

The twenty-second annual report of the Committee of Visitors of the Joint Lunatic Asylum at Abergavenny, for the counties of Monmouth, Brecon, and Radnor, for the year 1874.

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THE TWENTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Committee of Visitors

OF THE

JOINT LUNATIC ASYLUM

AT ABERGAVENNY,

FOR THE COUNTIES OF

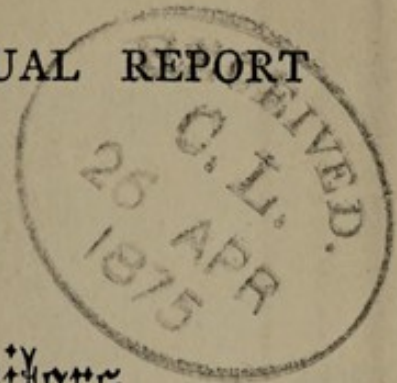
Monmouth, Brecon, and Radnor,

FOR THE YEAR 1874.

ABERGAVENNY :

PRINTED BY H. SEARGEANT, STEAM PRINTER, CROSS STREET,
THE COUNTY PRINTING OFFICES.

1875.



THE TWENTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS OF THE

LANDS

JOINT LUNATIC ASYLUM

AT ABERCROMBIE

FOR THE YEAR 1881

STEWARTSON, GIBSON, AND SINDLER

FOR THE YEAR 1881

PRINTED BY H. DEARBORN, ST. LOUIS, MO.
THE LEWIS & CLARK DISTRICT

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Committee of Visitors and Officers,

FOR THE YEAR 1875.

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RACHEL FRANCIS, Head Female Attendant.

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Rev. J. FARQUHAR, Llanthewy Rectory, Abergavenny.

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G. R. G. RELPH, Esq., Beech Hill, Usk.

*DECEMBER.

SAMUEL HOMFRAY, Esq., Glenusk, Newport, Mon.
E. M. EVANS, Esq., Llwynbaried, Rhayader.
L. A. HOMFRAY, Esq., Woodlands, Newport, Mon.

*JANUARY, 1876.

L. A. HOMFRAY, Esq., Woodlands, Newport, Mon.
Sir J. R. BAILEY, Bart., M.P., Glanusk Park, Crickhowell.
Rev. W. J. THOMAS, Llan-Thomas, Hay.

* General Meetings are held in these Months.

House Committee Hearing Report

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H. M. KENNEDY, Secretary
S. E. BARNETT, Chief Clerk
W. W. WILSON, Chief Clerk

THE TWENTY-SECOND
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
VISITING JUSTICES
OF THE
Joint Counties' Lunatic Asylum, Abergavenny,
AND
THE FOURTH REPORT
Under the New Union of the Three Counties,
FOR THE YEAR 1874.

THE Asylum has been conducted to our entire satisfaction during the year, under the skilful superintendence and indefatigable zeal of Dr. M'CULLOUGH, with the able co-operation of Dr. GLENDINNING. No epidemic disease, or noticeable circumstance respecting the health of the patients has occurred. The first part of the year was characterised by a very diminished mortality; in the latter part of the year the mortality has proportionately increased.

In the last quarter there has been an increase of 5 in the number of female patients: there has been no increase in the males. In the whole year there has been an increase of 15 males and 16 females—together 31; and the numbers now are 243 males, and 244 females—in all, 487. Of these, 446 are in the Asylum at Abergavenny, males and females; 40 males in the Hereford Asylum, and 1 female at Fisherton House. Four Shillings per patient is now paid by the Imperial Exchequer to the Unions, to which the patients are chargeable. We apprehend, and in some measure have already experienced, that this allowance will cause the Unions to send in lunatics who would otherwise be lodged in the Workhouse, or left under the care of their friends. The consequence will be that all Asylums will have to be enlarged; and an increased charge will thus be thrown upon the County Rates, which will in no wise share in the allowance made to the Unions.

The new buildings, which were authorised by the Quarter Sessions of the several counties, are in satisfactory progress. The purchase, also, of the Rev. D. J. GEORGE'S land and cottages has been completed, and the sewage works, which have been reported to the Sessions as necessary, in consequence of the notice by the Abergavenny Improvement Commissioners not to cause our sewage to run into the river Keny, are a successful operation,

having been very skilfully contrived, and admirably constructed, through the scientific knowledge and unremitting superintendence of Dr. M'CULLOUGH.

A further advance of £1,000 is required for the new buildings, making together with the £2,000 already paid, £3,000. The remaining sum—£3,400, making up the total expenditure authorised by the Sessions, namely, £6,400—will probably be called for at the Easter Sessions. Of each of these sums Monmouthshire pays about 75 per cent., or three-fourths, namely, $15/1$ in the £; Breconshire, $3/5$; and Radnorshire, $1/6$ in the £. Another £1,000, rateably in the same proportion, is required for repairs; annuities to superannuated officers, sanctioned by Sessions; maintenance of out-patients; and furniture.

The rate of maintenance charged to the Unions belonging to the United Counties will be reduced from 11/- to 10/6 per head weekly, to take effect from the 1st January, 1875.

S. R. BOSANQUET,

Chairman.

Committee Room, Asylum,

24th December, 1874.

COMMISSIONERS' REPORT.

Joint Counties' Asylum, Abergavenny,

Sept. 26th, 1874.

AFTER a thorough inspection of this Asylum, in every department, and notice of the patients, collectively and individually, we have much pleasure in reporting that we found everything in a creditable state, giving abundant proof of the satisfactory condition of the Institution, and of the care and attention bestowed upon its inmates. Since last visit the following changes have occurred :—

59 men and 55 women	have been admitted—total admissions,	114
32 „ 27 „	have been discharged—total discharges,	59
24 „ 23 „	have died—total deaths,	47

Nineteen of the patients admitted had been previously inmates of the Asylum, and 38 of the patients discharged, left upon recovery. Of the 59 discharged, 13 patients (all of them males), were transferred under contract to Hereford Asylum. Nine patients appear to have escaped, but all except two men were retaken. The number of patients on the books are now, 200 in the male, and 237 in the female division. No one is absent on leave. There

are no vacant beds for men, and for women 8 only. The death-rate still continues high, having been between 11 and 12 per cent. on the daily number resident. Ten patients died of general paralysis, 9 of other cerebral diseases, 7 of phthisis, and 8 of other diseases of the chest and heart, 3 of abdominal diseases, and 10 of diseases not requiring special notice. One inquest has been held—in the case of a man who died rather suddenly of phthisis. Post-mortem examinations have been 37. Restraint has not been employed, and seclusion is rarely resorted to, and only for short periods. Eleven men are registered as having been secluded on 27, and 16 women on 28 occasions—7 of the former and 11 of the latter, each once only.

With the exception of a woman, an inmate of No. 5 Ward, the patients were in both divisions orderly, and the dress of both sexes was satisfactory. Nine male patients occupy the farm-house, in charge of the bailiff and his wife and a ploughman; 15 women are with two nurses, in one of the villas, very comfortably housed; and at another detached villa are 23 men, with two male attendants. One cottage is not at present occupied. In the laundry, 52 women are accommodated; the 5 laundry maids act as attendants on them. In the infirmary we found, on the male side, 5 patients in bed; and in other wards, as many. On the female side, 6 women only were in bed. According to the last entry in

the Medical Journal, 18 men and 27 women were then taking medicine. The number of epileptics of each sex is 24, or thereabouts. We trust that arrangements will presently be made for placing these patients under the charge of special night attendants having no other duties. The patients usefully employed are 115 men and 134 women—16 of the former at trades, 34 in the garden and about the farm; 26 of the latter assist in the laundry, and 24 do needlework. The average attendance at the Chapel Services on Sundays is low, the returns giving 158 as the total number of patients present, in nearly equal proportion from the male and female divisions. On week-days the average number seem to be 36 men, 29 women. The arrangements for out-door exercise are as they heretofore have been. Generally the recommendations made at last visit have received attention. The dietary is unchanged. We were present in a ward when dinner was served: it consisted of boiled beef, mutton, and pork, with vegetables and beer. The associated amusements are such as were noticed in the last entry of our colleagues. Of the order and cleanliness of the wards and rooms throughout we can speak very highly; the state of the beds and bedding was very creditable to the attendants: the supply generally of books, papers, and means of in-door amusement was good. The airing courts (to which the patients

have free access), are well planted, and kept in excellent order.

The additional building, for 64 male patients, has been commenced, but the work will not be completed in less than a year. Until this building has been erected, it will be difficult to carry out the construction of the general bath-room and block of closets, lavatories, sculleries, &c., on the male side. At present there is no scheme for enlargement of the female division; though this will, no doubt, soon be required. The provision, however, in each of the women's wards of additional water closets, lavatories, &c., is so much needed, that we think that these matters should not be postponed.

It is obvious that the present Chapel, which was intended to accommodate 120 patients only, will be quite inadequate for an Asylum originally built for 200, and presently holding 500 patients. Whether by enlargement, or erection of a detached Church, we think that the work should be no longer delayed. We hope that the Visitors will also consider favourably the suggestion made at former visits, as to building a general recreation and dining hall.

