

**General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of King Edward's Schools (London & Witley), for the year ending 31st December, 1883 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.**

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# GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

(*LONDON & WITLEY*)

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER,

1883.

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PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS

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# GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITAL

FOR

BRIDGWELL AND BETHLEM

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BATTEN AND DAVIES, PRINTERS, CLAPHAM, S.W.

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KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS

(LONDON & WILKIN)

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER

1888

PRINTED FOR THE ROYAL HOSPITAL

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## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

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APPRENTICES committed to Bridewell Hospital by the Chamberlain of the City of London in 1883 :--

3 for 14 days, and 4 for 7 days.

In two of these cases a part of the period for which the committal had been made was remitted.

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

*Clerk, Receiver, &c.*



## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

### LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

---

	£	s.	d.
1 Surveyor .. .. .	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver and Accountant.. .. .	385	0	0
*†1 Beadle .. .. .	88	0	0
2 Clerk's Assistants, at £100 and £70 .. .. .	170	0	0
	£768	0	0

\* Lodged and furnished with coals, &c.

† The Beadle has a suit of clothes, and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.



# BRIDGEMAN HOSPITAL

## LIST OF OUTPATIENTS AND SERVANTS

No.	Name	Address	Age	Sex	Occupation	Notes
1	John Smith	123 Main St.	45	M	Farmer	
2	Mary Jones	456 Oak St.	32	F	Housewife	
3	Robert Brown	789 Elm St.	28	M	Teacher	
4	Elizabeth White	101 Pine St.	60	F	Widow	
5	James Wilson	234 Cedar St.	18	M	Student	
6	Anna Taylor	567 Birch St.	55	F	Laundress	
7	Charles Davis	890 Spruce St.	38	M	Blacksmith	
8	Sarah Miller	112 Willow St.	25	F	Shopgirl	
9	William Clark	345 Ash St.	70	M	Retired	
10	Elizabeth Adams	678 Hickory St.	42	F	Domestic	

BRIDGEMAN HOSPITAL  
123 Main St.  
Bridgeman, N.H.  
1880

Dr.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31<sup>ST</sup> DEC., 1883.

Cr.

[illegible]

A. M. JEAFFRESON,  
Receiver, &c.

We, whose names are herunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Eighty-three, and find the same correct and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-fifth day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Eighty-four.

JNO. BAGGALLAY, *Treasurer*  
 RICH'D. STEVENS,  
 EDWARD W. STANTON.  
 JOHN MILES.

in addition to two male and four female Pupil Teachers. You have increased the number of inmates by twenty in each School, so that we have usually now 240 on the books of each School. I notice a considerable increase in the number of applications for admission, so much so, that the Sub-Committee of Governors have been compelled to keep a list of considered, but deferred cases, from which vacancies are filled up as they occur.

The inmates discharged during the year were disposed of as follows:—

## BOYS.

To the Royal Navy .. .. .	4
To the Army .. .. .	7
To Situations, Outfitted .. .. .	70
Returned to Friends .. .. .	2
	<hr/>
	83

## GIRLS.

To Situations, Outfitted .. .. .	56
Returned to Friends .. .. .	2
	<hr/>
	58

We have lost no children by death in either school, and on the whole, the health of both has been fairly good. Now however that the numbers have become so large, and will probably become larger, we must expect that there will always be a percentage of weakly and sick children requiring Infirmary accommodation, and I feel that you cannot with safety defer much longer the erection of a separate sanatorium



for the boys. Wherever an epidemic occurs—and we cannot hope that we shall always escape—we have no means of entirely separating the sick from the healthy. The present Infirmary is in close contiguity to the dormitories; and containing as it does only about eight beds in two rather small ill arranged rooms, it is wholly insufficient for our purposes. I beg the particular attention of the Governors to this subject. It is in my opinion one of pressing importance.

It will be seen that I have sent a few boys both to the Army and the Navy this year. I could have sent a much larger number if they had been willing to go, as our boys still maintain a good reputation in both services, and Commanding Officers are always disposed to receive them in preference to others. I extremely regret that the boys, through the influence, as I believe, of their parents, should be so averse to what I am sure is the best possible provision for them. But so it is.

The one marked event of the year has been another state visit of the Chief Magistrate of the City of London to the Boys' School. Alderman Sir HENRY KNIGHT, the late Lord Mayor, following the example of Sir F. W. TRUSCOTT in his year of office in 1880, was good enough to preside at the Annual Examination and to distribute the prizes. His Lordship was accompanied by the Lady Mayoress, Mr. Sheriff DE KEYSER, and Alderman Sir R. W. CARDEN, and drove in the usual Civic State from the Godalming Station. Unfortunately the weather was very bad, and the out of doors part of the proceedings had to be considerably curtailed. Towards the evening the weather a little improved and his



lordship and the company were able to witness a portion of the School Drill and some athletic sports. The Lord Mayor addressed the boys very kindly, and expressed himself entirely satisfied with their healthy and cheerful appearance and with the way in which they acquitted themselves in the *vivâ voce* examination. A large number of the Governors and some of our country neighbours were also present, and the day, notwithstanding the weather draw-back, was a success.

I transcribe for your information the Report of H. M. Inspector.

---

“ July 16th, 1883.

“ SIR,

I have to ask you to place before the Governors of Bridewell and Bethlehem Hospitals the following Report on their Schools which I had the honour to examine on the 10th and 12th instants.

I. The Girl's School is well ordered and well taught. Throughout the School the percentage of passes in reading, writing, and arithmetic is very good, and reflects great credit on the teaching staff. All the work is done with great neatness and considerable accuracy; the writing on slates is unusually bold and good, and the reading is free from much of the twang peculiar to London children. *Vivâ voce* questions in Scripture, Grammar, and Geography were answered readily and with much correctness. Needlework is excellent, and the general industrial training appears to be carried out with highly satisfactory results.

The Boys' School has borne the test of a more close and searching examination than in previous years, to my complete

satisfaction. The recorded passes in the Schedule (now in the hands of the Schoolmaster) will bear comparison with the Schools of the Privy Council, and I am glad to notice very marked improvement in all the work of the Lower School; this, no doubt, mainly arising from the appointment of an efficient Schoolmaster in place of an inexperienced lad as Pupil Teacher.

The *vivâ voce* examination of the Boys in the presence of the Lord Mayor and a large company of strangers is a somewhat severe trial to put on a School of this character; but I was, on the whole, well pleased with the result, which was certainly better than on a similar occasion three years ago. The religious teaching in the school is thorough and excellent. The musical knowledge, both vocal and instrumental, is very satisfactory. Military drill is steady and good, and shows considerable improvement.

The healthy, happy expression of the faces of all the children leaves little to be desired, and goes far to prove the high moral tone which pervades these establishments.

I venture to close this Report with the expression of the earnest hope that the Governors will in future years require two days examination to be given to each School, one for the individual test of each child in reading, writing, and arithmetic, to be recorded on a Schedule; the second for the *vivâ voce* examination in the presence of the Governors and their guests. This course is absolutely necessary in fairness to the Teachers, the children, and the Inspector.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant

WYNDHAM HOLGATE,

*H. M. Inspector of Poor Law Schools.*

REV. E. RUDGE."



Both Schools have also been examined in Religious knowledge by the Diocesan Inspectors for Winchester and Rochester. I append their Reports.

### BOYS' SCHOOL.

#### DIOCESAN EXAMINATION IN RELIGIOUS KNOWLEDGE.

##### *Special Results:—*

							Upper.	Lower.
Old Testament	..	..	..	..	..	..	v. g.	g.
New „	..	..	..	..	..	..	v. g.	g.
Catechism Repitition	..	..	..	..	..	..	v. g.	g.
„ Explanation	..	..	..	..	..	..	v. g.	g.
Liturgy and Christian Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	g.	—
Repitition Scripture	..	..	..	..	..	..	g.	g.
„ Hymns and Collects	..	..	..	..	..	..	g.	g.
Answers in Writing	..	..	..	..	..	..	g.	—

##### GENERAL REPORT:—

“The examination in Religious Knowledge bears witness to the excellence of the teaching given in this School. The answering is animated and intelligent and the tone is good.

J. W. GEDGE,

March 28th, 1883.

Diocesan Inspector for Winchester.

### GIRLS' SCHOOL.

#### DIOCESAN EXAMINATION IN RELIGIOUS KNOWLEDGE.

2nd May, 1883.

			I. (Lowest).	II.	III.
Old Testament	..	..	g.	g.	v. g.
New „	..	..	v. g.	v. g.	v. f.
Catechism (comprehension)			g.	g.	g.
Prayer Book	..	..	—	—	v. g.
Repitition	..	..	v. g.	v. g.	v. g.
Written Work	..	.	—	—	v. g.
Discipline	..	..		Excellent.	

## GENERAL REMARKS:—

I can have no hesitation in again reporting in very favourable terms of the religious teaching given in this School. Accuracy and clearness are well marked as to the facts, but beyond this, the deep personal importance of the teaching of the Bible and Prayer Book is fully conveyed to the girls, and the impressions thus gained can never be wholly effaced. In each class a large proportion of the children did thoroughly well.

F. J. WOODHOUSE,

*Diocesan Inspector.*

---

Our Pupil Teachers were again placed in the first class at the annual examination in Religious Knowledge for the Winchester Diocese and had prizes awarded to them. I am happy to add that the same result followed the examination for the Rochester Diocese and four female Pupil Teachers obtained prizes. EDWIN WEBB, one of our Pupil Teachers, gained the Bishop of Winchester's *first* prize for Religious Knowledge. This is the fourth time our School has carried off what I described in my last Report as the "Diocesan blue ribbon." I again allowed 12 boys to compete for prizes in Religious Knowledge with all the Schools in the Surrey portion of the Diocese. Eight out of the twelve obtained first classes with prizes.

The usual Governor's and other prizes were given after examination in each School, and a newly appointed Governor generously gave me £6 to distribute in any form that seemed most judicious to me to deserving boys, as Chaplain's prizes.

CHAS. RAGGETT and JANE TAYLOR obtained the Sir



JAMES TYLER'S prizes for Religious Knowledge, and the boys elected ARTHUR GOLDSMITH as Truscott Medalist.

Two hundred and six rewards of £1 each were given by the Committee to former inmates who had maintained good characters in their situations; 42 boys and 39 girls were rewarded for the first time and 90 boys and 35 girls were rewarded for the second and third times.

Forty-nine boys were confirmed at Witley Church in the month of March by Bishop TITCOMBE acting for the Bishop of Winchester, and our thanks are again due to the Bishop of Rochester for kindly giving us a private Confirmation in our Girls' School Chapel in Nov. when 95 girls were confirmed.

I am not aware that there is any other subject to which I ought to direct your particular attention, and it only remains for me at the conclusion of my 28th year of office to again thank you for the continued support and kindness I have received from you.

I remain,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE,

*Chaplain and Superintendent.*

WITLEY, *January 17th 1884.*

No. 1.

1883.

EXPENDITURE IN THE KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS IN THE  
YEARS 1882 AND 1883.

