

General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of King Edward's Schools, for the year ending 31st December, 1871 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.

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Bridewell Royal Hospital. King Edward's Schools.

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GENERAL REPORT

OF

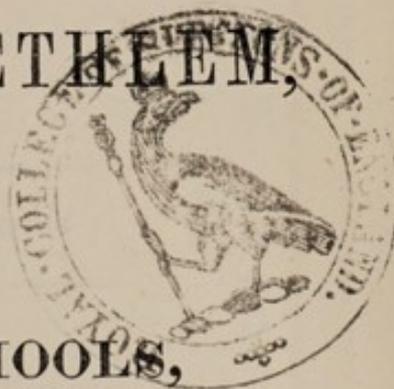
THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,



FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER,

1871.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

GENERAL REPORT

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BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

APPRENTICES committed to Bridewell Hospital by the Chamberlain of the City of London in 1871.

11 for 14 days.

1 for 7 days.

In two of these cases a part of the period for which the committal had been made was remitted.

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Clerk, Receiver, &c.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
1 Surveyor.....	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver and Accountant.....	335	0	0
*†1 Beadle	78	0	0
2 Clerk's Assistants, at £75 and £50.....	125	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£663	0	0
	<hr/>		

* Lodged and furnished with coals.

† The Beadle has a suit of clothes, and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.

REHEWELL HOSPITAL

LIST OF OFFICERS AND BREVETIERS

The following is a list of the officers and brevetiers of the Rehewell Hospital, as of the 1st day of January, 1895. The names are given in the order in which they were appointed, and the date of their appointment is given in parentheses.

Major (1891) [Name]

Captain (1892) [Name]

Lieutenant (1893) [Name]

Surgeon (1894) [Name]

Assistant Surgeon (1895) [Name]

Medical Director (1896) [Name]

Chaplain (1897) [Name]

Commissary (1898) [Name]

Quartermaster (1899) [Name]

Adjutant (1900) [Name]

Sergeant Major (1901) [Name]

Sergeant (1902) [Name]

Corporal (1903) [Name]

Private (1904) [Name]

Brevet Major (1905) [Name]

Brevet Captain (1906) [Name]

Brevet Lieutenant (1907) [Name]

Brevet Surgeon (1908) [Name]

Brevet Assistant Surgeon (1909) [Name]

Brevet Medical Director (1910) [Name]

Brevet Chaplain (1911) [Name]

Brevet Commissary (1912) [Name]

Brevet Quartermaster (1913) [Name]

Brevet Adjutant (1914) [Name]

Brevet Sergeant Major (1915) [Name]

Brevet Sergeant (1916) [Name]

Brevet Corporal (1917) [Name]

Brevet Private (1918) [Name]

Dr.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1871.

Cr.

1871
Jan. 1

RECEIPT.

£ s. d. £ s. d.

Table with columns for description and amounts. Includes items like 'To REST, Rent-charges, Land Tax, and Insurance, viz--', 'To Received, viz--', and 'To Dividends on Stock in the Public Funds, viz--'.

14,078 11 1

£18,311 9 10

EXPENDITURE.

£ s. d. £ s. d.

Table with columns for description and amounts. Includes items like 'By Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1870', 'Expenses attending Bridewell Hospital, viz--', 'By Outmeal, &c.', 'Furniture and Repairs', 'Salaries of Chaplains, Clerk, &c.', and 'Balance'.

681 17 24

1,877 10 7

588 6 8

266 10 8

785 12 11

265 0 0

2,970 4 5

2,182 8 2

1,976 1 0

10,409 3 8

14,964 1 84

3,947 8 14

£18,311 9 10

A. M. JEAFFRESON,
Excisor, &c.

We, whose names are hereto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-one, and find the same correct and the balance as specified, this Twenty-third day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-two.

JNO. BAGGALLAY, Treasurer.
GEO. WARE,
EDWD. H. FENNELL,
JOHN MILES,
WALTER D. CRONIN.

RECEIPTS

THE STATE LIBRARY

Received of the State of New York the sum of

THE STATE LIBRARY

No.	Date	Particulars	Amount
1	1871	...	...
2	1872	...	...
3	1873	...	...
4	1874	...	...
5	1875	...	...
6	1876	...	...
7	1877	...	...
8	1878	...	...
9	1879	...	...
10	1880	...	...
11	1881	...	...
12	1882	...	...
13	1883	...	...
14	1884	...	...
15	1885	...	...
16	1886	...	...
17	1887	...	...
18	1888	...	...
19	1889	...	...
20	1890	...	...
21	1891	...	...
22	1892	...	...
23	1893	...	...
24	1894	...	...
25	1895	...	...
26	1896	...	...
27	1897	...	...
28	1898	...	...
29	1899	...	...
30	1900	...	...

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT, 1871.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of King Edward's Schools.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honor to present to you my Report for the
year 1871.

Between the 1st January and the 31st December there
were—

Admitted.	Discharged.
Boys..... 66	Boys..... 52
Girls..... 55	Girls..... 44
Total..... <u>121</u>	Total..... <u>96</u>

There were remaining in the two Schools, at the end of the year, 133 boys and 131 girls, making a total of 264 inmates, besides two Pupil Teachers (boys).

You have, as in the previous year, increased the number of inmates by ten in each School. This ought to have left the numbers at the end of the year 260, instead of 264. But, at the last meeting of the Sub-Committee, three boys and one girl, who had long been waiting for vacancies, and had been frequently before the Committee, were admitted in the expectation that vacancies would occur in the course of a few weeks. There still remains room for 20 more in each School, and it is probable that in the present year you will find yourselves in a position to raise the total to the number contemplated by the scheme for the regulation of the Charity approved by the Master of the Rolls in 1860. You will then have 150 children in each School, receiving board, lodging, and clothing, and a plain but solid education, suited to the condition in life from which the candidates are taken, and for such employments as may be provided for them.

Two boys and one girl were admitted from the City of London, on the recommendation of members of the Court of Aldermen. There were no other applicants from that Quarter.

The inmates discharged during the year have been disposed of as follows:—

BOYS.

To the Royal Navy	11
To the Army	5
To the Merchant Navy	7
To Situations—various	14
Emigrated	3
To Friends, by request	12
Total	<u>52</u>

GIRLS.

To Situations as Domestic Servants.. .. .	39
Sent Home, ill	1
Sent Home, unfit for School	1
To Friends, by request	2
Died	1
Total	<u>44</u>

You will perhaps note that as compared with former years, very few boys have entered the Royal Navy. That is so: and it is accounted for by the fact that the Lords of the Admiralty have thought proper to abridge the time during which second class boys are to remain in the Training Ships, and have stopped all entries of boys under 15 years of age, except from the Royal Naval School, at Greenwich. This has obliged me to retain in the School a considerable number of boys who, under the former regulations, would, by special leave, have entered the service at the age of 14 and six months.

The Girls' School was examined on Tuesday, June 27th, by the Rev. J. WALLACE, Chaplain of the Magdalen Hospital; the Boys' School on Thursday, July 20th, by E. C. TUFNELL, Esq., H. M. Inspector. I transcribe their Reports.

“THE MAGDALEN,
“STREATHAM. S.W.

“MY DEAR SIR,

“I have to report to the Governors that I found the amount of instruction imparted to the girls in King Edward's School, in my judgment, very sufficient, so far as I was able to test it. Not *quite*, perhaps, up to the mark of last year. The children were bright, yet respectful. I may, however, be allowed to add, that I do not think it possible properly to examine children, so many in number, in the short time allowed, and I think the examiners should have the children by themselves.

“I am, my dear Sir,

“Truly yours,

“J. WALLACE.

“J. BAGGALLAY, Esq.,

“*Treasurer.*”

I agree with Mr. WALLACE in thinking that this examination was not quite so satisfactory as it might have been. But I ought, in justice to the late School-Mistress, to mention that her health had for some months been in a failing condition, and that she has since then found it necessary to retire from the service of the Governors after 30 years' labour in their employ. The Governors have, in consideration of her long and faithful services, awarded her a liberal pension. There is, I think, much force in Mr. WALLACE's concluding remark; but the rule fixed by the Court of Chancery so imperatively requires the Examinations to be conducted “in the presence of the Governors,” that I am unable to see in what way his suggestion can be adopted. Those who have been present on these occasions are aware

of the difficulty the Governors have, in consequence of the pressure of other engagements, in attending in any considerable number; and I fear that for this reason it would be impossible to lengthen the period of examination in any appreciable degree.

Mr. TUFNELL's report on the Boys' School is as follows:—

“Examined this School. The children passed a very satisfactory examination, which showed careful attention to their duties on the part of the teachers, and diligence in the pupils. The writing and spelling was especially worthy of commendation. I must add a remark on the cleanly and healthy appearance of the boys.

“E. CARLETON TUFNELL,
“*H. M. Inspector of Schools.*”

Prizes were again awarded to six of the most deserving scholars in both Schools, to which the Treasurer and Chaplain added one to each of the Pupil Teachers.

The Pupil Teacher system adopted in the Boys' School last year has proved so successful that it is proposed to adopt it in the Girls' School also; and two of the most intelligent girls have already been selected, and are now on probation.

