

Report of the Committee of Visitors of the Bedford Lunatic Asylum, for the year ending the 31st of December, 1858 : with appendix.

Contributors

Bedford Lunatic Asylum.
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REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS,

OF THE

Bedford Lunatic Asylum,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING

THE 31ST OF DECEMBER, 1858.

WITH APPENDIX.

BEDFORD :

W. C. GREY, PRINTER, AND BOOKSELLER, ST. MARY'S.

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THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS,

FOR THE YEAR, 1859.

FOR THE COUNTY OF BEDFORD.

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LIEUT. COLONEL HIGGINS, *Picts Hill, Newport Pagnet.*
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CHARLES MOORE, Esq., *Maulden, Silsoe.*
TALBOT BARNARD, Esq., *Kempston, Bedford.*
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RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF VERULAM, *Gorhambury St. Albans.*
THE RIGHT HON. THE LORD DACRE, *The Hoo, Welwyn.*
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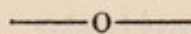
FOR THE COUNTY OF BEDFORD

Thomas Charles Henson Esq. Chairman, Bedford
John Haver Esq. Bedford
Lambert Henson Esq. Bedford
Henry Lister Esq. Bedford
Charles Mount Esq. Bedford
Tanner Henson Esq. Bedford
William Lister Esq. Bedford
Major William Henson Esq. Bedford
The Committee of Visitors of the County of Bedford
do hereby certify that the following is a list of the names of the persons who have been admitted to the County of Bedford Asylum for the insane, during the year 1800.

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George Thomas Esq. Bedford
John Haver Esq. Bedford
Lambert Henson Esq. Bedford
Henry Lister Esq. Bedford
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Tanner Henson Esq. Bedford
William Lister Esq. Bedford
Major William Henson Esq. Bedford
The Committee of Visitors of the County of Bedford
do hereby certify that the following is a list of the names of the persons who have been admitted to the County of Bedford Asylum for the insane, during the year 1800.

REPORT.



*To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the
Counties of Bedford, Hertford, and Hunting-
don, in Quarter Sessions assembled.*

The Committee of Visitors appointed to superintend the management of the Lunatic Asylum at Bedford, have the honor to report that the arrangements made with the Worcester and Fisherton Asylums for the reception of 30 patients of each sex, referred to in last year's report, have been attended with beneficial results, all applications since made for the admission of patients having been complied with, and consequently new cases have had the great advantage of receiving immediate treatment.

Upon this occasion the Committee have but little to communicate beyond formal matter, owing to the stationary position of the asylum, in anticipation of the opening of the new asylum at Arlsey, in the early part of the year 1860.

The Bedford Asylum has been regularly visited throughout the year. The general state of the health and condition of the patients has been good. One casualty resulting in death, however, has taken place, the particulars of which will be detailed in the Resident Medical Superintendent's report.

The Committee report that the whole of the wooden partitions mentioned in the last annual report have been entirely removed, and iron bedsteads have been substituted. This change has effected a great improvement, and the comfort of the patients has been materially increased.

The Commissioners in Lunacy, on the 14th of June, 1858, made their periodical visit to the Asylum, and entered the following minute in the Visitors' Book, viz. :—

Bedford County Lunatic Asylum, June 14, 1858,

“Since the last visit of the Commissioners on the 6th of August last, 114 patients have been admitted, 83 have been removed or discharged, and 38 have died; 4 dying from dysentery, 4 from diarrhoea, 7 from paralysis, 5 from diseases of the chest and lungs, and the rest from other causes.

“There are now 299 patients in the Asylum, of whom 141 are males, and 158 females. We understand that 13 are under medical treatment, and that 3 have been secluded during the last week. On reference to the register it appears that there has been no instance of mechanical restraint in the house, but that seclusion has been occasionally resorted to.

“In reference to the points noticed in the last entry, we find that some water-beds and pillows have been procured, and better beds placed in the infirmaries. That the wooden partitions have been removed. That 136 iron bedsteads have been provided, and some small additions made to the stock of washing basins. Some division walls have been removed, and some tweed

cloth has been purchased for male clothing ; but as a general dress, the Committee are disposed to continue the grey cloth objected to by the commissioners. A large proportion of the patients, we are informed, take exercise beyond the limits of the premises. Five patients are out on leave ; but we cannot learn that any addition has been made to the 3s. 6d. per week, allowed for the patients' support during absence.

"We think that the yards (which are at present exceedingly bare) would be much improved by placing some cheap climbing plants or creepers against the walls. And we recommend that some additions be made to the stock of cheap secular literature, and that these publications should be distributed amongst the patients of both sexes, and that the attendants be instructed to induce them to read them. Some of the publications (of an amusing sort) might advantageously be read out by the attendants in the evening.

"We are of opinion that the stock of water-jugs and basins for washing should be largely increased ; that these should be placed in the bedrooms, and the patients persuaded, or if necessary, taught to wash and dress themselves. These basins and jugs may safely be transferred to the asylum now in the course of erection, without any danger of conveying there any of the numerous insects which still, we are sorry to learn, infest the present building.

"We do not propose that any outlay should be made in altering the existing asylum, because we trust that the Committee will urge on the completion of the new asylum by every means in their power. We are informed that part of it is already roofed in, and we recommend that such part of it as may now be easily rendered habitable be at once proceeded with, and a portion of the patients removed there, without waiting until the entire asylum can be finished and brought into use for the whole body of patients.

"Amongst the number of patients discharged and removed, we perceive that 30 of the male patients have been removed to the Worcester County Asylum, and 29 females to Fisherton House, near Salisbury. As these patients have thus been placed out of the reach of their friends, we beg to suggest, whether the Committee should not allow to the friends of these patients, the expense of their visiting them in their present residence at all reasonable times.

"We are satisfied that the Bedford Asylum is under very kind and careful superintendence.

B. W. PROCTER, } Commissioners
S. GASKELL, } in Lunacy.

With respect to the recommendations of the Commissioners in Lunacy, the Committee refer to their former observations on that head.

The Committee have received a report from Dr. Finch, Medical Proprietor of Fisherton House Asylum, dated December 15, 1858, on the state of the patients sent there from this asylum. He says: "I beg to report for the information of the Committee of Visitors of the lunatic patients of the Bedford Asylum, that the bodily health of these patients has been very good and satisfactory, and that the mental condition of many of them has improved, although I cannot report any one of them sufficiently well to be discharged. No case of injury has occurred, nor have we had any case of death."

The Committee have also been favored with a full report from Dr. Sherlock, Resident Medical Superintendent of the Worcester Asylum, on the state of the patients under his care sent from this asylum. Dr. Sherlock reports that of the 30 male patients suffering from chronic insanity, sent from the Bedford Asylum on the 3rd of November, 1857, 29 still remain under care and treatment; one of them, C. C., a congenital idiot, died on the 10th of August of this year, from exhaustion consequent on diarrhœa. Another patient, J. R., was transferred on the 17th of August following to fill up the vacancy. In general the bodily health of the patients has been remarkably good;

a few of them having suffered from intercurrent disease common to the insane, which though not immediately fatal will probably prove so in time. Almost all the epileptics, of whom there were 9 at the date of their admission, have suffered at intervals from attacks of mania of some severity, and attended in some of the cases with dangerous exhaustion, or from the presence of cerebral congestion of an active form, were in danger of dying during the height of the paroxysms. Several of this class of the patients are in a very advanced form of disease, with little or no power of mind remaining, and are quite unable to assist themselves in the common duties of life. Some of them may be expected to die during the course of any slight illness, or even during a fit. The cases of congenitive idiocy and imbecility have improved considerably in their habits, and their appearance and conduct show less marked indications of this disease. The cases of chronic and recurrent mania continue to suffer from attacks of excitement at irregular intervals, but as a rule these exacerbations are less severe in type and of less frequent occurrence. Several of the cases of advanced dementia have improved very much in their habits, and have become useful and industrious workers, but their improvement has not been carried to such a length as to lead to the impression that they will ultimately recover.

The removal of the epileptics and idiots was attended with a deterioration of their general

health for a few weeks, and their habits were more than usually unclean ; while the cases of mania were for some time much improved, and only after the lapse of varying periods presented the peculiarities characterising their conduct and excitement. Twenty of the cases are at present in good health and bodily condition ; 6 are in moderate health for the most part, but exhibit indications attended with danger to their life at intervals, or have suffered from disease likely to recur ; and 4 are in a failing state, and will sooner or later succumb under their malady.

The following table shows the number of patients admitted, discharged, removed, or who have died during the year, viz. :—

ADMISSIONS.	M.	F.	T.
Patients in the Asylum, Dec. 31st, 1857.....	125	142	267
Absent upon trial, Dec. 31st, 1857	0	0	0
Received during the year	41	73	114
Total	166	215	381
DISCHARGES, REMOVALS, AND DEATHS.	M.	F.	T.
Patients discharged—recovered.....	11	28	39
" " relieved	3	10	13
" " not improved.....	1	0	1
Removed to other Asylums	1	1	2
Died during the year	10	18	28
Absent upon trial	3	2	5
Remaining in the Asylum, Dec. 31, 1858	29	59	88
Total	137	156	293
Total	166	215	381

The patients in the Asylum on the 31st of December, 1858, were from the following counties, viz. :—

NAME OF COUNTY, ETC.	M.	F.	T.
Bedfordshire	61	60	121
, Borough of Bedford	2	4	6
Hertfordshire	57	63	120
Huntingdonshire	17	29	46
Total	137	156	293

The patients sent from this Asylum who were confined in Worcester and Fisherton Asylums respectively, on the 31st of December, 1858, were from the following counties, viz. :—

NAME OF COUNTY.	M.	F.	T.
Bedfordshire	11	8	19
Hertfordshire	13	17	30
Huntingdonshire	6	5	11
Total	30	30	60

The daily average number of patients maintained in this Asylum during the year has been 290, or a decrease of 14 compared with last year.

