

General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of King Edward's Schools (London & Witley), for the year ending 31st December, 1878 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.

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GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

(*LONDON & WITLEY,*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER,

1878.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF GREAT BRITAIN

BY

THE COMMISSIONERS

BIRDWELL AND BETHUNE

BATTEN AND DAVIES, PRINTERS, CLAPHAM, S.W.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS

(LONDON & WYLLIE)

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER

1878

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE COMMISSIONERS

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ST. JOHN'S HOSPITAL

ST. JOHN'S HOSPITAL

A certificate is hereby given that
the patient named above is now
recovered and has been discharged
from the hospital.

J. M. LEITCH

Physician in Charge

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

APPRENTICES committed to Bridewell Hospital by the Chamberlain of the City of London in 1878 :--

7 for 14 days.

2 for 21 „

In two of these cases a part of the period for which the committal had been made was remitted.

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Clerk, Receiver, &c.


BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver and Accountant.. .. .	385	0	0
*†1 Beadle	88	0	0
2 Clerk's Assistants, at £100 and £70	170	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£768	0	0
	<hr/>		

* Lodged and furnished with coals, &c.

† The Beadle has a suit of clothes, and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.



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Dr.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DEC., 1878.

Cr.

RECEIPT.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	EXPENDITURE.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1878	To Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1877		5,411 12 4	Ledg. Folio.	By Expenses attending Bridewell Hospital, viz.—		
Jan. 1	To REST. Rent-charges, Land Tax, and Insurances, viz.—			221	Oatmeal, &c.	4 11 0	
	Arrears, 31st December, 1877, as per audit	2,568 9 1		227	Coals	53 17 0	
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c., from Mich., 1877, to Mich., 1878	16,438 11 11		236	Soap, Oil, &c.	162 11 4	
		419,007 1 0		239	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c.	781 9 3	
	To Received, viz.—			216	Furniture and Repairs	657 8 0	
	Bridewell Precinct	27,467 19 0		234	Printing and Stationery	61 6 6	
	Wapping	6,988 2 10		215	Repairs of Buildings, &c.	2,038 19 10	
	Holborn	329 8 9		214	“ of Houses	636 12 10	
	Maidstone Buildings, Southwark	370 6 3		217	Casual Expenses	99 8 1	
	Oxfordshire	507 6 8					
	Kent	212 6 3		218	Deductions from Rental, viz.—		
	Witley	45 1 9			Premiums of Insurance	£849 12 1	
	Rent-charges	56 18 4			Rent Charge to Vicar of St. Bride's	129 0 0	969 12 1
		£16,177 9 10	16,177 9 10				
	Property Tax allowed	181 2 7		228	Taxes and Rates	185 18 3	
	Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1878, unpaid 31st December, 1878.	2,648 8 7		245	Law Charges	79 9 0	
		£19,007 1 0		248	Superannuation Annuities	245 0 0	5,815 5 2
					Charges and Expenses attending King Edward's Schools, viz.—		
Ledg. Folio.	To DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—			236	By Meat	£1,139 6 6	
201	£48,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	1,440 0 0		238	Bread and Flour	1,982 19 0	
203	21,063 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	Tax £10 10 6 621 7 4		269	Potatoes, &c.	311 10 5	
204	1,509 8 8, 3 per Cent. Consols	0 15 1 44 10 7		262	Milk	459 13 0	
205	5,061 5 4, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities (in Chancery)	2 10 8 149 6 2	2,255 4 1	264	Butter, Cheese, &c.	945 7 4	
				266	Beer	112 3 0	
				268	Tea and Groceries	332 16 6	4,893 15 9
169	To Casual Receipts,—			308	Clothing and Bedding	£1,355 11 0	
	Received for Transfer of Leases	1 0 0		272	Soap, Oil, Candles, &c.	380 4 2	
	“ Donations from Dr. D. W. Charles Hood	26 5 0		274	Coals and Firewood	371 10 6	
	“ “ F. Nettiefold, Esq.	26 5 0		276	Medicines and Drugs	260 14 3	
	“ Property Tax on Rents to March, 1877	178 5 1		309	Furniture and Repairs	619 7 4	
	“ “ Stocks to January, 1878	19 7 2		290	Washing	267 6 0	3,244 13 3
	“ from the Exors. of the late P. T. Staples	50 0 0					
	“ Aberdeen Steam Navigation Company in lieu of Dilapidations on Premises at Wapping	686 0 0		278	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c.	2,188 13 7	
	“ Commissioners of Inland Revenue for Money overpaid when Redeeming Land Tax in Bridewell Precinct	1,403 13 10		304	Rent and Taxes	£499 7 0	
	“ “ Commissioners of Inland Revenue for Land Tax claimed since Redemption.	52 4 5	2,524 0 6	307	Printing and Stationery	144 3 9	
				315	Repairs of Buildings	1,503 7 4	
				311	Casual Expenses	225 18 1	
				292	Outfitting of Inmates, &c.	632 5 8	
				294	Superannuation Annuities	180 0 0	3,635 1 10
							13,462 6 5
							19,277 11 7
							7,090 15 2
							26,368 6 9
			26,368 6 9		By Balance		

A. M. JEAFFRESON,
Receiver, &c.

We, whose names are hereto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-eight, and find the same correct and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-fourth day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-nine.

JNO. BAGGALLAY, Treasurer,
JOHN MILES,
WALTER D. CRONIN.

STATE OF NEW YORK

REPORT

of the

Commissioners of the State

for the year ending

1897	1898	1899	1900
1897	1898	1899	1900
1897	1898	1899	1900
1897	1898	1899	1900

of the

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT, 1878.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of King Edward's Schools.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

The time has again arrived when it becomes my duty to lay before you a Report on the state and condition of your Schools.

During the year 1878 there were—

ADMITTED.		DISCHARGED.	
Boys	64	Boys.. .. .	53
Girls	53	Girls.. .. .	45
	<hr/>		<hr/>
Total	117		98

There were remaining in the Schools on the 31st December last, 169 boys and 167 girls, making a total of 336. You will observe that this is 19 in excess of the number remaining in the Schools at the corresponding period of 1877, the Governors having provided for the admission of 10 more children in each establishment; and I believe it is in contemplation to increase the number still further during the present year.

The inmates discharged during the last year have been disposed of as follows:—

BOYS.

To the Army, Regimental Bands, or Tailors	16
To the Royal Navy	2
To the Merchant Sea Service	1
Outfitted to Situations (various)	30
Sent home for Bodily Infirmity	1
Removed by Friends without Situations.. .. .	3
	—
	53

GIRLS.

To Situations as Domestic Servants.. .. .	42
Emigrated	1
Removed by Friends without Situations.. .. .	2
	—
	45

I very much regret that so few boys now enter the Royal Navy. This is to be accounted for partly by the fact that the Standard, both as to height and chest measurement, has again been raised, so that none but boys of more than the average size have the slightest chance of being accepted by the Medical Officers of the Service; but principally by that circumstance to which I have referred in previous Reports, viz.—the adverse influence exerted over the boys by injudicious parents and friends. The latter cause operates also against my placing a larger number of boys in the Army. I have been obliged to decline several offers during the last year in consequence of the parents withdrawing, at the last moment, their consent to the enlistment of their sons.

The Boys' School was examined by the Government Inspector on the 25th of June; and the Girls' School on the

5th of July, by the Rev. J. WALLACE, who has kindly undertaken this duty in previous years. I transcribe the Reports of these gentlemen, and I trust you will think that they give a very satisfactory account of our School Work. I may just mention here, as a proof that the boys are well grounded in elementary subjects, that two boys who left us some few years ago for situations as Sorters in the Post Office, qualified themselves by private study for a higher grade in the Civil Service, competed successfully in the examination, and are now Clerks in the War Office.

(BOYS.)

Copy of Inspector's Report—

“ June 25th, 1878.

It gives me great satisfaction to be able again to speak with praise as to the efficient intellectual state of your Boys' School at Witley.

The reading, writing, and arithmetic of the lower classes show a very fair average of passes; whilst among the elder boys the composition and dictation, the reading and recitation, with intelligent knowledge of the meaning of words, and the ready answers to questions in mental arithmetic, geography, history, and religion are very good, and in several instances deserve high commendation.

The order in School, and the general discipline and smartness of the boys shew that their education is not confined to the teachers, but that all the Officers of the Staff join in promoting it.

I am glad to find that the singing is so hearty and so universally joined in, and that the military band is progressing satisfactorily.

WYNDHAM HOLGATE,

H. M. Inspector of Poor Law Schools.”

(GIRLS.)

Copy of Report of Girls' School—

“THE MAGDALEN,
STREATHAM, S.W.
5th July, 1878.

MY DEAR SIR,

I have to congratulate the Governors on the general condition of King Edward (Girls') School.

The children were neat, clean, and bright looking, respectful and attentive. Though the girls struck me as being on the whole younger than those of two years ago, yet in reading, writing, and dictation they seemed quite up to the former level.

In arithmetic I think I notice a clear advance, a considerably larger per centage giving perfectly correct answers.

They were fairly up in Scripture knowledge, and I think quite sufficiently advanced in geography.

I was also very pleased to see a quantity of needlework very well done, more especially that done by hand.

I am, my dear Sir,
Truly yours,
J. WALLACE.

J. BAGGALLAY, Esq., *Treasurer.*”

One hundred and forty rewards were given by the Committee to former inmates, who had maintained good characters in their situations. Thirty-five boys and thirty-four girls were rewarded for the first time; seventeen boys and twenty-four girls for the second time; and nineteen boys and eleven girls for the third and last time.

The Annual Concert took place at the Boys' School on the 16th January, and was attended as usual by a large company of our country neighbours, who were, I believe, much gratified by the performance. The Brass Band ably supported the vocal performers.

The introduction of gas-light into the Boys' School has been successfully carried out by the Contractor, under the instructions of the Surveyor, and has not only added much to our comfort, but has also made a proper supervision of the boys during the long winter evenings more easy and efficient.

The conduct of the children in both Schools has been entirely satisfactory, and their health, particularly that of the boys, as good as could be expected among such a number. A few cases of scarlet fever occurring in the Girls' School at the later part of the autumn, rendered it necessary to postpone the Annual Confirmation. The disease was of a very mild type, and has now wholly disappeared.

I continue to receive very zealous and efficient support from all the officers and servants of both Establishments. I am particularly indebted to my energetic colleague, the Rev. W. FAULKNER, for the care he bestows upon the Religious teaching of the girls.

I am aware that my Annual Reports, extending now over a period of twenty-three years, are little more than recapitulations one of another; and I am afraid that the present one will be found to be particularly short and uninteresting. But the fact is, that our work has proceeded with such healthy

regularity, and there has been such an absence of events of unusual occurrence, that I have been really puzzled to find subjects to write about. Recurring circumstances lead me to dwell rather upon the past than the present: for I now frequently receive visits and letters from grown up men—once boys in King Edward's School, now fathers of families themselves—Warrant Officers in the Royal Navy, Band Sergeants, and in one instance a Band Master in the Army, or well established Tradesmen, who retain grateful recollections of their school days, and uniformly ascribe their success in life to the fostering care they received in their youth from the Royal Foundation which I have still the honour to superintend.

It only remains for me to express once more my thanks for all the kindness and support I here received from every Governor with whom I have been brought into contact: such uniform courtesy leads me to hope that I still retain their confidence, and that it may be my good fortune to continue in possession of it for the future.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE,

Chaplain and Superintendent.

WITLEY, *January 17th, 1879.*

No. 1.

1878.

EXPENDITURE IN THE KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS IN THE
YEARS 1877 AND 1878.