A very noticeable event in the Girls' School was the visit of the LORD BISHOP OF WINCHESTER, on Wednesday, September 27th, when His Lordship confirmed 65 of the pupils in the Chapel. Fifty-four of the Candidates presented themselves voluntarily at the Holy Communion on the following Sunday. This circumstance must have been

especially gratifying to the Assistant Chaplain, the Rev. W. FAULKNER, who, in my unavoidable absence at Witley, is principally responsible for the religious and moral training of the girls. I am greatly indebted to my zealous colleague for the attention he devotes to his work, and for the kindly interest he takes in all that concerns the spiritual and temporal welfare of the female inmates. I may mention here that the Bishop proposes to hold a Confirmation in the Parish Church of Witley, during the ensuing spring, when I shall hope to have the satisfaction of presenting to him some candidates from the Boys' School.

The Annual Concert at Witley took place on Tuesday and Wednesday, January 10th and 11th. On the latter evening the Treasurer and one or two other Governors kindly favoured us with their company; and on each occasion the attendance of our neighbours was very large, and, I think I may say, the performance very creditable and pleasing.

One hundred and thirty-eight rewards have been paid by the Committee during the year, to former inmates who brought certificates of good conduct from their employers. Forty boys and 25 girls were rewarded for the first time; 25 boys and 9 girls for the second time; and 29 boys and 10 girls for the third and last time.

I must apologise for the unusual brevity of my report. But really the work of both Establishments has proceeded with such unbroken regularity, and the year has been marked by so few events of exceptional interest, that I have nothing more to record.

With the sanction of the Committee, I have slightly altered the form of one of the tabulated statements; omitting some details which are no longer applicable to the existing state of the Institution, and adding some information as to the educational standard reached by the children at the time of their admission, which will, I hope, be found interesting to those who care to examine these tables. The average period of residence in the Schools also appears for the first time in that part of my report.

It only remains for me to acknowledge with gratitude the confidence with which the Governors have honored me for the 16 years during which I have held office under them, and to assure them that my best efforts will ever be made to justify and retain it.

I am, my Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE,

Chaplain and Superintendent.

Witley, January 17th, 1872.

No. 1.

EXPENDITURE IN THE KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS IN THE
YEARS 1870 AND 1871.

	1870.			1871.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat.....	724	15	3	842	11	8
Bread and Flour	662	17	6	805	17	9
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c.....	208	4	5	151	17	9
Milk	213	7	4	235	0	9
Cheesemongery, &c.....	599	16	8	782	4	0
Tea and Groceries.....	195	13	0	129	17	0
Beer	45	3	0	22	15	6
Total Cost of Provisions....	2649	17	2	2970	4	5
Clothing and Bedding	785	3	6	1152	5	6
Soap, Oil, and Candles	212	17	5	169	15	1
Coals and Firewood.....	498	5	4	303	11	10
Medicine	74	0	2	105	17	11
Furniture and Repairs	348	7	0	450	17	10
Salaries of Chaplains, &c.	1073	10	0	1137	10	0
Wages of Schoolmasters, Servants, &c.	874	14	2	838	11	0
Rent and Taxes	464	9	8	496	11	6
Printing and Stationery	98	13	9	103	12	3
Workmen's Bills for Repairs	525	17	10	1601	13	2
Casual Payments and Sundries	183	9	5	215	6	5
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities	718	5	10	763	6	9
Superannuation Annuities	135	0	0	190	0	0
	£8642	11	3	10499	3	8

No. 2.

GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1830, to 31st December, 1871.

Years.	Average Daily Number.	In the House on the 1st January.			Admitted.			DISCHARGED.												Rewarded for good conduct and continuance in service.																		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	Outfitted & sent to Situations.	Emigrated.	Expelled.	Absconded.	By request or concurrence of friends.			Ill, Pregnant, or Imbecile.			Died.			Total.			1st		2nd & 3rd												
20 years ending Dec. 31, 1858	176	..	..	..	1346	1056	2402	739	620	1359	..	9	9	66	68	124	124	5	129	260	203	463	54	47	101	7	14	2198	338	143	481	197	41	238		
1859	186	..	..	..	689	333	1022	555	271	826	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	3	109	37	146	16	12	28	2	4	697	329	1026	489	123	612	588	98	686
to 1864, inclusive	195	99	101	200	77	54	131	56	47	103	..	..	..	3	..	3	1	..	1	13	7	20	3	1	4	..	..	76	55	131	44	14	58	112	18	130
1865	185	100	100	200	53	37	90	48	35	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	2	33	..	..	..	..	..	79	37	116	66	25	91	112	17	129
1866	174	74	100	174	54	36	90	22	41	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3	12	2	..	2	..	..	33	44	77	45	19	64	85	17	102
1867	195	95	92	187	40	48	88	29	38	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	9	..	..	..	1	..	35	42	77	23	15	38	80	17	97
1868	206	100	98	198	63	48	111	39	30	69	2	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	3	10	4	14	2	2	4	..	..	56	36	92	32	27	59	75	11	86
1869	213	107	110	217	57	47	104	39	34	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	9	..	..	..	..	..	45	37	82	25	11	36	70	24	94
1870	213	119	120	239	66	55	121	37	39	76	3	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	12	2	14	..	1	1	..	..	62	44	96	40	25	65	54	19	73
1871	213	119	120	239	66	55	121	37	39	76	3	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	12	2	14	..	1	1	..	..	62	44	96	40	25	65	54	19	73
*1872		133	131	264	2445	1714	4159	1564	4155	2719	5	9	14	59	71	130	143	8	151	455	265	720	77	63	140	10	20	2312	1583	3895	1102	403	1504	1373	262	1635		
Total Discharges					2312	1583	3895																															
In the House.....					133	131	264																															

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

Steward.

* Two Pupil Teachers in addition to these numbers.

No. 3.

ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1830 to 1839 inclusive.	73	55	128	69	46	115	1	67	68	66	101	167	209	269	478
1840 to 1849 inclusive.	146	39	185	47	41	88	2	10	12	158	235	393	353	325	678
1850 to 1859 inclusive.	40	11	51	287	77	364	1	1	2	612	432	1044	941	521	1462
1860 to 1869 inclusive.	..	..	..	35	7	42	4	3	7	788	487	1275	827	497	1324
1870	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	56	47	103	57	47	104
1871	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	65	55	120	66	55	121
	259	105	364	440	171	611	8	81	89	1745	1357	3102	2453	1714	4167

GEO. H. HAYDON,
Steward, &c.

No. 4.

STATE OF SCHOOL for the Year ending 31st December, 1871.

OCCUPATIONS OF INMATES.

MONITORS.		OCCUPATIONS.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
M.	F.				
3		Tailors.. .. .	26		26
1		Shoemakers.. .. .	30		30
		Engineers	4		4
2		Garden	16		16
	1	Needlework.. .. .			
	2	Laundry and Washing		24	24
5	7	Household	34	40	74
	1	Kitchen	6	15	21
		Gate Keepers	2	2	4
1	1	Attending School only	15	50	65
12	12	TOTAL	133	131	264

ABILITY OF INMATES TO READ ON ENTRY.

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Very Good Readers .. .. .	..	..	..
Good ditto	4	..	4
Very Fair ditto	15	6	21
Fair ditto	34	30	64
Indifferent ditto	32	33	65
Read Monosyllables only	26	20	46
Knew Letters only	13	30	43
Did not know their Letters	9	12	21
TOTAL	133	131	264

No. 5.

Dr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1871.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand, Jan. 1st, 1871	44	10	0
Materials received during the year, and petty cash paid	97	17	0
	<hr/>		
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1871.....	16	8	6
	<hr/>		
	£125	18	6
Shoemaker's Wages	65	0	0
Allowances for House-rent, Garden, &c.....	15	0	0
Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Sundries	8	0	0
Profit on the year	40	0	3
	<hr/>		
	£253	18	9
	<hr/>		

No. 6.

Dr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1871.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1871	257	5	0
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments.....	180	16	8
	<hr/>		
Stock on hand December 31st, 1870	197	18	5
	<hr/>		
	£240	3	3
Tailor's Wages	65	0	0
Allowances for House-rent, Garden, &c.....	15	0	0
Coals, Chandlery, Light, and Incidental Expenses	8	0	0
Profit on the year	27	9	8
	<hr/>		
	£355	12	11
	<hr/>		

No. 5.

Cr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1871.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Boots and Shoes supplied to Girls' King Edward's Schools, London, with repairs.....	82	19	0
Boots and Shoes supplied to Boys' King Edward's Schools, Witley, with repairs.....	170	19	9

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Boys' boots and shoes—pairs	166	1785
Girls' ditto	290	32
Pairs of strings	72 doz.	

£253 18 9

No. 6.

Cr.

TAILORS' ACCOUNT FOR 1871.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Clothes supplied to Boys, King Edward's Schools, Witley, with } repairs	263	5	11
	92	7	0

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Jackets	—	517
Vests.. .. .	—	519
Trousers	191	1999
Blue Serges	138	532
Canvas Jumpers	208	324
Canvas Trousers	80	—
Rugs.. .. .	—	187
Hammocks	—	34
Blankets	—	1
Braces	72	—
Pupil Teachers' Suits	2	—

£355 12 11

GIRLS' NEEDLEWORK, 1871.

No. 7.

NEW WORK.