The average number of patients employed during the year has been 186—viz., 80 males and 106 females; shewing a decrease of 14—viz., 6 males and 8 females, compared with the preceding year.

The average number of patients who attended divine service in chapel during the year has been 89 ; or a decrease of 3 compared with last year.

The deaths during the year have been 28, or a mortality of 7.3 per cent ; the mortality of the year 1857 was 28, showing an increase of 0.3 per cent.

The residue of the statistical information will be published as an appendix to this report.

Lastly, the Committee report that the weekly rate of payment during the year has averaged 9s. 9d. per head per week ; or an increase of 1s. compared with last year. This excess is attributable to the fact that the extra costs incurred in the maintenance of patients in other asylums is charged on the maintenance account of this asylum, and averaged by all the patients of the United Counties accordingly.

Signed on behalf of the Committee,

THO. CHA. HIGGINS, Chairman.

Bedford, December 31st, 1858.

The following Documents are appended to this Report :—

	SCHEDULE.
Report of the Resident Medical Superintendent.....	A
Report of the Chaplain	B
Statistical Tables.....	C
Abstract of Annual Returns.—Schedule D.....	D
Report of Committee of Visitors upon Audit of Accounts	E
Abstract of Receipts and Payments	F
Abstract of Garden and Farm Account	G
Annual Abstract of Accounts with Counties, &c., and Unions	H
Comparative Table of Receipts and Expenditure from 1849 to 1859 ...	I

REPORT
RESIDENT MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT

To the Committee of Trustees
of the Boston, Hartford, and Lowell Lunatic Asylum

Annual Report of the State of the Asylum for the year ending
March 31, 1884. Containing the names of the patients, their
occupations, social conditions, previous history, and the
disorders and deaths during the year, with a list of those
remaining in the Asylum.

Although the daily average of patients under treatment has
been less by 14, the number of admissions has been larger than
on the preceding year, of these 41 were males and 23 females.
The form of mental disease being reported is as follows: 17
melancholia, 20 imbecility, 3 dementia, and 1 epilepsy.
Many are complicated with physical disease, and with a suicidal propensity in 34.

Of the 55 patients discharged, 45 had recovered, 10 were
relieved, 1 removed by death, and 2 transferred to other
Asylums, viz, 1 to the Worcester Asylum, and 1 to the
Massachusetts State Hospital, caused by the death of his blood and 1 to the Worcester Asylum.

APPENDIX

[A]

REPORT

OF THE

RESIDENT MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

*To the Committee of Visitors,
of the Beds., Herts., and Hunts., Lunatic Asylum.*

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honor to lay before you my fifth Annual Report of the state of the Asylum, together with the Statistical Tables containing the ages of the patients, their occupation, social condition, religious persuasion, form of disorder, and other particulars connected with the admissions, discharges, and deaths, during the past year, also of those remaining in the Asylum

Although the daily average of patients under treatment has been less by 14, the number of admissions has been larger than on the preceding year, of these 41 were males and 73 females. The form of mental disease being comprised in 66 of mania, 17 melancholia, 20 imbecility, 3 dementia, and 8 idiots. The malady was complicated with paralysis in 16 cases, epilepsy 11, and with a suicidal propensity in 33.

Of the 55 patients discharged, 39 had recovered, 13 were relieved, 1 removed by friends, and 2 transferred to other Asylums, viz., 1 male to the Worcester Asylum, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of an idiot, and 1 in exchange to Fisherton House.

Twenty-eight died during the year, being a fractional increase over the previous one, they were 10 males and 18 females; the causes as will be seen in Table X, were principally paralysis, pulmonary diseases, and exhaustion with general debility.

Three of these call for especial remark, as having been brought to the Asylum in a sinking state, viz., M. F., a female, totally unable to move without assistance, and having a large sore on her back from lying some time in the same position, and neglected as to cleanliness, died on the second day.

W. W., a male, was brought in a carriage, manacled, leg locked, and with a large strap round his body, although he could not stand from extreme exhaustion, died on the fourth day. This case gave ample proof of the benefits of a padded floor, as he did not lie still from that constant rotary motion of the body peculiar to some epileptics, in which a bed would have been unsafe.

The third, a male, J. H., was in a perfect state of inanition from having refused his food for (it is reported) three weeks; the surface of his body was blue, the conjunctiva was injected and arid in appearance, with a viscid discharge from that membrane: he was also stated to have had no relief of bowels for three weeks, this patient sunk on the third day.

The health of the patients throughout the year has been remarkably good, altogether free from epidemic diseases of a fatal character, solitary cases of diarrhoea and dysentery occurred, and with but one exception all recovered.

A peculiar affection shewed itself during the months of January and September, assuming the character of spinal irritation, attacking indiscriminately patients and attendants, to the number of between 40 and 50, and having the appearance of being epidemic, but for which no cause could be assigned. At the onset it commenced in some instances with a slight and

transient catarrh, in others, simply tenderness the whole length of two or three of the ribs, with a sensation of constriction of the abdominal muscles ; this led to an examination of the vertebræ, when it was found there was tenderness on pressure in from one to four of the dorsal vertebræ, in no instance above the second or below the sixth ; the remedy used was a strong tincture of iodine painted on each side of the spine, and in no instance did it fail to effect a cure.

The only case on which a Coroner's inquest was held, was on a female who committed suicide by hanging herself. She was admitted in the summer in a state of great excitement, in whose history no mention was made of having a propensity to suicide, yet from the first she firmly resisted her food by clenching her teeth together in a most determined manner ; she was induced to take food in a few days, when it was found there was a large wound on the roof of the mouth, which she stated was done with a spoon whilst feeding her at home ; at the end of six weeks (and during the temporary absence of your Medical Superintendent) she became violent and was placed in seclusion, when it appears she was impelled by a sudden suicidal paroxysm to suspend herself to the bars of the window by a sheet, and although the means for resuscitation were immediately used, it was without effect.

The medical, combined with the moral treatment of the inmates of this Asylum has been attended with such success in subduing the violent, elevating the melancholic, and raising the feeble to a state of usefulness, as to strengthen your Medical Superintendent in the opinion he has always maintained, of its being the only legitimate system for adoption with the insane ; not that he would make it as a novelty, but simply adding a link to the chain of evidence of those, who so ably advocate that humane view, and by which he is buoyed up with the hope that the time is not far distant, when every convenience may be afforded for carrying it out to its highest advantage.

It is however to be deplored, that in this, as in most County Asylums, the majority is large, of cases in which no prospect of cure can reasonably be expected ; as after a careful examination at the end of the year, no more than 9 males and 21 females could be viewed as bearing a chance of recovery. Every attempt has been made to carry out your wishes, coupled with the suggestions of the Commissioners in Lunacy of making trial of those quiet in conduct and cleanly in their habits, of which it is gratifying to state few have returned.

The alterations mentioned in the last report were completed early in the spring, and have been fraught with unbounded satisfaction and comfort to the patients on both sides of the house ; the change was effected by the removal of the boarded partitions and fixed cribs, and substituting iron bedsteads, and thus forming four large dormitories, two of 24, and two of 18 beds. It is worthy of remark that a large number of these patients had slept in these small single rooms for years, and although principally of the refractory class, not a casualty has occurred, but now forms a quiet division of the house.

Two patients were received far advanced in pregnancy ; the first recovered in time to allow her removal to her family. The second was safely delivered of a fine male child, within these walls, who was so much excited at the sight of her infant, and even intimated a desire to destroy it, that it was deemed advisable to remove it altogether from her, and the father concurring in that opinion, provided a nurse for it, at his house.

Every advantage has been taken, as previously, of affording diversion to the patients, by walks in the country, visits to places of amusement, together with out-door games of cricket and football, and in-doors by fortnightly dances, during the winter months on the female side. On Twelfth night a large Christmas Tree was provided, tastefully decorated with a present for each, at which, with the exception of six in bed, all attended ; and notwithstanding the assemblage of all classes, it

terminated at a late hour, without one patient either becoming excited or in any way disturbing the merriment of the evening.

It is most gratifying to witness the marked improvement in the conduct of many of the patients, and the devout feeling instilled into them by the additional time and labor kindly bestowed upon them by the Chaplain.

Mention must be made (as illustrative of the contentment of the patients in this Asylum) that not a single escape has taken place during the year.

The Commissioners in Lunacy made their annual visit to the Asylum, and recorded their opinion of the state of the patients and the Asylum.

With renewed thanks for the many kind favors received at your hands,

I have the honor to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient and faithful Servant,

WM. DENNE.

APPENDIX

[B]

REPORT OF THE CHAPLAIN.

To the Committee of Visitors of the Bedford Asylum.

GENTLEMEN,

The duties belonging to my office have been discharged by me during the past year to the best of my ability, and with no other interruptions than those occasioned by absences of three weeks in the summer, and a week during the present winter. My place was well supplied at those times by the kind assistance of friends.

The liberal grant of the Visiting Justices has enabled me to provide a library of religious, useful, and entertaining books. The Bible classes have been well attended during the past year, and the number of patients who take a part by reading aloud is on the average about thirteen. Immediately after the reading is concluded commences the reception of books which have been lent, and the distribution of fresh ones. I have preserved an account of our proceedings, which may be summed up as follows:—

Between the 29th of June, the first day of issue of books, and the 19th of January, I have made 245 entries of books lent. They have been eagerly sought after, generally read with interest, well taken care of, and returned with as much regularity as the books of a town and county library. Very few books have been retained so long as to excite a suspicion of their loss; and not more than two or three are, apparently, altogether missing. The library consists of about 50 volumes,

and will be considerably increased when the next annual grant is made, to the gratification no doubt of some who have almost made their way through the present list of books. The History of England is sometimes asked for, but well written tales are most in demand. Some confine themselves almost exclusively to religious books, but Robinson Crusoe is attractive even to them. As far as I am able to judge, I think that the attempt to interest and benefit the patients by providing a variety of books, has been most successful.