	1882.			1883.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat .. .. .	1434	5	10	1610	1	0
Bread and Flour .. .. .	1068	16	1	1071	3	10
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c. .. .. .	318	14	4	272	15	1
Milk .. .. .	521	12	0	560	19	0
Cheesemongery, &c. .. .. .	1022	3	0	1132	0	5
Tea and Groceries .. .. .	490	1	2	484	17	0
Beer .. .. .	144	18	0	167	10	6
Total Cost of Provisions.. ..	5000	10	5	5299	6	10
Clothing and Bedding .. .. .	1948	13	9	2088	16	5
Soap, Oil, and Candles .. .. .	294	17	3	261	16	3
Coals and Firewood.. .. .	486	10	4	413	15	0
Medicine .. .. .	63	10	3	69	12	2
Furniture and Repairs .. .. .	562	7	3	1036	8	0
Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c. ..	2570	15	10	2712	19	3
Rent and Taxes .. .. .	523	12	0	522	14	6
Printing and Stationery .. .. .	162	15	3	189	3	5
Repairs of Buildings and New Buildings .. ..	7966	10	2	2589	15	4
Casual Payments and Sundries .. .. .	331	19	10	465	7	4
Outfit of Inmates and Gratuities .. .. .	710	13	10	672	14	1
Superannuation Annuities .. .. .	100	0	0	100	0	0
Washing .. .. .	314	19	7	359	5	0
	£21037	15	9	16781	13	7



No. 2.  
1883.

GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1830, to 31st December, 1883.

[illegible]

GEORGE H. HAYDON,  
*Steward, &c.*

No. 3.

1883.

## ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1830 to 1839 inclusive.	73	55	128	69	46	115	1	67	68	66	101	167	209	269	478
1840 to 1849 inclusive.	146	39	185	47	41	88	2	10	12	158	235	393	353	325	678
1850 to 1859 inclusive.	40	11	51	287	77	364	1	1	2	612	432	1044	940	521	1461
1860 to 1869 inclusive.	..	..	..	35	7	42	4	3	7	788	487	1275	827	497	1324
1870 to 1879 inclusive.	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	681	550	1231	684	550	1234
1880	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	59	160	101	59	160
1881	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	79	141	62	79	141
1882	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	62	147	85	62	147
1883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	74	180	106	74	180
	259	105	364	441	171	612	8	81	89	2659	2079	4738	3367	2436	5803

GEO. H. HAYDON,

*Steward, &c.*



No. 4.

1882.

STATE OF SCHOOL for the Year ending 31st December, 1883.

OCCUPATIONS OF INMATES (BOYS AND GIRLS).

MONITORS.		OCCUPATIONS.	M.	F.
M.	F.			
2	..	Tailors .. .. .	52	..
5	..	Shoemakers .. .. .	52	..
..	..	Engineers .. .. .	6	..
2	..	Garden .. .. .	18	..
3	..	Band .. .. .	36	..
..	2	Needlework .. .. .	..	57
..	2	Laundry and Washing .. .. .	..	30
2	6	Household .. .. .	39	83
..	1	Kitchen .. .. .	8	8
..	..	Gate Keepers .. .. .	2	1
2	1	Attending School only .. .. .	26	57
16	12	TOTAL .. .. .	239	236

ABILITY OF INMATES TO READ ON ENTRY.

		M.	F.
Very Good Readers .. .. .	..	..	12
Good ditto .. .. .	..	10	20
Very Fair ditto .. .. .	..	26	48
Fair ditto .. .. .	..	85	60
Indifferent ditto .. .. .	..	86	76
Read Monosyllables only .. .. .	..	30	20
Knew Letters only .. .. .	..	2	..
Did not know their Letters .. .. .	..	..	..
TOTAL .. .. .	..	239	236

No. 4.—(continued.)

DEGREES OF ACQUIREMENTS OF PRESENT INMATES, DECEMBER 31ST, 1883.

READING AND SPELLING.	WRITING.				ARITHMETIC.								CHURCH CATECHISM.				Learning English History.				Learning Geography.				Learning Singing for Church Service.							
	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Learning.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Learning.	Working Weights and Measures, Practice, Proportion, &c.	Working Compound Rules and Reduction.	Working Simple Rules.	Learning.	Perfect.	Learning.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F.	153	199	86	37	239	141	239	236	239	236	239	236	239	236	239	236		
76 82 101	85 51 45	11 24	76 83 92 89	60 50 11 14	111	88	68	53	42	90	18	5																				

	Males.		Females.	
	Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.
Average present Age of Inmates..	13	7	13	10
Average Time of Stay in School..	2	8	3	4



*Dr.* No. 5.  
1883.

## SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT.

## WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1883 .....	211	16	10
Materials received during the year, and petty cash paid .....	295	17	10
	<hr/>		
	£507	14	8
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1883.....	265	15	6
	<hr/>		
	£241	19	2
Shoemaker's Wages and Maintenance.....	72	15	0
Allowance for House-rent, Garden, &c. ....	15	0	0
Assistant Shoemaker's Wages and Clothing .....	16	0	0
Assistant Shoemaker's Maintenance, &c.....	25	0	0
Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Sundries .....	8	0	0
Profit on the year .....	35	4	1
	<hr/>		
	£413	18	3

*Dr.* No. 6.  
1883.

## TAILOR'S ACCOUNT.

## WITLEY.

Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1883 .....	109	8	3
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments .....	219	11	2
	<hr/>		
	£328	19	5
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1883.....	143	15	5
	<hr/>		
	£185	4	0
Tailor's Wages .....	78	0	0
Allowance for House-rent, Garden, &c. ....	15	0	0
Assistant Tailors' Wages .....	16	0	0
Assistant Tailors' Maintenance.....	25	0	0
Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Incidental Expenses .....	8	0	0

---

£327 4 0

---



No. 5.

1883.

Cr.

## SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT.

## WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Boots and Shoes supplied to Girls, King Edward's Schools, London, with repairs.....	38	10	0
Boots and Shoes supplied to Boys, King Edward's Schools, Witley, with repairs.....	375	8	3

## AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Boys' Boots and Shoes.....pairs	225	2951
Girls' ditto .....	—	405
Pairs of Strings .....	—	—
Boys Slippers .....	26	—

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£413 18 3

No. 6.

1883.

Cr.

## TAILOR'S ACCOUNT.

## WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Clothes supplied to Boys, K. E. S. W., with repairs .....	322	1	4
Suit of Uniform for B. C. H. W. Page Boy .....	1	0	0
Loss on the year.....	4	2	8

## WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR 1882.

	Made.	Repaired.
Jackets .. .. .	76	—
Waistcoats .. .. .	83	—
Trousers .. .. .	4440	3894
Blue Serges .. .. .	—	298
Canvas Jumpers .. .. .	285	4516
“ Trousers .. .. .	4	386
Rugs .. .. .	—	340
Blankets .. .. .	—	—
Pairs Braces .. .. .	336	—
Navy Shirts .. .. .	—	—
Boys' Caps .. .. .	—	—
Pupil Teachers and Bakers, Tailors, Shoemakers' Assistants—		
Overcoats .. .. .	—	—
Jackets .. .. .	6	—
Waistcoats .. .. .	6	—
Trousers .. .. .	11	—
Sundries—		
Canvas Jackets for Engineer..	2	—
„ Trousers for „ ..	2	—
Flannel Jackets for Bakers' Assistant .. .. .	1	—
Uniform for Boy B. C. H. W.	1	—
Drill Master and Band Master—		
Overcoats .. .. .	2	—
Serge Jacket .. .. .	1	—
„ Trousers .. .. .	2	—
Suit altered for Band Master ..	1	—

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£327 4 0

## KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

## GIRLS' NEEDLEWORK.

No. 7.

1883.

## FOR BOYS—NEW WORK, K. E. S. W.

			s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
895	Shirts	..	..	making at 0 6 each	..	22	7	6		
750	Neckerchiefs	..	..	..	0 1	..	3	2	6	
874	Flannel Shirts	..	..	..	0 6	..	21	17	0	
310	Sheets	..	..	..	0 1	..	1	5	10	

## FOR OUTFITS, K. E. S. L.

228	Gowns	..	..	making at 2 0 each	..	22	16	0		
684	Handkerchiefs and Collars	..	..	..	0 1	..	2	17	0	
342	Stockings and Cuffs	..	..	..	0 1	..	1	8	6	
570	Aprons	..	..	..	0 2	..	4	15	0	
228	Petticoats	..	..	..	0 3	..	2	17	0	
171	Chemises	..	..	..	0 4	..	2	17	0	
342	Towels	..	..	..	0 0½	..	0	14	3	
114	Bodices	..	..	..	0 4	..	1	18	0	
114	Nightgowns	..	..	..	0 4	..	1	18	0	
57	Bags	..	..	..	0 1	..	0	4	9	
114	Drawers	..	..	..	0 4	..	1	18	0	

## FOR INMATES—NEW WORK, K. E. S. L.

218	Gowns	..	..	making at 2 0 each	..	21	16	0		
842	Aprons	..	..	..	0 2	..	7	0	4	
20	Caps	..	..	..	0 3	..	0	5	0	
367	Chemises	..	..	..	0 4	..	6	2	4	
122	Nightgowns	..	..	..	0 4	..	2	0	8	
533	Petticoats	..	..	..	0 3	..	6	13	3	
1,050	Stockings, Run	..	..	..	0 1	..	4	7	6	
1,050	Stockings, Marked	..	..	..	0 1	..	4	7	6	
24	Quilts..	..	..	..	0 1½	..	0	3	0	
191	Sheets	..	..	..	0 1	..	0	15	11	
31	Pillowcases	..	..	..	0 1	..	0	19	3	
231	Towels	..	..	..	0 0½	..	0	13	9½	
9	Toilets	..	..	..	0 0½	..	0	0	4½	
383	Jackets	..	..	..	0 4	..	1	7	8	
3	Bed Valances	..	..	..	0 1	..	0	0	3	
30	Bags	..	..	..	0 1	..	0	2	6	
240	Collars	..	..	..	0 1	..	1	0	0	

## FOR INMATES—REPAIRS, K. E. S. L.

2,958	Gowns	..	..	making at 0 3 each	..	36	19	6		
3,824	Aprons	..	..	..	0 1	..	15	18	8	
349	Caps	..	..	..	0 1	..	1	9	1	
76	Quilts..	..	..	..	0 1	..	0	6	4	
4,670	Chemises	..	..	..	0 1	..	19	9	2	
2,995	Nightgowns	..	..	..	0 1½	..	18	14	4½	
3,353	Petticoats	..	..	..	0 1½	..	20	19	9	
4,875	Stockings	..	..	..	0 1	..	20	6	3	
1,564	Sheets	..	..	..	0 2	..	13	0	8	
2,235	Pillowcases	..	..	..	0 1	..	9	6	3	
801	Bed Ticks	..	..	..	0 1	..	3	6	9	
531	Dusters	..	..	..	0 0½	..	1	2	1½	
88	Collars	..	..	..	0 1	..	0	7	4	
1,786	Mittens	..	..	..	0 1	..	7	8	10	
186	Stays	..	..	..	0 1	..	0	15	6	
525	Jackets	..	..	..	0 3	..	6	11	3	
12	Tablecloths	..	..	..	0 1	..	0	1	0	
154	Towels	..	..	..	0 0½	..	0	6	5	
39	Blankets	..	..	..	0 2	..	0	6	6	

## SUMMARY.

New Work, K. E. S. W.	..	..	..	..	..	48	12	10		
Girls' Outfits, K. E. S. L.	..	..	..	..	..	44	3	6		
New Work, K. E. S. L.	..	..	..	..	..	57	15	4		
Repairs, K. E. S. L.	..	..	..	..	..	176	15	9		

Cost of Materials, &amp;c., Repair of Machines, Wages, &amp;c.

327 7 5  
125 7 5

Profit on the Year

£202 0 0



## LONDON AND WITLEY.

No. 8.

1883.

## SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	£	s.	d.
Profit on Girls' Needlework .. .. .	202	0	0
Profit on Tailor's Work, Witley.. .. .	35	4	1
	237	4	1
Losses on Shoemaker's Work, Witley .. .. .	4	2	8
	£233	1	5

## KING EDWARD'S SCHOOL, WITLEY.

No. 9.