		<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>		£	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
364 Gowns	.. ..	at	2 0	each ..	36	8	0
454 Shirts	.. ..	..	0 6	.. ..	11	7	0
403 Chemises and Nightdresses		..	0 4	.. ..	6	14	4
583 Petticoats, Jackets and Caps		..	0 3	.. ..	7	5	9
623 Aprons and Pinafores	.. ..	..	0 2	.. ..	5	3	10
41 Shoes, Bound	.. ..	..	0 1½	.. ..	0	5	1½
2,438	{ Handkerchiefs, Table- cloths, Pillowcases, Sheets, Mittens, Collars, and Stockings, Marked .. }	..	0 1	.. ..	10	3	2
554 Towels and Dusters	.. ..	..	0 0½	.. ..	1	3	1

REPAIRS.

1,201 Gowns	.. ..	..	0 3	.. ..	15	0	3
1,790 Sheets	.. ..	..	0 2	.. ..	14	18	4
6,753 Petticoats and Shirts	.. ..	..	0 1½	.. ..	42	4	1½
16,925	{ Caps, Aprons, Chemises, Stockings, Pillowcases, Tablecloths and Mittens }	..	0 1	.. ..	70	10	5
167 Towels and Collars	.. ..	..	0 0½	.. ..	0	6	11½
					£221	10	4½
	Estimated Cost of Materials ..	..			46	18	4½
	Profit on Girls' Needlework ..	..			£174	12	0

LONDON AND WITLEY.

No. 8.

SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.						£	s.	d.
Profit on Shoemaker's Work	..	..	..	..	..	40	0	3
Profit on Tailor's Work	..	..	..	..	..	27	9	8
Profit on Girls' Needlework..	..	..	..	..	..	174	12	0
						<u>£242</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>11</u>

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOL, WITLEY.

No. 9.

FROM	TO	DAILY ROUTINE.				DURATION.
H. M.	H. M.					H. M.
*6.0	6.30	Boys rise, Wash, be inspected, and marched to Shops, or other Employment..	..	..	..	30
6.30	8.0	Boys employed in Shops or other Employment	..	..	..	1.30
8.0	9.0	Prayers, Breakfast, and Recreation	..	..	..	1.0
9.0	12.45	School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 12 o'clock)	..	..	..	3.45
12.45	1.0	Preparation and Inspection for Dinner	..	..	..	15
1.0	2.0	Dinner and Recreation	..	..	..	1.0
2.0	5.45	School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 4.30: and at 3.30 on Wednesdays)	..	..	..	3.45
5.45	6.0	Preparation and Inspection for Supper	..	..	..	15
6.0	7.45	Supper and Recreation (Night School Library open in Winter)..	..	..	..	1.45
7.45	8.0	Prayers and Bed	..	..	..	15
SUNDAY ROUTINE.						
7.0	8.0	Boys rise, Wash, and prepare for the proper spending of Sunday	..	..	..	1.0
8.0	10.0	Prayers, Breakfast, and Walking in Grounds	..	..	..	2.0
10.0	11.0	All Boys in School	..	..	..	1.0
11.0	1.0	Divine Service	..	..	..	2.0
1.0	6.0	Dinner and Walking in Grounds (Sunday School Library open)	..	..	..	5.0
6.0	7.0	Supper and Walking in Grounds	..	..	..	1.0
7.0	8.0	Divine Service and Bed	..	..	..	1.0

REGULATIONS.

1. The Boys are in two divisions, which attend the Shops, &c., and the Schools, on alternate days, receiving on an average 15½ hours Instruction in School, and 24 hours Industrial Employment per week.

2. Half Holiday every Saturday, from 12 a.m., when boys are to bathe.

3. Choir Practice, and Fife and Drum Band, on alternate days, from 12 to 12.45 p.m.

4. Drill for School Boys, in summer from 5 to 5.45; and in winter from 12 to 12.45, when weather will permit.

The whole School to Drill twice-a-week during summer months, after supper.

* Half-an-hour later in Winter Months.

LONDON.

No. 10.

DAILY ROUTINE.

Hours of Rising.

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

On Week-days.

The girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the female side.

From 8 to 9 o'clock.—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at school during the same hours.

From 1 to 2 o'clock.—Dinner and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

From 6 to 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ o'clock.—Supper and recreation.

From 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ to 8 o'clock.—Prayer.

8 o'clock.—Bed-time.

On Saturdays.

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon. The girls on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Matron shall direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

On Sundays.

Until 8 o'clock.—The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

From 8 to 10 o'clock.—Breakfast, and walking in the airing grounds, when the weather will permit.

From 10 to 12 o'clock.—In school rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

From 11 to 1 o'clock.—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

1 o'clock.—Dinner.

From 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 o'clock.—In the day rooms, and airing courts.

3 o'clock.—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

7 o'clock.—Supper.

8 o'clock.—Bed-time.

No. 11.

WITLEY.

DIETARY TABLE—BOYS.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.										SUPPER.			
	Bread.	Butter.	*Porridge.	†Roast Mutton.	†Boiled Beef.	†Roast Beef.	Bread.	Vegetables.	Baked Plum Pudding.	Baked Batter Pudding.	Baked Rice Pudding.	†Soup.	Cheese.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk.
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.
Sunday	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Monday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
Tuesday ..	8	1	1	-	6	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Wednesday	8	1	1	-	-	-	¶4	-	-	-	Smr. 8	Wtr. 1	-	Smr. 1	8	1½	½
Thursday ..	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Friday	8	1	1	-	-	6	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Saturday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
	56	7	7	12	6	6	28	48	32	16	8	1	2	1	56	10½	3½

WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	140	8	7	24	-	48	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	12½	3½
Winter	142	7	7	26	-	48	32	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	12½	3½

Males—Solid Food per head.. { Summer 256 oz. Weekly, or 36 oz. per day.
 Winter 267 oz. Weekly, or 38 oz. per day.

Christmas Eve—1 lb. Plum Cake to each Boy, and Tea.

Christmas Day—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, 1 lb. Plum Pudding, and 2 Oranges each.

New Year's Day—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, and a large Mince Pie each

Annual Concert—1 lb. Plum Cake and Tea, 2 Oranges each.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

* Porridge—composed of 1½ oz. oatmeal, ½ oz. sugar, and ½ pint of new milk.

† Meat—cooked and free from bone.

‡ Soup—Liquor from boiled meat, with the addition of not less than 14 lbs. of leg of beef or other good meat, with Scotch Barley, rice, herbs, &c.

¶ Wednesday's Dinner, in winter, 6 oz. Bread in lieu of 4 oz.

No. 12.

LONDON.

DIETARY TABLE—GIRLS.

	BREAKFAST.					DINNER.							SUPPER.				
	Bread.	Butter.	Cocoa.	* Boiled Beef.	* Roast or Boiled Mutton.	Vegetables.	Plum or Batter Pudding.	Baked Rice Pudding.	Boiled Suet Pudding.	+Soup.	Cheese	Bread.	Rice Milk.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk.
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	pt.	
Sunday	6	1	1	6	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Monday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Tuesday ..	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Wednesday	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	Smr. 7	-	Wtr. 1	-	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Thursday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Friday	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Saturday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	6	1½	½
	42	7	7	6	12	36	8	7	8	1	2	28	1	1	42	10½	3½

WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	112	8	7	18	36	8	7	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	12½	3½
Winter	112	8	7	18	36	8	-	8	1	-	-	1	-	-	12½	3½

Females—Solid Food per head, 209 oz. weekly, or 30 oz. per day nearly.

The Six Kitchen Girls have Tea daily at 4 o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls have Tea daily.

Christmas Day—7 oz. cooked Roast Beef, and a large Mince Pie each.

New Year's Day—Plum Pudding, 1 lb., and 7 oz. cooked Roast Beef.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

* *Meat*—Cooked, and free from bone.

† *Soup*—Liquor from boiled meat, with meat added, and Scotch barley, rice, herbs, &c.

No. 13.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

WITLEY.**

	£	s.	d.
1 Chaplain and Superintendent (with residence partly furnished)	500	0	0
* 1 Steward)	100	0	0
* 1 Storekeeper (furnished residence)	100	0	0
* 1 Schoolmaster (ditto)	140	0	0
† 1 Cook	20	0	0
† { 1 Gate Porter	10	0	0
† { 1 Drill Master 25s. per week	65	0	0
† 1 Assistant Drill Master 25s. per week	65	0	0
† 1 Engineer 28s. „	72	16	0
† 1 Shoemaker 25s. „	65	0	0
† 1 Tailor 25s. „	65	0	0
|| 1 Assistant Gardener 20s. „	52	0	0
|| 2 Labourers (one at 15s. the other at 16s. per week) ..	80	12	0
	<hr/>		
	£1335	8	0

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

LONDON.**

|| 1 Assistant Chaplain	120	0	0
† 1 Clerk	40	0	0
|| 1 Steward's Clerk	30	0	0
† 1 Deputy Superintendent	100	0	0
† 1 Matron	140	0	0
|| 1 Organist	20	0	0
† 1 Schoolmistress	65	0	0
† 1 Sewing Mistress	50	0	0
† 1 Cook	45	0	0
† 1 Laundress	50	0	0
† 1 Assistant ditto	35	0	0
† 1 House Maid	30	0	0
† 1 Gate Portress	6	10	0
	<hr/>		
	£731	10	0

* Furnished Apartments.

|| Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only.

** No rations.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

In conformity with the regulations of my office I beg to lay before you a Report for the year 1871, accompanied by the usual Statistical Tables.

