

**General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of King Edward's Schools (London & Witley), for the year ending 31st December, 1877 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.**

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# GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF



BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

(*LONDON & WITLEY,*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER,

1877.

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PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

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BATTEN AND DAVIES, PRINTERS, CLAPHAM. S.W.

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# UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

Apprenticeship is a system of training in which a young person is employed by a master craftsman or tradesman for a fixed period of time, usually from one to five years, in order to learn the trade or profession. The apprentice is usually paid a small wage, and is expected to work hard and learn the trade. The system is still in use in many countries, but is becoming less common in the United States.

A. M. YERGEN

## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

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APPRENTICES committed to Bridewell Hospital by the Chamberlain of the City of London in 1877 :—

7 for 14 days.

In three of these cases a part of the period for which the committal had been made was remitted.

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

*Clerk, Receiver, &c.*

## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

### LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.


---

	£	s.	d.
1 Surveyor .. .. .	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver and Accountant.. .. .	385	0	0
*†1 Beadle .. .. .	88	0	0
2 Clerk's Assistants, at £100 and £70 .. .. .	170	0	0
	£768	0	0

\* Lodged and furnished with coals, &c.

† The Beadle has a suit of clothes, and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.





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Dr.

## GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DEC., 1877.

Cr.

RECEIPT.				EXPENDITURE.			
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1877	To Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1876..		4,620 15 8	1877	By Expenses attending Bridewell Hospital, viz.—		
Jan. 1	To RENT, Rent-charges, Land Tax, and Insurances, viz.—			221	Outmeal, &c.	2 0 8	
	Arrears, 31st December, 1876, as per audit ..	2,516 13 3		223	Clothing and Bedding ..		
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c., from Mich., 1876, to Mich., 1877 ..	16,224 9 4		227	Coals ..	88 6 0	
	Overpaid ..	0 0 1		225	Soap, Oil, &c. ..	106 5 5	
		418,751 2 8		230	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c. ..	781 9 8	
	To Received, viz.—			236	Furniture and Repairs ..	163 5 6	
	Bridewell Precinct ..	47,662 11 1		234	Printing and Stationery ..	39 10 0	
	Wapping ..	7,068 12 9		222	Repairs of Buildings, &c. ..	188 10 10	
	Holborn ..	331 8 0		224	“ of Houses ..	117 11 8	
	Maidstone Buildings, Southwark ..	309 7 6		217	Casual Expenses ..	56 19 1	
	Oxfordshire ..	602 17 1					
	Kent ..	212 6 3		218	Deductions from Rental, viz.—		
	Witley ..	45 5 9			Premiums of Insurance ..	4865 7 1	
	Rent-charges ..	66 18 4			Rent Charge to Vicar of St. Bride's ..	129 0 0	985 7 1
		£15,999 6 9	15,999 6 9	228	Taxes and Rates ..	193 8 1	
	Property Tax allowed ..	183 6 10		245	Law Charges ..	103 6 6	
	Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1877, unpaid 31st December, 1877..	2,568 9 1		248	Superannuation Annuities ..	245 0 0	3,071 0 6
		418,751 2 8					
Ledger	To DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—			256	Charges and Expenses attending King Edward's Schools, viz.—		
Folio.	201 £48,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock ..	1,440 0 0		258	By Meat ..	£1,067 12 10	
202	5,061 5 4, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities (in Chancery) ..	Tax £1 18 0 149 18 10		258	Bread and Flour ..	954 8 0	
203	21,063 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols ..	7 17 10 624 0 0		262	Potatoes, &c. ..	277 1 7	
204	1,509 8 8, 3 per Cent. Consols ..	0 11 4 44 14 4	2,358 13 2	264	Milk ..	437 17 0	
				266	Butter, Cheese, &c. ..	947 15 2	
				268	Beer ..	134 5 9	
					Tea and Groceries ..	274 18 0	4,093 18 4
196	To Casual Receipts,—			270	Clothing and Bedding ..	41,148 0 10	
	Received for Transfer of Leases ..	3 0 0		272	Soap, Oil, Candles, &c. ..	352 2 0	
	“ Donation from John Warren, Esq. ..	26 5 0		274	Coals and Firewood ..	352 6 0	
	“ “ Edward Warren, Esq. ..	26 5 0		276	Medicine and Drugs ..	152 4 0	
	“ “ Edward J. Nettleford, Esq. ..	26 5 0		278	Furniture and Repairs ..	674 7 4	
	“ “ J. Hamilton Fletcher, Esq. ..	26 5 0		290	Washing ..	240 12 0	2,919 12 2
	“ In lieu of Dilapidations from Sir A. Lusk & Co. ..	220 0 0		298	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c. ..	2,345 6 2	
	“ “ Messrs. Innes & Co. ..	269 0 0		304	Rent and Taxes ..	4355 6 0	
	“ Property Tax on Rents to March, 1876 ..	120 17 6		284	Printing and Stationery ..	135 10 1	
	“ “ Stocks to January, 1877 ..	18 17 2		305	Repairs of Buildings ..	4120 9 8	
		267 16 8	1,024 12 8	288	Casual Expenses ..		
				292	Outfitting of inmates, &c. ..	697 1 0	
				294	Superannuation Annuities ..	190 0 0	5,561 19 9
							15,320 16 5
							15,391 16 11
							5,411 12 4
							23,803 9 3
			23,803 9 3				

A. M. JEFFERSON,  
Receiver, &c.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-seven, and find the same correct and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-second day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-eight.

JNO. RAGGALLAY, Treasurer,  
GEO. WARE,  
WALTER D. CRONIN,  
W. S. GOVER.

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# KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

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## CHAPLAIN'S REPORT, 1877.

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To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the  
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the  
GOVERNORS of King Edward's Schools.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to present to you my Annual Report on  
the state and condition of your Schools for the year 1877.

During last year there were—

ADMITTED.						DISCHARGED.					
Boys..	..	..	..	..	72	Boys	..	..	..	..	68
Girls..	..	..	..	..	50	Girls	..	..	..	..	48
Total	..	..	..	..	122	Total	..	..	..	..	116

There were remaining in the School, on the 31st December  
last, 158 boys and 159 girls, making a total of 317. The  
children admitted were of the usual class, poor and fatherless,



and such as, to use the language of the scheme for the regulation of the charity, "if not so admitted would be under temptation to commit crime." No convicted children have this year been received; but three unprotected applicants have been taken in on the recommendation of Aldermen of the City of London. I note that some few have come from a great distance: one, *e.g.*, from Cumberland, and two from Somersetshire; but the vast majority are from the poorer parts of the metropolis and its suburbs. In accordance with the rules of the School, "all the inmates are exercised in industrial occupations so as to fit them in gaining an honest living." They receive on an average  $15\frac{1}{2}$  hours instruction in the School-room, and 24 hours industrial training, per week.

The inmates discharged during the last year have been disposed of as follows:—

## BOYS.

To the Army, Regimental Bands, and Tailors' Shops ..	13
To the Royal Navy—Training Ship .. .. .	7
To Situations (various) provided by the Governors ..	17
To Situations provided by Friends .. .. .	14
Removed by Friends without Situations.. .. .	16
Returned to Friends unfit for School .. .. .	1
	<hr/>
	68

## GIRLS.

To Situations as Domestic Servants.. .. .	45
Removed by Friends without Situations.. .. .	3
	<hr/>
	48

The number of applications for girls for private families is greatly in excess of the Matron's means of supply ; and it is most satisfactory to record that in nearly every instance these applications are the result of the observed efficiency of the King Edward's School girls:—one lady recommending the School to others having vacancies in their households. Those of the Governors who have gone over the Establishment (which is at all times open to their inspection) and who have observed the modest and cleanly appearance of the inmates, and the careful manner in which they are trained in all the various branches of domestic work, will feel no surprise at this result. Further, in all the little trials and difficulties which they have to encounter at the first start in life, the girls are encouraged to apply to the Matron for advice and direction ; and correspondence with them, and visits to them in their places whenever a personal interview seems desirable, occupies a very considerable portion of the Matron's time—time which, however, is well employed ; for I attribute to this constant supervision—this kindly interest in their welfare even after they have ceased to be scholars—no small portion of that success which this branch of your Institution has undoubtedly obtained.

It is still a subject of regret to me that so many parents withhold their consent to their boys entering the Army and the Navy. This is the more mortifying because my means of placing them in the services are almost unlimited, the Commanding Officers preferring our boys to others on account of the habits of discipline they have acquired. It is not unusual for me to find on board the Training Ship one or more boys who have been withdrawn from the School to go



to some inferior occupation in London, and who have ultimately joined the Navy after temporary employment, thus forfeiting their outfit and subsequent rewards. It is, however, only right to add, that some who have been removed by their friends have been able to compete successfully for situations in the service of the General Post Office; and in these cases the Committee usually give a suitable outfit.

There is no better test of an Institution than this—that it engages the affections and sympathy of the pupils so that they delight in visiting their former home. I therefore observe with pleasure, that it is becoming increasingly the custom for boys who have left us either for the Army, the Navy, or other occupations, to spend a portion of their holidays in the neighbourhood of their old School. The villagers whose acquaintance they have made during their school-days, are always willing to give them temporary accommodation for a small remuneration, and it is very pleasant to me to see them again in the Chapel among the general congregation. The Chapel does indeed represent the great fundamental principal on which the whole Institution is based, viz:—a sound religious education. And when I observe these lads attending our services, no longer under compulsion as a matter of School discipline, but freely and voluntarily, I cannot but hope that our simple, but I hope, hearty Ritual has engaged their affections.

Owing to the prevalence of a slight epidemic in the Girls' School during the summer, it was thought undesirable to have anything like a public examination of the pupils in London. At the request of the Treasurer, and in his presence, the girls were examined by the Assistant Chaplain and

myself, and in all the subjects they acquitted themselves most creditably, and I feel sure that our kind friend the Rev. J. WALLACE, who has conducted the examination in several former years, would have been justified in making as favourable a Report as usual, had he been able to attend.

The Boys' School was examined by the Government Inspector on the 26th of June, and I transcribe his Report, which I trust you will think, on the whole, satisfactory.

“ June 26th, 1877.

“ *To the Governors of King Edward's Schools, Witley.*

“ It has given me great satisfaction to be again called upon to examine the Boys' School, at Witley.

“ The work is generally good throughout the School, and shews the careful and intelligent teaching which has been given by the Staff.

“ Arithmetic, geography, and writing are highly creditable, whilst the answers in Scripture and Church Catechism prove that the fundamental portion of their education has been the source of constant and anxious attention.

“ The reading and spelling are the points in which the lower classes fail most, and, in my opinion, this may be best contended with by the Head Teacher taking these subjects as often as possible in preference to leaving them to the Pupil Teachers.

“ The recitation of the first class was very correctly given, though there is room for improvement in delivery, intonation, and emphasis.

“ Their reproduction of a story read to them as a test of memory, and of composition was generally good, and in some cases really excellent.



"The singing is capital ; the drill steady and good.

"I am very pleased to find that a brass band has been commenced, and has already attained considerable efficiency ; it will prove a great acquisition for purposes of drill, for the general happiness of the School, and for affording an eminently good opening for boys who leave it for regimental or naval bands.

" WYNDHAM HOLGATE,

*" Her Majesty's Inspector of Schools."*

I think it right to say with reference to the paragraph recording the Inspector's opinion of the reading and spelling of the lower classes, that he appears to have been under a rather erroneous impression. There is no class in the School which does not in its turn receive the Head Teacher's personal superintendence and attention. We are glad, however, to have the benefit of the Inspector's criticism, and the subject has already engaged our efforts after improvement. It is one of the chief advantages of the annual inspection that it detects some weak points which might otherwise have escaped observation, and I should look with some suspicion on a Report which did not notice imperfections as well as excellencies. The Brass Band, to which the Inspector alludes, has been worked up to a state of real efficiency by our new and zealous Band Master, and on a recent occasion when we gave our Annual Concert—a very successful one, I think I may say, conducted by our School and Choir Master with his usual ability—the instrumental part of the performance was greatly admired by the large number of visitors present.