1883.

FROM. H. M.	TO. H. M.	DAILY ROUTINE.	DURATION. H. M.
*6.0	6.30	Boys rise, Wash, be inspected, and marched to Shops, or other employment .. .. .	30
6.30	8.0	Boys employed in Shops or other Employment .. .. .	1.30
8.0	9.0	Prayers, Breakfast, and Recreation.. .. .	1.0
9.0	12.45	School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 12 o'clock) .. .. .	3.45
12.45	1.0	Preparation and Inspection for Dinner .. .. .	15
1.0	2.0	Dinner and Recreation .. .. .	1.0
2.0	5.45	School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 4.30: and at 3.30 on Wednesdays) .. .. .	3.45
5.45	6.0	Preparation and Inspection for Supper .. .. .	15
6.0	7.45	Supper and Recreation (Night School Library open in Winter) .. .. .	1.45
7.45	8.0	Prayers and Bed.. .. .	15
SUNDAY ROUTINE.			
7.0	8.0	Boys rise, Wash, and prepare for the proper spending of Sunday .. .. .	1.0
8.0	10.0	Prayers, Breakfast, and Walking in Grounds .. .. .	2.0
10.0	11.0	All Boys in School .. .. .	1.0
11.0	1.0	Divine Service .. .. .	2.0
1.0	6.0	Dinner and Walking in Grounds (Sunday School Library open) .. .. .	5.0
6.0	7.0	Supper and Walking in Grounds .. .. .	1.0
7.0	8.0	Divine Service and Bed .. .. .	1.0

## REGULATIONS.

1. The Boys are in two divisions, which attend the Shops, &c., and the Schools, on alternate days, receiving on an average  $15\frac{1}{2}$  hours Instruction in School and 24 hours Industrial Employment per week.

2. Half Holiday every Saturday, from 12 a.m., when boys are to bathe.

3. Choir practice, and Brass Band, on alternate days, from 12 to 12.45 p.m.

4. Drill for School Boys in summer from 5 to 5.45; and in winter from 12 to 12.45, when weather will permit.

The whole School to Drill twice-a-week during the summer months, after supper

\* Half-an-hour later in Winter Months.



No. 10.

1883.

LONDON.

## DAILY ROUTINE.

*Hours of Rising.*

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

*On Week Days.*

The girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments.

*From 8 to 9 o'clock.*—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at School during the same hours.

*From 1 to 2 o'clock.*—Dinner and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

*From 6 to 7 $\frac{3}{4}$  o'clock.*—Supper and recreation.

*From 7 $\frac{3}{4}$  to 8 o'clock.*—Prayer.

*8 o'clock.*—Bed-time.

*On Saturdays.*

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon. The girls on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Matron shall direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

*On Sundays.*

*Until 8 o'clock.*—The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

*From 8 to 10 o'clock.*—Breakfast, and walking in the airing grounds, when the weather will permit.

*From 10 to 11 o'clock.*—In school rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

*From 11 to 1 o'clock.*—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

*1 o'clock.*—Dinner.

*From 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  to 3 o'clock.*—In the day rooms, and airing courts.

*3 o'clock.*—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

*7 o'clock.*—Supper.

*8 o'clock.*—Bed-time.



No. 11.

1883.

## DIETARY TABLE—BOYS—WITLEY.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.										SUPPER.			
	Bread.	Butter.	*Porridge.	†Roast Mutton.	†Boiled Beef.	†Roast Beef.	Bread.	Vegetables.	Baked Plum Pudding.	Baked Batter Pudding.	Baked Rice Pudding.	†Soup.	Cheese.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk.
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.
Sunday ....	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Monday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
Tuesday ..	8	1	1	-	6	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Wednesday	8	1	1	-	-	-	¶4	-	-	-	Smr. 8	Wtr. 1	-	Smr. 1	8	1½	½
Thursday ..	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Friday ....	8	1	1	-	-	6	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Saturday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
	56	7	7	12	6	6	28	48	32	16	8	1	2	1	56	10½	3½

## WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	140	8	7	24	-	48	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	12½	3½
Winter ....	142	7	7	26	-	48	32	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12½	3½

Males—Solid Food per head.. { Summer 256 oz. Weekly, or 36 oz. per day.

Winter 267 oz. Weekly, or 38 oz. per day.

*Christmas Eve*—1 lb. Plum Cake to each Boy, and Tea.

*Christmas Day*—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, 1 lb. Plum Pudding, and 2 Oranges each.

*New Year's Day*—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, and a large Mince Pie each.

*Annual Concert*—1 lb. Plum Cake and Tea, 2 Oranges each.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

\* *Porridge*—composed of 1½ oz. oatmeal, ½ oz. sugar, and ½ pint of new milk.

† *Meat*—cooked and free from bone. Occasionally Australian tinned meat.

‡ *Soup*—Liquor from boiled meat, with the addition of not less than 14 lbs. of leg of beef or other good meat, with Scotch barley, rice, herbs, &c.

¶ Wednesday's Dinner, in winter, 6 oz. in lieu of 4 oz. of Bread.

For the Summer Months Porridge for Breakfast is discontinued, and cold Milk substituted, with Bread and Butter.



No. 12.

1883.

## DIETARY TABLE—GIRLS—LONDON.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.								SUPPER.				
	Bread.	Butter.	Cocoa.	*Boiled Beef.	*Roast or Boiled Mutton.	Vegetables.	Plum or Batter Pudding.	Baked Rice Pudding.	Boiled Suet Pudding.	†Soup.	Cheese.	Bread.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk.
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.
Sunday ....	6	1	1	6	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	1½	½
Monday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	4	-	6	1½	½
Tuesday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	Smr. 7	-	Wtr. 1	-	4	-	6	1½	½
Wednesday	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	1½	½
Thursday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	4	-	6	1½	½
Friday ....	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	1½	½
Saturday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	4	1	6	1½	½
	42	7	7	6	12	36	16	7	8	1	2	28	1	42	10½	3½

## WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	112	8	7	18	36	16	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	12½	3½
Winter ....	112	8	7	18	36	16	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	12½	3½

Females—Solid Food per head, 209 oz. weekly, or 30 oz. per day, nearly.

The Six Kitchen Girls have Tea and Bread and Butter daily at 4 o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea and Bread and Butter on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls have Tea daily.

*Christmas Day*—7 oz. cooked Roast Beef, and a large Mince Pie each.

*New Year's Day*—Plum Pudding, 1 lb., and 7 oz. cooked Roast Beef.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

\* *Meat*—Cooked, and free from bone. Occasionally Australian tinned meat.

† *Soup*—Liquor from boiled meat, with meat added, and Scotch barley, rice, herbs &c.

No. 13.

1883.

## LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,  
WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
1 Chaplain and Superintendent (with residence partly furnished) .. .. .	600	0	0
* 1 Steward .. .. .	100	0	0
* 1 Storekeeper (furnished residence) .. .. .	140	0	0
* 1 Schoolmaster (ditto) .. .. .	200	0	0
1 Assistant Schoolmaster .. .. .	50	0	0
† 1 Cook and Baker .. .. .	35	0	0
† 1 Assistant Baker (and Suit) .. .. .	25	0	0
†† 1 Drill Serjeant and Gate Porter .. .. 30s. per week	78	0	0
† 1 Assist. Drill Serjeant and Bandmaster, 23s. per week	59	16	0
† 1 Engineer (occasionally at B.C.H.W.) .. 35s. „	91	0	0
† 1 Shoemaker .. .. . 27s. „	70	0	0
† 1 Assistant Shoemaker (and Suit) .. .. .	8	0	0
† 1 Tailor .. .. . 30s. per week	78	0	0
† 1 Assistant Tailor (and Suit) .. .. .	8	0	0
1 Industrial Trainer (and Suit) .. .. .	5	0	0
1 Gardener (30s. per week and house—half to B.C.H.W.)	39	0	0
3 Labourers (one part time stoking, &c., and overtime) 4d. per hour .. .. .	176	0	0
	<u>£1762</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>0</u>

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.  
LONDON.

	£	s.	d.
1 Assistant Chaplain .. .. .	150	0	0
1 Clerk .. .. .	40	0	0
1 Steward's Clerk .. .. .	70	0	0
† 1 Storekeeper .. .. .	140	0	0
† 1 Matron .. .. .	190	0	0
1 Organist .. .. .	20	0	0
† 1 Schoolmistress .. .. .	80	0	0
1 Music Instructress .. .. .	16	0	0
† 1 Sewing Mistress .. .. .	28	0	0
1 Assistant Sewing Mistress .. .. .	14	0	0
† 1 Cook .. .. .	28	0	0
† 1 Laundress .. .. .	30	0	0
† 1 Assistant ditto .. .. .	20	0	0
† 1 Industrial Trainer .. .. .	26	0	0
1 Assistant Industrial Trainer .. .. .	14	0	0
† 1 Gate Portress .. .. .	12	10	0
	<u>£878</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>0</u>

\* Furnished Apartments.

|| Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only and limited supply of coals and light.

† Boarded and lodged.

†† The Drill Serjeant is allowed an undress suit, which becomes his own property after every completed year's service, from date of engagement; also a uniform suit when required.



No. 11

1912

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS  
KING EDWARD'S SCHOOL  
WIMBORNE

Table with 2 columns: Name, Position. The text is mirrored and mostly illegible.

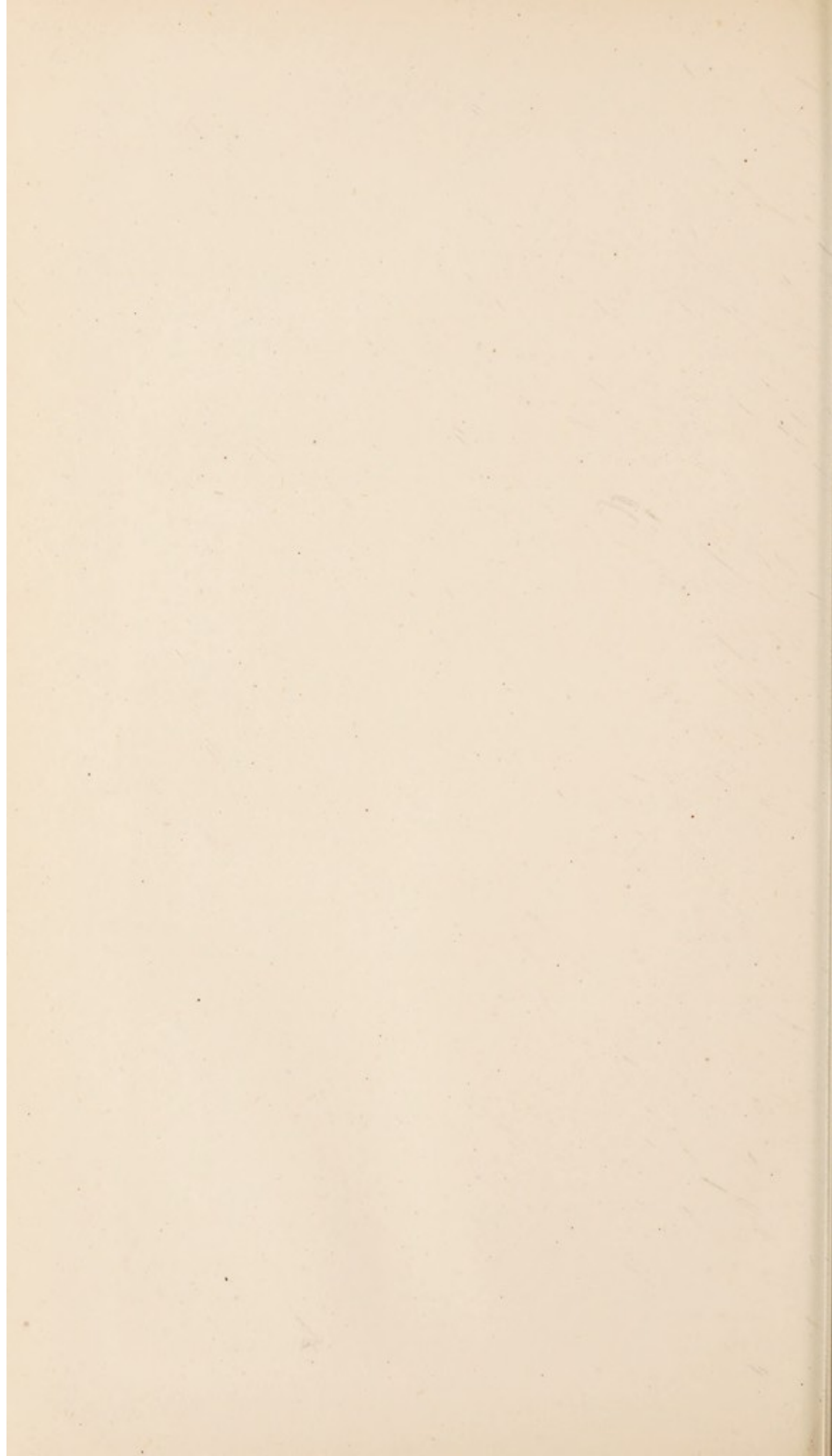
KING EDWARD'S SCHOOL  
WIMBORNE

Table with 2 columns: Name, Position. The text is mirrored and mostly illegible.