During the year, 179 patients were admitted; 180 were discharged; and 16 died.

On the 1st January of the present year 240 patients remained in the Hospital, arranged according to the following classification :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curable	68	117	185
Incurable	25	30	55
Criminal.. .. .	—	1	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	93	148	241

The 179 patients *admitted* were as follows :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curable	62	117	179

The patients *discharged* were :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cured	35	72	107
Uncured.. .. .	36	28	64
For special reasons	4	5	9
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	75	105	180

Sixteen patients died during the year :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables.. .. .	8	8	16

The statistics of one year are of comparatively small value ; but, at the same time, it is a subject for congratulation that the number of deaths has been so small. During the past year small-pox was very prevalent in the neigh-

bourhood, and, in spite of every precaution, three mild cases occurred in the Hospital. Every inmate was vaccinated, and the strictest measures employed to prevent the disease spreading. The three patients—two males and one female—all did well, and have since been discharged recovered.

Again, to repeat an old story, I have to call attention to the condition in which many of the patients are brought to the Hospital, frequently without the slightest hope of recovery, and only to be kept alive for a short time by the most incessant care and attention. At a very recent visit the Commissioners in Lunacy made the following note :—

“Several deaths occurred very shortly after admission from exhaustion after mania or melancholia, having been brought here in almost a dying state.”

With reference to Table No. 28, it is much to be regretted that such a prejudice should exist in the minds of many with regard to post-mortem examinations. In several cases, permission to examine the brain is obtained only with great difficulty, and in many instances is refused altogether. The Commissioners in Lunacy have taken this matter up, and it would certainly prove most beneficial to medical science if a post-mortem examination were insisted on in every case dying in a public Lunatic Hospital.

The per centage of cures on admissions this year is very satisfactory, but, as before stated, the results of one single year cannot fairly be quoted by themselves.

The list of patients discharged uncured is large, and perhaps one of my most painful duties is to recommend to the Committee the removal of patients whose friends cannot afford to place them in private Asylums; and who though suffering from hopeless forms of insanity, are yet most keenly alive to their position, and suffer much from the idea of being made "paupers."

A large Middle-Class Asylum has been much talked of, and it is to be hoped that before long some decided steps may be taken in this matter.

I may here state that few if any cases are discharged until one or two extensions of residence have been granted; and in every case, so long as the slightest prospect of recovery can be held out, the Committee invariably allow the patient to remain. As, however, the chief object of Bethlem is curative, it would be manifestly unfair to fill our beds with incurables and to have no room for the curable cases so frequently seeking admission.

During the Summer Session I delivered a Course of Lectures on Mental Diseases at St. Thomas's Hospital, which was well attended, and many Students availed themselves of the privilege of coming here and practically studying the various forms of insanity.

I hope each succeeding year may help to prove the value of Bethlem Hospital as a clinical school, and that whatever changes may at any time be made, as regards chronic cases,

Bethlem may still remain in its present situation, admirably adapted for the reception of acute cases, and also, as I have said above, for enabling Students to observe for themselves the symptoms and treatment of insanity.

The Convalescent Establishment, at Witley, was occupied for about six months; during which time it was visited by 35 female and 26 male patients, for periods varying from three weeks to four months.

Miss WATSON, the Housekeeper, has resigned her situation, and at present no successor has been appointed.

During these summer holidays no accident of any kind occurred. Two patients who relapsed were at once brought back to town, without having caused the slightest annoyance or disturbance in the neighbourhood.

Two of the Commissioners visited the Hospital in January, and left the following Report:—

“ BETHLEM HOSPITAL,
“ 31st *January*, 1871.

“The changes in the patients since our visit to the Hospital, 13th August last have been as follows:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Admitted	44	48	102
Discharged	50	73	123
„ of whom recovered ..	19	45	64
Died	13	5	18

“With the exception of a case of suicide by strangulation in the male division, which was duly reported to our Board, the deaths were all from ordinary causes.

“The patients on the books are now 258 in number, viz. :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables	88	114	202
Incurables	25	30	55
Criminal	—	1	1
Total.. .. .	113	145	258

“Upon our visit to-day we saw all but 9, viz. :—three of the male and five of the female sex, absent on leave, and one female patient out for the day.

“Their names will be found in the Patients’ Book.

“The patients entered under the head ‘Incurables,’ are all on the permanent list, and provided with clothing and all necessaries.

“The patients last registered as under medical treatment were 14 in number, viz. : six on the male side, and eight on the female.

“We found in bed one male and four females.

“The only instance of the use of mechanical restraint since the last visit has been in the case of a gentleman,

recently admitted, whose hands have been confined nightly for about a fortnight, in order to prevent him from doing himself serious injury.

“During the same period two male and ten female patients have been secluded, for reasons stated in the Medical Journals, the former each twice, and the latter altogether on 65 occasions.

“The attendance at Divine Service in the Chapel continues as heretofore.

“The provision made for the exercise and amusement of the patients, who enjoy frequent meetings for dancing and recreation, is as before reported.

“The patients generally, at the time of our visit, were free from excitement; none made any complaints, and many expressed themselves thankful for the kindness they experienced.

“With very few exceptions, in the male division, the personal condition of the patients, as to clothing and otherwise, was satisfactory.

“We have to report most favourably of the cleanliness and good order of the several galleries and rooms, beds and bedding.

“Further progress has been made, since the last visit, in the way of painting and papering the walls of the galleries, including the sleeping portion of No. 1 on each side.

“The improvements in this respect have already been carried out in all but galleries No. 3 in the male division and No. 1 in the female.

“Beneficial arrangements have also been completed for providing separate accommodation in No. 1 female ward for eight or ten of the worst cases.

“We are glad to learn, as respects the patients in the basement wards, that as many as five or six of each sex partake of the weekly and other evening entertainments and class meetings for singing, reading, &c.

“The comfort of the patients generally has been further promoted by the addition, since the last visit, of blinds and vallances to the windows of the sleeping-rooms; many are still wanting in the male division, but very few in the female.

“The condition of the Hospital and its inmates continues to reflect credit upon Dr. WILLIAMS, who is efficiently aided by Dr. RAYNER.

“In reply to our enquiries relative to the staff of Attendants, that it consists, at present, on the male side, of a Head and 20 Ward Attendants; and on the female of 27, including six Head Ward Attendants, who receive each £5 per annum extra wages.

“The Head Male Attendant’s salary is £60. The wages of the Male Attendants commence at £25 per annum, and rise to £35, and those of the Female Attendants rise periodically from £18 to £25.

“The only changes in the Attendants during the year 1870 consisted of the dismissal of one man— who had been about three months in the service of the Hospital—for neglecting Watchman’s duty ; and the voluntary resignation of two Nurses, all of whose places were filled up.

“ R. W. S. LUTWIDGE, } *Commissioners in*
 “ ROBERT NAIRNE, } *Lunacy.”*

In a yearly report of this character it appears to me hardly necessary to refer specially to the medical treatment, or to give any statement of particular cases. Much interesting and instructive matter might doubtless be written, but our different Medical Societies, and the Medical Journals, afford opportunities for bringing these matters before the notice of the profession at large. Every means of treatment are placed at our disposal ; and to the Governors of Bethlem I trust the subjoined Tables, especially No. 18, will shew that the Hospital continues to do its work with success, and maintains the character it has held for so many years past.

My best thanks are due to my medical colleague, Dr. RAYNER, and I must also express the obligation I am under to Mr. HAYDON, who, by his cordial co-operation in every-

thing connected with the welfare of the patients, has much lightened my labours. Indeed all, both Officers and Attendants, have ever been ready to give help, and I beg here to tender them my thanks.

In conclusion, allow me to acknowledge with gratitude the kindness I have at all times experienced from the Committee, a kindness it shall be my earnest endeavour to merit a continuance of.

I have the honor to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

W. RHYS WILLIAMS, M.D.

Bethlem Hospital,

26th January, 1872.

much
Atten-
to
tender

In conclusion, allow me to acknowledge with gratitude
the kindness I have at all times experienced from the
united, a kindness it shall be my earnest endeavor to
a continuance of my services to the
I have the honor to be,
My friend and
M.D.

TABLES.

M.D.

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2	Tables of the number of patients in the Hospital
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4	Tables of the number of patients in the Hospital
5	Tables of the number of patients in the Hospital
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No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last Thirty-one years.

During the Years	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841 } to } 1850 } inclusive.	382	*113, or 29 per cent.	2 per cent.
1851 } to } 1860 } inclusive.	345	166, or 48 per cent.	None.
1861 } to } 1870 } inclusive.	278	†141, or 51 per cent.	None.
1871	242	108, or 40½ per cent.	None.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

Males 84
Females 67

151

* Attendance partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.
† Criminals being removed during the Years 1863 and 1864.

No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1871, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total number of Patients admitted 19,704.
Discharged cured 8890, or 45.11 per cent.
Died 1327, or 6.73 per cent.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE PATIENTS during the last Fifty-one years.

Years.	Admitted			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1821 to 1830 inclusive.	686	995	1681	303	488	791	37	40	77
1831 to 1840 inclusive.	983	1462	2445	463	816	1279	58	62	120
1841 to 1850 inclusive.	1191	1855	3046	639	1008	1647	76	94	170
1851 to 1860 inclusive.	784	1311	2095	426	732	1158	68	72	140
1861 to 1870 inclusive.	789	1147	1936	359	644	1003	101	84	185
1871	62	117	179	35	72	107	8	8	16
	4495	6887	11382	2225	3760	5985	348	360	708

No. 5.