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS, } Commissioners
JAMES WILKES, } in Lunacy.

REPORT
OF THE
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT

FOR THE YEAR 1874.

THE Medical Superintendent has the honour of submitting to the Committee of Visitors his Report for the year 1874, together with the usual Statistical Tables.

On the First of January last there remained under treatment in this Asylum 427 patients—200 males and 227 females. In addition to these, 28 males and 1 female were boarded in other Asylums, so that the number of patients chargeable to the Counties which form the present Union were, at the commencement of the year, 456; the number of males and females being exactly equal. During the year there have been admitted 139, viz., 71 males and 68 females. The total number under treatment during the year was 566, and the average number resident was 431, being 3 more than in the previous year. The highest number resident at one time was 447, in December, and the lowest 416, in May. The number discharged, recovered,

was 44, viz., 17 males and 27 females, being in the proportion of 31·6 per cent. of the admissions. During the year, 57 deaths have occurred, 36 of males and 21 of females; being in the proportion of 13·2 per cent. of the average number resident. This is more than 2 per cent. above the average. The excess arose chiefly from the dropping off of patients who had long been labouring under hopeless disease. It is probable also that the increasing tendency to send in patients labouring under serious bodily disease, when their mental state affords any plea for using the Asylum as a hospital, will prove a permanent source of increased mortality. Five patients admitted during the year died within eight days of admission, and in three of these, grave and urgent bodily disease preceded, and probably produced the delirium which was the cause of admission. Diseases of the brain caused death in 26 cases, 15 of these being paralysis of the insane. There was no contagious disease, and no serious epidemic during the year.

At the beginning of the year, 28 male patients were boarded in the Hereford Asylum, under contract. During the year 13 more were sent there, and one was discharged; so that 40 now remain. During the year there has been an increase in the numbers chargeable to the three counties, of 30; viz., 13 males, and 17 females. The total number chargeable is now 486, viz., 241 males, and 245 females. At

the end of the year there remained in this Asylum 201 males, and 244 females—total 445. The males are 8 in excess of the sleeping accommodation, while there is room for only one more female.

The high rate of admissions and the large addition to our numbers during the past year makes it necessary to enquire, what are the causes of the increase, and are they likely to be permanent? That more patients are sent in now than formerly there can be no doubt. During the ten years previous to the separation from Herefordshire the average annual number of patients admitted for the first time was 123, and as about one-third of these came from Herefordshire, the proportion of the Counties now in Union would be 82. During the three years which have elapsed since the separation, the average number admitted, for the first time, has been 102, or an increase of 20 per annum.

In my Report for the year 1858, I went pretty fully into the question of the alleged increase of insanity, and endeavoured to show that there was no reason to think any actual increase had taken place, and that the apparent increase arose from legislation, and the changes in opinion and practice which led to numbers of cases being sent to Asylums for which such provision did not previously exist, or was not considered necessary. That in fact the insanity of 1858, which included the slighter forms of congenital deficiency, the impair-

ment of intellect accompanying old age and paralysis, and many slight transient attacks, was a different thing from the insanity of twenty years before, when Asylum accommodation was scanty, and was only considered necessary for severe cases. Since that time the changes have been all in the same direction, and it is not too much to say that the insanity of 1875, as measured by the standard of fitness for admission into an Asylum, is different from that of 1858. Legislation has favoured this. The change from Parochial to Union chargeability, no doubt tended to increase the admissions. The recent provision for repaying part of the cost of the maintenance of patients in Asylums from the Imperial Exchequer, will probably have a still more powerful effect. It is too soon to speak positively of the effects of a measure which has been so short a time in operation, but I think an increased tendency to send in cases which have been hitherto in workhouses may already be noticed. The anxiety of Boards of Guardians to remove the more harmless patients from the Asylum to the Workhouses appears also to be decidedly lessened, so that the number discharged relieved, during the year was only 6, being much below the average.

Whether for good, or ill, therefore the tendency to the accumulation of patients in Asylums, which has been increasing for many years, has in all probability received a fresh impetus. The female

side of the house is full, and though considerable additions are in progress on the male side, yet when the patients now at Hereford are brought back, but a small margin will remain. The question of further provision therefore must soon be considered.

I cannot conclude this report without referring to the retirement, owing to impaired health, of a most valuable officer, Mr. George Gooding, who had held the responsible office of Chief Male Attendant since the opening of the Asylum in 1851.

I beg again to thank the Committee of Visitors, and the various Officers of the Institution for their kind aid and co-operation.

D. M. M'CULLOUGH.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

*Joint Counties' Asylum, Abergavenny,
January 14th, 1875.*

MR. CHAIRMAN AND GENTLEMEN,—

I beg to lay before you my Annual Report for the year 1874.

The Daily and Sunday Services have been performed as in former years. There is great crowding of a Sunday, especially among the female patients; and the arrangements generally are far from what they ought to be in a properly constructed Chapel, more especially when the Holy Communion has to be administered.

Out of fifty-seven deaths, the number of burials in the Asylum Cemetery is, for the year, thirty-five; which happens to be the same as the preceding year. All the available space in the Cemetery is being used up, preparatory, I presume, to covering the whole of the surface with the earth obtained by the excavation rendered necessary for laying the foundation of the new building.

The stock of Bibles and Prayer Books is adequate for some months to come. I have to thank the Committee for an allowance of £5 for

the purchase of books for the Library. These books have been in considerable demand; and those who make a practice of reading have perused most of them. Another allowance of £5 for the present year would be very acceptable.

Three dramatic performances, and two concerts have been given during the year, together with readings and other amusements. The females who cannot, like the men, be induced to find amusement in bagatelle, take great delight in playing on the croquet table.

The Band is making satisfactory progress, and has played several pieces in public, some Christmas pieces with considerable skill. It comprises seven performers, one of them a patient; and if they contrive to keep together they will no doubt soon form an effective band. By instructing some of the fresh hands as supernumeraries, the band can be kept from being broken up by the leaving of the older members.

The Singing Class meets for practice twice a week, as in former years; Miss Bishop, and Miss Francis, the Female Head Attendant, give it their active support, and thanks are due to the members generally.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

W. GEO. DAVIES.

To the Committee of Visitors.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

STATE OF THE ADMINISTRATION, DISCHARGES, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR 1874.

Total number of cases admitted during the year.	Total number of cases discharged during the year.	Total number of cases who died during the year.	Discharged or died during the year.		Total number of cases who died during the year.
			Discharged.	Died.	
1,234	876	358	518	358	358
1,234	876	358	518	358	358

Statistical Tables.

TABLE II.

STATE OF THE ADMINISTRATION, DISCHARGES, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR 1874.

Total number of cases admitted during the year.	Total number of cases discharged during the year.	Total number of cases who died during the year.	Discharged or died during the year.		Total number of cases who died during the year.
			Discharged.	Died.	
1,234	876	358	518	358	358
1,234	876	358	518	358	358

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS
DURING THE YEAR 1874.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
In the Asylum January 1st, 1874	200	227	427
Admitted for the first time } during the year	61	53	114
Re-admitted during the year .	10	15	25
Total admissions	71	68	139
Total under care during the year	271	295	566
Discharged or Removed :—			
Recovered	17	27	44
Relieved	3	3	6
Not Improved	1	0	1
Removed to Hereford Asylum	13	0	13
Died	36	21	57
Total Discharged & Died	70	51	121
Remaining in the Asylum Dec. 31st, 1874 ..	201	244	445
Average number resident during the year ..	200·84	230·94	431·78

TABLE II.

SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, READMISSIONS, DISCHARGES & DEATHS DURING
THE 23 YEARS AND 4 WEEKS FROM DEC. 1, 1851, TO DEC. 31, 1874.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Persons admitted during the twenty-three } years and four weeks	1394	1342	2736
Re-admissions	291	327	618
Total of cases admitted	1685	1669	3354
Discharged and Removed :—			
Recovered	561	693	1254
Relieved	130	108	238
Not Improved	255	201	456
Died	538	423	961
Total Discharged and Died during the } 23·08 years	1484	1425	2909
Remaining in Asylum, Dec. 31st, 1874	201	244	445
Average number resident during the 23·08 } years	186·3	223·8	410·1

Summary of Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, since the opening of the Asylum.