I have the honor to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

EDWARD SWANN,

Chaplain.

February 8th, 1859.

APPENDIX

[c]

STATISTICAL TABLES

BY THE

RESIDENT MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

TABLE I.

GENERAL RESULTS OF THE YEAR.

ADMISSIONS, ETC.				M.	F.	T.
Patients in the Asylum, Dec. 31st, 1857.....				125	142	267
Received during the year				41	73	114
Total under treatment				166	215	381
REMOVED DURING THE YEAR.	M.	F.	T.			
Recovered	11	28	39			
Relieved	3	10	13			
Not improved	1	0	1			
Removed to other Asylums...	1	1	2			
	16	39	55			
Died	10	18	28			
Absent upon trial.....	3	2	5			
	29	59	88	29	59	88
Remaining in the Asylum, Dec. 31, 1858				137	156	293

TABLE II.

NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, DURING EACH MONTH
IN THE YEAR.

Months.	Admissions.			Discharges.			Deaths.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January	7	11	18	1	2	3	1	4	5
February	3	13	16	0	2	2	2	3	5
March	7	3	10	1	2	3	1	1	2
April	3	4	7	0	2	2	2	2	4
May	2	4	6	1	2	3	1	2	3
June	4	10	14	2	5	7	0	1	1
July	5	10	15	3	5	8	0	2	2
August	3	2	5	2	2	4	0	1	1
September	0	5	5	1	6	7	2	0	2
October	2	3	5	1	4	5	0	1	1
November	3	2	5	2	5	7	0	1	1
December	2	6	8	2	2	4	1	0	1
Total	41	73	114	16	39	55	10	18	28

*** The Seven following Tables contain the particulars of 114 cases
admitted during the year.

TABLE III.

Age.	M.	F.	T.
From 10 to 20 years	5	3	8
„ 20 to 30 „	13	12	25
„ 30 to 40 „	4	18	22
„ 40 to 50 „	7	13	20
„ 50 to 60 „	5	15	20
„ 60 to 70 „	5	5	10
„ 70 to 80 „	1	4	5
„ 80 to 90 „	0	1	1
Not ascertained	1	2	3
Total	41	73	114

TABLE IV.

Social Condition.	M.	F.	T.
Single	20	28	48
Married	14	32	46
Widowers	7	0	7
Widows	0	11	11
Not ascertained	0	2	2
Total	41	73	114

TABLE V.

Religious Persuasion.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England	30	46	76
Roman Catholic	1	1	2
Wesleyan	3	6	9
Baptist	3	10	13
Independent	0	2	2
Presbyterian	1	0	1
Not ascertained	3	8	11
Total	41	73	114

TABLE VI.

No. of Attacks.	M.	F.	T.
First Attack	27	31	58
Second ditto, or more	6	36	42
Congenital	8	6	14
Total	41	73	114

TABLE VII.

Duration of Disease on Admission.	M.	F.	T.
Not exceeding 1 week	4	8	12
" " 2 "	2	5	7
" " 1 month	4	9	13
" " 2 "	4	10	14
" " 3 "	3	7	10
" " 4 "	2	7	9
" " 6 "	4	2	6
" " 9 "	2	1	3
" " 1 year	1	3	4
" " 2 "	3	1	4
" " 3 "	0	3	3
" " 4 "	1	0	1
" " 5 "	0	2	2
" " 6 "	1	0	1
" " 8 "	0	1	1
" " 14 "	1	0	1
" " 15 "	1	0	1
" " 17 "	1	0	1
" " 56 "	0	1	1
From Childhood	1	6	7
Not ascertained	6	7	13
Total	41	73	114

TABLE VIII.

Form of Insanity.	M.	F.	T.
Mania	3	17	20
Suicidal	3	5	8
with Epilepsy	2	2	4
Suicidal	0	1	1
with General Paralysis	6	2	8
Suicidal	2	0	2
with Delusions	3	16	19
Suicidal	1	2	3
with Hysteria, Suicidal	0	1	1
Melancholia	0	2	2
Suicidal	4	9	13
With Paralysis	0	2	2
Imbecility	3	7	10
Suicidal	2	1	3
with Epilepsy	2	0	2
with Paralysis	0	2	2
with General Paralysis	1	0	1
and Epilepsy	2	0	2
Dementia	0	0	0
Suicidal	1	0	1
with Epilepsy	1	0	1
with General Paralysis	1	0	1
Idiotcy	2	4	6
with Epilepsy	2	0	2
Total	41	73	114

TABLE IX.—STATION OR OCCUPATION.

Males.	No.	Females.	No.
Labourers	24	Servants	9
Groom	1	Lacemakers	3
Mat-maker	1	Plaiters of Straw	5
Straw-cutter	1	Dressmakers	2
Bonnet-presser	1	Bonnet Sewer	5
Journeyman Maltster	1	Sempstresses	3
Engineer Stoker	1	Nurse	1
Cabinet-maker	1	Char-woman	1
Printer	1	Shop-keeper	1
Baker	1	Paper Mill Worker	1
Miller	1	Wives of Labourers	17
Gardener	1	" Painters	2
Sawyer	1	" Carpenters	2
Journeyman ironmonger	1	Wife of Bailiff	1
Artilleryman	1	" Baker	1
No occupation	3	" Cellar-man	1
		" Tailor	1
		" Gardener	1
		Widow of Miller	1
		" Labourer	1
		" Farmer	1
		Daughter of Publican	1
		Daughters of Labourers	2
		No occupation	10
Total	41	Total	73

TABLE X.

TABLE OF MORTALITY DURING THE YEAR.

No.	Form of Disease, "Mental."	Age.		Cause of Death.	Duration of disease (mental.)	Time under treatment.
		M.	F.			
6	Mania	60		Congestion of the lungs, with disease of heart	... ..	23 years
1256	Mania	48		Ditto, ditto	4 years...	17 days
1021	Melancholia	22		Bronchitis	4 years...	3½ years
1014	Melancholia	50		Pulmonary consumption ...	2½ years	2½ years
1190	Imbecility	73		General debility ... ..	... ..	9 months
1240	Mania with general Paralysis	58		Exhaustion after mania ...	5 months	3 months
1195	Melancholia with Paralysis...	52		Paralysis	11 mths.	9 months
1287	Mania	53		Exhaustion	9 days ...	2 days
1100	Melancholia	38		Exhaustion	3½ years	2 years
1244	Mania	24		Exhaustion	3 months	3 months
1295	Dementia with Epilepsy ...	67		Exhaustion	2 months	4 days
1211	Melancholia	63		Paralysis	8½ mths.	8 months
1095	Idiotcy	22		Pulmonary consumption ...	frm birth	2 years
1092	Mania with Delusions ...	84		General debility	3 years...	2 years
1196	Idiotcy	37		General debility	frm birth	1 year
1301	Mania with general Paralysis	75		General paralysis... ..	1 year ...	6 weeks
1353	Mania	63		Apoplexy	2½ years	2½ years
1312	Imbecility with Paralysis ...	75		Paralysis	1 year ...	5 weeks
1191	Imbecility with Epilepsy ...	42		Epilepsy... ..	3½ years	15 mths.
1208	Mania with general Paralysis	47		General paralysis	17 mths.	13 mths.
1327	Mania	35		Strangulation inflicted by herself	7 weeks	6 weeks
1226	Melancholia	42		Pulmonary consumption ...	3½ years	8 months
951	Dementia	64		Pulmonary consumption ...	5½ years	4 years
1309	Imbecility with gen. Paralysis	48		General paralysis... ..	2 years...	6 months
1171	Imbecility with general Paralysis and Epilepsy	42		General paralysis... ..	2½ years	1½ years
1271	Imbecility	56		Exhaustion after dysentery	... ..	10 mths.
1346	Imbecility	70		Paralysis	1 year ...	5 months
1375	Dementia	62		Exhaustion	10 weeks	2 days
Total... ..		10	18			

TABLE XI.

STATION OR OCCUPATION.

Males.	No.	Females.	No.
Labourers	4	Wives of Labourers	2
Carpenter	1	Char-women	2
Bricklayer	1	Lacemaker	1
Farmer	1	Plaiters	2
Cow-keeper	1	Bonnet Sewer	1
Beer retailer	1	Servant	1
No occupation	1	Sempstress	1
		Nurse	1
		Wife of Painter	1
		„ Blacksmith	1
		Daughters of Labourers ...	2
		No occupation	3
Total	10	Total	18

TABLE XII.

Social Condition.	M.	F.	T.
Married	5	8	13
Widowed	2	4	6
Single	3	6	9
Total	10	18	28

TABLE XIII.

FORM OF DISEASE IN THE CASES OF THE 298 PATIENTS REMAINING IN
THE ASYLUM, DECEMBER 31ST, 1858.

Form of Disease.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Mania	21	47	68			
Suicidal	4	3	7			
with Epilepsy	9	2	11			
Suicidal	1	3	4			
with Paralysis	2	2	4			
and Epilepsy	1	0	1			
with General Paralysis	10	1	11			
and Epilepsy	2	0	2			
with Delusions	14	24	38			
Suicidal	2	4	6			
with Hysteria	0	3	3			
Suicidal	0	1	1			
				66	90	156
Melancholia	8	7	15			
Suicidal	5	11	16			
with Epilepsy	1	3	4			
with General Paralysis	1	0	1			
				15	21	36
Incoherence	1	1	2			
				1	1	2
Imbecility	22	16	38			
Suicidal	0	2	2			
with Epilepsy	7	5	12			
Suicidal	0	2	2			
with Paralysis	2	1	3			
Senile	0	1	1			
				31	27	58
Dementia	11	6	17			
with Epilepsy	1	1	2			
with Paralysis	2	0	2			
				14	7	21
Idiotcy	10	11	21			
with Epilepsy	3	1	4			
				13	12	25
Total				140	158	298

TABLE XIV.

