

General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of the King Edward's Schools, for the year ending 31st December, 1864 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.

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GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER,

1864.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

BATTEN & DAVIES, STEAM PRINTERS, SURREY WORKS, CLAPHAM. S.



GENERAL REPORT

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

BRIDGEMAN AND BETHLEM

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER

1864

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNMENT

BY THE ROYAL HOSPITALS, BRIDGEMAN AND BETHLEM

CONTENTS.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

	Page
LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS	6
General Account of Receipt and Expenditure.	

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

REPORT	7
----------------	---

TABLES,

Expenditure in the years 1863 and 1864	14
General return from 1830 to 1863	15
Number of Inmates admitted in every year, from 1830 to 1864	16
Report of admissions, discharges and occupations	17
State of the School	18
Degrees of acquirements	19

WORK,

The Ropemaker's Account	20, 21
The Shoemaker's	20, 21
The Tailor's	22, 23
Amount of Work done	23
Work done by the Females	24
Summary of Profits on Trades, &c.	25
Daily occupation of Inmates	25

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS	29
---------------------------------------	----

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT,

Number of Patients admitted	31
Number discharged Cured	32
" Uncured	32
" for Special reasons	32
Removal of Criminal Lunatics to Broadmoor	32
Deaths	32

BETHLEM HOSPITAL-- <i>continued.</i>	Page
Patients removed contrary to the advice of Medical Officers and Committee	34
The Committee allow certain curable patients to remain in Hospital	34
Cases of recovery after a residence of upwards of twelve months	34
Suicide of a patient who had been in the Hospital since 1856..	35
Necessity of early and judicious management of the insane ..	35
Tendency to suicide in many new patients	35
Number of violent patients	35
Advantage of change of air and scene on patients	36
Visit of patients to various Exhibitions	36
Patients sent to the seaside during the summer	36
Arrangements for a permanent country Establishment	36
Permanent improvement of patients from the amusements introduced into the Hospital	36
Table showing the number of patients admitted into forty-four Lunatic Asylums in the United Kingdom, with the cures and deaths in each	37
The average cures and deaths in Bethlem Hospital as compared with five Home Counties	38
Presents of prints, books, &c., by Governors and friends.. ..	39
Successful treatment pursued in Bethlem showed by the large number of recoveries.. .. .	39
The average cost per head of each patient	39
Weekly Class for the practice of Church singing	40

TABLES,

Patients admitted and discharged	43
Average number of patients in the Hospital attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last twenty-four years.. ..	44
Total number of curable patients admitted during 100 years, ending the 31st December, 1864, with the amount of cures and deaths	44
Annual admissions, cures, and deaths of curable patients during the last forty-four years	45
Form of mental disease	46
Monthly admissions, cures, and deaths	46

CONTENTS.

5

BETHLEM HOSPITAL--*continued.*

Page

Ages	47
Duration of disease before admission	47
Degree of education	48
Religious persuasion	48
Domestic condition	49
Residence	49
State of general health	50
Behaviour	50
Suicidal tendency	51
Number of previous attacks	51
Apparent or assigned causes of disease	52, 53
Occupation of curable patients admitted during 1864	54
" discharged cured in 1864	56
" discharged uncured in 1864	56
" who died during 1864	57
Particulars of patients who died during 1864, as reported to	
Bethlem Sub-Committee	58
Return of employment, July 1, 1864	59
Females employed on July 1, 1864	59
Time in Hospital	60
Patients cured	61
Daily average number of patients in the Hospital during the	
year 1864	62
Return of the incurable patients now in the Hospital	63, 64, 65
Time the incurable patients have been in the Hospital	66
Degree of education of incurable patients in the Hospital	66
Synopsis of offences of the criminal lunatics confined in Bethlem	
Hospital, 31st December, 1864	67
Time the criminal patients have been in the Hospital	67

DIETARY TABLE 68, 69

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS 70, 71, 72

General account of receipt and expenditure for the year 1864.

General account of both Hospitals.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Surveyor	125	0	0
1 Clerk, Receiver and Accountant	270	0	0
1 Chaplain	120	0	0
*1 Clerk of Works	54	12	0
1 Beadle at	71	14	0
2 Clerk's Assistants, at £50. and £45.	95	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£736	6	0

* Lodged and furnished with coals.

The Beadle has a suit of clothes, and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT, 1864.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of King Edward's Schools.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to present to you my Report on
the state and progress of King Edward's Schools for
the year 1864.

During that year, there were—

Admitted.				Discharged.			
Boys	..	..	69	Boys	..	..	70
Girls	..	..	48	Girls	..	..	46
<hr/>				<hr/>			
Total..	..		117	Total..	..		116

There were remaining in the School on the 31st of

December last, 99 boys, and 101 Girls, making a total of 200 inmates.

Of the number admitted during the year, 2 boys and 1 girl had been in custody for theft, vagrancy, or some other minor offence. Neither of the boys had been committed to prison. The girl had been under a short sentence for theft, and was admitted here on the strong recommendation of the Visiting Justices, and the Inspectors of Prisons for the Home District, when her term of imprisonment had expired. Her behaviour in the School has been remarkably good, and I have no doubt that she will become well qualified for domestic service. Her father is dead; her age, when she was admitted into the School, was only 13.

The Aldermen of the City of London have not availed themselves, to any great extent, of the privilege to which they are entitled, of recommending destitute cases brought under their notice in their magisterial capacity; but in every instance, when such recommendation has been received on behalf of qualified candidates, they have been instantly admitted by the Sub-Committee of Governors.

Some misconception appears still to prevail as to the qualification of the inmates. In some quarters an impression exists that the School is, to all intents and purposes, a Reformatory; in others, that it is an Institution to which the children of persons in humble, but not destitute circumstances, may be sent. It may not, there-

fore, be wholly unnecessary for me to insert the following extract from the Scheme for the Regulation of the Charity :—

“ The children to be admitted into the said Houses of Occupation, respectively by the Governors, shall be such as, if not so admitted, would be under temptation to commit crime. The Governors may admit children who have been convicted of crime if they shall be satisfied that such children are earnest in their desire for reformation. But the proportion of children who have been so convicted shall never be more than one-sixth of the whole number of inmates, it being the intention of this scheme to constitute the said Houses of Occupation as Institutions for the prevention of crime, rather than for the reformation of Juvenile Criminals.”

Under this Rule, the Sub-Committee of Governors do not feel themselves at liberty to admit children who have become hardened in crime, and upon whom frequent imprisonment appears to have been inflicted in vain. They conceive that the association of inmates of this character would have a most pernicious influence upon the rest of the children. On the other hand, they are of opinion that it is not the object of the Charity to relieve parents who are, or ought to be, well able to maintain their own offspring, from the discharge of a duty which has been cast upon them by the laws both of nature and of God. Our inmates are, therefore, for the most part, the children of poor widows, who have struggled hard, and generally successfully, to support their families,

without applying for parochial relief. These poor women are obliged to be much away from their houses, being chiefly employed as laundresses, nurses, &c., and cannot therefore look after their children so carefully as they would desire. To rescue children practically so unprotected, from the streets of London, to mould them into habits of honesty and industry,—to give them a plain but useful education, and to provide them, when deserving, with situations in life, is to fulfil, as nearly as possible, the original intention of King Edward's foundation. And there is good reason for believing that very many, who are now respectable young men and women, would, had no such Charity been in existence, have fallen into a state of vice and crime, from which they might never have been restored.

On comparing the present tables with those of previous years, you will observe that both the admissions and discharges have diminished in number. This is to be accounted for by the fact to which I directed your attention in my last Report, viz.: that the inmates now come to us at a much earlier age than was formerly the case, and consequently the period of their residence in the school has necessarily been increased. I was obliged last year to decline an application I received from one of the training ships of the Royal Navy, for 50 boys, not having a sufficient number of the required age. And for a similar reason, we have been compelled to forego many opportunities of placing our girls in most respectable situations as domestic servants.

I can again Report that the conduct of the inmates has been most satisfactory. Their health, also, has been remarkably good, and we have lost none by death since I last addressed you.

The boys who have left us during the year have been disposed of as follows :

Outfitted to the Royal Navy.....	48
To the Peninsular and O. S. N. Co.....	1
To the Merchant Sea Service	3
To Situations	9
Removed by their Friends.....	9
	—
	70

I continue to receive the most satisfactory accounts of the conduct of our boys who have joined the Royal Navy. In the nine years, during which I have been Chaplain and Superintendent of the Institution, no less than 551 have been sent to this service. Nothing can exceed the kindness and liberality with which they are treated ; their education is most carefully attended to on board the training ships, and they seldom fail to attend before the Committee to receive rewards for good conduct.

Forty-six girls have left us during the last year. They have been disposed of as follows :—

Outfitted to Situations as Domestic Servants	43
Removed by their Friends.....	3
	—
	46

The girls are constantly visited in their places by the Matron; and their employers are generally well satisfied with their behaviour and industrial attainments.

On the 5th of July the Schools were visited and examined by H.M. Inspector, in the presence of the President and some of the Governors. The following is the official report:—

“I have this day examined the Children in King Edward's Schools. Both boys and girls passed a better examination than last year; and I was especially struck with the improvement in the answers made to my questions by the girls. The Children look healthy, and the whole Establishment is in excellent order.”

“(Signed), E. CARLETON TUFNELL,

“H. M. Inspector of Schools.”