Printed and Published by the School at the School Press, Wimborne, Dorset.







# BETHLEM ROYAL HOSPITAL.

## REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the  
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the  
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of  
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I have to present to you my Report for the year 1883,  
accompanied by the usual Tables.

### PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED FOR THE YEAR 1883.

	Curables.			Incurables.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Remaining in Hospital on									
January 1st, 1883 ..	81	118	199	22	29	51	103	147	250
Admitted during 1883 ..	161	181	342	—	—	—	151	181	342
Totals .. .. .	242	299	541	22	29	51	264	328	592
Discharged Cured .. ..	52	81	133	—	—	—	52	81	133
„ Uncured .. ..	29	57	86	—	—	—	29	57	86
„ for Special									
Reasons .. ..	16	11	27	—	—	—	16	11	27
„ Disqualified .. ..	7	3	10	—	—	—	7	3	10
Escaped .. .. .	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Died .. .. .	20	13	33	2	1	3	22	14	36
Remaining before Admis-									
sion 31st Dec., 1883 ..	1	2	3	—	—	—	1	2	3
Out on leave .. .. .	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5
In Hospital, 31st Dec.,									
1883 .. .. .	111	132	243	20	28	48	131	160	291
Totals .. .. .	242	299	541	22	29	51	264	328	592



## SUMMARY OF PAYING PATIENTS FOR THE YEAR 1883.

Placed on Paying Patients' List during 1883 ..	—	39
Of whom were discharged recovered .. ..	3	—
Discharged unrecovered .. ..	3	—
Removed by wife .. ..	1	—
Died.. ..	3	—
Out on leave 31st December, 1883 .. ..	2	—
In Hospital 31st December, 1883.. ..	27	—
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	39	39

From the above Tables it will be seen that, a larger number of patients has been received during the past year than usual. This year we have been admitting paying patients, and it will be seen that we have received during 1883, 39 cases. When it was considered that, for the good of the Hospital a certain number of paying patients should be received, there were many who thought the step was a hazardous one, and that Bethlem ought not to stoop to receive payments; but the character of the cases received into the Hospital, quite justifies their admission, and I think exonerates the Hospital from any rivalry with private Asylums.

The patients who have been received have, in a very large proportion been suffering from General Paralysis of the insane; who required not only a large amount of general care, but also, in many cases, special watching and attention; cases which in smaller Institutions would have demanded an amount of medical care which could not have been provided as reasonably as at Bethlem. I fear that the statistics of our paying establishment will not look well from the curative point of view. For during the whole year only 3 have been discharged well, although in reality 5 have now recovered, 2 having been on leave of absence preliminary



to their discharge. Three deaths have occurred and several cases have been transferred from the paying to the free side of the Hospital, the Committee in these cases helping, as they have ever done, those who had done their best to aid themselves. At present it has been found perfectly easy to treat the paying patients in every particular like the free ones, and no unpleasant feelings have arisen; and I see no difficulty in the future, but am convinced that the admission of such patients has distinctly improved the tone of the rest, and thereby reacted favourably upon the whole of the male side of the Hospital. If, by their presence, I am able to improve the surroundings of all the patients, and if, what I desire still more, I can extend occupations and get the dietary better served, I shall look upon the paying patients as a great gain.

During the year the Commissioners in Lunacy have visited the Hospital on two occasions, and have left their Reports, which I annex. These seem to me to be satisfactory; but there has been a considerable amount of discussion with the Commissioners in Lunacy as to the best way of protecting suicidal cases, and the question is under consideration both by the Commissioners and the Committee of the Hospital. The question was raised in consequence of a suicide which occurred in the Autumn, a female patient managing to hang herself in an associated dormitory without being detected by those in the same room. It is of the utmost importance that suicide should be guarded against; but, as in former reports, I have said I do not believe it is possible to prevent accidents occurring, and one's actions must be directed to the welfare of the



majority, rather than influenced by the conduct of any individual case. Yearly we admit into Bethlem dozens of suicidal patients, and during the last year many have been received who had already attempted self-destruction in one way or another; but in my experience it would be an evil thing for such patients to be constantly reminded of their suicidal tendencies. The one chief object of an Asylum should be cure, and the most important agent for cure is the removal from old surroundings, changing as much as possible the direction of the thoughts, and this certainly cannot be done by constantly recalling to the mind of the patient the fact that he is untrustworthy. Many have been admitted into Bethlem who have told me that they owed their cure to the trust which was reposed in them; that whereas in some private Asylums they had been watched day and night, and thereby have been stimulated to attempt suicide by the feeling that they were dared as it were to do it, trust being gradually placed in them, they slept better, were less irritated and ultimately recovered. It will remain for the Commissioners distinctly to advise as to any alterations which are to take place, and I shall endeavour faithfully to carry out their suggestions.

Besides the inquest on the suicide, one other inquest has taken place on the body of a patient who had been admitted but a short time, and who died with bruises about the face and body. His death, I have no doubt was due to General Paralysis of the insane, but the end, was accelerated by the bruises which occurred on his body, and I cannot attribute any blame to attendants or others in reference to these bruises, for the patient as was brought out in evidence, was

one of those cases of extreme restless violence which nothing would prevent from making attempts to escape, and all his injuries were so received. The Jury found a verdict of "Death from Natural Causes."

Since this death and since the communications with the Commissioners in Lunacy, I have recommended the appointment of two fresh night watches, one on each side of the house. My reasons were that in allowing night attendants to go round singly undue risk was incurred, both to attendants and patients and that in the next place we are constantly receiving into Bethlem patients who require constant feeding, both by day and night, and it is certainly impossible for one attendant to feed a struggling patient who refuses to swallow. This last is to me the most important consideration, for yearly we receive cases in considerable numbers suffering from acute mania, with great restlessness and refusal of food in whom nourishment means life, cases which die rapidly unless food and stimulants are administered at short intervals.

Again, I have to report that the patients admitted into the male side are far less hopeful in character than are the cases on the female side. General Paralysis of the insane swells our list of uncured cases and of deaths. These cases would not be admitted if the Committee acted strictly within the limits of the regulations, and if I reported these cases at once as ineligible from incurability, but as I have no desire simply to admit patients for the sake of the appearance of the statistics, so I should be sorry to reject cases in whom the symptoms may be alleviated, although cure is hopeless.



General Paralysis of the insane must still be looked upon as the one incurable and fatal form of insanity, and if it be not studied in a Hospital like Bethlem, which is essentially a Hospital for cure and alleviation, I do not see much prospect of its future relief. I have received several cases of General Paralysis in women.

The Tables of statistics this year will be seen to differ in many particulars from those of former years, and I have considered it well to fall in with the ideas of the Committee of the Psychological Association, and therefore, this year, with the consent of the Committee and with the assistance of a paid statistician, Dr. Wood has drawn up Tables in conformity with the regulations of the statistical Committee. It will be seen that many important facts are brought out more clearly in these Tables than was formally the case, and more particularly it will be seen that, persons not cases are in future clearly distinguished, so that one patient who may have had five or six different attacks of insanity will not be reckoned as five or six different cures. The Tables will be found to add considerably to the mass of facts and will, therefore, be of interest to the Governors and, to the medical profession also, and the fact that many of the larger Asylums have adopted the same Tables will render comparison much more easy.

The usual amount of Clinical instruction has taken place in the wards, and a large number of medical men have attended more or less regularly the practice of the physicians in the wards of the Hospital, so that I have found it necessary to devote two afternoons in each week to visiting



the wards with students in addition to the ordinary rounds which are made by myself or Dr. Wood in the mornings. The morning visits are always made with the resident students, frequently with foreign or other visitors besides out-door students who attach themselves to the Hospital for periods of a few months.

During the past year the whole of the Hospital has been painted and done up outside. This has necessarily interfered somewhat with the use of the airing-courts, but in place of this I was allowed by the Committee to have the use of a drag with a pair of horses and alternately parties of ladies and gentlemen went out for drives. This was extremely useful and beneficial many patients not only gaining strength, but confidence, and I hope during the coming Spring to be able to continue these drives regularly.

The amusements and occupations of the patients have been further increased, and during the past few months no week has elapsed without some organized amusement. We have had recitations and dramatic recitals given by friends both professional and amateur; we have had lectures on history and on science; we have had dances to which many visitors have been repeatedly invited; we have had theatricals, and at Christmas a Christmas Tree was provided through the liberality of the Governors and friends from which every female patient and attendant received some pretty and useful articles. All these amusements were in addition to the visits paid to concerts, theatres, and other out-door performances. I still allow a number of patients to go singly or in couples beyond the gates and have to report favourably of such liberty.



During the past year we have been engaged in painting artistically one of the male Infirmaries, and although it has been somewhat difficult to get a sufficient number of patients occupied, yet, on the whole the result has been satisfactory, we have had not only kindly assistance from ladies, who have no connection with Bethlem, but we have had several patients among the ladies who have developed quite a taste for the work, and next year I hope to carry this decorative work into several of the other wards.

On the male side, I have followed the method which has proved satisfactory on the female side, and divided the worst gallery into two; for there can be no doubt that the fewer really excited cases which are together the better; that cases subject to recurrences of mania are predisposed to recurrences by association with others similarly affected, and although one cannot separate with satisfactory results each case of acute mania, yet it is certainly best to have but few violent cases near together. In my next Report I shall be able definitively to speak as to the working of the change.

The attendants have, on the whole, done their work well and satisfactorily. I have had several losses on both sides of the house, having lost one female attendant after 17 year's service to be married, who carried with her the best wishes of her fellow-servants and a handsome donation from the Committee. I have lost several other attendants from marriage and from other natural causes. On the male side I regret to say that death has deprived me of the services of Mr. SMEETH, who for 40 years has been head attendant of this Hospital. No one who has had

anything to do with Bethlem during that time can fail to recognize the merits of the man, and the loss incurred by his death. It is beyond my power to sufficiently praise the conscientious and earnest way in which he discharged his duties, his one great interest being the welfare of the patients, nothing in the way of self-interest preventing him from acting as he believed for their good. I have replaced him by Mr. DAVIES, formerly Head Attendant at Darenth Asylum.

