

General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of King Edward's Schools, for the year ending 31st December, 1868 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.

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GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS;

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER,

1868.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

BATTEN AND DAVIES, PRINTERS, CLAPHAM. S.W.



GENERAL REPORT



THE ROYAL HOSPITAL
ST. GEORGE'S HOSPITAL

BRIDGEMAN AND BATHURST

THE ROYAL HOSPITAL'S REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 1884

1885

LONDON: PRINTED BY RICHARD CLAY AND COMPANY, BUNGAY, SUFFOLK.

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BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

APPRENTICES committed to Bridewell Hospital by the Chamberlain of the City of London in 1868 :—

1 for 21 days.

15 for 14 days.

1 for 7 days.

In seven of these cases, a part of the period for which the committal had been made, was remitted.

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Clerk, Receiver, &c.


BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
1 Surveyor.....	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver and Accountant.....	270	0	0
†1 Beadle	78	0	0
2 Clerk's Assistants, at £60 and £35.....	95	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£568	0	0
	<hr/>		

* Lodged and furnished with coals.

† The Beadle has a suit of clothes, and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.



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RECEIPT

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

To the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York
I have this day received of the Treasurer of the University of the State of New York
the sum of \$100.00 in full of the amount due to the University of the State of New York
for the year ending on the 31st day of December, 1911.

Witness my hand and the seal of the University of the State of New York
this 1st day of January, 1912.

John D. Rockefeller
President of the University of the State of New York

Property Tax allowed
Amount of fund to be distributed, 1911, under this Decree

1911
1912
1913

To the Treasurer of the University of the State of New York

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT, 1868.

To the Right Honourable and Right Worshipful
the PRESIDENT, the Worshipful the TREASURER,
and the GOVERNORS of King Edward's Schools.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I cannot commence writing my Report for the past year, without in the first instance alluding to the great loss the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem have sustained by the deaths of our two late Presidents, Mr. ALDERMAN COPELAND, and Mr. J. E. JOHNSON. Of both these gentlemen it becomes me to speak with the utmost gratitude; not only for the confidence with which they honoured me, and the steady support I always received from them in the discharge of the duties connected with my office, but for many acts, also, of personal kindness;—acts which have left an indelible impression on my mind, and, which I should not be doing justice to my own feelings, if I did not, now that they have passed away, thankfully acknowledge. Their removal has cast a gloom over the Institutions with which they had been so long and so beneficially connected, which will not soon be dispelled.

But I turn to the immediate object of this Report, which is to lay before you “the state and condition of King Edward’s Schools, and such occurrences therein,” during the year 1868, as I consider worthy of notice.

In the course of that year, there were—

Admitted.				Discharged.			
Boys	..	..	40	Boys	..	..	35
Girls	..	..	48	Girls	..	..	42
			<hr/>				<hr/>
			88				77

There were remaining in the Schools, on the 31st of December last, 100 boys, and 98 girls, making a total of 198 inmates. Two boys were admitted from the City of London.

The inmates discharged during the year have been disposed of as follows:—

BOYS.

To the Royal Navy.....	19
To the Army	3
To Situations	7
Returned to their Friends ..	5
Died	1
	<hr/>
	35

GIRLS.

To Situations	38
Returned to their Friends.....	4
	<hr/>

The Girls' School in London was examined by the Rev. SAMUEL EARNSHAW, Chaplain of the Parish Church, Sheffield, on Tuesday, July 28th. The Boys' School at Witley, on Tuesday, August 18th, by E. C. TUFNELL, Esq., one of Her Majesty's Inspectors, and I transcribe the Reports of those gentlemen, which I hope you will consider eminently satisfactory.

"Girls' School, July 28th, 1868.

"This day I inspected the Dormitories and other Rooms occupied by the girls, and found everywhere the utmost order, neatness, and cleanliness. In Reading, Writing, Spelling, and the Elementary Rules of Arithmetic, the girls passed a very satisfactory examination, shewing, generally, considerable intelligence in their answers. Their answers on the Catechism were good; the discipline is good, and the School is in a very creditable state, and the Mistress deserves much commendation for diligence and success.

"S. EARNSHAW, M.A."

"Boys' School, August 18th, 1868.

"Examined the School. At my inspection last year, I had to remark that considerable improvement was manifested in the examination passed by the children, beyond what they had passed in the previous years. I am glad to be able to state that the improvement continues, and that the whole establishment does, in my opinion, much credit to all concerned in its management.

"E. C. TUFNELL,

"H.M. Inspector of Schools."

A very interesting event in the year, was the opening of the New Chapel at Witley for Divine Service, on the 18th of August, in the presence of our late lamented President, Mr. JOHNSON, the Treasurer, several Aldermen of the City of London, and a large number of Governors. In the unavoidable absence of the Bishop of the Diocese in consequence of severe illness, the Lord Bishop of Oxford, — himself a Governor of the Schools, — most kindly consented to officiate on the occasion. His Lordship was attended by the Archdeacon of Surrey and some of the local clergy, and preached a very eloquent and appropriate sermon. The chapel was filled with a very large congregation, comprising besides the inmates and officers of the School, most of the residents of the neighbourhood. It is now used for daily Morning Prayer; and on Sunday Evenings when the Parish Church is not opened, is generally attended by a considerable number of persons who dwell around us, and who highly value the privilege the Governors have liberally placed within their reach. The chapel is enriched with two stained glass windows, presented to the Governors by our two late Presidents. These windows, which are very tastefully designed, will serve as memorials of our deceased friends, and will testify to future generations the lively interest they felt in its erection.

You will have observed that the larger number of boys discharged in each year continue to enter the Royal Navy. I am happy to report that our boys still maintain the high character in the service, won for the School in former years. The Commanding Officer of the Training Ship at Portsmouth

assures me that they are among the best boys he has; and the large number who attend the meetings of the Committee to receive their rewards, proves that they do not forfeit this character when they have entered upon active service.

On the 17th of January the Choir boys, assisted by some personal friends of my own, performed a selection of vocal music in the presence of a large number of visitors. This little entertainment gave so much satisfaction and pleasure to the audience, that we hope to make it annual. It forms a pleasing variety to the routine of School work; helps to popularize the Institution in the neighbourhood, and has a very beneficial effect upon the boys themselves.

One hundred and thirty-five rewards have been paid by the Committee during the year to former inmates who attended before them with certificates of good conduct.

Twenty-three boys and fifteen girls were rewarded for the first time; 41 boys and 8 girls for the second time, and 39 boys and 9 girls for the third and last time.

The health of the boys has not been so good as I could have wished, and we have lost one by death. The Committee are aware that I have recently directed their attention to this fact, and means whereby the sanitary condition of the School may be improved, are now under consideration; and I shall probably be in a condition to state the result in my next Report.

I am happy to say that the moral conduct of both boys and girls has been as satisfactory as could fairly be expected.

I have only, in conclusion, to express my best thanks to the Governors for their continued confidence, and to assure them that my best efforts will ever be directed to promote the happiness and welfare of the children entrusted to my care, and to maintain the discipline and good order of the whole Establishment.

I remain,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE,

Chaplain and Superintendent.

Witley, January 18th, 1869.

EXPENDITURE IN THE KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS IN THE YEARS 1907 AND 1908

1907	1908
1,000 0 0	1,000 0 0
100 0 0	100 0 0
200 0 0	200 0 0
300 0 0	300 0 0
400 0 0	400 0 0
500 0 0	500 0 0
600 0 0	600 0 0
700 0 0	700 0 0
800 0 0	800 0 0
900 0 0	900 0 0
1,000 0 0	1,000 0 0
1,100 0 0	1,100 0 0
1,200 0 0	1,200 0 0
1,300 0 0	1,300 0 0
1,400 0 0	1,400 0 0
1,500 0 0	1,500 0 0
1,600 0 0	1,600 0 0
1,700 0 0	1,700 0 0
1,800 0 0	1,800 0 0
1,900 0 0	1,900 0 0
2,000 0 0	2,000 0 0
2,100 0 0	2,100 0 0
2,200 0 0	2,200 0 0
2,300 0 0	2,300 0 0
2,400 0 0	2,400 0 0
2,500 0 0	2,500 0 0
2,600 0 0	2,600 0 0
2,700 0 0	2,700 0 0
2,800 0 0	2,800 0 0
2,900 0 0	2,900 0 0
3,000 0 0	3,000 0 0
3,100 0 0	3,100 0 0
3,200 0 0	3,200 0 0
3,300 0 0	3,300 0 0
3,400 0 0	3,400 0 0
3,500 0 0	3,500 0 0
3,600 0 0	3,600 0 0
3,700 0 0	3,700 0 0
3,800 0 0	3,800 0 0
3,900 0 0	3,900 0 0
4,000 0 0	4,000 0 0
4,100 0 0	4,100 0 0
4,200 0 0	4,200 0 0
4,300 0 0	4,300 0 0
4,400 0 0	4,400 0 0
4,500 0 0	4,500 0 0
4,600 0 0	4,600 0 0
4,700 0 0	4,700 0 0
4,800 0 0	4,800 0 0
4,900 0 0	4,900 0 0
5,000 0 0	5,000 0 0

TABLES.

No. 1.

EXPENDITURE IN THE KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS IN THE
YEARS 1867 AND 1868.