From the 1st Dec. 1851, till	Admitted.			DISCHARGED.						Died.			Remaining at End of Year.			Average number Resident.			Percentage of Deaths on average Numbers Resident.			Percentage of Recoveries on Admissions.			
	Males	Females	Total.	Recovered.		Relieved.		Not improved.		Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Mean.	Males.	Females	Mean.	
				Males.	Females	Males.	Females	Males.	Females																Males.
31st Dec. 1852 ...	113	139	252	10	15	25	4	1	0	1	15	4	11	88	119	207	60.5	69.8	130.3	18.2	5.7	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
1853	46	47	93	18	13	31	5	10	1	1	24	14	10	101	133	234	98.2	128.9	227.1	10.2	10.8	10.7	39.1	27.7	33.3
1854	44	62	106	13	18	31	0	6	4	6	37	17	20	110	150	260	105.1	140.4	245.5	19.0	12.1	15.1	29.5	29.0	29.2
1855	57	43	100	28	29	57	0	4	2	3	39	15	24	114	143	257	112.7	149.1	261.8	21.3	10.0	14.9	49.1	67.4	57.0
1856	62	54	116	24	14	38	11	8	3	3	34	14	20	120	158	278	123.5	150.0	273.5	16.2	9.3	12.4	38.7	29.9	32.8
1857	74	63	137	25	28	53	4	5	2	5	35	10	25	138	176	314	128.2	163.5	291.7	19.5	6.1	12.0	33.8	44.4	38.7
1858	70	70	140	34	25	59	5	10	2	7	34	18	16	151	193	344	147.4	187.4	334.8	10.8	9.6	10.1	48.6	35.7	42.1
1859	60	62	122	31	27	58	4	6	0	2	39	18	21	153	208	361	150.4	199.9	350.3	13.9	9.0	11.1	51.7	43.5	47.5
1860	64	82	146	26	32	58	3	6	1	4	39	19	20	165	235	400	168.0	220.9	388.9	11.9	8.6	10.0	40.6	39.0	39.7
1861	74	79	153	28	41	69	9	12	0	0	49	28	21	181	242	423	172.6	241.3	414.3	12.2	11.6	11.8	37.8	51.9	45.1
1862	58	68	126	24	36	60	1	7	0	1	39	22	17	197	245	442	194.8	240.2	425.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	41.3	52.9	47.6
1863	77	82	159	24	34	58	4	7	6	30	50	19	31	209	241	450	204.6	254.2	458.8	15.1	7.5	10.9	31.2	41.5	36.5
1864	57	60	117	23	36	59	8	12	0	3	45	22	23	212	236	448	215.9	240.0	455.9	10.6	9.0	9.9	40.4	60.0	50.4
1865	67	66	133	24	26	50	9	13	32	0	34	16	18	196	256	452	210.8	247.2	458.0	8.5	6.5	7.4	35.8	39.4	38.3
1866	91	72	163	29	37	66	4	10	20	12	47	21	26	208	252	460	205.7	254.9	460.6	12.6	8.2	10.2	31.8	51.4	40.5
1867	90	68	158	21	27	48	5	8	36	2	41	12	29	207	276	483	210.3	262.8	473.1	13.8	4.6	8.7	23.3	39.7	30.4
1868	82	91	173	25	35	60	4	9	11	24	45	17	22	221	286	507	212.0	285.2	497.2	13.2	5.9	9.1	30.5	39.3	34.6
1869	68	86	154	26	47	73	10	20	4	11	41	18	23	226	286	512	221.5	287.9	509.4	10.4	6.2	8.0	38.3	54.6	47.4
1870	100	95	195	30	53	83	10	19	9	14	71	31	40	237	274	511	231.3	287.1	518.4	17.2	10.7	13.7	30.0	55.8	42.6
1871	119	77	196	27	42	69	12	20	76	2	48	16	32	209	283	492	216.6	279.9	496.5	14.7	5.7	9.4	22.6	54.5	35.2
1872	64	89	153	26	32	58	9	12	18	82	20	18	202	235	437	203.8	246.2	450.0	8.8	8.1	8.4	40.6	35.9	37.8	
1873	77	46	123	28	19	47	7	9	15	2	38	31	29	200	227	427	197.7	230.7	428.4	14.6	13.4	14.0	36.2	41.3	38.2
1874	71	68	139	17	27	44	3	6	14	0	57	21	36	201	244	445	200.8	230.9	431.7	17.9	9.0	13.2	23.9	39.7	31.6
Total	1685	1669	3354	561	693	1254	130	238	255	201	961	538	423	201	244	445	186.3	223.8	410.1	13.9	8.5	10.9	33.2	41.5	37.4

T A B L E I V. (a)

Shewing the History of the Annual Admissions since the opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the numbers of each year's Admissions remaining on 31st December, 1874.

YEAR.	ADMISSIONS.				Of each year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1874.								Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions.								Remaining of each year's Admissions Dec. 31, 1874.								
	New Cases.		Re-admissions.		Recovered.		Relieved.		NotImproved.		Died.		Recovered.		Relieved.		NotImproved.		Died.		Males.	Females.							
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.							
1851-1852...	113	138	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	17	23
1853.....	44	43	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
1854.....	37	55	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	5
1855.....	51	85	6	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1856.....	55	44	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1857.....	63	53	11	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
1858.....	63	60	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
1859.....	45	54	15	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	8
1860.....	56	66	8	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	7
1861.....	58	63	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	8
1862.....	47	55	11	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	5
1863.....	66	68	11	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	13
1864.....	44	51	13	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	9	13
1865.....	54	49	13	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	10
1866.....	72	57	19	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	8
1867.....	78	55	12	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	12	21
1868.....	64	69	18	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	9	17
1869.....	58	61	10	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	15	22
1870.....	87	73	13	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	11	21
1871.....	64	60	55	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	11	41
1872.....	55	40	9	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	53	68
1873.....	59	40	18	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	14	44
1874.....	61	53	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	47	99
Total	1394	1342	291	327	3354	17	17	44	3	3	6	14	0	14	36	21	57	561	693	1264	130	108	238	538	423	961	201	244	445

TABLE IV. (b)

Summary of the Total Admissions. 1851—1874.		Males.	Females.	Total.
Percentage of Cases Recovered	....	33.29	41.52	37.40
"	" Relieved	7.72	6.47	7.09
"	" Not Improved..	15.13	12.04	13.59
"	" Died	31.93	25.35	28.65
"	" Remaining	11.93	14.62	13.27
		100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE V.

SHEWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR 1874,
As ascertained by *post-mortem* examination in 45 cases.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.
Epilepsy	2	0	2
Paralysis of the Insane	13	2	15
Atrophic Softening of the Brain	2	1	3
Yellow softening of the Brain	0	1	1
Cancer of the Brain	1	0	1
Disease of the Brain	0	1	1
Congestive Apoplexy	1	1	2
Sanguineous Apoplexy	1	0	1
Mania	0	1	1
Hypertrophy of the Heart	0	1	1
Mitral Disease of the Heart	0	1	1
Pericarditis	1	1	2
Aneurism of the Aorta.....	1	0	1
Bronchitis	1	0	1
Pneumonia	1	1	2
Phthisis Pulmonalis	6	1	7
Gangrene of the Lung	0	1	1
Cancer of the Stomach	1	0	1
Pyæmia	0	2	2
Erysipelas	0	1	1
Gangrene of the Arm	0	1	1
Carbuncle of the Face	1	0	1
Abscesses of the Parotid Glands	1	0	1
Abscess of Submaxillary Gland	0	1	1
Abscess of Thigh	0	1	1
Debility	2	1	3
Old Age	1	1	2
Total	36	21	57

TABLE VI.

SHEWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED,
AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE YEAR 1874.

Length of Residence.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
Under 1 Month	0	1	1	3	3	6
From 1 to 3 Months	8	9	17	1	0	1
" 3 to 6 "	5	9	14	4	3	7
" 6 to 9 "	3	6	9	3	1	4
" 9 to 12 "	0	0	0	2	0	2
" 1 to 2 Years	1	0	1	8	4	12
" 2 to 3 "	0	1	1	5	3	8
" 3 to 5 "	0	1	1	7	2	9
" 5 to 7 "	0	0	0	1	1	2
" 7 to 10 "	0	0	0	0	2	2
" 10 to 12 "	0	0	0	0	0	0
" 12 to 22 "	0	0	0	2	2	4
Total	17	27	44	36	21	57

TABLE VII.

Showing the duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year, in five classes.

CLASS.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.				THE DEATHS.			
	New Cases.			Recovered.		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.		Total.			
	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Male	Fem.	Male	Fem.	Total.	
FIRST CLASS— First Attack and within Three Months on admission..... }	22	21	43	10	11	21	6	...	6	13	19
SECOND CLASS— First Attack, above Three, and within Twelve Months, on admission..... }	12	11	23	1	4	5	1	1	2	6	8
THIRD CLASS— Not First Attack, and within Twelve Months on admission }	7	8	15	5	13	18	5	1	6	3	4
FOURTH CLASS— First Attack or not, but of more than Twelve Months, on admission..... }	16	8	24	1	...	1	3	1	4	13	24
FIFTH CLASS— Congenital Cases..... }	4	5	9	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	2
Total	61	53	114	17	27	44	17	3	20	36	57

TABLE IX.

Shewing the condition as to Marriage, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.			THE DEATHS.					
	New Cases.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total			
	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total			
Single.....	31	23	54	7	7	14	14	...	14	14	9	23
Married.....	25	26	51	10	18	28	3	3	6	19	8	27
Widowed	5	4	9	...	2	2	...	...	...	3	4	7
Total.....	61	53	114	17	27	44	17	3	20	36	21	57

T A B L E X.