During the year Witley has been visited by 157 patients, and I have kept it open during the Winter, having an average of 18 patients even during the winter months. I have found that it was appreciated more than I expected by male patients, and that even with the women the fresh air and the quiet were appreciated, even though the weather was at times bad.

Electric lighting has been tried in one of the female galleries, the hall, central offices, and in some of the resident physicians' rooms the power being supplied by one of our own engines. The result has been as follows:—

The light at its best was quite satisfactory and agreeable, having certain advantages in the way of purity, and freedom from products of combustion, as well as being more healthy and not injurious to furniture. The temperature of the gallery was not materially reduced.

There is no danger from accidents, and the lighting being instantaneous and not requiring matches or tapers is



an advantage. At present some gas has to be burnt, but during the past two months the lights have never gone out, and this only happened twice before the engines were fully under control.

The cost of plant would be a serious consideration, as it would involve over £1,000 for Bethlem alone, and with the Schools would be nearly £2,500. I sincerely hope to see it fully established in Bethlem, but think that at present it is best to wait.

I cannot conclude my Report without heartily thanking my colleagues for their assistance in every circumstance.

Dr. Wood, acted as my Deputy satisfactorily and has displayed his usual earnestness in his endeavours to serve the interest of the Hospital. The Rev. Mr. VAUGHAN has with his kindly aid, been ever ready to help, and in the changes which I have been instituting in the Hospital, Mr. HAYDON did his utmost to assist.

To the Committee, I must again tender my hearty thanks, not only for their aid and support, but for their renewed evidences of confidence in my management and belief in my earnestness, to do the best I can for Bethlem Royal Hospital.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

GEO. H. SAVAGE.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL,  
*February 1st, 1883.*

We have this day inspected Bethlem Hospital and can present a favourable report of its condition. Since our colleagues visited on September 26th, No. 2, gallery on each side has been papered and redecorated in good taste and with excellent effect; and we are pleased to learn that some of the other galleries will be taken in hand this year. We would suggest that the basement galleries be the first to receive attention. They can never be made entirely satisfactory, but something may be done to lighten and enliven them, and there is no doubt that the class of patients who usually occupy these galleries, mainly the more excited and violent, are open to the beneficial influence of pleasant surroundings.

The patients now on the books are 252 in number, 101 of the male, and 151 of the female sex. Of these 5 males and 6 females are absent on leave; all the others we have seen. Since the visit of September last 38 males and 61 females were admitted here; 44 males and 72 females were discharged, 44 in all having recovered; and 10 males and 3 females died. One of the deaths was a suicide, but it occurred while the patient was absent on leave. The other deaths were due to ordinary causes.

No patient was to-day in seclusion or restraint. Since the last visit, one male on three occasions for 16 hours, and 2



females on 4 occasions for 14 hours were secluded; and a man was restrained during 2 days for surgical reasons; and and a female was twice wet packed for 6 hours in all.

There are registered as under medical treatment 14 males and 12 females, but there were few patients to-day in bed, and the general health is apparently good.

Among the patients we saw some who are convalescent and will soon be discharged, and several who manifest improvement. All were well conducted during our visit, and there was little noise or disturbance. Upon the whole, but with some exceptions, the patients' dress was satisfactory.

The difficulty of providing occupation for the male patients is one which, in such an institution as this, cannot easily be overcome. We feel, sure however, that all can be done will be done in this direction. The Wards are well supplied with books and papers, and we learn that entertainments of different sorts continue to be given with the usual frequency. Dr. SAVAGE contemplates the addition of occasional Lectures on popular subjects.

C. S. BAGOT,	}	<i>Commissioners in Lunacy.</i>
W. RHYS WILLIAMS,		

## BETHLEM HOSPITAL,

*July 14th, 1883.*

We have to-day paid a second visit to this Hospital. There are now on the books 88 male and 136 female patients, 21 of the former and 19 of the latter being on the so-called incurable list, 8 male and 16 female patients are at the Convalescent Establishment at Witley, and 4 males and 7 females are absent on leave. All the resident patients have been seen by us, and with many we have conversed. All were free from violence though some few are in a condition of acute mania. At the present moment, however, patients suffering from melancholia seem to preponderate.

We have noticed several patients who are better, some of them convalescent. Except on the ground of detention we had no complaint, and several spoke in grateful terms of the kind treatment they experienced here.

We saw dinner served in the Wards, meat pie with vegetables and pudding, everything good and neatly served.

Since our visit in February, 63 males and 82 female; patients have been admitted here; 56 males and 79 females discharged; 28 males and 43 females having recovered; and 10 males and 3 females died. Of the 13 deaths 7 were due to general paralysis.

We are glad to note as an addition to the means of



amusement for the male patients, that parties of 12 are now taken for drives in the suburbs twice a week. Lectures by the Kyrle Society have also been given.

Since we were last here, No. 1, the basement gallery on the female side has been papered and decorated and is much improved. No 4, on the same side is now in the hands of the painters, and when this is completed, the redecoration of the lower gallery on the male side will follow. This gallery will be divided, we learn into two Wards. It is also intended, we understand, to re-paper and paint No. 4, gallery in the male division.

In general we find the Hospital in very good order. Of course, the galleries which have been improved contrast very favourably with those not yet taken in hand, but we doubt not that in a short time all will be brought up to the same level of comfort and cheerfulness.

The beds and bedding appeared to be properly attended to and the condition of the patients dress was on the whole satisfactory, having regard to the difficulties of the subject.

C. S. BAGOT,	}	<i>Commissioners in Lunacy.</i>
W. RHYS WILLIAMS,		

## BETHLEM CONVALESCENT HOSPITAL AT WITLEY,

*July 25th, 1883.*

We have to-day inspected the most useful branch of the Bethlem Charity, and are glad to find it in good order, and satisfactorily serving its purpose. The house will certainly be improved by the re-painting and papering which we understand are in contemplation, and of which it begins to stand in need. There are at present 8 male and 21 female patients here. Some of them we had seen at our recent visit to Bethlem. All the males and 10 of the females are on the curable list of the Hospital and some of these are improved. All the patients appear to appreciate very fully the pleasure and benefit of a residence here. Since the 13th of March last 96 patients have been received here from Bethlem. An adequate staff of Attendants is maintained.

C. S. BAGOT,	}	<i>Commissioners in Lunacy.</i>
W. RHYS WILLIAMS,		



It is a very common error to suppose that the  
 history of the country is a mere record of  
 events, and that the only way to study it is  
 to read the chronicles of the past.

July 25th, 1888

We have to-day presented the most useful branch of the  
 history of the country, and are glad to find it in good order, and  
 in a position to receive the public. The house will certainly  
 be improved by the addition of a new wing, which we  
 understand will be completed, and of which it is expected  
 to be in need. There are at present situated in the  
 building some of the most valuable and interesting  
 to the public. All the material and 10 of the families are in the  
 building, and the 11th and 12th of these are now being  
 added to the collection. The public are very much interested  
 and have been very much pleased to see the building  
 and the public have been very much pleased to see the building  
 and the public have been very much pleased to see the building.

W. R. RABBIT  
 W. R. RABBIT  
 W. R. RABBIT

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## No. 1.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS  
during the year ending 31st December, 1883.

	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In the Asylum, Jan. 1st. 1883	..	..	..	103	147	250
Cases admitted—						
First admissions .. .. .	142	155	297	..	..	..
Not first admissions .. ..	11	21	32	..	..	..
Total Cases admitted during the year.. .. .	..	..	..	153	176	329
Total Cases under care during the year.. .. .	..	..	..	256	323	579
Cases discharged—						
Recovered .. .. .	52	81	133			
Relieved.. .. .	5	10	15			
Not improved .. .. .	41	58	99			
Died.. .. .	22	14	36			
Total Cases discharged and died during the year .. ..	..	..	..	120	163	283
Remaining in the Asylum 31st December, 1883 .. ..	..	..	..	136	160	296
Average number resident during the year .. .. .	..	..	..	111	155	266
*Persons under care during the year† .. .. .	..	..	..	255	323	578
Persons admitted do.	..	..	..	152	176	328
Persons recovered do.	..	..	..	52	81	133
Transferred to this Asylum ..	..	..	..	10	11	21
Transferred from this Asylum	..	..	..	14	13	27

\* Persons, *i.e.*, separate persons, in contradistinction to "cases" which may include the same individual more than once.  
† Total cases, minus re-admissions of Patients discharged during the current year.

## No. 1A.

SHOWING (1) THE PREVIOUS ATTACKS AMONG PERSONS ADMITTED during the  
year 1883; and (2) the number of times they had previously recovered  
in this or any Asylum.

(1) Number of previous attacks.	Persons.			(2). Number of times Patients Recovered.	In this Asylum.			In any Asylum *		
	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Have had 1 attack ...	109	131	240	Once .. ..	7	15	22	-	-	-
" 2 " ...	38	33	71	Twice .. ..	3	3	6	-	-	-
" 3 " ...	3	9	12	3 times .. ..	1	1	2	-	-	-
" 4 " ...				4 " .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 5 " ...				5 " .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
or more ... }	3	3	6	6 " .. ..	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* This information is not available.



## No. 2.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS during the  
20 Years from 1st January, 1864, to 31st December, 1883.

	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In the Asylum, Jan. 1st, 1864	..	..	..	93	119	212
Persons admitted during the period of 20 years .. ..	1757	2436	4193			
Re-admissions* .. ..	160	292	452			
Total cases admitted .. ..	..	..	..	1917	2728	4645
Total cases under care during the 20 years .. ..	..	..	..	2010	2847	4857
Discharged cases—						
Recovered .. ..	794	1542	2336			
Relieved (1878-83 only)	40	61	101			
Not improved.. ..	785	888	1673			
Died .. ..	255	196	451			
Total cases discharged and died in the 20 years .. ..	..	..	..	1874	2687	4561
Remaining 31st Dec., 1883..	..	..	..	136	160	296
Average number resident during the 20 years ..	..	..	..	105	147	252
Transferred to this Asylum	..	..	..	155	172	327
Transferred from this Asylum†	..	..	..	—	—	—

\* Re-admissions of Persons previously admitted within the 20 years under review.

† This information is not available.

## No. 2A.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS AND RECOVERIES OF PERSONS\* from January 1st, 1864,  
to the present date, 31st December, 1883.

HISTORY OF RECOVERIES OF PERSONS.				The same, only omitting all Persons Transferred from other Asylums. &c.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Persons admitted during the 20 years .. ..	1757	2436	4193	1602	2264	3866
Of whom were discharged re- covered, during the same period, being 48.4 per ct. of persons admitted	689	1340	2029	641	1248	1889
Of whom were re-admitted re- lapsed† .. ..	160	292	452	160	290	(48.9) 450
Leaving recovered persons who have not relapsed.. ..	529	1048	1577	481	958	1439
Relapsed persons discharged recovered‡ .. ..	68	136	204	68	135	203
Net    recovered persons, being 42.5 per ct. of persons admitted	597	1184	1781	549	1093	1642 (42.5)

\* Persons, *i.e.*, separate persons, in contradistinction to *cases* which may include the same individual more than once.

Re-admission applies only to re-admission into this Asylum.

† *i.e.*, Persons who have relapsed one or more times.

‡ *i.e.*, After last re-admission, if relapsed one or more times.

|| *i.e.*, Recovered persons sane at the present time, so far as the Asylum statistics show.