Age.	M.	F.	T.
From 10 to 20 years	9	5	14
„ 20 to 30 „	29	32	61
„ 30 to 40 „	38	33	71
„ 40 to 50 „	23	28	51
„ 50 to 60 „	21	33	54
„ 60 to 70 „	9	18	27
„ 70 to 80 „	6	7	13
„ 90 to 100 „	0	1	1
Not ascertained	5	1	6
Total	140	158	298

TABLE XV.

Social Condition.	M.	F.	T.
Single	91	98	189
Married	33	35	68
Widowed	14	22	36
Not ascertained	2	3	5
Total	140	158	298

TABLE XVI.

Religious Persuasion.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England.....	89	102	191
Roman Catholic	1	2	3
Wesleyan	10	10	20
Baptist	7	13	20
Independent	2	5	7
Presbyterian	1	1	2
Not ascertained	30	25	55
Total	140	158	298

GR/FEAR-TAB1

EXCERPTS FROM THE ADMIRALTY RECORDS

NAME		RANK		DATE	
1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36
37	38	39	40	41	42
43	44	45	46	47	48
49	50	51	52	53	54
55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66
67	68	69	70	71	72
73	74	75	76	77	78
79	80	81	82	83	84
85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96
97	98	99	100	101	102
103	104	105	106	107	108
109	110	111	112	113	114
115	116	117	118	119	120
121	122	123	124	125	126
127	128	129	130	131	132
133	134	135	136	137	138
139	140	141	142	143	144
145	146	147	148	149	150
151	152	153	154	155	156
157	158	159	160	161	162
163	164	165	166	167	168
169	170	171	172	173	174
175	176	177	178	179	180
181	182	183	184	185	186
187	188	189	190	191	192
193	194	195	196	197	198
199	200	201	202	203	204
205	206	207	208	209	210
211	212	213	214	215	216
217	218	219	220	221	222
223	224	225	226	227	228
229	230	231	232	233	234
235	236	237	238	239	240
241	242	243	244	245	246
247	248	249	250	251	252
253	254	255	256	257	258
259	260	261	262	263	264
265	266	267	268	269	270
271	272	273	274	275	276
277	278	279	280	281	282
283	284	285	286	287	288
289	290	291	292	293	294
295	296	297	298	299	300
301	302	303	304	305	306
307	308	309	310	311	312
313	314	315	316	317	318
319	320	321	322	323	324
325	326	327	328	329	330
331	332	333	334	335	336
337	338	339	340	341	342
343	344	345	346	347	348
349	350	351	352	353	354
355	356	357	358	359	360
361	362	363	364	365	366
367	368	369	370	371	372
373	374	375	376	377	378
379	380	381	382	383	384
385	386	387	388	389	390
391	392	393	394	395	396
397	398	399	400	401	402
403	404	405	406	407	408
409	410	411	412	413	414
415	416	417	418	419	420
421	422	423	424	425	426
427	428	429	430	431	432
433	434	435	436	437	438
439	440	441	442	443	444
445	446	447	448	449	450
451	452	453	454	455	456
457	458	459	460	461	462
463	464	465	466	467	468
469	470	471	472	473	474
475	476	477	478	479	480
481	482	483	484	485	486
487	488	489	490	491	492
493	494	495	496	497	498
499	500	501	502	503	504
505	506	507	508	509	510
511	512	513	514	515	516
517	518	519	520	521	522
523	524	525	526	527	528
529	530	531	532	533	534
535	536	537	538	539	540
541	542	543	544	545	546
547	548	549	550	551	552
553	554	555	556	557	558
559	560	561	562	563	564
565	566	567	568	569	570
571	572	573	574	575	576
577	578	579	580	581	582
583	584	585	586	587	588
589	590	591	592	593	594
595	596	597	598	599	600
601	602	603	604	605	606
607	608	609	610	611	612
613	614	615	616	617	618
619	620	621	622	623	624
625	626	627	628	629	630
631	632	633	634	635	636
637	638	639	640	641	642
643	644	645	646	647	648
649	650	651	652	653	654
655	656	657	658	659	660
661	662	663	664	665	666
667	668	669	670	671	672
673	674	675	676	677	678
679	680	681	682	683	684
685	686	687	688	689	690
691	692	693	694	695	696
697	698	699	700	701	702
703	704	705	706	707	708
709	710	711	712	713	714
715	716	717	718	719	720
721	722	723	724	725	726
727	728	729	730	731	732
733	734	735	736	737	738
739	740	741	742	743	744
745	746	747	748	749	750
751	752	753	754	755	756
757	758	759	760	761	762
763	764	765	766	767	768
769	770	771	772	773	774
775	776	777	778	779	780
781	782	783	784	785	786
787	788	789	790	791	792
793	794	795	796	797	798
799	800	801	802	803	804
805	806	807	808	809	810
811	812	813	814	815	816
817	818	819	820	821	822
823	824	825	826	827	828
829	830	831	832	833	834
835	836	837	838	839	840
841	842	843	844	845	846
847	848	849	850	851	852
853	854	855	856	857	858
859	860	861	862	863	864
865	866	867	868	869	870
871	872	873	874	875	876
877	878	879	880	881	882
883	884	885	886	887	888
889	890	891	892	893	894
895	896	897	898	899	900
901	902	903	904	905	906
907	908	909	910	911	912
913	914	915	916	917	918
919	920	921	922	923	924
925	926	927	928	929	930
931	932	933	934	935	936
937	938	939	940	941	942
943	944	945	946	947	948
949	950	951	952	953	954
955	956	957	958	959	960
961	962	963	964	965	966
967	968	969	970	971	972
973	974	975	976	977	978
979	980	981	982	983	984
985	986	987	988	989	990
991	992	993	994	995	996
997	998	999	1000	1001	1002

TABLE XVII.

THIS TABLE CONTAINS THE PARTICULARS OF 55 CASES DISCHARGED DURING THE YEAR.

No. on Register.	AGE.		Social Condition.	No. of Attacks.	Occupation.	Religion.	Mental Disorder.	Combinations.	ASSIGNED CAUSES.		Duration of Disease previous to Admission.	Time under Treatment.	Cured.	Relieved.	Removal by Friends or otherwise.	
	M.	F.							Physical.	Moral.						
1243	25	...	Single	2	Labourer	Baptist	Mania	Epilepsy	Worms		2 years	2 months	...	...	1
1227	...	44	Married	...	Wheelwright's wife	Baptist	Melancholia	...	Critical period	Anxiety of business	10 months	3 months	1	...	...
1008	...	44	Ditto	1	House-keeper	Ch.of England	Melancholia	...	Intemperance, (hereditary)		1 year	3 years	1	...	...
1279	...	45	Ditto	2	Baker's wife	Wesleyan	Melancholia	Epilepsy	Epilepsy		3 months	1 month	1	...	...
1261	...	27	Ditto	...	Sawyer's wife	Ch.of England	Mania	...	Puerperal fever		6 months	2 months	1	...	...
1232	...	24	Ditto	...	Labourer's wife	Ch.of England	Melancholia	...	Fever		5 months	5 months	1	...	...
1285	...	17	Single	2	Dhtr. of Cellarman	Independent	Mania	...	Amenorrhoea		1 month	2 months	1	...	...
1246	35	...	Married	...	Labourer	Wesleyan	Melancholia	...	Dyspepsia		1 month	4 months	1	...	...
1251	...	66	Ditto	2	Lacemaker	Baptist	Melancholia	...	Poverty		2 months	5 months	1	...	...
1277	...	28	Ditto	2	Rly. labourer's wife	Ch.of England	Mania, delusions	...	Pregnancy	Jealousy	3 weeks	3 months	1	...	...
1069	...	61	Ditto	1	Labourer's wife	Wesleyan	Mania, delusions	...			5 months	16 months	...	1	...	
1231	24	...	Single	...	Tailor	Ch.of England	Mania	...	Domestic trouble		1 week	7 months	1	...	...
1245	...	20	Ditto	...	Domestic servant	Ch.of England	Melancholia	...	Hereditary	Over work	2 weeks	6 months	1	...	...
1233	...	45	Married	1	Plaiter	Baptist	Mania	...	Hereditary	Religious excitement	1 week	8 months	...	1	...	
1236	...	17	Single	...	Servant	Independent	Melancholia	...	Amenorrhoea	Loss of mother	1 month	8 months	1	...	...
1296	...	67	Ditto	2	Dressmaker	Baptist	Mania	...			2 weeks	4 months	1	...	...
1262	67	...	Married	2	Bricklayer	Ch.of England	Imbecility	...	Intemperance		16 months	6 months	1	...	...
1305	...	84	Widow	...	Labourer's wife	Ch.of England	Imbecility	...			4 weeks	3 months	...	1	...	
1273	26	...	Married	...	Engineer & stoker	Baptist	Melancholia	...	Hereditary		8 months	6 months	1	...	...
1292	...	45	Ditto	...	Labourer's wife	Baptist	Melancholia	...		Loss of child	3 weeks	4 months	...	1	...	
1126	52	...	Ditto	...	Labourer	Ch.of England	Mania, delusions	Paralysis	Disease of brain, intemperance		2 years	2 years	...	1	...	
1314	...	58	Ditto	...	Labourer's wife	Ch.of England	Melancholia	...			1 month	3 months	1	...	...
1290	...	68	Ditto	...	Carpenter's wife	Baptist	Melancholia	Paralysis			2 months	5 months	1	...	...
1318	48	...	Widower	1	Labourer	Ch.of England	Mania	...	Intemperance		3 weeks	2 months	1	...	...
1136	78	...	Ditto	1	Labourer	Ch.of England	Imbecility	...	Injury to head		2 months	2 years	1	...	...
1220	...	30	Married	...	Plaiter	Wesleyan	Mania	...		Ill-treat. of husband	2 months	13 months	1	...	...
1254	...	68	Widow	1	Labourer's widow	Wesleyan	Imbecility	...		Religious excitement	6 months	7 months	...	1	...	
1311	...	34	Married	1	Labourer's wife	Ch.of England	Mania	...			3 weeks	3 months	1	...	...
1166	73	...	Widower	...	Engineer & brewer	Wesleyan	Melancholia	...	Injury to head	Adverse circumst.	9 months	22 months	1	...	...
1209	...	26	Married	...	Bonnet sewer	Baptist	Melancholia	...			3 weeks	10 months	1	...	...
1322	...	58	Widow	1	Bonnet sewer	Ch.of England	Melancholia	...		Religious excitement	3 months	3 months	1	...	...
706	62	...	Married	...	Labourer	Baptist	Mania	...				7 years	...	1	...	
1222	...	49	Widow	...	Lacemaker	Wesleyan	Mania	...			1 week	1 year	1	...	...
1288	...	38	Married	1	Plaiter	Wesleyan	Melancholia	...			6 weeks	7 months	...	1	...	
960	...	39	Ditto	1	Labourer's wife	Ch.of England	Mania	...	Hereditary		9 weeks	4 years	...	1	...	
1325	...	42	Ditto	1	Grocer	Independent	Mania	Paralysis			3 months	3 months	1	...	...
1326	19	...	Single	...	Maltster's labourer	Ch.of England	Mania	...	Injury to the head		1 month	3 months	1	...	...
1239	...	38	Married	4	Labourer's wife	Ch.of England	Mania	...	Puerperal fever		1 week	11 months	1	...	...
1330	...	48	Single	...	Servant	Ch.of England	Mania, delusions	...			2 months	3 months	1	...	...
1340	...	26	Ditto	1	Servant	Wesleyan	Mania	...			3 weeks	4 months	1	...	...
1002	...	26	Married	...	Dressmaker	Wesleyan	Mania	Hysteria	Puerperal fever		3 months	3 years	...	1	...	
389	...	34	Ditto	1	...	Ch.of England	Mania	...	Intemperance		2 years	10 years	...	1	...	
1313	...	45	Widow	1	Widow of lab. miller	Ch.of England	Mania	...			3 months	6 months	1	...	...
1257	...	34	Married	...	Tailor's wife	Ch.of England	Mania	...		Jealousy	2 months	11 months	...	1	...	
153	49	...	Single	...	Labourer	Ch.of England	Mania	...			...	13 years	...	1	...
1278	...	51	Married	2	Wife of painter	Ch.of England	Melancholia	...			3 months	10 months	1	...	...
1331	...	25	Ditto	1	Gardener's wife	Ch.of England	Mania	...	Puerperal fever		1 week	5 months	1	...	...
1199	23	...	Single	1	Gardener	Ch.of England	Melancholia	...		Over study	2 months	1½ year	1	...	...
1348	...	52	Married	...	Tailor's wife	Ch.of England	Melancholia	...			2 weeks	4 months	1	...	...
1341	...	41	Ditto	1	Labourer's wife	Ch.of England	Melancholia	...	Superlactation		1 week	4 months	1	...	...
1133	...	55	Single	1	Lacemaker	Baptist	Mania	...	Hereditary		3 weeks	2½ years	...	1	...	
1323	...	59	Widow	2	Bonnet sewer	Baptist	Mania	...	Hereditary		1 year	7 months	1	...	...
1356	23	...	Single	...	Jrny. ironmonger	Baptist	Mania	...	Masturbation		1 week	4 months	1	...	...
1369	50	...	Married	...	Groom and stable keeper	Ch.of England	Mania	Paralysis		Failure in business	6 months	1 month	...	1	...	
1353	48	...	Widower	2	Labourer	Ch.of England	Mania	...	Intemperance		1 week	2 months	1	...	...
	16	39												39	13	3