Shewing the probable Causes, apparent or assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

CAUSES,	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.				THE DEATHS.				
	New Cases,			Re-admissions.		Recovered,		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.		Male	Fem.	Total.
	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem	Total	Male	Fem.	Total			
MORAL CAUSES:—												
Anxiety	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Desertion by Husband .....	..	1	1	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic Affliction .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grief .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PHYSICAL CAUSES:—												
Congenital causes	6	4	10	2	..	2	1	2	3	1	1	2
Hereditary predisposition	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
Climacteric causes .....	..	4	5	2	4	6	1	5	..	..	..	..
Previous attack	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Old Age.....	2	1	3	2	..	2	6	2	..	2	..	2
Intemperance	9	..	9	2	..	2	2	..	..	2	..	2
Injury of Head	3	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Injury of Leg .....	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Organic Disease of Brain.....	11	..	17	..	2	2	..	..	..	13	3	16
Pregnancy .....	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Childbirth .....	..	4	4	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lactation .....	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy	10	2	12	3	2	5	..	2	2	1	1	3
Hysteria .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Small Pox .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Erysipelas .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ill-health	3	2	5	..	..	..	1	3	..	1	2	3
Debility.....	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
UNKNOWN	12	18	30	..	1	1	5	2	..	8	5	14
Total	61	53	114	10	15	25	17	27	44	36	21	57

TABLE XI.

SHewing THE LENGTH OF TIME AFTER DISCHARGE AT THE TIME OF RE-ADMISSION.

Length of time after Discharge.	Discharged Recovered.			Discharged Not Recovered.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
Under 1 month	0	1	1	1	0	1
From 1 to 3 months .	0	1	1	0	0	0
" 3 to 6 " ..	0	2	2	0	0	0
" 6 to 9 " ..	1	0	1	1	2	3
" 9 to 12 " ..	0	0	0	0	1	1
" 1 to 2 years ..	0	2	2	2	0	2
" 2 to 3 " .	2	2	4	1	0	1
" 3 to 5 " ..	1	1	2	0	0	0
" 5 to 7 " ..	1	0	1	0	0	0
" 7 to 10 " ..	0	1	1	0	0	0
" 10 to 15 " ..	0	1	1	0	0	0
Total	5	11	16	5	3	8

TABLE XII.

SHewing THE NUMBER ADMITTED EACH MONTH.

MONTHS.	Males.	Females	Total.
January	6	4	10
February	5	5	10
March	2	4	6
April	3	5	8
May	6	3	9
June	8	5	13
July	11	7	18
August	5	9	14
September	6	10	16
October	8	8	16
November	4	3	7
December	7	5	12
Total..	71	68	139

TABLE XIII.

SHEWING THE OCCUPATIONS OF THOSE ADMITTED FOR THE
FIRST TIME.

OCCUPATIONS.	Males.	Fem.	Total.
Assistant Overseer	1	0	1
Blacksmith	2	0	2
Book-keeper	1	0	1
Brickmaker	0	1	1
Carpenters, and wife of	3	1	4
Charwomen	0	3	3
Coker	1	0	1
Colliers, and wife of	6	1	7
Currier	1	0	1
Domestic Servants	0	9	9
Dressmaker	0	1	1
Farmer, and wife of	1	1	2
Fisherman	1	0	1
Founder's Wife	0	1	1
Gardener's Wife	0	1	1
Governess	0	1	1
Grocers	2	0	2
Hair Dresser	1	0	1
Hawkers, and wife of	0	3	3
Housewives	0	2	2
Innkeeper	0	1	1
Labourers, and wives and daughter of ..	18	6	24
Mason	1	0	1
Miners	3	0	3
Moulder	1	0	1
Needlewoman	0	1	1
Painters and Glaziers	2	0	2
Puddler	1	0	1
Quarryman and wife of	1	1	2
Roller in Tin-plate Works	1	0	1
Schoolmistress	0	1	1
Soldiers	3	0	3
Tailors	2	0	2
Unknown, or None	8	18	26
Total	61	53	114

TABLE XIV.

SHewing THE AGE ON FIRST ATTACK IN NEW CASES AND IN RE-ADMISSIONS.

AGES.	NEW CASES.			RE-ADMISSIONS.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females	Total.
Under 5 Years .....	..	..	..	1	..	1
From 5 to 10 Years..	2	..	2	..	..	..
„ 10 to 15 „ ..	2	1	3	..	..	..
„ 15 to 20 „ ..	5	5	10	..	3	3
„ 20 to 30 „ ..	14	13	27	..	1	1
„ 30 to 40 „ ..	13	12	25	3	5	8
„ 40 to 50 „ ..	12	9	21	3	1	4
„ 50 to 60 „ ..	6	2	8	1	5	6
„ 60 to 70 „ ..	1	4	5	..	..	..
„ 70 to 80 „ ..	2	3	5	..	..	..
„ 80 to 90 „ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ 90 to 96 „ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congenital Cases	4	4	8	2	..	2
Total.....	61	53	114	10	15	25

TABLE XV.

SHewing THE FORM OF DISORDER ON ADMISSION.

FORMS OF DISORDER.	Males.	Females	Total.
Not found Insane on admission .....	..	..	..
Mania :—			
Recent and Acute	26	30	56
Chronic	4	7	11
Puerperal .....	..	4	4
Hysterical .....	..	1	1
Melancholia	9	12	21
Paralysis of the Insane	6	3	9
Epileptic Mania with Dementia	14	4	18
Dementia	4	2	6
Senile Dementia ..	1	1	2
Imbecility (Congenital).....	4	3	7
Idiocy	3	1	4
Total	71	68	139

TABLE XVI.

SHEWING THE NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS AMONG THE ADMISSIONS.

ATTACKS.	Males.	Females	Total.
Have had one attack	9	8	17
„ two attacks	1	9	10
„ three „	1	1
„ four „
„ five „	1	..	1
„ six „	1	1	2
Total	12	19	31

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TABLE XVII.

SHEWING THE AGES OF PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM AND OF 41 IN OTHER ASYLUMS, ON DEC. 31st, 1874.

AGES.	IN THIS ASYLUM.			IN OTHER ASYLUMS.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
From 5 to 10 Years ..	1	1	2	..	..	..
„ 10 to 15 „ ..	5	1	6	..	..	..
„ 15 to 20 „ ..	6	6	12	2	..	2
„ 20 to 30 „ ..	25	30	55	5	..	5
„ 30 to 40 „ ..	49	41	90	12	1	13
„ 40 to 50 „ ..	47	58	105	14	..	14
„ 50 to 60 „ ..	37	51	88	1	..	1
„ 60 to 70 „ ..	16	29	45	3	..	3
„ 70 to 80 „ ..	13	25	38	3	..	3
„ 80 to 90 „ ..	2	2	4	..	..	..
Total	201	244	445	40	1	41
Average Age—years .	43·97	47·65	45·99	42·10	35·0	41·92

TABLE OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS NOT IN THE ASYLUM,

And chargeable to the undermentioned places in the United Counties on the 1st day of January in each year, for the last 21 years.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year
	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872	1873.	1874	1875	
Abergavenny..	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Bedwellty	21	25	15	31	0	17	32	26	38	41	43	41	45	41	35	19	35	30	21	18	20	
Brecon	11	10	10	6	7	20	10	12	11	10	10	9	11	10	11	6	13	17	21	23	32	
Builth	15	18	14	17	8	18	18	15	20	15	15	14	11	15	13	8	8	9	6	3	5	
Chepstow	22	22	25	24	9	22	21	23	24	23	22	23	22	18	18	19	18	22	18	21	19	
Crickhowell ..	13	12	9	22	9	14	16	14	18	9	15	15	15	12	11	16	20	19	14	12	9	
Hay	6	9	17	11	2	13	10	10	13	14	17	22	21	16	21	25	27	26	19	24	23	
Kington	14	18	17	16	4	14	15	20	18	19	12	14	15	16	28	18	27	13	14	11	9	
Knighthon ..	12	9	14	14	19	20	18	19	18	14	14	14	15	12	14	14	16	6	5	4	4	
Monmouth	14	8	6	6	9	10	13	10	11	10	8	7	8	7	9	7	9	7	12	9	14	
Merthyr Tydvil	17	17	21	26	26	28	24	31	29	27	21	22	34	36	36	31	27	39	25	23	15	
Newport .....	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	2	..	5	5	..	..	3	..	1	1
Pontypool	9	9	9	8	6	1	..	8	8	3	..	3	4	7	8	11	12	14	12	20	23	
Presteign	8	..	11	13	3	12	25	22	29	26	24	24	25	30	27	37	33	30	28	27	34	
Rhayader .....	..	7	4	9	2	1	1	2	4	4	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	6	..	8	8	8	8	6	6	6	6	7	6	9	11	12	11	12	11	11	11	14	
Totals...	168	164	163	211	182	200	214	218	249	221	218	219	238	237	249	223	258	247	207	208	223	

TABLE OF PATIENTS on the Books of the Asylum on the 1st of January, for the last 21 years.