	1867.			1868.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat.....	532	10	2	542	17	9
Bread and Flour	534	17	5	714	1	6
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c.....	104	18	0	79	4	5
Milk	193	18	0	186	4	0
Cheesemongery, &c.....	551	4	4	524	13	5
Tea and Groceries.....	164	18	0	177	19	0
Beer	63	2	8	14	6	11
Total Cost of Provisions.....	2145	8	7	2238	19	0
Clothing and Bedding	800	8	8	521	18	2
Soap, Oil, and Candles	241	15	2	201	14	8
Coals and Firewood.....	521	15	6	436	18	0
Medicine	62	3	11	78	10	8
Furniture and Repairs	1164	0	10	618	18	2
Salaries of Chaplain, &c.....	867	17	1	860	11	5
Wages of Schoolmaster, Servants, &c.	489	9	11	484	17	2
Rent and Taxes	492	0	8	524	13	10
Printing and Stationery	159	19	4	90	10	11
Workmen's Bills for Repairs	1128	3	10	858	10	4
Casual Payments and Sundries	200	8	2	216	16	3
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities	652	18	4	712	16	9
Superannuation Annuities	45	0	0	45	0	0
	£8971	10	0	7890	15	4

No. 2.

GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1830, to 31st December, 1868.

Years.	Average Daily Number.	In the House on the 1st January.			Admitted.			DISCHARGED.												Rewarded for good conduct and continuance in service.																	
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	Outfitted & sent to Situations.			Emigrated.			Expelled.			Absconded.			By request or concurrence of friends.			Ill, Pregnant, or Imbecile.			Died.			Total.			1st			2nd & 3rd		
20 years ending Dec. 31, 1859 ..	176	..	..	..	1346	1086	2402	M.	F.	T.	..	9	9	..	56	68	124	5	129	260	203	463	54	47	101	7	7	14	1239	959	2196	338	143	481	197	41	236
to 1864, inclusive ..	186	..	..	..	689	333	1022	555	271	826	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	15	3	109	37	146	16	12	28	2	2	4	697	329	1026	489	123	612	588	98	686
1865 ..	195	99	101	200	77	54	131	56	47	103	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	1	13	7	20	3	1	4	..	..	..	76	55	131	44	14	58	112	18	130	
1866 ..	185	100	100	200	53	37	90	48	35	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	2	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	37	116	66	25	91	112	17	129	
1867 ..	174	74	100	174	54	36	90	22	41	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3	12	2	..	2	..	..	..	33	44	77	45	19	64	85	17	102	
1868 ..	195	95	92	187	40	48	88	29	38	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	9	..	..	..	1	..	1	35	42	77	23	15	38	80	17	97	
1869 ..	..	100	98	198	2259	1564	3823	1449	1052	2501	..	9	9	..	59	70	129	8	148	427	256	683	75	60	135	10	9	19	2159	1466	3625	1005	339	1344	1174	208	1392

GEORGE H. HAYDON,
Steward.

Total Discharges 2159 1466 3625
In the House..... 100 98 198

No. 3.

ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1830 to 1839 inclusive.	73	55	128	69	46	115	1	67	68	66	101	167	209	269	478
1840 to 1849 inclusive.	146	39	185	47	41	88	2	10	12	158	235	393	353	325	678
1850 to 1859 inclusive.	40	11	51	287	77	364	1	1	2	612	432	1044	941	521	1462
1860	..	..	..	16	4	20	..	..	..	142	59	201	158	63	221
1861	..	..	..	5	2	7	1	3	4	113	48	161	119	53	172
1862	..	..	..	5	1	6	2	..	2	104	52	156	111	53	164
1863	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	80	57	137	83	57	140
1864	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	67	48	115	69	48	117
1865	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	76	54	130	77	54	131
1866	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	51	37	88	53	37	90
1867	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	53	36	89	54	36	90
1868	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	48	88	40	48	88
	259	105	364	437	171	608	8	81	89	1562	1207	2769	2267	1564	3831

GEORGE H. HAYDON
Steward.

No. 4.

THE MONTHLY REPORT FROM 11TH DECEMBER, 1868, TO
8TH JANUARY, 1869.

		M.	F.	Total.		
Number of Inmates remained last Report		100	98	198		
Admitted since.....		..	..	..
		100	98	198		
Discharged	Royal Navy .....	..	..	..
	Army.....	..	..	..
	Merchant Service .....	..	..	..
	To Situations.....	..	..	..
	At request of friends .....	..	..	..
	At own request .....	..	..	..
	Absconded .....	..	..	..
	Discharged by Committee.....	..	..	..
	Through Illness.....	..	..	..
Remaining.....		100	98	198		
Occupied in trades, needlework, domestic and other services, and attending school daily or periodically ..		86	98	184		
Attending school only ..		14	..	14		
Absent, Sick .....		..	..	..
Gate-keepers .....		..	..	..
Monitors.		100	98	198		
M.	F.	OCCUPATIONS.				
..	..	Tailors	19	..	19	
6	..	Shoemakers	20	..	20	
1	..	Hall	4	..	4	
1	..	Engineers	4	..	4	
2	..	Garden	8	..	8	
..	2	Needlework	62	62	
..	1	Kitchen	6	6	12	
..	6	Laundry and Washing	21	21	
1	1	Household.....	18	4	22	
..	1	Officers' service {	..	2	2	
..	..		Matron	2	2
..	..		Superintendent	2	2	4
..	..		Storekeeper.....	2	..	2
..	..	Schoolmaster	2	..	2	
..	1	Attending school	14	..	14	
1	..	Gate Keepers.....	1	1	2	
12	12		100	98	198	

No. 4—(continued.)

STATE OF SCHOOL.

Number of Classes.	1			2			3			4			5			6			Total.	
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Descriptions. {																				
M.																				
F.																				
Trades, Service.																				
Number of Teachers in each Class	
DISTRIBUTION OF INMATES.																				
Under 12 years of age	
12 to 14	19	17	36	16	15	31	17	11	28	8	14	22
14 to 16	14	17	31	11	9	20	10	10	20	3	4	7
Upwards	1	..	1	1	..	1
	33	34	67	28	24	52	28	21	49	11	18	29
																100	97	197		

No. 5.

Dr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1868.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand, Jan. 1st, 1868	37	9	4
Materials received during the year, and petty cash paid ..	103	9	5
	<u>£140</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>9</u>
Stock on hand, December 31st, 1868	20	12	4
	<u>£120</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>
Shoemaker's Wages and Maintenance	59	3	0
Allowances	15	0	0
Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Sundries	8	0	0
	<u>£202</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>5</u>

No. 6.

Dr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1868.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1868	180	6	0
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments ..	104	16	7
	<u>£285</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>
Stock on hand, December 31st, 1868	207	11	8
	<u>77</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>
Tailor's Wages	59	3	0
Allowances	15	0	0
Coals, Chandlery, Light, and incidental Expenses	10	0	0
Profit on the year	121	11	10
	<u>£283</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>9</u>

No. 5.

Cr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1868.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Shoes supplied to King Edward's Schools, London	91	4	0
Shoes supplied to King Edward's Schools, Witley	85	6	5
Loss on the year	25	19	0

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Boys' shoes—pairs	74	991
Pairs of strings	240 doz.	
Girls' boots—pairs	288	352
		<u>£202 9 5</u>

No. 6.

Cr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1868.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Clothes supplied to King Edward's Schools, Witley	283	5	9

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Jackets	169	709
Waistcoats	168	655
Trousers	193	1902
Pairs of Braces	102	—
Blankets	—	14
Hammocks	—	13
Rugs	—	79
Caps	—	24
		<u>£283 5 9</u>

No. 7.

GIRLS' NEEDLEWORK, 1868.

NEW WORK.

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>		<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
394 Shirts	at	0	6 each	9	17	0
438 Chemises and Nightgowns	„	0	4 „	7	6	0
356 Petticoats	„	0	3 „	4	9	0
342 Collars	„	0	1 „	1	8	6
200 Pairs of Stockings run and marked	0	2	per pair	1	13	4
608 Handkerchiefs	„	0	1 each	2	10	8
726 Aprons and Pinafores .	„	0	2 „	6	1	0
253 Gowns	„	2	0 „	25	6	0
451 Towels and Dusters	„	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	0	18	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
40 Pairs of Boots bound	„	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ per pair	0	5	0
238 Sheets and Table-cloths ..	„	0	1 each	0	19	10
53 Pillow-cases	„	0	2 „	0	8	10
24 Pairs of Stays	„	0	6 „	0	12	0

REPAIRS.

13,516 Aprons, Pinafores, and Stock-						
ings	„	0	1 each	56	6	4
2,898 Shirts	„	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	18	2	3
2,305 Chemises	„	0	1 „	9	12	1
1,531 Gowns	„	0	3 „	19	2	9
596 Petticoats	„	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	3	14	6
1,812 Sheets and Counterpanes	„	0	2 „	15	2	0
111 Pillow-cases	„	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	0	13	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
96 Caps	„	0	1 „	0	8	0
				<u>£184</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>9</u>
Estimated Cost of Materials..	„			35	0	0
				<u>£149</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>9</u>
Profit on Girls' Needlework ..						

No. 8.

SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	£	s.	d.
Profit on Girls' Needlework, K.E.S.L.	149	17	9
Ditto Tailor's Account, K.E.S.W.	121	11	10
	<hr/>		
	271	9	7
Losses on Shoemaker's Account, K.E.S.W.	25	19	0
	<hr/>		
Total Profits	£245	10	7
	<hr/>		

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

No. 9.

DAILY OCCUPATION OF THE INMATES.

Hours of Rising.

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

On Week-days.

Until 8 o'clock.—The Trades-boys to be employed at their Trades, and the School-boys in making the beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the male side. The girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the female side.

From 8 to 9 o'clock.—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.

*From 9 to 1 o'clock (except Saturdays).—*Trades-boys at their trades from 9 to 12, and in School from 12 to 1, except three boys employed as bakers, who shall attend School two hours every afternoon.

School-boys in school from 9 to $\frac{1}{4}$ before 12 o'clock, and in occupation from 12 to 1 under the Arts-masters, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at school during the same hours.

*From 1 to 2 o'clock—*Dinner and recreation.

*From 2 to 6 o'clock (except Saturdays).—*Trades boys at their trades. School-boys at school from 2 till 5 o'clock, and from 5 till 6 o'clock in occupation, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from half-past 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

*From 6 to 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ o'clock—*Supper and recreation.

*From 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ to 8 o'clock—*Prayer.

*8 o'clock—*Bed-time.

On Saturdays.

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon, and no trades-boys to be required to work at their trades after 12 o'clock. The inmates on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Superintendent and Matron shall respectively direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

On Sundays.

*Until 8 o'clock—*The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

*From 8 to 10 o'clock—*Breakfast, and walking in the airing-grounds, when the weather will permit.

*From 10 to 11 o'clock—*In school-rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

From 11 to 1 o'clock—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

1 o'clock—Dinner.

1½ to 3½ o'clock—In the day-rooms and airing-courts.

3½ o'clock—Afternoon Service in Chapel, and Sermon.

7 o'clock—Supper.

8 o'clock—Bed-time.

No. 10.

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFASTS.

		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Daily	1 Pint Cocoa, and Bread.....	6	5
	Butter	1	1

DINNER.

Sunday	Boiled Beef	6	5
	Bread	4	4
	Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Monday	Baked Batter Pudding	8	8
	Bread	4	4
	Cheese	1	1
Tuesday	Mutton, Boiled or Roasted	6	5
	Bread	4	4
	Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Wednesday	In Summer, Baked Rice Pudding....	7	7
	In Winter, Soup with Peas, Rice, Barley or Lentiles.		
	Bread	6	6
Thursday	Boiled Suet Pudding	8	8
	Bread	4	4
	Cheese	1	1
Friday	Same as Tuesday.		

	QUANTITIES.	
	Class 1.	Class 2.
	oz.	oz.
Saturdays.... Rice Milk.		
Bread	4	4
Butter	1	1

Class 1, comprises all the boys above *fourteen* years of age.

Class 2, all the girls, and such boys as are under *fourteen* years of age.

The Meat is reckoned in weight after it is cooked.

SUPPERS.

Daily	Bread	6	6
	Cheese	1½	1½

The six Kitchen Girls have Tea daily, at four o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls daily.

Girls one pint of Cocoa daily.

The Female Monitors to dine together, apart from the other children, and at a different time, their dinner being cooked separately, when practicable, by the monitors themselves in rotation, for the purpose of increasing their experience in cooking as practised in private families, but being in accordance with the diet allowed, except on Saturdays, when it shall be Meat-pie.

No. 11.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,
WITLEY.**

	£	s.	d.
1 Chaplain and Superintendent (with residence partly furnished)	450	0	0
*1 Steward	50	0	0
*1 Storekeeper	100	0	0
*1 Schoolmaster	120	0	0
*1 Assistant ditto	75	0	0
† 1 Cook	20	0	0
† { 1 Gate Porter	5	0	0
{ 1 Drill Master 22s. & 23s. per week	59	3	0
† 1 Engineer	59	3	0
† 1 Shoemaker	59	3	0
† 1 Tailor	59	3	0
|| 1 Gardener 20s.	52	0	0
Labourers (occasionally employed)	128	9	2
	<u>£1237</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,
LONDON.**

† 1 Clerk	30	0	0
|| 1 Steward's Clerk	28	0	0
† 1 Deputy Superintendent	100	0	0
† 1 Matron	120	0	0
† 1 Schoolmistress	70	0	0
† 1 Sewing Mistress	50	0	0
† 1 Cook	45	0	0
† 1 Laundress	45	0	0
† 1 Assistant ditto	32	0	0
† 1 Gate Portress	6	10	0
	<u>£526</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>0</u>

* Furnished apartments.

|| Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only.

** No rations.

PLATE II

LIST OF SPECIES AND VARIETIES

AND THEIR LOCALITIES

WILSON, J. G.

1. *...* ...
 2. *...* ...
 3. *...* ...
 4. *...* ...
 5. *...* ...
 6. *...* ...
 7. *...* ...
 8. *...* ...
 9. *...* ...
 10. *...* ...
 11. *...* ...
 12. *...* ...
 13. *...* ...
 14. *...* ...
 15. *...* ...
 16. *...* ...
 17. *...* ...
 18. *...* ...
 19. *...* ...
 20. *...* ...

NEW SPECIES

...

1. *...* ...
 2. *...* ...
 3. *...* ...
 4. *...* ...
 5. *...* ...
 6. *...* ...
 7. *...* ...
 8. *...* ...
 9. *...* ...
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 11. *...* ...
 12. *...* ...
 13. *...* ...
 14. *...* ...
 15. *...* ...
 16. *...* ...
 17. *...* ...
 18. *...* ...
 19. *...* ...
 20. *...* ...

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

R E P O R T .

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the GOVERNORS
of the Royal Hospital of Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

In conformity with the regulations of my office, I beg to lay before you a Report of the Hospital for the year 1868, accompanying which I attach the usual Statistical Tables.

During the year 208 patients were admitted, 178 were discharged, and 23 died.

As compared with the year 1867, there was an increase of four in the number of admissions, a decrease of ten in the number of discharges, and a decrease of six in the deaths.

On the 1st of January, 1869, 246 patients remained on the books of the Hospital, classed in the following order:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables	74	116	190
Incurables	25	30	55
Criminal	0	1	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	99	147	246
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

The 208 patients admitted were as follows:

Males.	Females.	Total.
78	130	208

The 178 patients discharged were:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cured	33	67	100
Uncured	32	34	66
For Special Reasons	6	6	12
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	71	107	178
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

Twenty-three patients died during the year:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables	14	8	22
Incurable	0	1	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	14	9	23
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

When it is considered that the greatest possible elasticity of construction is granted to the rules excluding admission; and that where the disease has not existed twelve months, all cases of insanity, including those of general paralysis, are admitted, only excluding those where epilepsy is a form of aggravation, these results must not, I think, be considered unsatisfactory. I cannot refrain from again

calling attention to the condition in which patients are brought to the Hospital; since, in several instances, they have only been sent here when the fatigue of the journey counterbalanced what little prospect of recovery might exist, and, in some cases, when all hope was past. One female patient was in a dying state when brought here, and died before she could be taken into the wards. A male patient, on arrival at the Hospital, was found dead in the cab.

Three inquests have been held during the year:—one on a male patient, who attempted self-destruction before his admission; one on a female patient, who died so shortly after admission, that some inquiry as to the safety and propriety of her removal from home was necessary; and the third on a male patient, who committed suicide by hanging.

We recognize much cause for gratitude, that in an Institution like Bethlem Hospital, where 140 patients who have evinced a suicidal tendency are generally under treatment, it is our duty so rarely to report a suicidal act. At the same time, notwithstanding the greatest care and caution, it is impossible always to conquer a strong suicidal determination.

One of our female attendants died during the autumn. She had for some time been in weak health, though most anxious to perform her duties to the last.

The experiment has been made this year of papering the upper half of the walls of one of the female galleries. The effect gives a great additional appearance of comfort, and will also, it is expected, be found satisfactory, from an economical point of view.

Great inconvenience having been felt from the occasional want of steam power, for the supply of steam to the Hospital, a new boiler has this year, by order of the Governors, been added; and now it is impossible that there should be at any time a deficient supply of the necessary quantity of steam for cooking, heating the wards, or for working and pumping, &c.

A small additional greenhouse has been built by the workmen of the permanent staff, which will enable us to keep a more constant supply of plants ready for the decoration of the various Wards, and the gratification of their numerous inmates.

The workshops for the tailor and shoemaker, mentioned in the last Report, are now completed. It is often difficult to find employment for the male patients, as they are principally received from a class who consider "working at a trade" derogatory to their position. During the last ten years, only 13 tailors and 11 shoemakers have been admitted.

The appointment of a Garden Attendant continues to work well, and the employment finds light occupation for many who would otherwise be idle.

Most of the arguments that have been brought forward in favour of this Hospital being removed into the country do not apply; for had we more land, it would only be a question of employing more paid labourers, since our present kitchen-garden and pleasure-grounds more than suffice to provide ample out-door work and amusement for all who can be induced to assist in keeping them in order.