One hundred and seventy-nine boys, and 39 girls, formerly inmates of the Schools, attended before the Committee during the year 1864, with Certificates of good conduct from their employers, and received the customary reward of £1. Of these, 70 boys and 16 girls were rewarded for the first time, 60 boys and 14 girls for the second time, and 49 boys and 9 girls for the third and last time.

By the liberality of the Governors, the inmates have again enjoyed an excursion to Gravesend and the Nore. This took place in the month of July. Small parties of them have also, from time to time, visited the United Service Museum, Madame Tussaud's Exhibition, and the

Crystal Palace, in charge of the Officers of the Institution. They are also permitted occasionally, and under proper regulations, to visit their friends at their own homes. These small indulgences, granted as a reward for steadiness and good conduct in the School, are very highly valued by the children, and in no single instance have any of the privileges been abused. It is our earnest desire and aim to win them to good behaviour by kindness and confidence, rather than to deter them from bad behaviour by punishment; and instances where it has been found necessary to resort to the latter alternative are exceedingly rare. Every case of punishment is recorded in a book kept for that purpose, which is open to the inspection of the Governors. It contains only one entry for the year 1864.

I am not aware that there are any other circumstances in the history of the Institution, during the past year, which it is necessary for me to notice.

I remain,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE,

Chaplain and Superintendent.

January 17th, 1865.

No. 1.

EXPENDITURE IN THE KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS IN THE
YEARS 1863 AND 1864.

	1863.			1864.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat.....	553	14	6	592	0	6
Bread and Flour	635	10	0	610	6	0
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c.....	63	10	0	64	4	0
Milk	169	6	0	167	11	0
Cheesemongery and Groceries	623	17	3	666	6	9
Beer	138	0	0	152	15	3
Total Cost of Provisions....	£2188	17	9	2253	3	6
Clothing and Bedding	873	8	1	807	18	0
Soap, Oil, Candles, &c.	229	0	9	234	9	4
Coals and Firewood.....	209	3	9	13	13	9
Medicine	37	18	3	40	4	6
Furniture and Repairs	89	17	4	127	13	7
Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, &c.....	792	0	0	798	0	0
Wages of Schoolmasters, Servants, &c.	318	4	0	307	15	0
Rent and Taxes	261	1	5	278	18	5
Printing and Stationery	37	10	9	60	2	8
Workmen's Bills for Repairs	191	3	3	228	15	0
Casual Payments and Sundries	25	4	10	23	4	11
Working Materials and Wages.....	37	18	0	67	8	4
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities	787	6	6	852	16	5
Superannuation Annuities	75	0	0	0	0	0
	£6153	14	8	6094	3	5

No. 2.

GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1830, to 31st December, 1864.

Years.	Average Daily Number.	In the House on the 1st January.			Admitted.			Outfitted & sent to Situations.			Emigrated.			Expelled.			Absconded.			By request or concurrence of friends.			Ill, Pregnant, or Imbecile.			Died.			Total.			Rewarded for good conduct and continuance in service.								
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	1st	2nd & 3rd							
25 years ending Dec. 31, 1838 ..	176	..	..	..	1346	1056	2402	739	620	1359	..	9	9	56	68	124	5	129	260	203	463	54	47	101	7	7	14	1239	959	2196	338	143	481	197	41	238		
Jan. 1, 1839 ..	176	107	97	204	149	59	208	150	56	206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	14	11	25	2	4	6	1	..	1	167	71	238	78	28	106	55	13	68		
" " 1840 ..	180	89	85	174	158	63	221	123	44	167	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	1	21	5	2	7	..	..	..	154	47	201	102	19	121	93	19	112		
" " 1841 ..	180	93	101	194	119	53	172	80	49	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	26	6	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	58	169	94	18	112	109	12	121		
" " 1842 ..	180	101	96	197	111	53	164	73	40	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	8	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	55	166	82	17	99	139	15	154		
" " 1843 ..	185	101	94	195	83	57	140	68	39	107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	8	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	52	136	63	25	88	83	16	99		
" " 1844 ..	197	100	99	199	69	45	117	61	43	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	46	116	70	16	86	109	23	132		
" " 1845 ..	..	99	101	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1864. Total Discharges		2035	1389	3424				1204	891	2185	..	9	9	56	70	126	8	147	369	240	609	70	59	129	9	9	18	1936	1288	3224	527	266	1053	785	139	924				
31 Dec. In the House.....		99	101	200																																				

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

Steward.

No. 3.

ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1830 to 1839 inclusive.	73	55	128	69	46	115	1	67	68	66	101	167	209	269	478
1840 to 1849 inclusive.	146	39	185	47	41	88	2	10	12	158	235	393	353	325	678
1850 to 1859 inclusive.	40	11	51	287	77	364	1	1	2	612	432	1044	941	521	1462
1860	..	..	..	16	4	20	..	..	..	142	59	201	158	63	221
1861	..	..	..	5	2	7	1	3	4	113	48	161	119	53	172
1862	..	..	..	5	1	6	2	..	2	104	52	156	111	53	164
1863	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	80	57	137	83	57	140
1864	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	67	48	115	69	48	117
	259	105	364	434	171	605	7	81	88	1342	1032	2374	3043	1389	3432

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

Steward.

No. 4.

THE BI-MONTHLY REPORT FROM 9TH TO 23RD DECEMBER, 1864.

			M.	F.	Total.	
Number of Inmates remained last Report			98	101	199	
Admitted since.....			2	..	2	
			100	101	201	
Discharged	{	Royal Navy .....	..	..	..
		Army.....	..	..	..
		Merchant Service .....	..	..	..
		To Situations.....	..	..	..
		At request of friends	1	..	1	
		At own request .....	..	..	..
		Absconded .....	..	..	..
		Discharged by Committee.....	..	..	..
		Through Illness.....	..	..	..
			1	..	1	
Remaining.....			99	101	200	
Occupied in trades, needlework, domestic and other services, and attending school daily or periodically ..			40	101	141	
Attending school only			59	..	59	
Absent, Sick .....			..	..	..
Gate-keepers .....			..	..	..
			99	101	200	
Monitors.						
M.	F.	OCCUPATIONS.				
4	..	Tailors	13	..	13	
3	..	Shoemakers	16	..	16	
1	..	Bakers	2	..	2	
..	..	Ropemakers	6	..	6	
..	..	Hall	2	..	2	
..	1	Needlework .....	..	66	66
..	1	Kitchen .....	..	6	6
..	6	Laundry and Washing .....	..	20	20
..	1	Household.....	..	4	4	
..	1	Officers' service {	..	2	2	
..	..		Matron	2	2
..	..		Superintendents (Deputy)	1	..	1
4	1	Schoolmaster	59	..	59	
..	..	Attending school .....	..	1	1
..	..	Gatekeeper .....	..	1	1
12	11		99	101	200	

No. 4—(continued)

STATE OF SCHOOL.

Number of Classes.	1			2			3			4			5			6			Total.		
	Trades, Service.			Approaching towards pro- ficiency in Read- ing, Writing, Arithmetic, &c. in the first de- grees.																	
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Descriptions. { M. F.																					
Number of Teachers in each Class . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DISTRIBUTION OF INMATES.																					
Under 12 years of age	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	99	101	200
12 to 14	27	..	27	24	17	41	16	15	31	..	11	11	..	15	15	67	58	125	67	58	125
14 to 16	14	..	14	14	18	32	3	13	16	..	7	7	..	4	4	31	42	73	31	42	73
Upwards . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1
	42	..	42	38	36	74	19	28	47	..	18	18	..	19	19	99	101	200	99	101	200

No. 4.—continued.
DEGREES OF ACQUIREMENTS.

Of dull Intellect.	READING.				WRITING.				ARITHMETIC.				Learning English History.				Learning Geography.				CHURCH CATECHISM.				Learning Singing for Church Service.		
	Fluently.	Indifferently.	Learning.	Untaught.	Large and small Hand.	Large Hand only.	Learning.	Untaught.	The Four First Rules.	Learning.	Untaught.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Perfect.	Learning.	Untaught.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 years	1	1	1	1	1	1
12 to 14	43 17	9 26 19 15 ..	.. ..	.. ..	34 32 25 11 12 15 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	47 32 29 26 ..	.. ..	.. ..	67	43	67	43	67	43	29 26 ..	.. ..	43 32 29 26	.. ..	.. ..	20 ..	..	20 ..	..
14 to 16	24 18	3 20 ..	4 ..	.. ..	28 31 ..	7 ..	4 ..	.. ..	20 31	3 11 ..	.. ..	31	38	31	38	31	38	5 11 ..	.. ..	21 31	5 11 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Upwards	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 ..	.. ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	68 36	12 46 19 19 ..	.. ..	.. ..	62 64 25 18 12 19 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	67 64 32 37 ..	.. ..	.. ..	99	81	99	81	99	81	65 64 34 37 ..	.. ..	65 64 34 37	.. ..	.. ..	20 ..	..	20 ..	..

EDWARD RUDGE, Chaplain-Superintendent.

No. 5.

Dr.

ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1864.

1864.		£	s.	d.
1st Jan.	Stock on hand	33	14	0
	Materials, Flax, Hemp, and Petty Cash payments	236	5	2
		<hr/>		
		£269	19	2
	Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1864	34	4	0
		<hr/>		
		£235	15	2
	Wages and Maintenance of Ropemaker	90	0	0
	Journeymen's Wages	82	15	9
	Incidental expenses	10	0	0
		<hr/>		
		£418	10	11
		<hr/>		

No. 6.