## No. 3.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS, WITH THE MEAN ANNUAL MORTALITY AND PROPORTION OF RECOVERIES PER CENT. OF THE ADMISSIONS, for the 20 years 1864-1883.

Year.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining 31st Dec. in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Percentage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Percentage of Deaths on the average numbers Resident.		
	Admitted.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Remaining 31st Dec. in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Percentage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Percentage of Deaths on the average numbers Resident.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1864	73	116	189	33	49	82	—	—	—	14	27	41	109	152	261	136	127	263	45.2	42.2	43.4	7.4	5.5	6.5
1865	83	102	185	40	60	100	—	—	—	21	26	47	121	156	277	112	142	254	48.2	58.8	54.1	8.9	8.5	8.7
1866	80	107	187	49	70	119	—	—	—	33	45	78	108	140	248	110	144	254	61.2	65.4	63.6	10.0	5.6	7.5
1867	83	121	204	35	73	108	—	—	—	32	45	77	106	132	238	109	133	242	42.2	60.3	52.9	16.5	8.3	12.0
1868	78	131	209	33	67	100	—	—	—	38	40	78	99	147	246	109	135	244	42.3	51.1	47.8	12.8	6.7	9.4
1869	100	140	240	34	78	112	—	—	—	36	44	80	118	148	266	105	148	253	34.0	55.7	46.7	10.5	11.5	11.1
1870	103	132	235	40	76	116	—	—	—	43	52	95	114	144	258	109	158	267	38.8	57.6	49.4	22.0	5.1	12.0
1871	62	117	179	35	72	107	—	—	—	40	33	73	93	148	241	106	142	248	56.5	61.5	59.8	7.5	5.6	6.5
1872	81	113	194	29	56	85	—	—	—	36	40	76	97	153	250	97	144	241	35.8	49.6	43.8	12.4	8.3	10.0
1873	80	115	195	31	78	109	—	—	—	36	41	77	99	141	240	102	136	238	38.8	67.8	55.9	10.8	5.9	8.0
1874	95	141	236	41	87	128	—	—	—	40	33	73	100	149	249	93	150	243	43.2	61.7	54.2	14.0	8.7	10.7
1875	91	140	231	48	75	123	—	—	—	31	49	80	99	165	264	108	157	265	52.7	53.6	53.2	12.0	5.7	8.3
1876	113	135	248	45	68	113	—	—	—	49	57	106	110	164	274	102	168	270	39.8	50.4	45.6	7.8	6.5	7.0
1877	99	115	214	32	71	103	—	—	—	55	51	106	104	150	254	102	144	246	32.3	61.7	48.1	17.6	4.9	10.2
1878	102	144	246	46	81	127	1	8	9	53	56	109	92	143	235	95	147	242	45.1	56.3	51.6	14.7	4.1	8.3
1879	110	173	283	50	105	155	2	2	4	49	47	96	93	153	246	92	146	238	45.5	60.7	54.8	8.7	6.2	7.1
1880	109	183	292	38	110	148	2	6	8	49	51	100	107	158	265	104	156	260	34.9	60.1	50.7	5.8	7.1	6.5
1881	108	163	271	41	100	141	21	21	42	38	47	85	103	142	245	94	150	244	38.0	61.3	52.0	12.8	7.3	9.4
1882	114	164	278	42	85	127	9	14	23	51	55	106	103	147	250	108	152	260	36.8	51.8	45.7	11.1	3.3	6.5
1883	153	176	329	52	81	133	5	10	15	41	58	99	136	160	296	111	155	266	34.0	46.0	40.4	19.8	9.0	13.5
Total ..	1917	2728	4645	794	1542	2336	40	61	101	785	888	1673	255	196	451	105	147	252	41.4	56.5	50.3	12.2	6.7	9.0



## No. 4.

SHOWING THE HISTORY OF THE ANNUAL ADMISSIONS SINCE THE YEAR 1820, WITH THE DISCHARGES AND DEATHS, and the number of each year remaining on the 31st December of the year reported on.

Year.	Admitted.			Of Each Year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1883.			Total Discharged and Died of Each Year's Admissions to 31st December, 1883.			Remaining of each year's Admissions 31st Dec., 1883		
	New Cases			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.		
	Re-lapsed Cases.			Died.			Died.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1820-63	3402*	5586*	8988	-	-	-	1	1	2	1959	3299	5258
1864	65	94	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	69	109
1865	74	88	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	57	100
1866	68	89	157	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	61	100
1867	71	100	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	67	94
1868	71	115	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	74	110
1869	95	133	228	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	71	111
1870	97	126	223	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	80	119
1871	57	107	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	77	101
1872	73	98	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	53	85
1873	69	101	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	68	104
1874	90	122	212	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	88	130
1875	83	118	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	78	120
1876	99	114	213	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	77	131
1877	93	104	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	67	103
1878	91	131	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	84	130
1879	100	154	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	103	155
1880	97	147	244	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	105	147
1881	96	143	239	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	86	121
1882	101	131	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	82	129
1883	142	155	297	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	47	77
Total ...	5134	7956	13,090	52	81	133	5	10	15	41	58	99
				22	14	36	44	78	122†	1855	2743	4598

\* Including "Relapsed Cases."

† For the 20 years 1864-83.

‡ Including "Relieved."

SUMMARY OF TOTAL ADMISSIONS.			Males.		Females.		Both Sexes.	
Per centage of Cases Recovered			51.5		57.7		55.3	
" " " " " " " "			35.7		33.9		34.6	
" " " " " " " "			10.2		6.5		7.9	
" " " " " " " "			2.6		1.9		2.2	
" " " " " " " "			100.0		100.0		100.0	



## No. 5.

SHOWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR 1883, TOGETHER WITH THE AGES AT DEATH.

Cause of Death.	Under 15 Years.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 25.		25 and under 30.		30 and under 35.		35 and under 40.		40 and under 45.		45 and under 50.		50 and under 55.		55 and under 60.		60 and under 65.		65 and under 70.		70 and under 75.		75 and under 80.		80 and under 85.		85 and under 100.		Not known.		Total.		
	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	M. F.	T.	
General Paralysis of the Insane ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	-	-	5	5	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	4	16
Mania ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	
Puerperal Mania ...	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Melancholia ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3		
Phthisis ..	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	6		
Bronchitis ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3		
Suicide ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	
Total	-	-	1	1	2	3	5	3	3	2	4	6	7	1	8	4	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22	14	36		

Ascertained by *post mortem* examinations .. .. Males .. .. Females.

## No. 6.

SHOWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED  
AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED, DURING THE YEAR 1883.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	Recovered.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month .. ..	..	..	..	2	4	6
1 month and under 3 months..	9	4	13	4	3	7
3 months and under 6 months.	22	35	57	3	3	6
6 months and under 9 months.	13	29	42	3	1	4
9 months and under 12 months	7	7	14	3	..	3
1 year and under 2 years ..	1	6	7	1	1	2
2 years and under 3 years ..	..	..	..	3	1	4
3 years and under 5 years ..	..	..	..	1	..	1
5 years and under 7 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 years and under 10 years ..	..	..	..	1	..	1
10 years und under 12 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 years and under 15 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 years and under 20 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 years and under 25 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 years and under 30 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 years and under 35 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 years and under 40 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 year and upwards .. ..	..	..	..	1	1	2
TOTAL .. ..	52	81	133	22	14	36



No. 7.  
SHOWING THE DURATION OF THE DISORDER ON ADMISSION IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS,  
during the Year 1883.

CLASS.		DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION IN FIVE CLASSES.											
		THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.		
		RECOVERED.			REMOVED, RELIEVED, OR OTHERWISE.								
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
FIRST CLASS.													
First Attack, and within Three Months of Admission .. ..	68	84	152		21	35	56	18	21	39	9	8	17
SECOND CLASS.													
First Attack, above Three and within three months on Admission .. ..	43	43	86		8	19	27	20	28	48	9	5	14
THIRD CLASS.													
Not First Attack, and within Twelve months on Admission	34	46	80		22	27	49	7	15	22	3	1	4
FOURTH CLASS.													
First Attack or not, but of more than Twelve Months on Admission .. ..	8	3	11		1	..	1	1	4	5	1	..	1
FIFTH CLASS.													
Congenital .. ..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL .. ..	153	176	329		52	81	133	46	68	114	22	14	36

## No. 8.

SHOWING IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS THE AGES OF THOSE ADMITTED, RECOVERED, AND DIED,  
during the Year 1883, and of those remaining on 31st December, 1883.

AGES.	THE ADMISSIONS.			RECOVERED.			THE DEATHS.			PATIENTS RESIDENT 31st December, 1883.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
5 years and under 10 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 years and under 15 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 years and under 20 years	..	..	22	..	6	13	..	1	2	4	6	10
20 years and under 25 years	20	38	58	6	18	24	1	3	4	16	16	32
25 years and under 30 years	15	28	43	8	16	24	3	2	5	14	27	41
30 years and under 35 years	26	30	56	6	17	23	2	3	5	15	25	40
35 years and under 40 years	19	17	36	7	7	14	3	..	3	13	19	32
40 years and under 45 years	17	14	31	5	8	13	4	1	5	19	13	32
45 years and under 50 years	16	15	31	6	3	9	5	2	7	15	12	27
50 years and under 55 years	10	9	19	2	2	4	..	..	..	9	12	21
55 years and under 60 years	..	8	16	3	3	6	1	1	2	8	8	16
60 years and under 65 years	5	4	9	..	1	1	..	..	..	6	11	17
65 years and under 70 years	5	1	6	2	..	2	1	1	1	5	5	10
70 years and under 75 years	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	2	4	3	8
75 years and under 80 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6
80 years and under 85 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
85 years and under 90 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Unknown .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. ..	153	176	329	52	81	133	22	14	36	136	160	296
Mean Age .. ..	38.3	34.1	36.1	35.1	32.0	33.2	4.1	32.5	37.8	43.3	40.2	41.6



## No. 9.

SHOWING THE CONDITION AS TO MARRIAGE, IN THE ADMISSIONS, RECOVERIES, AND DEATHS, during the Year 1883, and of PATIENTS RESIDENT DECEMBER 31st, 1883.

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.	ADMISSIONS.			DISCHARGES.			DEATHS.			PATIENTS RESIDENT DECEMBER 31st. 1883.		
				RECOVERED.								
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Single..	63	80	143	21	32	53	8	5	13	69	89	158
Married	82	83	165	28	45	73	14	8	22	60	54	114
Widowed	8	13	21	3	4	7	..	1	1	6	16	22
Unknown	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Total	153	176	329	52	81	133	22	14	36	136	160	296

## SHOWING THE PROBABLE CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR 1883.

NUMBER OF INSTANCES IN WHICH EACH CAUSE WAS ASSIGNED.											
CAUSES OF INSANITY.		As predisposing cause.*			Admissions .. { 153 M. 176 F. 329 T.			No. of Cases.			Total.†
		An exciting cause.			As predisposing or exciting, where these could not be distinguished.						
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
MORAL: Domestic trouble (including loss of relatives and friends) ... ..											
Adverse circumstances (including business anxieties and pecuniary difficulties) ... ..											
Mental anxiety and worry (not included under the above two heads, and overwork ... ..											
Religious excitement ... ..											
Love affairs (including seduction) ... ..											
Fright and nervous shock ... ..											
PHYSICAL: Intemperance in drink ... ..											
Sexual ... ..											
Venereal disease ... ..											
Self-abuse (sexual) ... ..											
Over-exertion ... ..											
Sunstroke ... ..											
Accident or injury ... ..											
Pregnancy ... ..											
Parturition and the puerperal state ... ..											
Lactation ... ..											
Uterine and Ovarian disorders... ..											
Puberty ... ..											
Change of life ... ..											
Fevers ... ..											
Privation and starvation ... ..											
Old age ... ..											
Other bodily diseases or disorders ... ..											
Previous attacks ... ..											
Hereditary influences ascertained (direct and collateral) ... ..											
Congenital defect ascertained ... ..											
Other ascertained causes... ..											
Unknown ... ..											