FORMS OF MENTAL DISEASE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	29	47	76	19	34	53	11	15	26	..	1	1
Chronic Mania	2	2	4	..	1	1	5	1	6	1	..	1
Recurrent Mania	5	5	10	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Acute Melancholia	18	38	56	12	19	31	11	12	23	2	6	8
Dementia												
Insanity of Pregnancy, Parturition, & Lactation	..	21	21	..	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
General Paralysis	7	..	7	..	..	..	8	..	8	5	..	5
Mania with Epilepsy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	62	117	179	35	72	107	36	28	64	8	8	16

No. 6.

TIME OF ADMISSION and DISCHARGE of CURABLE PATIENTS.

	Admitted.			Discharged								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January	3	11	14	1	8	9	1	1	2	1	..	1
February ..	3	11	14	3	4	7	2	2	4	1	..	1
March	7	13	20	1	7	8	3	1	4	..	2	2
April	5	9	14	3	6	9	3	3	6	..	1	1
May	2	5	7	2	3	5	1	4	5	..	..	..
June	8	5	13	2	4	6	5	2	7	..	1	1
July	5	3	8	2	2	4	5	5	10	2	..	2
August	6	13	19	4	12	16	4	2	6	..	1	1
September ..	6	9	15	3	7	10	5	3	8	2	1	3
October	10	13	23	4	5	9	3	1	4	..	..	..
November ..	2	12	14	6	8	14	2	2	4	1	1	2
December ..	5	13	18	4	6	10	2	2	4	1	1	2
	62	117	179	35	72	107	36	28	64	8	8	16

No. 7.

AGES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.										
	M.	F.	T.	Cured			Uncured.			Died				
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Under 15 years	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
From 15 to 20	6	26	32	12	6	18	2	1	3	..	1	1	1	1
— 20 to 25	8	15	23	4	11	15	3	1	4	1	1	2	2	2
— 25 to 30	13	14	27	6	8	14	4	7	11	1	..	1	1	1
— 30 to 35	6	15	21	4	12	16	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
— 35 to 40	10	15	25	1	10	11	8	3	11	2	..	2	2	2
— 40 to 45	8	11	19	2	9	11	4	2	6	..	..	..	..	..
— 45 to 50	2	8	10	2	7	9	1	8	9	..	2	2	2	2
— 50 to 55	2	4	6	2	3	5	4	2	6	2	2	4	4	4
— 55 to 60	5	6	11	1	3	4	2	2	4	..	2	2	2	2
— 60 to 65	..	1	1	1	3	4	5	2	7	2	..	2	2	2
	62	117	179	35	72	107	36	28	64	8	8	16	16	16

No. 8.

DURATION of DISEASE before Admission.

	Admitted.			Discharged.										
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.				
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Under 1 month	26	45	71	15	29	44	7	7	14	3	2	5	5	5
— 2 — ..	14	15	29	7	16	23	14	6	20	..	1	1	1	1
— 3 — ..	8	18	26	7	13	20	9	4	13	2	3	5	5	5
— 4 — ..	2	10	12	2	8	10	1	2	3	..	1	1	1	1
— 5 — ..	1	9	10	..	2	2	..	2	2	1	..	1	1	1
— 6 — ..	5	7	12	1	2	3	3	7	10	2	1	3	3	3
— 7 — ..	1	3	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 8 — ..	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
— 9 — ..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 10 — ..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 11 — ..	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not stated ...	2	4	6	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	62	117	179	35	72	107	36	28	64	8	8	16	16	16

No. 9.
DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior	4	12	16	3	5	8	1	1	2	1	..	1
Good	40	59	99	16	37	53	17	15	32	5	3	8
Moderate . . .	15	42	57	16	28	44	16	11	27	2	5	7
Indifferent ..	3	4	7	..	2	2	2	1	3	..	..	..
	62	117	179	35	72	107	36	28	64	8	8	16

No. 10.
RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of } England }	49	86	135	27	50	77	23	19	42	6	7	13
Roman Ca- } tholic .. }	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	..	..
Wesleyan	5	5	10	3	2	5	4	3	7	..	1	1
Baptist	2	5	7	1	5	6	3	2	5	..	..	..
Independent . .	..	6	6	..	5	5	2	1	3	1	..	1
Dissenter	1	4	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lutheran . . . .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jew . . . . .	..	1	1	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unitarian . . . .	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Episcopalian . .	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	1
Presbyterian	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plymouth } Brethren. }	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not Stated ..	3	2	5	1	3	4	3	1	4	..	..	..
	62	117	179	35	72	107	36	28	64	8	8	16

No. 11.

DOMESTIC CONDITION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married	31	44	75	14	34	48	17	10	27	5	4	9
Single	27	62	89	20	31	51	17	15	32	2	3	5
Widowed	4	11	15	1	7	8	2	3	5	1	1	2
	62	117	179	35	72	107	36	28	64	8	8	16

No. 12.

RESIDENCE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London Postal Dis- trict. }	36	67	103	17	44	61	23	18	41	4	5	9
Provinces	26	50	76	18	28	46	13	10	23	4	3	7
	62	117	179	35	72	107	36	28	64	8	8	16

No. 13.

GENERAL HEALTH.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good	40	75	115	22	45	67	19	16	35	5	3	8
Bad	22	42	64	13	27	40	17	12	29	3	5	8
	62	117	179	35	72	107	36	28	64	8	8	16

No. 14.

BEHAVIOUR.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous or violent }	32	66	98	24	35	59	21	17	38	3	4	7
Not danger- ous or violent }	30	51	81	11	37	48	15	11	26	5	4	9
	62	117	179	35	72	107	36	28	64	8	8	16

No. 15.
SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

	Admitted.			Discharged								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Suicidal	22	46	68	15	26	41	17	13	30	3	4	7
Non-Suicidal	40	71	111	20	46	66	19	12	31	5	4	9
	62	117	179	35	72	107	36	25	61	8	8	16

No. 16.
NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First	44	80	124	17	44	61	28	16	44	8	7	15
Second	12	22	34	13	18	31	5	10	15	..	1	1
Third	5	7	12	3	5	8	2	2	4	..	..	..
Fourth . . . . .	..	4	4	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fifth . . . . .	..	2	2	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Sixth	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Several . . . . .	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	62	117	179	35	72	107	36	28	64	8	8	16

No. 17.

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
PSYCHICAL.												
Mental anxiety	4	7	11	1	3	4	3	1	4	1	3	4
Mental work	9	5	14	1	2	3	3	2	5	2	..	2
Religious excitement..	5	5	10	4	2	6	1	4	5	..	..	..
Pecuniary embarrass- ments.	9	3	12	6	1	7	6	1	7	1	1	2
Love affairs	1	6	7	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic circumstances	4	13	17	1	9	10	2	3	5	2	1	3
Fright . . . . .	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grief . . . . .	..	3	3	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
PHYSICAL.												
Intemperance	5	1	6	5	2	7	2	..	2	..	..	..
Dyspepsia and Hypo- chondriasis	1	2	3	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Coup-de-soleil . . . . .	..	1	1	2	..	2	1	1	2	..	..	..
Masturbation.	5	..	5	1	..	1	3	..	3	..	..	..
Organic disease of the brain	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
General ill health	4	5	9	1	1	2	3	..	3	..	1	1
Blow on head . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venereal excess.	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Climacteric . . . . .	..	8	8	..	2	2	..	4	4	..	..	..
Uterine disturbance..	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..
Pregnancy — parturi- tion and lactation. . . .	..	17	17	..	14	14	..	1	1	..	1	1
Previous attacks	3	11	14	4	7	11	3	2	5	..	..	..
Hereditary. . . . .	..	5	5	1	7	8	..	1	1	..	..	..
No cause, apparent or assigned.	9	8	17	2	6	8	6	4	10	1	..	1
Cases where hereditary tendency has existed, with other causes ..	1	10	11	3	9	12	..	..	..	..	2	2
After Fever . . . . .	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
	62	117	179	35	72	107	36	28	64	8	8	16

No. 18.

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1871.

MALES.

Barrister.....	1
Broker	1
Clergyman.....	1
Clerks.....	17
Commercial Travellers ...	4
Corn-dealer	1
Engravers	2
Grocers	3
Hairdresser	1
Licensed Victualler	1
Merchant	1
Messengers.....	2
Painters	5
Policeman	1
Schoolmaster	1
Sergeant-Majors.....	2
Solicitor.....	1
Student	1
Surgeons	2
Surveyor.....	1
Tailors	3
Teachers of Music.....	2
Undertaker.....	1
Watchmaker	1
Not stated	6

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FEMALES.