The Lord Bishop of ROCHESTER, in whose Diocese our

Girls' School now is, kindly gave us a special Confirmation in the month of November, when 55 Candidates were confirmed, and together with a large number of former inmates, who had been confirmed in the Chapel in previous years, received the Holy Communion at his Lordship's hands.

One hundred and sixty-four rewards — an increase of twenty-six over last year—were given by the Committee to former inmates, who had maintained good characters in their situations. Twenty-five boys and thirty-four girls were rewarded for the first time; thirty-five boys and twenty-one girls were rewarded for the second; and thirty-six boys and thirteen girls for the third and last time.

The new buildings at Witley, of which I spoke in my last Report, are now completed, and will probably be partially occupied by an additional number of boys in the course of the present year—the number of girls will also be increased in the same proportion.

The health of the boys has been remarkably good this year, and although there has been scarlet fever in the neighbouring village, it has not reached our School, an evidence, I think, that our sanitary arrangements are in a satisfactory state.

I have nothing to complain of in the conduct of the inmates, and I continue to receive very zealous and efficient support from all the officers and servants of both Establishments.



I cannot close this, my twenty-second Annual Report, without thanking the Governors for the unabated confidence with which they honour me.

I am,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your faithful Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE, LL.B.,

*Chaplain and Superintendent.*

WITLEY, *January 17th*, 1878.

## No. 1.

1877.

EXPENDITURE IN THE KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS IN THE  
YEARS 1876 AND 1877.

	1876.			1877.*		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat .. .. .	1149	14	11	1067	12	10
Bread and Flour .. .. .	974	4	3	954	8	0
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c. .. .. .	237	7	5	277	1	7
Milk .. .. .	438	13	0	437	17	0
Cheesemongery, &c. .. .. .	953	14	3	947	15	2
Tea and Groceries .. .. .	242	8	0	274	18	0
Beer .. .. .	148	16	11	134	5	9
Total Cost of Provisions.. ..	4144	18	9	4093	18	4
Clothing and Bedding .. .. .	1430	19	5	1148	0	10
Soap, Oil, and Candles .. .. .	356	14	4	352	2	0
Coals and Firewood.. .. .	678	19	4	352	6	0
Medicine .. .. .	150	10	1	152	4	0
Furniture and Repairs .. .. .	826	14	11	674	7	4
Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c. ..	2074	3	7	2345	6	2
Rent and Taxes .. .. .	495	3	6	555	6	0
Printing and Stationery .. .. .	165	16	1	135	10	1
Workmen's Bills for Repairs .. .. .	2851	3	9	4130	9	8
Casual Payments and Sundries .. .. .	142	8	4	253	13	0
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities .. .. .	885	10	3	697	1	0
Superannuation Annuities .. .. .	190	0	0	190	0	0
Washing .. .. .	232	19	0	240	12	0
	£14626	1	4	15320	16	5



No. 2.  
1877.

GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1830, to 31st December, 1877.

Years.	Average Daily Number.	In the House on the 1st January.			Admitted.			Outfitted & sent to Situa- tions.						Emigrated.			Expelled.			Absconded.			By request of coun- try friends.			Ill, Preg- nant or Imbecile.			Died.			Total.			Rewarded for good con- duct and continuance in service.					
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	1st	2nd & 3rd							
From Oct. 30, 1830, to Dec. 31, 1859, inclusive.	176	..	..	..	1346	1056	2402	738	620	1358	..	9	9	56	68	124	5	129	260	203	463	54	47	101	7	7	14	1239	959	2198	338	143	481	197	41	238				
1859 to 1864, inclusive.	186	..	..	..	689	333	1022	555	271	826	..	..	..	..	4	4	15	3	18	109	37	146	16	12	28	2	2	4	697	359	1026	489	123	612	588	98	686			
1865 to 1870, inclusive.	195	..	..	..	344	270	614	233	225	458	2	..	2	3	..	3	4	..	4	74	23	97	7	3	10	1	..	1	324	251	575	235	111	346	534	104	638			
1871 to 1875, inclusive.	290	..	..	..	352	279	631	220	210	430	7	4	11	..	1	1	1	..	1	88	19	107	5	3	8	4	3	7	325	240	565	171	126	297	274	140	414			
1876	301	146	150	306	65	51	116	36	49	85	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	19	2	21	1	1	2	1	..	1	57	53	110	26	30	56	55	26	81				
1877	286	154	157	311	72	60	122	37	45	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	3	33	1	..	1	..	..	..	68	48	116	25	34	59	71	33	104				
Total Discharges .....					2866	2039	4907	1819	1420	3239	9	14	23	59	73	132	144	8	152	580	287	867	84	66	150	15	12	27	2710	1880	4590	1284	567	1851	1719	442	2161			
In the House, Dec. 31, 1877.					158	159	317																																	

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

GEORGE H. HAYDON,  
Steward, &c.

No. 3.

1877.

## ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1830 to 1839 inclusive.	73	55	128	69	46	115	1	67	68	66	101	167	209	269	478
1840 to 1849 inclusive.	146	39	185	47	41	88	2	10	12	158	235	393	353	325	678
1850 to 1859 inclusive.	40	11	51	287	77	364	1	1	2	612	432	1044	941	521	1462
1860 to 1869 inclusive.	..	..	..	35	7	42	4	3	7	788	487	1275	827	497	1324
1870	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	56	47	103	57	47	104
1871	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	65	55	120	66	55	121
1872	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	74	74	148	75	74	149
1873	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	42	117	75	42	117
1874	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	62	133	71	62	133
1875	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	46	111	65	46	111
1876	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	51	116	65	51	116
1877	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	50	122	72	50	122
	259	105	364	441	171	612	8	81	89	2167	1682	4849	2876	2039	4915

GEO. H. HAYDON,

*Steward, &c.*



No. 4.

1877.

STATE OF SCHOOL for the Year ending 31st December.

OCCUPATIONS OF INMATES (BOYS AND GIRLS).

MONITORS.		OCCUPATIONS.	M.	F.
M.	F.			
2	..	Tailors .. .. .	28	..
4	..	Shoemakers .. .. .	28	..
1	..	Engineers .. .. .	6	..
..	..	Garden .. .. .	24	..
2	..	Band .. .. .	28	..
..	2	Needlework .. .. .	..	5
..	2	Laundry and Washing .. .. .	..	25
2	6	Household .. .. .	25	103
1	1	Kitchen .. .. .	6	10
1	..	Gate Keepers .. .. .	2	1
..	1	Attending School only .. .. .	11	15
13	12	TOTAL .. .. .	158	159

ABILITY OF INMATES TO READ ON ENTRY.

		M.	F.
Very Good Readers .. .. .	..	..	..
Good ditto .. .. .	2	7	
Very Fair ditto .. .. .	12	24	
Fair ditto .. .. .	68	50	
Indifferent ditto .. .. .	48	49	
Read Monosyllables only .. .. .	21	22	
Knew Letters only .. .. .	5	6	
Did not know their Letters .. .. .	2	1	
TOTAL .. .. .	158	159	

NOTE.—Some boys and girls are in more than one employment.



# No. 4.—(continued.)

DEGREES OF ACQUIREMENTS OF PRESENT INMATES, DECEMBER 31ST, 1877.

READING AND SPELLING.	WRITING.				ARITHMETIC.								CHURCH CATECHISM.				Learning English History.		Learning Geography.		Learning Singing for Church Service.					
	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Learning.	Working Weights and Measures, Practice, Proportion, &c.	Working Compound Rules (money) and Reduction.		Working Simple Rules		Learning.		Perfect.	Learning.	Learning English History.	Learning Geography.	Learning Singing for Church Service.										
						M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
61	45	60	65	41	37	61	2	..	65	45	62	45	30	64	1	5	133	121	25	38	102	96	158	159	158	159

Average present Age of Inmates.. ..	Males.		Females.	
	Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.
..	13	7	13	11
Average Time of Stay in School.. ..	Males.		Females.	
	Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.
..	2	4 $\frac{1}{3}$	2	11

## No. 5.

*Dr.*

1877.

## SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT.

## WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand, Jan. 1st, 1877 .....	25	12	4
Materials received during the year, and petty cash paid .....	170	16	10
	<hr/>		
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1877.....	£196	9	2
	46	7	6
	<hr/>		
Shoemaker's Wages .....	£150	1	8
Allowance for House-rent, Garden, &c. ....	70	4	0
Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Sundries .....	15	0	0
Profit on the year .....	8	0	0
	22	2	4
	<hr/>		
	£265	8	0
	<hr/>		

## No. 6.

*Dr.*

1877.

## TAILOR'S ACCOUNT.

## WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1877 .....	163	16	11
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments.....	161	12	10
	<hr/>		
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1877.....	£325	9	9
	129	19	8
	<hr/>		
Tailor's Wages (with Assistant) .....	£195	10	1
Allowance for House-rent, Garden, &c. ....	101	1	6
Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Incidental Expenses .....	15	0	0
Profit on the year .....	8	0	0
	32	19	7

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£352 11 2

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## KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

23

No. 5.

1877.

Cr.

## SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT.

## WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Boots and Shoes supplied to Girls, King Edward's Schools, London, with repairs.....	—	—	—
Boots and Shoes supplied to Boys, King Edward's Schools, Witley, with repairs.....	265	8	0

## AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Boys' Boots and Shoes, K. E. S. W.—pairs	344	2132
Girls' ditto K. E. S. L. ....	—	—
Pairs of Strings ..... doz.	30	—
Boys' Slippers .....	—	—

---

 £265 8 0
 

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No. 6.

1877.

Cr.

## TAILOR'S ACCOUNT.

## WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Clothes supplied to Boys, King Edward's Schools, Witley, with repairs .....	351	11	2
Work done for B. C. H. W.....	1	0	0

## AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Pupil Teachers.		
Jackets .. .. .	6	—
Vests.. .. .	6	—
Trousers .. .. .	7	—
Overcoats.. .. .	3	—
Boys.		
Jackets .. .. .	61	—
Vests.. .. .	61	—
Trousers .. .. .	298	1085
Blue Serges .. .. .	44	923
Canvas Jumpers .. .. .	276	—
Canvas Trousers .. .. .	—	—
Pairs Braces .. .. .	84	—
Rugs.. .. .	—	182
Hammocks and Beds .. .. .	—	153
Blankets.. .. .	—	36
Navy Shirts .. .. .	—	34
Boys' Caps .. .. .	—	414
Infirmary Suits .. .. .	—	—
Trousers (lined) .. .. pairs	26	—

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 £352 11 2
 

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## GIRLS' NEEDLEWORK.

No. 7.

1877.