	1877.			1878.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat	1067	12	10	1139	6	6
Bread and Flour	954	8	0	1082	19	0
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c.	277	1	7	311	10	5
Milk	437	17	0	469	13	0
Cheesemongery, &c.	947	15	2	945	7	4
Tea and Groceries	274	18	0	332	16	6
Beer	134	5	9	112	3	0
Total Cost of Provisions.. .. .	4093	18	4	4393	15	9
Clothing and Bedding	1148	0	10	1355	11	0
Soap, Oil, and Candles	352	2	0	380	4	2
Coals and Firewood.. .. .	352	6	0	371	10	6
Medicine	152	4	0	260	14	3
Furniture and Repairs	674	7	4	619	7	4
Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c. ..	2345	6	2	2188	15	7
Rent and Taxes	555	6	0	499	7	0
Printing and Stationery	135	10	1	144	3	9
Workmen's Bills for Repairs	4130	9	8	1953	7	4
Casual Payments and Sundries	253	13	0	225	18	1
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities	697	1	0	632	5	8
Superannuation Annuities	190	0	0	180	0	0
Washing	240	12	0	257	6	0
	£15320	16	5	13462	6	5

No. 2.
1878.

GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1830, to 31st December, 1878.

Years.	Average Daily Number.		In the House on the 1st January.		Admitted.			DISCHARGED.												Rewarded for good conduct and continuance in service.															
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	Outfitted & sent to Stations.		Emigrated.		Expelled.		Absconded.		By request or concurrence of friends.		Ill, Pregnant or Imbecile.		Died.		Total.		1st		2nd & 3rd									
From Oct. 30, 1830, to Dec. 31, '38 inclusive.	..	..	1346	1066	2402	738	620	1358	..	9	9	56	68	124	5	129	200	203	463	54	47	101	7	7	14	1239	959	2198	338	143	481	197	41	238	
1859 to 1864, inclusive.	..	..	689	333	1022	555	271	826	..	..	..	..	4	4	15	3	18	109	37	146	16	12	28	2	2	4	697	359	1056	489	123	612	588	98	686
1865 to 1870, inclusive.	..	..	344	270	614	233	225	458	2	..	2	3	..	3	4	..	4	74	23	97	7	3	10	1	..	1	324	251	575	235	111	346	534	104	638
1871 to 1875, inclusive.	..	..	352	279	631	220	210	430	7	4	11	..	1	1	1	..	1	88	19	107	5	3	8	4	3	7	325	240	565	171	126	297	274	140	414
1876	301	146	160	306	65	51	116	36	49	85	..	1	1	..	..	..	19	2	21	1	1	2	1	..	1	57	53	110	26	30	56	55	26	81	
1877	256	154	157	311	72	50	122	37	45	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	3	33	1	..	1	..	..	..	68	48	116	25	34	59	71	33	104	
1878	237	158	159	317	64	53	117	49	42	91	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	53	45	98	35	34	69	36	35	71	
Total Discharges			2932	2092	5024	1898	1462	3350	9	15	24	59	73	132	144	8	152	583	289	872	85	66	151	15	12	27	2763	1925	4688	1319	601	1920	1755	477	2232
In the House, Dec. 31, 1878.			169	167	336	2763	1925	4688																											

GEORGE H. HAYDON,
Steward, &c.

No. 3.

1878.

ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1830 to 1839 inclusive.	73	55	128	69	46	115	1	67	68	66	101	167	209	269	478
1840 to 1849 inclusive.	146	39	185	47	41	88	2	10	12	158	235	393	353	325	678
1850 to 1859 inclusive.	40	11	51	287	77	364	1	1	2	612	432	1044	941	521	1462
1860 to 1869 inclusive.	..	..	..	35	7	42	4	3	7	788	487	1275	827	497	1324
1870	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	56	47	103	57	47	104
1871	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	65	55	120	66	55	121
1872	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	74	74	148	75	74	149
1873	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	42	117	75	42	117
1874	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	62	133	71	62	133
1875	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	46	111	65	46	111
1876	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	51	116	65	51	116
1877	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	50	122	72	50	122
1878	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	53	117	64	53	117
	259	105	364	441	171	612	8	81	89	2231	1735	3966	2940	2092	5032

GEO. H. HAYDON,

Steward, &c.

No. 4.

1878.

STATE OF SCHOOL for the Year ending 31st December.

OCCUPATIONS OF INMATES (BOYS AND GIRLS).

MONITORS.		OCCUPATIONS.	M.	F.
M.	F.			
1		Tailors	32	..
4		Shoemakers	32	..
1		Engineers	6	..
1		Garden	20	..
..		Band	24	..
..		Needlework .. .. .	..
..		Laundry and Washing .. .. .	..
4		Household	30	
1		Kitchen	6	
..		Gate Keepers	2	
..		Attending School only	17	
12		TOTAL	169	

ABILITY OF INMATES TO READ ON ENTRY.

		M.	F.
Very Good Readers	.. .. .	..
Good ditto	.. .. .	5	
Very Fair ditto	.. .. .	9	
Fair ditto	.. .. .	72	
Indifferent ditto	.. .. .	51	
Read Monosyllables only	.. .. .	23	
Knew Letters only	.. .. .	5	
Did not know their Letters	.. .. .	4	
TOTAL	.. .. .	169	

NOTE.—Some boys and girls are in more than one employment.

No. 4.—(continued.)

DEGREES OF ACQUIREMENTS of present Inmates, December 31st, 1878.

READING AND SPELLING.	WRITING.				ARITHMETIC.				CHURCH CATECHISM.				Learning English History.		Learning Geography.		Learning Singing for Church Service.	
	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Learning.	Working Weights and Measures, Practice, Proportion, &c.	Working Compound Rules (money) and Reduction.	Working Simple Rules	Learning.	Perfect.	Learning.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
M. F. M. F. M. F.	58	49	7	62	64	41	2	83	45	35	6	147	22	106	169	169		
55																		

Average present Age of Inmates.. ..	Males.		Females.	
	Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.
	13	10		
Average Time of Stay in School.. ..	Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.
	2	4½		

No. 5.

Dr.

1878.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand, Jan. 1st, 1878	46	7	6
Materials received during the year, and petty cash paid	161	9	1
	<hr/>		
	£207	16	7
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1878.....	92	18	7
	<hr/>		
	£114	18	0
Shoemaker's Wages	70	4	0
Allowance for House-rent, Garden, &c.	15	0	0
Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Sundries	8	0	0
Profit on the year	44	12	0
	<hr/>		
	£252	14	0
	<hr/>		

No. 6.

Dr.

1878.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1878	129	19	8
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments.....	128	5	6
	<hr/>		
	£258	5	2
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1878.....	95	12	4
	<hr/>		
	£162	12	10
Tailor's Wages (with Assistant)	92	16	6
Allowance for House-rent, Garden, &c.	15	0	0
Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Incidental Expenses	8	0	0
Profit on the year	71	9	2

 £349 18 6

No. 5.

1878.

Cr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Boots and Shoes supplied to Girls, King Edward's Schools, London, with repairs.....		—	
Boots and Shoes supplied to Boys, King Edward's Schools, Witley, with repairs.....	252	14	0

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Boys' Boots and Shoes, K. E. S. W.—pairs	222	2100
Girls' ditto K. E. S. L.	—	—
Pairs of Strings doz.	—	—
Boys' Slippers	—	—

£252 14 0

No. 6.

1878.

Cr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Clothes supplied to Boys, King Edward's Schools, Witley, with repairs	348	18	6
Work done for B. C. H. W.....	1	0	0

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Pupil Teachers.		
Jackets	8	—
Vests.. .. .	3	—
Trousers	8	—
Overcoats.. .. .	1	—
Calico Drawers	8	—
Boys.		
Jackets	50	—
Vests.. .. .	41	—
Trousers	351	1355
Blue Serges	22	18
Canvas Jumpers	246	1260
Canvas Trousers	8	—
Pairs Braces	432	—
Rugs.. .. .	—	201
Hammocks and Beds	—	125
Blankets.. .. .	—	16
Navy Shirts	—	50
Boys' Caps	—	144
Infirmary Suits	—	—
Trousers (lined) pairs	26	—
Jackets—Engineer	2	—
Trousers— „	2	—

£349 18 6

GIRLS' NEEDLEWORK.

No. 7.

1878.

FOR BOYS—NEW WORK, K. E. S. W.

		<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>		£	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	£	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
337 Cotton Shirts ..	at	0	6	each ..	8	8	6			
380 Pocket Handkerchiefs ..		0	1	..	1	11	8			
120 Neckties ..		0	1	..	0	10	0			
250 Flannel Shirts ..		0	6	..	6	5	0			
200 Sheets ..		0	1	..	0	16	8			

17 11 10

FOR OUTFITS, K. E. S. L.

164 Gowns ..		2	0	each ..	16	8	0			
492 Handkerchiefs and Collars ..		0	1	..	2	1	0			
123 Pairs of Stockings ..		0	1	..	0	10	3			
328 Aprons ..		0	2	..	2	14	8			
164 Petticoats ..		0	3	..	2	1	0			
123 Chemises ..		0	4	..	2	1	0			
246 Towels ..		0	0	$\frac{1}{2}$..	0	10	3			
82 Bodices ..		0	4	..	1	7	4			
82 Nightgowns ..		0	4	..	1	7	4			

29 0 10

FOR INMATES—NEW WORK, K. E. S. L.

148 Gowns ..		2	0	each ..	14	16	0			
614 Aprons ..		0	2	..	5	2	4			
54 Handkerchiefs ..		0	1	..	0	4	6			
177 Chemises ..		0	4	..	2	19	0			
73 Nightgowns ..		0	4	..	1	4	4			
384 Petticoats ..		0	3	..	4	16	0			
50 Pairs of Stockings ..		0	1	..	0	4	2			
163 Dusters ..		0	1	..	0	13	7			
9 Quilts ..		0	1	$\frac{1}{2}$..	0	1	$11\frac{1}{2}$			
149 Sheets ..		0	1	..	0	12	5			
132 Pillowcases ..		0	1	..	0	11	0			
32 Tablecloths ..		0	1	..	0	2	8			
140 Towels ..		0	0	$\frac{1}{2}$..	0	5	10			
16 Bags ..		0	1	..	0	1	4			
20 Linsey Jackets ..		0	4	..	0	6	8			
182 Mittens ..		0	1	..	0	15	2			

32 16 $1\frac{1}{2}$

FOR INMATES—REPAIRS, K. E. S. L.

1,629 Gowns ..		0	3	each ..	20	7	3			
1,635 Aprons ..		0	1	..	6	16	3			
97 Caps ..		0	1	..	0	8	1			
53 Quilts ..		0	1	..	0	4	5			
2,737 Chemises ..		0	1	..	11	8	1			
791 Nightgowns ..		0	1	$\frac{1}{2}$..	4	18	$10\frac{1}{2}$			
1,509 Petticoats ..		0	1	$\frac{1}{2}$..	9	8	$7\frac{1}{2}$			
3,381 Pairs of Stockings ..		0	1	..	14	1	9			
536 Sheets ..		0	2	..	4	9	4			
856 Pillowcases ..		0	1	..	3	11	4			
239 Jackets ..		0	3	..	2	19	9			
1,334 Mittens ..		0	1	..	5	11	2			
113 Towels ..		0	0	$\frac{1}{2}$..	0	4	$8\frac{1}{2}$			
60 Blankets ..		0	2	..	0	10	0			

84 19 $7\frac{1}{2}$

SUMMARY.

New Work, K. E. S. W. ..					17	11	10			
Girls Outfits, K. E. S. L. ..					29	0	10			
New Work ..					32	16	$1\frac{1}{2}$			
Repairs ..					84	19	$7\frac{1}{2}$			

£164 8 5

Cost of Materials 77 8 5

Profit on the Year £87 0 0

LONDON AND WITLEY.

No. 8.

1878.

SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	£	s.	d.
Profit on Girls' Needlework, London.. .. .	87	0	0
Profit on Tailor's Work, Witley.. .. .	71	9	2
Profit on Shoemaker's Work, Witley.. .. .	44	12	0
	£203	1	2

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOL, WITLEY.

No. 9.

1878.