We have, for the last three years, had two Resident Medical Students elected (every six months) for six months' residence. The system has worked well, and is, I think, the best way of imparting a knowledge of psychological medicine to a limited number of qualified men. The same plan has been adopted at the West Riding Asylum, Wakefield; and Dr. CRICHTON BROWNE, in a letter published in the "Association Journal of Psychological Medicine" for January, 1869, gives his experience of such appointments:—

"After eighteen months experience of them, I am strongly impressed with the value of these clinical clerks, and should not now like to be without them. They are of great service, not merely in keeping the Case Books, but in widening and extending that general and unremitting supervision which I believe to be so important in a large establishment like this, and in helping on the medical work in various ways. It is almost impossible for me to describe the vivifying influence which these ardent young men, fresh from the Schools, exert upon the more confirmed medical officers. They rub off the rust of routine, and create a necessity for vigorous reading. They afford too, wonderful facilities for carrying out scientific investigations and careful treatment, while they are themselves undergoing the best preparation for subsequent Asylum appointments, and even for general practice."

It is gratifying to be able to state that all who have been Resident Students at Bethlem Hospital are now either holding Asylum appointments, or are qualified to take important positions in general practice.

We have not entered any non-resident Pupils during the year, and I do not think the fact is a matter for regret. A visit through the wards of an asylum once or twice a week, can be but of very little benefit either to pupil or patient. Until a knowledge of psychological medicine is made compulsory by the Examining Boards for Medical Degrees, and lectures on the subject are delivered at the various Hospitals and Medical Schools, we cannot expect young men voluntarily to come forward and attend a course of instruction that will not be of any service to them in their examinations.

Of the deep loss the Hospital has sustained by the death of the two late Presidents during the year just closed, it is not in my province to refer, more than to desire to place on record in my Annual Report the great regret felt by all the Officers at being separated so suddenly from two gentlemen who, both as Presidents of the Hospitals and personal friends, had always shewn the greatest kindness and consideration towards them in the performance of their several duties.

The occupations and amusements of the patients have continued the same as during former years. About fifty again enjoyed a holiday at Brighton, and excursions have been made to various places in the neighbourhood of the Metropolis.

Mr. GEORGE BUCKLAND voluntarily gave a Musical Entertainment to the patients in the summer, which was the source of great pleasure to a large audience, and there have from time to time been meetings for music, singing, and reading.

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy paid an official visit to the Hospital on July 6th, and left the following Report:—

“ *Monday, 6th July, 1868.*

“ Since this Hospital was visited on the 26th of April in last year, 282 patients have been admitted—106 males, and 176 females; in the same interim, 248 patients have been discharged—86 males, and 162 females; and the deaths have been 41—25 among the men, and 16 among the women. Of those discharged, 130 had recovered, 11 were relieved, and 107 had not improved. There were two suicides, particulars of which, and of the inquests, were transmitted to Whitehall; and the rest of the deaths were from ordinary causes, the principal being general paralysis and other diseases of the brain, exhaustion after mania and melancholia, and phthisis.

“ We have seen to-day, in the several wards and galleries, 243 patients—in the male division 111, and in the female division 132; there being besides, upon the books, 8 males and 9 females at present absent on leave; some for very short periods, others with a view to trial before their discharge. There is now only one criminal patient here; application having been made to the Secretary of State for her retention, on the ground of her age and blindness. The incurable list contains 54 names, and there are 192 classed as curable.

“ There was on the whole a remarkable freedom from excitement, even among the least favourable cases, the exceptions being one or two women; and the personal appearance

and condition of the patients generally we thought very good. For the most part all were clothed well; and even where shabbily dressed, as in a few exceptions in the male division, they were well attended to, and not untidy. We were pleased to see everywhere a most liberal provision of amusement and occupation in the wards, of which a considerable proportion of the inmates seemed to be gladly availing themselves; and in every part of both divisions there are evident indications of continued and most praiseworthy effort on the part of all engaged in the management of the Institution to obviate the old and still existing inconveniences of its structure, and make all possible addition to the comfort of the patients. We have made some suggestions to-day as to a certain sort of bed in some of the single sleeping-rooms (all of which, as well as the small associated dormitories, were in excellent order) which Dr. WILLIAMS has promised attention to; and referring to the increased cheerfulness introduced lately into some of the galleries, it has given us satisfaction to learn his intention immediately to try the experiment of papering throughout one of the female wards.

“ The returns of the employed shew some increase since the last visit, a suggestion then made for engaging a Gardener-Attendant having been acted on, and about 26 male patients were working regularly in the grounds. Altogether, 78 men and 73 women have now daily occupation. Since that visit also the ground formerly given up to the criminal wing has been completely laid out and planted with a view to out-door recreation and games, in which inmates of every class take part; and the usual pleasure excursions, open to more than two-thirds of all the inmates, have been given in

addition. Another visit to the sea-side, such as was provided last year so liberally, will also be made in the present summer; the same houses having been already taken at Brighton, for, as we hope, the same number of 50 patients.

“ The seclusion since the last visit has not been considerable; two men have been secluded on three occasions, and twelve women on thirty-two occasions. The health generally is very good; no one was in bed in the male division, and in the female division only four, one for supposed affection of the spine, and one brought here eight days since out of Devonshire, in an entirely exhausted condition. Twenty are entered as taking medicine.

“ We have derived from our present visit a very favourable impression of the present state of the Hospital, and of the continued zeal and ability with which Dr. WILLIAMS discharges his important duties.

“ Land has been purchased at Witley, near Godalming, for the branch Convalescent Establishment. The house is built for 40 inmates, and is expected to be ready for occupation this summer.

“ JOHN FORSTER	} COMMISSIONERS	
“ D. J. FORTESCUE		IN
“ JAMES WILKES		LUNACY.”

My best thanks are due to my Medical colleague, Dr. KEMPTHORNE, and to all the Officers and Servants, for their cordial co-operation in everything suggested for the benefit of the patients.

It is a source of gratification to report that there have been very few changes in the staff of Attendants, and that such changes were caused by resignations. No cases of dismissal for misconduct have occurred during the year.

In conclusion, I beg to tender my best thanks to the Committee and Governors for their continued support and encouragement in the discharge of my duties, and to assure them that all my energies shall be devoted to promote the welfare of this Institution.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

W. RHYS WILLIAMS, M.D.

Bethlem Hospital,

January 20th, 1869.

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No. 1.
PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

	Between the Years 1820 and 1867 inclusive.												During 1868.																			
	Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.				Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.			
	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total
Remained in Hospital 1st Jan. 1820, including those out on leave of absence	29	52	81	10641	28	41	69	41	9	50	200	81	101	182	25	30	55	1	1	1	106	132	238									
Admitted during the years 1820 to 1867 inclusive	4209	6432	10641	110	129	239	622	114	736	11616	78	130	208	1	1	1	78	131	209													
	4238	6484	10722	138	170	308	663	123	786	6777	159	231	390	25	31	56	1	1	1	184	263	447										
Discharged—	2094	3506	5600	10	32	42	102	37	139	2206	33	67	100	3575	5781	33	67	100	33	67	100											
Cured	1066	1876	2942	..	4	4	3	..	3	1069	32	34	66	1880	2949	32	34	66	32	34	66											
Uncured	135	182	317	24	20	44	..	1	1	159	6	6	12	203	362	6	6	12	6	6	12											
For special reasons	530	426	956	6	..	6	..	..	..	536	..	..	..	426	962	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Disqualified	31	65	96	..	1	1	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	66	97	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Having been sent out on leave of absence, and no account since received of their state of mind	2	..	2	..	..	..	437	59	496	439	..	..	..	59	498	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Removed by order of the Secretary of State	..	1	1	1	..	1	5	1	6	6	..	..	..	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..					
Escaped	299	327	626	72	83	155	116	24	140	487	14	8	22	434	921	14	8	22	14	9	23											
Died	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	6	4	5	2	4	6	2	4	6					
Remaining 31st December, 1867:	80	97	177	25	30	55	..	1	1	105	72	112	184	128	233	72	112	184	72	112	184											
Out on leave	4238	6484	10722	138	170	308	663	123	786	6777	159	231	390	6777	11816	159	231	390	159	231	390											
In Hospital Dec. 31																																

No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last Twenty-eight years.

During the Years	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841 } to } 1850 }	382	*113, or 29 per cent.	2 per cent.
1851 } to } 1860 }	345	166, or 48 per cent.	None.
1861	344	192, or 55 per cent.	None.
1862	327	180, or 55 per cent.	None.
†1863	333	177, or 53 per cent.	None.
†1864	263	131, or 49 per cent.	None.
1865	255	126, or 49 per cent.	None.
1866	254	120, or 47 per cent.	None.
1867	242	112, or 46 per cent.	None.
1868	244	115, or 46 per cent.	None.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

Males	85
Females	73

 158

* Attendance partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.
 † Criminals being removed during the Years 1863 and 1864.

No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER OF CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1868, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total number of Patients admitted	19,707.
Discharged cured	8,809 or 44.69 per cent.
Died	1,385 or 7.02 per cent.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE
PATIENTS during the last Forty-eight years.

Years.	Admitted			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1821 to 1830 inclu- sive.	686	995	1681	303	488	791	37	40	77
1831 to 1840 inclu- sive.	983	1462	2445	463	816	1279	58	62	120
1841 to 1850 inclu- sive.	1191	1855	3046	639	1008	1647	76	94	170
1851 to 1860 inclu- sive.	784	1311	2095	426	732	1158	68	72	140
1861	60	106	166	27	67	94	6	9	15
1862	71	92	163	32	48	80	6	4	10
1863	64	103	167	36	56	92	5	7	12
1864	71	116	187	33	49	82	5	6	11
1865	83	102	185	40	60	100	8	10	18
1866	80	107	187	49	70	119	9	8	17
1867	83	121	204	35	73	108	17	10	27
1868	78	131	209	33	67	100	14	9	23
	4234	6501	10735	2116	3534	5650	309	331	640

No. 5.

