

**General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of the King Edward's Schools, for the year ending 31st December, 1861 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.**

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# GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF THE

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER,

1861.



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PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

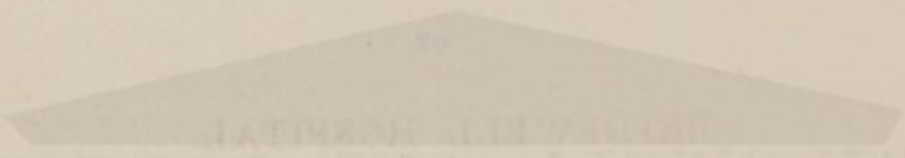
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GENERAL REPORT

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## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

### LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
1 Surveyor .....	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver and Accountant .....	220	0	0
1 Chaplain .....	109	4	0
1 Organist .....	21	0	0
1 Clerk of Works .....	54	12	0
*1 Beadle at .....	80	0	0
Ditto as Chapel Clerk .....	20	0	0
*1 Beadle at .....	62	8	0
2 Clerk's Assistants.....	75	0	0
	<b>£767</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>

\* Lodged and furnished with coals.

Each Beadle has a suit of clothes, and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.

Dr.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DEC., 1861.

Cr.

RECEIPT.		£	s.	d.
1861 Jan. 1	To Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1860	1,663	4	0½
	To Rent, Rent-charges, Land Tax, and Insurance, viz.—			
	Arrears, 31st December, 1860, per audit, including FOWER, LOCKE, and PALMER'S GIFTS ..	£1,955	10	8
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c., from Michaelmas, 1860, to Michaelmas, 1861, including FOWER, LOCKE, and PALMER'S GIFTS ..	11,505	3	3
	Overpaid .. .. .	0	13	4
		£13,461	7	3
	To Received, viz.			
	Bridewell Precinct .. .. .	£4,464	10	11
	Wapping .. .. .	5,056	19	9
	Madison Buildings, Southwark .. .. .	240	2	1
	Fleet Street .. .. .	18	2	5
	Holborn .. .. .	328	14	2
	Oxfordshire .. .. .	480	4	8
	Kent .. .. .	208	12	0
	Rent-charges .. .. .	56	18	4
		£10,854	4	4
	Property Tax allowed .. .. .	399	0	7
	Allowances .. .. .	169	0	0
	Bad .. .. .	129	11	8
	Overpaid last year .. .. .	0	0	1
	Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1861, unpaid 31st December, 1861 .. .. .	1,918	10	7
		£13,461	7	3
Legd. Folio	To Dividends on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—			
231	£20,969 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities, including FOWER, LOCKE, and PALMER'S GIFTS ..	629	1	4
232	2,114 17 4, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	63	8	10
233	1,469 17 6, 3 per Cent. Annuities in Chancery .. .. .	101	19	1
234	28,500 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock, half-year .. .. .	864	9	5
234	21,500 0 0, .. .. .	75	0	0
239	2,500 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols .. .. .	75	0	0
		1,733	18	8
246	To Casual Receipts—			
	Donation from T. Q. Finnis, Esq., Alderman .. .. .	26	5	0
	Assignment of Leases .. .. .	5	0	0
	For Fixtures at No. 13, Chatham Place .. .. .	22	2	0
	Donation from George Ware, Esq. .. .. .	25	0	0
	Property Tax on Stocks to January, 1861 .. .. .	21	11	11
	" on Rents to March, 1860 .. .. .	368	17	10
	Donation from James Farquhar, Esq. .. .. .	25	0	0
	" Hon. Percy Wyndham .. .. .	25	0	0
	" Cornelius Lea Wilson, Esq. .. .. .	25	0	0
	From Bethlem Hospital, for Rent of Offices, &c., for one year .. .. .	250	0	0
		793	16	9
		£15,045	3	9½

EXPENDITURE.		£	s.	d.
1861 Legd. Folio	By Expenses attending Bridewell Hospital, viz.—			
275	Outmeal, &c. .. .. .	6	16	0
277	Clothing and Bedding .. .. .	1	6	0
281	Soap, Oil, Candles, &c. .. .. .	12	14	0
283	Coals, &c. .. .. .	136	5	0
288	Salaries of Chaplain, Surveyor, Clerk, &c. .. .. .	626	8	0
288	Wages of Beadles .. .. .	162	8	0
		788	16	0
290	Furniture and Repairs .. .. .	4	5	0
319	Printing and Stationery .. .. .	55	8	6
303	Repairs of Building, &c. .. .. .	114	14	4
315	" of Houses .. .. .	364	11	3
321	Casual Expenses .. .. .	223	5	0
		1,707	19	1
317	Deductions from Rental—			
	Premiums of Insurance .. .. .			
310	Taxes and Rates .. .. .	816	15	0
299	Law Charges .. .. .	132	12	10
314	Superannuation Annuities .. .. .	756	12	1
		317	10	0
	Charges and Expenses attending King Edward's Schools—			
332	Meat .. .. .	£467	6	9
334	Bread and Flour .. .. .	756	4	0
336	Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c. .. .. .	70	18	3
337	Milk .. .. .	163	0	0
341	Cheese and Groceries .. .. .	721	18	4
342	Beer .. .. .	118	16	9
		2,278	4	1
354	Clothing and Bedding .. .. .	£872	0	4
350	Soap, Oil, and Candles .. .. .	210	7	9
352	Coals and Firewood .. .. .	314	10	3
353	Medicine and Drugs .. .. .	35	0	0
379	Furniture and Repairs .. .. .	77	0	4
		1,509	4	8
358	Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, Clerk, &c. .. .. .	776	3	9
358	Salary of Schoolmaster, Wages of Servants, &c. .. .. .	394	0	0
		1,170	3	9
360	Rent and Taxes .. .. .	291	15	0
362	Printing and Stationery .. .. .	90	10	2
375	Repairs of Building .. .. .	463	8	11
366	Casual Expenses .. .. .	16	18	0
377	Working Materials and Wages .. .. .	87	19	4
370	Outfitting of inmates, &c. .. .. .	898	14	5
373	Superannuation Annuities .. .. .	100	0	0
		6,966	16	4
309	Paid for purchase of £3,000, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	2,700	0	0
		15,338	5	4
	By Balance .. .. .	1,706	18	5½
		£15,845	3	9½

A. M. JEAFFRESON, Receiver.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-one, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-fourth day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-two.

W. T. COPELAND, President.  
J. E. JOHNSON, Treasurer.  
EDWARD FALKENER,  
G. OSTELL LEICESTER,  
B. DREW.



RECEIPTS

1881	To Balance of Account notified to 31st December, 1880	1000
	To Rent, Heat-charges, Land Tax and Insurance, viz—	1000
	Arrears 31st December, 1880, per audit including FOWKE, LOCKE	1000
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, Heat-charges, and Insurance, 1	1000
	mas, 1881, including FOWKE, LOCKE, and PALMER'S Office	1000
	Overpaid	1000
	To Received, viz—	
	Underwell Fidelity	1000
	Wapping	1000
	Medicine Buildings, Southwick	1000
	First Street	1000
	Holborn	1000
	Ordnance	1000
	Heat	1000
	Heat-charges	1000
	Government of King Edward's Schools	1000
	Property Tax allowed	1000
	Alms	1000
	Bad	1000
	Overpaid last year	1000
	Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1881, subject 31st December, 1880	1000
	Arrears of Rent of the state and progress of your	1000
	Arrears of the district of both sexes	1000
	To Payments on Grant in the Public Funds, viz—	
	1880-81	1000
	1881-82	1000
	1882-83	1000
	1883-84	1000
	1884-85	1000
	1885-86	1000
	1886-87	1000
	1887-88	1000
	1888-89	1000
	1889-90	1000
	1890-91	1000
	1891-92	1000
	1892-93	1000
	1893-94	1000
	1894-95	1000
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	2089-90	1000
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	2091-92	1000
	2092-93	1000
	2093-94	1000
	2094-95	1000
	2095-96	1000
	2096-97	1000
	2097-98	1000
	2098-99	1000
	2099-00	1000
	2100-01	1000

# KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

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## CHAPLAIN'S REPORT, 1861.

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To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,  
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the  
GOVERNORS of King Edward's Schools.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I have again the pleasure of presenting to you a very satisfactory Report of the state and progress of your Schools for destitute children of both sexes.

During the year 1861, there were

Admitted.		Discharged.	
Boys..	.. 119	Boys..	.. 111
Girls..	.. 53	Girls..	.. 58
Total..	.. 172	Total..	.. 169

The number of inmates receiving the benefits of the Charity at the end of the year were

Boys	..	.	..	..	..	..	101
Girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	96
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	<u>197</u>

The new Scheme for the regulation of the Institution, has been carried out as fully as was possible in the present building; and a very large number of children have been admitted at the reduced age of twelve years. It will be seen that this fact has exercised a material influence upon the discharges: the number of those sent to situations having fallen from 168 in 1860, to 129 in 1861; and we must expect a greater reduction in subsequent years. Few children of either sex, will, for the future, be qualified for service, without a longer average of residence in the School, and consequently the benefits of the Charity will not be so widely extended as was formerly the case. The advantage of the longer training and more perfect education which the children will receive, will, however, in my judgment, more than counterbalance this drawback.