FROM.		TO.		DAILY ROUTINE.	DURATION.	
H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.			
*6.0	6.30			Boys rise, Wash, be inspected, and marched to Shops, or other employment		30
	6.30	8.0		Boys employed in Shops or other Employment		1.30
	8.0	9.0		Prayers, Breakfast, and Recreation.. .. .		1.0
	9.0	12.45		School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 12 o'clock)		3.45
	12.45	1.0		Preparation and Inspection for Dinner		15
	1.0	2.0		Dinner and Recreation		1.0
	2.0	5.45		School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 4.30: and at 3.30 on Wednesdays)		3.45
	5.45	6.0		Preparation and Inspection for Supper		15
	6.0	7.45		Supper and Recreation (Night School Library open in Winter)		1.45
	7.45	8.0		Prayers and Bed.. .. .		15

SUNDAY ROUTINE.

7.0	8.0			Boys rise, Wash, and prepare for the proper spending of Sunday		1.0
	8.0	10.0		Prayers, Breakfast, and Walking in Grounds		2.0
	10.0	11.0		All Boys in School		1.0
	11.0	1.0		Divine Service		2.0
	1.0	6.0		Dinner and Walking in Grounds (Sunday School Library open)		5.0
	6.0	7.0		Supper and Walking in Grounds		1.0
	7.0	8.0		Divine Service and Bed		1.0

REGULATIONS.

1. The Boys are in two divisions, which attend the Shops, &c., and the Schools, on alternate days, receiving on an average 15½ hours Instruction in School, and 24 hours Industrial Employment per week.

2. Half Holiday every Saturday, from 12 a.m., when boys are to bathe.

3. Choir practice, and Brass Band, on alternate days, from 12 to 12.45 p.m.

4. Drill for School Boys in summer from 5 to 5.45; and in winter from 12 to 12.45, when weather will permit.

The whole School to Drill twice-a-week during the summer months, after supper.

* Half-an-hour later in Winter Months.

No. 10.

1878.

LONDON.

DAILY ROUTINE.

Hours of Rising.

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

On Week Days.

The girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments.

From 8 to 9 o'clock.—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at School during the same hours.

From 1 to 2 o'clock.—Dinner and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

From 6 to 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ o'clock.—Supper and recreation.

From 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ to 8 o'clock.—Prayer.

8 o'clock.—Bed-time.

On Saturdays.

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon. The girls on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Matron shall direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

On Sundays.

Until 8 o'clock.—The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

From 8 to 10 o'clock.—Breakfast, and walking in the airing grounds, when the weather will permit.

From 10 to 11 o'clock.—In school rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

From 11 to 1 o'clock.—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

1 o'clock.—Dinner.

From 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 o'clock.—In the day rooms, and airing courts.

3 o'clock.—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

7 o'clock.—Supper.

8 o'clock.—Bed-time.

No. 11.

1878.

DIETARY TABLE—BOYS—WITLEY.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.										SUPPER.			
	Bread.	Butter.	*Porridge.	†Roast Mutton.	†Boiled Beef.	†Roast Beef.	Bread.	Vegetables.	Baked Plum Pudding.	Baked Batter Pudding.	Baked Rice Pudding.	†Soup.	Cheese.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk.
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.
Sunday	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Monday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
Tuesday ..	8	1	1	-	6	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Wednesday	8	1	1	-	-	-	¶4	-	-	-	Smr. 8	Wtr. 1	-	Smr. 1	8	1½	½
Thursday ..	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Friday	8	1	1	-	-	6	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Saturday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
	56	7	7	12	6	6	28	48	32	16	8	1	2	1	56	10½	3½

WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	140	8	7	24	-	48	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	12½	3½
Winter	142	7	7	26	-	48	32	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12½	3½

Males—Solid Food per head.. { Summer 256 oz. Weekly, or 36 oz. per day.
Winter 267 oz. Weekly, or 38 oz. per day.

Christmas Eve—1 lb. Plum Cake to each Boy, and Tea.

Christmas Day—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, 1 lb. Plum Pudding, and 2 Oranges each.

New Year's Day—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, and a large Mince Pie each.

Annual Concert—1 lb. Plum Cake and Tea, 2 Oranges each.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

* Porridge—composed of 1¼ oz. oatmeal, ½ oz. sugar, and ½ pint of new milk.

† Meat—cooked and free from bone. Occasionally Australian tinned meat.

‡ Soup—Liquor from boiled meat, with the addition of not less than 14 lbs. of leg of beef or other good meat, with Scotch Barley, rice, herbs, &c.

¶ Wednesday's Dinner, in winter, 6 oz. in lieu of 4 oz. of Bread.

No. 12.

1878.

DIETARY TABLE—GIRLS—LONDON.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.							SUPPER.					
	Bread.	Butter.	Cocoa.	*Boiled Beef.	*Roast or Boiled Mutton.	Vegetables.	Plum or Batter Pudding.	Baked Rice Pudding.	Boiled Suet Pudding.	†Soup.	Cheese.	Bread.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk.
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.
Sunday . . .	6	1	1	6	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	1½	½
Monday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	4	-	6	1½	½
Tuesday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	Smr. 7	-	Wtr. 1	-	4	-	6	1½	½
Wednesday	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	1½	½
Thursday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	4	-	6	1½	½
Friday . . .	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	1½	½
Saturday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	4	1	6	1½	½
	42	7	7	6	12	36	16	7	8	1	2	28	1	42	10½	3½

WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	112	8	7	18	36	16	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	12½	3½
Winter	112	8	7	18	36	16	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	12½	3½

Females—Solid Food per head, 209 oz. weekly, or 30 oz. per day, nearly.

The Six Kitchen Girls have Tea and Bread and Butter daily at 4 o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea and Bread and Butter on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls have Tea daily.

Christmas Day—7 oz. cooked Roast Beef, and a large Mince Pie each.

New Year's Day—Plum Pudding, 1 lb., and 7 oz. cooked Roast Beef.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

* *Meat*—Cooked, and free from bone. Occasionally Australian tinned meat.

† *Soup*—Liquor from boiled meat, with meat added, and Scotch barley, rice, herbs, &c.

No. 13.

1878.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,
WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
1 Chaplain and Superintendent (with residence partly furnished)	600	0	0
* 1 Steward	75	0	0
* 1 Storekeeper (furnished residence)	120	0	0
* 1 Schoolmaster (ditto)	160	0	0
1 Cook (boarded)	20	0	0
†† 1 Drill Serjeant and Gate Porter 27s. per week	70	4	0
† 1 Assist. Drill Serjeant and Bandmaster, 27s. per week	70	4	0
† 1 Engineer (occasionally at B.C.H.W.) .. 30s. „	78	0	0
† 1 Shoemaker 27s. „	70	4	0
† 1 Tailor 27s. „	70	4	0
1 Gardener (30s. per week and house—half to B.C.H.W.)	39	0	0
|| 3 Labourers (one part time stoking, &c., and overtime) 4d. per hour	156	0	0
	<u>£1528</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>0</u>

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,
LONDON.

	£	s.	d.
|| 1 Assistant Chaplain	150	0	0
|| 1 Clerk	40	0	0
|| 1 Steward	75	0	0
|| 1 Steward's Clerk	60	0	0
† 1 Storekeeper	120	0	0
† 1 Matron	165	0	0
|| 1 Organist	20	0	0
‡ 1 Schoolmistress	50	0	0
‡ 1 Sewing Mistress	20	0	0
‡ 1 Cook	25	0	0
‡ 1 Laundress	30	0	0
‡ 1 Assistant ditto	18	0	0
‡ 1 Industrial Trainer	20	0	0
† 1 Gate Portress	12	10	0
	<u>£805</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>0</u>

* Furnished Apartments.

|| Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only and limited supply of coals and light.

‡ Boarded and lodged.

†† The Drill Serjeant is allowed a uniform suit and an undress suit, which becomes his own property *after every completed year's service, from date of engagement.*

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I beg to present to you, in conformity with the regulations of my office, a Report for the year 1878, accompanied by the usual Statistical Tables.

	Curables.			Incurables.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In the Hospital January 1st, 1878	79	121	200	25	29	54	104	150	254
Admitted during 1878 ..	113	146	259	2	1	3	115	147	262
Totals	192	267	459	27	30	57	219	297	516
Discharged cured in 1878	45	81	126	1	—	1	46	81	127
" uncured "	53	53	106	—	—	—	53	53	106
Disqualified, or refused by Committee	11	2	13	—	—	—	11	2	13
Transferred from Curables to Incurables	2	1	3	—	—	—	2	1	3
Discharged relieved ..	1	8	9	—	—	—	1	8	9
Died in 1878	13	5	18	1	1	2	14	6	20
Died before admission by Committee	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	3
Out on month's leave Dec. 31st, 1878.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In Hospital Dec. 31st, 1878.. .. .	67	114	181	25	29	54	92	143	235
Totals	192	267	459	27	30	57	219	297	516

In the following Report I intend to review generally the year's work and the changes that have occurred, to mention a few of the most noteworthy facts about the patients who have been admitted and discharged, and thus to call the attention of the Governors to the nature of the work aimed at, at Bethlem, and how far it succeeds.

The past year has been eventful, chiefly from the changes among the officers.

Dr. RHYS WILLIAMS, after 15 years of office, during 11 of which he was Superintendent, was selected by the Lord Chancellor and Commissioners in Lunacy to be a Commissioner, and on accepting that appointment, had to resign his position at Bethlem Hospital.

His loss was felt to be great, both by his colleagues, with whom he worked so harmoniously and to whom he always showed the utmost courtesy and consideration, and also by the patients who looked upon him as a kind friend as well as a skilful physician.

On his resignation, several very handsome presents were made to him by patients and attendants, including a gold watch and some silver plate.

The vacant office was conferred on me, after I had served for six years as Assistant Medical Officer, and my place filled by Dr. R. WOOD, formerly one of the Clinical Students under Dr. WILLIAMS and myself.

Soon after Dr. WOOD's coming into residence, he unfortu-

nately contracted scarlet fever, and has for three months been seriously ill and quite unfit for his duties. This illness, and an accident that happened to Dr. WILLIAMS early in the year, have rendered the work of the other officers of the Hospital unusually heavy, and, but for the kindly action of the Committee in retaining one of the former Resident Students, Mr. DAVIDSON, the Resident Physician would have had an excessive amount of work. I am persuaded that with returning health, I shall have in Dr. WOOD a valuable aid in Hospital work and the social arrangements for the patients.

The good of the patients has been earnestly sought by the Chaplain, the Rev. J. S. VAUGHAN. They have in him a considerate friend who not only cheers and advises them while patients, but also takes a deep interest in them on their return to the world.

I constantly obtain through him satisfactory reports of patients who have been discharged.

In assuming the onerous duties of Resident Physician, I have found Mr. HAYDON's kind assistance of great value, and he has made my first year of office a comparatively easy and pleasant one. His readiness to do anything to assist officers or patients is constant and uniform.

As was to be expected, after such a long superintendentship, certain changes followed Dr. WILLIAM's resignation.

Two female attendants, respectively of 35 years' and 23 years' service, retired on liberal pensions, two others resigned to be married, and one only was discharged for misconduct.

On the male side, no important changes have taken place, and I believe the staff of attendants to be thoroughly efficient. In the management of the male attendants, I have to record the great and special assistance given me by the head attendant, Mr. SMEETH, who is now in his thirty-sixth year of office.

We still have more applications than vacancies for female attendants' places, but on the male side we have very few suitable applicants.

Beyond the annual cleaning and a large amount of outside painting, there are no structural changes to refer to. I am struck by the great benefit resulting from the introduction of hot water pipes round the walls of some of the bedrooms, and shall be glad if this improvement can be extended. In all the bath-rooms we have now a fixed register, so that the attendants can see at a glance how full the cistern is and thus all risk of accident from excess of hot water is guarded against.

The next changes I would refer to are in regard to the patients.

The hours of rising and going to bed have been changed from 6 a.m. and 8 p.m. respectively, to 7 a.m. for rising and 9 p.m. for going to bed for most of the patients. This alteration is considered by most of our quiet patients a great boon, as the hours are more in harmony with home habits.