Dr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1864.

		£	s.	d.
	Stock on hand, Jan. 1st, 1864	38	4	0
	Materials received during the year, and petty cash paid	164	3	10
		<hr/>		
		£202	7	10
	Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1864.....	47	17	2
		<hr/>		
		£154	10	8
	Shoemaker's Wages and Maintenance	90	0	0
	Assistant Shoemaker's Wages	66	5	0
	Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Sundries	10	0	0
	Profit on the Year	0	0	0
		<hr/>		
		£320	15	8
		<hr/>		

No. 5.

Cr.

ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1864.

1864.	£	s.	d.
By amount credited for ropes, twine, mats, &c., 1864..	377	3	3
Loss on the year	41	7	8

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	lbs.		lbs.
Rope	264	Sealing	361
Box cord	5606	54 Large mats ..	761 ft.
Mop cord	1864	12 Mats.....	No. 1
Laid cord	1215	4 Mats	No. 3
Fine twine.....	446	16 Mats	No. 4
Jack line	} 94	28 Mats	No. 5
Sash line		Mats (fancy) ..	

£418 10 11

No. 6.

Cr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1864.

	£	s.	d.
Boots and Shoes supplied to Bethlem with repairs	77	7	6
Ditto ditto Bridewell Hospital.....	0	0	0
Ditto ditto King Edward's Schools	199	4	5

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.	
Men's boots and shoes.. pairs	67	268	
Women's ditto..... „	16	24	
Pairs of strings.....	48 doz.		
Boys' boots and shoes .. pairs	169	788	
Girls' ditto ditto „	248	769	
Pairs of strings.....	125 doz.		
Add 1s. 6d. per pair on 500 pairs of Boots and Shoes made			37 10 0
Loss on the year			6 13 9
			<hr/> £320 15 8 <hr/>

No. 7.

Dr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1864.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1864	370	4	4
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments..	467	1	5 $\frac{3}{4}$
	837	5	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
Stock on hand December 31st, 1864.....	371	19	11
	465	5	10 $\frac{3}{4}$
Tailor's Wages and Maintenance.....	90	0	0
Journeyman Tailor's Wages	217	6	9
Coals, Chandlery, Light, and incidental Expenses.....	12	0	0
Profit on the year.....	0	0	0
	£784	12	7 $\frac{3}{4}$

No. 7.

Cr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1864.

	£	s.	d.
Clothes supplied to Bethlem with the repairs	301	12	0
Ditto King Edward's Schools and Bridewell	296	17	11
For increase of cost of Materials, and extra charge for Repairs	174	5	0
Loss on the year 1864	11	17	8 $\frac{3}{4}$

£784 12 7 $\frac{3}{4}$

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR.

	Made	Repaired.
Coats.....	54	75
Jackets.....	184	1082
Waistcoats	249	1173
Trousers	211	1940
Frocks	46	10
Night Dresses	12	85
Pairs of Braces.....	152	—
Caps	12	—

No. 8.

FEMALES' NEEDLEWORK, 1864.

NEW WORK.

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>		£	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
217 Shirts	at	0 6 each.	.	5	8	6
412 Chemises	„	0 4 „ .	.	6	17	4
364 Petticoats	„	0 3 „ .	.	4	11	0
210 Caps and Collars	„	0 3 „ .	.	2	12	6
885 Pairs of Stockings run and marked	0	2 per pair	.	7	7	6
420 Handkerchiefs	„	0 1 each.	.	1	15	0
982 Aprons and Pinafores	„	0 2 „ .	.	8	3	8
374 Gowns	„	2 0 „ .	.	37	8	0
352 Towels and Dusters	„	0 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ .	.	0	14	8
594 Pairs of Shoes bound	„	0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ per pair	.	3	14	3
49 Pillow-cases	„	0 1 each .	.	0	4	1
245 Sheets and Tablecloths	„	0 1 „ .	.	1	0	5
15 Bed-ticks	„	0 3 „ .	.	0	3	9

REPAIRS.

3,030 Shirts	„	0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ .	.	18	18	9
2,295 Chemises and Caps	„	0 1 „ .	.	9	11	3
11,241 Handkerchiefs, Stockings, Pinafores, Aprons, and Table-cloths	„	0 1 „ .	.	46	16	9
555 Gowns	„	0 3 „ .	.	6	18	9
2,641 Petticoats	„	0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ .	.	16	10	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1,625 Sheets and Pillow-cases	„	0 2 „ .	.	13	10	10

Total of both Accounts	£192	7	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Estimated Cost of Materials	30	7	1 $\frac{1}{2}$

£162 0 0

No. 9.

SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	£	s.	d.
Profit on the Tailor's Account	0	0	0
Ditto ditto Shoemaker's Account	0	0	0
Ditto ditto Girls' Needlework.....	162	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£162	0	0
Losses on Ropemaker's Account	£41	7	8
Ditto Tailor's Account.....	11	17	8½
Ditto Shoemaker's Account	6	13	9
	<hr/>		
	59	19	1½
	<hr/>		
Total Profits.....	£103	0	10½
	<hr/>		

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

No. 10.

DAILY OCCUPATION OF THE INMATES.

Hours of Rising.

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

On Week-days.

Until 8 o'clock.—The Trades-boys to be employed at their Trades, and the School-boys in making the beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the male side. The girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the female side.

From 8 to 9 o'clock.—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.

From 9 to 1 o'clock (except Saturdays)—Trades-boys at their trades from 9 to 12, and in School from 12 to 1, except three boys employed as bakers, who shall attend School two hours every afternoon.

School-boys in school from 9 to $\frac{1}{4}$ before 12 o'clock, and in occupation from 12 to 1 under the Arts-masters, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at school during the same hours.

From 1 to 2 o'clock—Dinner and recreation.

From 2 to 6 o'clock (except Saturdays)—Trades-boys at their trades. School-boys at school from 2 till 5 o'clock, and from 5 till 6 o'clock in occupation, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from half-past 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

From 6 to 7 $\frac{1}{4}$ o'clock—Supper and recreation.

From 7 $\frac{1}{4}$ to 8 o'clock—Prayer.

8 o'clock—Bed-time.

On Saturdays.

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon, and no trades-boys to be required to work at their trades after 12 o'clock. The inmates on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Superintendent and Matron shall respectively direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing-grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

On Sundays.

Until 8 o'clock—The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

From 8 to 10 o'clock—Breakfast and walking in the airing-grounds, when the weather will permit.

From 10 to 11 o'clock—In school-rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

From 11 to 1 o'clock—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

1 o'clock—Dinner.

1½ to 3½ o'clock—In the day-rooms and airing courts.

3½ o'clock—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

7 o'clock—Supper.

8 o'clock—Bed-time.

No. 12.

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFASTS.

		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Daily	Milk and Water, and Bread	6	5
	Butter	1	1

DINNER.

Sunday	Boiled Beef	6	5
	Bread	4	4
	Potatoes and other Vegetables.		
Monday	Baked Batter Pudding	8	8
	Bread	4	4
	Cheese	1	1
Tuesday	Mutton, Boiled or Roasted	6	5
	Bread	4	4
	Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Wednesday	In Summer, Baked Rice Pudding	7	7
	In Winter, Soup with Peas, Rice, Barley, or Lentiles.		
	Bread	6	6
Thursday	Boiled Suet Pudding	8	8
	Bread	4	4
	Cheese	1	1
Friday	Same as Tuesday.		

		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Saturday	Rice Milk.		
	Bread	4	4
	Butter	1	1

Table Beer, (boys) daily, half a pint for Dinner, and half a pint for Supper.

Class 1, comprises all the boys above *fourteen* years of age.

Class 2, all the girls, and such boys as are under *fourteen* years of age.

The Meat is reckoned in weight after it is cooked.

SUPPERS.

Daily	Bread	6	6
	Cheese	1½	1½

Table Beer, half a pint for boys only.

The six Kitchen Girls have Tea daily, at four o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls daily.

Instead of Beer for Supper, the Girls have one pint of Cocoa daily.

Servants and Artsmasters, daily three quarters of a pound of meat (cooked). Potatoes or other Vegetables. Beer, one quart. Three quarters of a pound of butter, one pound of cheese, eight pounds of bread per week (if required). Two pounds of flour once in three weeks (Artsmasters). Two ounces of tea, one pound of raw sugar per week.

The Female Monitors to dine together, apart from the other children, and at a different time, their dinner being cooked separately, when practicable, by the monitors themselves in rotation, for the purpose of increasing their experience in cooking as practised in private families, but being in accordance with the diet allowed, except on Saturdays, when it shall be Meat-pie.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Chaplain and Superintendent	400	0	0
*1 Surgeon	20	0	0
*1 Clerk (Receiver's)	30	0	0
*1 Steward's Clerk	28	0	0
†1 Deputy Superintendent	100	0	0
†1 Matron	120	0	0
†1 Schoolmaster and Organist	120	0	0
‡1 Ropemaker.....	50	0	0
*1 Ropemaker (journeyman)..... 25s. per week	65	0	0
‡1 Shoemaker	50	0	0
*1 Assistant ditto..... 25s. per week	65	0	0
‡1 Tailor.....	50	0	0
Ditto Chapel Clerk.....	5	0	0
*1 Tailor (journeyman) 27s. per week	70	4	0
*1 Schoolmistress	70	0	0
1 Sewing Mistress	20	0	0
1 Cook (boarded and lodged)	20	0	0
1 Laundress (boarded and lodged).....	20	0	0
†1 Gate Portress.....	6	10	0
1 Band Master and Drill Sergeant (boarded and lodged)	40	0	0
	£1349	14	0

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only.