Very few children of the criminal class—only 5 boys and 2 girls,—have been admitted during the past year; and this I consider a subject of decided congratulation. It is also a most satisfactory proof of the success which has attended the Reformatory movement, that the applications for admission from this class have become exceedingly rare. The few who were admitted were



nearly all cases which had been brought before the Aldermen of the City, of London for petty offences, and were received on the recommendation of those Magistrates.

I have again been very successful in obtaining appointments in the Royal Navy for those boys who expressed a wish to go to sea; and I could have disposed of many more in this most desirable way, if there had been a larger number in the School of the required age and qualification. I receive the most satisfactory accounts of the behaviour of these boys from their officers; and, as I keep up a regular correspondence with them after they have left the School, I am able to state, that out of upwards of 400 whom I have placed in the Navy, since I have held my present appointment, nearly all are still in the service, and are happy and contented with it.

The whole number of boys who have been discharged from the School during the past year, have been disposed of as follows :—

To the Royal Navy . . . . .	66
To the Army—Regimental Bands.. . . .	1
To the Merchant Sea Service.. . . .	6
To Situations . . . . .	7
At the request of friends.. . . .	26
Absconded . . . . .	5

---

111

On the 30th July, both Schools were examined by one of Her Majesty's Inspectors, E. C. TUFNELL, Esq., in



accordance with the directions of the Scheme. The following Report was presented to the Governors, as the result of the Examination.

“Examined the Children. They are in good order, and very fairly instructed in all the ordinary subjects, considering the circumstances under which most of them enter this Establishment.”

“E. C. TUFNELL,

31st July, 1861.

H. M. Inspector of Schools.”

The conduct of the inmates has been very good, and we have been free from the attacks of any serious illness.

Of the girls who have been discharged since the date of my last report, there have been

Sent to situations as Servants	..	..	..	..	49
Sent home at request of Friends	..	..	..	..	6
Discharged by Committee	..	..	..	..	2
Absconded	..	..	..	..	1
					<hr/> 58

Two hundred and three boys, and thirty girls, former inmates of the School, attended the Committees during the year with certificates of good conduct from their employers, and received the customary reward of £1. each. Of these, 94 boys and 18 girls were rewarded for the first time, 72 boys and 9 girls for the second time, and 37 boys and 3 girls for the third time.

I am not aware that there are any other circumstances in the history of the Schools during the past year, to which it is necessary that I should direct your attention.

In concluding this Report, I beg respectfully to tender my acknowledgments for the sympathy, kindness, and encouragement, I have received from every Governor of the Schools, with whom I have been brought into contact.

I remain,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

**EDWARD RUDGE,**

*Chaplain and Superintendent.*

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

*January 17th, 1862.*



No. 1

EXPENDITURES IN THE STATE SCHOOLS IN THE

Year 1900 and 1901

1900	1901	
1,234,567	1,345,678	Salaries and Wages
234,567	245,678	Books and Stationery
345,678	356,789	Travel and Transportation
456,789	467,890	Repairs and Maintenance
567,890	578,901	Printing and Binding
678,901	689,012	Interest on Bonds
789,012	800,123	Gifts and Donations
890,123	901,234	Contingents
901,234	912,345	Other
1,234,567	1,345,678	Total

TABLES.



## No. 1.

EXPENDITURE IN THE KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS IN THE  
YEARS 1860 AND 1861.

	1860.			1861.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat .....	414	11	6	467	6	9
Bread and Flour .....	653	7	0	736	4	0
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c.....	74	17	0	70	18	3
Milk .....	141	0	0	163	0	0
Cheesemongery and Groceries .....	637	19	5	721	18	4
Beer .....	124	12	9	118	16	9
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
Total Cost of Provisions.....	£2046	7	8	2278	4	1
Clothing and Bedding .....	778	12	10	872	0	4
Soap, Oil, Candles, &c. ....	221	15	0	210	7	9
Coals and Firewood.....	24	15	2	314	10	3
Medicine .....	35	0	0	35	0	0
Furniture and Repairs .....	65	11	6	77	6	4
Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, &c. ....	780	5	0	776	3	9
Wages of Schoolmasters, Servants, &c. ....	396	11	6	394	0	0
Rent and Taxes .....	245	12	0	291	13	0
Printing and Stationery .....	32	0	3	90	10	2
Workmen's Bills for Repairs .....	273	15	2	463	8	11
Casual Payments and Sundries .....	21	6	10	16	18	0
Working Materials and Wages.....	64	1	7	87	19	4
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities .....	966	1	1	898	14	5
Books .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Superannuation Annuities .....	100	0	0	100	0	0
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
	£6051	15	7	6906	16	4
	<hr/>			<hr/>		

No. 2.  
GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1830, to 31st December, 1861.

Years.	Average Daily Number.		In the House on the 1st January.						Admitted.			DISCHARGED.												Rewarded for good conduct and continuance in service.														
	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	Emigrated.			Expelled.			Absented.			By request or concurrence of friends.			Ill, Pregnant, or Imbecile.			Died.			Total.			M.	F.	T.			
												M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
18 years ending Dec. 31, 1848 ..	..	..	505	564	1069	147	269	416	..	..	..	9	9	..	39	37	76	75	2	77	129	106	235	27	36	63	2	3	5	419	462	881	36	53	89	11	12	23
10 years ending Dec. 31, 1858 ..	..	..	841	492	1333	592	351	943	..	..	17	31	48	49	3	52	131	97	238	27	11	38	5	4	9	820	497	1317	302	90	392	186	29	215				
1859	107	97	204	149	353	150	56	206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	11	25	2	4	6	1	1	1	167	71	238	78	28	106	55	13	68					
1860	89	86	174	158	343	123	44	167	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	47	201	102	19	121	93	19	112				
1861	93	101	194	119	313	80	49	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	32	5	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	111	58	169	94	18	112	109	12	121			
1862	101	96	197	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
1861. Total Discharges .....	1772	1231	3003	1092	769	1861	..	..	320	221	541	61	53	114	8	7	15	1671	1135	2806	612	208	820	454	85	539												
31 Dec. In the House.....	101	96	197	..	..	..	..	..	1671	1135	2806	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

Steward.



## No. 3.

## ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1830	11	11	22	4	..	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	15	12	27
1831	12	8	20	17	9	26	..	..	..	11	9	20	40	26	66
1832	11	9	20	12	5	17	..	14	14	4	9	13	27	37	64
1833	5	3	8	1	2	3	..	11	11	1	8	9	7	24	31
1834	6	2	8	2	1	3	..	12	12	7	11	18	15	26	41
1835	1	1	2	6	6	12	..	13	13	11	23	34	18	43	61
1836	9	6	15	16	4	20	1	8	9	19	18	37	45	36	81
1837	10	4	14	5	12	17	..	6	6	6	12	18	21	34	55
1838	4	5	9	5	5	10	..	1	1	4	6	10	13	17	30
1839	4	6	10	1	2	3	..	1	1	3	5	8	8	14	22
1840	15	1	16	9	6	15	..	2	2	29	38	67	53	47	100
1841	9	7	16	8	8	16	..	2	2	13	33	46	30	50	80
1842	8	5	13	1	4	5	..	4	4	18	11	29	27	24	51
1843	12	2	14	5	..	5	..	..	..	11	11	22	28	13	41
1844	14	5	19	3	4	7	..	1	1	..	17	17	17	27	44
1845	16	4	20	2	6	8	..	..	..	18	29	47	36	39	75
1846	23	6	29	4	3	7	2	..	2	17	29	46	46	38	84
1847	21	4	25	2	1	3	..	1	1	12	27	39	35	33	68
1848	15	5	20	2	2	4	..	..	..	14	17	31	31	24	55
1849	13	..	13	11	7	18	..	..	..	26	23	49	50	30	80
1850	11	4	15	18	14	32	..	..	..	35	39	74	64	57	121
1851	12	2	14	19	9	28	..	1	1	41	30	71	72	42	114
1852	9	3	12	29	9	38	..	..	..	38	37	75	76	49	125
1853	7	2	9	3	1	4	..	..	..	58	45	103	68	48	116
1854	1	..	1	39	12	51	..	..	..	48	50	98	88	62	150
1855	..	..	..	37	3	40	..	..	..	55	32	87	92	35	127
1856	..	..	..	25	6	31	..	..	..	75	41	116	100	47	147
1857	..	..	..	32	12	44	..	..	..	72	46	118	104	58	162
1858	..	..	..	50	11	61	..	..	..	77	53	130	127	64	191
1859	..	..	..	35	..	35	1	..	1	113	59	172	149	59	208
1860	..	..	..	16	4	20	..	..	..	142	59	201	158	63	221
1861	..	..	..	5	2	7	1	3	4	113	48	161	119	53	172
	259	105	364	424	170	594	5	81	86	1091	875	1966	1779	1231	3010

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

*Steward.*

No. 4.

THE BI-MONTHLY REPORT FROM 13TH TO 27TH DECEMBER, 1861.