This boon to the patients entailed some loss on the part of the attendants, who are thus kept one hour later on duty,

and this one hour prevents many from going out when they formerly did, after the patients had gone to bed, but I must say that the change was accepted by them in the most loyal way, as it was distinctly for the patients' good.

With the later hours supper has been introduced regularly, and now all patients on the male side have the offer of bread and cheese and beer, and on the female side bread and butter and cocoa. This is a great gain, and I feel sure conducive to the quietude and good health of the patients, as sleeplessness not infrequently results from want of a later meal in those cases that have been accustomed to it.

The medical treatment of the patients has been vigorously pursued, and every new drug or method of treatment tried, and I consider that the Hospital does great good not only to the patients, but to the Students, whose presence acts as a stimulus to the Medical Officers to investigate new ways of relieving disease.

I have considered it well to reduce the amount of stimulants given, using them rather as medicines than as luxuries. Many of our patients, unaccustomed to a daily use of stimulants may, I think, acquire after a few months' use of them, a habit which their position in life may make inconvenient if continued at home—I refer chiefly to wine.

My colleague, Dr. WOOD, has started a weekly singing class, which is much appreciated and is very useful. During Dr. WOOD's illness, Mr. HAYDON's clerk, Mr. C. WILSON, has been most indefatigable in conducting the class, and I have to thank him for preventing the effort from breaking down.

It is very pleasing to me that the Commissioners in Lunacy speak favorably of Bethlem as a school for teaching mental diseases.

We have had now for 12 years a succession of Students living in the Hospital, each of whom has carried away a thoroughly practical knowledge of insanity. Besides these we have constantly one or two out-door Students who attend the practice in the wards, and during the summer session the classes of St. Thomas's and Guy's Hospitals have attended regularly. The good done by this to the Medical profession is large, but this again is small compared with the good done by teaching a number of young Medical men, who are going into practice all over the world, the elements of the diagnosis and treatment of mental disease. With the good thus done to the Students, I can confidently assert that no harm is done to the patients, and I have not yet heard one complaint from them about the classes and teaching in the wards.

During the year the number of patients in the Hospital has ruled below the average of former years, still the number admitted and discharged cured will compare favorably with former years.

In 1877 there were 109 men and 119 women (total 228) admitted; in 1878 115 men and 147 women (total 262). Discharged cured in 1877 we had 32 males and 71 females (total 103); and in 1878 a total of 127, made up of 46 males and 81 females.

The number discharged *uncured* during the past year is in slight excess of that of the previous year, but this includes

several cases that had been in the Hospital for several years. The deaths during the year have been fewer by 2 *nominally*, but *really* by 5, *i.e.*, one-fifth. I say *really* because three patients were brought into the Hospital in a dying state, and were not admitted by the Committee at all.

I am pleased to say we have had neither suicide nor inquest during the year. This is doubtless due in a great measure to the care of the attendants, though I do not consider suicides as always preventible. Some combination of circumstances may occur, suitable to the completion of the purpose, that could never have been foreseen.

We have had a large number of suicidal and dangerous patients under care, some whose whole time was spent in planning injury to themselves.

As in former years, so in this; we have a larger proportion of cures on the female side, and on the male side a larger number of uncured, discharges, and deaths.

Forty per cent. of the males admitted have been discharged cured, and fifty-five of the females.

Another important point is constantly arising, *viz.*—the liability to recurrence of the disease in patients suffering from insanity, and though we must admit that there are many relapses, I am sure that many more than it is supposed are completely and permanently cured.

In Bethlem, we have very favorable opportunities of seeing the relapses, and the kindly feeling existing between old patients and attendants is such that we have many friendly

visits of old patients who continue to give evidence of their cure.

In 1878, twenty-nine cases were re-admitted, having been once or oftener patients in Bethlem. This number is made up of 18 women and 11 men, thus confirming my belief that insanity is more likely to recur in women than in men, or that as more women get well than men, so do more of the former suffer relapse.

The utmost care is taken in thoroughly investigating the family histories of our patients, and this care and the completeness of our note-books is another service we owe to our Resident Students.

Three vacancies on the Incurable Establishment have been filled up. These were for two men and one woman, and were caused by the death of two, one man and one woman, and the recovery of one man. The latter case is of interest. The patient was admitted in 1860, and was highly dangerous to his wife. He became more quiet and was made a Chancery patient. For some years past he has been trustworthy about the Hospital, but was not considered safe until after his wife's death. A "*supersedeas*" was applied for, and he is now at large, after 18 years' detention.

We have another patient convalescing who had been profoundly melancholy for 16 years, and I hope to present him for discharge this year.

The Convalescent Hospital at Witley was re-opened in May, and closed in November. This was rather earlier than

usual, as there were some alterations required and gas fittings to be done.

During the time this Hospital was open, 101 patients were sent there, viz. :—23 males and 78 females. This number included most of the patients who were afterwards discharged cured, and also most of the females on the incurable list who were well enough to enjoy the change. One lady made her escape from Witley, but was recovered safe after three day's absence at Portsmouth, which place she had reached on foot.

The Convalescent Hospital continues to work most satisfactorily, and is an immense boon to the class of patients we admit, as the majority of them as soon as they leave have at once to enter upon the duties of life again, and a change into the country, with greater freedom and more variety in their surroundings, enables them to gain confidence in themselves and gives their friends trust in them ; a most important point to secure recovery. As will be seen the Commissioners visited Witley, and their Report is highly satisfactory.

The accompanying Reports of the Commissioners testify to the fact that the Hospital passed into my care in a satisfactory state, and I can assure the Governors that I shall make it my constant care to deserve the support they have given me. I cannot conclude my Report without thanking the Treasurer and Committee for their personal kindness to me in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

GEO. H. SAVAGE, M.D.

Bethlem Hospital.

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY REPORT OF
BETHLEM ROYAL HOSPITAL.BETHLEM HOSPITAL,
September 30th, 1878.

This Hospital, visited by us to-day, still presents the features of good management in the general arrangements, and not a few of the patients volunteered the expression of their gratitude for the treatment which they have received here. The convalescent cases are chiefly at Witley; they are 8 males and 22 females on long leave, that is to say for periods exceeding a month; there are 1 man and 7 women on short leave; 2 males and 3 females are absent. The curable list includes 151 of both sexes, of men there are 58, of women 93; detained in the category of incurables are 23 males and 19 females.

The accommodation of the Hospital is 290 beds or thereabouts; the beds filled are 193 only at present, excluding the 30 patients temporarily at Witley who will return to London next month. We did not notice any structural alterations, but much painting and papering, and some new fittings in lavatories and closets testify the activity of the authorities.

Neither Infirmary is now occupied, that devoted to the men is in the hands of painters. We were glad to hear that the trough bedsteads in the men's ward No. 1 are about to be got rid of, and another improvement would be the substitution of low bedsteads for the use of some of the patients now sleeping on mattresses upon the floors of single rooms. The

general aspect of the interior of this Hospital exhibits progress in bringing it up to the standard of modern Asylums in regard to cheerfulness, and many of the wards may now be described as very comfortable. The basement of galleries are so defective in original construction, that it is, however, extremely difficult to give them sufficient light, and we almost wish that at least a portion of these galleries could be closed, and the present occupants removed upstairs; scattered about the wards are various means of amusement, and for the more intelligent patients books are not wanting. We saw dinner on table, the fare comprised roast mutton, fish, vegetables, and pudding. Two men were in bed, one of them aged 92. Fourteen patients on each side of the Hospital are registered as taking medicine; Dr. SAVAGE, the Medical Superintendent, gives a favourable report of the health of those under his charge during his term of office. He succeeded Dr. WILLIAMS in office in July last; Dr. R. WOOD is his Medical Assistant. No person was to-day in seclusion or restraint. The Records inform us that the former mode of treatment has been resorted to for 5 men and 9 women. One of the women was secluded for two and a half weeks in consequence of her dying state and filthy habits, the rest of both sexes for much shorter periods, and some for a few hours only. There has been no instance it seems of restraint. As we inspected the building, we noticed every patient, identifying each and speaking to very many, specially to those who had written to our office and to the more recent cases. The only complaint which we need mention was on the long time between tea and breakfast. We are glad to learn that supper will now be given to all between those meals. Hitherto bed time has been 8 or thereabouts, the general hour of retire-

ment will henceforth be 9, which we think is an improvement, having regard to the social habits of the class received at this Hospital. The Case Books appear to receive due attention, and in the Medical Journals there is no mention of any suicide or other grave casualty. The deaths have been 12 of men, 7 of women, none from causes unusual in Asylums, several from general paralysis. The books kept in that behalf tell us of 201 admissions, and 221 discharges, of the latter 101 were upon recovery. The staff of attendants is numerically sufficient, and the employed appear to be taken from a respectable class. On the subject of dress, we think, as our colleagues did at their last visit, that the male patients, some of them, contrast unfavourably with the female. Except in the women's basement gallery, much order prevailed; there a few patients were noisily excited. The indoor amusements, outdoor exercise, and chapel attendance present no new matter for report.

We ought not to omit the expression of our satisfaction that the wards are made available for Medical Students desirous of acquiring a practical knowledge of mental disease in its earliest stage, and we trust that this valuable aid to science will be continued.

(Signed) CHAS. PALMER PHILLIPS, } *Commissioners*
ROBERT NAIRNE, } *in Lunacy.*

COMMISSIONERS' REPORT ON WITLEY
ESTABLISHMENT.

BETHLEM CONVALESCENT

ESTABLISHMENT AT WITLEY,

October 21st, 1878.

To-day we have visited this Branch Establishment of Bethlem Hospital. It was opened, as our Board is aware, in September, 1870, and will, we think, bear comparison favourably with any Institution for the Insane; the accommodation is for 25 female and 8 male patients, and the general arrangements are excellent. It stands on ten acres of land, in a beautiful and healthy spot. The interior of the building gives no intimation that its inmates are of the class who require restraint of any kind, and in fact they appear to be treated only as a large family. The comforts are such as can be found usually in a well ordered private residence of the first class, and those patients whom we found here, 16 ladies and 8 gentlemen, seemed to be thoroughly well cared for. The staff on duty consists of a deputy superintendent, a head female attendant, and 2 subordinate attendants of each sex, besides domestic servants. We were fortunate in meeting the Clerk and Steward of the Hospital, who accompanied us over the premises and readily answered our enquiries. Dr. SAVAGE, the Medical Superintendent, and Dr. WOOD, his assistant have, we hear, season tickets on the London and South-Western Railway, and frequently visit and stay here.

We inspected the sitting room and bedrooms, also the chapel and tastefully laid out garden. Indoors the means of

amusement are liberally provided, and before we left we had some evidence of the provision of pleasure for the females, in seeing a large party of them start for a drive in a waggonette and pair. Dinner was on table while we were in the house. It was served neatly and we ascertained that with the dietary as with everything else there was general contentment, and even a stronger feeling on the part of the patients. The fare for dinner was roast leg of mutton, potatoes dressed in two ways, and raisin pudding. Beer was the beverage. Mr. HAYDON regretted to us that as the patients were on the eve of their return to winter quarters in London, the house was not in its best aspect, but we found every thing in such good order nevertheless, that we were more than satisfied with the state of things. One lady escaped a few days ago, but was retaken without any injury to her self and others.

(Signed) CHAS. PALMER PHILLIPS, } *Commissioners*
W. RHYS WILLIAMS, } *in Lunacy.*

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No. 1.
1878.

PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

	Between the Years 1820 and 1877 inclusive.												During 1878.																															
	Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.				Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.															
	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.																
Remained in Hospital 1st Jan. 1820, including those out on leave of absence	29	52	81	161	28	41	69	138	41	9	50	100	98	102	200	200	79	121	200	300	25	29	54	108	104	150	254	113	146	259	518	2	1	3	6	115	147	262						
Admitted during the years 1820 to 1877 inclusive	5120	7711	12831	119	141	260	620	5961	114	736	13827	5149	7763	12912	147	182	329	653	5959	123	786	14027	192	267	459	27	30	57	219	297	516	45	81	126	212	46	81	127						
Discharged—	2462	4234	6696	10	32	42	102	2574	37	139	6877	1390	2239	3629	..	4	4	3	1393	..	..	..	53	53	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uncured.....	223	242	465	24	20	44	..	247	1	1	510	536	443	979	6	..	..	542	..	..	985	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For special reasons..	34	68	102	..	1	1	..	34	..	..	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disqualified or rejected by the Committee.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Having been sent out on leave of absence, and no account since received of their state of mind.....	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transferred from Curable to Incurable..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Removed by order of the Secretary of State				
Discharged Relieved				
Escaped.....	..	1	1	1	6	8				
Died	422	415	837	81	96	177	116	619	25	141	1155				
Died before admission by Committee				
Remaining Dec. 31, 1877	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	3	77	120	197	25	29	54	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Out on leave				
In Hospital	5149	7763	12912	147	182	329	663	5959	123	786	14027	192	267	459	27	30	57	219	297	516	45	81	127	192	267	459	27	30	57	219	297	516	45	81	127	192	267	459	27	30	57	219	297	516

No. 2.

1878.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last Thirty-eight years.

During the Years	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841 } to } 1850 } inclusive.	382	*113, or 29 per cent.	2 per cent.
1851 } to } 1860 } inclusive.	345	166, or 48 per cent.	None.
1861 } to } 1870 } inclusive.	278	†141, or 51 per cent.	None.
1871	242	‡108, or 40½ per cent.	None.
1872	232	102, or 43·9 per cent.	None.
1873	237	95, or 40 per cent.	None.
1874	242	89, or 32·9 per cent.	None.
1875	265	98, or 37 per cent.	None.
1876	270	92, or 32·9 per cent.	None.
1877	246	89, or 36·2 per cent.	None.
1878	242	77, or 31·8 per cent.	None.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

Males	66
Females	75

 141

* Attendance partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.

† Criminals being removed during the Years 1863 and 1864.

‡ September 7, 1870. From this date Patients have been sent annually to Bethlem Convalescent Hospital, Witley.

No. 3.

1878.

TOTAL NUMBER OF CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1878, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total number of Patients admitted	19,951.
Discharged cured	9,186, or 46·04 per cent.
Died	1,343, or 6·73 per cent.

No. 4.

1878.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE PATIENTS during the last Fifty-eight years.

Years.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1821 to 1830 inclusive.	686	995	1681	303	488	791	37	40	77
1831 to 1840 inclusive.	983	1462	2445	463	816	1279	58	62	120
1841 to 1850 inclusive.	1191	1855	3046	639	1008	1647	76	94	170
1851 to 1860 inclusive.	784	1311	2095	426	732	1158	68	72	140
1861 to 1870 inclusive.	789	1147	1936	359	644	1003	101	84	185
1871	62	117	179	35	72	107	8	8	16
1872	78	109	187	29	56	85	12	12	24
1873	88	119	207	30	34	64	10	8	18
1874	93	139	232	41	87	128	11	10	21
1875	91	138	229	48	75	123	13	7	20
1876	114	139	253	45	68	113	10	8	18
1877	108	119	227	32	71	103	17	6	23
1878	113	146	259	45	81	126	13	5	18
	5180	7796	12976	2495	4232	6727	434	416	850

No. 5.

1878.

FORMS OF MENTAL DISEASE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	28	52	80	19	29	48	16	11	27	2	2	4
Chronic Mania	6	10	16	..	..	..	1	11	12	..	..	..
Recurrent Mania	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Acute Melan- cholia }	38	51	89	23	34	57	11	17	28	4	3	7
Dementia	5	6	11	4	3	7	4	3	7	1	..	1
Insanity of Pregnancy, Parturition, & Lactation }	..	24	24	..	16	16	..	3	3	..	1	1
General Paralysis	16	..	16	1	..	1	3	..	3	8	..	8
Mania with Epilepsy .. }	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disseminated Sclerosis .. }	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	102	144	246	46	82	128	35	45	80	15	6	21

No. 6.

1878.

TIME OF ADMISSION and DISCHARGE of CURABLE PATIENTS.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January	15	23	38	2	4	6	4	5	9	5	..	5
February .. .	14	11	25	1	5	6	2	2	4	1	1	2
March	4	5	9	2	3	5	2	2	4	3	..	3
April	3	4	7	6	4	10	4	3	7	..	..	..
May	4	6	10	9	2	11	7	5	12	..	1	1
June	9	12	21	3	13	16	5	4	9	1	..	1
July	3	20	23	4	17	21	4	2	6	..	3	3
August	13	6	19	2	5	7	3	2	5	..	..	..
September ..	12	11	23	6	7	13	..	4	4	1	..	1
October	11	13	24	1	10	11	2	8	10	..	..	..
November ..	7	20	27	2	6	8	2	5	7	1	2	3
December ..	8	12	20	8	6	14	..	3	3	2	..	2
	102	144	246	46	82	128	35	45	84	14	7	21

No. 7.

1878.

AGES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 15 years	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
From 15 to 20	8	7	15	4	2	6	5	3	8	..	..	..
— 20 to 25	9	18	27	3	14	17	6	4	10	..	1	1
— 25 to 30	13	20	38	9	25	34	2	6	8	..	..	..
— 30 to 35	16	31	47	8	8	16	4	9	13	1	..	1
— 35 to 40	14	16	30	4	10	14	2	3	5	1	..	1
— 40 to 45	13	9	22	2	5	7	3	3	6	4	1	5
— 45 to 50	13	6	19	7	10	17	3	4	7	1	1	2
— 50 to 55	2	13	15	3	3	6	1	6	7	3	2	5
— 55 to 60	5	13	18	2	2	4	4	4	8	3	2	5
Over 60 ..	8	4	12	3	2	5	4	3	7	1	..	1
	102	144	246	46	82	128	35	45	80	14	7	21

No. 8.

1878.

DURATION of DISEASE before Admission.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month	23	35	58	17	33	50	9	5	14	..	..	..
— 2 — ..	23	24	47	7	9	16	6	6	12	9	2	11
— 3 — ..	16	20	36	8	11	19	8	3	11	3	3	6
— 4 — ..	9	20	29	10	10	20	2	7	9	1	..	1
— 5 — ..	10	16	26	..	9	9	4	8	12	..	..	..
— 6 — ..	4	4	8	1	1	2	3	3	6	..	1	1
— 7 — ..	9	8	17	1	4	5	2	1	3	..	..	..
— 8 — ..	2	5	7	..	2	2	1	2	3	..	..	..
— 9 — ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..
— 10 — ..	..	5	5	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..
— 11 and over	1	7	8	2	1	3	..	5	5	1	1	2
Not stated	5	..	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	102	144	246	46	82	128	35	45	80	14	7	21

No. 9.

1878.

DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior	3	8	11	4	12	16	4	8	12	2	1	3
Good	46	70	116	20	32	52	17	17	34	8	2	10
Moderate . . .	48	64	102	21	33	54	13	18	31	4	4	8
Indifferent ..	5	2	7	1	5	6	1	2	3	..	..	..
	102	144	246	46	82	128	35	45	80	14	7	21

No. 10.

1878.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England } 34	46	80	21	32	53	20	24	44	11	3	14	
Roman Catholic .. } 2	5	7	2	3	5	1	..	1	1	1	2	
Wesleyan	2	4	6	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	..
Baptist	2	3	5	1	1	2	2	5	7	1	2	3
Protestant ..	53	66	119	12	40	52	7	12	19	..	..	..
Dissenter	2	9	11	6	2	8	4	2	6	1	1	2
Calvanist . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Jew . . . . .	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unitarian ..	..	4	4	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Episcopalian ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Not stated ..	7	4	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	102	144	246	46	82	128	35	45	80	14	7	21

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 11.

1878.

DOMESTIC CONDITION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married	42	56	98	17	33	50	18	18	36	10	3	13
Single	54	80	134	22	45	67	16	22	38	3	3	6
Widowed	6	8	14	7	4	11	1	5	6	1	1	2
	102	144	246	46	82	128	35	45	80	14	7	21

No. 12.

1878.

RESIDENCE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London Postal Dis- trict. }	59	78	137	31	52	83	22	26	48	7	..	7
Abroad	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	1	1	1	..	1
Provinces	42	614	106	14	29	43	13	18	31	6	7	13
	102	144	246	46	82	128	35	45	80	14	7	21

No. 13.

1878.

GENERAL HEALTH.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good	52	95	147	26	17	43	7	24	31	5	1	6
Bad	14	10	24	8	24	32	10	7	17	5	3	8
Moderate....	36	39	75	12	41	53	18	14	32	4	3	7
	102	144	246	46	82	128	35	45	80	14	7	21

No. 14.

1878.

BEHAVIOUR.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous } or violent }	34	34	68	20	27	47	14	18	32	3	3	6
Not danger- } ous or } violent }	68	110	178	26	55	81	21	27	48	11	4	15
	102	144	246	46	82	128	35	45	80	14	7	21

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 15.

1878.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Suicidal	34	44	78	19	27	46	12	18	30	4	2	6
Non-Suicidal	68	100	168	27	55	82	23	27	50	10	5	15
	102	144	246	46	82	128	35	45	80	14	7	21

No. 16.

1878.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First.....	73	104	177	33	56	89	27	38	55	12	4	16
Second.....	..	..	..	8	12	20	7	6	13	2	1	3
Third .....	..	..	..	1	5	6	1	1	2	..	2	2
Fourth .....	..	..	..	3	5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fifth.....	..	..	..	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sixth .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Several.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not stated ..	29	40	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	102	144	246	46	82	128	35	45	80	14	7	21

No. 17.

1878.

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
PSYCHICAL.												
Mental anxiety	12	14	26	3	3	6	6	2	8	2	..	2
Mental work	17	7	24	8	4	12	8	1	9	1	..	1
Religious excitement..	4	6	10	3	6	9	..	1	1	..	..	..
Pecuniary embarrass- ments	7	6	13	8	3	11	4	1	5	..	..	..
Love affairs	2	4	6	..	4	4	..	2	2	1	..	1
Domestic circum- stances	2	7	9	..	2	2	4	2	6	..	1	1
Fright	2	3	5	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1
Grief	5	9	14	4	6	10	..	1	1	1	..	1
Bite of Dog	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Railway Travelling ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PHYSICAL.												
Intemperance	3	2	5	3	3	6	1	1	2	..	..	..
Masturbation.....	2	..	2	1	..	1	3	1	4	..	..	..
Organic disease of the brain .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
General ill health....	..	5	5	1	4	5	..	2	2	1	..	1
Blow on head	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venereal excess.....	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Climacteric .....	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	3	3	..	..	..
Uterine disturbance..	..	4	4	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..
Pregnancy — parturi- tion and lactation..	..	24	24	..	16	16	..	4	4	..	2	2
Previous attacks	6	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hereditary.....	..	1	1	..	2	2	1	1	2	..	..	..
No cause, apparent or assigned.....	35	45	80	13	22	35	6	20	26	7	1	8
Fever.....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senile .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	2	1	1	2
	102	144	246	46	82	128	35	45	80	14	7	21

No. 18.

1878.