‡ In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes and a hat per annum.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS

1. Headmaster and Chaplain	100 0 0
2. Deputy Headmaster	50 0 0
3. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
4. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
5. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
6. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
7. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
8. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
9. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
10. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
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92. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
93. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
94. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
95. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
96. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
97. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
98. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
99. Schoolmaster	25 0 0
100. Schoolmaster	25 0 0

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I beg to present my Report for the year 1864. It will be found to contain the usual amount of statistical information as well as some new facts of special interest.

In the year 1864, seventy-one male patients, and one hundred and sixteen female patients were admitted into the Hospital, and two criminal patients were also received early in the year by order of the Secretary of State.

On the first of January, 1865, there were two patients out with their friends, on leave, and 259 in the Hospital.

They were classified as follows :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables	77	118	195
Incurables	29	33	62
Criminals	1	1	2
	<hr/> 107 <hr/>	<hr/> 152 <hr/>	<hr/> 259 <hr/>

The 189 patients admitted were of the following classes :—

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Curables	71	116	187
Criminals	2	0	2
	<hr/> 73 <hr/>	<hr/> 116 <hr/>	<hr/> 189 <hr/>

There were 123 Curable patients discharged during the year ; of these were :—

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Cured	33	49	82
Uncured	12	21	33
Special reasons ..	2	6	8
	<hr/> 47 <hr/>	<hr/> 76 <hr/>	<hr/> 123 <hr/>

It was reported last year that there were 113 Criminal patients in the Hospital, and during this year two males of the same class were received.

All of these, with the exception of one male and one female, have been removed by warrants of the Secretary of State. One was sent to Pentonville prison, and the rest to the New Criminal Lunatic Asylum, at Broadmoor. The male patient still remaining in the

Hospital is bed-ridden and paralysed, and it was considered unsafe to remove him. The female patient has already been referred to in my last year's report.

It is a subject of the greatest congratulation to every one connected with this Hospital, that the Government has seen fit to take special charge of this class of patients, and to remove them to an Asylum designed for their detention and safe custody, where all association with other classes of patients is avoided. The whole of the 112 criminals sent to Broadmoor, arrived at that Asylum without a single casualty, although several of them were most violent and dangerous to themselves and others. In three cases it was absolutely necessary to use handcuffs. We are much indebted to the Authorities of the South Western Railway, who successfully made every arrangement for their comfort and safe transit.

The deaths during the year were as follows:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables	5	6	11
Incurables	5	1	6
	<hr/> 10	<hr/> 7	<hr/> 17

Of the eleven patients admitted as curable, who died, many were in a weak and exhausted condition when received, three died of pulmonary consumption, three of general paralysis, and five very shortly after their reception, from exhaustion associated with acute maniacal, or melancholic insanity.

Three of the Incurable patients died of disease of the lungs; two from infirmity and long continued mental disease; and one, referred to elsewhere, committed suicide. The others died after respectively residing in the Hospital 18, 19, 22, 24, and 29 years.

The Committee of the Hospital have relaxed the rules very materially in allowing patients to remain who have had fits whilst inmates, and those in whom symptoms of general paralysis have been developed. A large number of patients are now in the Hospital, under the name of "Curables" whose recovery is scarcely hoped for. It may be as well to remark here, that many patients having incipient symptoms of disease which by the strict Rules of the Hospital would have rendered them ineligible for admission, have by the indulgence of the Committee been received. This of course materially affects the average number of cures and deaths during the years; a matter of small importance compared with the amount of benefit the charity has afforded.

There have been several cases where recovery has occurred after a longer residence than twelve months, and in one instance, a man was restored to his friends quite well who had been a patient here for eight years.

Eight curable patients were removed by their friends contrary to the advice of the Committee, and the opinion of the Medical Officers. All these cases had been for several months under treatment, and most of them were rapidly approaching recovery, yet still not sufficiently well

to be finally discharged. Although the friends were warned that they were taking a course likely to be most injurious to the patients, and that in all probability they would find themselves unable to manage them at home, they persisted in their resolution. In almost every case application has been made for re-admission.

It has been a matter of extreme thankfulness that for seven years no suicide had occurred in the Hospital; but unfortunately this year, a patient who had been a resident since the year 1856, in whom great confidence had been placed, and who frequently officiated as Clerk in the Chapel, destroyed himself. The Jury at the Inquest stated their opinion that no blame whatever was attributable to any person in the Establishment.

The Table No. 15, shows that seventy-three patients who were admitted in the year 1864, had either meditated or attempted suicide, and most of them showed a suicidal tendency after admission.

Table No. 14, shows that seventy-four patients admitted in 1864, were violent and dangerous to others. Most of these were cases of acute mania, and frequently required the special vigilance of an individual attendant.

It cannot be too often urged, nor too strongly impressed upon the minds of all interested in the cure of the insane, how much recovery depends upon early treatment, than which nothing is more clearly proved by experience and statistics.

During the past Summer, no less than nineteen patients have been sent to the seaside, for periods varying from two to eight weeks. Every patient in the Hospital considered likely to be benefited by such a change was permitted to go with suitable attendants.

By reference to a report recently transmitted to each Governor of the Hospital, it will be seen that arrangements are being made for a permanent Country Establishment, sufficiently large to accommodate all our convalescent patients.

Several Gentlemen have volunteered their kind efforts to amuse and interest the patients; and we can clearly trace in two or three instances marked and permanent improvement as the gratifying result.

The attention of the Governors, and of all those interested in obtaining accurate information on the important question of the Cure of the Insane, is earnestly requested to the following statistics, collected by Mr. JAMES ELLIS, Medical Superintendent at St. Luke's Hospital, from the admissions into forty-four public Asylums in the United Kingdom, and from actual returns from each Asylum. It shows the total number of patients received into each institution, and distinguishes *those which would be, from those which would not be, admitted into Bethlem Hospital*. It also shows the numbers and per centage of the cures and deaths of such admissible patients during the first year of residence.

The following is the Table referred to:—

1860.	Total Number Admitted.	Paralysed, Idiotic, Epileptic Insane 12 months, Discharged uncured from other Asylums.	Admissible Patients.	Out of these are Discharged Cured, during the first year of residence		And Die within the first year of residence.	
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
Bucks	85	40	45	22	48.88	8	17.77
Cambridge	99	50	49	21	45.10	7	14.48
Chester	132	66	66	22	33.33	7	16.66
Cornwall	84	43	41	22	53.65	6	14.63
Dorset	54	29	25	15	60.00	1	4.00
Durham	141	48	93	52	56.98	6	6.45
Essex	161	60	101	45	44.55	10	9.80
Gloucester	123	39	84	12	14.26	9	10.07
Hants	149	55	94	38	40.42	25	26.59
Kent	175	67	108	38	35.18	14	12.96
Lancaster Moor	130	33	97	31	31.95	12	12.37
— Rainhill	285	76	209	39	18.70	45	21.53
Lincoln	120	49	71	36	50.70	14	19.71
Middlesex, Hanwell	532	377	155	62	40.00	23	14.08
Norfolk	123	45	78	25	32.05	17	21.79
Nottingham	98	38	60	25	41.66	12	20.00
Oxford	145	75	70	38	54.43	16	22.85
Somerset	140	54	86	49	56.97	7	8.13
Stafford	250	72	178	100	56.18	29	16.29
Surrey	233	71	162	60	37.03	16	16.04
Sussex	188	93	95	36	37.57	14	14.84
Suffolk	103	31	72	20	27.77	7	9.72
Wilts	111	33	78	40	51.28	7	8.97
Birmingham Borough	128	45	83	40	48.19	11	13.25
Bristol	57	18	39	15	36.46	5	12.82
Hull	50	29	21	12	57.14	6	28.57
Lincoln Lunatic Hospital	34	17	17	11	64.70	0	0.0
Norwich Bethel	14	5	9	5	55.55	1	11.11
Northampton	96	24	72	22	30.55	11	15.27
Stafford—Coton Hill	44	22	22	6	27.27	2	9.09
York Lunatic	31	16	15	11	73.33	1	6.66
York Retreat	17	10	7	5	71.42	0	0.0
Armagh District Asylum	36	13	23	5	21.73	2	8.69
Belfast — —	104	16	88	45	43.26	5	4.80
Cork — —	187	26	161	78	48.44	20	12.42
Derry — —	56	13	43	9	20.09	6	13.95
Kilkenny — —	36	20	16	7	43.75	0	0.0
Limerick — —	96	0	96	18	18.75	12	12.50
— — — —	36	7	29	7	24.13	4	13.79
Omah — —	118	57	61	21	34.42	3	4.91
Richmond — —	190	32	158	66	41.13	33	20.88
Sligo and Leitrim — —	62	19	43	26	49.05	5	9.43
Waterford — —	56	15	41	18	43.90	4	9.75
Perth Royal Asylum	60	24	36	20	55.55	1	2.77
	5169	1972	3197	1295	1877.45	454	550.39
				Average 42.66 per cent.		Average 12.50 per cent.	
Bethlem Hospital .....	..	..	..	52.02 per cent.		5.05 per cent.	

[continued.]

1860.