Shewing to what Unions or Counties they were chargeable.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	Year 1855	Year 1856	Year 1857	Year 1858	Year 1859	Year 1860	Year 1861	Year 1862	Year 1863	Year 1864	Year 1865	Year 1866	Year 1867	Year 1868	Year 1869	Year 1870	Year 1871	Year 1872	Year 1873	Year 1874	Year 1875
Abergavenny	m & f 29	m & f 29	m & f 29	m & f 29	m & f 27	m & f 30	m & f 29	m & f 36	m & f 37	m & f 32	m & f 34	m & f 38	m & f 43	m & f 49	m & f 53	m & f 53	m & f 43	m & f 45	m & f 42	m & f 44	m & f 50
Bedwelty	9	12	13	17	20	17	24	26	27	31	30	43	43	49	53	60	65	61	58	65	73
Brecon	8	8	11	13	12	16	16	16	12	11	13	12	14	14	18	18	22	25	22	22	25
Brecon County	1	1	1	1	7	7	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	13	8	9	12	11	11
Builth	4	5	4	5	7	7	7	7	8	7	7	6	6	8	9	13	8	9	12	11	11
Chepstow	15	16	17	14	16	18	19	19	22	21	16	18	20	20	19	18	20	21	17	17	17
Crickhowell	14	14	14	16	18	17	27	24	27	30	32	33	34	40	36	31	33	36	37	43	41
Dore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2
Hay	4	5	4	5	5	5	6	7	8	8	7	8	9	11	8	7	7	7	6	8	13
Kington	5	6	5	6	8	9	11	9	12	12	12	13	17	19	21	19	24	8	9	8	8
Knights	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	2	3	5	7	5	8	8	7	9	10	9	7	8
Monmouth	19	16	20	20	25	22	25	28	28	29	31	33	31	35	33	33	35	35	37	32	33
Ditto County	11	10	10	10	10	14	5	14	13	14	13	11	10	11	12	13	13	16	19	17	16
Merthyr Tydvil	..	..	..	3	2	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	4	3	5
Newport	40	40	40	42	52	49	51	59	65	70	69	74	79	87	98	105	111	108	119	116	117
Pontypool	17	15	14	15	22	22	24	23	27	30	28	28	35	36	41	45	39	42	49	47	51
Presteign	..	..	..	5	6	5	6	4	3	3	3	5	5	6	6	3	4	3	2	2	7
Rhayader	1	..	..	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	6	6	8	7	7	8	7	7
Radnor County	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..
Out Counties	2	2	..	4	6	3	3	2	5	5	8	1	2	1	..	..	2	114	1	1	1
Totals	183	183	192	211	242	243	265	287	306	316	319	340	363	407	427	439	450	557	455	456	486

**TABLE OF PATIENTS on the Books of the Asylum on the
1st of January, 1874.**

*Shewing the numbers chargeable to each of the United Counties respectively, also
those belonging to non-contributing Counties.*

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	County of Monmouth.		County of Brecon.		County of Radnor.		Total of each sex		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Abergavenny	16	28	...	...	...	...	16	28	44
Bedwellty	42	23	...	...	...	...	42	23	65
Brecon .....	...	...	10	12	...	...	10	12	22
Brecon County .....	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
Builth .....	...	...	4	4	2	1	6	5	11
Chepstow.....	4	13	...	...	...	...	4	13	17
Crickhowell .....	...	...	17	26	...	...	17	26	43
Dore	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Hay .....	...	...	1	5	...	2	1	7	8
Kington .....	...	...	...	...	6	2	6	2	8
Knighton.....	...	...	...	...	3	4	3	4	7
Monmouth	19	13	...	...	...	...	19	13	32
Monmouth County	11	7	...	...	...	...	11	7	18
Merthyr Tydvil.....	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3
Newport	56	60	...	...	...	...	56	60	116
Pontypool	24	23	...	...	...	...	24	23	47
Presteign.....	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1	3
Radnor County.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rhayader .....	...	...	...	...	3	4	3	4	7
Out Counties .....	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
	175	167	37	47	16	14	228	228	456
Total for each County	342		84		30				
Proportion as to } Population } ...	1 in 641		1 in 682		1 in 700				

**TABLE OF PATIENTS on the Books of the Asylum on the
1st of January, 1875.**

*Showing the numbers chargeable to each of the United Counties respectively, also
those belonging to non-contributing Counties.*

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	County of Monmouth.		County of Brecon.		County of Radnor.		Total of each sex.		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Abergavenny	18	32	...	...	...	...	18	32	50
Bedwellty	47	26	...	...	...	...	47	26	73
Brecon .....	...	...	12	13	...	...	12	13	25
Brecon County .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Builth .....	...	...	4	5	1	1	5	6	11
Chepstow	5	12	...	...	...	...	5	12	17
Crickhowell .....	...	...	18	23	...	...	18	23	41
Dore	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Hay .....	...	...	2	9	...	2	2	11	13
Kington .....	...	...	...	...	5	3	5	3	8
Knighton .....	...	...	...	...	3	5	3	5	8
Monmouth	19	14	...	...	...	...	19	14	33
Monmouth County	10	7	...	...	...	...	10	7	17
Merthyr Tydvil ...	...	...	2	3	...	...	2	3	5
Newport	61	56	...	...	...	...	61	56	117
Pontypool	25	26	...	...	...	...	25	26	51
Presteign .....	...	...	...	...	3	4	3	4	7
Radnor County .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rhayader .....	...	...	...	...	3	4	3	4	7
Out Counties .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	187	173	39	53	15	19	241	245	486
Total for each county	360		92		34				
Proportion as to } Population }	1 in		1 in		1 in				
	609		618		618				

TABLE OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS NOT IN THE ASYLUM,

Shewing the numbers chargeable to each of the United Counties respectively,
on the 1st day of January, 1875.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	County of Monmouth		County of Brecon.		County of Radnor.		Total of each sex.		TOTAL.
	<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	<i>m.</i>	<i>f.</i>	
Abergavenny	6	14	..	..	..	..	6	14	20
Bedwellty	13	19	..	..	..	..	13	19	32
Brecon . . . . .	..	..	1	4	..	..	1	4	5
Builth . . . . .	..	..	4	5	3	7	7	12	19
Chepstow	3	6	..	..	..	..	3	6	9
Crickhowell . . . .	..	..	12	11	..	..	12	11	23
Dore . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hay . . . . .	..	..	3	3	..	3	3	6	9
Kington . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	4
Knighton . . . . .	..	..	..	..	3	11	3	11	14
Monmouth	5	10	..	..	..	..	5	10	15
Merthyr Tydvil..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Newport	11	12	..	..	..	..	11	12	23
Pontypool	10	24	..	..	..	..	10	24	34
Presteign . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
Rhayader . . . . .	..	..	..	..	7	7	7	7	14
	48	85	20	24	13	33	81	142	223
Total for each } County }	133		44		46				
Proportion as to } Population. . }	1 in 1650		1 in 1293		1 in 457				

SUMMARY.

LUNATICS and IDIOTS chargeable to the respective COUNTIES on the 1st January, 1875.

	County of Monmouth. Population, 1871, 219,556.	County of Brecon. Population, 1871, 56,935.	County of Radnor. Population, 1871, 21,014.	TOTAL. 297,505.
	M. & F.	M. & F.	M. & F.	M. & F.
In the Asylum	360	92	34	486
Out of the Asylum	133	44	46	223
Total in and out of the Asylum	493	136	80	709
Proportion as to the Population conjointly	1 in 445	1 in 418	1 in 262	1 in 419

DIETARY TABLE.

	BREAKFAST.				DINNER.				SUPPER.				Additional Allowance to Working Patients.		
	Uncooked Meat, 20 per Cent. allowed for Bone.				Meat.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Beer or Cider.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.	Bread.	Cheese.	Beer or Cider.	
	M. F. ozs.	M. F. pt.	M. F. oz.	M. F. pt.											M. F. ozs.
Sunday	8.7	1.1	5.5	1.1	5.5	1.1	4.0	8.7	1.1	1.1	8.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Monday	8.7	1.1	5.5	1.1	5.5	1.1	4.0	8.7	1.1	1.1	8.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Tuesday	8.7	1.1	3.3	1.1	3.3	1.1	4.0	8.7	1.1	1.1	8.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Wednesday	8.7	1.1	5.5	1.1	5.5	1.1	4.0	8.7	1.1	1.1	8.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Thursday	8.7	1.1	5.5	1.1	5.5	1.1	4.0	8.7	1.1	1.1	8.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Friday	8.7	1.1	5.5	1.1	5.5	1.1	4.0	8.7	1.1	1.1	8.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Saturday	8.7	1.1	3.3	1.1	3.3	1.1	4.0	8.7	1.1	1.1	8.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	

The additional allowance to Working Patients is thus divided:—Bread and Cheese, with half a pint of Beer or Cider in the morning, and half a pint of Beer or Cider in the afternoon.

On Tuesdays the Meat and Vegetables are made into an Irish Stew, and occasionally Rhubarb, Suet, or Meat Puddings are substituted.

On Saturdays the Meat is made into Peas Soup.

The Female Patients in the Refractory Wards and those resident in the Laundry Building, are each allowed half a pound of Bread weekly extra.

The Rations are sent to each Ward in Bulk, and are there divided by the Attendant among the Patients resident, according to their respective requirements; by this practice, very little, (if any) waste occurs.

The Tea and Coffee is made by the Attendant in each Ward—each Female Patient being allowed 1½oz. Tea, ½lb. Sugar, and 1pt. Milk weekly; each Male Patient being allowed 2oz. Coffee, ½oz. Tea, ½lb. Sugar, and 1pt. Milk weekly.