\* With reference to the distinction between "predisposing" and "exciting" causes, no single cause is enumerated as both predisposing and exciting in the case of any individual patient.

† The figures in the total column represent the entire number of instances in which the several causes (either alone or in combination with others) were stated to have produced the mental disorder. The excess of the aggregate of such causes over the number of patients admitted is owing to combinations of causes.



No. 11.  
SHOWING THE FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER OF ADMISSIONS, RECOVERIES, AND DEATHS OF THE YEAR 1883, AND THE FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER OF THE INMATES ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1883.

Form of Mental Disorder.	Admissions.			Recoveries.			Deaths.			Remaining in Asylum. 31st December, 1883.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" <i>a</i> with Epilepsy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" <i>b</i> without Epilepsy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy acquired..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General Paralysis of the Insane ..	24	5	29	..	1	1	12	4	16	17	3	20
Mania—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Recent ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Chronic ..	45	49	94	22	22	44	2	3	5	14	21	35
" Recurrent ..	6	5	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	14	28
" A Potu ..	8	5	13	1	..	1	..	..	..	5	9	14
" Puerperal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
" Senile ..	..	24	24	..	14	14	..	1	1	..	4	4
Melancholia—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
" Recent ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Chronic ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Recurrent ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Puerperal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Senile ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dementia—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Primary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Secondary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Senile ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Organic ( <i>i.e.</i> , from Tumours, Coarse Brain Disease) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delusional ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	60	84	144	27	41	68	8	6	14	43	81	124
	10	4	14	2	3	5	..	..	..	40	28	68

No. 12.  
1883.OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS *admitted* during 1883.

## MALES.

Architects .. .. .	5
Artists .. .. .	7
Bargeman .. .. .	1
Barrister .. .. .	1
Bootmaker .. .. .	1
Butcher .. .. .	1
Cab Proprietor .. .. .	1
Carpenters .. .. .	2
Chemist .. .. .	1
Civil Engineers .. .. .	4
Clergymen .. .. .	3
Clerks .. .. .	53
Commercial Travellers .. .. .	4
Draper .. .. .	1
Engraver .. .. .	1
Farmers .. .. .	4
Gardener .. .. .	1
Grocers .. .. .	4
Hairdresser .. .. .	1
Hosier .. .. .	1
Horse-dealer .. .. .	1
Housekeeper .. .. .	1
Ironmonger .. .. .	1
Licensed Victuallers .. .. .	4
Locksmith .. .. .	1
Mattress Maker .. .. .	1
Merchants .. .. .	8
Messenger .. .. .	1
Officers (Army) .. .. .	4
Plumber .. .. .	1
Reporter .. .. .	1
Sailors .. .. .	2
School-boy .. .. .	1
Schoolmasters .. .. .	3
Shopmen .. .. .	3
Signalman .. .. .	1
Singing Master .. .. .	1
Stationer .. .. .	1
Steward .. .. .	1
Stone Carver .. .. .	1
Students .. .. .	5
Surgeons .. .. .	6
Tailor .. .. .	1
Tobacconist .. .. .	1
Whitesmith .. .. .	1
Not stated .. .. .	4

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## FEMALES.

Artists .. .. .	2
Bible Woman .. .. .	1
Clerk .. .. .	1
Domestic Servants .. .. .	3
Flower Maker .. .. .	1
Governesses .. .. .	27
Housekeeper .. .. .	1
Milliners .. .. .	5
Nurses .. .. .	4
Organist .. .. .	1
Postmistress .. .. .	1
Shopwomen .. .. .	2
Wives or Widows of Farmers	3
Wives, Widows, or Daugh- } ters of Professional Men . }	7
Wives, Widows, or Daugh- } ters of Clerks or Trades- }	47
men .. .. .	
Not stated .. .. .	70

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No. 12.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1883.

MALES.						FEMALES.					
Actor .. .. .	1	Actress .. .. .	1								
Artist .. .. .	1	Artist .. .. .	1								
Bargeman .. .. .	1	Compositor .. .. .	1								
Bookseller .. .. .	1	Domestic Servants .. .. .	2								
Bootmakers .. .. .	2	Governesses .. .. .	16								
Cab Proprietor .. .. .	1	Milliners .. .. .	2								
Carpenter .. .. .	1	Nurse .. .. .	1								
Chemists .. .. .	2	Postmistress .. .. .	1								
Clerks .. .. .	21	Wives, Widows, or Daugh- } ters of Professional Men }	3								
Commercial Traveller .. .. .	1	Wives, Widows, or Daugh- } ters of clerks or Tradesmen }	30								
Grocer .. .. .	1	Not stated .. .. .	23								
Licensed Victuallers .. .. .	2										
Merchants .. .. .	4										
Officers, Navy .. .. .	2										
Organist .. .. .	1										
Pianoforte Maker .. .. .	1										
Policeman .. .. .	1										
Reporter .. .. .	1										
Signalman .. .. .	1										
Singing Master .. .. .	1										
Surgeons .. .. .	3										
Tailor .. .. .	1										
Not Stated .. .. .	1										

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No. 12.—*continued*.OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS who *Died* during 1883.

MALES.						FEMALES.					
Architect	..	..	..	..	1	Actress	..	..	..	..	1
Artist..	..	..	..	..	1	Flower Maker	..	..	..	..	1
Baker	..	..	..	..	1	Governess..	..	..	..	..	1
Broker	..	..	..	..	1	Nurse	..	..	..	..	1
Clerks	..	..	..	..	6	Wives of Clerks	..	..	..	..	4
Commercial Traveller	..	..	..	..	1	Daughter of Doctor..	..	..	..	..	1
Drapers	..	..	..	..	2	Not stated	..	..	..	..	5
Job Master	..	..	..	..	1						
Lawyer	..	..	..	..	1						
Medical Student	..	..	..	..	1						
Merchants	..	..	..	..	2						
Plumber	..	..	..	..	1						
Relieving Officer	..	..	..	..	1						
Silver Chaser	..	..	..	..	1						
Stationer	..	..	..	..	1						
					22						14



## BETHLEM HOSPITAL

No. 13.

1883.

## DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

Education.	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior ....	17	11	28	7	4	11	3	5	8	..	..	..
Good .....	69	63	123	15	25	40	10	17	27	13	6	19
Moderate ...	76	102	178	30	52	82	16	35	51	9	8	17
Indifferent ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disqualified by Committee for admission, and those discharged uncured for special reasons within 12 months, and died before Admission.	153	176	329	52	81	133	29	57	86	22	14	36
	8	5	13	..	..	..	17	11	28	1	2	3

No. 14.

1883.

## RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

Denomination.	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England }	119	129	248	37	64	101	14	47	61	18	12	30
Roman Catholic .. }	7	3	10	4	2	6	3	2	5	1	..	1
Wesleyan ....	9	5	14	5	4	9	4	1	5	..	..	..
Baptist .....	6	13	19	1	4	5	4	3	7	..	1	1
Independent ..	2	1	3	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..
Dissenter ....	4	3	7	..	1	1	2	1	3	..	..	..
Jew .....	..	2	2	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	1
Unitarian ....	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Presbyterian ..	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Salvationist ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Atheist .....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvanist ....	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
PlymouthBroth	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congregational.	..	10	10	2	2	4	1	2	3	2	1	3
Disqualified by Committee for admission, and those discharged uncured for special reasons within 12 months, and died before Admission.	153	176	329	52	81	133	29	57	86	22	14	36
	8	5	13	..	..	..	17	11	28	1	2	3

No. 15.

1883.

## RESIDENCE.

Residence.	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London Postal District ..	98	108	206	39	49	88	20	32	52	16	13	29
Provinces ..	50	64	114	12	31	43	7	23	30	5	1	6
Abroad .. ..	5	4	9	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	..	1
Disqualified by Committee for admission, and those discharged uncured for special reasons within 12 months, and died before Admission.	153	176	329	52	81	133	29	57	86	22	14	36
	8	5	13	-	-	-	17	11	28	1	2	3

No. 16.

1883.

## GENERAL HEALTH.

Health.	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good .....	35	32	67	12	10	22	6	15	21	1	..	1
Fair.....	73	81	154	28	45	73	12	26	38	3	2	5
Bad.....	45	63	108	12	26	38	11	16	27	18	12	30
Disqualified by Committee for admission, and those discharged uncured for special reasons within 12 months, and died before Admission.	153	176	329	52	81	133	29	57	86	22	14	36
	8	5	13	..	..	..	17	11	28	1	2	3



## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 17.

1883.

## BEHAVIOUR.

Behaviour.	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous or violent.	35	26	61	12	13	25	12	12	24	3	1	4
Not dangerous or violent	118	150	268	40	68	108	17	45	62	19	13	32
Disqualified by Committee for admission, and those discharged uncured for special reasons within 12 months, and died before Admission.	153	176	329	52	81	133	29	57	86	22	14	36
	8	5	13	..	..	..	17	11	28	1	2	3

No. 18.

1883.

## SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

Tendency.	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Suicidal ....	44	54	98	19	28	47	10	16	26	5	2	7
Non-Suicidal.	109	122	221	33	53	86	19	41	60	17	12	29
Disqualified by Committee for admission, and those discharged uncured for special reasons within 12 months, and died before Admission.	153	176	329	52	81	133	29	57	86	22	14	36
	8	5	13	..	..	..	17	11	28	1	2	3

No. 19.

1883.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL, 31st DEC., 1883.

No.	—	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incur- able Estab- lishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
1	W.C.	Male .....	20	16th September, 1831.
2	P.R.	Female .....	25	28th March, 1834.
3	H.M.	Male .....	27	5th February, 1836.
4	E.B.P.	Male .....	26	27th March, 1840.
5	G.C.H.	Male .....	28	15th January, 1841.
6	E.G.	Female .....	35	22nd June, 1842.
7	G.P.	Male .....	29	20th December, 1844.
8	C.C.	Male .....	50	21st November, 1845.
9	W.B.N.	Male .....	39	14th February, 1848.
10	W.S.	Male .....	28	14th February, 1848.
11	M.A.H.	Female .....	26	3rd January, 1851.
12	H.B.	Female .....	41	18th July, 1851.
13	C.M.	Male .....	30	6th August, 1852.
14	T.Q.	Male .....	56	29th April, 1853.
15	A.R.	Female .....	29	15th December, 1854.
16	G.F.	Female .....	42	22nd June, 1855.
17	S.A.	Female .....	31	21st November, 1856.
18	J.J.P.	Female .....	40	11th December, 1857.
19	J.S.	Female .....	23	29th April, 1859.
20	E.J.	Female .....	25	27th May, 1859.
21	M.S.M.	Female .....	43	12th June, 1868.