## FOR BOYS—NEW WORK, K. E. S. W.

		s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
422 Cotton Shirts	..	at	0	6 each	..	10	11	0		
80 Flannel	..	..	0	6	..	2	0	0		
504 Pocket Handkerchiefs	..	..	0	1	..	2	2	0		
488 Neckties	..	..	0	1	..	2	0	8		

## FOR OUTFITS, K. E. S. L.

172 Gowns	..	..	2	0 each	..	17	4	0		
516 Collars and Handkerchiefs	..	..	0	1	..	2	3	0		
129 Stockings	..	..	0	1	..	0	10	9		
344 Aprons	..	..	0	2	..	2	17	4		
172 Petticoats	..	..	0	3	..	2	3	0		
129 Chemises	..	..	0	4	..	2	3	0		
258 Towels	..	..	0	0½	..	0	10	9		
86 Bodices	..	..	0	4	..	1	8	8		
86 Nightgowns	..	..	0	4	..	1	8	8		

## FOR INMATES—NEW WORK, K. E. S. L.

162 Gowns	..	..	2	0 each	..	16	4	0		
728 Aprons	..	..	0	2	..	6	1	4		
160 Collars	..	..	0	3	..	2	0	0		
336 Handkerchiefs	..	..	0	1	..	1	8	0		
252 Chemises	..	..	0	4	..	4	4	0		
81 Nightgowns	..	..	0	4	..	1	7	0		
406 Petticoats	..	..	0	3	..	5	1	6		
9 Pairs of Stockings	..	..	0	1	..	0	0	9		
278 Sheets	..	..	0	1	..	1	3	2		
2 Pillowcases	..	..	0	1	..	0	0	2		
14 Tablecloths	..	..	0	1	..	0	1	2		
125 Towels	..	..	0	0½	..	0	5	2		
240 Bags	..	..	0	1	..	1	0	0		
24 Linsey Jackets	..	..	0	4	..	0	8	0		

## FOR INMATES—REPAIRS, K. E. S. L.

1,061 Gowns	..	..	0	3 each	..	13	5	3		
4,308 Aprons	..	..	0	1	..	17	19	0		
160 Caps	..	..	0	1	..	0	13	4		
24 Quilts	..	..	0	1	..	0	2	0		
1,602 Chemises	..	..	0	1	..	6	13	6		
1,096 Nightgowns	..	..	0	1½	..	6	17	0		
1,127 Petticoats	..	..	0	1½	..	7	0	10½		
5,694 Stockings	..	..	0	1	..	23	14	6		
430 Sheets	..	..	0	2	..	3	11	8		
116 Bedticks	..	..	0	1	..	0	9	8		
6 Tablecloths	..	..	0	1	..	0	0	6		
517 Mittens	..	..	0	0½	..	1	1	6½		
26 Pillowcases	..	..	0	1	..	0	2	2		
Covering for Chapel	..	..	0	4	..	0	0	4		

## SUMMARY.

New Work, K. E. S. W.	..	..	..	16	13	8		
Outfits for Girls, K. E. S. L.	..	..	..	30	9	2		
New Work	..	..	..	39	4	3		
Repairs	..	..	..	81	11	4		

Cost of Materials	..	..	..	£167	18	5		
Profit on the Year	..	..	..	73	9	10		
				£94	8	7		

## LONDON AND WITLEY.

No. 8.

1877.

## SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	£	s.	d.
Profit on Girls' Needlework, London.. .. .	94	8	7
Profit on Tailor's Work, Witley.. .. .	32	19	7
Profit on Shoemaker's Work, Witley.. .. .	22	2	4
	<u>£149</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>6</u>

## KING EDWARD'S SCHOOL, WITLEY.

No. 9.

1877.

FROM.	TO.	DAILY ROUTINE.	DURATION.
H. M.	H. M.		H. M.
*6.0	6.30	Boys rise, Wash, be inspected, and marched to Shops, or other employment .. .. .	30
6.30	8.0	Boys employed in Shops or other Employment .. .. .	1.30
8.0	9.0	Prayers, Breakfast, and Recreation.. .. .	1.0
9.0	12.45	School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 12 o'clock) .. .. .	3.45
12.45	1.0	Preparation and Inspection for Dinner .. .. .	15
1.0	2.0	Dinner and Recreation .. .. .	1.0
2.0	5.45	School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 4.30: and at 3.30 on Wednesdays) .. .. .	3.45
5.45	6.0	Preparation and Inspection for Supper .. .. .	15
6.0	7.45	Supper and Recreation (Night School Library open in Winter) .. .. .	1.45
7.45	8.0	Prayers and Bed.. .. .	15

## SUNDAY ROUTINE.

7.0	8.0	Boys rise, Wash, and prepare for the proper spending of Sunday .. .. .	1.0
8.0	10.0	Prayers, Breakfast, and Walking in Grounds .. .. .	2.0
10.0	11.0	All Boys in School .. .. .	1.0
11.0	1.0	Divine Service .. .. .	2.0
1.0	6.0	Dinner and Walking in Grounds (Sunday School Library open) .. .. .	5.0
6.0	7.0	Supper and Walking in Grounds .. .. .	1.0
7.0	8.0	Divine Service and Bed .. .. .	1.0

## REGULATIONS.

1. The Boys are in two divisions, which attend the Shops, &c., and the Schools, on alternate days, receiving on an average  $15\frac{1}{2}$  hours Instruction in School, and 24 hours Industrial Employment per week.

2. Half Holiday every Saturday, from 12 a.m., when boys are to bathe.

3. Choir practice, and Brass Band, on alternate days, from 12 to 12.45 p.m.

4. Drill for School Boys in summer from 5 to 5.45; and in winter from 12 to 12.45, when weather will permit.

The whole School to Drill twice-a-week during the summer months, after supper.

\* Half-an-hour later in Winter Months.



No. 10.

1877.

LONDON.

## DAILY ROUTINE.

*Hours of Rising.*

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

*On Week Days.*

The girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the female side.

*From 8 to 9 o'clock.*—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at School during the same hours.

*From 1 to 2 o'clock.*—Dinner and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

*From 6 to 7 $\frac{3}{4}$  o'clock.*—Supper and recreation.

*From 7 $\frac{3}{4}$  to 8 o'clock.*—Prayer.

*8 o'clock.*—Bed-time.

*On Saturdays.*

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon. The girls on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Matron shall direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

*On Sundays.*

*Until 8 o'clock.*—The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

*From 8 to 10 o'clock.*—Breakfast, and walking in the airing grounds, when the weather will permit.

*From 10 to 11 o'clock.*—In school rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

*From 11 to 1 o'clock.*—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

*1 o'clock.*—Dinner.

*From 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  to 3 o'clock.*—In the day rooms, and airing courts.

*3 o'clock.*—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

*7 o'clock.*—Supper.

*8 o'clock.*—Bed-time.



No. 11.

1877.

## DIETARY TABLE—BOYS—WITLEY.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.										SUPPER.			
	Bread.	Butter.	*Porridge.	†Roast Mutton.	†Boiled Beef.	†Roast Beef.	Bread.	Vegetables.	Baked Plum Pudding.	Baked Batter Pudding.	Baked Rice Pudding.	†Soup.	Cheese.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk.
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.
Sunday ....	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Monday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
Tuesday ..	8	1	1	-	6	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Wednesday	8	1	1	-	-	-	¶4	-	-	-	Smr. 8	Wtr. 1	-	Smr. 1	8	1½	½
Thursday ..	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Friday ....	8	1	1	-	-	6	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Saturday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
	56	7	7	12	6	6	28	48	32	16	8	1	2	1	56	10½	3½

## WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	140	8	7	24	-	48	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	12½	3½
Winter ....	142	7	7	26	-	48	32	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12½	3½

Males—Solid Food per head.. { Summer 256 oz. Weekly, or 36 oz. per day.  
 Winter 267 oz. Weekly, or 38 oz. per day.

*Christmas Eve*—1 lb. Plum Cake to each Boy, and Tea.

*Christmas Day*—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, 1 lb. Plum Pudding, and 2 Oranges each.

*New Year's Day*—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, and a large Mince Pie each.

*Annual Concert*—1 lb. Plum Cake and Tea, 2 Oranges each.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

\* *Porridge*—composed of 1½ oz. oatmeal, ½ oz. sugar, and ½ pint of new milk.

† *Meat*—cooked and free from bone. Occasionally Australian tinned meat.

‡ *Soup*—Liquor from boiled meat, with the addition of not less than 14 lbs. of leg of beef or other good meat, with Scotch Barley, rice, herbs, &c.

¶ Wednesday's Dinner, in winter, 6 oz. in lieu of 4 oz. of Bread.

No. 12.

1877.

## DIETARY TABLE—GIRLS—LONDON.

	BREAKFAST.					DINNER.							SUPPER.				
	Bread.	Butter.	Cocoa.	*Boiled Beef.	* Roast or Boiled Mutton.	Vegetables.	Plum or Batter Pudding.	Baked Rice Pudding.	Boiled Suet Pudding.	†Soup.	Cheese	Bread.	Rice Milk.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk.
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.
Sunday ....	6	1	1	6	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Monday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Tuesday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	Smr. 7	-	Wtr. 1	-	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Wednesday	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Thursday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Friday ....	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	1½	½
Saturday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	6	1½	½
	42	7	7	6	12	36	8	7	8	1	2	28	1	1	42	10½	3½

## WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	112	8	7	18	36	8	7	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	12½	3½
Winter ....	112	8	7	18	36	8	-	8	1	-	-	1	-	-	12½	3½

Females—Solid Food per head, 209 oz. weekly, or 30 oz. per day, nearly.

The Six Kitchen Girls have Tea and Bread and Butter daily at 4 o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea and Bread and Butter on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls have Tea daily.

*Christmas Day*—7 oz. cooked Roast Beef, and a large Mince Pie each.

*New Year's Day*—Plum Pudding, 1 lb., and 7 oz. cooked Roast Beef.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

\* *Meat*—Cooked, and free from bone. Occasionally Australian tinned meat.

† *Soup*—Liquor from boiled meat, with meat added, and Scotch barley, rice, herbs, &c.



No. 13.

1877.

## LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,  
WITLEY.

		£	s.	d.
1	Chaplain and Superintendent (with residence partly furnished) .. .. .	600	0	0
* 1	Steward .. .. .	75	0	0
* 1	Storekeeper (furnished residence) .. .. .	120	0	0
* 1	Schoolmaster (ditto) .. .. .	160	0	0
1	Cook (boarded) .. .. .	20	0	0
†† 1	Drill Serjeant and Gate Porter .. .. 27s. per week	70	4	0
† 1	Assist. Drill Serjeant and Bandmaster, 27s. per week	70	4	0
† 1	Engineer (occasionally at B.C.H.W.) .. 30s. „	78	0	0
† 1	Shoemaker .. .. . 27s. „	70	4	0
† 1	Tailor (occasional help) .. .. . 27s. „	70	4	0
1	Gardener (30s. per week and house—half to B.C.H.W.)	39	0	0
3	Labourers .. .. . 4d. per hour	156	0	0
		<hr/> £1528 16 0 <hr/>		

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,  
LONDON.

		£	s.	d.
1	Assistant Chaplain .. .. .	150	0	0
1	Clerk .. .. .	40	0	0
1	Steward .. .. .	75	0	0
1	Steward's Clerk .. .. .	60	0	0
† 1	Storekeeper .. .. .	120	0	0
† 1	Matron .. .. .	165	0	0
1	Organist .. .. .	20	0	0
† 1	Schoolmistress .. .. .	50	0	0
† 1	Sewing Mistress .. .. .	30	0	0
† 1	Cook .. .. .	25	0	0
† 1	Laundress .. .. .	30	0	0
† 1	Assistant ditto .. .. .	14	0	0
† 1	Industrial Trainer .. .. .	20	0	0
† 1	Gate Portress .. .. .	12	10	0
		<hr/> £811 10 0 <hr/>		

\* Furnished Apartments.

|| Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only and limited supply of coals and light.

†† Boarded and lodged.

†† The Drill Serjeant is allowed a uniform suit and an undress suit, which becomes his own property after every completed year's service, from date of engagement.





# BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

## REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the  
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the  
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of  
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I beg to present you, in conformity with the regulations  
of my office, a Report for the year 1877, accompanied by  
the usual Statistical Tables.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number of patients at the commencement of the year.. .. .	110	164	274
Received during the year .. .. .	108	119	227
Whole number treated.. .. .	218	283	501
Daily average under treatment .. .. .	99½	133	232½
Discharged recovered .. .. .	32	71	103
Discharged uncured .. .. .	39	45	84
Discharged for special reasons .. .. .	14	6	20
Discharged--disqualified after admission .. .. .	11	4	15
Died .. .. .	18	7	25
Whole number discharged and died .. .. .	114	133	247
Remaining in the Hospital.. .. .	104	150	254
	218	283	501

It will be observed that 11 males and 4 females were disqualified by the Committee after admission, and the Statistical Tables are made up on the number actually admitted and treated.

The Committee meet once a week, but patients can be brought to the Hospital and received on any day when the necessary legal forms have been complied with. This privilege is a most valuable one, as though some exceptional cases may be found, a few days after reception, to be ineligible according to the Rules of the Hospital, it enables us to receive a large number of acute cases in which time is very precious, and where the delay of a week or even a few days might prove fatal.

It will be seen on reference to Table No. 19 that, with one exception, the causes of death have all been natural. The number dying from General Paralysis is very considerable when compared with the total, and is open to comment in a hospital supposed to be intended for only curable cases. As I have, however, before frequently observed in my Reports, the Committee, when considering each case, exercise the greatest possible latitude, and whenever the disease has not existed twelve months, or there is the least cause for doubt, the decision is always in favour of the patient.