Five days in the week the Patients have two kinds of Vegetables—Potatoes always; the second vegetable consisting of whatever may be in season, such as Cabbage, Broccoli, Beans, Peas, Turnips, Carrots, Parsnips, &c.

An equivalent in Cheese is often given in lieu of Butter for Supper.

LIST OF NEEDLEWORK
 DONE BY FEMALE PATIENTS
 FOR THE YEAR 1874.

Aprons	381
Bonnets (straw) trimmed.....	12
Bonnets (cotton) made.....	101
Boots and Shoes bound	21
Chemise, Dowlas	254
Chemise, Flannel	96
Caps, Muslin	128
Carpets (bedside) bound	21
Cushions and Boxes, covered	26
Counterpanes, hemmed	275
Curtains, Muslin	55
Gowns, day	570
Gowns, night.....	6
Holland Blinds	85
Handkerchiefs, hemmed	684
Men's and Women's Drawers.....	42
Petticoats, Grogam.....	175
Petticoats, Flannel	108
Pillow Cases	325
Stockings	153
Shirts, Dowlas	462
Shirts, Flannel	63
Stays	60
Sofa Covers	6
Sheets	757
Table Cloths	40
Towels, &c.	500
Window Valances.....	32
Men's Braces	259

SALARIES AND WAGES
TO
OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS,
FOR THE YEAR 1874.

	£	s.	d.
†*Medical Superintendent.....	600	0	0
*§ Assistant Medical Officer	125	0	0
†Chaplain	200	0	0
†Clerk and Steward and Clerk to Visitors..	250	0	0
†Auditor	10	0	0
Housekeeper	50	0	0
†‡Engineer.....	81	7	6½
Gardener, Farm Bailiff, and Wife§ ..	46	13	2
†Baker and Brewer	60	19	0
†Labourers§.....	204	16	4
Male Attendants	453	0	11
Female Attendants	379	7	5
Laundress	25	0	0
Cook	25	0	0
House and Kitchen Maids	35	10	0
Porter	32	0	0
†Stoker.....	53	0	0
	<u>£2631</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>4½</u>

†* Has furnished house, gas, and use of gardens.

*§ Has board, furnished apartments, attendance, light, firing, and washing.

‡ Of the above sums £207 5s. 6d. is carried to Farm Account, and omitted under the head of "Salaries and Wages" in Financial Account.

+ Have neither board nor lodgings.

†‡ Has cottage, vegetables, gas, and coals.

Without a mark have board, washing and lodging.

Each of the Female Attendants and Servants, except the Cook and Kitchen Maid, are provided with a Uniform, in addition to their Salary.

Each of the Male Attendants, have a Uniform allowed them, one Suit annually.

VALUATION
OF
FARMING STOCK, IMPLEMENTS, & CROPS,

The 31st December, 1873.

LIVE STOCK.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
16 Dairy Cows	300	0	0			
33 Fat and Store Pigs	158	18	0			
2 Horses	62	0	0			
				520	18	0

DEAD STOCK.

22 Tons Hay	77	0	0			
Meal, Bran, and Straw.....	2	13	0			
100 Cubic Yards Manure	30	0	0			
42 Tons Mangold Wurtzel	44	4	0			
14 do. Swedes	12	12	0			
Onions	5	10	0			
Seed, Beans, &c.	1	0	0			
Apples	2	0	0			
½-Ton Carrots	2	0	0			
1 do. Parsnips	4	0	0			
7 cwt. Seed Potatoes	4	4	0			
16 Tons Potatoes	80	0	0			
Wheelbarrows and Garden Tools	15	10	0			
5 Carts and Harness	28	0	0			
Chaff Cutter	3	0	0			
Turnip do.	2	10	0			
Rick Cloth and Harvest Tools	4	10	0			
2 Ploughs and Set Harrows.....	7	5	0			
2 Rollers	7	10	0			
				333	8	0

GROWING CROPS.

Cabbage, Broccoli, Savoys, } Greens, Turnips, Onions, } Leeks, Wheat, Vetches, &c. }	.....	35	10	0
				£889
				16
				0

VALUATION
OF
FARMING STOCK, IMPLEMENTS, & CROPS,
The 31st December, 1874.

LIVE STOCK.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
20 Dairy Cows and Heifers.....	383	0	0			
32 Fat and Store Pigs	126	4	0			
2 Horses	96	0	0			

605 4 0

DEAD STOCK.

3 Tons Hay	18	0	0
5 „ Straw	22	10	0
50 „ Manure	15	0	0
35 „ Mangold Wurtzel	38	0	0
8 „ Sweeds	8	16	0
1 Ton Parsnips	4	10	0
½ „ Carrots	2	10	0
35 cwt. Potatoes	7	17	6
2 „ Seed do.	0	16	0
1 „ Onions	0	8	0
8 bushels Apples.....	2	0	0
1 sack Meal	1	0	0
Wheelbarrows and Garden Tools	15	10	0
2 Mowing Machines	7	0	0
3 Carts	15	0	0
1 Water Cart	5	0	0
1 Hand do.	1	10	0
2 Sets Cart Harness	5	0	0
Rick Cloth and Harvest Tools	4	0	0
2 Ploughs	3	0	0
1 Set Iron Harrows	2	10	0
1 „ Chain „	2	10	0
1 Chaff Cutter.....	2	10	0
1 Turnip do.	2	10	0
1 Cultivator.....	6	0	0
1 Turnip Scuffler.....	3	0	0
2 Rollers	8	0	0

204 7 6

GROWING CROPS.

Cabbage, Broccoli, Savoys, Greens, Turnips, Onions, Leeks, Wheat, Vetches, &c.	26	0	0
--	----	---	---

£835 11 6

ABSTRACT OF THE

FOR THE YEAR

<i>Dr.</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To value of Live Stock, 31st December, 1873	520	18	0			
„ value of Dead Stock, 31st December, 1873	333	8	0			
„ value of Growing Crops, 31st December, 1873	35	10	0			
	<hr/>			889	16	0
<i>To Cash paid for Labour—</i>						
Gardener, and Farm Bailiff and Assistants	207	5	6			
	<hr/>			207	5	6
<i>To Cash paid for Stock—</i>						
5 Cows and Calves.....	123	10	0			
2 Horses	97	0	0			
79 Pigs	159	14	6			
	<hr/>			380	4	6
<i>To other Payments—</i>						
Corn and Meal.....	126	14	9			
Hire of Horses	15	0	0			
Seeds, Trees, Shrubs, &c	30	9	5			
Artificial and other Manures ..	64	18	10			
Implements and Repairs of the same	53	8	5			
Hay and Straw	36	18	11			
Potatoes for Seed	51	0	0			
Tinet and Sticks for Garden...	12	15	0			
Saddlery, Veterinary & Shoeing	17	19	9			
Tolls	1	1	7			
Sundries.....	13	7	0			
	<hr/>			423	13	8
To Balance				271	0	1
	<hr/>			£2171	19	9

GENERAL FARM ACCOUNT,

ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1874.

<i>Cr.</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>By Vegetables, &c., supplied to Asylum, and valued at Market Price—</i>						
Potatoes.....	203	2	9			
Cabbage, &c.	92	4	2			
Carrots, Parsnips, Beans, & Peas	18	6	6			
Turnips	11	0	6			
Pot Herbs, Fruit, &c.	77	4	6			
	<hr/>			401	18	5
<i>By Milk and Butter supplied—</i>						
Butter, 611 lbs	45	16	6			
Milk, 5,593 gallons	209	14	9			
	<hr/>			255	11	3
<i>By Meat, &c., supplied—</i>						
Beef, 1,773 lbs	55	18	1½			
Pork and Bacon 18,446 lbs....	538	0	2			
Veal, 463 lbs.....	16	7	11½			
	<hr/>			610	6	3
<i>By sale of Stock, &c.—</i>						
Cash for Wheat.....	28	11	6			
Cash for Live Stock	23	16	6			
Cash for Tallow and Skins ...	6	8	0			
Cash for Onions and Leeks...	3	17	5			
Cash for Milk and Cream ...	5	18	11			
	<hr/>			68	12	4
By value of Live Stock on Farm, as per schedule, 31st Dec. 1874	605	4	0			
„ value of Dead Stock do.	204	7	6			
„ value of Growing Crops, do.	26	0	0			
	<hr/>			835	11	6
	<hr/>			£2171	19	9
	<hr/>					

*Examined and found correct 16th March, 1875,
James H. Farquhar, Auditor.*

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS,

For the Year ending 31st December, 1874.

RECEIPTS.