The following Home Counties separately as regards
per centage.

				Cures.	Deaths.
Essex	..	..	..	44.55	9.80
Kent	..	..	..	35.18	12.96
Hanwell	..	..	..	40.00	14.08
Surrey	..	..	..	37.03	16.04
Sussex	..	..	..	37.57	14.84
				<hr/>	<hr/>
				194.33	67.72
				<hr/>	<hr/>
Average	..	..		38.86	13.54
				<hr/>	<hr/>

1860.

BETHLEM.

Cures.	Deaths.
52.02	5.05
per cent.	per cent.
<hr/>	<hr/>

CURES, 1860.

Bethlem	..	52.02 per cent.
Home Counties	}	38.86 „ „
Or in fa- vour of Bethlem	}	13.16 „ „

DEATHS, 1860.

Home Counties	}	13.54 per cent.
Bethlem	..	5.05 „ „
Or in fa- vour of Bethlem	}	8.49 „ „

Thus it will be seen that the treatment pursued at Bethlem Hospital has proved eminently successful, particularly when it is borne in mind that our per centage of cures during 1860 (the year for which these returns were compiled) was exceptionally low, lower in fact than it had been in any of the preceding ten years. Notwithstanding this, however, the cures in Bethlem are at the rate of nearly 10 per cent. higher, and the death rate is 7 per cent. lower than the average of the forty-four Asylums from which returns were obtained. These facts distinctly show that the situation of Bethlem Hospital cannot be unhealthy, and that its natural advantages are very great.

The liberality of the Governors in permitting every means to be used likely to tend to the ultimate cure of patients has met with great success. We are again indebted to the President for very valuable Statuettes now adorning the wards; also to J. J. MILES, Esq., for handsome contributions of Books.

The average cost per head, including every expense, for the year 1864, has been £64. 12s. 10d.

The visitors to patients during 1864 have been upwards of 11,100, and on 1,149 occasions patients were allowed to go out with their attendants or friends for purposes of recreation and exercise. Most of the public Exhibitions and sights have been in turn visited. The gatherings in the recreation rooms have been as numerous as in former years; and the monthly balls are anticipated with

more delight, if possible, than on their first institution. Many of our patients who have been discharged cured, avail themselves of these occasions to join in the festivities, and to visit their old companions and friends. The billiard and bagatelle tables are an endless source of occupation and amusement to our male patients; and there is no lack of games in each ward, suitable to the occupants.

The alteration in conducting the services in the Chapel, alluded to last year, has worked most satisfactorily, and the weekly class for singing practice has been numerously attended.

I have the pleasure of again thanking my colleagues for their kindness and good feeling in all matters connected with the management of the patients, and the transaction of business connected with the Hospital.

Every attention has been shown by the Committee and Governors to render all our duties as light and pleasant as was consistent with the well-being of the Hospital, and I have to offer them my sincere thanks for all the consideration I have received at their hands.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient and obliged servant,

W. HELPS, M.D.

January 30th, 1865.

INDEX TO TABLES.

1	Patients admitted and discharged	1
2	Average number of patients in the Hospital during the year ending 1884	2
3	Number of patients admitted during the last twenty years	3
4	Total number of curable patients admitted into the Hospital during 180 years ending the 31st December 1884, with the amount of cure and deaths	4
5	Annual admissions, cures, and deaths of curable patients during the last 25 years	5
6	Year of mental disease	6
7	Curable admissions, cures, and deaths	7
8	Duration of disease before admission	8
9	Period of admission	9
10	Religious professions	10
11	Domestic condition	11
12	Professions	12
13	State of general health	13
14	Labours	14
15	Suicidal tendency	15
16	Number of previous attacks	16
17	Amount of treatment	17
18	Classification of curable patients admitted during 1884	18
19	Discharged cured in 1884	19
20	Discharged not cured in 1884	20
21	Deaths in 1884	21
22	Patients of patients who have died during the year 1884	22
23	As reported to the British Sanitary Commission	23
24	History of improvement June 30th 1884	24
25	Patients discharged on June 30th 1884	25
26	From the Hospital	26
27	Patients cured	27
28	Life average number of patients in the Hospital during the year 1884	28
29	History of the Hospital's progress since the Hospital Act of 1882	29
30	From the Hospital's progress since the Hospital Act of 1882	30
31	Progress of education of curable patients during 1884	31
32	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	32
33	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	33
34	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	34
35	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	35
36	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	36
37	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	37
38	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	38
39	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	39
40	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	40
41	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	41
42	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	42
43	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	43
44	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	44
45	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	45
46	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	46
47	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	47
48	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	48
49	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	49
50	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	50
51	Summary of progress of the Hospital during 1884	51

INDEX TO TABLES.

No.		Page
1	Patients admitted and discharged	43
2	Average number of patients in the Hospital, attending chapel, and under restraint, during the last twenty-three years	44
3	Total number of curable patients admitted into Bethlem Hospital during 100 years, ending the 31st December, 1864, with the amount of cures and deaths	44
4	Annual admissions, cures, and deaths, of curable patients during the last 43 years	45
5	Form of mental disease.....	46
6	Monthly admissions, cures, and deaths	46
7	Ages	47
8	Duration of disease before admission	47
9	Degree of education	48
10	Religious persuasion.....	48
11	Domestic condition	49
12	Residence	49
13	State of general health	50
14	Behaviour	50
15	Suicidal tendency	51
16	Number of previous attacks.....	51
17	Apparent or assigned causes	52, 53
18	Occupation of curable patients admitted during 1864 ..	54
18	" " discharged cured in 1864..	55
18	" " discharged uncured in 1864	56
18	" " who died in 1864	57
19	Particulars of patients who have died during the year 1864, as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee	58
20	Return of Employment, June 30th, 1864.....	59
21	Females Employed on June 30th, 1864	59
22	Time in Hospital	60
23	Patients cured	61
24	Daily average number of patients in the Hospital during the year 1864	62
25	Return of the incurable patients now in the Hospital 63, 64,	65
26	Time the incurable patients have been in the Hospital....	66
27	Degree of education of incurable patients in the Hospital	66
28	Synopsis of offences of the criminal lunatics confined in Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1864.....	67
21	Time the criminal patients have been in the Hospital....	67

No. 1.

PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

	Between the Years 1820 and 1863 inclusive.										During 1864.													
	Curables.					Incurables.					Criminals.					Total.								
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
{ Remained in Hospi- tal 1st Jan. 1820, including those out on leave of absence Admitted during the years 1820 to 1863 inclusive	29	52	81	28	41	69	41	9	50	98	102	200	60	84	144	34	34	68	112	1	113	206	119	325
	3892	5986	9878	110	129	239	620	114	734	4622	6229	10851	71	116	187	..	..	..	2	..	2	73	116	189
	3921	6038	9959	138	170	308	661	123	784	4720	6331	11051	131	200	331	34	34	68	114	1	115	279	235	514
Discharged— Cured	1937	3254	5191	10	32	42	102	37	139	2049	3323	5372	33	49	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	49	82
	981	1754	2735	..	4	4	3	..	3	984	1758	2742	12	21	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	21	33
	120	161	281	24	20	44	..	1	1	144	182	326	2	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	8
{ For special reasons.. Disqualified	530	426	956	6	..	6	..	..	..	536	426	962	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	31	65	96	..	1	1	..	..	..	31	66	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	2	..	..	..	324	59	383	326	59	385	..	..	..	..	..	113	..	113	113	..	..	113
{ Removed by order of the Secretary of State .....	..	1	1	1	..	1	5	1	6	6	2	8	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	260	293	553	63	79	142	115	24	139	438	396	834	..	6	11	..	..	6	..	..	10	7	..	17
	..	84	144	34	34	68	112	1	113	206	119	325	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	107	152	259
{ Remaining 31st De- cember, 1863:— Out on leave .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..
	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	118	195	29	33	62	1	1	107	152	259	..
	3921	6038	9959	138	170	308	661	123	784	4720	6331	11051	131	200	331	34	34	68	114	1	115	279	235	514

No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last Twenty-four years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841	341	80½, or 23.60 per cent.	9, or 2.64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37.66 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49.31 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1844	359	164*, or 46.45 per cent.	1½, or 0.33 per cent.
1845	403	†	⅔, or 0.17 per cent.
1846	395	†	1⅓, or .06 per cent.
1847	392	147, or 37.50 per cent.	¼, or .05 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34.58 per cent.	⅞, or .05 per cent.
1849	406	138, or 33.9 per cent.	⅞, or .04 per cent.
1850	391	147, or 37.59 per cent.	⅞, or 0.25 per cent.
1851	388	133, or 34.28 per cent.	None.
1852	374	132, or 35.56 per cent.	None.
1853	343	141, or 41.1 per cent.	None.
1854	311	159, or 51.1 per cent.	None.
1855	334	170, or 51.50 per cent.	None.
1856	340	179, or 52.64 per cent.	None.
1857	321	171, or 53.27 per cent.	None.
1858	354	192, or 54.23 per cent.	None.
1859	353	195, or 55.21 per cent.	None.
1860	341	194, or 56.86 per cent.	None.
1861	344	192, or 55.80 per cent.	None.
1862	327	180, or 55.04 per cent.	None.
1863	333	177, or 53.15 per cent.	None.
1864	‡263	131, or 49.81 per cent.	None.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males 158

Females 74

232

* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun.

† Partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.

‡ Criminals removed during this Year.

No 3.