FORMS OF MENTAL DISEASE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	32	56	88	18	34	52	6	8	14	3	2	5
Chronic Mania	..	3	3	..	..	..	7	9	16	..	2	2
Recurrent Mania	3	5	8	2	4	6	..	1	1	..	..	..
Acute Melan- cholia }	28	46	74	13	15	28	7	6	13	5	3	8
Dementia	6	3	9	..	..	..	6	6	12	..	..	..
Insanity of Pregnancy, Parturition, & Lactation }	..	12	12	..	14	14	..	1	1	..	..	..
General Paralysis	7	3	10	..	..	..	6	3	9	5	1	6
Mania with Epilepsy .. }	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	78	130	208	33	67	100	32	34	66	14	8	22

No. 6.

TIME OF ADMISSION and DISCHARGE of CURABLE PATIENTS.

	Admitted.			Discharged								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January	7	15	22	1	6	7	3	1	4	1	..	1
February .. .	9	12	21	6	5	11	2	4	6	2	1	3
March	12	12	24	2	5	7	1	2	3	4	..	4
April	4	13	17	4	5	9	5	4	9	1	..	1
May	8	16	24	2	8	10	6	1	7	..	2	2
June	8	5	13	6	5	11	..	4	4	1	..	1
July	9	10	19	2	7	9	3	2	5	..	1	1
August	6	7	13	2	4	6	2	4	6	4	1	5
September ..	3	9	12	3	8	11	4	2	6	..	1	1
October	6	10	16	2	6	8	1	4	5	..	..	..
November ..	3	10	13	2	5	7	1	5	6	..	1	1
December ..	3	11	14	1	3	4	4	1	5	1	1	2
	78	130	208	33	67	100	32	34	66	14	8	22

No. 7.

AGES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 15 years	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
From 15 to 20	8	11	19	1	5	6	3	1	4	..	1	1
— 20 to 25	6	13	19	3	13	16	5	6	11	..	..	..
— 25 to 30	14	21	35	2	9	11	5	3	8	..	..	..
— 30 to 35	10	24	34	4	16	20	3	6	9	2	..	2
— 35 to 40	8	9	17	5	3	8	..	2	2	4	2	6
— 40 to 45	9	10	19	11	7	18	3	5	8	2	2	4
— 45 to 50	9	17	26	2	5	7	3	7	10	1	..	1
— 50 to 55	3	12	15	2	3	5	4	3	7	..	2	2
— 55 to 60	4	5	9	3	4	7	4	1	5	2	1	3
— 60 to 65	3	3	6	..	2	2	2	..	2	1	..	1
— 65 to 70	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
— 70 to 80	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	78	130	208	33	67	100	32	34	66	14	8	22

No. 8.

DURATION of DISEASE before Admission.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month	19	27	46	18	22	40	11	8	19	2	4	6
— 2 — ..	14	27	41	4	8	12	1	3	4	4	1	5
— 3 — ..	9	26	35	4	13	17	6	3	9	..	..	..
— 4 — ..	17	14	31	3	7	10	4	9	13	3	1	4
— 5 — ..	9	6	15	2	6	8	3	2	5	2	2	4
— 6 — ..	1	6	7	..	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	..
— 7 — ..	4	10	14	..	6	6	..	3	3	1	..	1
— 8 — ..	2	3	5	1	..	1	2	2	4	..	..	..
— 9 — ..	1	2	3	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	1
— 10 — ..	1	5	6	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..
— 11 — ..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Not stated ....	..	2	2	..	1	1	2	2	4	1	..	1
	78	130	208	33	67	100	32	34	66	14	8	22

No. 9.

DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior	4	10	14	4	3	7	1	2	3	1	2	3
Good	40	52	92	11	37	48	21	12	33	10	3	13
Moderate . . .	26	46	72	13	20	33	6	14	20	2	3	5
Indifferent ..	8	22	30	5	7	12	4	6	10	1	..	1
	78	130	208	33	67	100	32	34	66	14	8	22

No. 10.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England } Roman Catholic .. }	63	99	162	27	49	76	28	23	51	10	8	18
Wesleyan	4	6	10	2	6	8	..	1	1	1	..	1
Baptist . . . . .	..	6	6	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	..	..
Independent . .	3	3	6	1	5	6	..	5	5	..	..	..
Dissenter	1	6	7	1	4	5	3	1	4	..	..	..
Lutheran . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jew	2	5	7	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Unitarian . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Episcopalian . .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1
Chinese . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plymouth Brethren }	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvinist . . . .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Not Stated ..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
	78	130	208	33	67	100	32	34	66	14	8	22

No. 11.

DOMESTIC CONDITION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married	42	72	114	19	30	49	17	17	34	10	3	13
Single	32	47	79	13	35	48	14	14	28	4	3	7
Widowed	4	11	15	1	2	3	1	3	4	..	2	2
	78	130	208	33	67	100	32	34	66	14	8	22

No. 12.

RESIDENCE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London Postal Dis- trict. } 57	73	130	24	45	69	19	21	40	10	5	15	
Provinces	21	57	78	9	22	31	13	13	26	4	3	7
	78	130	208	33	67	100	32	34	66	14	8	22

No. 13.

GENERAL HEALTH.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good	30	28	58	14	18	32	15	11	26	..	..	..
Bad	48	102	150	19	49	68	17	23	40	14	8	22
	78	130	208	33	67	100	32	34	66	14	8	22

No. 14.

BEHAVIOUR.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous or violent }	27	45	72	18	22	40	15	10	25	8	1	9
Not danger- ous or violent }	51	85	136	15	45	60	17	24	41	6	7	13
	78	130	208	33	67	100	32	34	66	14	8	22

No. 15.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Suicidal	31	44	75	15	17	32	10	16	26	5	1	6
Non-Suicidal	47	86	133	18	50	68	22	18	40	9	7	16
	78	130	208	33	67	100	32	34	66	14	8	22

No. 16.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First	64	80	144	24	47	71	24	27	51	11	7	18
Second	6	27	33	4	6	10	5	4	9	2	1	3
Third	2	10	12	2	7	9	2	..	2	1	..	1
Fourth	1	5	6	..	3	3	1	2	3	..	..	.
Fifth . . . . .	..	4	4	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..
Sixth	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Several	4	3	7	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	78	130	208	33	67	100	32	34	66	14	8	22

No. 17.

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
PSYCHICAL.												
Mental anxiety	11	6	17	7	4	11	6	5	11	3	1	4
Mental work	5	1	6	4	1	5	4	..	4	..	..	..
Religious excitement..	7	3	10	2	4	6	3	2	5	1	..	1
Pecuniary embarrass- ments	6	2	8	5	1	6	2	2	4	2	..	2
Love affairs . . . . .	..	3	3	1	2	3	1	3	4	..	..	..
Domestic circumstances	3	16	19	1	3	4	2	3	5	1	1	2
Fright and Shock	2	7	9	..	3	3	1	1	2	1	1	2
Spiritualism	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
PHYSICAL.												
Intemperance	7	1	8	4	..	4	..	2	2	..	1	1
Dyspepsia and Hypo- chondriasis	2	1	3	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Coup-de-soleil	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Masturbation	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Organic disease of the brain	3	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General ill health	5	9	14	..	5	5	1	1	2	..	..	..
Blow on head	2	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Epilepsy	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venereal excess	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Climacteric . . . . .	..	8	8	..	1	1	..	3	3	..	..	..
Uterine disturbance . . .	..	23	23	..	8	8	..	2	2	..	..	..
Pregnancy — parturi- tion and lactation . . .	..	20	20	..	13	13	..	1	1	..	..	..

No. 17—*continued.*

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

Admitted.	Discharged.											
	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Previous attacks	5	8	13	..	3	3	1	1	2	..	..	..
Hereditary	5	9	14	1	2	3	1	2	3	..	1	1
No cause, apparent or assigned	8	9	17	5	17	22	8	6	14	6	3	9
	78	130	208	33	67	100	32	34	66	14	8	22
Cases where hereditary tendency has existed, with other causes	11	15	26	4	5	9	2	4	..	1	..	1

No. 18.

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1868.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Commercial Travellers	2	Wives and daughters of professional men	} 13
Silversmith	2	Wives, widows, and daugh- ters of clerks, tradesmen, and farmers	} 54
Butcher	1	Wives, widows, and daugh- ters of servants, me- chanics, and labourers..	} 21
Grocers	3	Servants	14
Servants	6	Milliners	3
Lithographer	1	Housekeepers	3
Schoolmaster	1	Governesses	11
Tailor	1	Shopwoman	1
Painter	1	Matron	1
Engraver	1	Not stated	9
Civil Service	2		
Licensed Victuallers	3		
Carpenters	4		
Ironmonger	1		
Clerks	12		
Bakers	2		
Pianoforte maker	1		
Gardeners	2		
Mason	1		
Drapers	5		
Mechanics	4		
Student	1		
Clergyman	1		
Farmers	4		
Warehouseman	1		
Tobacconist	1		
Photographers	2		
Labourer	1		
Compositor	1		
School-boys	3		
Auctioneer	1		
Chemists	2		
Surgeon	1		
Not stated	3		

No. 18—*continued.*

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1868.