Domestic Servants	5
Lady's-maid.....	2
Governesses	15
Housekeepers	7
Milliners	8
Professional Singer	1
Shopwomen.....	5
Sister of Mercy	1
Wife of Farmer	1
Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 5	
Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks or tradesmen } 61	
Of no occupation, or none stated } 6	

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No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1871.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Architect	Governesses
Baker	Housekeepers
Barrister.....	Lady's-maids
Corndealet	Milliners
Commercial Travellers . . .	Servants
Clerks.....	Shopwomen.....
Draper	Sister of Mercy
Engraver	Wives, widows, or daugh- } 7
Footman	ters of professional men } 7
Gardener	Wives, widows, or daugh- } 39
Grocer	ters of tradesmen..... } 39
Painter	None, or none stated
Policeman	2
Poulterer	
Sailors	
Solicitor.....	
Shopkeeper	
Tailors	
Teacher of Music	
Not stated	
35	72

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Uncured* during 1871.

MALES.	FEMALES.		
Auctioneer	1	Milliners	5
Artists	2	Governesses	3
Carpenter	1	Housekeeper	1
Clergymen	2	Servant	1
Clerks	3	Wife of professional man . .	1
Commercial Traveller	1	Wives, widows, or daugh- } ters of clerks and } 17 tradesmen	
Compositors	2		
Engineers	3		
Farmer	1		
Grocer	1		
Letter-carrier	1		
Miller	1		
Mechanics	2		
Printer	1		
Plasterer	1		
Portmanteau Maker	1		
Policemen	2		
Shopkeepers	2		
Shopman	1		
Servant	1		
Tailor	1		
Tutors	2		
Undertaker	1		
Warehousemen	1		
Not stated	1		
	36		28

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS who *Died* during 1871.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Coachman	1	Governess	1
Confectioner	1	Housekeepers	2
Drug Broker	1	Wives or daughters of } tradesmen	3
Parliamentary Agent	1	Servants	2
Sergeant-Major	1		
Surgeons	2		
Not stated	1		
	8		8

No. 19.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during the Year 1871,
as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.	Time in Hospital.
1	Male..	69	Curable	July 29, 1870	January 9	General paralysis	6 mths.
2	Male..	29	„	Jan. 10, 1871	February 23	Exhaustion after acute melancholia	6 weeks.
3	Male..	52	„	Nov. 16, 1870	July 3	Erysipelas and General paralysis	8 mths.
4	Male..	36	„	Nov. 29, 1869	July 20	General paralysis	20 mths.
5	Male..	21	„	Oct. 18, 1870	September 17	Pneumonia and exhaustion after acute mania	11 mths.
6	Male..	39	„	Nov. 28, 1870	September 20	General paralysis	10 mths.
7	Male..	52	„	Sept. 26, 1871	November 5	General paralysis	5 weeks.
8	Male..	73	„	May 7, 1869	December 22	Senile decay with bronchitis	2 years & 6 mths.
9	Female	55	„	Sept. 20, 1870	March 8	Heart disease	6 mths.
10	Female	18	„	Feb. 2, 1871	March 20	Exhaustion after acute melancholia	6 weeks.
11	Female	48	„	March 2, 1871	April 9	Exhaustion after acute melancholia	5 weeks
12	Female	53	„	Aug. 1, 1870	June 16	Epilepsy	10 mths.
13	Female	45	„	Aug. 9, 1871	September 16	Exhaustion after acute mania	5 weeks.
14	Female	57	„	Oct. 6, 1871	November 22	Exhaustion after acute melancholia	6 weeks.
15	Female	56	„	Oct 10, 1871	December 22	Exhaustion after acute melancholia	10 weeks.
16	Female	29	„	Dec. 26, 1871	August 11	Committed suicide while out on leave	8 mths.

No. 20.

RETURN OF EMPLOYMENT, June 30th, 1871.

MALES.																								
GALLERIES.																								
	Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer & Smith.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Mattress Making.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	TOTAL.	
M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
M.	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
M.	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
M.	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	11	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
M.I.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
M.I.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	40	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	78

Employed...78. | Unemployed...28.

In Hospital....106.

No. 21.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 30TH, 1871.

	Curables	Incurables	Criminals	TOTAL.
Needle Work	27	7	..	34
Fancy do.	4	2	..	6
Laundry and Household Work	13	4	..	17
Music, Reading, &c.	8	2	..	10
	52	15	..	67
Total employed	52	15	..	67
Ditto unemployed	54	12	1	67
Patients in Hospital	106	27	1	134

No. 24.

Daily Average Number of Patients in the Hospital, during the Year 1871.

Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
79 $\frac{229}{363}$	108 $\frac{169}{363}$	188 $\frac{24}{363}$	24 $\frac{75}{363}$	28 $\frac{111}{363}$	52 $\frac{186}{363}$	..	1	1	103 $\frac{295}{363}$	137 $\frac{289}{363}$	241 $\frac{219}{363}$
Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
68,644			19,166			365			88,175.		

Number of Daily Rations during 1871.

Curables. Incurables. Criminals.
68,644 19,166 365

Total 88,175.

No. 25.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male	48	26th January, 1827.
2	Male	20	16th September, 1831.
3	Female	25	28th March, 1834.
4	Male	26	5th February, 1836.
5	Female	29	4th March, 1836.
6	Female	48	29th July, 1836.
7	Female	30	13th January, 1837.
8	Male	34	20th July, 1838.
9	Male	26	20th March, 1840.
10	Male	26	27th March, 1840.
11	Female	26	22nd May, 1840.
12	Female	48	20th November, 1840.
13	Male	28	15th January, 1841.
14	Male	31	30th April, 1841.
15	Female	35	22nd June, 1842.
16	Female	31	22nd March, 1844.
17	Female	36	21st June, 1844.
18	Male	28	19th July, 1844.
19	Male	21	20th September, 1844.
20	Male	29	28th February, 1845.
21	Female	38	7th March, 1845.
22	Male	46	13th June, 1845.
23	Female	29	10th October, 1845.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
24	Male	50	21st November, 1845.
25	Male	32	2nd July, 1847.
26	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
27	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
28	Female	26	3rd January, 1851.
29	Female	40	4th July, 1851.
30	Female	41	18th July, 1851.
31	Female	48	16th July, 1852.
32	Male	30	6th August, 1852.
33	Female	35	13th August, 1852.
34	Male	56	29th April, 1853.
35	Male	31	27th October, 1854.
36	Male	36	27th October, 1854.
37	Female	29	15th December, 1854
38	Female	49	22nd December, 1854
39	Female	42	22nd June, 1855.
40	Female	31	21st November, 1856.
41	Female	20	11th December, 1857.
42	Female	40	11th December, 1857.
43	Male	32	21st May, 1858.
44	Female	44	11th March, 1859.
45	Female	23	29th April, 1859.
46	Female	25	27th May, 1859.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
47	Female	63	30th May, 1860.
48	Female	43	12th June, 1868.
49	Female	44	23rd April, 1869.
50	Male	57	30th April, 1869.
51	Male	57	21st May, 1869.
52	Female	37	15th October, 1869.
53	Male	69	12th November, 1869.
54	Female	45	11th November, 1870.
55	Male	48	18th November, 1870.

No. 26.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 30 years	8	6	14
— 20 —	8	8	16
— 15 —	4	6	10
— 10 —	1	6	7
Under 10 —	4	4	8
	25	30	55

No. 27.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	10	17	27
Moderate.....	8	8	16
Imperfect.....	4	3	7
None	2	..	2
Not ascertained	1	2	3
	25	30	55

OBITUARY.—MALES.—1871.

No. 28.

Date of Death, 1871.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death, Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of the various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
July 20	Nov. 22, 1869	36 Single	Symptoms of General Paralysis. Health good.	Six months. Not known.	General Paralysis.	Dura mater adherent; veins gorged; great atrophy of the brain, the convolutions flattened; much serum in the sub-arachnoid space; arachnoid and pia mater opaque in places. Arteries at base slightly atheromatous. Brain substance firm; weight 4½ oz.; of cerebellum 4¾ oz.	Lungs healthy, with the exception of some congestion at bases. Heart 8 oz., healthy,	Liver 52 oz., normal; Spleen 5 oz., normal; Kidneys normal.
July 3	Nov. 16, 1870	52 Widower	Symptoms of General Paralysis. Health fairly good.	Three days. Mental Anxiety.	Erysipelas of face, with General Paralysis.	Cranial bones thickened and increased in density. The arterial channels deeply furrowed. Dura mater universally adherent. Pia mater and arachnoid opaque at base and over the cerebellum. Arteries slightly atheromatous. Weight of brain 41 oz. Cerebellum 6 oz.	The lungs were healthy. The heart somewhat hypertrophied, weight 12½ oz. Valves normal.	Spleen 9 oz.; capsule thickened, and studded with hard rounded whitish nodules (fibrous under the microscope); at one or two points these projected into the substance of the spleen. Gall bladder distended with bile, and two large gall stones. Liver 4 lb. 3¾ oz., slightly fatty; kidneys large and fatty, right 7¼ oz., left 7 oz.

OBITUARY.—MALES.—1871.