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1878.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Artists 2	Domestic Servants.. .. . 5
Agents 2	Governesses 14
Bakers 2	Housekeepers.. .. . 10
Butcher 1	Milliners.. .. . 5
Cab Proprietor 1	Shopwomen 11
Cigar Maker 1	Wives, widows, or daughters } 2
City Missionary 1	of professional men }
Clergymen.. .. . 2	Wives, widows, or daughters } 8
Clerks 22	of clerks, or tradesmen .. }
Dairyman 1	Wives, widows, or daughters } 27
Drapers 5	of servants, mechanics, and }
Engravers 4	labourers }
Farmers 3	Of no occupation or none } 55
Jeweller 1	stated }
Literary 1	Artists' Pupils 2
Master of Union 1	Nurses 2
Medical Students 4	Schoolmistresses 3
Merchants.. .. . 7	
Musicians 2	
Policeman 1	
Reporters 11	
School-boy 1	
School-masters 2	
Soldier 1	
Shopmen 12	
Surgeons 2	
Students 2	
Servants 2	
Sculptor 1	
Tailors 3	
Watchman 1	
102	144

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1878.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Artist 1	Governesses 15
Clergyman.. .. . 1	Housekeepers.. .. . 2
Cab-owner.. .. . 1	House wives 20
Corrector of Press 2	Milliners.. .. . 6
Clerks 11	Nurse 1
Engravers 2	Servants 4
Innkeeper 1	Shopwomen 2
Librarian 1	Wives, widows, or daughters } 1
Mechanics 2	of professional men }
Medical Students 2	Wives, widows, or daughters } 10
Merchants 2	of tradesmen }
Medical Men 2	Wives, widows, or daughters } 2
Officer 1	of machanics }
Policeman 1	None, or none stated 19
Servant 1	
School-boy 1	
Tailors 3	
Tradesmen.. .. . 10	
Tutor 1	
46	82

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Uncured* during 1878.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Clergymen..	2	Artist ..	1
Clerks ..	9	Dressmakers ..	2
Engraver ..	1	Governesses ..	13
Farmers ..	3	Wives of clerks and tradesmen	6
Merchant ..	1	Wives of mechanics ..	9
No occupation ..	2	None, or none stated ..	14
Policeman ..	1		
Reporter ..	1		
Shopman ..	1		
Students ..	4		
Surgeon ..	1		
Stock Exchange	1		
Solicitor ..	1		
Tradesmen..	6		
Tutor ..	1		
	35		45

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS who *Died* during 1878.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Artist	1	Governess.. .. .	1
Clerks.. .. .	5	Wives of tradesmen	4
Clergyman.. .. .	1	None, or none stated	2
Draper	1		
Merchants	4		
Surgeon	1		
Union Master	1		
	14		7

No. 19.

1878.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during 1878, as reported
to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.	Time in Hospital.
1	Male..	39	Married	Nov., 1877	Jan., 1878	General paralysis	2 mths.
2	Male..	36	"	"	"	General paralysis; epileptiform seizure.	2 mths.
3	Male..	50	Single	July, 1877	"	General paralysis	6 mths.
4	Male..	42	Married	Nov., 1877	"	General paralysis	6 weeks
5	Male..	63	Widower	Sept., 1876	"	Melancholia; exhaustion	17 mths.
6	Male..	39	Married	Jan., 1878	"	Melancholia; exhaustion	6 days
7	Male..	57	"	"	March, 1878	Pleuro-pneumonia; exhaustion; mel- ancholia	5 weeks
8	Male..	43	"	Nov., 1872	"	General paralysis	6 years
9	Male..	65	"	Jan., 1874	"	Paraplegia; dementia	4 years
10	Male..	34	"	Feb., 1878	June, 1878	General paralysis	5 mths.
11	Male..	46	"	June, 1878	Sept., 1878	General paralysis	3 mths.
12	Male..	28	Single	June, 1877	Nov., 1878	General paralysis	17 mths.
13	Male..	47	Married	Feb., 1878	Dec., 1878	General paralysis	10 mths.
	INC UR ABLE.						
14	Male..	78	Married	June, 1861	Feb., 1878	Chronic mania; exhaustion	17 years
15	Female	59	"	Jan., 1878	"	Acute mania	1 month
16	Female	24	Single	May, 1877	April, 1878	Melancholia; phthisis	1 month
17	Female	52	"	March, 1878	May, 1878	Abscess of brain; mania	2 mths.
18	Female	56	Married	July, 1878	August, 1878	Acute melancholia	1 week
19	Female	38	"	"	July, 1878	Melancholia; mor- bus cordis	1 week
20	Female	54	Widow	Nov., 1878	Nov., 1878	Melancholia; mor- bus cordis	1 week
	INC UR ABLE.						
21	Female	63	Single	Oct., 1857	"	Chronic mania; bronchitis	21 years

No. 20.
1878.

RETURN OF EMPLOYMENT, July 1st, 1878.

MALES.																							
GALLERIES.	Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer & Smith.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Mattress Making.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	TOTAL.
M. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	18
M. 2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
M. 3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
M. 4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
M.I. 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.I. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	32	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	66

Employed...66. | Unemployed...17.

In Hospital....83.

No. 21.
1878.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JULY 1ST, 1878.

	Curables	Incurables	TOTAL.
Needle Work	22	2	24
Fancy do.	8	1	9
Laundry and Household Work	21	4	25
Music, Reading, &c.	14	3	17
	65	10	75
Total employed	65	10	75
Ditto unemployed	36	13	49
Patients in Hospital	101	23	124

NOTE.—Many of the most useful patients were at this time at B.C.H.W.

No. 24.
1878.

Daily Average Number of Patients in the Hospital, during the Year 1878.

(These numbers include B. H. and B. C. H. W.)

Curables.			Incurables.			Total.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
70,265	117,485	187,745	24,896	29,338	54,234	94,332	147,215	241,547
Curables. 68,329			Incurables. 19,989			Total 88,318.		

No. 25.

1878.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL, 31st DEC., 1878.

No.	—	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incurable Establishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
1	W.C.	Male	20	16th September, 1831.
2	P.R.	Female	25	28th March, 1834.
3	H.M.	Male	27	5th February, 1836.
4	M.A.B.	Female	30	13th January, 1837.
5	G.G.	Male	34	20th July, 1838.
6	E.B.P.	Male	26	27th March, 1840.
7	A.M.	Female	26	22nd May, 1840.
8	G.C.H.	Male	28	15th January, 1841.
9	J.T.	Male	31	30th April, 1841.
10	E.G.	Female	35	22nd June, 1842.
11	C.L.	Male	28	19th July, 1844.
12	G.P.	Male	29	20th December, 1844.
13	S.T.	Female	29	28th February, 1845.
14	E.J.	Female	46	13th June, 1845.
15	J.B.	Male	29	10th October, 1845.
16	C.C.	Male	50	21st November, 1845.
17	W.E.	Male	32	2nd July, 1847.
18	W.B.N.	Male	39	14th February, 1848.
19	W.S.	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
20	M.A.H.	Female	26	3rd January, 1851.
21	H.B.	Female	41	18th July, 1851.

Continued.

No. 25.—*continued.*RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	—	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incurable Establishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
22	C.M.	Male	30	6th August, 1852.
23	E.P.C.	Female	35	13th August, 1852.
24	T.Q.	Male	56	29th April, 1853.
25	E.K.	Male	31	27th October, 1854.
26	S.B.	Male	36	27th October, 1854.
27	A.R.	Female	29	15th December, 1854.
28	G.F.	Female	42	22nd June, 1855.
29	S.A.	Female	31	21st November, 1856.
30	C.T.	Female	20	11th December, 1857.
31	J.J.P.	Female	40	11th December, 1857.
32	J.S.	Female	23	29th April, 1859.
33	E.J.	Female	25	27th May, 1859.
34	M.S.M.	Female	43	12th June, 1868.
35	E.B.	Female	44	23rd April, 1869.
36	E.G.	Female	37	15th October, 1869.
37	E.B.	Female	45	11th November, 1870.
38	J.A.C.	Male	48	18th November, 1870.
39	J.S.	Female	46	5th April, 1872.
40	A.M.H.	Female	57	10th May, 1872.
41	A.B.	Female	42	10th July, 1872.
42	T.A.C.	Male	30	23rd October, 1872.
43	H.M.	Male	33	17th September, 1873.

Continued.

No. 25.—*continued.*RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incur- able Estab- lishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
44	T.E.B.	Male	83	25th February, 1874.
45	J.W.E.	Male	40	25th February, 1874.
46	E.F.	Female	37	25th February, 1874.
47	E.L.G.	Female	37	11th November, 1874.
48	E.A.S.	Female	33	17th March, 1875.
49	M.C.M.	Female	33	3rd November, 1875.
50	M.W.	Female	64	27th December, 1876.
51	J.S.C.	Male	35	28th February, 1877.
52	M.A.B.	Female	49	2nd January, 1878.
53	S.P.V.	Male	41	27th February, 1878.
54	W.H.	Male	32	18th September, 1878.

No. 26.

1878.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 30 years	8	3	11
— 20 —	6	6	12
— 15 —	1	7	8
— 10 —	8	12	20
5 — or under..	2	1	3
	25	29	54

No. 27.

1878.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	12	21	33
Moderate.....	7	3	10
Imperfect.....	3	3	6
None	2	0	2
Not ascertained	1	2	3
	25	29	54

No. 28.
OBITUARY.—MALES.—1878.

Date of Death, 1878.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death, Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Jan. 3,	Nov. 14, 1877.	39 Married.	Dementia. General paralysis. Weak.	One month. Debility.	General paralysis.	Calvarium dense, unsymmetrical. Dura mater normal. Brain wasted. Great excess of fluid. Convolutions discrete. Most wasting of right super-frontal. Some wasting of same part on left. Both parietal regions wasted. Occiput normal. No adhesions of membranes firm enough to tear surface. Grey matter pale, in two layers. White matter firm. Brain, weight 3½ oz. Cord very small and wasted. Arachnoid of dorsal region discolored. Great excess of fluid.	Lungs collapsed; fibroid, emphysema at edges. Right lung 11 oz. Left lung 7 oz. Heart small, empty; 6½ oz. Atheroma of aorta.	Liver small, congested; 26½ oz. Kidneys normal, small. Capsules very thin. Right kidney 2¼ oz. Left kidney 3 oz.

No. 28.—*continued.*
OBITUARY.—MALES.—1878.

Date of Death. 1878.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Jan. 7.	Nov. 17, 1877.	36 Married.	Dementia. General paralysis. Weak.	Two and a half years. Over work.	Epileptiform seizure. General paralysis.	<p>Calvarium unsymmetrical, larger on right side. Dura mater adherent throughout, thick. Arachnoid, many opacities, most over right paracentral. Many pachionian bodies. Great excess of fluid (4 oz.). Wasting of frontal and parietal lobes; most of right and left first frontal at posterior extremity. Grey matter thin. White matter firm. Some atheroma of vessels at base. Many cysts on choroid. Granulations on floor of fourth ventricle. Adhesions over first frontal. Brain 52 oz. Cord small, wasted. Separation of spinous process in middle of dorsal region; due to injury five years ago.</p>	<p>Apices of lungs with old scars and absorbed deposit. Both bases pneumonic. Right lung 37 oz. Left lung 28½ oz. Heart large, colorless clot in right ventricle. Veins in surface prominent. Corn at apex. Heart (with clot) 13½ oz.</p>	<p>Liver firm, fatty. Kidneys thin and capsules separable. Cortex thin and fatty. Right kidney 5 oz. Left kidney 5½ oz. Spleen normal.</p>

No. 28.—*continued.*
OBITUARY.—MALES.—1878.

Date of Death, 1878.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death, Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Jan. 9.	Nov. 24, 1877.	42 Married.	Weak minded delusions. General paralysis. Weak.	Six months. Drink.	Exhaustion from suppuration. General paralysis.	Calvarium dense, symmetrical. Dura mater adherent, thick and along longitudinal fissure. Milky patches in arachnoid, most over second frontal (right). Slight excess of fluid. Grey matter thin. White firm. Excess of fluid in ventricles. Cysts on choroid. Capillary hemorrhage on floor of fourth ventricle. Brain 48 oz. Cord wasted.	Recent pleurisy at both apices. Both bases congested. Abscess (?) in right lung. Right lung 11½ oz. Left lung 11 oz. Heart fatty on surface and in structure; 13½ oz. (with clot). Atheroma of aorta and of aortic and mitral valves. Large clot in right ventricle.	Irregular masses of fat on super. surface of liver; 46½ oz. Cortex of kidneys adherent in places. Right kidney 5½ oz. Left kidney 4½ oz.
Jan. 25.	Sept., 1876.	63 Widower.	Melancholia. Feeble.	Six weeks. Loss of wife.	Exhaustion. Melancholia.	Calvarium thin, dense. Dura mater adherent throughout, most in anterior and mid regions. Ochery over whole inferior and left super. surface. Arachnoid with milky spots. Excess of fluid. No adhesions. Left cortex stained. Ventricles with excess of fluid. Cysts on choroid. Vessels atheromatous. Softening of left corp. striat., nearly perforating. Other large spaces round vessels. Brain 53 oz.	Lungs fairly healthy, congested at base. Right lung 24½ oz. Left lung 21½ oz. Heart fatty, flabby; 13 oz.	Kidneys fatty, soft, with many small calculi. Right kidney 5 oz. Left kidney 5½ oz.