This must, of course, produce a certain result in our statistics, but there can only be one opinion as to the benefit conferred on the suffering patient or the relief afforded to the friends. It is always gratifying to have satisfactory



statistics, but a charitable institution like Bethlem Hospital may be doing its work well, and affording incalculable assistance to very deserving objects, though at the time of admission the final result of the case can be but too truthfully predicted.

Another advantage, and that no small one, in a school for mental diseases, is the opportunity thus given for studying the ætiology and pathology of a disease that at the present time is occupying the earnest attention of a large number of the medical profession.

Three inquests have been held during the year in the following cases:—

J.W.—A patient who had been for many years on the incurable establishment, who died from Paralysis. Having been admitted under an Order from the Secretary of State, an inquest was necessary, and a verdict in accordance with the facts was returned.

W.T.—A married man, aged 35, admitted February 3rd. After a few days of slight depression, on January 31st he became excited, escaped from his house, got over a wall six feet high, and ran to the police station. He was wildly maniacal on January 31st and three following days, raving constantly, and requiring three men to restrain him; was tied down to the bed with sheets.

On admission he was weak and rather faint, had extensive bruises on thighs and arms, as if from finger marks, and also one large bruise over right iliac region. This patient gradually became weaker and more unconscious, and died on the evening of February 6th, the third day after admission. He had passed no water during the time he was in the Hospital, the catheter only drawing off a few ounces of bloody fluid.

The post-mortem examination discovered extensive rupture of the bladder, and the jury returned a verdict that death was caused by injuries accidentally received prior to admission into the Hospital.

This case is fully reported in the *Lancet*, March 31st, 1877.

M.M.—During the time service was being held in the Chapel, this patient contrived to commit suicide by hanging. The facts were fully reported to the Committee, and the jury in giving their verdict desired to express their opinion that no blame could be attributed to any of the Hospital officials.

In these days of non-restraint and almost unlimited freedom for patients, the greatest care and watchfulness cannot always avail against a determined suicidal impulse. But even an accident such as this, sad as it is, and earnestly endeavoured by proper vigilance to be avoided, should cause no regret that the straight-waistcoat, restraint-chairs, long



periods of seclusion, and similar methods of treatment, are things of the past.

Early in the year one of the female patients, during the momentary absence of the nurse, put a piece of lighted paper under her clothes, and though discovered immediately was very severely burnt, and for many weeks was the subject of most anxious double watch. She had been reported "not suicidal," and gave as an excuse for leaving the tea table that she felt very sick. Had the nurse not immediately followed her, the injuries must have been much more serious. I had the ultimate satisfaction of presenting her to the Committee completely restored both in mind and body.

The Obituary Table has been very carefully prepared by Dr. SAVAGE, and contains much interesting matter. Post-mortem examinations were made in twenty cases, and the importance of such examinations cannot be too highly rated. We have very little difficulty in obtaining the necessary permission, and though we must remember that the friends as a rule belong to the educated classes, I am inclined to believe that a little judgment and tact on the part of the Medical Officers are more likely to be successful than any hard and fixed rule made public at the time of admission of the patient.

Table No. 18, giving the occupation of patients admitted during the year, shews at a glance the social position of our inmates, and affords the best possible proof that the Hospital is relieving deserving objects, who if rejected here would



most probably have to apply to the parish authorities. Out of 95 males admitted, we had amongst others 21 clerks, 6 surgeons, 4 artists, 1 clergyman, and 24 small tradesmen. On the female side we admitted 22 governesses, 5 relatives of professional men, *i.e.* wives, widows, or daughters, and 26 wives or daughters of clerks or tradesmen. It is of course, at times, extremely difficult to draw any fixed and hard line in doubtful cases, as regards the suitability of the County Asylum, but the present condition and management of our public Asylums considerably lessens this difficulty. It has always appeared to me a matter for regret that the word "public" is not substituted for "pauper" in reference to lunatics. I can speak most confidently from my experience at Bethlem of the comfort such a change of terms would be to a large and deserving class. I am also certain this would benefit many lunatics whose friends, looking with horror, unreasonable no doubt, but still natural I think, at the prospect of a "pauper" Asylum, make any sacrifice to keep the patient at home, thus doubtless losing the great benefit of early treatment, and eventually aiding to swell the list of incurable lunatics.

It has been our aim during the year to maintain the reputation of the Hospital as a school for the study of mental diseases. Dr. SAVAGE and myself have continued our lectures at Guy's and St. Thomas's, and a large number of the students of these Hospitals have been admitted to see the practice here.

The admission of medical students into a Lunatic Hospital is of course attended with certain difficulties, but under care-

ful supervision, the experience of the last few years has clearly demonstrated that most valuable instruction may be imparted, with a minimum of annoyance or injury to the patients.

A large number of both male and female patients were sent to the Convalescent Establishment at Witley during the summer months, and derived great benefit from the change. This institution continues a valuable addition to our other means of treatment, and I can point to many cases where the few weeks' residence in the country has proved of immense value in thoroughly restoring the patient's health before returning to home duties and anxieties.

There have been very few changes in our staff of attendants and servants. I can speak very highly of their conduct, and the manner of performing their duties. I have no difficulty on the female side, as should any change occur, I have always good candidates on my list of applicants. The following Table will, however, show that the changes are very few:—



## FEMALE ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

FEMALE ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.	LENGTH OF SERVICE.	WAGES PER ANNUM.
		£
1 Attendant, in charge .. ..	35 years .. ..	35
1 " " " " .. ..	23 " " " " .. ..	35
1 " " " " " " .. ..	18 " " " " " " .. ..	35
1 " " " " " " " " .. ..	14 " " " " " " " " .. ..	35
1 " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	12 " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	35
1 " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	11 " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	35
1 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	6 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	35
1 Attendant, 2nd in charge .. ..	9 " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	28
1 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	9 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	28
1 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	7 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	28
1 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	4 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	28
1 Attendant .. ..	8 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	28
3 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	6 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	24
4 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	5 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	24
2 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	4 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	24
2 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	3½ " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	24
1 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	2 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	20
1 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	11 months .. ..	20
1 Laundress .. ..	25 years .. ..	35
1 Assistant Laundress .. ..	6 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	24
1 Housemaid .. ..	13 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	30
1 Assistant Housemaid .. ..	3 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " .. ..	20

We have more changes on the male side, and though our wages are good, I have some difficulty in obtaining the services of first class attendants. Our position in London, and the demand for labour, of course considerably affects us in this respect.

In a Report of this character it is, of course, impossible more than casually to refer to the various methods of treatment adopted. So far as it is in our power no means are left untried that can be suggested for the amelioration of the



condition of those who are placed under our care, and owing to the liberality of the Committee we are enabled to make trial of any new remedies or appliances that from time to time may be brought under our notice.

I cannot express too strongly my appreciation of the assistance rendered to me at all times by my colleague, Dr, SAVAGE, by which my labours and anxieties are much lightened. Mr. HAYDON continues always ready, as he has been for so many years, to give valuable help in every way, and I cannot help attributing much of the success that has attended this Hospital to the cordial good feeling that exists between the officers and other officials.

The Commissioners of Lunacy visited the Hospital on the 15th December, and left the following Report:—

BETHLEM HOSPITAL,  
*December 15th, 1877.*

We have this day inspected this Hospital, and find on the books the names of 251 patients, namely, 106 men and 145 women. Of the men 4, and of the women 10, were absent on leave; all the rest we have seen. Eight men were in bed, but no one on the female side, and the health generally of the patients appears to be very good, though there are in the male division many cases of general paralysis.

Since the last visit of the Commissioners on the 13th October, 1876, there have been:—

ADMISSIONS :—	132 Males.	129 Females.	Total 261.
DISCHARGED :—	112 „	159 „	„ 271.
DIED .. ..	20 „	11 „	„ 31

Of the patients discharged, 40 males and 85 females are stated to have recovered.

Considering the large number of acute cases admitted, including many instances of general paralysis, the rate of mortality has not been high. The following are the assigned causes of death :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
General Paralysis.. .. .	9	0	9
Other forms of Brain Disease .. .. .	2	0	2
Exhaustion after Mania and Melancholia.. ..	2	5	7
Pulmonary Consumption .. .. .	2	2	4
Other forms of Lung Disease and Heart Disease	4	2	6
Senile Decay.. .. .	0	1	1
Suicide by Hanging .. .. .	0	1	1
Rupture of Bladder before Admission .. ..	1	0	1
	20	11	31

We are glad to report that post-mortem examinations were made in all but four instances, the previous consent of relatives having been in all cases obtained.

The death from rupture of the bladder occurred three days after admission ; the case formed the subject of a Coroner's Inquest, and the evidence clearly shewed that the injury was sustained previous to the patient's reception here. The par-



ticulars of the case were reported at the time to our Board. Inquests were also held in two other instances—namely in the case of suicide, and in that of an aged woman admitted originally by order of the Secretary of State and who died from senile decay.

As we passed through the wards we observed, generally, great order and tranquility, and no one was under restraint or in seclusion. According to the "Medical Journal" there has been no restraint since the last visit, and seclusion has been employed only in the cases of two males, for a total duration of 22 hours, and in those of 8 females for an aggregate of 64 hours. This is a most creditable circumstance, and could only have been arrived at by the maintenance of the very adequate and skilful staff of attendants we are glad still to find here.

We are informed that since the last visit 27 male and 61 female patients have had the advantage of residence, for longer or shorter periods, at the branch establishment at Witley. In addition to frequent visits from friends in the Hospital many patients have been allowed to go out for the day as well as for longer periods on leave, privileges which are evidently much appreciated. No reasonable complaints of any kind were made to us, but we heard many expressions of gratitude for the kindness and attention experienced here.

We thought in several instances that the dress of patients in the male division required renewal; otherwise the condition of dress in both sexes was satisfactory.

As regards Divine Service and the ministrations of the Chaplain, there is nothing fresh to report.

The meetings for dancing and other amusements are continued as usual.

On the male side some of the patients expressed a wish to be allowed to stay up later in the evening, a wish which Dr. WILLIAMS hopes to be able to gratify in the case of quiet and convalescent patients.

We are glad to report that the wards, universally, were scrupulously clean and the ventilation of them excellent. There are now few exceptions to an aspect of cheerfulness and comfort, many improvements having been effected since the last visit, including the papering and painting of No. 1 ward on the male side, and of several sitting rooms in both divisions.

The walls of the bath rooms have also been plastered and painted. We trust that these improvements will be steadily continued until the whole of the interior is brought into the excellent condition of the best wards. The beds, bed linen, and furniture, generally, are clean and good.

In conclusion, we desire to record our opinion that this Institution maintains its high character for efficiency and usefulness, and continues to reflect great credit on the management of Dr. WILLIAMS.

JOHN D. CLEATON,	}	<i>Commissioners in Lunacy.</i>
G. S. BAGOT,		



In conclusion I beg sincerely to thank the Committee for their continued confidence and consideration at all times. They are enabled from frequent visits to see the work that is being done, and also to appreciate the responsibility the superintendence of such an Institution involves.

I have the honour to be,  
My Lords and Gentlemen,  
Your very obedient Servant,  
W. RHYS WILLIAMS, M.D.

*January, 1878.*

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No. 2.

1877.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last Thirty-seven years.

During the Years	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841 } to } 1850 } inclusive.	382	*113, or 29 per cent.	2 per cent.
1851 } to } 1860 } inclusive.	345	166, or 48 per cent.	None.
1861 } to } 1870 } inclusive.	278	†141, or 51 per cent.	None.
1871	242	‡108, or 40½ per cent.	None.
1872	232	102, or 43·9 per cent.	None.
1873	237	95, or 40 per cent.	None.
1874	242	89, or 32·6 per cent.	None.
1875	265	98, or 37 per cent.	None.
1876	270	92, or 32·9 per cent.	None.
1877	246	89, or 36·2 per cent.	None.

## AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

Males .....	79
Females .....	61

---

 140

\* Attendance partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.

† Criminals being removed during the Years 1863 and 1864.

‡ September 7, 1870. From this date Patients have been sent annually to Bethlem Convalescent Hospital, Witley.