MALES.	FEMALES.		
Clergymen	2	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 12	
Clerks	5	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks, tradesmen, and farmers } 26	
Share-dealer	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics and labourers .. } 13	
Architect	1	Housekeepers	3
Surgeon	1	Governesses	6
Commercial Traveller	1	Milliners	2
Butcher	1	Servants	5
Watchmakers	2		
Masons	2		
Tailors	2		
Servants	4		
Carpenter	1		
Labourers	2		
Warehouseman	1		
Compositor	1		
Baker	1		
Drapers	2		
School-boy	1		
Accountants	2		
<hr/>	33	<hr/>	67

No. 18.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Uncured* during 1868.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Clerks..... 8	Wives, widows, and daughters of professional men } 4
Farmers 2	Wives, widows, and daughters of clerks, tradesmen, and farmers } 11
Tailors 2	Wives, widows, and daughters of servants, mechanics, and labourers.. } 4
Labourers 2	Servants 6
Clergyman 1	Milliners 3
Pawnbroker 1	Shopwoman 1
Watchmaker 1	Governess., 3
Servants 2	Professional singers..... 2
Pianoforte maker 1	
Veterinary Surgeon 1	
Steward 1	
Engineer..... 1	
Butcher 1	
Hatter..... 1	
Saddler 1	
Licensed Victuallers 2	
Mechanic 1	
Draper 1	
Corrector of Press..... 1	
Not stated 1	
32	34

No. 18:--*continued.*

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS who *Died* during 1868.

MALES.	FEMALES.		
Grocer	1	Wives, widows, and daughters of professional men } 2	
Preacher.....	1	Wives, widows, and daughters of tradesmen, farmers, and clerks } 4	
Schoolmaster	1	Wives, widows, and daughters of labourers, mechanics, and servants .. } 1	
Horse dealer	1	Governess	1
Pianoforte maker	1		
Tailors	2		
Commercial Traveller	1		
Accountant.....	1		
Ironmonger	1		
Policeman	1		
Engraver	1		
Officer in Army	1		
Clerk	1		
<hr/>	14	<hr/>	8

No. 19.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during the Year 1868,
as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.	Time in Hospital.
1	Male..	36	Curable	Jan. 10, 1867	January 6	General paralysis	1 year.
2	Male..	66	"	Dec. 5, 1867	January 10	Pneumonia	5 weeks.
3	Male..	60	"	March 6, 1868	March 27	Pyæmia	3 weeks.
4	Male..	44	"	March 27, 1867	April 20	General paralysis	13 mths.
5	Male..	37	"	March 7, 1868	April 26	Strangulation by hanging	6 weeks.
6	Male..	58	"	April 3, 1867	April 26	Paralysis	1 year.
7	Male..	31	"	Aug. 30, 1867	April 26	General paralysis	8 weeks.
8	Male..	64	"	March 1, 1867	May 11	Acute tuberculosis	15 mths.
9	Male..	76	"	Feb. 27, 1868	May 6	Senile decay	2 mths.
10	Male..	30	"	Oct. 7, 1867	May 31	Organic disease of brain	6 mths.
11	Male..	40	"	Feb. 8, 1868	June 14	Aneurism of aorta	4 mths.
12	Male..	38	"	June 26, 1867	June 18	General paralysis	1 year.
13	Male..	36	"	Aug. 31, 1868	September 19	Disease of bladder	20 days.
14	Male..	46	"	Aug. 1, 1867	October 7	General paralysis	14 mths.
15	Female	36	"	Dec. 24, 1867	January 17	Apoplexy	24 days.
16	Female	18	"	July 29, 1867	February 10	Tubercular meningitis	7 mths.
17	Female	40	"	Nov. 17, 1864	March 9	Atrophy of brain and paralysis	3½ years
18	Female	40	"	Feb. 29, 1868	May 21	Phthisis	3 mths.
19	Female	42	"	Sept. 26, 1868	October 6	General paralysis	10 days.
20	Female	52	"	May 6, 1868	November 6	General paralysis and pyæmia	6 mths.
21	Female	63	"	Aug. 2, 1863	December 17	Atrophy of brain	5½ years.
22	Female	43	"	July 17, 1868	July 23	Renal disease	6 days.
23	Female	61	Incurable	May 15, 1834	May 19	Mitral disease	34 years.

No. 20.

RETURN OF EMPLOYMENT, June 30th, 1868.

MALES.																								
GALLERIES.		Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer & Smith.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Mattress Making.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	TOTAL.
M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	11	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	21
M.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
M.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
M.I.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M.I.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	
	
		9	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	31	41	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	85

Employed...85. | Unemployed..27.

In Hospital....112.

No. 21.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 29TH, 1868.

	Curables	Incurables	Criminals	TOTAL.
Needle Work	29	5	..	34
Fancy do.	6	3	1	10
Laundry and Household Work	16	5	..	21
Music, Reading, &c.	8	3	..	11
	59	16	1	76
Total employed	59	16	1	76
Ditto unemployed	43	14	..	57
Patients in Hospital	102	30	1	133

No. 22.

TIME IN HOSPITAL.

DISCHARGED, and under	MONTHS.																								Total.	
	1.		2.		3.		4.		5.		6.		7.		8.		9.		10.		11.		12. and upwards.			
	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.		
Cured	3	2 5	1	6 7	3	9 12	7	11 18	3	8 11	4	9 13	3	6 9	1	2 3	1	2 3	1	1 2	1	5 6	5	6 11	33	67 100
For special reasons....	1	4 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 1	..	..	2 1 3	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	6 6 12
Disqualified..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Died.....	4	3 7	2	1 3	..	..	1	..	1	..	2 2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5 2 7	14	8 22	
Uncured	13	18 31	..	..	1	..	5 2 7	..	1 1 1	..	1 1 1	3 2 5	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	8 11 19	32 34 66		

No. 24.

Daily Average Number of Patients in the Hospital, during the Year 1868.

Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
$83\frac{245}{366}$	$105\frac{78}{366}$	$188\frac{323}{366}$	25	$29\frac{173}{366}$	$55\frac{172}{366}$	..	1	1	$108\frac{245}{366}$	$135\frac{250}{366}$	$244\frac{128}{366}$
Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
69,131			19,936			366			89,433.		

Number of Daily Rations during 1868.

Curables.	Incurables.	Criminals.
69,131	19,936	366

Total 89,433.

No. 25.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male	48	26th January, 1827.
2	Male	20	16th September, 1831.
3	Female	25	28th March, 1834.
4	Male	26	5th February, 1836.
5	Female	20	4th March, 1836.
6	Female	48	29th July, 1836.
7	Female	30	13th January, 1837.
8	Male	34	20th July, 1838.
9	Male	37	29th February, 1840.
10	Male	26	20th March, 1840.
11	Male	26	27th March, 1840.
12	Female	26	22nd May, 1840.
13	Male	27	24th June, 1840.
14	Female	48	20th November, 1840.
15	Male	28	15th January, 1841.
16	Male	31	30th April, 1841.
17	Female	35	22nd June, 1842.
18	Female	31	22nd March, 1844.
19	Female	36	21st June, 1844.
20	Male	28	19th July, 1844.
21	Male	21	20th September, 1844.
22	Female	34	13th December, 1844.
23	Male	29	20th December, 1844.
24	Male	29	28th February, 1845.
25	Female	38	7th March, 1845.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.
RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
26	Male	46	13th June, 1845.
27	Female	29	10th October, 1845.
28	Male	50	21st November, 1845.
29	Male	32	2nd July, 1847.
30	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
31	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
32	Female	26	3rd January, 1851.
33	Female	40	4th July, 1851.
34	Female	41	18th July, 1851.
35	Female	48	16th July, 1852.
36	Male	30	6th August, 1852.
37	Female	35	13th August, 1852.
38	Male	56	29th April, 1853.
39	Male	31	27th October, 1854.
40	Male	36	27th October, 1854.
41	Female	29	15th December, 1854
42	Female	49	22nd December, 1854
43	Female	42	22nd June, 1855.
44	Female	31	21st November, 1856.
45	Female	27	9th January, 1857.
46	Male	41	6th March, 1857.
47	Female	20	11th December, 1857.
48	Female	40	11th December, 1857.
49	Male	32	21st May, 1858.
50	Female	43	18th February, 1859.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
51	Female	44	11th March, 1859.-
52	Female	23	29th April, 1859.
53	Female	25	27th May, 1859.
54	Female	63	30th May, 1860.
55	Female	43	12th June, 1868.

No. 26.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 30 years	1	..	1
— 20 —	8	8	16
— 15 —	8	4	12
— 10 —	6	6	12
— 5 —	2	12	14
	25	30	55

No. 27.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	9	16	25
Moderate.....	9	9	18
Imperfect.....	4	3	7
None	2	..	2
Not ascertained	1	2	3
	25	30	55

OBITUARY.—MALES.—1868.

No. 28.

		POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES,				
		HEAD.		THORAX.	ABDOMEN.	
		And weight of the various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.				
Date of Death, 1868.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	
Jan. 6, 6 a.m.	Jan. 10, 1867.	36. Married.	General paralysis; bad health.	Sixteen months. Overwork and religion.	General paralysis.	<p>Arachnoid thickened and opaque; extravasation of lamina of blood at base of brain, which was much shrunken and softened anteriorly, with adherence of pia mater; adhesions along the longitudinal fissure, and the fissure of Sylvius; brain 43½, cerebellum 6.</p> <p>Consolidation of lower lobe of left lung; right lung 31, left lung 38½, heart 8¾.</p> <p>Organs healthy, right kidney 5, left kidney 5¾, liver 52¼, spleen 4.</p>
March 26.	March 6, 1868.	60. Married.	Melancholia, suicidal, bad health.	Five months. Mental anxiety.	Pyæmia.	<p>Calvarium dense and vascular, dura mater adherent, cysts in choroid plexus; puncta increased, adhesions between lobes; brain shrunken, arteries at base atheromatous; brain 51¾; cerebellum 6.</p> <p>Heart fatty; mitral valve constructed; aorta atheromatous; middle and lower lobe of right lung hepatised, and lower lobe of left; universal old pleuritic adhesions; right lung 30%, left lung 24, heart 13.</p> <p>Liver myristicated; spleen softened with extreme fibrous thickening of capsule; right kidney normal, left kidney contracted; pelvis blocked up with calculus, structure containing cysts with small uric acid calculi; liver 51½, spleen 4½, right kidney 6¾, left kidney 2½.</p>
April 20, 11 a.m.	March 27, 1867.	45. Single.	General paralysis; bad health.	Thirteen mths. blow on head, and fright.	General paralysis.	<p>Calvarium dense; arachnoid thickened and opalescent; cerebrospinal fluid in excess; pia mater congested, adherent; brain shrunken, 45½; cerebellum, 5¾.</p> <p>Heart mitral and aortic atheromatous 8; lungs old tubercle and adhesion at left apex, pneumonia of both lower lobes; right lung 23½, left lung 31¾.</p> <p>Organs normal, liver 44½, pancreas 2, spleen 4, right kidney 4, left kidney 5½.</p>

OBITUARY.—MALES.—1868.

Date of Death. 1868.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of the various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
April 26, 9 a.m.	Aug. 30, 1867.	31. Married.	General paralysis; bad health.	Eight months.	Intemperance; sexual excess.	Brain unusually dense and firm, otherwise healthy 49½, cerebellum 5½.	Organs normal; heart 6¼.	Organs normal, spleen 4½, liver 52½, right kidney 5½, left kidney 5¾.
May 11, 12 a.m.	March 1, 1867.	63. Married.	Mania; bad health.	Sixteen months. Disappointment in business.	Acute tuberculous.	Calvarium dense on right; dura mater adherent; brain soft; atrophy of grey matter; capillaries dilated; choroid plexus cystoid; convolutions of cerebellum adherent; brain 44½, cerebellum 6¼.	Lungs pleuritic adhesions, infiltrated tubercle in both lungs; heart fatty, tricuspid valve dilated, atheroma of aorta; heart 8; lungs bronchitis general; right lung 21½, left 15.	Spleen tubercular 10¼, kidneys normal, right kidney 5, left kidney 5, liver fatty 54.
May 6, 1.30 p.m.	Feb. 27, 1866.	76.	Senile dementia; bad health.	Three months. Pecuniary embarrassment.	Senile decay.	Dura mater congested and adherent; lamina of blood in arachnoid; dilation of capillaries of brain, arteries of base very atheromatous; convolutions shrunk; choroid plexus cystoid; brain 51½; cerebellum 6¼.	Heart fatty, mitral valve dilated, aortic valve atheromatous, calcareous plates in the aorta; heart 8.	Mesenteric glands tubercular, intestines the seat of tubercular ulcers; liver 49½, spleen 6, kidneys atrophied, right kidney 4½, left kidney 4½.

OBITUARY.—MALES.—1868.

		POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of the various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.				
		HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.		
Date of Death 1868.	Assigned Cause of Death.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Date of last Admission.	Date of Death 1868.
May 31, 2 a.m.	Organic disease of the brain, with paralysis.	Eight months.	Mania with Epilepsy	31. Married.	Oct. 7, 1867.	May 31, 2 a.m.
June 14, 12.40 p.m.	Aneurism of aorta.	Seven months. Mental anxiety.	Mania; bad health.	40. Married.	Feb. 8, 1868.	June 14, 12.40 p.m.
June 18, 11 p.m.	General paralysis.	One year. Fast life.	General paralysis.	38. Married.	June 21, 1867.	June 18, 11 p.m.

Lungs—right lung 36½, left lung 19½, lower lobe of right lung hepatized, heart 19, fatty, both ventricles hypertrophied.

Dura mater adherent, pia mater adherent at fissures of Sylvius, veins congested; puncta very numerous; ventricles studded with opalescent protuberances; brain 51½, cerebellum 7¼.

Brain 42½, cerebellum 5½; calvarium injected, dura mater adherent.

Calvarium dense and unsymmetrical, pia mater non-adherent, convolutions shrunken, brain substance softened, puncta increased in number, cerebro spinal fluid in excess; brain 42, cerebellum 5½.

Organs normal, right kidney 4¾, left kidney 4, liver 49½, spleen 5.

Left lung emphysematous, apex of right lung tubercular; heart great atheroma of mitral valve, arch of aorta dilated, aneurism of aorta eroding 10th, 11th and 12th dorsal vertebrae, which had burst into the left pleura, clot extravated weighing 5¼ lbs. Heart 11½, right lung 21, left lung 9½.

Calvarium dense and unsymmetrical, pia mater non-adherent, convolutions shrunken, brain substance softened, puncta increased in number, cerebro spinal fluid in excess; brain 42, cerebellum 5½.

General paralysis.

General paralysis.

General paralysis.

General paralysis.

OBITUARY.—MALES.—1868.

Date of Death. 1868	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of the various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Sept. 19, 4 p.m.	Aug. 31, 1868.	36. Single.	Acute Melancholia; suicidal; bad throat; bad health.	Two months. Mental anxiety. General ill health.	Disease of bladder.	Arachnoid thickened and opaque, convolutions shrunk, grey matter, anemic. half its ordinary thickness, puncta numerous; brain 44.	Heart and lungs normal.	Organs normal; bladder muscular wall hypertrophied; mucous membrane everywhere where congested and ulcerated, with extravasation of blood, and everywhere thrown into folds with patches of pale chalky colour, consisting of crystals of triple phosphate embedded in tenacious mucus.

OBITUARY.—FEMALES.—1868.

No. 28—continued.

Date of Death. 1868.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES,		
						HEAD.	THORAX.	ABDOMEN.
Jan. 17, 1868. 4 a.m.	Dec. 24, 1867.	36,	Acute mania; bad health.	Six weeks; intemperance; amenorrhoea.	Cerebral hæmorrhage.	Arachnoid opalescent and thickened; pia mater injected; adhesions along the longitudinal fissures and fissures of sylvius puncta very numerous; grey matter dark; white matter pink; central ganglia pink, with very numerous puncta; pons and medulla congested in small extravasations of blood; brain 4½, cerebellum 5½.	Right lung 16¼, left lung 13½.	Organs normal; liver fibroid, thickening of capsule, 47¾, spleen 2¾, right kidney 4¼, left kidney 4¼.
Feb. 10, 1868. 2 a.m.	July 29, 1867.	18, Single.	Mania, with hysteria; bad health.	Seven months; menorrhagia.	Tubercular meningitis.	Calvarium very thin; dura mater adherent; pia mater injected; arachnoid opaque, of a greenish opalescent tint; base of brain anteriorly was occupied by a semi-solid greenish lymph, involving the optic thalami, the pituitary body, the roots of the olfactory nerves, the optic tract, the third nerve, and the crura cerebri; weight of brain 4¼, cerebellum 5¾.	Lungs: universal tubercle, bronchial glands; pleura and diaphragm also tubercular; heart normal, 7½; right lung 15¾ left lung 14.	Kidneys, liver, spleen and peritoneum tubercular; pancreas, stomach and intestines normal; Fallopian tubes much dilated and filled with viscid mucus; liver 48¾, right kidney 4½, left kidney 4¼, spleen 7¾.

OBITUARY.—FEMALES.—1868.

Date of Death, 1868.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death. Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.	
						HEAD.	THORAX. ABDOMEN.
March 9, 1868. 2 p.m.	Nov. 17, 1864.	40, Married.	Mania; bodily health bad.	Three & a-half-years; menorrhagia.	Atrophy of brain and paralysis; pelvic abscess.	Calvarium dense and vascular; dura mater adherent; excess of cerebro-spinal fluid; convulsions of brain much atrophied, giving surface of brain an irregular appearance; arachnoid thickened and gelatiniform.	Lungs: apices tubercular; heart normal. Liver: Left lobe flattened out as large as right, adherent to spleen; spleen normal, kidneys mottled and fatty; uterus pushed against the rectum; and cœcum and colon drawn down and matted together with the ileum in the recto-uterine pouch.
May 21, 1868. 10 p.m.	Feb. 29, 1868.	40, Married.	Religious mania bad health.	Seven months; religion, and phthisis.	Phthisis.	Calvarium anœmic; dura mater adherent; brain soft; diffuent around ventricles, and forming grey matter pinkish; capillaries dilated; brain 46½, cerebellum 6.	Lungs; left, apparently a mass of fibrous tissue, with cartilaginous dissepiments, by which it was hollowed into cavities crossed by impervious vessels; right lung tuberculous and hypertrophied; right lung 19, left lung 11; heart small, drawn two inches to left by pleuritic adhesions; heart 5¼.
July 23, 1868. 11.30 a.m.	July 17, 1868.	43, Married.	Puerperal mania; extreme exhaustion.	Four months; parturition.	Disease of kidneys.	Dura mater adherent; pia mater injected; brain shrunken and dense; cerebro-spinal fluid in excess; brain 45½, cerebellum 5½.	Lungs universally adherent; heart 8¾. Kidneys small and contracted; left kidney 3¼, right kidney 4.