		M.	F.	Total.		
Number of Inmates remained last Report .....		100	95	195		
Admitted since.....		1	1	2		
		101	96	197		
Discharged	Royal Navy .....	..	..	..		
	Merchant Service .....	..	..	..		
	To Situations.....	..	..	..		
	At request of friends .....	..	..	..		
	At own request .....	..	..	..		
	Absconded .....	..	..	..		
	Disharged by Committee .....	..	..	..		
	Through Illness.....	..	..	..		
Remaining.....		101	96	197		
Occupied in trades, needlework, domestic and other services, and attending school daily or periodically ..		48	96	144		
Attending school only ..		53	..	53		
Absent, Sick .....		..	..	..		
Gate-keepers .....		..	..	..		
		101	96	197		
Monitors.		OCCUPATIONS.				
M .	F.					
4	..	Tailors .....	19	..	19	
3	..	Shoemakers .....	17	..	17	
2	..	Bakers .....	2	..	2	
1	..	Ropemakers .....	7	..	7	
..	..	Hall .....	2	..	2	
..	2	Needlework .....	..	61	61	
..	2	Kitchen .....	..	6	6	
..	6	Laundry and Washing .....	..	20	20	
..	1	Household.....	..	4	4	
..	1	Officers' service {	..	2	2	
..	..		Matron .....	..	2	2
..	..		Superintendents (Deputy) .....	..	2	2
..	..	Schoolmaster .....	1	..	1	
2	..	Attending school .....	53	..	53	
..	..	Gatekeeper .....	..	1	1	
12	12		101	96	197	



No. 4—(continued).  
STATE OF SCHOOL.

Number of Classes.	1			2			3			4			5			6			Total.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Descriptions. { M. F.	Trades, Service.																					
Number of Teachers in each Class . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DISTRIBUTION OF INMATES.	Approaching towards profi- ciency in Read- ing, Writing, Arithmetic, &c. in the first de- grees.																					
Under 12 years of age	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 to 14 . . . . .	23	14	37	16	12	28	6	9	15	..	9	12	21	..	21	21	9	12	21	..	15	21
14 to 16 . . . . .	25	16	41	12	10	22	9	1	4	5	1	4	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Upwards . . . . .	..	4	4	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	48	34	82	28	25	53	15	21	36	10	16	26	..	..	..	101	96	197	101	96	197	..





## No. 5.

*Dr.*

## ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1861.

1861.		£	s.	d.
1 Jan.	Stock on hand .....	55	0	9
	Materials, Flax, Hemp, and Petty Cash payments	173	18	6
		<hr/>		
		228	19	3
	Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1861 .....	34	0	0
		<hr/>		
		194	19	3
	Wages and Maintenance of Ropemaker .....	90	0	0
	Journeymen's Wages .....	84	1	6
	Incidental expenses .....	11	2	0
		<hr/>		
		£380	2	9
		<hr/>		

## No. 6.

*Dr.*

## SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1861.

		£	s.	d.
	Stock on hand, Jan. 1st, 1861 .....	36	13	5
	Materials received during the year, and petty cash paid .....	221	15	0
		<hr/>		
		258	8	5
	Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1861.....	33	7	0
		<hr/>		
		225	1	5
	Shoemaker's Wages and Maintenance .....	90	0	0
	Assistant Shoemaker's Wages .....	65	0	0
	Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Sundries .....	10	0	0
		<hr/>		
		£390	1	5
		<hr/>		



## No. 5.

Cr.

## ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1861.

1861.	£ s. d.
By amount credited for ropes, twine, mats, &c. ....	330 14 10
Loss on the year .....	49 7 11

## AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	lbs.		lbs.
Rope .....	273	Sash line .....	
Box cord .....	4720	60 Large mats ..	787 ft.
Mop cord .....	1642	37 Mats.....	No. 5
Laid cord .....	1046	13 Mats .....	No. 4
Fine twine.....	423	6 Mats .....	No. 3
Sealing .....	134	24 Mats .....	No. 1
Jack line .....	92		

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£380 2 9

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## No. 6.

Cr.

## SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1861.

Boots and Shoes supplied to Bethlem with repairs .....	£ s. d.
Ditto ditto Bridewell Hospital.....	201 10 0
Ditto ditto King Edward's Schools .....	0 0 0
Loss on the year .....	183 4 3
	5 7 2

## AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Men's boots and shoes.. pairs	182	687
Women's ditto..... "	53	83½
Pairs of strings.....	54 doz.	
Pairs of straps .....	5 "	
Boys' boots and shoes .. pairs	106	864
Girls' ditto ditto .... "	304	850
Ditto strings .....	21 doz.	

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£390 1 5

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No. 7.

*Dr.*

## TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1861.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1861 .....	296	17	1
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments..	417	7	10
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	714	4	11
Stock on hand December 31st, 1861 .....	306	7	5
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	407	17	6
Tailor's Wages and Maintenance .....	90	0	0
Journeymen Tailor's Wages.....	262	6	1
Coals, Chandlery, Light, and incidental Expenses .....	12	0	0
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	772	3	7
Profit on the year .....	16	14	9
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	£788	18	4

## No. 7.

Cr.

## TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1861.

	£	s.	d.
Clothes supplied to Bethlem with the repairs .....	493	4	6
Ditto King Edward's Schools and Bridewell..	295	13	10

---

£788 18 4

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## AMOUNT OF WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR.

	Made	Repaired.
Coats.....	66	49
Jackets.....	254	1660
Waistcoats .....	315	1644
Trousers .....	353	2663
Frocks .....	64	—
Night Dresses .....	19	48
Pairs of Braces.....	252	—



## No. 8.

## FEMALES' NEEDLEWORK, 1861.

## MADE.

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	£	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
302 Shirts . . . . . at 0 6 each . . . . .			7	11	0
281 Shifts . . . . . „ 0 4 „ . . . . .			4	13	8
418 Petticoats . . . . . „ 0 3 „ . . . . .			5	4	6
452 Caps . . . . . „ 0 3 „ . . . . .			5	13	0
1,254 Pairs of Stockings run and marked 0 2 „ . . . . .			10	9	0
848 Neck & Pocket Handkerchiefs „ 0 1 „ . . . . .			3	10	8
528 Aprons . . . . . „ 0 2 „ . . . . .			4	8	0
428 Gowns . . . . . „ 2 0 „ . . . . .			42	16	0
715 Towels and Dusters . . . . . „ 0 0½ „ . . . . .			1	9	9
452 Pairs of Shoes bound . . . . . „ 0 1½ „ . . . . .			2	16	6
326 Sheets and Table Cloths . . . . . „ 0 1 „ . . . . .			1	7	2

## REPAIRED.

2,064 Shirts . . . . . „ 0 1½ „ . . . . .			12	18	0
1,172 Shifts . . . . . „ 0 1 „ . . . . .			4	17	8
13,148 Neck & Pocket Handkerchiefs, Stockings, Aprons, & Table- cloths . . . . . „ 0 1 „ . . . . .			54	15	8
1,852 Gowns . . . . . „ 0 3 „ . . . . .			23	3	0
996 Petticoats . . . . . „ 0 1½ „ . . . . .			6	4	6
1,998 Sheets . . . . . „ 0 2 „ . . . . .			16	13	0

Total . . . . .	£208	11	1
Material used during the year . . . . .	30	0	0

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£178 11 1

## No 9.

## SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	£	s.	d.
Profit of Girls' Needlework .....	178	11	1
Ditto Tailor's Account .....	16	14	9
	<hr/>		
	£195	5	10
Losses on Ropemaker's Account .....	49	7	11
Ditto Shoemaker's Ditto .....	5	7	2
	<hr/>		
	£54	15	1
	<hr/>		
Total Profits .....	£140	10	9

ROUTINE FOR THE INMATES OF THE  
KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

## No. 10.

## DAILY OCCUPATION OF THE INMATES.

*Hours of Rising.*

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

*On Week days.*

*Until 8 o'clock.*—The Trades-boys to be employed at their Trades and the School-boys in making the beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the male side. The Girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the female side.

*From 8 to 9 o'clock.*—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.



*From 9 to 1 o'clock (except Saturdays)*—Trades-boys at their trades from 9 to 12, and in School from 12 to 1, except three boys employed as bakers, who shall attend School two hours every afternoon.

School-boys in school from 9 to  $\frac{1}{4}$  before 12 o'clock, and in occupation from 12 to 1 under the Arts-masters, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at school during the same hours.

*From 1 to 2 o'clock*—Dinner and recreation.

*From 2 to 6 o'clock (except Saturday)*—Trades-boys at their trades. School-boys at school from 2 till 5 o'clock, and from 5 till 6 o'clock in occupation, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from half-past 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

*From 6 to 7 $\frac{3}{4}$  o'clock*—Supper and recreation.

*From 7 $\frac{3}{4}$  to 8 o'clock*—Prayer.

*8 o'clock*—Bed-time.

#### *On Saturdays.*

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon, and no Trades-boys to be required to work at their trades after 12 o'clock. The inmates on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Superintendent and Matron shall respectively direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing-grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

#### *On Sundays.*

*Until 8 o'clock*—The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

*From 8 to 10 o'clock*—Breakfast and walking in the airing-grounds, when the weather will permit.

*From 10 to 11 o'clock*—In school-rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.



*From 11 to 1 o'clock*—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

*1 o'clock*—Dinner.

*1½ to 3½ o'clock*—In the day-rooms and airing-courts.

*3½ o'clock*—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

*7 o'clock*—Supper.

*8 o'clock*—Bed-time.

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No. 12.

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFASTS.