No. 28.—*continued.*
OBITUARY.—MALES.—1878.

Date of Death, 1878.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Jan. 28.	Jan. 22, 1878.	39 Married.	Melancholia. Very weak.	Five weeks. (?)	Exhaustion. Melancholia.	Brain 53½ oz.	Right lung 23 oz. Left lung 20½ oz. Heart 9 oz.	Liver 43 oz. Right kidney 5 oz. Left kidney 5½ oz.
March 3.	Jan. 24, 1878.	57 Married.	Melancholia. Weak.	One month. (?)	Pleuro pneumonia. Exhaustion. Melancholia.	Calvarium dense, congested. Dura mater adherent along centre. Excess of fluid. Ice plant granulations in ventricles. Pia mater congested. Brain firm. Double "iter a tertio," and middle commissure. Some atheroma of vessels at base. Very long clots in arteries. Brain 48 oz.	Both lungs pneumonic Layer of recent lymph over surface of left. Fluid in cavity. Right lung 45½ oz. Left lung 55½ oz. Heart 17 oz.	Liver large, fatty; 71½ oz. Kidneys fatty. Capsules clear and free. Right kidney 6½ oz. Left kidney 6¼ oz.
March 13.	Nov., 1872.	43 Married.	Mania. General paralysis. Good.	One month. Drink.	Exhaustion. General paralysis.	Calvarium dense, symmetrical. Dura mater thick, adherent along centre. Arachnoid thick, opaque. Great excess of fluid. Brain soft. Atheroma of vessels. Brain 38 oz. Cord wasted.	Right lung, large cavity at base. Left, old pleuritic adhesions. Right lung 27½ oz. Left lung 8½ oz.	Liver nutmeggy; 38 oz. Kidneys, capsules thick, adherent. Cortex thin. Right kidney 4 oz. Left kidney
March.	Jan. 20, 1874.	65 Married.	Dementia. Feeble.	One month. Senility.	Paraplegia. Dementia.	Calvarium normal. Dura mater very firmly adherent throughout. Brain wasted. Wasting of left posterior excess of fluid. Arachnoid thick, in patches. Grey matter of cortex separable. Brain 40 oz.	Subrecent pleuritic adhesions. Heart loaded and infiltrated with fat. Antemortem clots. Atheroma of aorta. Heart 19½ oz.	Liver friable, fatty. Kidneys, cortex wasted, fatty. Right kidney 5½ oz. Left kidney 5 oz.

No. 28.—continued.
OBITUARY.—MALES.—1878.

Date of Death, 1878.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death, Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
June 9.	Feb. 26, 1878.	34 Married.	Melancholia. General paralysis. Feeble.	Three months. (?)	Epileptiform seizure. General paralysis.	Calvarium dense. Arachnoid thickened. Pia mater adherent to left frontal. Grey matter dark. Excess of puncta. Ice plant granulations of fourth ventricle. Brain 45½ oz. Cord congested in lower cerebral and dorsal regions.	Congestion of both lungs. Right adherent throughout. Right lung 23½ oz. Left lung 25½ oz. Heart 8½ oz.	Liver fatty; 52½ oz. Kidneys fatty. Right kidney 5¼ oz. Left kidney 6¼ oz.
Sept. 18.	June 28, 1878.	46 Married.	Mania. General paralysis. Weak.	Six weeks. Over work.	Epileptiform seizure. General paralysis.	Calvarium thick. Membranes free, not thick. Brain wasted, firm. Excess of fluid. No atheroma. Brain 46¼ oz.	Pleura adherent to lungs and to walls of chest. Gelatinous fluid in cavity. Right lung 20 oz. Left lung 50 oz. Heart normal, some fluid in pericardium. Surface of heart rough, old pericarditis. Heart 13 oz.	Liver firm, having isolated fatty patches; Kidneys having several small cysts with pus, some dried up. Right kidney 5¼ oz. Left kidney 7¼ oz.
Nov. 24.	June 18, 1877.	28 Single.	Dementia. Feeble.	Five weeks. Love affair. Blow on head.	Epileptiform seizure. General paralysis.	Brain much wasted. Membranes thick above, with adhesions over right first frontal, and ascending parietal. Great excess of fluid in membranes and ventricles. Brain firm. Cord small and wasted, congested below dorsal region. Brain 47 oz.	Both lungs congested and airless. Pleura adherent. Left lung 11½ oz. Pericardium adherent throughout. Atheroma on aortic and mitral valves. Heart 15¼ oz.	Liver normal; 36 oz. Right kidney 5¼ oz. Left kidney 5¼ oz.

No. 28.—*continued.*
OBITUARY.—MALES.—1878.

Date of Death, 1878.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death, Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Dec. 1.	Feb. 6, 1878.	47 Married.	Dementia. General paralysis.	Money losses.	Ten years.	<p>Calvarium thick. Dura mater thickened. Brain wasted, especially in frontal regions, firm. Excess of fluid. Adhesion of membranes to cortex in both sup. frontal regions. Slight adhesion over occiput parietal (left). Brain 44 oz. Cord small.</p>	<p>Right pleura adhesions. Left pleura more adhesions. Both lungs congested at bases. Right lung 25½ oz. Left lung 18½ oz. Heart normal. Some atheroma. Antemortem clot. Heart 10 oz.</p>	<p>Liver congested; 38 oz. Kidneys normal. Right kidney 3¼ oz. Left kidney 3¼ oz.</p>
INCURABLE: February.	June, 1861.	78 Married.	Chronic mania. Good.	Since 1861. Seventeen years Anxiety.	Exhaustion. Age. Chronic mania.	<p>Brain wasted, firm. Dura mater adherent. Excess of fluid.</p>	<p>Right lung 29½ oz. Left lung 17½ oz. Old calcification in right, and old pleurisy. Heart 9½ oz.; normal.</p>	<p>Liver fatty, friable; 30½ oz. Both kidneys much wasted. Many cysts. Cortex wasted. Right kidney 3 oz. Left kidney 2¼ oz. Spleen adherent to diaphragm above and kidney below by a hard cartilaginous mass.</p>

No. 28.—continued.
OBITUARY.—FEMALES.—1878.

Date of Death, 1878.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death, Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Feb. 15.	Jan. 24, 1878.	59 Married.	Acute mania. Weak.	Two months. Fright.	Exhaustion. Acute mania.	Brain congested on surface with excess of puncta. Membranes normal, free. Brain 48 oz.	Right lung 23 oz. Left lung 19½ oz. Heart 13½ oz.	Liver 41 oz. Right kidney 4½ oz. Left kidney 4¾ oz. Spleen 3½ oz.
May 2.	Mar. 13, 1878.	52 Single.	Acute mania. Moderate.	Six months. Worry. Abscess of brain	Abscess of brain Mania.	Calvarium thin and dense. Abscess in right temporo sphenoidal region. Dura mater free from both brain and skull. Arachnoid free. Pia mater congested. Convolutions compressed. Thal. optic. softened by pressure, also corpus striat.	Not examined.	Not examined.
July 4.	July 2, 1878.	47 Widow.	Acute mania. Weak.	Ten days. Mental worry.	Exhaustion. Acute mania.	Calvarium normal. Brain congested. Membranes free. 4½ oz.	Left lung, adhesions at apex. Right lung, bronchitis. Right lung 19½ oz. Left lung 16 oz. Heart normal, 11½ oz.	Liver fatty; 40½ oz. Kidneys normal. Right kidney 5¼ oz. Left kidney 4 oz. Spleen large, pulpy; 10¾ oz.
July 12.	July 2, 1878.	48 Single.	Acute mania. Weak.	Six months. Worry.	Bronchitis. Mania.	Brain 43 oz. Calvarium thick, exostosis along base of skull in middle fossae. Head shape of cretin. Brain normal in structure and appearance.	Bronchitis of both lungs most of right. Right lung 56 oz. Left lung 43 oz. Heart fatty on surface; 15 oz.	Liver fatty; 96 oz. Cysts in both kidneys. Right kidney 10¼ oz. Left kidney 11½ oz. Spleen 16¼ oz.

No. 28.—continued and completed.
OBITUARY.—FEMALES.—1878.

Date of Death, 1878.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death, Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
July 23.	July 17, 1878.	38 Married.	Melancholia. Weak.	Two months. Morbus cordis.	Dropsy. Morbus cordis. Melancholia.	Brain normal in appearance; 42 oz. Excess of fluid and of puncta.	Right lung 22 oz. Left lung 21 oz.; œdematous. Heart dilated with thickened aortic and mitral valves. Effusion into pericardium.	Liver congested, nutmeggy; 55 oz. Right kidney 5½ oz. Left kidney 5 oz. Spleen 12 oz.
Nov. 22.	Nov. 18, 1878.	54 Widow.	Acute mania. Weak.	Six weeks. Money loss. Age.	Fatty degeneration of heart. Acute mania.	Brain very anœmic. Membranes free. Vessels normal. 44 oz.	Both lungs collapsed and airless. Congestion at bases. Heart small, fatty, empty. Valves normal. Right lung 11 oz. Left lung 8 oz. Heart 8¼ oz.	Liver normal; 38½ oz. Right kidney congested. Capsules adherent. Left kidney congested. Capsules free. Right kidney 3 oz. Left kidney 4 oz. Spleen 3½ oz.
INCURABLE:								
Nov.	October, 1857.	63 Single.	Recurrent mania. Good.	Twenty-one years. Family trouble.	Bronchitis. Chronic mania.	Brain wasted a little; congested. Excess of fluid. Membranes free. 44½ oz.	Left pleura contained bloody fluid. Adhesions at apex. Left lung bronchitis, 18½ oz.; filled with mucopurulent fluid. Pericardium adherent throughout. Heart (with clot) 21 oz. Heart (without clot) 17½ oz. General hypertrophy. Atheroma of aorta.	Liver nutmeggy, contracting; 23 oz. Right kidney 5½ oz.; degenerated. Capsules adherent. Cysts. Left kidney dirty; 7 oz. Spleen deeply congested; 3¼ oz.

1878.

No. 29.

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. ,, 6 ,, ,,

DINNER.

Sunday Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer.
free from bone

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Monday Males.... 6 ,, Roast Mutton, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Tuesday Males.... 6 ,, Boiled Mutton 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Wednesday . Males.... 6 ,, Roast Beef, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Thursday.. .. . Same as Monday.

Friday Same as Tuesday.

Saturday .. Males.... 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer

Females.. 14 ,, ,, 4 ,, 1 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

TEA.

Every Day.. Males .. Same as at Breakfast.

Every Day.. Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

SUPPER.

Every Day.. Males .. 3 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. Beer.

Every Day.. Females.. $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. Cocoa, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Milk, 2 oz. Bread, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter.

No. 29.—*continued.*

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of Butter, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed $1\frac{3}{4}$ oz. of Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints of Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Steward has liberty to vary the diet occasionally by Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season; and by Fish, Fruit Pies, &c., when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

No. 30.

1878.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician	700	0	0
*1 Assistant Medical Officer	300	0	0
†1 Chaplain	220	0	0
†1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant	425	0	0
*1 Steward	450	0	0
*1 Matron	175	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£2395	0	0
	<hr/>		

* Lodged and partly furnished, with Coals, &c.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

No. 31.