No. 3.

1877.

TOTAL NUMBER of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1877, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total number of Patients admitted	19,870.
Discharged cured .....	9,123, or 45·9 per cent.
Died .....	1,337, or 6·7 per cent.



No. 4.

1877.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE  
PATIENTS during the last Fifty-seven years.

Years.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1821 to 1830 inclusive.	686	995	1681	303	488	791	37	40	77
1831 to 1840 inclusive.	983	1462	2445	463	816	1279	58	62	120
1841 to 1850 inclusive.	1191	1855	3046	639	1008	1647	76	94	170
1851 to 1860 inclusive.	784	1311	2095	426	732	1158	68	72	140
1861 to 1870 inclusive.	789	1147	1936	359	644	1003	101	84	185
1871	62	117	179	35	72	107	8	8	16
1872	78	109	187	29	56	85	12	12	24
1873	88	119	207	30	34	64	10	8	18
1874	93	139	232	41	87	128	11	10	21
1875	91	138	229	48	75	123	13	7	20
1876	114	139	253	45	68	113	10	8	18
1877	108	119	227	32	71	103	17	6	23
	5067	7650	12717	2450	4151	6601	421	411	832

No. 5.

1877.

## FORMS of MENTAL DISEASE.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	24	39	63	13	19	32	5	7	12	2	3	5
Chronic Mania	4	1	5	..	..	..	11	11	22	1	1	1 + 1
										(incurable)		
Recurrent Mania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Acute Melan- } cholia .... }	47	49	96	22	39	61	11	18	29	2	..	2
Dementia ....	3	5	8	..	1	1	2	6	8	3	..	3
Insanity of } Pregnancy, } Parturition, } & Lactation }	..	12	12	..	12	12	..	3	3	..	..	..
General Paralysis	17	..	17	..	..	..	10	..	10	9	3	12
Mania with } Epilepsy .. }	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disqualified and not admitted by Committee. }	95	107	202	35	71	106	39	45	84	17	6 } 7	24
	13	12	25	..	..	..	12	12	24	1	..	1

No. 6.

1877.

## TIME of ADMISSION and DISCHARGE of CURABLE PATIENTS.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January ....	7	13	20	1	11	12	3	2	5	1	2	3
February ...	5	11	16	2	2	4	2	4	6	2	..	2
March .....	2	4	6	5	4	9	3	7	10	1	1	2
April .....	10	..	10	3	5	8	1	4	5	2	1	3
May .....	11	9	20	6	6	12	2	6	8	2	..	2
June .....	11	7	18	1	4	5	6	3	9	..	..	..
July .....	6	7	13	2	8	10	2	5	7	..	2	2
August .....	12	12	24	2	..	2	6	4	10	4	..	4
September ..	5	13	18	5	8	13	3	6	9	1	1	2
October ....	11	13	24	2	10	12	5	..	5	1	..	1
November ..	11	9	20	3	4	7	4	3	7	3	..	3
December ..	4	9	13	3	9	12	2	1	3	..	..	..
Disqualified and not admitted by Committee. }	95	107	202	35	71	106	39	45	84	17	7	24
	13	12	25	..	..	..	12	12	24	1	..	1



No. 7.

1877.

AGES.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 15 years	.	..	..	2	..	2	.	1	1	..	..	..
From 15 to 20	8	5	13	4	5	9	4	5	9	1	..	1
— 20 to 25	7	14	21	4	17	21	8	3	11	..	..	..
— 25 to 30	12	25	37	3	14	17	3	6	9	1	2	3
— 30 to 35	18	13	31	5	7	12	7	5	12	2	..	2
— 35 to 40	5	7	12	5	9	14	6	9	15	2	1	3
— 40 to 45	11	15	26	5	7	12	2	4	6	2	..	2
— 45 to 50	8	14	22	3	7	10	2	4	6	..	1	1
— 50 to 55	9	5	14	2	2	4	3	3	6	1	1	2
— 55 to 60	9	5	14	1	1	2	3	4	7	4	1	5
— 60 to 65	5	1	6	..	2	2	..	1	1	3	..	3
Over 65 ..	3	3	6	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	2
	95	107	202	35	71	106	39	45	84	17	7	24
Disqualified & } not admitted } by Committee }	13	12	25	..	..	..	12	12	24	1	..	1

No. 8.

1877.

DURATION of DISEASE before Admission.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month	26	33	59	11	24	35	12	6	18	5	1	6
— 2 — ..	22	15	37	9	12	21	5	9	14	2	3	5
— 3 — ..	15	13	28	2	8	10	4	9	13	3	1	4
— 4 — ..	11	14	25	4	10	14	9	8	17	1	1	2
— 5 — ..	7	11	18	3	6	9	1	..	1	..	..	..
— 6 — ..	3	3	6	3	3	6	2	3	5	1	..	1
— 7 — ..	4	5	9	..	1	1	2	5	7	2	..	2
— 8 — ..	1	3	4	..	2	2	..	2	2	1	..	1
— 9 — ..	..	5	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	..	..
— 10 — ..	2	..	2	1	2	3	2	..	2	..	..	..
— 11 — ..	2	3	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not stated ....	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	1	3
	95	107	202	35	71	106	39	45	84	7	7	24
Disqualified & } not admitted } by Committee }	13	12	25	..	..	..	12	12	24	1	..	1

No. 9.

1877.

## DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior . . . .	13	11	24	4	4	8	..	1	1	2	..	2
Good . . . . .	41	39	80	17	33	50	24	29	53	13	2	15
Moderate . . .	37	53	90	13	33	46	15	15	30	1	5	6
Indifferent ..	4	4	8	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1
	95	107	202	35	71	106	39	45	84	17	7	24
Disqualified and not ad- mitted by Committee.	13	12	25	..	..	..	12	12	24	1	..	1

No. 10.

1877.

## RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England }	50	54	104	12	37	49	20	26	46	12	4	16
Roman Ca- tholic .. }	2	3	5	1	2	3	1	2	3	..	..	..
Wesleyan . . . .	2	4	6	1	2	3	3	1	4	..	1	1
										(incurable)		
Baptist . . . . .	5	8	13	2	7	9	1	3	4	..	..	..
Independent . .	8	9	17	3	2	5	1	3	4	2	1	3
Dissenter . . . .	5	1	6	3	5	8	..	1	1	..	..	..
Lutheran . . . .	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jew . . . . .	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Unitarian . . .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Episcopalian . .	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant ..	15	20	35	8	11	19	12	7	19	2	1	3
Presbyterian . .	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plymouth Brethren }	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quaker . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not stated ..	2	5	7	2	2	4	1	2	3	..	..	..
	95	107	202	35	71	106	39	45	84	17	7	24
Disqualified and not ad- mitted by Committee.	13	12	25	..	..	..	12	12	24	1	..	1



No. 11.

1877.

## DOMESTIC CONDITION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married . . . .	58	53	111	16	36	52	18	12	30	10	3	13
Single . . . . .	34	47	81	19	31	50	21	27	48	7	1	8
Widowed . . . .	3	7	10	..	4	4	..	6	6	..	3	3
				95	107	202	39	45	84	17	7	24
Disqualified and not ad- mitted by Committee. }	13	12	25	..	..	..	12	12	24	1	..	1

No. 12.

1877.

## RESIDENCE.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London Postal Dis- trict. }	68	64	132	26	41	67	24	25	49	9	1	10
Abroad. . . . .	2	3	5	3	3	6	1	1	2	2	..	2
Provinces. . . .	25	40	65	6	27	33	14	19	33	6	6	12
				95	107	202	39	45	84	17	7	24
Disqualified and not ad- mitted by Committee. }	13	12	25	..	..	..	12	12	24	1	..	1

## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 13.

1877.

## GENERAL HEALTH.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good .....	33	26	59	7	14	21	18	20	38	5	1	6
Moderate....	22	40	62	15	30	45	13	13	26	3	1	4
Bad .....	40	41	81	13	27	40	8	12	20	9	5	14
Disqualified and not ad- mitted by Committee.)	95	107	202	35	71	106	39	45	84	17	7	24
	13	12	25	..	..	..	12	12	24	1	..	1

No. 14.

1877.

## BEHAVIOUR.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous or violent . }	23	28	51	12	19	31	10	10	20	7	2	9
Not danger- ous or violent }	72	79	151	23	52	75	29	35	64	10	5	15
Disqualified and not ad- mitted by Committee.)	95	107	202	35	71	106	39	45	84	17	7	24
	13	12	25	..	..	..	12	12	24	1	..	1



No. 15.

1877.

## SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Suicidal ....	28	36	64	10	27	37	11	20	31	5	3	8
Non-Suicidal	67	71	138	25	44	69	28	25	53	12	4	16
Disqualified and not ad- mitted by Committee.	95	107	202	35	71	106	39	45	84	17	7	24
	13	12	25	..	..	..	12	12	24	1	..	1

No. 16.

1877.

## NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First.....	70	83	153	28	54	82	30	36	66	12	6	18
Second.....	16	11	27	4	7	11	5	5	10	4	..	4
Third .....	4	4	8	2	5	7	2	2	4	1	..	1
Fourth .....	2	5	7	..	3	3	1	2	3	..	..	..
Fifth.....	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sixth .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Several.....	2	1	3	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
Disqualified and not ad- mitted by Committee.	95	107	202	35	71	106	39	45	84	17	7	24
	13	12	25	..	..	..	12	12	24	1	..	1

No. 17.

1877.

## APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.									
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.			
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
PSYCHICAL.													
Mental anxiety .....	10	5	15	3	4	7	4	6	10	2	..	2	
Mental work .....	14	3	17	5	2	7	1	4	5	1	1	2	
Religious excitement..	3	4	7	4	1	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	
Pecuniary embarrass- ments .....	18	3	21	3	1	4	7	..	7	2	1	3	
Love affairs .....	4	6	10	1	4	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	
Domestic circum- stances and Grief..	6	14	20	3	8	11	2	4	6	2	1	3	
Fright .....	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	..	..	
PHYSICAL.													
Intemperance .....	6	4	10	1	2	3	..	1	1	1	..	1	
Hysteria .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Masturbation.....	6	..	6	1	1	2	3	1	4	..	..	..	
General ill health....	6	13	19	2	9	11	..	2	2	2	3	5	
Blow on head .....	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	
Venereal excess.....	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Climacteric .....	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	4	4	..	..	..	
Uterine disturbance..	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	
Pregnancy — parturi- tion and lactation..	..	17	17	..	14	14	..	3	3	..	..	..	
Hereditary.....	..	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	
No cause, apparent or assigned.....	16	26	42	10	19	29	19	10	29	7	1	8	
Apoplexy .....	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	
Rheumatic Fever ....	..	4	4	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	95	107	202	35	71	106	39	45	84	17	7	24	
Disqualified and not admitted by Com- mittee .....	13	12	25	..	..	..	12	12	24	1	..	1	



## No. 18.

1877.

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1877.

## MALES.

Artists .. .. .	4
Accountants .. .. .	4
Agent.. .. .	1
Builders .. .. .	2
Butchers .. .. .	2
Civil Engineers.. .. .	3
Clergymen.. .. .	3
Clerks .. .. .	21
Commercial Traveller .. .. .	1
Farmers .. .. .	3
Horse Doctor .. .. .	1
Librarians .. .. .	2
Licensed Victuallers.. .. .	2
Mariner .. .. .	1
Mechanics .. .. .	4
Merchants.. .. .	4
Musician .. .. .	1
Messenger .. .. .	1
Minister .. .. .	1
Policemen .. .. .	2
Solicitor .. .. .	1
Surveyor .. .. .	1
Servants .. .. .	2
Surgeons .. .. .	6
Tradesmen.. .. .	14
Students .. .. .	2
Tutors .. .. .	2
Writer .. .. .	1
Gentlemen.. .. .	3

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## FEMALES.

Artists .. .. .	2
Domestic Servants.. .. .	2
Governesses .. .. .	22
Housekeepers.. .. .	11
Milliners.. .. .	7
Shopwomen .. .. .	4
Wife of farmer .. .. .	1
Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men .. .. .	5
Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks, or tradesmen .. .. .	26
Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics, and labourers .. .. .	4
Of no occupation or none stated .. .. .	23

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No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1877.