		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Daily	Milk and Water, and Bread	6	5
	Butter	1	1

DINNER.

Sunday	Boiled Beef	6	5
	Bread	4	4
	Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Monday	Baked Batter Pudding	8	8
	Bread	4	4
	Cheese	1	1
Tuesday	Mutton, Boiled or Roasted	6	5
	Bread	4	4
	Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Wednesday	In Summer, Baked Rice Pudding	7	7
	In Winter, Soup with Peas, Rice, Barley or Lentiles.		
	Bread	6	6
Thursday	Boiled Suet Pudding	8	8
	Bread	4	4
	Cheese	1	1
Friday	Same as Tuesday.		

		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Saturday . . . .	Rice Milk,		
	Bread . . . . .	4	4
	Butter . . . . .	1	1

Table Beer, (boys) daily, Half a pint for Dinner, and Half a pint for Supper.

Class 1, comprises all the Boys above *fourteen* years of age.

Class 2, all the Girls, and such Boys as are under *fourteen* years of age.

The Meat is reckoned in weight after it is cooked.

#### SUPPERS.

Daily . . . . .	Bread . . . . .	6	6
	Cheese . . . . .	1½	1½
	Table Beer, Half a pint for boys only.		

The six Kitchen Girls have Tea daily, at four o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls, daily.

Instead of Beer for Supper, the Girls have one pint of Cocoa daily.

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Servants and Artsmasters, daily, three quarters of a pound of meat, (cooked). Potatoes or other Vegetables. Beer, one quart. Three quarters pound of butter, one pound of cheese, eight pounds of bread per week, (if required). Two pounds of flour once in three weeks, (Artsmasters). Two ounces of tea, one pound of raw sugar per week.

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The Female Monitors to dine together, apart from the other children, and at a different time, their dinner being cooked separately, when practicable, by the monitors themselves in rotation, for the purpose of increasing their experience in cooking as practised in private families, but being in accordance with the diet allowed, except on Saturdays, when it shall be Meat-pie.



## KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

### LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Chaplain and Superintendent .....	400	0	0
*1 Surgeon ..	20	0	0
*1 Clerk, &c. ....	30	0	0
*1 Steward's Clerk.....	40	0	0
†1 Deputy Superintendent .....	100	0	0
†1 Matron .....	120	0	0
†1 Schoolmaster.....	120	0	0
*1 Organist.....	15	0	0
‡1 Ropemaker .....	50	0	0
*1 Ropemaker (journeyman) ..... 25s. per week	65	0	0
‡1 Shoemaker .....	50	0	0
*1 Assistant ditto .....	65	0	0
‡1 Tailor .....	50	0	0
Do. Chapel Clerk .....	5	0	0
*1 Tailor (journeyman)..... 27s. per week	70	4	0
2 Schoolmistresses £30, each, and £30. each allowance for rations (lodged).....	120	0	0
1 Cook (boarded and lodged).....	20	0	0
1 Laundress (boarded and lodged).....	20	0	0
†1 Gate Porter .....	15	0	0
1 Band Master and Drill Sergeant (boarded and lodged)..	44	0	0
£1419 4 0			

\* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only.

‡ In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes and a hat per annum.



KING EDWARD'S SCHOLARSHIP

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERJEANTS

1	...
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92	...
93	...
94	...
95	...
96	...
97	...
98	...
99	...
100	...

... of their respective warrants. During the same year one hundred and seventy-five have been discharged twenty-two have died, and thirty-eight have been removed by order of His Majesty's Council.

# BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

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## R E P O R T.

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To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the  
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the  
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of  
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honor to place before you the customary Annual Report, accompanied by the usual Statistical Tables, prepared as heretofore.

On reference to the Tables it will be found, that during the year which has just passed, two hundred and thirteen patients have been admitted. Of these one hundred and sixty-six were received as Curable; and forty-seven as Criminal Lunatics, under the authority of their respective warrants. During the same period one hundred and seventy-six have been discharged, twenty-two have died, and thirty-eight have been removed by order of Her Majesty, or the

Secretary of State for the Home Department, either to other Asylums, or, having recovered their mental health, have been sent back to the prison from which they were received; or, if their sentence had expired, have been allowed to return to their friends.

On the 1st January, 1862, three hundred and twenty-two patients remained in the Hospital, belonging to the following classes:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curable .. ..	48	72	120
Incurable .. ..	36	37	73
Criminal.. ..	111	18	129
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	195	127	322

The two hundred and thirteen patients admitted were as follows:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curable .. ..	60	106	166
Criminal.. ..	41	6	47
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	101	112	213

The two hundred and fourteen discharged or removed were:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cured .. ..	35	69	104
Uncured.. ..	18	41	59
Special reasons	7	6	13
Criminals removed	33	5	38
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	93	121	214

The twenty-two patients who have died were:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curable .. ..	6	9	15
Incurable .. ..	2	..	2
Criminal.. ..	3	2	5
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	11	11	22

Although the daily average of patients resident in the



Hospital was larger during 1861 than the previous year, the number of admissions was considerably less. The bodily health and condition of a large proportion of those who were received was far from favorable. The majority were suffering either from a chronic form of disease, or that state of mental depression which, while not destroying the presumption that recovery might be obtained, admits of only a slow return to convalescence, and renders the treatment and necessary residence in the Hospital very protracted. This physical aggravation will account for the large amount of sickness, and also some trifling increase in the mortality. A large number of the cases admitted were, either from the cause or form of disease, of a most interesting character. Some of those admitted in an apparently dying state, have returned to their families strengthened in body, recovered in mind, and full of grateful recollections; and the death bed of more than one with whom cure was impracticable, has been made happy by the wise counsel of the Chaplain.

The Sub-Committee have, at their Meetings on the Friday, extended the charity of the Hospital to the utmost limit. No application has been unsuccessful when the case was not directly opposed to the Rules, and none have been excluded where a shadow of doubt existed. This knowledge leads us to notice how manifestly a form of mental disease known as "General Paralysis" appears to be on the increase. There are several patients at the present time in the Hospital, in whose cases this fatal complication has supervened since admission, and



who, being once received, are permitted to remain in the Institution until the year of residence expires. Three have died of the disease since January last; and it is also worthy of notice, that during the twelve months twenty-one applications have been unsuccessful, because the patients were at the time suffering from this particular organic disease.

It may be interesting to note one or two facts connected with the mortality. Four patients died after forty-two, forty-three, twenty-five, and twenty-five years residence respectively. One patient lived only four days, another five days, one two weeks, and another three weeks. Five of those who died had exceeded sixty-five years of age; and in the three cases where death was caused by General Paralysis, the patients were unusually young for that disease to have proved fatal—being twenty-eight, thirty-two, and thirty-nine. During the year three deaths have been caused by Sanguineous Apoplexy, a disease which had only occurred on two previous occasions during a period of sixteen years. One female patient sank under the lingering and excruciating suffering caused by Cancer. For many months prior to her death her agony was most acute; and although her mind was to a great extent restored, her physical condition rendered her removal quite impossible. She was sensible how much she owed to her kind nurses, and often expressed her obligation to the Committee, who for two months provided that she should not be left night or day without a competent and trustworthy attendant. To her, as she many times said, the Hospital was indeed



better than home. Some reference should be made to the way in which the atmosphere of her room was purified and kept constantly free from that sickening and overbearing aggravation which was the consequence of this lamentable disease. Such a state of purity was owing to the liberality of M. EUGENE RIMMELL, who placed at the disposal of the Governors, for trial and use in the wards, one of his "AROMATIC DISINFECTORS," and a liberal supply of the "Aromatic and Floral Compound." By the frequent use of this apparatus, and "CONDY'S Patent Fluid," her apartment was kept free from that impurity which would have rendered efficient nursing very difficult.

The Commissioners in Lunacy paid an official visit on the 16th November last, and left the following record of their inspection.

"The Patients on the Curable and Incurable Lists at the time of our visit yesterday, were, without exception, tranquil and orderly, and their personal condition was satisfactory. The Dinner, which we saw comfortably served, was of excellent quality, and ample in quantity. The Wards and Rooms generally, and the Beds and Bedding throughout, were clean, and in their usual good order. The ordinary Galleries are enlivened by a great variety of subjects of interest, which the Patients appear fully to appreciate. We have much satisfaction that the Patients of both sexes expressed themselves in terms of gratitude for their kind treatment."

The Criminal Lunatics continue to give us much anxiety and trouble. They are altogether a distinct



class, and have little harmony in feeling with the other patients. To a large majority recovery brings no hope of speedy return to their friends; and in many of those whom the Home Secretary does not think it prudent to recommend to Her Majesty for discharge, a spirit of discontent soon ripens into a desire for vengeance; which, while embittering their own existence by closing their eyes to all that is done for their comfort, induces them to try and make each new comer a companion with them in their malevolence. We shall rejoice if, as is anticipated, this unhappy class of patients be removed to the Government Lunatic Asylum next summer, and their wards occupied by others to whom some benefit may be offered.

No change has been made in the arrangements of the wards or sitting-rooms. They are well furnished, and very comfortable. Mr. GRAVES, of Pall Mall, has continued his liberal donation of prints, and the Committee have most bountifully supplied other objects of interest. The evenings have been diversified by frequent dances, large associated meetings for lectures, magic lantern, or music; and the days have been very few indeed, when, weather permitting, many parties have not walked out either for exercise, shopping, or sight-seeing. Each year proves how beneficial this privilege is to the patient, and it is quite exceptional for any one to leave the Hospital, who has not enjoyed it during some period of residence.