TOTAL NUMBER OF CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1864, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total number of Patients admitted 19,560.

Discharged cured 8,653 or 44.23 per cent.

Died 1,346 or 6.88 per cent.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE
PATIENTS during the last Forty-four years.

Years.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1821 to 1830 inclusive.	686	995	1681	303	488	791	37	40	77
1831 to 1840 inclusive.	983	1462	2445	463	816	1279	58	62	120
1841 to 1850 inclusive.	1191	1855	3046	639	1008	1647	76	94	170
1851 to 1860 inclusive.	784	1311	2095	426	732	1158	68	72	140
1861	60	106	166	27	67	94	6	9	15
1862	71	92	163	32	48	80	6	4	10
1863	64	103	167	36	56	92	5	7	12
1864	71	116	187	33	49	82	5	6	11
	3910	6040	9950	1959	3264	5223	261	294	555

No. 5.

FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	20	27	47	16	11	27	..	5	5	1	2	3
Chronic Mania	24	29	53	7	7	14	3	7	10	..	..	..
Recurrent or Intermittent Mania	3	4	7	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Acute Melan- cholia	11	25	36	7	15	22	..	..	..	1	2	3
Dementia	11	13	24	3	3	6	6	7	13	1	1	2
Puerperal Mania	..	16	16	..	12	12	..	..	..	..	1	1
General Paralysis	2	2	4	..	..	..	3	2	5	2	..	2
	71	116	187	33	49	82	12	21	33	5	6	11

No. 6.

TIME of ADMISSION and DISCHARGE of CURABLE PATIENTS.

	Admitted.			Discharged								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January	3	8	11	..	4	4	1	2	3	3	1	4
February	3	10	13	..	2	2	1	4	5	..	1	1
March	3	4	7	2	8	10	2	2	4	..	..	..
April	8	8	16	2	1	3	..	2	2	1	2	3
May	8	5	13	3	1	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
June	10	13	23	2	2	4	1	4	5	..	..	..
July	5	11	16	5	9	14	1	2	3	..	..	..
August	2	9	11	..	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	..
September ..	12	7	19	4	6	10	..	1	1	..	1	1
October	5	15	20	6	..	6	1	1	2	1	1	2
November ..	7	12	19	3	5	8	3	1	4	..	..	..
December ..	5	14	19	6	8	14	1	1	2	..	..	..
	71	116	187	33	49	82	12	21	33	5	6	11

No. 7.

AGES.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 15 years	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
From 15 to 20	6	6	12	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	1	1
— 20 to 25	10	16	26	6	4	10	2	4	6	..	1	1
— 25 to 30	10	18	28	7	8	15	3	..	3	..	..	..
— 30 to 35	6	13	19	3	8	11	2	2	4	..	1	1
— 35 to 40	7	16	23	2	5	7	2	2	4	1	..	1
— 40 to 45	11	18	29	4	4	8	1	5	6	..	2	2
— 45 to 50	8	10	18	2	4	6	1	4	5	..	1	1
— 50 to 55	7	7	14	4	8	12	..	2	2	1	..	1
— 55 to 60	5	7	12	3	2	5	1	1	2	2	..	2
— 60 to 65	..	4	4	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	1
— 65 to 70	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	71	116	187	33	49	82	12	21	33	5	6	11

No. 8.

DURATION of DISEASE before Admission.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month	20	49	69	19	21	40	5	7	12	3	3	6
— 2 — ..	16	24	40	7	11	18	4	7	11	1	1	2
— 3 — ..	9	14	23	2	3	5	2	3	5	1	..	1
— 4 — ..	6	9	15	2	5	7	1	2	3	..	1	1
— 5 — ..	7	6	13	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	1	1
— 6 — ..	3	7	10	1	4	5	..	1	1	..	..	..
— 7 — ..	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 8 — ..	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 9 — ..	3	1	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 10 — ..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 11 — ..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
	71	116	187	33	49	82	12	21	33	5	6	11

No. 9.

DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior	5	11	16	..	4	4	..	3	3	..	..	..
Good	52	77	129	24	28	52	5	8	13	2	5	7
Moderate ...	14	27	41	9	17	26	7	10	17	3	1	4
Indifferent ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	71	116	187	33	49	82	12	21	33	5	6	11

No. 10.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England }	63	95	158	30	37	67	8	17	25	3	4	7
Congregationalist }	..	8	8	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	1	1
Wesleyan....	2	7	9	2	6	8	3	2	5	..	1	1
Baptist.....	3	2	5	..	2	2	1	1	2	2	..	2
Roman Catholic .. }	1	4	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unitarian....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Episcopalian..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plymouth Section }	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Presbyterian..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jewish	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Chinese	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lutheran .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	71	116	187	33	49	82	12	21	33	5	6	11

No 11

DOMESTIC CONDITION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married	34	73	107	16	35	51	6	9	15	4	4	8
Single	33	36	69	17	12	29	6	11	17	1	1	2
Widowed	4	7	11	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1
	71	116	187	33	49	82	12	21	33	5	6	11

No. 12.

RESIDENCE.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London and its immedi- ate Neigh- bourhood }	45	71	116	22	28	50	6	11	17	4	5	9
Provinces	26	45	71	11	21	32	6	10	16	1	1	2
	71	116	187	33	49	82	12	21	33	5	6	11

No. 13.

STATE OF GENERAL HEALTH.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good	48	70	118	24	32	56	7	12	19	..	..	..
Bad	23	46	69	9	17	26	5	9	14	5	6	11
	71	116	187	33	49	82	12	21	33	5	6	11

No. 14.

BEHAVIOUR.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Dead.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous or violent to others.. }	36	38	74	15	14	29	4	7	11	3	4	7
No indica- tion of being dan- gerous or violent to others.... }	35	78	113	18	35	53	8	14	22	2	2	4
	71	116	187	33	49	82	12	21	33	5	6	11

No. 15.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

Admitted.				Discharged								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Patients who have meditated or attempted suicide ..	26	47	73	11	19	30	4	7	11	2	3	5
Those who have not indicated a suicidal tendency	45	69	114	22	30	52	8	14	22	3	3	6
	71	116	187	33	49	82	12	21	33	5	6	11

No. 16.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First.....	52	72	124	16	29	45	8	16	24	3	3	6
Second.....	11	29	40	10	12	22	1	5	6	..	1	1
Third	4	6	10	4	4	8	1	..	1	1	1	2
Fourth	1	3	4	3	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..
Fifth.....	1	3	4	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	1
Sixth	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Several.....	1	2	3	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
	71	116	187	33	49	82	12	21	33	5	6	11

No. 17.

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
MORAL.												
Mental anxiety	6	7	13	3	2	5	1	2	3	..	..	..
Disappointment	2	2	4	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..
Disappointment in love ..	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reduced circumstances	5	2	7	..	3	3	1	3	4	1	..	1
Excessive study	2	1	3	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Religious excitement ..	4	9	13	..	3	3	2	1	3	..	1	1
Excitement from other causes	8	3	11	3	2	5	1	1	2	..	..	..
Fright	1	6	7	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loss of relatives	2	9	11	1	3	4	1	..	1	1	..	1
Domestic unhappiness	3	6	9	2	3	5	..	1	1	1	1	2
PHYSICAL.												
Intemperance	10	4	14	3	1	4	..	2	2	..	..	..
Masturbation	9	..	9	4	..	4	2	..	2	..	..	..
Uterine disturbance ..	..	18	18	..	5	5	..	2	2	..	1	1
Puerperal causes ....	..	20	20	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	1	1
Fever	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Surgical operation	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinery accident ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disease of brain ....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Acute rheumatism ....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 17—*continued.*

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Previous attacks	4	9	13	7	5	12	2	1	3	..	..	..
Hereditary	7	8	15	4	4	8	1	3	4	..	2	2
Not traceable, probably idiopathic, no cause having been manifes- ted, nor hereditary taint discovered	5	8	13	3	3	6	..	4	4	1	..	1
	71	116	187	33	49	82	12	21	33	5	6	11
Cases where hereditary tendency has existed but combined with other causes, specified above	16	27	43	8	11	19	2	6	8	2	3	5

No. 18.