*Continued*



No. 19.—*continued.*

1883.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	—	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incur- able Estab- lishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
22	E.B.	Female . . . . .	44	23rd April, 1869.
23	E.G.	Female . . . . .	37	15th October, 1869.
24	E.B.	Female . . . . .	45	11th November, 1870.
25	J.A.C.	Male . . . . .	48	18th November, 1870.
26	A.M.H.	Female . . . . .	57	10th May, 1872.
27	A.B.	Female . . . . .	42	10th July, 1872.
28	T.A.C.	Male . . . . .	30	23rd October, 1872.
29	H.McN.	Male . . . . .	33	17th September, 1873.
30	J.W.E.	Male . . . . .	40	25th February, 1874.
31	E.F.	Female . . . . .	37	25th February, 1874.
32	E.L.G.	Female . . . . .	37	11th November, 1874.
33	M.A.S.	Female . . . . .	33	17th March, 1875.
34	M.C.M.	Female . . . . .	33	3rd November, 1875.
35	M.W.	Female . . . . .	64	27th December, 1876.
36	J.S.C.	Male . . . . .	35	28th February, 1877.
37	M.A.B.	Female . . . . .	49	2nd January, 1878.
38	S.P.V.	Male . . . . .	41	27th February, 1878.
39	W.H.	Male . . . . .	32	18th September, 1878.
40	A.N.	Male . . . . .	35	9th December, 1878.
41	A.B.	Female . . . . .	56	9th December, 1878.
42	A.L.	Female . . . . .	62	9th December, 1878.
43	T.K.G.	Male . . . . .	31	2nd July, 1879.

*Continued*

No. 19.—*continued.*

1883.

RETURN of INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	—	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incur- able Estab- lishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
44	E.H.	Male .....	72	9th July, 1879.
45	M.A.W.	Female .....	37	28th January, 1880.
46	C.W.M'L.	Female .....	63	28th April, 1880.
47	M.A.G.	Female .....	44	12th January, 1881.
48	S.R.	Female .....	55	11th May, 1881.



No. 20.

1883.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 30 years .....	3	3	6
— 20 — .....	4	3	7
— 15 — .....	1	6	7
— 10 — .....	8	11	19
5 — and under	4	5	9
	20	28	48

No. 21.

1883.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	9	22	31
Moderate.....	5	3	8
Imperfect.....	3	2	5
None .....	2	..	2
Not ascertained .....	1	1	2
	20	28	48

1883.

No. 22.

## DIETARY TABLE.

## BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. „ 6 „ „

## DINNER.

Sunday .... Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread,  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer  
free from bone„ Females.. 5 „ „ 4 „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „Monday .... Males.... 6 „ Roast Mutton, 4 „  $\frac{3}{4}$  „ 1 „„ Females.. 5 „ „ 4 „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „Tuesday .... Males.... Fish Dinner 4 „  $\frac{3}{4}$  „ 1 „„ Females.. „ 4 „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „Wednesday . Males.... 6 „ Roast Beef, 4 „  $\frac{3}{4}$  „ 1 „Females.. 5 „ „ 4 „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „Thursday .. { Males.. } Strong Meat and Vegetable Soup, and Plum Pudding  
{ Females }Friday .. Males.... 6 oz. Boiled Mutton 4 oz. Bread,  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer„ Females.. 5 „ „ 4 „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „

Saturday .. Males.... 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 „ 1 oz. Cheese, 1 „

Females.. 14 „ „ 4 „ 1 „  $\frac{1}{2}$  „

## TEA.

Every Day.. Males .. Same as at Breakfast.

Every Day.. Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

## SUPPER.

Every Day.. Males .. 3 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pt. Beer.Every Day.. Females..  $\frac{1}{4}$  oz. Cocoa,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  oz. Milk, 2 oz. Bread,  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz Butter.



No. 23.—*continued.*

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. of Butter, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed  $1\frac{3}{4}$  oz. of Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pints of Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Steward has liberty to vary the diet occasionally by Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season; and by Fish, Fruit Pies, &c., when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

No. 24.

1883.

## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

## LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

## PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d
*1 Resident Physician .. .. .	900	0	0
*1 Assistant Medical Officer .. .. .	350	0	0
†1 Chaplain .. .. .	220	0	0
†1 Surveyor .. .. .	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant .. .. .	425	0	0
*1 Steward .. .. .	500	0	0
*1 Matron .. .. .	175	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£2695	0	0
	<hr/>		

\* Lodged and partly furnished, with Coals, &amp;c.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.



No. 25.

1883.

## OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

## MALES.

	£	s.	d.
*2 Receiver's Clerks (£100 and £70 per annum .. .. .)	170	0	0
*1 Steward's Clerk .. .. .	70	0	0
*1 Organist.. .. .	25	0	0
1 Chapel Clerk (£5)—see below .. .. .	—	—	—
†1 Under Storekeeper .. .. .	80	0	0
†1 House Porter (a great coat once in three years) .. .. .	47	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto (a great coat once in three years) .. .. .	42	0	0
1 Gate Keeper (a great coat once in three years).. .. .	50	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions .. .. .	50	0	0
†1 Cook .. .. .	48	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto .. .. .	33	0	0
1 Head Attendant (boarded and lodged, and allowance for uniform)	60	0	0
†1 Attendant (D.H.) .. .. . at £49 per annum ..	49	0	0
†2 Attendants .. .. . £47 per annum each	94	0	0
†2 Do. (one Chapel Clerk).. .. £45 per annum ..	90	0	0
†2 Do. .. .. £40 per annum ..	80	0	0
†3 Do. .. .. £35 per annum each	105	0	0
†8 Do. .. .. £30 per annum ..	240	0	0
*1 Night Watch, 32s. per week .. .. .	83	4	0
*†1 Carpenter, Head of Workshops .. .. . per annum	110	0	0
*†2 Do. (with occasional help) .. .. 30s. per week each	156	0	0
*†1 Plumber .. .. . 30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*†1 Engineer .. .. . 40s. per week ..	104	0	0
*†1 Bricklayer .. .. . 26s. per week ..	67	12	0
*†1 Painter and Window Cleaner .. .. . 30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*1 Window Cleaner, &c. .. .. . 25s. per week ..	65	0	0
*2 Stokers and Scrubbers.. .. . 25s. and 27s. per week ..	135	4	0
*†1 Shop Labourer (with occasional help) .. .. 28s. per week ..	72	16	0
†1 Gardener (with house and coals) .. .. 30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*†1 Assistant Gardener .. .. . 25s. per week ..	65	0	0
*†4 Labourers (with occasional help) .. .. 23s. per week each	239	4	0
*†1 Mattress maker (with occasional help) .. .. 27s. per week ..	70	4	0
*†1 Shoemaker .. .. . 26s. per week ..	67	12	0
	£2792	18	0

\* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, a cap, and two working blouses, which become their own *after every completed year's service, from the date of engagement.*

‡ Occasionally employed at, or for, King Edward's Schools.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and a hat.

The Head and Second Attendants of Male Ward 1, and Female Wards 1A and 1B are allowed Donations at Christmas, amounting in all to £12.

¶ No other allowance whatever.

No. 25—*continued.*

## FEMALES.

										£	s.	d.
7	Attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..	£35 per annum each		245	0	0
3	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£30 per annum each		90	0	0
2	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£28 per annum each		56	0	0
4	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£24 per annum ..		96	0	0
7	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£20 per annum each		140	0	0
1	Work-woman	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .		30	0	0
1	Night Watch	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .		24	0	0
1	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .		20	0	0
1	Housemaid	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .		30	0	0
1	Assistant Nurse	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .		20	0	0
1	Laundrymaid	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .		35	0	0
1	Assistant do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .		30	0	0
1	Portress at K. E. S. Gate	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .		12	10	0
1	Students' Servant	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .		28	0	0
										<hr/> £856 10 0 <hr/>		

The wages of ordinary male attendants are £30 per annum for the first three years, next four years £35 per annum, and for the next three years £40 per annum. Attendants of ten years standing and upwards £42 per annum. Female attendants wages are £20 per annum for the first three years, next four years £24 per annum, and the next three years £28 per annum. Attendants of ten years standing and upwards £30 per annum. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5 per annum extra, and on the recommendation of the Resident Physician, in the event of an attendant, male or female, being appointed as second in charge he or she may be rated as an attendant of seven years standing.



BETHLEM  
CONVALESCENT ESTABLISHMENT,  
WITLEY.

No. 26.

1883.

OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Deputy Superintendent .. .. . per annum	150	0	0
†1 Female Head Attendant .. .. . „	35	0	0
†1 Cook (temporary) .. .. . „	„	„	„
†1 Kitchenmaid (ditto) .. .. . „	„	„	„
†1 Housemaid.. .. . „	14	0	0
†1 Page Boy .. .. . „	8	0	0
1 Gardener (30s. per week and house— not boarded—half to K. E. S. W.) .. .. .	39	0	0
‡2 Garden Labourers (4d. per hour) .. .. .	104	4	0
Engineer (partial employment) 5s. per week .. .. .	13	0	0
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	£363	4	0

\* Furnished Apartments with coals.

† Boarded and Lodged.

‡ Neither boarded nor lodged.

\*.\* The Cook's place was temporarily filled during the time the Establishment was occupied.

Boys from K.E.S.W. occasionally assist.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31<sup>ST</sup> DEC., 1883.

[illegible]





GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1883.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL—Balance in favor of the Hospital	..	..	..	£2,357 17 9
BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL—Balance against the Hospital	..	..	..	1,702 12 8
				£ 655 5 1
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co.	..	..	£550 6 11	
Cheques paid in—not appeared at Credit ..	..	..	104 18 2	
			£655 5 1	

INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest, 31st December, 1882	..	..	..	£41,659 9 9
One Year's Interest at 4 per cent. ..	..	..	..	1,666 7 7
				£43,325 17 4
Excess of Expenditure over Receipts	..	..	..	554 18 4
				£43,880 15 8

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1884.				
RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances	..	..	..	£16,660 15 7
Deductions ..	..	..	..	396 4 8
				16,264 10 11
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—				
£39,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	1,170 0 0
1,510 13 8, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	45 6 4
100 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols “Sir James Tyler’s Gift”	..	..	..	3 0 0
24 17 4, New 3 per Cent.	..	..	..	0 14 11
21,063 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	..	..	..	631 17 10
5,061 5 4, 3 per Cent. Reduced	..	..	..	151 16 10
1,509 8 8, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	45 5 8
				2,048 1 7
Net Annual Income	..	..	..	£18,312 12 6

BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1884.				
CURABLES—Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c. ..	..	..	..	£17,786 19 9
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, &c. ..	..	..	..	7,198 4 3
				£24,985 4 0
Deductions	..	..	..	203 18 6
				24,781 5 6
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—				
£17,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	£510 0 0
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock	..	..	..	307 10 0
21,000 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	525 0 0
1,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced, “William Hollins’ Gift”	..	..	..	30 0 0
24 17 5, New 3 per Cent.	..	..	..	0 14 11
39 14 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	1 3 8
23,890 7 1, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	716 14 2
695 15 11, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	20 17 6
29,924 9 3, 3 per Cent. Consols (half-year)	..	..	..	448 17 4
25,152 19 3, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	377 5 10
				2,938 3 5
Net Annual Income	..	..	..	£27,719 8 11

A. M. JEAFFRESON,  
Receiver, &c.

January, 1884.



# STATEMENT OF ACCOUNT

TO THE HONORABLE THE SECRETARY OF THE  
 DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
 WASHINGTON, D. C.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1900

IN RESPONSE TO A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE  
 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, JANUARY 10, 1901

AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE  
 SENATE, FEBRUARY 2, 1901

PREPARED BY THE COMMISSIONER OF THE GENERAL LAND OFFICE  
 WASHINGTON, D. C.

PRINTED BY THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
 WASHINGTON, D. C.

AMOUNT PAID TO THE  
 DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1900

BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
 AND THE SENATE

IN RESPONSE TO A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE  
 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, JANUARY 10, 1901

AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE  
 SENATE, FEBRUARY 2, 1901

PREPARED BY THE COMMISSIONER OF THE GENERAL LAND OFFICE  
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