There is, however, a class for whom we would gladly obtain means for affording some more extended change



of air. Many of the patients on the permanent list are young, and full of physical health and vigour, nevertheless, their mental condition is such, that entire freedom from the moral discipline of an asylum would be attended with danger to themselves and their families. They are happy and contented with all that is so charitably provided for them, but still, as year after year rolls on, and spring and summer suggests, each in its turn to their minds, thoughts of country or seaside, a sorrow—not surprising, steals over their hearts, and they cannot help lamenting that to them, the returning season brings no change of scene, or participation in the joys looked forward to by those who, resident in London, are perhaps best calculated to appreciate them.

It has been thought that an arrangement might be made by which this additional boon could be offered to some of our convalescent patients, and a provision and advantage, certainly more than commensurate with the outlay, might be obtained, which, while adding greatly to the numerous existing benefits offered by this noble Charity, would increase its usefulness, and well mark its philanthropy.

It is a subject that has occupied my attention for a long time, and therefore I could not lose this opportunity of bringing it before the Governors, confident that the suggestion will receive the kind reception and consideration which I am sensible for ten years has never been denied me, and for which my sincere interest in the Hospital must be my loudest thanks. I leave the recommendation in your hands, with every certainty that, if practicable and prudent, it will be acted upon.



The past year was more than ordinarily free from any circumstance connected with the patients or the routine of the Hospital, of an unusual character. We have been mercifully spared from any accident or act of violence. No epidemic has raged, nor has suicide surprised or shocked us. A great amount of harmony has prevailed among the inmates, and each ward has independently represented much of the sociability of a large family.

The close of another year forcibly reminds me how much I owe to all with whom I have been associated, both for the support at all times cheerfully and willingly given me, and for the friendship and goodwill which each has encouraged towards the other. To the Committee and Governors our obligations have increased by another year of confidence; and I cannot refrain from adding that though our late President has been removed from us, his kind and benevolent disposition will be ever present to our recollection. While this Hospital stands a monument of English beneficence, so long will the memory of Sir PETER LAURIE retain a prominent position in the affection and gratitude of many upon whom Providence deals with a heavy hand the sad consequences of insanity.

I have the honor to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient faithful Servant,

W. CHARLES HOOD, M.D.

*January 27th, 1862.*



The first number, being that of the first  
and circumstance connected with the patient or the  
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among the inmates, and each ward has had patients  
represented much of the sociability of a large family.

The case of another year formerly remains no less  
much I owe to all with whom I have been associated,  
both for the support at all times cheerfully and willingly  
given me, and for the friendship and goodwill which each  
has encouraged towards the other. To the Committee  
and Governors our duties are ever remembered by another

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**TABLES.**

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year of confidence in our management, and in our  
that though our late treatment has been rejected, and  
its aims and its beneficial disposal will be  
the result of our resolution. It is now  
a great amount of English business, so that we  
the memory of our late treatment remains a prominent  
question in the reflection and gratitude of many upon  
when Providence has with a heavy hand, the sad  
fruits of our management.

My faith and confidence  
Your very obedient faithful servant

H. CHARLES HOOD, M.D.

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No. 1.  
PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

	Between the Years 1820 and 1860 inclusive.												During 1861.																																				
	Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.				Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.																				
	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total	M.	F.	T.	Total																	
Remained in Hospital 1st Jan. 1820, including those out on leave of absence	29	52	81	28	41	69	41	93	35	128	1945	3147	5092	46	88	134	38	37	75	114	22	136	198	147	345	60	106	166	38	37	75	41	6	47	101	112	213	106	194	300	38	37	75	155	28	183	299	259	558
Admitted during the years 1820 to 1860 inclusive	3697	5683	9380	110	129	239	549	104	653	4356	5916	10272	3726	5735	9461	138	170	308	590	113	703	4454	6018	10472	27	67	94	18	41	59	8	2	10	35	69	104	1842	3081	4923	10	31	41	93	35	128	1945	3147	5092	
Discharged—	926	1658	2584	4	4	3	3	3	3	929	1662	2591	107	144	251	24	20	44	..	..	131	164	295	18	41	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	41	59	926	1658	2584	4	4	3	3	3	3	929	1662	2591		
Cured	530	426	956	6	..	6	..	..	..	536	426	962	30	64	94	..	1	1	..	..	30	65	95	7	5	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	13	530	426	956	6	..	6	..	..	..	536	426	962		
Having been sent out on leave of absence, and no account since received of their state of mind	2	..	2	..	..	..	272	33	305	274	33	307	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	30	65	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	65	95		
Removed by order of the Secretary of State	243	273	516	59	77	136	103	22	125	405	372	777	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	243	273	516	59	77	136	103	22	125	405	372	777	
Escaped	..	1	1	1	..	1	5	1	6	6	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Died	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Remaining 31st December, 1860:—	46	86	132	38	37	75	114	22	136	198	145	343	46	86	132	38	37	75	114	22	136	198	145	343	48	72	120	36	37	73	111	18	129	195	127	322	46	86	132	38	37	75	114	22	136	198	145	343	
Out on leave	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
In Hospital	3726	5735	9461	138	170	308	590	113	703	4454	6018	10472	3726	5735	9461	138	170	308	590	113	703	4454	6018	10472	106	194	300	38	37	75	155	28	183	299	259	558	3726	5735	9461	138	170	308	590	113	703	4454	6018	10472	



## No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last Twenty-one years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841	341	80½, or 23.60 per cent.	9, or 2.64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37.66 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49.31 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1844	359	164*, or 46.45 per cent.	1½, or 0.33 per cent.
1845	403	†	⅔, or 0.17 per cent.
1846	395		1⅓, or .06 per cent.
1847	392	147, or 37.50 per cent.	¼, or .05 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34.58 per cent.	$\frac{7\frac{3}{5}}{365}$ , or 0.5 per cent.
1849	406	138, or 33.9 per cent.	$\frac{6\frac{3}{5}}{365}$ , or .04 per cent.
1850	391	147, or 37.59 per cent.	$\frac{3\frac{7}{5}}{365}$ , or 0.25 per cent.
1851	388	133, or 34.28 per cent.	None.
1852	374	132, or 35.56 per cent.	None.
1853	343	141, or 41.1 per cent.	None.
1854	311	159, or 51.1 per cent.	None.
1855	334	170, or 51.50 per cent.	None.
1856	340	179, or 52.64 per cent.	None.
1857	321	171, or 53.27 per cent.	None.
1858	354	192, or 54.23 per cent.	None.
1859	353	195, or 55.21 per cent.	None.
1860	341	194, or 56.86 per cent.	None.
1861	344	192, or 55.80 per cent.	None.

## AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males .....	155
Females .....	102

---

 257

\* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun.  
 † Partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.

## No 3.

TOTAL NUMBER OF CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1861, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total number of Patients admitted	19,624.
Discharged cured .....	8,587 or 43.75 per cent.
Died .....	1,450 or 7.38 per cent.

## No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE  
PATIENTS during the last Forty-one years.

Year.	Admitted			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1821	58	77	135	22	21	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	170	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	163	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
1848	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11
1849	124	192	316	66	106	172	6	12	18
1850	135	209	344	74	123	197	20	11	31
1851	112	174	286	52	69	121	9	17	26
1852	101	167	268	49	94	143	15	12	27
1853	72	128	200	38	75	113	9	7	16
1854	77	110	187	40	70	110	4	7	11
1855	78	137	215	48	84	132	5	7	12
1856	61	110	171	41	70	111	3	3	6
1857	82	127	209	46	69	115	4	6	10
1858	68	142	210	33	79	112	7	5	12
1859	58	100	158	38	60	98	7	3	10
1860	75	116	191	41	62	103	5	5	10
1861	60	106	166	27	67	94	6	9	15
	3704	5729	9433	1858	3111	4969	245	277	522



## No. 5.

## FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	11	18	29	7	7	14	..	4	4	3	1	4
Chronic Mania	16	22	38	7	19	26	4	12	16	..	1	1
Recurrent or Intermittent Mania ....	1	4	5	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	1	1
Acute Melan- cholia ....	15	37	52	7	22	29	5	14	19	1	4	5
Dementia ....	11	13	24	5	10	15	7	7	14	..	..	..
Puerperal Mania	..	10	10	..	7	7	..	2	2	..	1	1
General Paralysis	6	2	8	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	1	3
	60	106	166	27	67	94	18	41	59	6	9	15

## No. 6.

## TIME of ADMISSION and DISCHARGE of CURABLE PATIENTS.

	Admitted.			Discharged								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January ....	9	6	15	..	5	5	..	1	1	..	..	..
February .. .	4	12	16	3	3	6	..	2	2	1	1	2
March .....	4	9	13	4	2	6	3	..	3	1	..	1
April .....	7	7	14	..	7	7	1	2	3	..	1	1
May .....	3	8	11	3	3	6	1	8	9	..	1	1
June.....	6	10	16	4	4	8	2	2	4	..	1	1
July.....	3	10	13	1	6	7	1	6	7	..	1	1
August.....	3	8	11	3	9	12	4	10	14	1	..	1
September ..	5	14	19	1	5	6	..	4	4	1	..	1
October ....	3	7	10	1	4	5	2	1	3	1	2	3
November ..	7	8	15	4	10	14	3	3	6	..	1	1
December ...	6	7	13	3	9	12	1	2	3	1	1	2
	60	106	166	27	67	94	18	41	59	6	9	15

No. 7.