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1864.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Dentist.....	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 8	
Artists.....	2		
Baptist Minister.....	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks or tradesmen } 57	
Schoolmaster.....	1		
Land Surveyors.....	2		
Clerks.....	19	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics, or labourers } 13	
Commercial Traveller....	1		
Ship Broker.....	1		
Farmers.....	4	Governesses.....	4
Publicans.....	4	Schoolmistresses.....	2
Engineers.....	2	Housekeepers.....	4
Pianoforte Maker.....	1	Dressmakers.....	6
Stationer.....	1	Milliners.....	3
Silk Weaver.....	1	Laundress.....	1
Sailors.....	2	Waistcoat Maker.....	1
Soldier.....	1	Domestic Servants.....	17
Drapers.....	3		
Grocers.....	4		
Hatters.....	2		
Oil and Colourman.....	1		
Coach Painter.....	1		
Moulder.....	1		
Jeweller.....	1		
Tailor.....	1		
Carpenters.....	4		
Toll Collector.....	1		
Servants.....	2		
Gardeners.....	2		
Stonemason.....	1		
No occupation.....	3		
	<hr/> 71		<hr/> 116

No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1864.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Artist	1	Wives, Widows, or daughters of professional men } 2	
Clerks	6		
Hotel Keeper	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks or tradesmen } 29	
Farmer	1		
Draper	1		
Publican	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics or labourers .. } 7	
Silk Weaver	1		
Grocers	3	Governess	1
Tailors	2	Housekeepers	2
Currier	1	Milliner	1
Sailors	2	Dressmakers	2
Soldier	1	Shopkeeper ..	1
Cabinet Maker	1	Domestic Servants	4
Toll Collector	1		
Shoemaker	1		
Coach Painter	1		
Carpenters	4		
Gardeners	2		
Baker	1		
Hatter	1		
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	33		49

No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Uncured* during 1864.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Artist	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men }	1
Land Surveyor ..	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks or tradesmen }	5
Clerks	2	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics, or labourers .. }	3
Farmer	1	Governesses.....	2
Warehouseman ..	1	Housekeepers	2
Cabinet Makers ..	2	Milliner	1
Grocer	1	Dressmakers	3
Perfumer	1	Domestic Servants	4
Domestic Servant ..	1	—	—
Labourer	1		21
—	—		
12			

No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS who *Died* during 1864.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Dancing Master	1	Wife of Artist.....	1
Jeweller	1	Wife of Compositor	1
Cab Driver	1	Wife of Fishmonger	1
Servant	1	Widow of Draper	1
Labourer	1	Milliner	1
		Servant	1
—	—	—	—
5		6	

No. 19.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during the Year 1864,
as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Female	44	Curable .	3rd Sept., 1863	7th Jan. 1864	Serous Apoplexy
2	Male ..	55	Curable..	10th Aug., 1863	16th Jan. „	Exhaustion follow- ing acute melan- cholia.
3	Male ..	63	Curable..	2nd Oct., 1863	25th Jan. „	General paralysis.
4	Male ..	37	Curable..	19th Mar., 1863	26th Jan. „	Tubercular disease of the lungs, and pleuro-pneumonia
5	Female	48	Curable..	22nd Jan., 1864	6th Feb. „	Exhaustion follow- ing acute mania.
6	Female	18	Curable..	20th Feb., 1863	27th Mar. „	Acute bronchitis, and tubercular disease of the lungs
7	Male ..	48	Incurable	14th Oct., 1842	3rd April „	Tubercular disease of the lungs.
8	Female	31	Curable..	5th April, 1864	18th April „	Exhaustion follow- ing acute mania.
9	Male ..	56	Curable..	21st Nov., 1863	26th April „	Exhaustion follow- ing acute melan- cholia.
10	Male ..	58	Incurable	14th Mar., 1856	9th June „	Strangulation by hanging.
11	Male ..	52	Incurable	10th Jan., 1834	11th June „	Tubercular disease of the lungs
12	Female	53	Incurable	13th April, 1838	21st Aug. „	Apoplexy.
13	Female	42	Curable..	10th Feb., 1864	18th Sep. „	Exhaustion follow- ing acute melan- cholia.
14	Female	25	Curable..	14th July, 1864	3rd Oct. „	Tubercular disease of the lungs.
15	Male ..	67	Incurable	6th Jan., 1843	10th Oct. „	General debility
16	Male ..	52	Curable..	22nd Oct., 1863	18th Oct. „	General paralysis.
17	Male ..	69	Incurable	2nd Aug., 1844	5th Nov. „	Decay of old age.

No. 20.

RETURN of EMPLOYMENT, June 30th, 1864.

MALES.																										
GALLERIES.																										
M.	Infirmry	Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer & Smith.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Mattress Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Weaver.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	TOTAL.	
		1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	11	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
		2	12	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
		3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
		4	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
		2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
		3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. Crim. Wings		1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
	
		20	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	35	39	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102

		Employed.	Unemployed.
In Hospital	{ 75 Curables	55	20
	{ 31 Incurables	27	4
	{ 30 Criminals	20	10
	136	Total 102	34

No. 21.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 30TH, 1864.

	Curables	Incurables	Criminals	TOTAL.
Needle Work	31	7	..	38
Fancy do.	7	4	1	12
Laundry and Household Work	10	3	..	13
Music, Reading, &c.	5	3	..	8
Total employed	53	17	1	71
Ditto unemployed	36	16	..	52
Patients in Hospital	89	33	1	123

No. 23.

PATIENTS CURED.

Insane before Admission.			Under 1 Month.			2.			3.			4.			5.			6.			7.			8.			9.			10.			11.			12 or more.		
M	F.	T.	Months.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
19	21	40	1.	2	5	7	1	3	4	1	4	5	5	2	7	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	3	10	
7	11	18	2.	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	1	2	3	..	2	2	1	1	1	..	1	1	2	3		
2	3	5	3.	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	1		
2	5	7	4.	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
1	3	4	5.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
1	4	5	6.	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	1
..	..	..	7.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	8.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	1	9.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	10.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	11.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	12.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	49	82		2	8	10	3	6	9	2	4	6	7	10	17	4	5	9	1	4	5	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	9	7	16	

No. 25.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male	24	13th July, 1805.
2	Male	48	26th January, 1827.
3	Male	20	16th September, 1831.
4	Female	25	28th March, 1834.
5	Female	28	20th November, 1835.
6	Male	26	5th February, 1836.
7	Female	20	4th March, 1836.
8	Female	48	29th July, 1836.
9	Male	18	18th November, 1836.
10	Female	30	13th January, 1837.
11	Male	34	20th July, 1838.
12	Female	42	2nd August, 1839.
13	Male	37	29th February, 1840.
14	Male	26	20th March, 1840.
15	Male	26	27th March, 1840.
16	Female	26	22nd May, 1840.
17	Male	27	24th June, 1840.
18	Female	48	20th November, 1840.
19	Male	28	15th January, 1841.
20	Male	31	30th April, 1841.
21	Female	35	22nd June, 1842.
22	Female	31	22nd March, 1844.
23	Female	36	21st June, 1844.
24	Male	28	19th July, 1844.
25	Male	21	20th September, 1844.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
26	Female	34	13th December, 1844.
27	Male	29	20th December, 1844.
28	Male	29	28th February, 1845.
29	Female	38	7th March, 1845.
30	Male	46	13th June, 1845.
31	Female	29	10th October, 1845.
32	Male	50	21st November, 1845.
33	Male	32	2nd July, 1847.
34	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
35	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
36	Female	24	14th February, 1848.
37	Female	26	3rd January, 1851.
38	Female	40	4th July, 1851.
39	Female	41	18th July, 1851.
40	Female	48	16th July, 1852.
41	Male	30	6th August, 1852.
42	Female	35	13th August, 1852.
43	Male	56	29th April, 1853.
44	Male	41	7th July, 1854.
45	Male	31	27th October, 1854.
46	Male	36	27th October, 1854.
47	Female	29	15th December, 1854.
48	Male	55	22nd December, 1854.
49	Female	49	22nd December, 1854.
50	Female	42	22nd June, 1855.
51	Female	31	21st November, 1856.

RETURN of INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
52	Female	27	9th January, 1857.
53	Male	41	6th March, 1857.
54	Female	20	11th December, 1857.
55	Female	40	11th December, 1857.
56	Male	32	21st May, 1858.
57	Female	43	18th February, 1859.
58	Female	49	18th February, 1859.
59	Female	44	11th March, 1859.
60	Female	23	29th April, 1859.
61	Female	25	27th May, 1859.
62	Female	63	30th May, 1860.

No. 26.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

		Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 50 years		1	..	1
— 30 —		2	1	3
— 20 —		9	8	17
— 15 —		9	6	15
— 10 —		6	7	13
— 5 —		2	10	12
— 2 — .....		..	1	1
		29	33	62

No. 27.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	10	17	27
Moderate.....	11	11	22
Imperfect.....	4	3	7
None	2	..	2
Not ascertained	2	2	4
	29	33	62

No. 28.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in
Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1864.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1.) High Treason.....	—	—	—
(2.) Sedition.....	—	—	—
2. Against the Person.....	1	1	2
3. Against Property.....	—	—	—
4. Other offences	—	—	—
	1	1	2

No. 29.

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From 35 to 40 years	—	—	—
" 30 — 35 "	—	—	—
" 25 — 30 "	—	—	—
" 20 — 25 "	—	—	—
" 15 — 20 "	1	—	1
" 10 — 15 "	—	—	—
" 5 — 10 "	—	1	1
For 4 years.....	—	—	—
" 3 "	—	—	—
" 2 "	—	—	—
" 1 "	—	—	—
Admitted during the year 1864	—	—	—
	1	1	2

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. „ 6 ditto

DINNER.

Sunday Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 1 oz. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer
free from bone

Females.. 5 „ „ 4 „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „

Monday Males .. 6 „, Roast Mutton, 4 „ $\frac{3}{4}$ „ 1 „

Females.. 5 „ „ 4 „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „

Tuesday Males .. 6 „, Boiled Mutton, 4 „ $\frac{3}{4}$ „ 1 „

Females.. 5 „ „ 4 „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „

Wednesday.. Males .. 6 „, Roast Beef, 4 „ $\frac{3}{4}$ „ 1 „

Females.. 5 „ „ 4 „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „

Thursday..... Same as Monday.

Friday Same as Tuesday.

Saturday.... Males .. 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Females.. 14 „ 4 „ $\frac{1}{2}$ „

SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, } Males .. Same as Breakfast.
Thursday, and Friday }

Wednesday and Saturday. .. Males .. 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.