GENERAL TABLE OF ADMISSIONS,

INCLUDING ALL RE-ADMISSIONS FROM THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM IN 1812, TO DEC., 31ST, 1858.

	1855.			1856.						1857.						1858.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Admissions and Re-admissions .	1019	1065	2084	57	54	111	1076	1119	2195	33	56	89	1109	1175	2284	41	73	114	1150	1248	2398
Deduct Re-admissions.....	64	80	144	6	9	15	70	89	159	5	12	17	75	101	176	5	18	23	80	119	199
TOTAL	955	985	1940	51	45	96	1006	1030	2036	28	44	72	1034	1074	2108	36	55	91	1070	1129	2199

TABLE XIX.

ATTENDANTS' AND SERVANTS' RATIONS.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Weekly.	Daily.	Weekly.	Daily.
4oz. Coffee $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. Moist Sugar $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Cheese $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. Butter, or 1lb. Bacon Fruit and other puddings twice.	1lb. Bread 1lb. cooked Meat 3 pints Beer $\frac{1}{4}$ -pint new milk Vegetables according to season.	3oz. Tea $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. loaf Sugar, or $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. moist ditto $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. Cheese $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. Butter, or 1lb. Bacon Fruit and other Puddings twice.	1lb. Bread $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. cooked meat $1\frac{1}{2}$ -pints Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ -pint new milk Vegetables according to season.

TABLE XX.

A RETURN OF MATERIALS AND CLOTHING IN STORE DEC. 31ST, 1858.

MATERIAL.		CLOTHING.	
Calico.....	487yds.	Aprons	109
Corduroy	142 "	Bonnets (straw)	57
Cotton Print	170 "	Boots and Shoes (pairs)...	33
Drabbette	137 "	Braces	120
Fustian	59 "	Caps (men's)	6
Flannel	100 "	Caps (women's)	47
Glazed Lining	159 "	Chemises	25
Holland	21 "	Drawers	8
Jean	16 "	Flannel Shirts.....	20
Lindsey Wolsey	60 "	Flannel Chemises	5
Linen Check	22 "	Girls' Frocks	3
Pilot Cloth	36 "	Gloves	8
Serge	37 "	Handkerchiefs.....	91
Tweed	16 "	Neckerchiefs	27
Leather	159lbs.	Jackets.....	9
		Waistcoats	25
		Trousers	13
		Night-caps	11
		Night Gowns	5
		Petticoats	135
		Pinafores	4
		Shawls	45
		Shirts	86
		Stays	55
		Stocks	39
		Stockings	275
		Women's Gowns	70

JOHN BARNES, *Steward.*

TABLE XXI.

A RETURN OF CLOTHING AND OTHER ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED IN THE
ASYLUM DURING THE YEAR 1858.

MALES.	MADE.	REPD.	FEMALES.	MADE.	REPD.
Bed Ticks.....	5		Aprons	288	512
Boots and Shoes	492	362	Bed Ticks	173	254
Caps	176	75	Blankets		82
Coats and Jackets	156	320	Blouses	41	
Waistcoats	128	190	Bonnets (straw).....	53	34
Trousers	124	715	Boots & shoes bd. (prs.)	106	
Leggings	2		Boys' linen Collars.....	26	
Flannel Drawers	12		Caps	186	607
Shirts	2		Carpets	12	
Bolsters	12		Chemises.....	395	2943
Hair Mattress	1		Chair Covers	4	
Quilted Rugs	1		Drawers	26	
ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.			Dusters	150	
Coats.....	27	25	Frocks.....	51	
Waistcoats	28	18	Gowns	323	2581
Trousers	26	15	Handkerchiefs	438	
			Holland Jackets.....	32	
			Infants' Gowns	29	
			„ Shirts	36	
			„ Caps	4	
			Lace (yards)	84	
			Mattress Cases	4	
			Night Caps.....	50	
			Night Gowns	50	
			Night Jackets.....	20	143
			Petticoats	153	2916
			Pinafores	139	172
			Pillow Ticks	116	68
			Pillow Cases	261	193
			Shirts	536	1075
			Shrouds	13	
			Sheets	145	2946
			„ for Invalid Beds	40	
			Smock Frocks.....	18	
			Straw Hats.....	55	
			Straw Plait (score).....	184	
			Table Cloths	31	16
			Tea Cloths	87	
			Towels	74	
			Velvet Stocks.....	40	
			Window Blinds.....	10	
			Woollen Rugs	2	163
Total.....	1192	1720	Total.....	4485	14705

JOHN BARNES, *Steward.*

APPENDIX

[D]

ABSTRACT OF ANNUAL RETURNS,

16 & 17 VICT., Cap. 97, Schedule D.

Name of Union.	In County Asylum.		In Licensed Houses or other Asylums.		With Friends and in Workhouses.		Total of both Sexes.	Persons not in confinement.				
	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		Dangerous to self or others.		Of Dirty Habits.		
								M.	F.	M.	F.	
<i>Bedfordshire.</i>												
Ampthill	7	10	2	..	8	8	35	..	..	1	..
Bedford	12	22	3	4	9	8	58	..	..	1	..
Biggleswade	17	9	1	3	9	18	57	..	..	..	..
Hitchin, part of ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leighton Buz., pt. of	5	2	..	..	2	3	12	..	..	..	1
Luton, part of	11	11	3	2	6	7	40	..	..	..	..
Neots St., part of..	1	4	1	..	2	4	12	..	..	..	..
Wellingboro, 'part of	..	1	..	..	2	1	4	..	..	..	..
Woburn	5	9	1	..	5	5	25	..	..	..	..
Totals	58	68	11	9	43	54	243			2	1	
<i>Hertfordshire.</i>												
Albans St.	11	10	1	3	8	25	58	..	..	..	..
Amersham, part of ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barnet, part of	1	5	1	2	..	1	10	..	..	..	..
Berkhamstead pt. of	1	1	2	..	..	5	9	..	..	..	..
Bishop Stortford pt. of	5	3	2	4	7	11	32	..	..	..	..
Buntingford	1	2	1	2	3	6	15	..	..	..	..
Edmonton, part of ..	2	..	2	4	2	2	12	..	..	..	..
Hatfield	4	9	3	2	2	6	26	..	..	..	..
Hemel Hempstead ..	1	5	2	..	4	3	15	1	..	..	..
Hertford	5	3	2	1	4	3	18	..	..	..	..
Hitchin, part of ..	12	8	1	2	15	10	48	..	..	..	..
Luton, part of ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Royston part of ....	..	1	..	..	4	3	8	..	..	..	..
Ware	6	6	1	3	6	9	31	..	..	1	2
Watford	7	6	1	2	8	12	36	..	..	..	1
Welwyn	1	2	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
Totals	57	61	19	26	63	96	322	1		1	3	
<i>Huntingdonshire.</i>												
Caxton, part of	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
Huntingdon	3	11	1	3	3	6	27	..	..	..	1
Ives, St., part of ..	6	11	2	1	2	..	22	..	..	..	..
Neots, St., part of..	4	4	2	..	4	9	23	..	..	..	..
Oundle part of ....	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Peterboro, 'part of..	4	1	2	1	3	4	15	..	..	..	..
Stamford, part of ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thrapston, part of..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals	18	27	7	5	14	19	90				1	
Grand Totals	133	156	37	40	120	169	655	1		3	5	

APPENDIX

[E]

REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

UPON THE AUDIT OF ACCOUNTS OF THE

TREASURER AND CLERK TO THE ASYLUM,

PURSUANT TO 16 & 17 VICT., CAP. 97.

COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,

Bedford, February 8th, 1859.

The Committee of Visitors have the honor to report to the Courts of Quarter Sessions of the united Counties of Bedford, Hertford, and Huntingdon, that in pursuance of the Statute 16 & 17 Vict., cap. 97, section LX, they have audited the accounts of the Treasurer and Clerk to the Asylum, at Bedford, and that they have found the same to be correct.

£ s. d.

The total Receipts for the year (exclusive of Balances) have been..... 9418 12 11

The total Payments for the year (exclusive of Balances) have been 9689 1 0

Shewing an excess of Payments over Receipts of £270 8 1

The Balances due to the Asylum on the 31st of December, 1858, were as follows, viz.—

From Counties and Unions	186	16	9 $\frac{3}{4}$
„ Maintenance Account	191	14	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
„ County of Bedford, for repairs.....	38	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
„ Steward	50	0	0
Total.....	£466	11	1

The Balances due from the Asylum on the 31st of December 1858, were as follows, viz: :—

To Counties and Unions	87 11 11
„ Treasurer	378 19 2
Total	<u>£466 11 1</u>

In the Maintenance Account on the 31st of December, 1857, there was a deficient balance of £12 : 14 : 11 $\frac{3}{4}$, which has been increased to £191 : 14 : 0 $\frac{3}{4}$, during the last year. This may be ascribed to the extra charges debited to this account, on behalf of the patients at Worcester and Fisherton Asylums, as explained in the last year's report, and the too low rate of payment fixed by the Visitors at the earlier portion of the year ; this matter however will be shortly set right in the current year.

The Cash Receipts for the Garden and Farm have been.....	322 1 5
Add—Value of Vegetables and other produce consumed in the asylum during the year	243 6 8

£565 8 1

The Payments amount to	145 7 5
------------------------------	---------

£420 0 8

Add—increase of Live and Dead stock compared with the previous year	1 5 10
--	--------

Net profit on the year.....	<u>£421 6 6</u>
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This statement shews a diminution in the profits of £85 : 3 : 10, compared with the last year, and may be chiefly ascribed to the fall of prices in most of the articles of agricultural produce. Upon the whole, the Committee consider this statement to be satisfactory.

(Signed) THO. CHA. HIGGINS, *Chairman*,
WM. LYNN SMART,
W. HUMBLEY,
MARLBOROUGH PRYOR,
W. B. HIGGINS,
CHAS. MOORE,
TALBOT BARNARD,
HENRY LITTLEDALE.

APPENDIX

[F]

RECEIPTS & PAYMENTS

ON ACCOUNT OF THE

BEDFORD LUNATIC ASYLUM,

IN THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31ST, 1858.

RECEIPTS.

FROM SALES	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Produce of Garden and Farm.....	322	1	5			
Sundries, old stores, bones, &c.	21	17	4			
Produce of sales of clothing	99	0	2			
				442	18	11

*From Unions and Parishes in the United Counties
of Beds., Herts., and Hunts., viz. :—*

COUNTY OF BEDFORD.

Amphill Union	436	7	0
Bedford Union.....	993	1	5
Biggleswade Union	647	14	11
Leighton Buzzard Union	109	4	0
Luton Union	683	13	2
Wellingborough Union	5	5	2
Woburn Union.....	366	16	0

COUNTY OF HERTFORD.

Alban's St. Union	583	1	1
Barnet Union	149	6	7
Berkhampstead Union.....	101	18	5
Bishop Stortford Union	293	2	5
Buntingford Union	148	13	0
Edmonton Union.....	70	7	6
Hatfield Union.....	334	8	8
Hemel Hempstead Union	204	16	1

Carried forward£5127 15 5 442 18 11

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>	5127	15	5	442	18	11
Hertford Union	278	7	6			
Hitchin Union	588	4	9			
Royston Union	50	0	2			
Ware Union	377	5	5			
Watford Union	381	14	11			
Welwyn Union	87	1	6			

COUNTY OF HUNTINGDON.

Caxton Union	24	15	6			
Huntingdon Union	488	18	6			
St. Ives Union	501	7	0			
St. Neots Union	382	12	9			
Peterborough Union	204	7	6			
				8492	10	11

*From the County, Liberty, and Borough Treasurers,
in the United Counties, for Vagrants, Paupers,
& Criminal Lunatics, respectively, viz. :—*

Albans, St. Liberty	36	8	0			
Bedford, County	160	13	0			
Hertford, County	77	14	10			
Huntingdon, County	62	15	10			
				337	11	8

*From the following Counties for the excess in the
weekly sums paid for Criminal Lunatics chargea-
ble to parishes beyond the sums charged for
maintenance of Patients in this Asylum.—(16 &
17 Vict., cap 97, s. 42) viz. :—*

Bedford County	8	15	6			
Hertford County	17	11	0			
				26	6	6

From the County of Bedford.

For ordinary repairs	119	4	11			
----------------------------	-----	---	----	--	--	--

Total Receipts £9418 12 11

PAYMENTS.

PROVISIONS.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Arrowroot, 74 lbs. @ 8d. & 10d. \mathcal{P} lb.	2	10	0			
Bacon, 1621 lbs. @ $7\frac{3}{4}$ d. & 8d. \mathcal{P} lb.	53	11	10			
Baking	10	12	10			
Beer, 17710 gals. @ $7\frac{1}{4}$ \mathcal{P} gal viz.:—						
Malt, 1146 bus. at 8s.						
6d. \mathcal{P} bus. 487	1	0				
Hops, 1453 lbs. @ $6\frac{3}{4}$ d. to						
$8\frac{1}{4}$ d. \mathcal{P} lb. 45	13	5				
Yeast..... 0	19	10				
				533	14	3
Bread, 30424 loaves at $4\frac{1}{4}$ d. & $4\frac{3}{4}$ d.						
\mathcal{P} loaf	554	0	1			
Buns	2	15	0			
Butter, 4720 lbs. @ 90s. & 95s. \mathcal{P}						
cwt., & 1s. to 1s. 3d. \mathcal{P} lb.	205	0	9			
Cheese, 7473 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs. @ 67s. 6d., to						
76s. \mathcal{P} cwt	233	4	4			
Coffee, 280 lbs. @ 1s. 1d. to 1s. 3d.						
\mathcal{P} lb	16	6	8			
Currants, 869 lbs. @ 41s. to 60s. \mathcal{P}						
cwt.	19	0	6			
Eggs, 160 @ 1s. 8d. & 2s. 1d. \mathcal{P} sc.	0	15	5			
Fish.....	0	5	2			
Flour, 50 sacks @ 31s. to 36s. 6d.						
\mathcal{P} sack.....	88	5	0			
Fruit	4	5	0			
Meat, 52589 lbs. @ $2\frac{1}{4}$ d. to 6d. \mathcal{P} lb.	1196	18	6			
Milk, 3664 gals. @ 7d. \mathcal{P} gal.	106	17	4			
Oatmeal, 21 $\frac{3}{4}$ sacks @ at 48s. 3d. &						
49s. 3d. \mathcal{P} sack	53	8	2			
Peas, 12 bus. @ 7s. 9d. to 8s. 6d. \mathcal{P}						
bus.	4	19	6			
Poultry	0	6	0			
Raisins, 840 lbs. @ 42s. to 60s. \mathcal{P}						
cwt	20	0	4			
Rice, 270 lbs. @ 18s. to 22s. \mathcal{P} cwt	2	9	7			
Sago, 26 lbs. @ 4d.	0	8	8			
Carried forward.....	£3109	14	11			

NOTE.—The cost of the Vegetables consumed from the produce of the Garden and Farm during the year, amounts to £228 : 13 : 8, and has been calculated in the cost per head per week, accordingly.

CLOTHING, (<i>continued.</i>)	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>	88	6	0	4011	15	7
Lindsey woolsey	19	0	5			
Linen	56	14	6			
Muslin	6	13	3			
Pilot Cloth	36	13	6			
Pocketting	10	10	8			
Print	43	16	11			
Shirting cloth	41	2	10			
Shoemaking (without wages)	106	2	6			
Stays	12	0	0			
Stockings	24	16	0			
Strap locks	6	12	0			
Thread, tape, cotton, buttons, worsted, &c.	41	16	8			
Tweed	16	10	8			
Twill mufflers	3	0	0			
Wrapping	1	15	5			
				515	11	4

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.

Drugs ..	35	14	11			
Surgical instruments	0	12	0			
Wine and spirits	52	6	6			
				88	13	5

SALARIES AND WAGES.