## MALES.

Artist .. .. .	1
Butcher .. .. .	1
Clerks .. .. .	9
Engineers .. .. .	2
Mariner .. .. .	1
Mechanics .. .. .	3
Medical Student .. .. .	1
Musician .. .. .	1
Policeman .. .. .	1
Preacher .. .. .	1
Servant .. .. .	1
Shopman .. .. .	1
Student .. .. .	1
Tradesmen .. .. .	6
Writers .. .. .	2
None .. .. .	3

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## FEMALES.

Governesses .. .. .	11
Housekeepers .. .. .	3
Milliners .. .. .	2
Servants .. .. .	5
Shopwomen .. .. .	4
Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men .. .. .	8
Wives, widows, or daughters of tradesmen .. .. .	24
Wives, widows, or daughters of machanics .. .. .	3
None, or none stated .. .. .	11

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No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Uncured* during 1877.

MALES.						FEMALES.					
Artist .. .. .	1					Dressmaker .. .. .	1				
Clergyman.. .. .	1					Governesses .. .. .	15				
Clerks .. .. .	11					Servants .. .. .	4				
Commercial Traveller .. .. .	1					Shopwomen .. .. .	4				
Engineers .. .. .	3					Wives of professional men .. .. .	2				
Farmer .. .. .	1					Wives of clerks and tradesmen .. .. .	9				
Mechanics .. .. .	2					Wife of mechanic .. .. .	1				
Musician .. .. .	1					None, or none stated .. .. .	11				
Shopmen .. .. .	3										
Servants .. .. .	2										
Students .. .. .	2										
Tradesmen.. .. .	9										
None, or none stated .. .. .	8										
					45						47

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS who *Died* during 1877.

MALES.						FEMALES.					
Accountant	..	..	..	..	1	Governess..	..	..	..	1	
Clerks..	..	..	..	..	5	Wives of tradesmen	..	..	..	4	
Mechanics	..	..	..	..	3	None, or none stated	..	..	..	2	
Surgeons	..	..	..	..	2						
Veterinary Surgeon	..	..	..	..	1						
Travellers	..	..	..	..	3						
None	..	..	..	..	2						
					<hr/> 17					<hr/> 7	



No. 19.

1877.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during 1877, as reported  
to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.	Time in Hospital.
1	Male..	32	Single	May, 1875	Jan., 1877	General paralysis	2 years
2	Male..	45	Married	January, 1874	Jan., 1877	General paralysis	3 years
3	Male..	31	Single	Sept., 1876	Feb., 1877	General paralysis	5 mths.
4	Male..	39	Married	April, 1876	Feb., 1877	General paralysis	11 mths.
5	Male..	62	Widower	April, 1877	April, 1877	Melancholia ; pleurisy	1 week
6	Male..	20	Single	April, 1876	April, 1877	Melancholia ; phthisis	12 mths.
7	Male..	44	Married	Sept., 1876	May, 1877	General paralysis	8 mths.
8	Male..	63	„	May, 1877	June, 1877	Acute mania	1 month
9	Male..	65	„	Nov., 1876	July, 1877	Apoplexy	8 mths.
10	Male..	58	„	May, 1877	August, 1877	General paralysis	3 mths.
11	Male..	70	„	April, 1877	August, 1877	Melancholia ; bron- chitis	4 mths.
12	Male..	59	„	May, 1877	Sept., 1877	Apoplexy	4 mths.
13	Male..	27	„	August, 1877	October, 1877	General paralysis ; phthisis	2 mths.
14	Male..	52	„	Sept., 1877	Nov., 1877	General paralysis	2 mths.
15	Male..	32	Single	Sept., 1877	Nov., 1877	General paralysis	2 mths.
16	Male..	59	„	December, 1876	Nov., 1877	General paralysis	11 mths.
INC UR ABLE.							
17	Male..	51	Single	May, 1853	Feb., 1877	Heart disease	24 years
18	Female	58	Widow	March, 1876	Jan., 1877	Strangulation	10 mths.
19	Female	52	Married	August, 1876	March, 1877	Acute mania	6 mths.
20	Female	28	Single	January, 1877	April, 1877	Acute mania	3 mths.
21	Female	40	Married	March, 1877	July, 1877	Acute mania ; phthisis	4 mths.
22	Female	50	Widow	June, 1877	July, 1877	Heart disease	6 weeks
23	Female	30	Married	July, 1877	Sept., 1877	Phthisis	2 mths.
INC UR ABLE.							
24	Fem e	80	Widow	Sept., 1857	Jan., 1877	Apoplexy	20 years
	Male..	35	Single	Feb. 3rd, 1877	Feb. 6, 1877	Ruptured bladder	3 days

No. 20.

1877.

RETURN OF EMPLOYMENT, June 29th, 1877.

MALES.																									
GALLERIES.																									
M. 1	1		Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer & Smith.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Mattress Making.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	TOTAL.
M. 2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	20
M. 3	3		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
M. 4	4		2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
M.I. 2	2		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
M.I. 3	3		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	28	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	46	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	79

Employed...79. | Unemployed...19.

In Hospital....98.

No. 21.

1877.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 29TH, 1877.

	Curables	Incurables	TOTAL.
Needle Work .. .. .	18	2	20
Fancy do. .. .. .	4	1	5
Laundry and Household Work .. .. .	19	4	23
Music, Reading, &c. .. .. .	10	3	13
	51	10	61
Total employed .. .. .	51	10	61
Ditto unemployed .. .. .	48	10	58
Patients in Hospital .. .. .	99	20	119

NOTE.—Many of the most useful patients were at this time at B.C.H.W.





No. 23.  
1877.  
PATIENTS CURED.

Insane before Admission.			Under 1 Month.			2.			3.			4.			5.			6.			7.			8.			9.			10.			11.			12 or more.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
16	30	46	..	..	..	3	2	5	2	4	6	6	3	9	1	2	3	1	3	4	1	3	4	1	1	2	..	4	4	..	..	..	2	2	1	5	6	
5	14	19	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	3	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	2	2	3	1	4	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	2	2		
4	10	14	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	2	1	1	2		
3	6	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	3			
3	3	6	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1			
..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2			
1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..			
35	71	106	..	..	..	3	5	8	5	8	13	9	8	17	3	7	10	3	6	9	4	5	9	3	5	8	..	6	6	2	1	3	..	5	5	3	15	18





No. 25.

1877.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL, 31st DEC., 1877.

No.	—	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incur- able Estab- lishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
1	W.C.	Male .....	20	16th September, 1831.
2	P.R.	Female .....	25	28th March, 1834.
3	H.M.	Male .....	27	5th February, 1836.
4	M.A.B.	Female .....	30	13th January, 1837.
5	G.G.	Male .....	34	20th July, 1838.
6	E.B.P.	Male .....	26	27th March, 1840.
7	A.M.	Female .....	26	22nd May, 1840.
8	G.C.H.	Male .....	28	15th January, 1841.
9	J.T.	Male .....	31	30th April, 1841.
10	E.G.	Female .....	35	22nd June, 1842.
11	C.L.	Male .....	28	19th July, 1844.
12	G.P.	Male .....	29	20th December, 1844.
13	S.T.	Female .....	29	28th February, 1845.
14	E.J.	Female .....	46	13th June, 1845.
15	J.B.	Male .....	29	10th October, 1845.
16	C.C.	Male .....	50	21st November, 1845.
17	W.E.	Male .....	32	2nd July, 1847.
18	W.B.N.	Male .....	39	14th February, 1848.
19	W.S.	Male .....	28	14th February, 1848.
20	M.A.H.	Female .....	26	3rd January, 1851.
21	H.B.	Female .....	41	18th July, 1851.

*Continued.*



RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	—	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incur- able Estab- lishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
22	C.M.	Male .....	30	6th August, 1852.
23	E P.C.	Female .....	35	13th August, 1852.
24	T.Q.	Male .....	56	29th April, 1853.
25	E.K.	Male .....	31	27th October, 1854.
26	S.B.	Male .....	36	27th October, 1854.
27	A.R.	Female .....	29	15th December, 1854.
28	G.F.	Female .....	42	22nd June, 1855.
29	S.A.	Female .....	31	21st November, 1856.
30	C.T.	Female .....	20	11th December, 1857.
31	J.J.P.	Female .....	40	11th December, 1857.
32	A.M.	Female .....	44	11th March, 1859.
33	J.S.	Female .....	23	29th April, 1859.
34	E.J.	Female .....	25	27th May, 1859.
35	M.S.M.	Female .....	43	12th June, 1868.
36	E.B.	Female .....	44	23rd April, 1869.
37	G.G.	Male .....	57	21st May, 1869.
38	E.G.	Female .....	37	15th October, 1869.
39	T.P.	Male .....	69	12th November, 1869.
40	E.B.	Female .....	45	11th November, 1870.
41	J.A.C.	Male .....	48	18th November, 1870.
42	J.S.	Female .....	46	5th April, 1872.
43	A.M.H.	Female .....	57	10th May, 1872.

*Continued.*

RETURN of INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incur- able Estab- lishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
44	A.B.	Female .....	42	10th July, 1872.
45	T.A.C.	Male .....	30	23rd October, 1872.
46	H.M.	Male .....	33	17th September, 1873.
47	T.E.B.	Male .....	83	25th February, 1874.
48	J.W.E.	Male .....	40	25th February, 1874.
49	E.F.	Female .....	37	25th February, 1874.
50	E.L.G.	Female .....	37	11th November, 1874.
51	M.A.S.	Female .....	33	17th March, 1875.
52	M.C.M.	Female .....	33	3rd November, 1875.
53	M.W.	Female ....	64	27th December, 1876.
54	J.S.C.	Male .....	35	28th February, 1877.



No. 26.

1877.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 30 years .....	8	3	11
— 20 — .....	7	7	14
— 15 — .....	1	7	8
— 10 — .....	9	12	21
5 — or under..	..	..	..
	25	29	54

No. 27.

1877.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	12	21	33
Moderate.....	7	3	10
Imperfect.....	3	3	6
None .....	2	..	2
Not ascertained .....	1	2	3
	25	29	54

## OBITUARY.—MALES.—1877.

No. 28.

Date of Death. 1877.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
January.	May, 1875.	34	General paralysis. Dementia. Good.	Five months. Unknown.	General paralysis.	Calvarium dense. Dura mater thick and white. Thin layer of blood on left surface. Opacities of arachnoid. Great excess of fluid. Convulsions wasted. Pia mater congested. White matter firm. Only slight atheroma. Brain 38½ oz. Cord small and wasted.	Not examined.	Not examined.
January,	January, 1874.	48	Maniacal stage of General paralysis. Good.	Two months. Drink. Disappointment.	General paralysis.	Calvarium dense and congested. Dura mater adherent. Arachnoid opaque. Pia mater congested, adherent to cortex in places. Grey matter thin. White matter firm. Vessels at base atheromatous. Excess of fluid. Brain 52½ oz. Cord wasted.	Right lung 27½ oz. Left lung 28 oz.	Liver 63½ oz., fatty. Right kidney 5½ oz. Left kidney 5½ oz. Spleen 4½ oz.
February.	Sept., 1876.	31 Single.	Exaltation. General paralysis. Good.	Five days.	General paralysis.	Calvarium thin, dense and congested. Dura mater adherent. Arachnoid normal. Fluid in excess. Brain soft. Staining of dura mater. Atheroma of vessels. Brain 49½ oz. Cord wasted.	Right lung adherent. Both lungs congested. Heart flabby. Right lung 20 oz. Left lung 20½ oz. Heart 8 oz.	Liver small and soft. Kidneys congested. Spleen normal. Liver 33½ oz. Right kidney 4 oz. Left kidney 2½ oz. Spleen 2½ oz.