Every Day Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of Butter, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed $1\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season ; and also by the occasional substitution of Fish, and Fruit Pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician	600	0	0
†1 Surgeon	80	0	0
†1 Chaplain	200	0	0
*1 Apothecary	300	0	0
†1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant.....	300	0	0
*1 Steward	350	0	0
*1 Matron	150	0	0
	<u>£2105</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

* Lodged only.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

MALES.

	£.	s.	d.
1 Clerk of the Works (lodged only)	54	12	0
*1 Steward's Clerk	42	0	0
*2 Receiver's Clerks (£50. and £45.)	95	0	0
*1 Organist	20	0	0
1 Chapel Clerk	5	0	0
†1 Under Store-keeper	52	0	0
†1 House porter, (a great coat once in three years)	40	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto (a great coat once in three years)....	28	0	0
‡1 Gate-keeper, (a great coat once in three years).....	55	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions.....	44	0	0
†1 Cook.....	37	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto	25	0	0
1 Head Attendant (boarded and lodged)	62	0	0
†1 Attendant.....	60	0	0
†1 Do.	42	0	0
†4 Do. at £40. per annum each	160	0	0
†1 Do. £35. per annum	35	0	0
†2 Do. £34. per annum each	68	0	0
†1 Do. £30. per annum....	30	0	0
†1 Do. £28. per annum	28	0	0
†3 Do. £27. per annum each	81	0	0
†1 Do. £25. per annum	25	0	0
*†3 Carpenters..... 30s. per week each	234	0	0
*†1 Smith..... 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Plumber..... 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Engineer 40s. per week	104	0	0
*†1 Bricklayer 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Painter 30s. per week	78	0	0
* 2 Stokers 25s. per week each	130	0	0
*†1 Labourer 24s. per week	62	8	0
*†1 Gardener 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†2 Assistant Gardeners 20s. per week each	104	0	0
*†1 Mattress maker 27s. per week	70	4	0
	£2183	4	0

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, and working blouses.

‡ Occasionally employed at King Edward's Schools.

‡ Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and a hat.

FEMALES.

	£	s.	d.
1 Housemaid	19	0	0
1 Laundrymaid	30	0	0
1 Do.	30	0	0
5 Attendants..... £30. per annum each	150	0	0
1 Do. £29. per annum	29	0	0
3 Do. £25. per annum each	75	0	0
3 Do. £24. per annum each	72	0	0
1 Do. £23. per annum	23	0	0
2 Do. £22. per annum each	44	0	0
1 Do. £21. per annum....	21	0	0
2 Do. £20. per annum each	40	0	0
3 Do. £19. per annum each	57	0	0
2 Do. £18. per annum each	36	0	0
1 Portress at K. E. S. Gate	6	10	0
	<hr/> £632 10 0 <hr/>		

The wages of male attendants commence at £25. per annum, and they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1. yearly afterwards, until they become £35. per annum, after which no further increase is allowed; Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5. per annum extra. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18. per annum, and after they increase with like restriction £1. yearly, until they become £25. per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. The wages of male attendants were permitted, previous to the year 1841, to increase to £60. per annum.

Dr.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEM HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DEC., 1864.

Cr.

RECEIPT.

Total. Bethlem. Incurables.

1864

Jan.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Balance of Account, audited to 31st December, 1863	4469	18	5	4469	18	5
RENT—Land Tax—Rent-charges and Insurance—viz.						
Bethlem—Arrears, 31st December, 1863, per Audit	£1,656	11	11			
One Year's Rent, Land Tax, &c., from Mich., 1863, to Mich., 1864	10,405	8	3			
	£12,062	0	2			
To RECEIVED, viz.						
Liverpool Street, Liverpool Buildings, &c.	£1,324	5	10			
Bishopgate Street, Without	340	5	2			
Piccadilly, Duke Street, and Jernyn Street	3,379	13	2			
Ormond Mews	26	11	10			
Line Street, Line Street Square, &c.	1,552	8	2			
Towkes Court, Tower Street	556	7	1			
Gardner's Terrace, &c., Mile End	152	15	5			
St. George's Fields	574	18	0			
Moorgate	118	0	0			
Shepherd's Bush	121	10	0			
Waltham Cross	299	17	10			
Kent	1675	8	9			
Lincolnshire	332	10	6			
Rent Charges	91	2	2			
	£10,260	13	11			
Property Tax allowed	258	6	1			
Arrears of Rent to Mich., 1864, unpaid 31st Dec., 1864	1,543	0	2			
	£12,062	0	2			

10,260 13 11

10,260 13 11

INCURABLES—Arrears 31st December, 1863, per audit	3,205	15	2
One Year's Rent of Estate in Lincolnshire to Michaelmas, 1864	6,378	18	7
	£9,584	13	9

To RECEIVED, viz.			
Wainfleet St. Mary	£4,546	13	3
Wainfleet All Saints, Claxby, Mumby, &c.	1,607	10	9
	£6,154	4	0
Property Tax allowed	174	7	11
Out Rent	0	18	8
Allowed	30	0	0
Arrears to Mich., 1864, unpaid 31st Dec., 1864	3,205	3	2
	£9,584	13	9

6,174 4 0

6,174 4 0

Tithe Rent-charge, Wainfleet St. Mary	639	15	8
One Year to Michaelmas, 1864			
To Received Tithe Rent-charge	639	15	8
Quits Rents, three years	4	9	0

639 15 8

639 15 8

To Dividends on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—			
£38,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Consols	1,140	0	0
18,200 0 0 3 per Cent. Red. Bank Annuities	546	0	0
19,000 0 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock Half-year	285	0	0
23,000 0 0 Ditto	345	0	0
	630	0	0
3,000 0 0 Bank Stock	330	0	0
21,000 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock	525	0	0
454 10 0 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery) Half-year—Py. Tax 3s. 5d.	6	12	11
	3,177	12	11
INCURABLES—Dividend on £1000 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	25	0	0

3,177 12 11

3,177 12 11

To CASUAL RECEIPTS—BETHLEM.			
Received for Assignment of Leases	3	0	0
Donation from J. P. Gaslett, jun., Esq.	25	0	0
" " W. F. M. Copeland, Esq.	25	0	0
" " Henry Mansley, Esq.	25	0	0
" " C. J. Plumptre, Esq.	25	0	0
" " J. Miles, Esq.	25	0	0
" from Kent Coast Railway	417	0	0
" for Interest	31	6	8
Property Tax on Rents to March, 1863	341	9	11
Legacy from the late Berish Botfield	52	10	0
	970	6	7

970 6 7

970 6 7

To CASUAL RECEIPTS—INCURABLES.			
Received of Government for Clothing and Maintenance of Criminal Patients	3,624	16	6
for Sale of Wood at Wainfleet	75	14	9
" " " " " "	51	10	9
" " " " " "	8	10	0
" " " " " "	15	11	3
" " " " " "	2	2	0
Sermon at Christ's Hospital	180	2	2
Property Tax on Rents to March, 1863			
	333	10	11

333 10 11

333 10 11

29,680 7 11

18,878 11 10

18,801 16 1

EXPENDITURE.

Total. Bethlem. Incurables.

1864

By Provisions for Patients and Household, viz.—			
Meat	£2,322	8	1
Butter	1,015	1	10
Bread and Flour	828	7	8
Rice, Oatmeal, &c.	292	13	8
Milk	174	14	0
Cheese, Bacon, Butter, &c.	927	5	9
Tea and Groceries	734	0	11
	6,294	11	11
Clothing and Bedding	953	6	6
Soap, Oil, and Candles	480	1	0
Medicine, &c.	151	11	0
Wine, Spirits, &c.	450	5	11
Coke and Firewood	129	17	6
Washing	995	6	0
	3,165	7	11
Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c.	3,396	13	7
	4,149	8	8
Taxes, &c., on the Hospital	631	15	11
Workmen's Bills for Repairs, &c.	1,941	9	1
Printing and Stationery	245	7	3
Furniture and Repairs	761	0	11
Books, &c.	35	11	0
Incidental Expenses	494	4	6
	686	17	6
Superannuation Annuities	119	0	0
Premium on Life of Mr. N. Nicholls	805	17	6
	183	7	0
Law Charges			
Deductions from Rental—			
Premiums of Insurance	403	11	3
Workmen's Bills for Repairs of Houses, &c.	199	3	9
	602	15	0
Paid for Purchase of £4000. New 3 per Cent. Annuities	3,505	0	0
" £454. 10s. 3 per Cent. Consols. from money received from Kent Coast Railway	417	0	0
	4,012	0	0

LINCOLNSHIRE.

Salaries—			
Curate and Agent	400	0	0
School at Wainfleet—			
Salaries of Master and Mistress	130	0	0
Sundries	13	10	1
	143	10	1
Plantations	113	11	4
Sea Bank	23	6	8
Deductions from Rental—			
Premiums of Insurance, &c.	66	8	9
Casual Expenses	110	19	4
New Buildings and Repairs	628	1	0
Taxes and Rates	163	5	2
Law Charges	95	8	0
	1,201	6	3
Quit-Rent	0	12	6
	24,350	4	3
By Balance	5,330	3	6
	15,166	14	3
	9,183	10	2
	1,619	9	11

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Clerk, Receiver, &c.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-four, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-fifth day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-five.

JOHN EDWARD JOHNSON, Treasurer.

A. BOYSON,

B. DREW,

G. OSTELL LEICESTER,

E. FALKENER.

29,680 7 11

18,878 11 10

18,801 16 1