Visiting Surgeon	85	0	0			
Resident Medical Superintendent						
£200, Gratuity £50	250	0	0			
Matron	100	0	0			
Clerk £100, Gratuity £50	150	0	0			
Chaplain	80	0	0			
Steward £80, Gratuity £15	95	0	0			
Assistant Matron	26	0	0			
Storeman	30	0	0			
Head Male ward attendant	33	13	6			
Ten Male ward attendants at from						
£25 to £30 12s	271	18	0			
One Male Night attendant	30	10	0			
Two Gardeners	59	8	0			
Nine Female ward attendants at from						
£12 to £15	131	15	10			
Supernumerary attendant	9	15	6			
Night Nurse	16	13	0			
<i>Carried forward</i>	1369	13	10	4616	0	4

SALARIES AND WAGES, (<i>continued.</i>)	£.	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>	1369	13	10	4616	0	4
Superintendent's Servant	9	18	0			
Housemaid	8	19	6			
Cook	17	16	6			
Kitchen maid	2	14	9			
Head Laundress	19	0	0			
Two under Laundresses	27	5	0			
Porter	16	0	0			
Two trades Instructors	65	7	0			
Clothing for male ward attendants...	33	19	2			
Sculleryman	12	8	0			
	<hr/>			1583	1	9

MISCELLANEOUS.

Baskets and repairing same	7	16	3			
Blacking and black lead	2	2	2			
Books and publications	20	1	2			
Brushes and mops	19	5	2			
Bug destroyer	3	8	0			
Charcoal	12	18	9			
Chimney sweeper.....	0	15	0			
Clock cleaning	0	7	0			
Combs	7	8	0			
Cooperage.....	11	4	3			
Corks	0	14	6			
Earthenware.....	40	12	4			
Easter Offering.....	0	10	0			
Glazier	5	9	4			
Hearthstones	2	19	5			
House flannel	14	11	6			
Insurance	14	7	6			
Ironmongery	35	2	7			
Matches	0	17	6			
Music	9	15	8			
Oil.....	1	8	0			
Postage and carriage	27	1	0			
Posting bills	0	15	0			
Printing, stationery, and advertise- ments	116	11	10			
Rates and taxes	28	1	6			
Razors	0	3	9			
Register office for servants	1	6	3			
Recreation for patients	2	12	8			
Removal of patients.....	4	14	0			
	<hr/>					
<i>Carried forward</i>	393	0	1	6199	2	1

MISCELLANEOUS, (<i>continued.</i>)	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>	393	0	1	6199	2	1
Sand	0	4	3			
Snuff and tobacco.....	76	14	2			
Spectacles.....	1	5	0			
Straw.....	51	14	4			
Sundries	3	2	4			
Travelling expenses of officers	2	19	3			
Treasurer's bond	1	15	0			
Washing machine	1	4	0			
Waterproof sheeting	6	12	6			
Waste paper.....	1	10	0			
				*540	0	11

FUNERAL EXPENSES.

Ordinary repairs, for coffins	(a)	13	0	0
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REMOVAL OF PATIENTS.

Expenses of removals	(a)	4	10	3
----------------------------	-----	---	----	---

CONVALESCENT PATIENTS.

Allowance to patients absent on trial.....	(a)	31	12	3
--	-----	----	----	---

FURNITURE, BEDDING, FIXTURES, AND FITTINGS.

Bedsteads	103	15	0
Blankets	54	11	7
Cistern	7	7	0
Counterpanes	23	11	8
Matting	17	3	0
Sheeting	38	2	9
Tick	14	14	11
Upholsterer	25	4	6
	284	10	5

Building account, viz:—

Carpenter	43	1	2
Bricklayer.....	30	5	6
Ironmonger	32	7	0
Plumber & glazier	2	7	8
Smith	27	19	1

 136 0 5

 420 10 10

Carried forward £7208 16 4

* In calculating the cost per head, per week, £14 : 13 : 0, for straw consumed from produce of Garden and Farm, has been added to this amount.

(a) These sums have been added to the charges for the maintenance, &c., of the respective patients for whom the expenses were incurred.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
<i>Brought forward</i>				7208	16	4
BUILDING ACCOUNT, ORDINARY REPAIRS.						
Clifton, T. paint brushes.....	0	8	6			
Francis, S., bricks	3	5	0			
Howard, J., lime	4	2	6			
Kilpin, W. W., ironmonger	14	11	5			
Morton and co., galvanized iron roofing	26	3	6			
Page and Co., ironmongers	11	16	3			
Pain, H., ditto	8	11	2			
Sheppard, Stephen, plumber	11	5	10			
Slater, J., bricklayer	37	17	2			
Steers, W., carpenter	55	5	0			
Steward, sundries as per monthly bills	61	13	4			
Stewardson & Taylor, oil, &c.....	8	7	0			
Whittal & Son, timber.....	9	1	7			
Wing, J. T., cement.....	1	18	6			
	254	6	9			
Less—Funeral expenses transferred	13	0	0			
Furniture, fixtures, and fittings, transferred ...	136	0	5			
	149	0	5			
				105	6	4
MAINTENANCE OF CRIMINAL LUNATICS.						
Dr. Finch, for maintenance of pa- tients, from December 21st, 1857, to December 21st, 1858				312	8	0
MAINTENANCE OF PAUPER PATIENTS IN OTHER ASYLUMS.						
Dr. Finch, for maintenance of female patients to 31st December 1858, at 13s. per week	1017	4	2			
Committee of Visitors of Worcester Asylum, for maintenance of male patients to ditto, at 11s. 6d. per wk.	899	18	9			
	1917	2	11			
GARDEN AND FARM.						
Orders on Treasurer at various times during the year				145	7	5
Total Payments.....	£9689	1	0			

THE RATES OF PAYMENT DURING THE YEAR
HAVE BEEN AS FOLLOWS, *viz.*—

	£.	s.	d.
First Quarter.....	0	9	0
Second Quarter	0	9	6
Third Quarter ...	0	9	6
Fourth Quarter	0	10	0
	<hr/>		
	1	18	0
	<hr/>		
Average	0	9	6
	<hr/>		

THE ACTUAL WEEKLY COST OF THE PATIENTS
AVERAGES AS FOLLOWS, *viz.*:—

	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Provisions	3	6			
Necessaries.....	0	8 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Clothing	0	8 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Salaries and Wages	3	5 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Surgery and Dispensary	0	1 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Fittings and Furniture	0	6 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Other expenses	1	5			
	<hr/>		0	10	5 $\frac{3}{4}$
Less from miscellaneous receipts.....			0	0	10 $\frac{3}{4}$
			<hr/>		
Net cost			0	9	7
			<hr/>		
Average weekly cost of Household ...			0	9	11 $\frac{3}{4}$

Daily average of patients in this Asylum	290
Ditto in Worcester and Fisherton Asylums.....	60
Daily average of Household	40

STATEMENT OF THE RECEIPTS & PAYMENTS

Between the 1st of January

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
To Balance in Steward's hands 31st Dec., 1858	50	0	0
Receipts under the following heads, viz. :—			
PAGE.			
39 Sales—Produce of Garden, Farm, Sundries and Clothing	442	18	11
39 Unions and Parishes in the united Counties of Bedford, Hertford, and Huntingdon ...	8492	10	11
40 County and Borough Treasurers in united Counties	337	11	8
40 Counties of Bedford and Hertford, excess paid for maintenance of criminal lunatics chargeable to parishes (16 & 17 Vict., c. 97, s. 42)	26	6	6
40 County of Bedford, for ordinary repairs	119	4	11
	9468	12	11
Balance due to Treasurer, 31st Dec., 1858	378	19	2
	£9847	12	1

SAMUEL WING,

Clerk to the Committee of Visitors.

ON ACCOUNT OF THE BEDFORD LUNATIC ASYLUM,
and the 31st of December, 1858.

PAYMENTS.

	£.	s.	d.
By Balance due to Treasurer, 31st Dec., 1857...	108	11	1
Payments under the following heads, viz.:—			
PAGE.	£.	s.	d.
41 Provisions	3454	9	5
42 Necessaries	557	6	2
42 Clothing	515	11	4
43 Surgery and Dispensary	88	13	5
43 Salaries and wages	1583	1	9
44 Miscellaneous	540	0	11
45 Funerals	13	0	0
45 Removal of Patients	4	10	3
45 Allowance to Convalescent Patients	31	12	3
45 Furniture, Bedding, Fixtures and Fittings	420	10	10
45 Building Account — Ordinary Repairs	105	6	4
46 Maintenance of criminal lunatics	312	8	0
46 Maintenance of Patients in other Asylums	1917	2	11
46 Garden and Farm	145	7	5
		9689	1 0
Balance in Steward's hands, 31st Dec., 1858 ..		50	0 0
		£9847	12 1

8th February, 1859, examined and allowed,

THO. CHA. HIGGINS,

Chairman.

ABSTRACT OF THE RECEIPTS & PAYMENTS

For the year ending

RECEIPTS.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
To Cash for sale of Pigs	126	17	4			
" " Sheep and Lambs	22	6	0			
" " Wool	3	4	0			
" " Potatoes	36	15	3			
" " Onions	71	13	9			
" " Wheat	30	0	10			
" " Mangel Wurzel	3	6	3			
" " Tares	9	0	0			
" " Cabbages	2	17	0			
" " Brocoli	1	14	2			
" " Savoys	6	0	0			
" " Parsnips	6	0	0			
" " Poultry	0	8	0			
" " Eggs	0	2	0			
" " Green Peas	0	2	6			
" " Chaff	0	5	0			
" " Seeds (various)	1	9	4			
				322	1	5
Orders on Treasurer at various times during the year				145	7	5
Provision Account, value of Vegetables consumed in the Asylum during the year				228	13	8
Miscellaneous Account.—Value of Straw				14	13	0
Estimated Rent of old Garden				6	0	0
Value of Grains, Wash, and Straw, consumed on the Garden and Farm during the year				57	11	6
				£774	7	0

SAMUEL WING,

Clerk to the Committee of Visitors.

ON ACCOUNT OF THE GARDEN AND FARM,
and the 31st of December, 1858.