OBITUARY.—FEMALE.—1868.

		POST-MORTEM APPEARANCES, And weight of various Organs in Ounces Avoirdupois.				
Date of Death, 1868.	Date of last Admission.	Age at Death, Civil State.	Mental State and Bodily Condition on Admission.	Duration and Cause of Disorder.	Assigned Cause of Death.	HEAD. THORAX. ABDOMEN.
Oct. 6, 10 a.m.	Sept. 26.	42, Single.	General paralysis; bad health.	Unknown; intemperance.	General paralysis.	Atrophy of brain. Contracted liver and kidneys.
Nov. 6, 10.30 a.m.	May 6, 1868.	52, Married.	General paralysis; bad health.	Unknown.	General paralysis; pyoemia.	Right lung, lower lobe, pneumonia; left lung, pleurisy between upper and lower lobes, which formed a cavity filled with recent pus, and whole lung was filled with small centres of suppuration; no tubercle; heart 11½; right lung 38½, left lung 37. Liver fatty, 53, kidneys contracted and granular, spleen rotten, 6.
Dec. 17.	Aug. 2, 1863.	63, Married.	Mania; good health.	Six years hereditary.	Atrophy of brain.	Calvarium thickened; dura mater adherent; cerebrum much shrunk, especially over anterior lobes, where arachnoid is much thickened, and opalescent cerebro-spinal fluid in excess; brain 28½, Lungs much atrophied; right lung 8¾, left lung 11¾; heart small, flabby, with great deposit of fat, and fatty degeneration; heart 9. Liver contracted; myristicated 34, spleen 4, kidneys contracted; right kidney 2¼, left kidney 2¼; enormous quantities of adipose tissue in abdomen.

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. ,, 6 ditto

DINNER.

Sunday Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer.
free from bone

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Monday Males .. 6 ,, Roast Mutton, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Tuesday Males .. 6 ,, Boiled Mutton 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Wednesday.. Males .. 6 ,, Roast Beef, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females . 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Thursday Same as Monday.

Friday Same as Tuesday.

Saturday . . . Males .. 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Females.. 14 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, } Males .. Same as Breakfast.
Thursday, and Friday

Wednesday and Saturday . . . Males .. 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.

Every Day Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of Butter, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed $1\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season; and also by the occasional substitution of Fish, and Fruit Pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

No. 29.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician	600	0	0
*1 Assistant Medical Officer.....	300	0	0
†1 Chaplain	200	0	0
†1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant.....	300	0	0
*1 Steward	350	0	0
*1 Matron	180	0	0
	<u>£2055</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

* Lodged only.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

No. 30.

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS,

MALES.

	£.	s.	d.
*1 Steward's Clerk	50	0	0
*2 Receiver's Clerks (£60 and £35)	95	0	0
*1 Organist	25	0	0
1 Chapel Clerk	5	0	0
†1 Under Store-keeper	56	0	0
†1 House Porter, (a great coat once in three years) ..	40	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto (a great coat once in three years) ..	29	0	0
||1 Gate-keeper, (a great coat once in three years) ..	43	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions	37	0	0
†1 Cook	41	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto	29	0	0
1 Head Attendant (boarded and lodged, and suit of clothes and hat)	62	0	0
†1 Attendant (D.H.) at £42 per annum	42	0	0
†4 Attendants at £40 per annum each	160	0	0
†1 Do. £36 per annum	36	0	0
†2 Do. £35 per annum each	70	0	0
†1 Do. £34 per annum	34	0	0
†1 Do. £31 per annum	31	0	0
†1 Do. £29 per annum	29	0	0
†3 Do. £26 per annum each	78	0	0
†1 Do. £25 per annum	25	0	0
*†1 Carpenter 35s. per week	91	0	0
*†1 Do. 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Plumber 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Engineer 40s. per week	104	0	0
*†1 Bricklayer.. .. . 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Painter 30s. per week	78	0	0
*1 Window Cleaner, &c. 30s. per week	78	0	0
*2 Stokers, &c. 27s. per week each	140	8	0
*†1 Labourer 25s. per week	65	0	0
*†1 Gardener 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†4 Assistant Gardeners 20s. per week each	208	0	0
*†1 Mattress maker 27s. per week	70	4	0
*1 Tailor (suit of clothes and hat) 27s. per week	70	4	0
*1 Assistant ditto 20s. per week	52	0	0
||1 Shoemaker per annum	75	0	0
*1 Assistant ditto 26s. per week	67	12	0
	<u>£2428</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>0</u>

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, and two working blouses.

‡ Occasionally employed at, or for King Edward's Schools.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and a hat.

FEMALES.

					£	s.	d.			
6	Attendants	..	..	..	£30	per annum	each	180	0	0
1	Do.	..	..	..	£29	per annum	..	29	0	0
2	Do.	..	..	..	£25	per annum	each	50	0	0
1	Do.	..	..	..	£22	per annum	..	22	0	0
2	Do.	..	..	..	£21	per annum	..	42	0	0
2	Do.	..	..	..	£20	per annum	each	40	0	0
2	Do.	..	..	..	£19	per annum	each	38	0	0
3	Do.	..	..	..	£18	per annum	each	54	0	0
1	Work-woman	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	0	0
1	Night Watch	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	0	0
1	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	0	0
1	Housemaid	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	0	0
1	Assistant ditto	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	0	0
1	Laundrymaid	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	0	0
1	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	0	0
1	Portress at K. E. S. Gate	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	10	0
1	Students' Servant	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	0	0
								<hr/>		
								£637 10 0		
								<hr/>		

The wages of male attendants commence at £25 per annum, and they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1 yearly afterwards, until they become £35 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18 per annum, and after they increase, with like restriction, £1 yearly, until they become £25 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5 per annum extra.

Dr.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEM HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DEC., 1868.

Cr.

Table with columns for Receipt and Expenditure, categorized by Total, Bethlem, and Incurables. Includes sub-sections for 'RECEIPT' and 'EXPENDITURE' with detailed line items and monetary values in £ s. d. format.

A. M. JEAFFRESON, Receiver, &c.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-eight, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Nineteenth day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-nine.

W. CHARLES HOOD, Treasurer. JOHN HARRISON. W. THORNTON WEST, WALTER D. CRONIN, JAS. FARQUHAR, GEO. WARE.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1868.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL—Balance in favor of the Hospital..	..	..	..	..	£3,045 2 2½
BETHLEM HOSPITAL—Balance against the Hospital	..	..	..	..	286 19 5½
					£,2758 2 9
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co.	..	..	..	£2,840 12 9	
Less Cheques paid, not appeared ..	..	..	..	82 10 0	
				£2,758 2 9	

INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest 31st December, 1867	..	..	..	..	£25,210 9 3
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent.	..	..	..	..	695 8 3
					£25,905 17 6
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure	..	..	..	..	410 6 2
					£25,495 11 4

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1869.

RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances	..	..	..	..	£12,888 18 6
Deductions	..	..	..	..	705 9 11
					12,183 8 7
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—					
£46,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	1,380 0 0
					1,380 0 0
Net Annual Income	..	..	..	..	£13,563 8 7

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1869.

CURABLES—Rent, Land-Tax, Rent-charges, and Insurances	..	..	..	..	£10,625 13 11
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, and Insurances	..	..	..	..	7,203 4 8
					£17,828 18 7
Deductions	..	..	..	..	289 8 5
					17,539 10 2
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—					
£38,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	..	£1,140 0 0
18,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	540 0 0
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock..	..	..	..	..	240 0 0
21,000 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	525 0 0
454 10 0, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	..	..	..	..	13 12 8
64,688 14 9, ditto ditto	..	..	..	..	1,940 13 2
Interest from Metropolitan Railway on £40,000 at 4 per Cent.	..	..	..	..	1,600 0 0
					5,999 5 10
Net Annual Income	..	..	..	..	£23,538 16 0

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Receiver, &c.

19th January, 1869.

1900 1 5
1901 1 5
1902 1 5
1903 1 5
1904 1 5
1905 1 5

ОПИСАНИЕ РАБОТЫ

1900 1 5
1901 1 5
1902 1 5
1903 1 5
1904 1 5
1905 1 5

1900 1 5
1901 1 5
1902 1 5
1903 1 5
1904 1 5
1905 1 5

1900 1 5
1901 1 5
1902 1 5
1903 1 5
1904 1 5
1905 1 5

ОБЪЕМ РАБОТЫ ПО КАЖДОМУ ГОДУ

1900 1 5
1901 1 5
1902 1 5
1903 1 5
1904 1 5
1905 1 5