AGES.

		Admitted.			Discharged.								
		M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 15 years		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
From 15 to 20		2	5	7	2	1	3	1	1	2	..	..	..
— 20 to 25		12	10	22	6	8	14	5	4	9	..	..	..
— 25 to 30		11	13	24	1	7	8	1	7	8	2	..	2
— 30 to 35		5	15	20	2	15	17	4	5	9	1	..	1
— 35 to 40		5	16	21	6	7	13	1	8	9	1	2	3
— 40 to 45		7	11	18	3	9	12	2	2	2	..	1	1
— 45 to 50		7	13	20	2	6	8	3	5	8	..	..	..
— 50 to 55		4	9	13	1	6	7	1	3	4	1	2	3
— 55 to 60		1	5	6	2	3	5	1	3	4	..	1	1
— 60 to 65		4	7	11	1	5	6	..	2	2	..	1	1
— 65 to 70		2	2	4	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	3
— 70 to 75		..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
		60	106	166	27	67	94	18	41	59	6	9	15

No. 8.

DURATION of DISEASE before Admission.

		Admitted.			Discharged.								
		M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month		12	34	46	6	23	29	3	6	9	1	1	2
— 2 — ..		13	23	36	7	19	26	2	8	10	2	..	2
— 3 — ..		7	16	23	5	9	14	5	6	11	2	3	5
— 4 — ..		8	10	18	3	2	5	3	5	8	..	1	1
— 5 — ..		2	7	9	..	5	5	1	3	4	..	2	2
— 6 — ..		5	4	9	3	4	7	1	..	1	1	..	1
— 7 — ..		5	4	9	2	3	5	1	1	2	..	1	1
— 8 — ..		2	1	3	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..
— 9 — ..		1	5	6	1	..	1	..	6	6	..	..	..
— 10 — ..		2	1	3	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	1	1
— 11 — ..		1	1	2	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	..	..
Not ascertained		2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		60	106	166	27	67	94	18	41	59	6	9	15



## No. 9.

## DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior . . . .	9	7	16	1	7	8	3	6	9	2	..	2
Good . . . . .	26	33	59	13	15	28	9	11	20	2	5	7
Moderate . . . .	24	64	88	12	42	54	6	22	28	2	4	6
Indifferent ..	..	2	2	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	..	.
None . . . . .	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	60	106	166	27	67	94	18	41	59	6	9	15

## No. 10.

## RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of } England }	46	83	129	21	54	75	12	25	37	6	6	12
Congrega- } tionalist }	3	3	6	..	4	4	1	3	4	..	1	1
Wesleyan . . . .	5	6	11	6	4	10	1	7	8	..	..	..
Baptist . . . . .	2	6	8	..	3	3	1	4	5	..	2	2
Roman Ca- } tholic .. }	2	4	6	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..
Presbyterian . .	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
Lutheran . . . .	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quaker . . . . .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plymouth Sect	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
Hebrew . . . . .	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	60	106	166	27	67	94	18	41	59	6	9	15

## No. 11.

## DOMESTIC CONDITION.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married . . . .	29	48	77	15	31	46	8	13	21	3	4	7
Single . . . . .	27	44	71	12	30	42	9	26	35	1	2	3
Widowed . . . .	4	14	18	..	6	6	1	2	3	2	3	5
	60	106	166	27	67	94	18	41	59	6	9	15

## No. 12.

## RESIDENCE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London and its immedi- ate Neigh- bourhood }	32	63	95	16	40	56	10	23	33	2	7	9
Provinces . . . .	28	43	71	11	27	38	8	18	26	4	2	6
	60	106	166	27	67	94	18	41	59	6	9	15



## No. 13.

## STATE OF GENERAL HEALTH.

	Admitted			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good .....	41	76	117	23	52	75	12	36	48	2	3	5
Bad .....	19	30	49	4	15	19	6	5	11	4	6	10
	60	106	166	27	67	94	18	41	59	6	9	15

## No. 14.

## BEHAVIOUR.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous or violent to others } }	30	34	64	10	16	26	5	15	20	3	3	6
No indica- tion of being vio- lent or dangerous to others } }	30	72	102	17	51	68	13	26	39	3	6	9
	60	106	166	27	67	94	18	41	59	6	9	15

No. 15.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

	Admitted			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Patients who have meditated or attempted suicide ..	15	43	58	9	36	45	7	16	23	1	5	6
Those who have not manifested a suicidal tendency..	45	63	108	18	31	49	11	25	36	5	4	9
	60	106	166	27	67	94	18	41	59	6	9	15

No. 16.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First .....	38	81	119	15	47	62	16	32	48	4	6	10
Second .....	10	14	24	6	12	18	1	7	8	..	1	1
Third .....	9	6	15	4	3	7	1	1	2	1	..	1
Fourth .....	..	2	2	..	3	3	..	..	..	1	1	2
Fifth .....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sixth .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Several .....	2	3	5	2	1	3	..	1	1	..	1	1
	60	106	166	27	67	94	18	41	59	6	9	15



No. 17.

## APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
M.				F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
<b>MORAL.</b>												
Mental anxiety .....	3	7	10	3	6	9	3	4	7	..	2	2
Disappointment .....	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disappointment in love	1	2	3	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..
Reduced circumstances	6	6	12	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	2	3
Excessive study .....	5	..	5	1	1	2	..	1	1	3	..	3
Religious excitement ..	2	5	7	..	1	1	1	5	6	..	..	..
Excitement from other causes .....	2	1	3	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	1
Fright .....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Loss of relatives.....	..	9	9	..	4	4	..	6	6	..	..	..
Domestic unhappiness	..	4	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seduction .....	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>PHYSICAL.</b>												
Intemperance .....	7	..	7	3	1	4	1	3	4	..	..	..
Masturbation .....	6	..	6	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
Natural imbecility .....	2	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uterine disturbance ..	..	8	8	..	7	7	..	6	6	..	..	..
Puerperal causes.....	..	9	9	..	6	6	..	3	3	..	1	1
Over lactation .....	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fever .....	1	3	4	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Blow on head.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..

No. 17—continued.

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Previous attacks . . . . .	12	14	26	7	10	17	1	3	4	1	1	2
Hereditary . . . . .	2	16	18	3	8	11	1	3	4	..	..	..
Not traceable, probably idiopathic, no cause having been manifested, nor hereditary taint discovered . . . . .	9	18	27	4	13	17	3	4	7	..	3	3
	60	106	166	27	67	94	18	41	59	6	9	15
Cases where hereditary tendency has existed but combined with other causes, specified above . . . . .	24	36	60	13	22	35	4	17	21	4	4	8



## No. 18.

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1861.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Clergymen.....	2	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men	8
Civil Engineer .....	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks or tradesmen .....	39
Schoolmasters .....	2	Wives, widows or daughters of servants, mechanics, or labourers .....	12
Builder .....	1	Governesses.....	6
House agent .....	1	Schoolmistress.....	1
Divinity student .....	1	Housekeepers .....	5
Clerks.....	11	Dressmakers .....	2
Cabinet maker .....	1	Milliners .....	3
Surgical Instrument maker	1	Artificial florists .....	2
Engraver .....	1	Straw Bonnet maker ....	1
Revenue officers .....	2	Domestic servants .....	21
Draper .....	1	No occupation.....	6
Watchmaker .....	1		
Glove maker .....	1		
Bootmaker.....	1		
Confectioner .....	1		
Saddler .....	1		
Hotel keeper .....	1		
Brewer .....	1		
Butcher .....	1		
Farmers.....	7		
Tinman .....	1		
Plumber.....	1		
Compositor .....	1		
Cricket Ball maker .....	1		
Carpenters.....	3		
Gasfitter.....	1		
Blacksmith .....	1		
Paperhanger .....	1		
Servants.....	3		
Station master .....	1		
Letter carrier .....	1		
Brickmaker .....	1		
Labourers .....	4		

No. 18—*continued.*

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1861.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Clergyman . . . . . 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 1
Schoolmaster . . . . . 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks or tradesmen } 19
Clerks . . . . . 4	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics or labourers } 12
Hotel keeper . . . . . 1	Governesses . . . . . 4
Farmers . . . . . 4	Housekeepers . . . . . 6
Surgical Instrument maker 1	Milliners . . . . . 5
Butchers . . . . . 2	Needlewomen . . . . . 2
Engraver . . . . . 1	Straw Bonnet maker . . . . . 1
Silk printer . . . . . 1	Shopkeeper . . . . . 1
Brickmaker . . . . . 1	Artificial Flower makers . . 2
Compositor . . . . . 1	Domestic servants . . . . . 12
Paper hanger . . . . . 1	No Occupation . . . . . 2
Letter carrier . . . . . 1	
Carpenters . . . . . 2	
Domestic servant . . . . . 1	
Labourers . . . . . 4	
27	67