PAYMENTS.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
By Cash for Rent and Taxes	77	19	0			
" " Pigs.....	1	0	4			
" " Garden Seeds.....	2	9	8			
" " Pollard	20	12	2			
" " Ironmongery	5	6	0			
" " Rope	0	15	4			
" " Sheep	21	16	2			
" " Tares	4	4	0			
" " Wheat.....	1	16	0			
" " Thrashing wheat	2	12	0			
" " Hurdles	6	3	0			
" " Sundries	0	13	9			
	<hr/>			145	7	5
Cash to Treasurer at various times during the year				322	1	5
Maintenance Account, value of Vegetables consumed in the Asylum during the year				228	13	8
Straw consumed				14	13	0
Garden Account, estimated Rent, and value of Grains, consumed on the Garden and Farm during the year				63	11	6
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
				£774	7	0
				<hr/>		

8th February, 1859, examined and allowed,

THO. CHA. HIGGINS,

Chairman.

STATEMENT OF THE VALUE OF LIVE AND DEAD STOCK,

On the 31st December, 1857, and 1858, respectively.

1857.		1858.	
	£. s. d.		£. s. d.
<i>Dec. 31.</i> Estimated value of live and dead stock, as per last year's account	332 14 6	<i>Dec. 31.</i> Estimated value of live and dead stock this day, viz:—	
Increase 1858, compared with 1857	1 5 10	Growing crops	90 16 4
		Manure	25 0 0
		Pigs	42 10 0
		Poultry	10 19 0
		Produce of store	106 12 0
		Sheep	58 3 0
	<u>£334 0 4</u>		<u>£334 0 4</u>

SAMUEL WING,

*Clerk to the Committee of Visitors.**8th February, 1859, examined and allowed,*

THO. CHA. HIGGINS,

Chairman.

Annual Abstract

[MAINTENANCE, ETC., ACCOUNT]

Of the Receipts and Expenditure of the BEDFORD LUNATIC ASYLUM, and of the Balances for the Year ending December 31st, 1858.

NAMES of COUNTIES, &c., AND UNIONS.	No. of Col- lective Days Patients have been in Asylum	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.					BALANCES.	
		Balances due to Counties, &c., and Unions last Year.	Amounts received this Year.	Total Receipts.	Proportions of Maintenance, &c.	Proportions of other Expenses.	TOTALS.	Balances due from Counties, &c., and Unions last Year.	GRAND TOTALS.	Balances due to Counties &c., and Unions this Year.	Balances due from Counties &c., and Unions this Year.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Albans St. Liberty		0 1 10	36 8 0	36 9 10		36 8 0	36 8 0		36 8 0	0 1 10	
Albans St. Union	8933		583 1 1	583 1 1	610 18 7	28 10 9	639 9 4	9 2 4	648 11 8		65 10 7
Ampthill Union	6503	7 1 3	436 7 0	443 8 3	441 1 6	3 6 6	444 8 0		444 8 0		0 19 9
Barnet Union	2269		149 6 7	149 6 7	154 19 1	1 0 0	155 19 1	0 3 6	156 2 7		6 16 0
Bedford County	950	1 1 9	169 8 6	170 10 3	64 16 3	105 14 0	170 10 3		170 10 3		
Bedford Union	14541	7 12 8	993 1 5	1000 14 1	988 0 7	3 3 6	991 4 1		991 4 1	9 10 0	
Berkhampstead Union	1680	9 0 9	101 18 5	110 19 2	114 3 8	0 13 0	114 16 8		114 16 8		3 17 6
Biggleswade Union	10026	40 0 2	647 14 11	687 15 1	681 17 1	28 9 3	710 6 4		710 6 4		22 11 3
Bishop Stortford Union	4503	14 0 11	293 2 5	307 3 4	305 14 10	1 8 6	307 3 4		307 3 4		
Buntingford Union	2190	4 16 2	148 13 0	153 9 2	148 13 0		148 13 0		148 13 0	4 16 2	
Caxton Union	365	1 4 5	24 15 6	25 19 11	24 15 6		24 15 6		24 15 6	1 4 5	
Edmonton Union	1095		70 7 6	70 7 6	74 6 6		74 6 6	15 15 6	90 2 0		19 14 6
Hatfield Union	4996	0 19 6	334 8 8	335 8 2	339 12 10	1 1 3	340 14 1		340 14 1		5 5 11
Hemel Hempstead Union	3046		204 16 1	204 16 1	206 5 3	4 19 5	211 4 8	6 18 8	218 3 4		13 7 3
Hertford County	301	0 2 6	95 5 10	95 8 4	20 13 4	56 19 0	80 9 4		80 9 4	14 19 0	
Hertford Union	4057	10 16 3	278 7 6	289 3 9	275 4 9	0 13 0	275 17 9		275 17 9	13 6 0	
Hitchin Union	8466		588 4 9	588 4 9	574 1 5	5 14 4	579 15 9	6 13 0	586 8 9	1 16 0	
Huntingdon County	380		62 15 10	62 15 10	25 14 10	37 1 0	62 15 10		62 15 10		
Huntingdon Union	7040	2 11 3	488 18 6	491 9 9	477 10 3	1 6 0	478 16 3		478 16 3	12 13 6	
Ives St. Union	7360	2 8 0	501 7 0	503 15 0	499 8 9	0 13 0	500 1 9		500 1 9	3 13 3	
Leighton Buzzard Union	2247	3 6 8	109 4 0	112 10 8	152 12 9	0 7 0	152 19 9		152 19 9		40 9 1
Luton Union	10097	7 9 5½	683 13 2	691 2 7½	685 6 4	6 6 0	691 12 4		691 12 4		0 9 8½
Neots St. Union	5392		382 12 9	382 12 9	365 13 11	2 13 0	368 6 11	4 0 2	372 7 1	10 5 8	
Peterborough Union	3203	1 9 0	204 7 6	205 16 6	205 3 2	0 7 0	205 10 2		205 10 2	0 6 4	
Royston Union	722		50 0 2	50 0 2	48 19 6	0 7 0	49 6 6	0 9 2	49 15 8	0 4 6	
Ware Union	4956	0 7 6	377 5 5	377 12 11	337 4 5	29 11 6	366 15 11		366 15 11	10 17 0	
Watford Union	5584		381 14 11	381 14 11	379 14 9	3 13 4	383 8 1	6 2 1	389 10 2		7 15 3
Wellingborough Union	38	0 0 9	5 5 2	5 5 11	2 11 0	0 13 0	3 4 0		3 4 0	2 1 11	
Welwyn Union	1284	1 1 10	87 1 6	88 3 4	87 9 8		87 9 8		87 9 8	0 13 8	
Woburn Union	5310		366 16 0	366 16 0	359 15 6	4 1 6	363 17 0	1 16 4	365 13 4	1 2 8	
Totals	127414	115 12 7½	8856 9 1	8972 1 8½	8652 9 0	367 16 10	9020 5 10	51 0 9	9071 6 7	87 11 11	186 16 9½
Compared with last year. } Increase	13541	32 7 2	284 0 0	316 7 2	535 1 7	43 16 6	578 18 1		480 3 11		135 16 9½
Compared with last year. } Decrease								98 14 2		28 0 8½	

56] Comparative Table shewing the total Annual Receipts and Expenditure under separate headings, from the year 1849, to 1858, both inclusive.

[Ordered August Quarterly Meeting, 1852.]

Years ending Dec. 31	RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.											Daily Average number of Patients	Average Weekly Rate of Payment for main- tenance of Patients
	Mainte- nance, &c. of Patients.	From all other Sources.	TOTAL RECEIPTS.	Provisions.	Necessaries	Clothing.	Surgery and Dispensary	Salaries and Wages.	Furniture and Bedding.	Building and Repairs.	All other Payments.	TOTAL EXPEN- DITURE.				
	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	s. d.			
1849	4896 16 10	1427 14 3	6324 11 1	2199 9 0	470 2 9	483 5 11	71 16 1	879 0 9	124 16 3	1952 10 7	512 19 7	6694 0 11	251	7 6		
1850	4922 11 4	78 4 5	5000 15 9	2129 15 10	445 7 10	444 1 11	62 0 7	914 14 1	124 3 3	363 15 5	527 5 7	5011 4 6	258	7 3		
1851	4752 10 1	931 15 4	5684 5 5	2313 12 7	507 12 9	487 5 3	58 16 8	926 6 11	125 11 10	1193 8 11	728 1 1	6340 16 0	267	6 9		
1852	5357 2 3	463 1 11	5820 4 2	2375 16 0	518 2 7	512 2 2	35 0 3	993 17 8	303 5 7	307 1 5	599 13 5	5644 19 1	275	7 4½		
1853	5700 19 4	476 0 0	6176 19 4	2858 0 6	558 19 10	500 3 1	47 19 3	1007 13 10	164 18 11	301 15 8	783 6 8	6222 17 9	271	7 10½		
1854	7634 10 11	523 6 0	8157 16 11	3568 14 1½	611 19 3	760 12 3	51 6 5	1086 9 0	387 3 6	357 9 10½	1290 4 2	8113 18 7	284	9 9		
1855	8059 5 9	660 8 7	8719 14 4	4086 15 0	607 13 4	638 4 3	62 15 9	1432 6 11	614 13 7	217 8 9	1176 8 10	8836 6 5	293	10 0		
1856	8245 4 1	743 2 0	8988 6 1	4282 12 2	571 6 11	498 18 9	76 14 0	1367 19 2	354 3 10	169 13 6	973 2 2	8294 10 6	307	10 0		
1857	7572 9 1	566 12 10	8139 1 11	3881 9 1	549 16 6	563 16 10	83 10 3	1521 5 6	347 2 2	135 4 10	1308 2 9	8390 7 11	312	8 9		
1858	8975 14 0	442 18 11	9418 12 11	3454 9 5	557 6 2	515 11 4	88 13 5	1583 1 9	420 10 10	105 6 4	2964 1 9	9689 1 0	350	9 6		

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