1878.

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

MALES.

	£	s.	d.
*2 Receiver's Clerks (£100 and £70 per annum)	170	0	0
*1 Steward's Clerk	60	0	0
*1 Organist.. .. .	25	0	0
1 Chapel Clerk (£5)—see below	—	—	—
†1 Under Storekeeper	80	0	0
†1 House Porter (a great coat once in three years)	47	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto (a great coat once in three years)	30	0	0
‖1 Gate Keeper (a great coat once in three years).. .. .	50	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions	50	0	0
†1 Cook	47	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto	40	0	0
1 Head Attendant (boarded and lodged, and suit of uniform) ..	75	0	0
†1 Attendant (D.H.) at £49 per annum ..	49	0	0
†4 Attendants £47 per annum each	188	0	0
†1 Do. (and Chapel Clerk) £45 per annum ..	45	0	0
†1 Do. £42 per annum ..	42	0	0
†1 Do. £40 per annum ..	40	0	0
†9 Do. £30 per annum each	270	0	0
¶1 Night Watch, 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Carpenter, Head of Workshops per annum	110	0	0
*†2 Do. (with occasional help) 30s. per week each	156	0	0
*†1 Plumber 30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*†1 Engineer 45s. per week ..	117	0	0
*†1 Bricklayer 30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*†1 Painter and Window Cleaner 30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*2 Window Cleaners, &c... .. 15s. and 25s. per week ..	104	0	0
*2 Stokers and Scrubbers.. .. . 27s. per week each	140	8	0
*†1 Shop Labourer (with occasional help) .. 27s. per week ..	70	4	0
†1 Gardener (with house and coals, &c.) .. 30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*†1 Assistant Gardener 25s. per week ..	65	0	0
*†4 Labourers (with occasional help) 23s. per week each	239	4	0
*†1 Mattress maker (with occasional help) .. 27s. per week ..	70	4	0
*†1 Shoemaker 26s. per week ..	67	12	0
	£2837 12 0		

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, a cap, and two working blouses, which become their own *after every completed year's service, from the date of engagement.*

‡ Occasionally employed at, or for, King Edward's Schools.

‖ Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and a hat.

The Head and Second Attendants of Male Ward 1, and Female Wards 1A and 1B are allowed Donations at Christmas, amounting in all to £11.

¶ No other allowance whatever.

No. 31—*continued.*

FEMALES.

								£	s.	d.	
6	Attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..	£35 per annum each	210	0 0
1	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£33 per annum ..	33	0 0
1	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£30 per annum ..	30	0 0
3	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£28 per annum each	84	0 0
7	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£24 per annum ..	168	0 0
5	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£20 per annum each	100	0 0
1	Work-woman	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	35	0 0
1	Night Watch	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	24	0 0
1	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	24	0 0
1	Housemaid	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	30	0 0
1	Assistant Nurse	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	20	0 0
1	Laundrymaid	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	35	0 0
1	Assistant do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	24	0 0
1	Portress at K. E. S. Gate	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	12	10 0
1	Students' Servant	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..	24	0 0
									<hr/>		
									£853 10 0		

The wages of ordinary male attendants are £30 per annum for the first three years, next four years £35 per annum, and for the next three years £40 per annum. Attendants of ten years standing and upwards £42 per annum. Female attendants wages are £20 per annum for the first three years, next four years £24 per annum, and the next three years £28 per annum. Attendants of ten years standing and upwards £30 per annum. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5 per annum extra, and on the recommendation of the Resident Physician, in the event of an attendant, male or female, being appointed as second in charge he or she may be rated as an attendant of seven years standing.

BETHLEM
CONVALESCENT ESTABLISHMENT,
WITLEY.

No. 32.

1878.

OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Deputy Superintendent per annum	140	0	0
†1 Cook „	25	0	0
+1 Kitchenmaid (temporary only) „	15	0	0
†1 Housemaid.. .. . „	14	0	0
1 Page Boy „	8	0	0
1 Gardener (30s. per week and house--not boarded--half to K. E. S. W.) „	39	0	0
‡2 Garden Labourers (4d. per hour) „	104	4	0
Engineer (partial employment) 5s. per week „	13	0	0
	£358	4	0
	£358	4	0

* Furnished Apartments with coals.

† Boarded and Lodged.

‡ Neither boarded nor lodged.

. The Kitchenmaid's place was temporarily filled during the time the Establishment was occupied.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DEC., 1878.

Dr.

Cr.

RECEIPT.		Total.	Bethlehem.	Incurables.	EXPENDITURE.		Total.	Bethlehem.	Incurables.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1878	To REST, Land Tax, Rent-charges and Insurance, viz.—				1878	By Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1877	3,076 17 1	3,076 17 1	
Jan 1	BETHLEHEM—Arrears, 31st December, 1877	1,336 1 0			325	Meat	3,139 6 11		
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, &c. from Mich., 1877 to Mich., 1878	12,896 8 9			326	Beer	1,170 15 5		
		£14,222 9 9			327	Bread and Flour	722 13 9		
	To RECEIVED, viz.—				328	Potatoes, &c.	850 19 10		
	Bishopgate Street Without	£367 12 5			334	Milk	405 6 0		
	Piccadilly, Duke Street, Jermyn Street, and	4,759 10 2			329	Butter, Cheese, &c.	1,689 18 4		
	Osmond Mews	167 3 4			330	Tea and Groceries	645 0 9	8,025 1 0	6,301 16 1
	Lime Street, Lime Street Square, &c.	2,702 15 9			331	Clothing and Bedding	1,287 9 2		
	Whitechapel	—			332	Soap, Oil, and Candles	683 10 3		
	Albion	—			333	Medicine, &c.	160 17 0		
	Fowkes Court, Tower Street	408 0 0			335	Wine, Spirits, &c.	361 0 1		
	Gardiner's Terrace, Mile End	142 2 2			336	Coal and Firewood	898 6 0		
	St. George's Fields	569 16 5			337	Washing	1,138 9 0	4,509 11 6	3,484 10 6
	Moorgate	539 17 6				Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c.	—	6,320 4 4	4,888 4 2
	Shepherd's Bush	148 7 0			338				1,025 1 0
	Waltham Cross	121 10 2			353	Taxes, &c., on the Hospital	1,026 4 7		1,438 0 2
	Kent	1,942 8 7			340	Repairs of Buildings, &c.	3,415 14 6		
	Lincolnshire	347 8 11			341	Printing and Stationery	324 11 4		
	Rent Charges	83 2 0			342	Furniture and Repairs	1,360 3 11		
	Property Tax allowed	£12,508 12 5	12,508 12 5	12,508 12 5	343	Books, &c.	79 7 1		
	Arrears of Rent to Mich., 1878, unpaid 31st	147 5 11			352	Incidental Expenses	£220 13 8		
	Dec., 1878	1,560 11 5				Amusements, Excursions, &c.	315 18 6	6,942 13 7	5,364 11 0
		£14,222 9 9					536 12 2		1,578 2 7
	INCURABLES—Arrears, 31st December, 1877	3,569 8 7			345	Superannuation Annuities	274 10 0	4,900 12 5	4,900 12 5
	One Year's Rent of Estate in Lincolnshire to Mich., 1878	7,016 18 4			346	Law Charges	51 2 0		
		10,586 6 11			347	Deductions from Rental—			
	To RECEIVED, viz.—					Premiums of Insurance	173 3 3	2,516 9 7	2,516 9 7
	Wainfleet St. Mary	£4,966 19 2			351	Repairs of Houses	2,017 14 4		
	Wainfleet All Saints, Claxby, Mumby, &c.	1,953 9 4	6,920 8 6	6,920 8 6	349	Paid for purchase of Property in Whitechapel	4,894 3 0		
	Property Tax allowed	£0,920 8 6				Brokerage on Sale of Consols	6 9 5		
	Arrears to Mich., 1878, unpaid 31st Dec., 1878	3,518 12 10							
		£10,426 6 11							
	Tithe Rent-charge, Wainfleet St. Mary—								
	One Year to Michaelmas, 1878	688 17 0	688 17 0	688 17 0					
	To Received, Tithe Rent Charge								
	To Dividends on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—								
	£28,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Consols	1,140 0 0							
	3,000 0 0 Bank Stock	285 0 0							
	21,000 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock	525 8 0							
	64,688 14 9 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	1,908 6 4							
	1,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities, "Wm. Hollins' Gift"	30 0 0							
	1,549 8 8 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	45 14 2							
	42,780 15 0 " " " " " "	1,262 0 8							
	One Year's Interest and part of Principal of £2,000, money advanced on	135 15 2							
	Wainfleet and Firsby Railway Shares		5,831 16 4	5,831 16 4					
	To Casual Receipts, viz.—								
	Received for Transfer of Leases	3 0 0							
	" Donation from Dr. D. W. Charles Hood	26 5 0							
	" " E. Northfield, Esq.	26 5 0							
	" Property Tax on Rents to March, 1876	84 15 7							
	" " " " " " " " " " " "	126 19 10							
	" " " " " " " " " " " "	41 14 7							
	" of Government for one Patient	65 0 0							
	" from Errors of the late P. T. Staples	69 0 0							
	" " the Estate of the late Maria H. De Neys	426 2 6							
			850 2 6	850 2 6					
	To Casual Receipts—INCURABLES.								
	Received for Sale of Wood at Wainfleet	74 11 3							
	" Property Tax on Rents to March, 1876	17 13 9							
	" " " " " " " " " " " "	97 7 2							
			189 12 2	189 12 2					
	To Received for Sale of £4,000 Consols	3,809 17 6	3,809 17 6	3,809 17 6					
	To " " £5,172 3s. 1d. Consols, part of £42,780 15s. Consols in	4,894 3 0	4,894 3 0	4,894 3 0					
	Chancery, for purchase of property in Whitechapel								
			35,193 9 5	27,394 11 9					
	To Balance	2,335 6 8	3,038 9 1	7,798 17 8					
			37,528 16 1	30,433 0 10					

A. M. JEAPFRESON,
Receiver, &c.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-eight, and find the same correct and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-fourth day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-nine.

JNO. BAGGAILLAY, Treasurer,
JOHN MILES,
WALTER D. CRONIN.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

1917

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY
1917

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1873.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL—Balance in favor of the Hospital	.. .. .	£7,090 16 2
BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL—Balance against the Hospital	.. .. .	2,335 6 8
		£4,755 8 6
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co.	.. .. .	£4,755 8 6

INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest, 31st December, 1877	.. .. .	£30,880 8 1
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent.	.. .. .	695 8 3
		£31,525 16 4
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure	.. .. .	703 2 5
		£30,822 13 11

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1873.		
RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances	.. .. .	£16,419 11 4
Deductions	.. .. .	872 18 1
		15,546 13 3
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—		
£48,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	.. .. .	1,440 0 0
21,063 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	.. .. .	631 17 10
5,061 5 4, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities (in Chancery)	.. .. .	151 16 10
1,509 8 8, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	.. .. .	45 5 8
		2,269 0 4
Net Annual Income	.. .. .	£17,815 13 7

BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1873.		
CURABLES—Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c.	.. .. .	£12,166 10 7
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, &c.	.. .. .	7,714 6 10
		£19,880 17 5
Deductions	.. .. .	210 15 9
		19,670 1 8
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—		
£34,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	.. .. .	£1,020 0 0
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock	.. .. .	285 0 0
21,000 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	.. .. .	525 0 0
64,688 14 9, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	.. .. .	1,940 13 2
37,608 11 11, 3 per Cent. Consols	.. .. .	1,128 5 2
1,549 8 8, 3 per Cent. Consols	.. .. .	46 9 8
1,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities, "William Hollins' Gift"	.. .. .	30 0 0
Wandreit and Firsby Railway, One Year's Interest and portion of Principal of £2,000	135 15 2
		5,111 3 2
Net Annual Income	£24,781 4 10

A. M. JEAFFRESON,
Receiver, &c.

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