<i>1.—From Sales:</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Live Stock	23	16	6			
Tallow and Skins	6	8	0			
Dripping and Grease	15	16	5			
Barm	6	5	7			
Old Stores and Meat Tins.....	17	4	10			
Onions and Leeks	3	17	5			
Wheat	28	11	6			
Milk	5	18	11			
Bones	5	19	7			
Old Gas Works plant.....	16	0	0			
	<hr/>			129	18	9
<i>2.—Maintenance Account from Unions and Counties contributing to the Asylum, for Patients, at 11s. per week:</i>						
Abergavenny	1402	16	0			
Bedwellty	1928	14	11			
Brecon	532	6	10			
Brecon County.....	55	4	5			
Builth	310	10	0			
Chepstow	463	12	3			
Crickhowell	1172	12	11			
Dore	64	8	8			
Hay	258	7	4			
Kington	219	19	8			
Knighton	206	14	6			
	<hr/>					
Continued.....	6615	7	6			
Carried forward	<hr/>			129	18	9

RECEIPTS—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				129	18	9
2.—Maintenance Account, continued ...						
Merthyr Tydvil	6615	7	6			
Monmouth	89	18	1			
Monmouth County	918	6	4			
Newport	488	9	3			
Pontypool.....	3276	10	9			
Presteign	1435	3	10			
Rhayader	135	4	8			
	188	2	1			
				13147	2	6
<i>Arrears Due:</i>						
Brecon Union	182	8	6			
				182	8	6
3.—From Unions which have not contributed towards the Building of the Asylum, for Maintenance, &c., of Patients, at 14s. per week:						
Evans, Mrs. T.,	36	10	0			
Clutton.....	12	0	0			
				48	10	0
4.—From Treasurers of United Counties for repayment of Ordinary Repairs and Additions:						
Monmouthshire	3846	5	0			
Breconshire	871	5	0			
Radnorshire	382	10	0			
				5100	0	0
Total received				18607	19	9

PAYMENTS.

<i>1.—Salaries and Wages :</i>		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Officers		1316	7	6			
Servants		1108	1	4½			
		<hr/>			2424	8	10½
 <i>2.—Provisions :</i>							
Butter—72 cwt. 1 qr. 17lbs.		480	5	4			
Cheese—80 cwt. 1 qr. 19 lbs.		241	8	2			
Coffee—12 cwt. 0 qrs. 0½ lbs.		95	4	8½			
Treacle—20 lbs.		0	3	4			
Currants—6 cwt. 3 qrs. 4 lbs.		12	13	4			
Flour—564 sacks		1116	6	0			
Hops—1475 lbs.		89	19	4			
Malt—1720 bushels.....		758	2	6			
Meat—516 cwt, 0 qrs. 26 lbs.		1590	10	0			
Oatmeal—1 cwt.....		1	0	0			
Peas and Pea Flour		11	18	0			
Potatoes		129	19	6			
Raisins—1 cwt.		2	6	8			
Rice—4 cwt,		4	0	0			
Sugar, Loaf—19 cwt,		34	2	0			
Sugar, Raw—119 cwt.		157	9	0			
Tea—18 cwt. 1 qr. 14 lbs.		201	0	0			
Tobacco and Snuff		115	12	0			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, &c,		23	5	9½			
Spices and Pepper		11	6	0			
Fish, &c.		4	15	4			
Eggs		38	10	3			
		<hr/>			5119	17	3
 <i>3.—Surgery, Dispensary, and Wine :</i>							
Drugs		57	8	3			
Wine, Spirits and Porter		67	18	3			
Arrowroot, &c.		0	3	6			
		<hr/>			125	10	0
 <i>4.—Necessaries :</i>							
Candles.....		7	11	0			
Coals—852 tons 15 cwt.....		658	11	5			
Soap—105 cwt		171	6	2			
Starch and Blue		15	14	4			
Brushes, Mops, Mats, and Buckets.....		62	5	5½			
Soda—112 cwt. 1 qr. 20 lbs.....		45	5	8			
Gas—964,000 cubic feet.....		216	18	0			
Coke—76 tons 2 cwt		67	16	0			
		<hr/>			1245	8	0½
Carried forward		<hr/>			8915	4	2

PAYMENTS—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				8915	4	2
<i>5.—Clothing :</i>						
Grogam	29	6	1½			
Materials for Dresses	150	7	11			
Bonnets.....	6	16	2			
Ribbon	8	6	3			
Shawls	50	8	8			
Calico	37	6	2¼			
Boots and Slippers.....	76	4	9			
Muslin for Caps &c.,	2	6	6			
Hats and Caps.....	12	0	0			
Leather and Shoemakers' Tools	128	10	8			
Flannel	34	8	0			
Linen Check	17	15	2½			
Dowlas for Garments	107	8	11½			
Handkerchiefs	19	15	6			
Hose	35	10	0			
Tailor for Making Clothes for patients ...	57	6	3			
Thread, Worsted, Cotton, Needles, Tapes, &c.	56	4	11			
Cloth for Patients' Jackets and Coats	158	17	6			
Jean	10	6	4¼			
Men's Duck Jackets	22	16	0			
Padding Canvas	2	2	3			
Towelling.....	20	13	1½			
Cotton Cord for Trowsers and Vests	41	14	0			
				1086	11	3½
<i>6.—Linen and Bedding :</i>						
Bed Tick	20	16	3			
Counterpanes	58	2	6			
Waterproof Sheets	27	15	0			
Blankets	84	4	4½			
Brown Holland	18	11	5½			
Curled Hair.....	31	5	0			
Dowlas for Sheets	161	18	11			
Table Linen	32	18	4			
				435	11	10
<i>7.—Maintenance of Patients under contract :</i>						
Hereford County and City Asylum	1019	15	2			
Fisherton House, do	39	0	0			
	1058	15	2			
Less one fourth part repaid by Treasurers of Joint Counties.....	264	13	9½			
				794	1	4½
Carried forward				11231	8	8

PAYMENTS—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	11231	8	8			
<i>8.—Fittings, Repairs, Furnishing, &c.</i>						
One-fourth part of Maintenance of } Patients away under contract... }	264	13	9½			
Brick, Stone, Timber, &c.,	50	7	6½			
Oils and Colours	48	12	8			
Lime	4	11	0			
Chimney Cows	4	19	9			
Plumbing and Paper Hangings.....	22	14	7			
Furniture, and Repairs	3	4	1			
Glass	15	12	1			
Repairing Steam Boilers	9	16	9			
Tiler, and Plasterer	17	10	2½			
Wire Fence and Iron Hurdles	24	18	5			
Size Pieces	4	1	8			
Dyeing Bed-furniture, &c.	5	19	9			
Rates and Taxes	69	8	6			
Insurance	38	0	6			
Materials for Artisans.....	95	16	5			
Carpenters	110	4	0			
Masons	58	5	3			
Legal Expenses	58	5	0			
Locks and Keys	5	6	7			
Annuity to Gardener	27	0	2			
Annuity to Head Male Attendant	24	0	0			
Painters.....	59	6	0			
Repairing Drying Stove.....	4	13	0			
Sewage Works.....	51	3	0			
Wire Fenders	33	12	0			
Travelling Expenses about Plans and } Sewage..... }	7	2	9			
Chintz, Damask, &c.	38	13	6½			
Carpeting	24	3	5½			
Bed Sacking and Canvas	17	9	10			
				1199	12	3½
<i>9.—Additions :</i>						
Land and Cottages	850	0	0			
Architect's Commission on a/c. of Plans...	100	0	0			
Contractor on a/c. of New Building	1100	0	0			
Clerk of Works, do.	49	12	0			
				2099	12	0
<i>10.—Farm and Garden :</i>						
Gardener and Bailiff, and Assistants	207	5	6			
5 Cows in Calf.....	123	10	0			
2 Horses	97	0	0			
79 Pigs	159	14	6			
Hire of Horses	15	0	0			
Meal, Corn, and Bran	126	14	9			
				729	4	9
Continued.....						
Carried forward	14530	12	11½			

PAYMENTS—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	14530	12	11½			
<i>Farm and Garden (continued):</i>	729	4	9			
Seeds, Trees, Shrubs, &c.,	30	9	5			
Artificial and other Manures.....	64	18	10			
Implements and Repairs of the same	53	8	5			
Hay and Straw	36	18	11			
Potatoes for Seed	51	0	0			
Tinet and Sticks for Garden	12	15	0			
Saddlery, Veterinary, and Shoeing	17	19	9			
Tolls	1	1	7			
Sundries	13	7	0			
				1011	3	8
<i>11.—Funeral & other expenses repaid by Unions:</i>						
Clothing, &c., provided for Patients.....	4	18	9			
Coffin Boards, and Coffin Furniture.....	40	12	4			
Shrouds	7	19	0			
				53	10	1
<i>12.—Miscellaneous:</i>						
Musical Assistance and Instruments.....	15	11	0			
Foot Oil, and Grinding Scissors	3	15	1			
Wax Bougies	7	3	7			
Advertising, Printing, Periodicals, Sta- } tionery, Postage, Stamps, &c ... }	151	8	6			
Earthenware, Pipes, &c,	57	5	3			
Cord Wood	55	2	8			
Ironmongers' Sundries	58	2	9			
Besoms	1	7	6			
Leather Gloves for Gardeners	0	11	0			
Cooperage	5	11	3			
Repairing and Cleaning Clocks	3	0	6			
Baskets, &c.....	21	17	10			
Tins, and Repairs of the same	25	11	6			
Carriage of Goods	10	8	5½			
Gas Tar.....	0	16	8			
Sundries, per Steward	3	1	6			
Sweeping Chimneys	3	17	8			
Visiting Patients at other Asylums	0	19	6			
Recapturing Escaped Patients	5	0	2½			
Transferring Patients to other Asylums ...	2	19	4½			
Letter Bag	1	1	0			
License for Gardener	0	15	0			
Blacking and Blacklead	3	5	4			
Making Male Attendants' Uniform, and } Material for the same..... }	73	12	6			
Female Attendants' Uniform.....	63	6	3			
Canvas and Ropes	6	2	5			
Travelling Expenses of Candidates for } Appointments	10	0	8			
Ironing Cloth for Laundry.....	4	0	0			
Combs, Hair Brushes, and Sundries.....	50	14	5			
				646	9	4½
Total Payments	16241	16	1			

Balance Sheet of the General Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1873.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Balance in hand, as at 1st January	2080 9 9	Salaries and Wages	2360 18 2½
From Sales of Produce, &c.	94 3 11½	Provisions	5444 0 5
<i>Maintenance Account, viz. :</i>		Surgery, Dispensary, Wine, and Porter	117 4 9
1st, from Counties and Unions		Necessaries	1490 11 5½
to which Asylum belongs and		Clothing	957 19 3
Arrears	13025 18 7	Bedding and Furniture	225 18 9
2nd, from other Counties and		Repairs, &c., (Maintenance Account) ...	707 8 9
Unions	36 10 0	Patients under Contract	645 10 4
From Treasurers of United Counties for		Sundries paid for by County Treasurer ...	574 1 2
Patients away under contract, and Al-		Garden and Farm Expenses	686 11 7½
terations, and for the Purchase of Land	850 0 0	Miscellaneous	562 11 7½
		Balance, per Treasurer	2304 15 5
		Ditto, per Steward	6 10 6½
	£16087 2 3½		£16087 2 3½

S. BROWNING,

Clerk and Steward.

Examined and found correct,

A. WADDINGTON, Auditor.

Balance Sheet of the General Account, for the Year ending 31st December, 1874.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Balance in hand as at 1st January	2311 5 11½	Salaries and Wages	2424 8 10½
From Sales of Produce, &c.....	129 18 9½	Provisions	5119 17 3
<i>Maintenance Account, viz. :—</i>		Surgery, Dispensary, Wine, and Porter...	125 10 0
1st, from Counties and Unions	13147 2 6	Necessaries	1245 8 0½
to which Asylum belongs.....	182 8 6	Clothing	1086 11 3½
Arrears due		Bedding and Linen	435 11 10
2nd, from other Counties and Unions	48 10 0	Patients away under Contract (Maintenance Account)	794 1 4½
From Treasurers of United Counties, for Repairs, &c., repaid by County		Treasurers	1199 12 3½
Additions, Repairs, and Furniture	5100 0 0	Additions, Land, &c.	2099 12 0
Balance due to Steward.....	54 12 2	Garden and Farm Expenses	1011 3 8
		Funeral and other Expenses, repaid	53 10 1
		Miscellaneous	646 9 4½
		Balance per Treasurer	4549 13 4
		Arrears due.....	182 8 6
	£20973 17 11		£20973 17 11

S. BROWNING,

Clerk and Steward.

16th March, 1875.—Examined and found correct,

JAMES H. FARQUHAR, Auditor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST

FOR

Maintenance, Clothing, and Care of Patients,

DURING THE YEAR 1873.

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Provisions	4	10 ⁶ / ₈
Clothing	0	10 ² / ₈
Salaries and Wages	2	1 ⁴ / ₈
Necessaries	1	4
Surgery, Dispensary, Wine, and Porter.....	0	1 ¹ / ₈
Repairs and Fittings	0	7 ⁵ / ₈
Bedding and Furniture	0	2 ³ / ₈
Garden and Farm	0	7 ³ / ₈
Miscellaneous	0	6
	11	3
Less Receipts from Sales, &c.	0	1
Total Average Cost per Head.....	11	2

Weekly Average Number of Patients resident, 428.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Counties and
 Unions to which this Asylum belongs 9/6 & 11/-
 From other Counties and Unions..... 14/-

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST

FOR

Maintenance, Clothing, and Care of Patients,

DURING THE YEAR 1874.

	s.	d.
Provisions	4	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Clothing	0	11 $\frac{4}{8}$
Salaries and Wages	2	1 $\frac{7}{8}$
Necessaries	1	1 $\frac{2}{8}$
Surgery, Dispensary, Wine, and Porter	0	1 $\frac{1}{8}$
Bedding and Linen	0	4 $\frac{5}{8}$
Garden and Farm.....	0	10 $\frac{6}{8}$
Miscellaneous	0	6 $\frac{7}{8}$
	10	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Less Receipts from Sales, &c.....	0	1 $\frac{3}{8}$
Total Average Cost per Head.....	10	7 $\frac{2}{8}$

Weekly Average Number of Patients resident, 432.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Counties and Unions to which this Asylum belongs	11/-
From other Counties and Unions.....	14/-

Abstract of Maintenance Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1873.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To Unions and Counties for the Maintenance of Patients only, see pages 54 & 55	12695 18 5	By Payments as particularized at pages 56 to 59	13775 16 4
To call from County Treasurers, for particulars see page 66	600 0 0		
To Cash Sundries, see page 54	94 3 11½		
Loss on the year's transactions.....	385 13 11½		
	<u>£13775 16 4</u>		<u>£13775 16 4</u>

Abstract of Maintenance Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1874.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To Unions and Counties for the Maintenance of Patients only, see pages 48 & 49	13378 1 0	By Payments as particularized at pages 50 to 53	16241 16 1
To repayments from County Treasurers, for particulars see page 52	3299 4 3½	Balance in favour of the year's transactions	565 7 11½
To Cash Sundries, see page 48.....	129 18 9		
	<u>£16807 4 0½</u>		<u>£16807 4 0½</u>

Financial Position of Maintenance Account as at 31st December, 1873.

	£	s.	d.
Arrears last year, since paid	366	10	2
Balance per Treasurer's Account, as at 31st December, 1872	1950	7	2
Balance per Steward's Account, 31st Dec., 1872	130	2	7
	<hr/>		
	£2446	19	11
	<hr/>		
Balance per Treasurer's Account as at 31st Dec., 1873	2054	15	5
Balance per Steward, 31st December, 1873	6	10	6½
Loss on the year's transactions	385	13	11½
	<hr/>		
	£2446	19	11

Financial Position of Maintenance Account as at 31st December, 1874.

	£	s.	d.
Balance per Treasurer's Account as at 31st December, 1873	2464	8	8
Balance per Steward's Account, 31st Dec., 1873	182	8	6
Balance due to Steward, 31st December, 1874	34	8	11
	<hr/>		
	£2681	6	1

CALLS MADE ON COUNTY TREASURERS.

Abstract of Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1873.

RECEIPTS.	£	s	d.	PAYMENTS.	£	s	d.
Balance in hand as at 31st December, 1872	8	10	1	By Payments as particularized at page 58	547	1	2
Calls made Michaelmas, 1873	600	0	0	Balance in hand as at 31st December, 1873	284	8	11
" Epiphany, 1874	250	0	0		-----		
	£858	10	1		£858	10	1

CALLS MADE ON COUNTY TREASURERS,

Abstract of Accounts for the Year ending 31st December, 1874.

RECEIPTS.	£	s	d.	PAYMENTS.	£	s	d.
Balance as at 31st December, 1873	284	8	11	Payments as particularized at page 52	3299	4	3½
Calls made during the year 1874	5100	0	0	Balance as at in hand 31st December, 1874	2085	4	7½
	£5384	8	11		-----		
					£5384	8	11

ESTIMATED VALUE
OF
STOCK ON FARM AND STOCK IN STORE,
The 31st December, 1873.

	£	s.	d.
Live and Dead Stock on Farm	889	16	0
Materials and Clothing in Store	958	9	10
Provisions in Store	464	14	10
Necessaries in Store	219	6	11
	£2532 7 7		

ESTIMATED VALUE
OF
STOCK ON FARM AND STOCK IN STORE,
The 31st December, 1874.

	£	s.	d.
Live and Dead Stock on Farm.....	835	11	6
Materials and Clothing in Store	1028	18	4½
Provisions in Store.....	540	7	4½
Necessaries in Store	305	14	0
	£2710 11 3		

Work Done in Tailor's and Shoemaker's Shops.

TAILOR'S SHOP.		During the Year 1873.	During the Year 1874.
ARTICLES MADE.			
Coats and Jackets	24	29	
Trowsers	26	51	
Waistcoats	42	27	
Braces, pairs of	272	77	
Rugs and Dresses	10	10	
Bed Ticks	28	38	
Bolster Ticks	12	30	
Caps.....	136	193	
Cushions .....	..	13
Mats.....	14	..	
ARTICLES REPAIRED.			
Coats	85	215	
Trowsers	1881	1999	
Waistcoats	683	801	
Hair Beds, re-made	235	299	
Hair Bolsters, re-made	103	209	
Cushions, re-made	3	12	
Padded Bed.....	2	..	
Easy Chair .....	..	..
Bagatelle Boards, re-covered .....	..	1
Rugs and Dresses	22	53	
SHOEMAKER'S SHOP.			
Pairs of Boots and Shoes made	153	134	
Pairs of Boots and Shoes repaired.....	635	768	