# OBITUARY.—MALES.—1877.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

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Date of Death. 1877.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
February.	April, 1876.	39 Married	Mania. General paralysis.	Three weeks.	General paralysis.	Calvarium uniform. Dura mater free, thickened, and adherent along fissure. Arachnoid thickened and milky. Fluid in great excess. Pia mater adherent in one place. Convulsions wasted. Grey matter pale. White matter fairly firm. Congestion of floor of fourth ventricle. Pia mater of cord congested. Vessels tortuous. Atheroma of vessels of base. Brain 47½ oz.	Both lungs adherent at apex. Old tubercle scattered. Congestions at bases. Heart large and pale. Clot in right auricle. Heart 11 oz.; with clot 17 oz. Right lung 31¼ oz. Left lung 35 oz.	Kidneys fatty; capsules thin. Liver fatty. Spleen small but firm. Liver 63 oz. Spleen 3 oz. Right kidney 6 oz. Left kidney 6 oz.
Nov.	Dec., 1876.	59 Single.	Exaltation. General paralysis. Good.	(?)	General paralysis.	Calvarium thick and congested. Dura mater adherent. Arachnoid thick, with milky patches. Pia mater separable. Brain firm, wasted. Grey matter thin. White matter firm. Ice plant granulations. Atheroma. Cord wasted. Brain 53½ oz.	Lungs adherent. Heart empty. Left ventricle thick. Right lung 18½ oz. Left lung 17 oz. Heart 18¼ oz.	Kidneys, capsules thin and wasted. Spleen soft. Right kidney 5¼ oz. Left kidney 4¼ oz. Liver 57 oz.

## OBITUARY.—MALES.—1877.

Date of Death. 1877.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
April.	April, 1877.	62 Widower.	Melancholia. Weak.	Three weeks. Grief.	Melancholia. Pleurisy.	Calvarium thick. Dura mater free, adherent to arachnoid. Arachnoid milky. Pia mater separable, normal. Brain anæmic, soft. Brain 46½ oz.	Right lung adherent throughout. Left lung old adhesions at apex. Both congested. General bronchitis. Right lung (and pleura) 49½ oz. Left lung 22¼ oz. Heart 13 oz.	Liver nutmeggy. Kidneys normal. Liver 42 oz. Right kidney 5 oz. Left kidney 4½ oz. Spleen 4 oz.
May.	Sept., 1876.	44 Married.	Exaltation. General paralysis.	Three weeks. Business.	General paralysis.	Calvarium thick. Dura mater adherent along centre. Excess of fluid. Pia mater thick, milky. No local wasting. Grey matter thin. White matter firm, excess of puncta. Brain 42½ oz.	Right lung 31½ oz. Left lung 23½ oz.	Liver 50 oz. Right kidney 4½ oz. Left kidney 5 oz.
June.	May, 1877.	63 Married.	Mania. Weak.	Two days. Drink.	Mania. Exhaustion. Bronchitis.	Calvarium dense and heavy. Depression on right side of skull. Brain wasted. Membranes congested. Excess of fluid. Choroid cysts. Atheroma. Grey matter thin. Cord normal. Brain 44 oz.	Both lungs fibroid, bronchitis. Right lung 35½ oz. Left lung 24½ oz. Heart 14 oz.	Liver wasted; 51½ oz. Right kidney wasted and mottled; 7 oz. Left kidney wasted and mottled; 8 oz. Spleen soft and large; 8½ oz.



## OBITUARY.—MALES.—1877.

Date of Death, 1877.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
August.	April, 1877.	70 Married.	Melancholia. Weak.	Six months. (?)	Bronchitis. Melancholia.	Calvarium uniform and hard. Dura mater adherent. Adhesion of membranes to cortex over right side. Excess of fluid. Arachnoid with milky patches. Convolutions wasted. Ice plant granulations. Arteromatous arteries. Brain 4½ oz.	Not examined.	Not examined.
Sept.	May, 1877.	59 Married.	Demented. Good.	Six months. Apoplexy.	Apoplexy.	On right half of brain two hemorrhages of different dates, and on the left three others; one in each half recent, that on right destroying floor of lateral ventricle. Brain 50 oz.	Right lung 22½ oz. Left lung 17½ oz. Heart 17 oz. Right lung adherent throughout.	Liver 50 oz. Right kidney 5½ oz. Left kidney 5 oz. Spleen 3½ oz.
October.	August, 1877.	27 Married.	Melancholia. Weak.	Two months. Anxiety. Phthisis.	General paralysis.	Calvarium unsymmetrical and dense. Adherent dura mater. Arachnoid thin. Pia mater congested but separable. Pacchionian bodies numerous. Fluid in excess. Wasted convolutions. Grey matter pale. Whole brain sodden, watery. No atheroma. Brain 55½ oz.	Right lung adherent throughout. Upper third large cavity; lower two-thirds in state of grey hepatization. Heart, left ventricle thick. Right lung 64 oz. Left lung 44 oz. Heart 15½ oz.	Liver fatty; 55½ oz. Kidneys, adherent capsules. Right kidney 5½ oz. Left kidney 5½ oz. Spleen congested; 7 oz.

## OBITUARY.—MALES.—1877.

Date of Death, 1877.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Nov.	Sept. 1877.	52 Married.	Dementia. Weak.	Three months. Memory loss.	General paralysis.	Calvarium dense, thin, and discolored. Dura mater adherent throughout. Arachnoid opaque. Great excess of fluid. Pia mater congested. Grey matter thin. White matter firm. Ice plant granulations. Atheroma at base. Staining of dura mater. Brain 54½ oz. Cord wasted.	Right lung adherent. Left lung free. Both fibroid, emphysema. Heart with atherosclerotic coronaries. Right lung 19 oz. Left lung 17 oz. Heart 11½ oz.	Kidneys, both wasted cortex. Right kidney 4½ oz. Left kidney 5½ oz. Liver fatty; 51½ oz. Spleen, 2 emboli, 4½ oz.
Nov.	Sept. 1877.	32 Single.	Exaltation. General paralysis. Good.	One month. (?)	General paralysis.	Calvarium very dense and thick (18 oz.). Dura mater adherent, thick and stained. Arachnoid thick and milky. Excess of fluid. Pia mater separable. Ice plant granulations. Atheromatous vessels. Brain 46 oz. Cord slightly wasted.	Lungs recent adhesions, right congested. Right lung 29½ oz. Left lung 19½ oz. Heart 10½ oz.; normal.	Right kidney 4½ oz. Left kidney 4½ oz. Capsules adherent in places. Liver dark, congested; 45½ oz. Spleen firm.
INCURABLE:								
February.	May, 1853.	51 Single.	Chronic mania. Good.	(?) Hereditary.	Heart disease.	Brain 52½ oz.; firm. Membranes adherent, thick.	Right lung 26½ oz. Left lung 27½ oz. Heart 19½ oz.	Liver 82½ oz. Right kidney 7½ oz. Left kidney 8½ oz.



# OBITUARY.—FEMALES.—1877.

Date of Death, 1877.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death, Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
March.	August, 1876.	52 Married.	Acute mania. Weak.	One month. Over work.	Acute mania.	Dura mater adherent throughout, and to cortex along centre. Pia mater congested. Excess of puncta. White matter firm. Psammoma of choroid. Brain 43½ oz.	Lungs congested. Catarrhal pneumonia. Heart contracted. Some atheroma of valves. Right lung 38 oz. Left lung 37 oz. Heart 11½ oz.	Kidneys, capsules thick, adherent in places. Right kidney 3¼ oz. Left kidney 3¼ oz. Liver fatty and congested; 39½ oz. Spleen normal; 3¼ oz.
April.	January, 1877.	28 Single.	Mania. Weak.	Two months. Exophthalmic goitre.	Acute mania.	Skull dense and thin. Dura mater adherent at centre, and thick. Arachnoid free and thin. Pia mater congested. No wasting of convolutions. Grey matter thin. White matter soft. Excess of fluid. Brain 44½ oz.	Lungs congested at bases, and with several apoplectic masses. Right lung 19 oz. Left lung 17 oz. Heart contracted; atheroma of aorta; 13½ oz.	Liver 32 oz. Right kidney 3¼ oz. Left kidney 3¼ oz. Kidneys congested; capsules thick and adherent. Suprarenals small and disintegrated. Peyer's patches congested. Spleen 5¼ oz.
July.	March, 1877.	40 Married.	Melancholia. Weak.	Six weeks. Debility.	Melancholia. Phthisis.	Vessels congested. Excess of fluid. Brain soft; 48 oz.	Right pleura adherent in places. Left lung adherent everywhere. Patches of pneumonia scattered about, and many cavities. Heart right distended, flabby and dilated. Right lung 18¼ oz. Left lung 15¼ oz. Heart 9 oz.	Kidneys pale and fatty. Right kidney 6 oz. Left kidney 6 oz. Liver fatty; 47 oz. Spleen 7 oz.

## OBITUARY.—FEMALES.—1877.

Date of Death, 1877.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
July.	June, 1877.	50 Widow.	Mania. Good.	Fourteen days. Grief.	Heart disease.	Dura mater adherent in places. Brain firm. Ventricles dilated. Excess of fluid. Brain 50½ oz.	Fluid in both pleurae. Lungs emphysematous and cedematous, and signs of chronic bronchitis. Pericardium universally adherent. Heart large and flabby; fatty degeneration. Atheroma of aorta and valves. Heart 19¼ oz.	Kidneys, capsules separable; fatty. Right kidney 6½ oz. Left kidney 6¼ oz. Liver fatty.
Sept.	July, 1877.	30 Married.	Mania. Weak.	Three months. (?)	Phthisis. Exhaustion.	Calvarium thin, congested, and unsymmetrical. Dura mater adherent. Arachnoid pale. Slight amount of fluid. Pia mater congested. Grey matter normal. White matter softer than normal. General wasting, more posteriorly. Brain 50 oz. Disease of spinal column, pus in column pressing on cord.	Both lungs with evidence of phthisis. Secondary implication of thoracic glands. Fluid in pericardium. Right lung 19 oz. Left lung 17 oz. Heart 17 oz.	Liver, adherent capsules; nutmeggy and fatty; 49 oz. Spleen firm and congested. Kidneys, capsules thin and separable. Right kidney 6½ oz. Left kidney 6 oz.
INCURABLE: January.	Sept., 1877.	80 Widow.	Chronic mania. Good.	Seventy-two months. Business.	Apoplexy.	Brain wasted, but firm. Dura mater thick and adherent. Small old clot in right thalamus opticus. Weight 38½ oz.	Right lung 20 oz. Left lung 15 oz. Heart 11 oz.	Liver 36 oz. Right kidney 4 oz. Left kidney 4 oz. Spleen 2 oz.



## DIETARY TABLE.

## BREAKFAST.

Every Day..Males ..Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. „ 6 „ „

## DINNER.

Sunday ....Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread,  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer.  
free from bone

Females..5 „ „ 4 „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „

Monday ....Males....6 „ Roast Mutton, 4 „  $\frac{3}{4}$  „ 1 „

Females..5 „ „ 4 „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „

Tuesday ....Males....6 „ Boiled Mutton 4 „  $\frac{3}{4}$  „ 1 „

Females..5 „ „ 4 „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „

Wednesday . Males....6 „ Roast Beef, 4 „  $\frac{3}{4}$  „ 1 „

Females..5 „ „ 4 „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „

Thursday.. .. Same as Monday.

Friday .. .. Same as Tuesday.

Saturday ..Males....16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Females..14 „ „ 4 „ 1 „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „

## SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, } Males ..Same as Breakfast.  
Thursday, and Friday

Wednesday and Saturday .. Males ..7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.

Every Day .. .. Females..Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. of Butter, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed  $1\frac{3}{4}$  oz. of Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pints of Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Steward has liberty to vary the diet occasionally by Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season; and by Fish, Fruit Pies, &c., when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.



No. 30.

1877.

## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

## LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

## PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician .. .. .	850	0	0
*1 Assistant Medical Officer .. .. .	350	0	0
†1 Chaplain .. .. .	220	0	0
†1 Surveyor .. .. .	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant .. .. .	425	0	0
*1 Steward .. .. .	450	0	0
*1 Matron .. .. .	175	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£2595	0	0
	<hr/>		

\* Lodged and partly furnished, with Coals, &amp;c.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

No. 31.

1877.

## OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

## MALES.

	£	s.	d.
*2 Receiver's Clerks (£100 and £70 per annum) .. .. .	170	0	0
*1 Steward's Clerk .. .. .	60	0	0
*1 Organist.. .. .	25	0	0
1 Chapel Clerk (£5)—see below .. .. .	—	—	—
†1 Under Storekeeper .. .. .	80	0	0
†1 House Porter (a great coat once in three years) .. .. .	47	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto (a great coat once in three years) .. .. .	35	0	0
1 Gate Keeper (a great coat once in three years).. .. .	50	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions .. .. .	49	0	0
†1 Cook .. .. .	47	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto .. .. .	35	0	0
1 Head Attendant (boarded and lodged, and suit of uniform) ..	75	0	0
†1 Attendant (D.H.) .. .. .at £49 per annum ..	49	0	0
†4 Attendants .. .. .£47 per annum each	188	0	0
†1 Do. (and Chapel Clerk).. .. .£45 per annum ..	45	0	0
†1 Do. .. .. .£42 per annum ..	42	0	0
†1 Do. .. .. .£40 per annum ..	40	0	0
†3 Do. .. .. .£35 per annum each	105	0	0
†5 Do. .. .. .£30 per annum each	150	0	0
*1 Night Watch, 29s. per week (no other allowance whatever) ..	75	8	0
*†1 Carpenter, Head of Workshops .. .. .per annum	110	0	0
*†2 Do. (with occasional help) .. .. .30s. per week each	156	0	0
*†1 Plumber .. .. .30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*†1 Engineer .. .. .40s. per week ..	104	0	0
*†1 Bricklayer .. .. .30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*†1 Painter and Window Cleaner .. .. .30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*2 Window Cleaners, &c... .. .15s. and 25s. per week ..	104	0	0
*2 Stokers and Scrubbers.. .. .27s. per week each	140	8	0
*†1 Shop Labourer (with occasional help) ..25s. per week ..	65	0	0
†1 Gardener (with house and coals, &c.) ..30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*†1 Assistant Gardener .. .. .21s. per week ..	54	12	0
*†4 Labourers (with occasional help) .. .. .20s. per week each	208	0	0
*†1 Mattress maker (with occasional help) ..27s. per week ..	70	4	0
*†1 Shoemaker .. .. .26s. per week ..	67	12	0
	£2759	4	0

\* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, a cap, and two working blouses, which become their own *after every completed year's service, from the date of engagement.*

‡ Occasionally employed at, or for, King Edward's Schools.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and a hat.

The Head and Second Attendants of Male Ward 1, and Female Wards 1A and 1B are allowed Donations at Christmas, amounting in all to £11.



No. 31—*continued.*

## FEMALES.

										£	s.	d.
6	Attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..	£35 per annum each		210	0	0
1	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£33 per annum ..		33	0	0
5	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£28 per annum each		140	0	0
10	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£24 per annum ..		240	0	0
2	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£20 per annum each		40	0	0
1	Work-woman	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..		35	0	0
1	Night Watch	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..		24	0	0
1	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..		24	0	0
1	Housemaid	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..		30	0	0
1	Assistant Nurse	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..		20	0	0
1	Laundrymaid	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..		35	0	0
1	Assistant do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..		24	0	0
1	Portress at K. E. S. Gate	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..		12	10	0
1	Students' Servant	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. ..		24	0	0
										<hr/>		
										£891	10	0

The wages of ordinary male attendants are £30 per annum for the first three years, next four years £35 per annum, and for the next three years £40 per annum. Attendants of ten years standing and upwards £42 per annum. Female attendants wages are £20 per annum for the first three years, next four years £24 per annum, and the next three years £28 per annum. Attendants of ten years standing and upwards £30 per annum. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5 per annum extra, and on the recommendation of the Resident Physician, in the event of an attendant, male or female, being appointed as second in charge he or she may be rated as an attendant of seven years standing.

BETHLEM  
CONVALESCENT ESTABLISHMENT,  
WITLEY.

No. 32.

1877.

OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Deputy Superintendent .. .. . per annum	140	0	0
†1 Cook .. .. . „	25	0	0
†1 Kitchenmaid (temporary only) .. .. . „	15	0	0
†1 Housemaid.. .. . „	14	0	0
1 Page Boy .. .. . „	8	0	0
‡1 Gardener (30s. per week and house- -half to K. E. S.W.)	39	0	0
‡2 Garden Labourers (4d. per hour) .. .. .	104	4	0
Engineer (partial employment) 5s. per week .. .. .	13	0	0
	<u>£358</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>

\* Furnished Apartments with coals.

† Boarded and Lodged.

‡ Neither boarded nor lodged.

\*.\* The Kitchenmaid's place was temporarily filled during the time the Establishment was occupied.



## GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DEC., 1877.

RECEIPT.		Total.	Bethlehem.	Incurables.	EXPENDITURE.		Total.	Bethlehem.	Incurables.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1877	To RENT, Land Tax, Rent-charges and Insurance, viz.—				1877	By Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1876			
Jan 1	BETHLEHEM—Arrears, 31st December, 1876	1,413 2 3			325	Meat	3,047 18 8		
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, &c. from Mich., 1876 to Mich., 1877	12,309 15 6			326	Beer	1,231 11 9		
		£13,812 17 9			327	Bread and Flour	731 1 6		
	To RECEIVED, viz.—				328	Potatoes, &c.	761 6 7		
	Biopagete Street Without	£301 7 1			334	Milk	418 3 0		
	Piccadilly, Duke Street, Jermyn Street, and				329	Butter, Cheese, &c.	1,163 8 4		
	Ormond Mews	4,661 17 1			330	Tea and Groceries	886 9 7		
	Lime Street, Lime Street Square, &c.	2,813 13 3			331	Clothing and Bedding	1,081 9 6		
	Aldgate	42 10 0			332	Soap, Oil, and Candles	684 7 7		
	Fowkes Court, Tower Street	490 15 7			333	Medicine, &c.	196 7 10		
	Gardiner's Terrace, Mile End	142 3 2			335	Wine, Spirits, &c.	446 7 0		
	St. George's Fields	568 15 9			336	Coal and Firewood	891 4 8		
	Moorgate	537 15 0			337	Washing	1,237 9 8		
	Shepherd's Bush	122 2 0			338	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c.			
	Waltham Cross	326 15 6			339	Taxes, &c., on the Hospital	1,128 14 6		
	Kent	1,892 9 9			340	Repairs of Buildings, &c.	2,023 13 7		
	Lincolnshire	347 3 11			341	Printing and Stationery	302 4 11		
	Rent Charges	83 2 0			342	Furniture and Repairs	1,645 3 10		
	Property Tax allowed	120 16 8			343	Books, &c.	104 1 7		
	Bad	16 5 0			344	Incidental Expenses	2198 1 2		
	Arrears of Rent to Mich., 1877, unpaid 31st				345	Amusements, Excursions, &c.	253 9 1		
	Dec., 1877	1,336 1 0			346	Superannuation Annuities	306 19 6		
		£13,812 17 9			347	Law Charges	136 1 11		
	INCURABLES—Arrears, 31st December, 1876	3,469 8 0			351	Deductions from Rental—			
	One Year's Rent of Estate in Lincolnshire to Mich., 1877..	6,964 16 11			352	Premiums of Insurance	175 19 0		
		10,425 4 11			349	Repairs of Houses	1,552 15 8		
	To RECEIVED, viz.—				349	Purchase of House in Aldgate			
	Wainfleet St. Mary	£4,887 0 10			381	Salaries, &c., Curate and Agent	400 0 0		
	Wainfleet All Saints, Claxby, Mumby, &c.	1,946 5 5			382	School at Wainfleet	151 4 9		
	Property Tax allowed	26,833 6 3			383	Plantations	48 18 5		
	Bad	82 10 1			384	Sea Bank	33 2 6		
	Arrears to Mich., 1877, unpaid 31st Dec., 1877	3,569 8 7			385	Deductions from Rental—			
		£10,425 4 11			392	Premiums of Insurance	38 11 9		
	Tithe Rent-charge, Wainfleet St. Mary—				392	Casual Expenses	122 18 8		
	One Year to Michaelmas, 1877..	683 16 5			391	New Buildings and Repairs	565 1 10		
	To Received				398	Taxes and Rates	222 13 1		
		683 16 5			195	Quit Rent			
	To Dividends on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—				Balance				
	£28,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Consols	1,140 0 0							
	3,000 0 0 Bank Stock	285 0 0							
	21,000 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock	525 0 0							
	64,068 14 9 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	1,916 8 0							
	1,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities, "Wm. Hall's Gift"	39 0 0							
	6,125 12 1 3 per Cent Consols (in Chancery)	181 9 6							
	42,750 15 0 " "	1,267 7 8							
	One Year's Interest and part of Principal of £2,000, money advanced on								
	Wainfleet and Firsby Railway Shares	135 15 2							
		5,481 0 4							
159	To Casual Receipts, viz.—								
	Received for Transfer of Leases	1 0 0							
	" Donation from John Warren, Esq.,	26 5 0							
	" " Edward Warren, Esq.,	26 5 0							
	" " Edward J. Nettleford, Esq.,	26 5 0							
	" " Hamilton G. Fletcher, Esq.,	26 5 0							
	Grant to Sholden Parish returned	10 0 0							
	from Government for one Patient	68 13 0							
	Property Tax on Stocks to January, 1877	27 10 7							
	Legacy from Thomas Ansell, Esq.,	90 0 0							
	" Exors. of James Graham, Esq.,	500 0 0							
	" Donation from Girdlers' Company	15 15 0							
		847 18 7							
236	To Casual Receipts—INCURABLES.								
	Received for Sale of Wood at Wainfleet	93 11 6							
350	To Received for Sale of £4,376 3s. 6d., part of £6,125 12s. 1d. 3 per Cent.								
	Consols in Chancery, for purchase of property at Aldgate	4,335 18 6							
		30,615 6 8							
	To Balance	3,076 17 1							
		33,692 3 9							

A. M. JEAFFRESON,  
Receiver, &c.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-seven, and find the same correct and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-second day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-eight.

JNO. RAGGALLAY, Treasurer,  
GEO. WARE,  
WALTER D. CRONIN,  
W. S. GOVER.

33,692 3 9 26,624 4 6 7,610 14 2





# GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1877.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL—Balance in favor of the Hospital	..	..	..	..	£5,411 12 4
BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL—Balance against the Hospital	..	..	..	..	3,076 17 1
					<u>£2,334 15 3</u>
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co.	..	..	..	£2,334 15 3	

## INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest, 31st December, 1876	..	..	..	..	..	£30,677 14 9
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent.	..	..	..	..	..	695 8 3
						<u>£31,373 3 0</u>
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	542 14 11
						<u>£30,830 8 1</u>

## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

### INCOME, 1878.

RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances	..	..	..	..	£16,470 3 0
Deductions	..	..	..	..	893 11 4
					<u>15,586 11 8</u>
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—					
£48,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	1,440 0 0	
21,063 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	..	..	..	631 17 10	
5,061 5 4, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities (in Chancery)	..	..	..	151 16 10	
1,509 8 8, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	..	..	..	45 5 8	
				<u>2,269 0 4</u>	
Net Annual Income	..	..	..	..	<u>£17,855 12 0</u>

## BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL.

### INCOME, 1878.

CURABLES—Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c.	..	..	..	..	£12,839 11 5
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, &c.	..	..	..	..	7,695 3 9
					<u>£20,534 15 2</u>
Deductions	..	..	..	..	214 10 9
					<u>20,320 4 5</u>
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—					
£38,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	£1,140 0 0	
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock	..	..	..	285 0 0	
21,000 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	525 0 0	
64,688 14 9, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	..	..	..	1,940 13 2	
1,549 8 8, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	46 9 8	
42,780 15 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	1,283 8 4	
1,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities, "William Hollins' Gift"	..	..	..	30 0 0	
Wainfleet and Firsby Railway, One Year's Interest and portion of Principal of £2,000, for 25 years, from October, 1871..	..	..	..	135 15 2	
				<u>5,386 6 4</u>	
Net Annual Income	..	..	..	..	<u>£25,706 10 9</u>

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Receiver, &c.

January, 1878.

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