No. 18—*continued*,OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Uncured* during 1861.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Clergymen . . . . . 2	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men. } 1
Architects . . . . . 2	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen. . . . . } 10
Clerks . . . . . 3	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics, and labourers . . . . } 5
Auctioneer . . . . . 1	Governesses . . . . . 6
Grocers . . . . . 3	House keepers . . . . . 3
Wine Merchant . . . . . 1	Schoolmistress . . . . . 1
Printer . . . . . 1	Dress makers . . . . . 3
Carpenter . . . . . 1	Milliners . . . . . 4
Policeman . . . . . 1	Shopwoman . . . . . 1
Domestic Servant . . . . . 1	Servants . . . . . 4
Labourer . . . . . 1	No Occupation . . . . . 3
No Occupation . . . . . 1	

No. 18—*continued.*

OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS who *Died* during 1861.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Clergyman..... 1	Daughter of clergyman..... 1
Clerk ..... 1	Wife of Clerk ..... 1
Grocer ..... 1	Wives of Tradesmen .... 2
Baker..... 1	Wives of Mechanics..... 2
Saddler ..... 1	Nurse..... 1
Station master ..... 1	No occupation ..... 2
6	9



BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 19.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during the Year 1861,  
as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Female	38	Criminal.	18th Feb., 1850	22nd Jan. 1861	Chronic bronchitis and asthma.
2	Male..	65	Curable..	23rd April, 1860	26th Jan....	Chronic bronchitis.
3	Female	69	Curable..	4th Feb., 1861	9th Feb.....	Exhaustion following acute mania.
4	Male..	29	Curable..	4th March, 1861	8th Mar. ...	Exhaustion following acute mania.
5	Female	50	Criminal.	25th Aug., 1854	18th Mar.....	Sanguineous apoplexy.
6	Female	53	Curable..	5th Dec., 1860	1st April ....	Typhoid fever.
7	Female	40	Curable..	24th Aug., 1860	24th May ....	Exhaustion following acute melancholia.
8	Female	68	Curable..	7th Feb., 1861	1st July ...	Sanguineous apoplexy.
9	Male..	61	Incurable	29th May, 1839	1st July ....	Disease of the heart and kidneys.
10	Female	61	Curable..	12th Feb., 1861	23rd July....	Acute melancholia.
11	Male..	38	Curable	9th Aug., 1861	25th Aug.....	Acute mania.
12	Male..	52	Curable..	29th Sept., 1860	1st Sept ....	General dropsy.
13	Female	58	Curable..	7th Sept., 1861	16th Oct. ...	Exhaustion following acute melancholia.
14	Male..	32	Curable..	16th Feb., 1861.	22nd Oct... .	General paralysis.
15	Female	39	Curable..	26th Jan. 1861.	30th Oct.....	General paralysis.
16	Male..	73	Incurable	10th June, 1819.	31st Oct. ....	Exhaustion following prolonged mental excitement.
17	Male..	53	Criminal.	30th July, 1836.	12th Nov.....	Disease of lungs and heart.
18	Female	38	Curable..	8th Mar., 1861.	3rd Dec. ....	Cancer of womb.
19	Male..	39	Criminal.	14th Jan., 1860.	11th Dec.....	Mortification following extensive inflammation of the nates.
20	Male..	28	Curable..	8th Feb., 1861.	12th Dec.....	General paralysis.
21	Male..	67	Criminal.	19th May, 1818.	28th Dec.....	Paralysis following sanguineous apoplexy.
22	Female	51	Curable..	2nd Dec., 1861.	28th Dec.....	Exhaustion following acute mania.

No. 20.

RETURN of EMPLOYMENT, July 1st, 1861.

		MALES.																									
GALLERIES.		Chapel.	Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer & Smith.	Capstan & Pumping.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Mattress Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Weaver.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	TOTAL.
M.	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	11	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	14	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
INF.	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	5	10	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
MC.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	1	..	2	1	8	45	74	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150

	Employed.	Unemployed.	
In Hospital....	51 Curables .....	41	10
	37 Incurables .....	26	11
	116 Criminals .....	84	32
	<u>204</u>	<u>151</u>	<u>53</u>
Total....	151	53	

No. 21.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JULY 1, 1861.

	Curables	Incurables	Criminals	TOTAL.
Needle Work .. .. .	34	13	10	57
Fancy do. .. .. .	8	3	5	16
Laundry and Household Work .. .	7	7	2	16
Music, Reading, &c. .. .. .	8	5	..	13
Total employed .. .. .	57	28	17	102
Ditto unemployed .. .. .	36	9	1	46
Patients in Hospital .. .. .	93	37	18	148









## No. 24.

Daily Average Number of Patients in the Hospital, during the Year 1861.

Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
$51\frac{11}{365}$	$87\frac{11}{365}$	$138\frac{22}{365}$	$37\frac{11}{365}$	$36\frac{33}{365}$	$74\frac{44}{365}$	$113\frac{163}{365}$	$17\frac{22}{365}$	$131\frac{127}{365}$	$202\frac{28}{365}$	$142\frac{39}{365}$	$344\frac{62}{365}$
Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
125,627			27,094			47,942			200,663		
Number of Daily Rations during 1861.											
Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
125,627			27,094			47,942			200,663		

## No. 25.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS NOW in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male .....	24	13th July, 1805.
2	Female .....	37	16th August, 1821.
3	Male .....	48	26th January, 1827.
4	Male .....	20	16th September, 1831.
5	Female .....	25	28th March, 1834.
6	Female .....	28	20th November, 1835.
7	Male .....	26	5th February, 1836.
8	Female .....	20	4th March, 1836.
9	Female .....	48	29th July, 1836.
10	Male .....	18	18th November, 1836.
11	Female .....	30	13th January, 1837.
12	Male .....	34	20th July, 1838.
13	Male .....	26	21st September, 1838.
14	Female .....	42	2nd August, 1839.
15	Female .....	38	17th January, 1840.
16	Male .....	37	29th February, 1840.
17	Male .....	26	20th March, 1840.
18	Male .....	26	27th March, 1840.
19	Female .....	26	22nd May, 1840.
20	Male .....	27	24th June, 1840.
21	Female .....	48	20th November, 1840.
22	Male .....	28	15th January, 1841.
23	Male .....	31	30th April, 1841.
24	Female .....	35	22nd June, 1842.
25	Male .....	30	9th September, 1842.



RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
26	Male .....	27	14th October, 1842.
27	Female .....	38	3rd March, 1843.
28	Female .....	31	22nd March, 1844.
29	Female .....	36	21st June, 1844.
30	Male .....	28	19th July, 1844.
31	Male .....	21	20th September, 1844.
32	Female .....	34	13th December, 1844.
33	Male .....	29	20th December, 1844.
34	Male .....	29	28th February, 1845.
35	Female .....	38	7th March, 1845.
36	Male .....	46	13th June, 1845.
37	Female .....	29	10th October, 1845.
38	Male .....	26	7th November, 1845.
39	Male .....	50	21st November, 1845.
40	Male .....	23	23rd January, 1846.
41	Male .....	32	2nd July, 1847.
42	Male .....	28	14th February, 1848.
43	Male .....	28	14th February, 1848.
44	Female .....	24	14th February, 1848.
45	Male .....	30	3rd January, 1851.
46	Female .....	26	3rd January, 1851.
47	Female .....	40	4th July, 1851.
48	Female .....	41	18th July, 1851.
49	Female .....	48	16th July, 1852.
50	Male .....	30	6th August, 1852.
51	Female .....	35	13th August, 1852.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
52	Male .....	56	29th April, 1853.
53	Male .....	41	7th July, 1854.
54	Male .....	31	27th October, 1854.
55	Male .....	36	27th October, 1854.
56	Female .....	29	15th December, 1854.
57	Male .....	55	22nd December, 1854.
58	Female .....	49	22nd December, 1854.
59	Female .....	42	22nd June, 1855.
60	Female .....	31	21st November, 1856.
61	Female .....	27	9th January, 1857.
62	Male .....	41	6th March, 1857.
63	Female .....	43	11th December, 1857.
64	Female .....	20	11th December, 1857.
65	Female .....	40	11th December, 1857.
66	Male .....	32	21st May, 1858.
67	Female .....	43	18th February, 1859.
68	Female .....	49	18th February, 1859.
69	Female .....	44	11th March, 1859.
70	Female .....	23	29th April, 1859.
71	Female .....	25	27th May, 1859.
72	Male .....	53	7th October, 1859.
73	Female .....	63	30th May, 1860.



## No. 26.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 50 years .....	1	..	1
— 30 — .....	2	1	3
— 20 — .....	10	9	19
— 15 — .....	11	7	18
— 10 — .....	4	6	10
— 5 — .....	5	4	9
— 2 — .....	2	4	6
— 1 — .....	1	6	7
	36	37	73

## No. 27.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	11	18	29
Moderate.....	16	14	30
Imperfect.....	5	3	8
None .....	2	..	2
Not ascertained .....	2	2	4
	36	37	73

## No. 28.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in  
Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1861.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1.) High Treason.....	1	..	1
(2.) Sedition.....	1	..	1
2. Against the Person.....	74	17	91
3. Against Property.....	35	..	35
4. Other offences .....	..	1	1
	111	18	129

## No. 29.

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From 35 to 40 years .....	1	..	1
" 30 — 35 " .....	1	..	1
" 25 — 30 " .....	1	1	2
" 20 — 25 " .....	5	..	5
" 15 — 20 " .....	12	..	12
" 10 — 15 " .....	10	1	11
" 5 — 10 " .....	19	6	25
For 4 years.....	5	1	6
" 3 " .....	6	1	7
" 2 " .....	8	..	8
" 1 " .....	18	4	22
*Admitted during the year 1861	41	6	47
	127	20	147

\* Of these, 16 males and 2 females have been again removed from  
the Hospital.



## DIETARY TABLE.

## BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. ,, 6 ditto

## DINNER.

Sunday . . . . Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread,  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer.  
free from bone

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Monday . . . . Males .. 6 ,, Roast Mutton, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Tuesday . . . . Males .. 6 ,, Boiled Mutton, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Wednesday.. Males .. 6 ,, Roast Beef, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Thursday..... Same as Monday.

Friday..... Same as Tuesday.

Saturday.... Males .. 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Females.. 14 ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

## SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, } Males .. Same as Breakfast.  
Thursday, and Friday

Wednesday and Saturday. .. Males .. 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.

Every Day ..... Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. of Butter, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed  $1\frac{3}{4}$  oz. Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season ; and also by the occasional substitution of Fish, and Fruit Pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.



## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

### LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

---

#### PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician .....	800	0	0
†1 Surgeon .....	80	0	0
†1 Chaplain .....	200	0	0
*1 Apothecary .....	350	0	0
†1 Surveyor .....	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant.....	250	0	0
*1 Steward .....	300	0	0
*1 Matron .....	150	0	0
	<u>£2255</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

\* Lodged only.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

Of the total amount of these salaries £200. is repaid by Government on account of criminal lunatics.

## OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

## MALES.

	£.	s.	d.
1 Clerk of the Works (lodged only) .....	54	12	0
*1 Steward's Clerk .....	60	0	0
*2 Receiver's Clerks .....	75	0	0
*1 Organist .....	20	0	0
1 Chapel Clerk .....	5	0	0
†1 Under Store-keeper.....	52	0	0
†1 House porter, (a great coat once in three years) ....	37	0	0
†1 Assistant do., (a great coat once in three years) ....	31	0	0
1 Gate-keeper, (a great coat once in three years).....	55	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions.....	42	0	0
†1 Cook.....	34	0	0
†1 Assistant do.....	22	0	0
1 Head Attendant (boarded and lodged) .....	60	0	0
†1 Attendant.....	60	0	0
†1 Do. ....	55	0	0
†4 Do. .... at £40. per annum each	160	0	0
†1 Do. .... £37. per annum....	37	0	0
†1 Do. .... £36. per annum....	36	0	0
†1 Do. .... £35. per annum....	35	0	0
†3 Do. .... £33. per annum....	99	0	0
†2 Do. .... £31. per annum each	62	0	0
†1 Do. .... £30. per annum....	30	0	0
†1 Do. .... £29. per annum....	29	0	0
†4 Do. .... £27. per annum each	108	0	0
†1 Do. .... £26. per annum....	26	0	0
†8 Do. .... £25. per annum each	200	0	0
*†3 Carpenters..... 30s. per week each	234	0	0
*†1 Smith..... 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Plumber..... 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Engineer .....	40s. per week	104	0
*†1 Bricklayer .....	30s. per week	78	0
*1 Stone Mason .....	33s. per week	85	16
*†1 Painter .....	30s. per week	78	0
*2 Stokers .....	25s. per week each	130	0
*†1 Labourer .....	24s. per week	62	8
*†1 Gardener .....	30s. per week	78	0
*†2 Assistant do..... 20s. per week each	104	0	0
*†1 Mattrass maker..... 27s. per week	70	4	0
	<u>£2665</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

\* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, and working blouses.

‡ Occasionally employed at King Edward's Schools.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and a hat.



## FEMALES,

		£	s.	d.
1	Housemaid .....	23	0	0
1	Laundrymaid .....	29	0	0
1	Do. ....	25	0	0
4	Attendants..... £30. per annum each	120	0	0
2	Do. .... £29. per annum each	58	0	0
2	Do. .... £25. per annum each	50	0	0
2	Do. .... £24. per annum each	48	0	0
2	Do. .... £22. per annum each	44	0	0
5	Do. .... £21. per annum each	105	0	0
1	Do. .... £20. per annum....	20	0	0
2	Do. .... £19. per annum each	38	0	0
3	Do. .... £18. per annum each	54	0	0
		<u>£614</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

The Hospital is repaid by Government, on account of Criminal Lunatics, the wages of ten male and two female attendants, with an allowance of £35. per annum each for maintenance and clothing.

The wages of male attendants commence at £25. per annum, and they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1. yearly afterwards, until they become £35. per annum, after which no further increase is allowed; Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5. per annum extra. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18. per annum, after which they increase with like restriction £1. yearly, until they become £25. per annum, when no further increase is allowed. The wages of male attendants were permitted, previous to the year 1841, to increase to £60. per annum.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEM HOSPITAL FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1861.

1861

RECEIPT.

Table of Receipts with columns: Description, Total (£ s. d.), Bethlem (£ s. d.), Incurables (£ s. d.). Includes items like Land Tax, Rents, and Dividends.

1861

EXPENDITURE.

Table of Expenditure with columns: Description, Total (£ s. d.), Bethlem (£ s. d.), Incurables (£ s. d.). Includes items like Provisions for Patients, Salaries, and Rent-charges.

A. M. JEAFFRESON, Receiver.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-one, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-fourth day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-two.

W. T. COPELAND, President. JOHN EDWARD JOHNSON, Treasurer. EDWARD FALKENEL, G. OSTELL LEICESTER, B. DREW.



1861

RECEIPT

Date	Description	Amount	Total
1861 Dec 31	Balance forward	100 00	100 00
1861 Dec 1	Received of A. Smith	50 00	150 00
1861 Dec 5	Received of J. Doe	25 00	175 00
1861 Dec 10	Received of M. Brown	15 00	190 00
1861 Dec 15	Received of P. Green	10 00	200 00
1861 Dec 20	Received of R. White	5 00	205 00
1861 Dec 25	Received of S. Black	3 00	208 00
1861 Dec 30	Received of T. Grey	2 00	210 00
1861 Dec 31	Balance forward	210 00	210 00

To balance of Account, added to 31st December, 1860, £100 00  
 Less—Cash paid—rent, charges, and sundries, £50 00  
 Balance—Assets, 31st December, 1860, per Audit  
 One Year's Rent Tax, £5, from 1860, to 1861

W. A. LEVY-BROWN

# GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1861.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL—Balance in favor of the Hospital .. .. .	£1,706	18	5½
BETHLEM HOSPITAL ditto ditto .. .. .	5,760	16	9½
	<u>£7,467</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>3</u>
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co. .. .. .	£7,492	15	3
Less Cheques paid, not appeared .. .. .	25	0	0
	<u>£7,467</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>3</u>

INCURABLE FUND.			
Debt and Interest 31st December, 1860 .. .. .	£42,400	7	2
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent .. .. .	695	8	3
	<u>£43,095</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>5</u>
Excess of Expenditure over Receipts .. .. .	373	16	3
	<u>£43,469</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>8</u>

## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1862.			
RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances .. .. .	£11,616	5	3
Deductions .. .. .	816	15	0
	<u>£10,799</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>3</u>
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—			
£20,969 0 8, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities .. .. .	£629	1	4
2,114 17 4, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	63	8	10
1,409 17 6, 3 per Cent. Consols .. .. .	42	5	11
31,500 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	945	0	0
2,500 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols .. .. .	75	0	0
	<u>1,754</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>1</u>
Net Annual Income.. .. .	<u>£12,554</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>

## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1862.			
CURABLES—Rent, Land-Tax, Rent-charges, and Insurances .. .. .	£10,064	10	4
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, and Insurances .. .. .	6,928	3	7
	<u>£16,992</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>11</u>
Deductions .. .. .	443	12	9
	<u>16,549</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—			
£35,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols .. .. .	£1,050	0	0
18,121 12 10, 3 per Cent. Reduced Bank Annuities .. .. .	543	13	0
11,837 10 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	355	2	6
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock.. .. .	300	0	0
105 0 0, New 3 per Cent Stock .. .. .	3	3	0
2,403 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols .. .. .	72	1	10
20,350 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock .. .. .	598	15	0
3,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	90	0	0
Incurables 880 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock .. .. .	22	0	0
	<u>3,034</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>4</u>
Net Annual Income .. .. .	<u>£19,583</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>6</u>

A. M. JEAFFRESON,  
Recr.



1862 100 11 8

... .. 312 10 0  
 342 000 12 2

... .. 411,616 0 3  
 ... .. 616 15 0  
 ... .. 410,499 10 3

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

1862 1 4

... .. 63 8 10  
 ... .. 42, 4 11 12  
 ... .. 945 0 0  
 ... .. 75 0 0  
 1,784 16 1

... .. 1,784 16 1

... .. 3,300 10 0  
 ... .. 3,100 12 2

Balance of Expenditure from Receipts  
 ... .. 1862  
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Division of the Fund in the Public House  
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STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS FOR 1861

1861