Date of Death, 1871.		Date of last Admission.	Age at Death, Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.	
							HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Sept. 17	Oct. 18, 1871	21 Single	Acutely maniacal, and in bad health.	One week. Shock from the suicide of his father.	Exhaustion after acute mania.	<p>Dura mater non-adherent; arachnoid and pia mater opaque over the cerebrum; Brain substance firm and pallid. Brain 4¼ oz. Cerebellum 4¾ oz.</p>	<p>Lungs consolidated at the bases, almost entirely airless. Heart 8 oz., normal; valves healthy.</p>	<p>Liver 5¼ oz., normal; spleen 5 oz., normal; kidneys, right 4¾ oz., left 4½ oz.</p>
Nov. 5	Sept. 26, 1871	52 Married	General Paralysis. Health very bad.	Six months. Cause not known.	General Paralysis.	<p>Dura mater extensively adherent; arachnoid and pia mater opaque at one or two points; Considerable amount of serum in the ventricles and sub-arachnoid space. Brain substance firm, somewhat congested. Weight of cerebrum 45 oz.; of cerebellum 6 oz.</p>	<p>Lungs normal; the right weighing 27½ oz., the left 17½ oz. Heart 9½ oz., with slight thickening of the mitral valve, not apparently sufficient to cause regurgitation.</p>	<p>Spleen 3½ oz., normal; liver 47½ oz., of the nutmeg character; right kidney 4 oz., left 4¾ oz., the cortical portion in both being somewhat shrunken, and the capsule adherent.</p>

OBITUARY.—FEMALES.—1871.

No. 28—*continued.*

Date of Death, 1871.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Mar. 8	Sept. 20, 1870	55 Married	Melancholia. Fairly good.	Three months. Domestic troubles.	Disease of the heart.	Posterior portion of cranium increased in thickness; slight opacity of the arachnoid; slight excess of cerebro spinal fluid; no congestion of the brain substance, which was firm. Weight of cerebrum 41½ oz.; of cerebellum 6 oz.	Heart 13 oz.; its walls fatty and thin; ventricles dilated, containing much clot. In the apex of the right ventricle was an old softened clot of some standing, having a defined wall; this projected into the cavity, and other febrinous clot was deposited on it. Valves healthy. Lungs normal.	Liver fatty and nutmeggy, weight 42 oz.; spleen 3½ oz.; kidneys healthy, right 5½ oz., left 5¾ oz.; intestines healthy.
Mar. 20	Feb. 2, 1871	18 Single	Melancholia. In very bad health.	Two weeks. Anxiety.	Exhaustion, after acute melancholia.	Dura mater generally adherent; arachnoid and pia mater thickened and opaque in many places; brain substance without appreciable change; ventricles normal; slight excess of cerebro-spinal fluid. Cerebrum 40¾ oz.; Cerebellum 5¾ oz.	The lungs were almost airless in their lower lobes, of a greyish color, easily breaking up under pressure. Heart 7½ oz.; walls healthy; valves normal.	Liver 40½ oz., normal; spleen 3½ oz., normal; left kidney 4½ oz., right 4½ oz.

OBITUARY.—FEMALES.—1871.

Date of Death, 1871	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death, Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of the various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
April 9	Mar. 2, 1871	48 Single	Acute Melancholia. In very bad health.	Four months. Domestic trouble.	Exhaustion, after acute melancholia.	Dura mater slightly adherent; arachnoid and pia mater with slight opacities; general excess of venous blood; arteries at the base of the brain very atheromatous. Brain 45 oz. Cerebellum 5¼ oz.	Lungs very much congested in their lower lobes; some small cretaceous masses in the apex of left lung. Heart 8½ oz., thin walled and flabby; muscular tissue somewhat fatty; valves normal.	Liver 47 oz., normal; spleen 4½ oz., normal; kidneys slightly granular, cortical portion thinned, right 4¼ oz., left 4½ oz.
Dec. 22	Oct. 10, 1871	56 Married	Acute Melancholia. Very emaciated.	Ten weeks. Not known.	Exhaustion, after acute melancholia.	Slight adhesion of the dura mater; slight opacities of the arachnoid and pia mater. The arteries in the circle of Willis were very atheromatous; their contractility must have been almost entirely lost; those on the right side were dilated, those on the left contracted. The brain substance was rather soft and anemic. Weight of cerebrum 44 oz.; of cerebellum 5¼ oz. Excess of serum in the cranial cavity.	Lungs congested at the bases, otherwise normal. Heart 7¾ oz.; walls thin and flabby; slightly fatty.	Liver 43 oz., normal; spleen 3¼ oz., normal; kidneys normal, right 4½ oz., left 4 oz.

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. ,, 6 ditto

DINNER.

Sunday Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer.
free from bone }

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Monday Males .. 6 ,, Roast Mutton, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Tuesday Males .. 6 ,, Boiled Mutton 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Wednesday.. Males .. 6 ,, Roast Beef, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Thursday Same as Monday.

Friday Same as Tuesday.

Saturday Males .. 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Females.. 14 ,, ,, 4 ,, 1 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, } Males .. Same as Breakfast.
Thursday, and Friday }

Wednesday and Saturday Males .. 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.

Every Day Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of Butter, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed $1\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season; and also by the occasional substitution of Fish, and Fruit Pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

No. 30.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician	750	0	0
*1 Assistant Medical Officer.. ..	300	0	0
†1 Chaplain	200	0	0
†1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant..	375	0	0
*1 Steward	400	0	0
*1 Matron (apartments fully furnished) ..	150	0	0
	<u>£2300</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

* Lodged and furnished with Coals.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

No. 31.

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS,

MALES.

	£.	s.	d.
*2 Receiver's Clerks (£75 and £50)	125	0	0
*1 Steward's Clerk	30	0	0
*1 Organist	25	0	0
1 Chapel Clerk	5	0	0
†1 Under Store-keeper	70	0	0
†1 House Porter, (a great coat once in three years) ..	37	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto (a great coat once in three years) ..	33	0	0
||1 Gate-keeper, (a great coat once in three years) ..	46	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions	50	0	0
†1 Cook	37	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto	20	0	0
1 Head Attendant (boarded and lodged, and suit of uniform)	62	0	0
†1 Attendant (D.H.) .. at £42 per annum ..	42	0	0
†5 Attendants at £40 per annum each	200	0	0
†3 Do. £35 per annum each	105	0	0
†1 Do. £31 per annum ..	31	0	0
†1 Do. £29 per annum ..	29	0	0
†1 Do. £28 per annum ..	28	0	0
†2 Do. £27 per annum each	54	0	0
†1 Do. £26 per annum ..	26	0	0
†2 Do. £25 per annum each	50	0	0
*†1 Head of the Workshops.. per annum ..	110	0	0
*†2 Carpenters 30s. per week each	156	0	0
*†1 Plumber 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Engineer 40s. per week	104	0	0
*†1 Bricklayer.. .. 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Painter and Window Cleaner, &c. 30s. per week	78	0	0
*1 Do. do. .. 30s. per week	78	0	0
*2 Stokers, &c. 27s. per week each	140	8	0
*†1 Labourer 25s. per week	65	0	0
*†4 Do. 20s. per week each (with occasional help)	208	0	0
*†1 Gardener (with coals) 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Assistant Gardener 20s. per week	52	0	0
*†1 Mattress maker 27s. per week	70	4	0
*†1 Shoemaker 26s. per week	67	12	0
*1 Tailor 20s. per week	52	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£2520	4	0

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, a cap, and two working blouses, which become their own on the expiration of every completed year's service.

‡ Occasionally employed at, or for King Edward's Schools.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and a hat.

The Head Attendants of Male Ward 1, and Female Ward 1, are allowed a Donation every Christmas of £5 each.

No. 31—*continued.*

FEMALES.

				£	s.	d.
6	Attendants	..	..	£30 per annum each	180	0 0
2	Do.	..	..	£25 per annum each	50	0 0
2	Do.	..	..	£24 per annum each	48	0 0
1	Do.	..	..	£23 per annum ..	23	0 0
1	Do.	..	..	£22 per annum ..	22	0 0
4	Do.	..	..	£21 per annum each	84	0 0
3	Do.	..	..	£20 per annum each	60	0 0
1	Do.	..	..	£19 per annum ..	19	0 0
2	Do.	..	..	£18 per annum each	36	0 0
1	Work-woman	..	..	.. .. ..	25	0 0
1	Night Watch	..	..	.. .. ..	22	0 0
1	Do.	..	..	.. .. ..	21	0 0
1	Housemaid	..	..	.. .. ..	24	0 0
1	Assistant ditto	..	..	.. .. ..	23	0 0
1	Laundrymaid	..	..	.. .. ..	30	0 0
1	Do.	..	..	.. .. ..	21	0 0
1	Portress at K. E. S. Gate (with coals)	..	..	.. .. ..	6	10 0
1	Students' Servant	..	..	.. .. ..	24	0 0
					<hr/>	
					£718	10 0
					<hr/>	

The wages of male attendants commence at £25 per annum, and they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, from £1 to £3 yearly afterwards, until they become £35 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18 and after, they increase with like restriction, £1 to £3 yearly, until they become £25 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5 per annum extra.

BETHLEM
CONVALESCENT ESTABLISHMENT,
WITLEY.

No. 32.

OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Deputy Superintendent	120	0	0
†1 Cook	20	0	0
†1 Housemaid	14	0	0
†1 Assistant Housemaid	8	0	0
†1 Kitchenmaid	8	0	0
†1 Page Boy (and livery)	8	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£178	0	0
	<hr/>		

* Furnished Apartments with coals.

† Lodged and Boarded.

STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 1900

WISCONSIN

REVENUE	
AMOUNT	PERCENTAGE
100,000,000	100.00
95,000,000	95.00
90,000,000	90.00
85,000,000	85.00
80,000,000	80.00
75,000,000	75.00
70,000,000	70.00
65,000,000	65.00
60,000,000	60.00
55,000,000	55.00
50,000,000	50.00
45,000,000	45.00
40,000,000	40.00
35,000,000	35.00
30,000,000	30.00
25,000,000	25.00
20,000,000	20.00
15,000,000	15.00
10,000,000	10.00
5,000,000	5.00
0	0.00

Approved: _____

Comptroller of the Treasury

Wisconsin

Dr.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEM HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DEC., 1871.

Cr.

RECEIPT.			Total.	Bethlem.	Incurables.	EXPENDITURE.			Total.	Bethlem.	Incurables.
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1871	To Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1870	.. ..	2,071 16 8½	2,071 16 8½		1871	By Rent	.. ..	2,695 15 11		
	To Rent—Land Tax—Rent-charges and Insurance—viz.					308	Beer	.. ..	1,991 8 0		
	BETHLEM—Arrears, 31st December, 1870	.. ..	1,872 8 2			315	Bread and Flour	.. ..	784 2 10		
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, &c. from Mich., 1870 to Mich., 1871	.. ..	10,941 5 3			318	Rice, Oatmeal, &c.	.. ..	425 9 10		
	Overpaid	.. ..	0 2 6			316	Milk	.. ..	277 0 0		
			£12,313 15 11			320	Cheese, Bacon, Butter, &c.	.. ..	1,068 17 5		
	To RECEIVED, viz.					322	Tea and Groceries	.. ..	782 2 3		
	Liverpool street	.. ..	15 5 0			324	Clothing and Bedding	.. ..	1,294 15 5	7,075 16 3	
	Bishopgate Street, Without	.. ..	255 17 11			326	Soap, Oil, and Candles	.. ..	384 0 10		
	Piccadilly, Duke Street, and Jernyn Street	.. ..	4,263 17 10			327	Medicine, &c.	.. ..	201 12 11	8,596 4 3	2,423 7 8
	Ormond Mews	.. ..	26 0 4			327	Wine, Spirits, &c.	.. ..	428 19 2		
	Lime Street, Lime Street Square, &c.	.. ..	2,218 0 9			342	Coal and Firewood	.. ..	708 14 4		
	Fowkes Court, Tower Street	.. ..	507 15 5			330	Washing	.. ..	1,205 13 0		
	Gardner's Terrace, Mile End	.. ..	142 10 4			331	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c.	.. ..	.. ..	4,203 15 8	1,013 15 8
	St. George's Fields	.. ..	567 3 7			334	Taxes, &c. on the Hospital	.. ..	995 2 10	4,609 15 7	3,205 19 11
	Moorgate	.. ..	251 0 0			338	Repairs of Buildings, &c.	.. ..	3,046 0 0		
	Shepherd's Bush	.. ..	120 7 0			338	Printing and Stationery	.. ..	955 17 5		
	Waltham Cross	.. ..	243 17 6			356	Furniture and Repairs	.. ..	1,994 1 0		
	Kent	.. ..	1,845 17 3			341	Books, &c.	.. ..	48 13 0		
	Lincolnshire	.. ..	234 10 6			350	Incidental Expenses	.. ..	450 17 5	7,341 11 8	5,727 0 9
	Rent Charges	.. ..	86 2 2			348	Superannuation Annuities	.. ..	.. ..	160 0 0	160 0 0
	Property Tax allowed	.. ..	£10,879 11 7	10,879 11 7	10,879 11 7	346	Law Charges	.. ..	.. ..	444 16 8	444 16 8
	Arrears of Rent to Mich., 1871, unpaid 31st Dec., 1871	.. ..	175 5 5			350	Deductions from Rental—				
	Dec., 1871	.. ..	1,258 18 11				Premiums of Insurance	.. ..	154 2 9		
			£12,313 15 11				Repairs of Houses, &c.	.. ..	122 15 0	276 17 9	276 17 9
	INCURABLES—Arrears 31st December, 1870	.. ..	3,851 0 2								
	One Year's Rent of Estate in Lincolnshire to Mich., 1871	.. ..	6,099 13 7								
			£10,060 13 9								
	To RECEIVED, viz.										
	Wainfleet St. Mary	.. ..	£48 8 2 3								
	Wainfleet All Saints, Claxby, Mumby, &c.	.. ..	1,770 19 7								
	Property Tax allowed	.. ..	£6,579 1 10	6,579 1 10	6,579 1 10						
	Bad	.. ..	166 17 9								
	Out Rent	.. ..	0 14 0								
	Arrears to Mich., 1871, unpaid 31st Dec., 1871	.. ..	3,371 4 2								
			£10,060 13 9								
	Title Rent-charge, Wainfleet St. Mary—										
	One Year to Michaelmas, 1871	.. ..	640 8 8	640 8 8	640 8 8						
	To Received Title Rent Charge	.. ..	.. ..						
	To Dividends on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—										
	£28,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Consols	.. ..	1,140 0 0								
	21,000 0 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock	.. ..	630 0 0								
	3,000 0 0 Bank Stock	.. ..	292 10 0								
	21,000 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock	.. ..	525 0 0								
	64,688 14 9 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery) Tax £40 8 7	.. ..	1,500 4 7								
	9,795 18 4 3 per Cent. Consols (") half-year, Tax £3 13 5	.. ..	143 5 4								
	1,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities, Wm. Holmes' Gift—										
	Tax 12s. 6d.	.. ..	29 7 6								
	Interest from Metropolitan Railway on £40,000, at 4½ per Cent.	.. ..	1,800 0 0	6,430 7 5	6,430 7 5						
	To Casual Receipts—BETHLEM.										
	Received for Transfer of Lease	.. ..	1 0 0								
	Donation from Thomas W. Baggally, Esq.	.. ..	26 5 0								
	Alfred Lawrence, Esq.	.. ..	26 5 0								
	Edwin Lawrence, Esq., LL.B., &c.	.. ..	26 5 0								
	Leonard Strong, Esq.	.. ..	26 5 0								
	from Great Eastern Railway, interest on £20,000, from 29th September, 1870, to 23rd January, 1871	.. ..	132 18 0								
	Property Tax on Rents, to April, 1869	.. ..	245 7 8								
	April, 1870	.. ..	201 17 1								
	Donation from Henry Furze, Esq.	.. ..	25 0 0	711 2 9	711 2 9						
	To Casual Receipts—INCURABLES.										
	Received of Government on Account of Criminal Patients	.. ..	260 0 0	260 0 0	260 0 0						
	for Sale of Wood at Welton	.. ..	273 8 9								
	Sermon at Christ's Hospital	.. ..	2 2 0								
	Property Tax on Rents, to April, 1869	.. ..	178 8 10								
	April, 1870	.. ..	145 18 6								
	for Land taken for strengthening Sea Bank at Mumby Chapel	.. ..	7 16 3	607 14 4	607 14 4						
	Balance	.. ..	28,789 3 3½	20,692 18 5½	8,096 4 10						
			28,789 3 3½	21,088 18 11	8,096 4 10						

A. M. JEAFFRESON, Receiver, &c.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-one, and find the same correct and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-third day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-two.

JNO. BAGGALLAY, Treasurer. GEO. WARE, EDWD. H. FENNELL, JOHN MILES, WALTER D. CRONIN.

£28,789 3 3½ £21,088 18 11 £8,096 4 10

1890

Received of the Treasurer of the State of New York
the sum of \$1000.00 for the year 1890

By the Cashier of the State of New York
J. B. [Name]

Witness my hand and seal of office this 1st day of January 1890

At the City of New York

1890

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1871.

BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL—Balance in favor of the Hospital	£360 7 2½
BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL—Balance in favor of the Hospital	3,347 8 1½
	£3,707 15 4
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co.	£3,790 5 4
Less Cheques paid, not appeared ..	82 10 0
	£3,707 15 4

INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest 31st December, 1870	£25,913 8 6
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent.	695 8 3
	£26,608 16 9
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure	756 7 8
	£26,862 9 1

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1872.	
RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances	£11,935 1 0
Deductions	468 6 8
	11,466 14 4
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—	
£50,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	1,500 0 0
3,431 0 0, 3 per cent. Reduced Annuities (in Chancery)	102 19 0
36,413 1 0, 3 per cent. Consols (in Chancery) half-year	546 3 10
28,713 5 11, " " half-year	430 14 0
Interest from East London Railway, on £7,350	307 10 0
	2,947 6 10
Net Annual Income	£14,414 1 2

BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1872.	
CURABLES—Rent, Land-Tax, Rent-charges, and Insurances	£11,130 11 6
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, and Insurances	7,369 19 9
	£18,500 11 3
Deductions	183 12 11
	18,316 18 4
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—	
£38,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	£1,140 0 0
21,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	630 0 0
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock	262 10 0
21,000 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	525 0 0
64,668 14 9, 3 per cent. Consols (in Chancery)	1,940 13 2
9,795 18 4, 3 per cent. Consols	283 17 6
1,000 0 0, 3 per cent. Reduced Annuities, (William Hollis' Gift)	30 0 0
Interest from Metropolitan Railway on £10,000 at 4½ per Cent.	1,800 0 0
Wainfleet and Fishby Railway, Interest and portion of Principal of £2,000, for 25 years, from October, 1871	6,622 0 8
	135 13 2
Net Annual Income	£25,074 14 2

A. M. JEAFFRESON,
Receiver, &c.



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

LIBRARY

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT