

**The twentieth annual report of the North Wales Counties Lunatic Asylum,
Denbigh : for the year 1868.**

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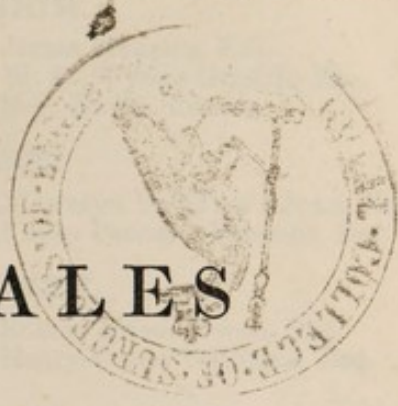
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THE
TWENTIETH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
NORTH WALES
COUNTIES
LUNATIC ASYLUM,
DENBIGH.



FOR THE YEAR 1868.

M^cCORQUODALE & CO., PRINTERS, LONDON.
WORKS, NEWTON.

TWENTIETH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

NORTH-WALLS

COUNTIES

LUNATIC ASYLUM.

DESIGN.

FOR THE YEAR 1868.

19

MCGOWAN & CO. PRINTERS, LONDON.

W. & A. G. B. 1868.

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Philip Henry Chambres, Esq.
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HONORARY AUDITORS.

REV. W. HICKS OWEN AND REV. EDWARD SMART.

OFFICIAL AUDITOR.

MR. MILES R. PARTINGTON, ACCOUNTANT, ST. ASAPH.

TREASURERS.

THE NORTH AND SOUTH WALES BANK.

NOTE.—It is deemed essential that the House Committee should consist of persons resident within a moderate distance of the Asylum; yet, the occasional attendance of the Visiting Justices of the distant counties would be much desired by the House Committee.

VISITORS FOR THE YEAR 1898

ASSIGNED BY SUBCOMMITTEES

Mr. W. H. Over	Mr. W. H. Over
Mr. E. H. Over	Mr. E. H. Over
Mr. E. H. Over	Mr. E. H. Over

COUNTY OF DENVER

Thomas H. Over	Thomas H. Over
Thomas H. Over	Thomas H. Over
Thomas H. Over	Thomas H. Over

COUNTY OF DENVER

Thomas H. Over	Thomas H. Over
Thomas H. Over	Thomas H. Over
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COUNTY OF DENVER

Thomas H. Over	Thomas H. Over
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Thomas H. Over	Thomas H. Over

COUNTY OF DENVER

Thomas H. Over	Thomas H. Over
Thomas H. Over	Thomas H. Over
Thomas H. Over	Thomas H. Over

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REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

For 1868.

THE Committee in publishing their 20th Annual Report, have pleasure in notifying the continued efficiency of the Institution.

In obedience to the 16th and 17th Vict. Chap. 97., Sec. 62, they have to certify that the House is in thorough repair, very clean, and comfortably furnished.

The number of Patients, now under treatment, amounts to

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Private Patients	7	13	20
Pauper Patients from Counties in Union ...	161	163	324
„ from out Counties	40	15	55
TOTAL	208	191	399

The unprecedented drought of the past summer materially affected the supply of Water, the Reservoir failing to afford any from the beginning of July until the middle of November. During these months the excavations within the Reservoir were diligently carried on. It is confidently hoped, should the weather prove favourable, that the whole of the excavation will be completed within the next fortnight, and the Reservoir filled. Its capacity has been increased from about 500,000 gallons to about 1,250,000; which will afford 20 gallons per head per day for 430 persons during a drought of 145 days. To the large store of water thus secured be added also the streams flowing from the springs *during the same period*. This will furnish a supply *equal, in all*, to the consumption of 25 weeks. The cost of the whole of these works, from the commencement up to the present date, has not exceeded £250. Although the work might be completed during the present winter, it has been judged advisable that the made earth of the slopes should have sufficient time to settle down before the stone pitching is laid on. The whole of the excavations, &c., have been wrought out by the patients and their attendants, under the effective superintendence of Mr. Robinson, the Clerk.

At the last Annual Meeting the Plans and Specifications, for a Brewery and Bakery establishment, were submitted to the Committee, and approved of, the estimated cost being £600. It was then Resolved,—

“That they be submitted to a Professional Engineer or Builder for examination and approval.”

It was further Resolved,—

“That an order be made on the several Counties in Union, for the sum of £400, in aid of the above purpose, and that the House Committee be empowered to carry out the works to completion.”

The Committee consulted Mr. John Jennison, jun., of Belle Vue, Manchester. Mr. Jennison having duly examined the plans and estimates, suggested one modification, viz.,—that the ovens should be constructed of iron instead of brick; and, at the Committee's request, he superintended their erection.

The Committee are gratified in further reporting, that the Brewery and Bakery have been completed, and to their entire satisfaction; and that the expenses thereof have not exceeded the estimates.

It is right to add, that the beneficial results anticipated by the Clerk, as set forth in his Report to the House Committee, of the 15th November, 1867, have been fully realized. Taking the average contract price of flour and bread supplied to this Institution for the past twenty years, it is calculated that the making and baking of the bread in the Asylum during the first quarter, ending 30th September last, showed a saving of £42; and the brewing also, compared with the contract price previously paid for beer, shows a saving equal to £52 per quarter.

These results have been carefully examined, and verified by the Honorary Auditors, the Rev. W. Hicks Owen and the Rev. Edward Smart.

Mr. J. C. Morris, Assistant Medical Officer, resigned on the 11th August; and Mr. D. E. Morris was appointed to succeed him, and commenced his duties on the 22nd of the same month.

Owing to the over-crowded state of the male department, the Visitors gave notice to the authorities of the Abergavenny Asylum to remove ten of their patients at the expiration of the current quarter.

The Committee, in conclusion, have to record their warm appreciation of the watchful and humane manner in which the Medical Superintendents, the Chaplain, the Matron, the Clerk, and the other Officials have fulfilled their weighty duties.

THOMAS HUGHES, *Chairman.*

December 18, 1868.

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg respectfully to present my Twentieth Annual Report on the condition of the North Wales Asylum.

The admissions, discharges, and deaths have been as follows :—on the books 1st January, 1868, there were 10 male and 9 female private patients, 186 male and 173 female pauper patients.

The discharges—33 females, 36 females recovered ; 11 males and 4 females not recovered : 26 males, 29 females have died. On the books, 1st January, 1869, 7 male, 13 female private patients, 187 male and 171 female pauper patients—total, 378.

Daily average number, 208 male and 184 female—total, 392.

Seven of the male patients discharged not recovered were returned to the Abergavenny Asylum, and there now remain sixteen, one above the contract number ; but as in all probability a death is imminent, one over the number was retained to prevent the necessity and expense of sending another to fill up the vacancy.

The other out-county cases now in the Asylum are, 15 males and 11 females, all belonging to the city of Chester.

There was a slight decrease of the admissions of patients upon the previous year, so it is reasonable to hope that the accommodation now provided will be fully adequate for some years to come.

All cases of death have been regularly reported to the Coroner. Two inquests have been held, and verdicts of natural causes were returned.

It is gratifying to state that no accident of any moment occurred during the year.

It at first sight might appear that the amount of deaths is large, but in the treatment of the bodily diseases of the insane many difficulties have to be contended against.—First, the disease may have been going on for a length of time without any complaint having been made or any symptoms manifesting themselves ; Second, the incurability of many diseases peculiar to the insane, such as general paralysis, consumption, epilepsy, &c. ; Third, many being admitted in the last stage of debility, to which most of the causes have been assigned, as appear in Table VII.

The number of patients in the house on the 1st January, 1868, were 378, and the same number on 1st January, 1869. At the last Annual Meeting I stated that out of the whole number at that time in the Asylum I considered that not more than twelve males and ten females were likely to recover. My anticipations have been nearly realized, nine males and ten females having been discharged. At the present time, I estimate ten males and eleven females are curable.

The estimates of Mr. Robinson submitted to the last Annual Meeting upon the probability of a saving by the erection of a Brewery and Bakehouse, have been fully realized. This will be shown by the accounts of the last quarter. The whole of these improvements did not exceed the estimates. The bread and beer are of a superior quality, and much appreciated by the patients.

The cost per head per week for the last year has rather exceeded the preceding one, being 8s. 11½d. against 8s. 9d., which arises from the following causes—First, with only two hundred patients, sufficient potatoes and other vegetables were produced upon our own land, but owing to the great increase to nearly four hundred and no increase of land, we were and shall be compelled (until more be obtained) to go into the market and purchase at a high figure; Second, by charging the fittings and repairs to the Establishment, which were heretofore placed against Counties.

Amusements and gentle recreations greatly tend to tranquillize and soothe the insane; consequently, the winter amusements have been assiduously kept up; the Thursday evening dance has been regularly attended, and the services of the Volunteer Band have contributed much to its success. We have had a great loss the last two summers in the Bowling Green, which was required for the male airing-ground. It is hoped that the Green now in formation will soon be completed.

I have again to tender my grateful thanks to the Chairman and Committee of Visitors for their continued kindness, and also to the Officers and others connected with the Establishment.

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

G. TURNER JONES,

Superintendent.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

NORTH WALES ASYLUM,
29th May, 1868.

SINCE this Asylum was visited on the 6th of May in last year, 171 patients have been admitted, 71 have been discharged, and 61 have died ; there having been under the first head 6 males and 7 females of the private class, and 81 males and 77 females of the pauper class ; under the second head, 2 male private patients, and 24 males and 45 females belonging to the pauper class, all but 1 male and 3 females of the latter class having recovered ; and under the third head, 1 male private patient, 26 male pauper patients, and 35 females of the pauper class.

All the deaths were from ordinary causes, though in two cases of sudden death, one from disease of the heart, and the other from epilepsy, inquests were held and verdicts returned accordingly. Of the rest of the deaths, the principal causes were general palsy and epilepsy, phthisis, and senile, or other decay. The health appears reasonably good at present, 17 being entered as taking medicine, and 14 observed as in bed as we passed through the wards ; the latter number being not many more than a third of those seen in bed at the last visit.

The numbers in the Asylum to-day are of the private class 22, 9 males and 13 females ; and of the pauper class 377, 203 males and 174 females, altogether 399 patients. This would leave, according to the estimated space of the accommodation existing, only one vacant bed ; and the

necessity will now present itself of terminating existing contracts as occasions arise. There are at present 61 patients here not belonging to the County.

We found all the patients very quiet to-day. There was no excitement in either division. Considering also the unfavourable character of very many, their personal condition as to cleanliness and tidiness of dress was not unsatisfactory. This was more observable in the female than in the male division; but on the other hand, in the latter there is a good proportion of men always at work with their clothes necessarily in a not very nice state. Seventy-eight are regularly employed on the grounds, in the garden, or airing courts; the shops are fairly supplied, and altogether 152 men have constant occupation. Of the women there are 102 who have also daily employment, 39 in the needle-room and 24 in the laundry and kitchen.

Since our colleagues were here all the upper part of the old building in the female division has been cleaned and painted, with a cheerful and pleasing effect; and we saw to-day the corresponding parts of the male division undergoing the same process, it being proposed to carry through every part of the old building this kind of renovation, rendered, if possible, more necessary by the satisfactory character of the new accommodation. To this it seems to us most desirable that the old should, as far as practicable, be assimilated by the introduction everywhere of bedside carpets, of curtains, and those other little conveniences of domestic furniture, small tables, chairs, &c., which have given to the new rooms such a look of comfort and home.

In connection with the recent additions, considerable progress has been made since the last visit in laying out and preparing the two greatly enlarged airing courts; that for the women is indeed nearly completed, and we trust that seats and sun-shades will be supplied ultimately to both. They will be a very great improvement on the old courts. A further addition more recently made is also now to be described, whereby a Brew-house and a Bake-house will be provided. It being the intention, from and after June next, that the Asylum should brew and bake for

itself, instead of, as heretofore, contracting bills for bread and beer. No plans for these have been submitted to Whitehall.

Adverting to matters that were the subject of remark or suggestion at the last visit, we find that the so-called female recreation-room remains, yet unimproved, though the amendment of it (very much required) is still contemplated ; that the tiled corridors are as yet uncovered, though we learn to-day that cocoa-nut matting, of which there is a sufficiency for the purpose already in the Asylum, will now be used ; that the number of straw beds has been further and considerably reduced ; that the area walls darkening the kitchen and offices have been lowered one-half ; and that the partitions recommended in the general bath-rooms have been introduced with excellent effect in both, where invariably also fresh water is used for every patient. It was further very satisfactory to us to observe to-day, three nurses in place of two in both No. 4 and No. 6 female wards ; and to learn, that for the soup dinners objected to at the last visit, one of hash or lob-scouse is now substituted, which is much more popular with the patients. We omitted to mention, in speaking of the late structural additions, that a new mortuary or dead house, quite detached from the Asylum, has been very recently erected in the grounds.

The amusements and provision for walks beyond the Asylum continue to be fairly sufficient ; assurance being given us also, that some suggestions made by us to-day for using, with increased advantage in respect of suitable out-door games, both the enlarged airing courts will have attention. The subject is the more important from the many female patients here unable to employ themselves otherwise ; and from the fact that the instances of seclusion recorded appear rather to increase than diminish. Since the last visit there have been 93 instances applied to 21 patients ; and in proportion to the number of those with troublesome habits, should be the extent and variety of provision in the way of means for entertaining, amusing, or interesting them in some way. The return of last night's wet and dirty beds, showing six among the men and four among the women, is evidence of careful night-watching, and of the advantage of disusing straw beds.

Ample opportunity has been afforded us at this visit of seeing with what active zeal and efficiency Mr. Jones labours to promote in every way the interests of the Asylum and the welfare of its inmates. His present assisting officer, Mr. Morris, having resigned his appointment, a successor will shortly have to be chosen; and considering the increased responsibility which necessarily attaches to the medical officer residing in an Asylum, in all cases where the principal medical officer lives out of it (however near), we have very grave doubts whether, for the salary of £60 a-year which is offered, the services of a gentleman with the medical and other qualifications, as well as personal character, essential to the adequate discharge of such duties, can possibly be obtained.

JOHN FOSTER,

JAMES WILKES,

Commissioners in Lunacy.

THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE NORTH WALES
COUNTIES LUNATIC ASYLUM,

GENTLEMEN,

At the close of another official year it becomes once more my duty, as Chaplain, to furnish you with a Report of the moral and spiritual state of those committed to my ministerial care.

During the past twelve months the usual Chapel Services have been performed without any interruption.

On Sundays there has been an English and a Welsh Service, with a Sermon after each, and Prayers on Wednesdays and Fridays.

I have again the satisfaction of stating that the behaviour of the patients in Chapel has been, without exception, attentive and devout; they seem deeply impressed with the solemnity of the work in which they are engaged, and there is reason to believe that they derive from it comfort and consolation.

No special circumstances having occurred in the course of the past year, I find that I have no new observations to make, and have only to repeat what has been stated on former similar occasions, that the better class of patients, with very few exceptions, are eager to receive instruction, and most anxious to attend the Chapel Services on Sundays and week days. In the course of my visits to the wards and airing-courts, I continue to find it to be a source of comfort to the patients that they are allowed to have free access to their Minister.

To persons distressed in mind, and in need of advice—whether their troubles be real or imaginary—it is often an inexpressible relief to find a friend who will quietly sit by them, and listen patiently to all they have to say: sometimes the simple telling of their sad tale gives them

temporary relief; on such occasions kind words of sympathy and encouragement are gratefully received, and seldom fail to produce a tranquilizing effect.

Many of the patients, who recovered and were discharged during the past year, expressed themselves as truly grateful for the mercy which had been vouchsafed to them, and for the kindness and attention they had received during their residence at the Asylum.

While looking back with satisfaction upon the patience and submission exhibited by these poor inmates under their heavy affliction, and the readiness with which they invariably listen to the Gospel message, I cannot but express a hope that a brighter and a happier future may be in store for them hereafter.

My grateful thanks are due to Mrs. Turner Jones and Mr. O. Robinson for conducting the musical portion of the Chapel Services.

Mr. O. Robinson has now left the neighbourhood, and the loss of his valuable aid is already much felt: it is to be hoped that other arrangements may soon be made for supplying his place.

It gives me pleasure also to acknowledge the assistance which I have invariably received from Dr. Turner Jones and the other officers of the Institution.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

L. LEWIS.

DENBIGH, *January* 19, 1869.

THE FOLLOWING TABLES ARE GIVEN FOR THE PURPOSE OF FURNISHING
STATISTICAL INFORMATION ON THE SUBJECTS TO WHICH THEY REFER.

TABLE I.—*Showing admissions, discharges, and deaths during the year.*

	In the House Jan. 1, 1868.	ADMITTED during the year.	DISCHARGED		Died.	Remaining Dec. 31, 1868.
			Cured.	not relieved.		
Private—males	10	5	5	0	3	7
„ females	9	9	4	1	0	13
Paupers—males	186	63	28	11	23	187
„ females	173	62	32	3	29	171
TOTAL.....	378	139	69	15	55	378

TABLE II.—*Showing the form of disease in 139 cases admitted.*

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Mania acute ...	...	...	...	21	24	45
„ puerperal ...	...	...	...	0	5	5
„ chronic ...	...	...	...	11	7	18
„ „ with general paralysis ...	...	...	...	5	0	5
Epilepsy ...	...	...	...	3	2	5
Dementia ...	...	...	...	25	23	48
Melancholia ...	...	...	...	1	8	9
Idiots ...	...	...	...	2	2	4
TOTAL	...	...	...	68	71	139

TABLE III.—*Showing the duration before admission.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.
Two weeks ...	19	22	41	One year ...	4	6	10
One month ...	8	11	19	Five do ...	4	4	8
Two do ...	9	10	19	From Birth ...	3	3	6
Three do ...	4	6	10	Unknown ...	8	2	10
Six do ...	7	6	13				
Nine do ...	2	1	3	TOTAL ...	68	71	139

TABLE IV.—*Showing the form of disease in the 69 cases discharged and cured.*

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Mania acute ...	...	...	...	17	13	30
„ puerperal ...	...	...	...	0	4	4
„ chronic ...	...	...	...	6	10	16
Melancholia ...	...	...	...	3	4	7
Dementia ...	...	...	...	7	5	12
TOTAL	...	...	...	33	36	69

TABLE V.—*Showing the duration of the disease in the 69 cases discharged cured, previous to admission.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
One month ...	14	17	31
Two do ...	5	8	13
Three do ...	5	7	12
Six do ...	3	2	5
Nine do ...	1	1	2
One year ...	2	1	3
Unknown ...	3	0	3
TOTAL ...	33	36	69

TABLE VI.—*Showing the duration of treatment in the Asylum of the 69 cases discharged cured.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
One month ...	6	5	11
Two do ...	5	4	9
Three do ...	8	9	17
Six do ...	7	6	13
Nine do ...	3	6	9
One year ...	2	5	7
Three do ...	2	0	2
Eight do ...	0	1	1
TOTAL ...	33	36	69

TABLE VII.—*Showing the cause of death and duration of disease, prior and subsequent to admission.*

SEX.	AGE.	PRIOR.	SUBSEQUENT.	MENTAL DISEASE.	CAUSE OF DEATH.
M. ...	62	... 1 year	... 6 months	... dementia	... general paralysis
M. ...	38	... 1 do	... 5 do	... do	... do
M. ...	35	... 10 do	... 8 years	... chronic mania	... diarrhoea
F. ...	37	... 3 do	... 17 months	... dementia	... dropsy
F. ...	42	... unknown	... 6 years	... chronic mania	... phthisis
F. ...	52	... 1 year	... 10 months	... dementia	... debility
M. ...	58	... 15 do	... 9 years	... do	... congestion of lungs
M. ...	19	... birth	... 4 months	... idiot	... exhaustion
F. ...	69	... 9 months	... 2 do	... dementia	... do
F. ...	56	... 2 do	... 1 month	... melancholia	... debility
M. ...	52	... unknown	... 13 years	... chronic mania	... epilepsy
F. ...	48	... 3 years	... 3 do	... dementia	... do
F. ...	36	... unknown	... 1 year	... chronic mania	... phthisis
M. ...	55	... do	... 10 years	... epilepsis	... rupt. of an abdo. vessel
M. ...	44	... 4 years	... 18 months	... chronic mania	... debility
F. ...	46	... 2 months	... 1 year	... melancholia	... diarrhoea
M. ...	48	... unknown	... 2 years	... chronic mania	... general paralysis
M. ...	38	... 1 week	... 6 months	... dementia	... phthisis
F. ...	28	... 1 month	... 6 do	... melancholia	... hemiplegia
F. ...	52	... 6 months	... 3 years	... dementia	... phthisis
M. ...	64	... 9 do	... 1 month	... do	... debility
F. ...	27	... birth	... 1 year	... chronic mania	... epilepsy
F. ...	37	... 4 months	... 1 do	... dementia	... debility
F. ...	35	... 1 weeks	... 3 months	... acute mania	... hemiplegia
M. ...	unknown	... birth	... 18 years	... epilepsy	... peritonitis
F. ...	50	... 1 month	... 14 do	... acute mania	... phthisis
F. ...	29	... birth	... 10 do	... idiot	... epilepsy
F. ...	51	... 2 months	... 18 do	... chronic mania	... phthisis
F. ...	45	... 2 do	... 2 months	... dementia	... exhaustion
M. ...	42	... 1 year	... 2 do	... do	... general paralysis
F. ...	53	... 3 months	... 4 years	... do	... diarrhoea
F. ...	18	... 1 year	... 2 do	... do	... apoplexy
M. ...	42	... 3 months	... 2 months	... chronic mania	... general paralysis
F. ...	51	... 2 do	... 1 year	... dementia	... exhaustion
M. ...	60	... 1 week	... 6 weeks	... do	... debility
M. ...	27	... 7 years	... 5 years	... do	... phthisis
M. ...	62	... 20 do	... 12 do	... chronic mania	... diarrhoea
M. ...	38	... 6 do	... 3 weeks	... do	... general paralysis
F. ...	34	... 3 weeks	... 6 do	... acute mania	... paralysis
F. ...	34	... unknown	... 1 month	... dementia	... epilepsy
F. ...	40	... 2 weeks	... 6 do	... do	... epilepsy
F. ...	40	... unknown	... 1 month	... chronic mania	... general paralysis
F. ...	36	... do	... 2 years	... do	... phthisis
M. ...	76	... 2 months	... 5 weeks	... dementia	... debility
M. ...	55	... 1 month	... 2 do	... do	... debility
M. ...	32	... birth	... 2 years	... idiot	... epilepsy
F. ...	60	... 3 months	... 1 do	... chronic mania	... debility
M. ...	46	... 9 do	... 18 months	... dementia	... do
M. ...	30	... unknown	... 4 years	... do	... epilepsy
F. ...	64	... 1 month	... 1 year	... chronic mania	... anasarca
F. ...	32	... 3 years	... 3 months	... dementia	... phthisis
M. ...	41	... 2 weeks	... 2 do	... do	... do
F. ...	68	... 1 month	... 1 year	... do	... exhaustion
M. ...	48	... 3 weeks	... 1 do	... acute mania	... general paralysis
F. ...	28	... 8 months	... 3 years	... chronic mania	... congestion of lungs

G. TURNER JONES, L.R.C. Ph., Edin., *Superintendent.*

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS,

From the 1st of January to 31st December, 1868.

Receipts.

FROM SALES OF						£	s.	D.	£	s.	D.
Live Stock	...	...	...	...	...	34	10	0			
Hides and Fat	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	9			
									36	10	9
Dripping	...	...	...	...	...	68	2	0			
Old Stores	...	...	...	...	...	0	15	0			
Superintendent and Clerk for Provisions from Asylum Stores	...	...	...	...	...	80	3	3			
									149	0	3

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT:—

Private Patients:—

First class at	£120	0	0	per annum	125	0	2
Second do. at	£65	0	0	do.	36	10	4
Ditto do. at	£54	12	0	do.	255	9	1
Ditto do. at	£52	0	0	do.	202	16	1
Ditto do. at	£50	0	0	do.	70	1	4
Ditto do. at	£45	12	6	do.	47	2	3
Ditto do. at	£39	0	0	do.	249	19	2
Ditto do. at	£32	10	0	do.	79	8	1
					<hr/>		
					1066	6	6

Pauper Patients, from Unions in Counties contributing to the Asylum:—

Anglesey	Union	...	...	394	4	2
Asaph, St.	do.	...	...	812	11	0
Bala	do.	...	...	85	8	0
Bangor and Beaumaris	do.	...	...	715	6	11
Carnarvon	do.	...	...	422	7	9
Conway	do.	...	...	407	0	6
Corwen	do.	...	...	86	3	6
Dolgelley	do.	...	...	220	11	10
Ellesmere	do.	...	...	133	0	2
Festiniog	do.	...	...	119	13	0
Hawarden	do.	...	...	160	16	4
Holyhead	do.	...	...	206	17	10
Holywell	do.	...	...	867	19	3
Llanfyllin	do.	...	...	21	7	0
Llanrwst	do.	...	...	159	18	2
Machynlleth	do.	...	...	1	5	8
Oswestry	do.	...	...	18	18	2
Pwllheli	do.	...	...	269	13	6
Ruthin	do.	...	...	543	3	2
Wrexham	do.	...	...	963	3	5
				<hr/>		
				6609	9	4

Carried forward £7861 6 10

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward				7861	6	10
<i>From Counties not contributing to the Asylum :—</i>						
Abergavenny Asylum	837	5	4			
Altrincham Union	8	14	2			
Boughton, Great do.	4	13	6			
Chester City	33	11	0			
Do. Incorporation	1068	8	4			
				1952	12	4
<i>From County Treasurers for Vagrant Paupers :—</i>						
Denbigh	21	7	0			
Carnarvon	42	14	0			
				64	1	0
<i>From County Treasurers for Building and Repairs :—</i>						
Denbigh	17	14	6			
Flint	28	17	2			
Anglesey	9	12	5			
Carnarvon	16	16	0			
Merioneth	6	17	1			
				79	17	2
<i>Miscellaneous :—</i>						
Bank Interest				13	10	3
				£9971	7	7

Payments.

SALARIES AND WAGES :—

Officers	705	13	5
Attendants	560	14	7
Servants, in-door	86	2	7
Smith and Engineer	60	0	0
	1412	10	7

PROVISIONS, INCLUDING ALL ARTICLES IN DIETARY :—

Beer—425 barrels at 32s. per barrel	680	0	0
Bread—114,200 lbs. at 7½d. to 8½d. per 4 lb. loaf	926	7	1
Butter—85 cwt. 0 qrs. 13 lbs. at 105s. to 186s. 8d. per cwt.	522	12	7½
Cheese—11 cwt. at 60s. to 65s. 4d. per cwt. of 120 lbs.	35	7	10
Chicory—4 cwt. 1 qr. 12 lbs. at 70s. to 74s. 8d. per cwt.	15	7	4
Coffee—17 cwt. 3 qrs. 7 lbs. at 112s. to 147s. per cwt.	123	18	5

Carried forward £2303 13 3½ 1412 10 7

	£	s.	D.	£	s.	D.
Brought forward	2303	13	3½	1412	10	7
Currants—2 cwt. 3qrs. at 27s. to 44s. per cwt.	4	16	0			
Eggs	7	5	0			
Fish, Poultry, &c.	6	6	9			
Flour—222 sacks of 240 lbs., at 34s. to 57s. per sack	442	14	0			
Fruit	17	19	11			
Geese	6	16	8			
Hops	1	12	8			
Malt—15 qrs. at 74s. to 75s. per qr.	55	18	0			
Milk, 4 gallons	0	4	0			
Meat—Beef, 32,369 lbs. at 6d. to 6½d. per lb.	827	18	4			
„ —Mutton, 32,842 lbs. at 6d. to 6½d. per lb.	837	6	11½			
Oatmeal—5 sacks of 240 lbs., at 38s. to 46s. per sack	10	6	0			
Peas—9 qrs. at 47s. 6d. to 52s. 6d. per qr.	22	15	0			
Peas, Split—38 cwt. at 15s. to 18s. per cwt.	29	17	0			
Potatoes	99	4	3			
Raisins—1 cwt. 1 qr. 21 lbs., at 46s. 8d. to 48s. per cwt.	3	8	1			
Rice—38 cwt. 3 qrs., at 15s. 6d. to 18s. per cwt.	31	9	6			
Sugar—Moist, 98 cwt. 0 qrs. 2 lbs., at 37s. 4d. to 44s. 3d. per cwt.	195	5	11			
„ —Lump, 13 cwt. 1 qr. 25 lbs., at 49s. 6d. to 54s. 2d. per cwt.	33	19	5½			
Tea—1354 lbs. at 1s. 8d. to 2s. 9d. per lb.	144	9	11			
Tobacco, Snuff, and Pipes	118	10	4			
Treacle—5 cwt. 2 qrs. 26½ lbs., at 18s. 8d. to 23s. 4d. per cwt.	6	7	9			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper, and Spices	30	12	8			
Miscellaneous, (as Arrow-root, Sago, &c.)	7	2	8			
				5246	0	1½

NECESSARIES.

Fuel, Lighting, and Washing :—

Candles—Dip, 228 lbs. at 6s. per doz.	5	14	0			
„ —Mould, 114 lbs. at 9s. to 9s. 6d. per doz.	4	5	9			
Coals—House	426	18	8			
„ —Gas	78	15	4			
Lime	2	13	8			
Matches, Firewood, Tapers, &c.	8	6	1			
Soap—Hard, 44 cwt. at 28s. to 29s. 6d. per cwt.	63	4	0			
„ —Soft, 17 firkins at 13s. 6d. to 14s. 9d. per firkin	12	0	0			
Soda and Washing Compound	34	2	2			
Starch, Blue, and Wax	5	16	10			
				641	16	6
Wine, Spirits, and Porter				87	19	7

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY :—

Drugs	57	5	7			
Surgical Instruments	7	14	6			
				65	0	1

Carried forward ... £7453 6 10½

	£	s.	D.	£	s.	D.
Brought forward				7453	6	10½
CLOTHING :—						
Calico	28	17	2			
Cotton thread, tape, pins, needles, and buttons	25	19	9			
Cloth	0	12	6			
Drabett	6	3	0			
Flannel	61	17	5			
Flax linen	3	12	3			
Hats and Caps	8	8	0			
Knitting cotton	10	3	4			
Leather, hemp, and nails	117	8	9			
Linen and Muslin for Caps	2	14	2			
Linen checks	22	12	7			
Linsey	8	12	0			
Moleskin	109	13	8½			
Neckerchiefs	11	8	0			
Prints for Gowns	29	14	8			
Shawls	21	14	10			
Silesia	1	0	2			
Shirting	82	17	11			
Tailor	46	9	0			
Material for Male and Female Attendants' uniform	43	11	9			
				643	10	11½

FURNITURE AND BEDDING :—

Baize	0	14	7			
Baskets	1	1	8			
Bed Lace	0	5	6			
Bed Tick	50	7	11½			
Blankets	33	8	5			
Brass Taps	0	4	10			
Brushes	27	5	3			
Buckets	2	3	9			
Coal Boxes	1	8	0			
Cooper	1	6	9			
Counterpanes	47	7	3			
Cutlery	1	5	3			
Dimity	4	8	6			
Earthenware	38	14	2			
Ironmongery	0	3	6			
Matting	6	10	0			
Mops	0	6	9			
Picture frames	1	11	6			
Sailcloth	10	4	8			
Sheeting	59	2	4			
Spoons	0	5	1			
Table Linen	24	10	6			
Do. covers	0	14	6			
Tin-ware and Repairs	11	11	4			
Towelling	6	0	7			
Carried forward	£331	2	7½	8096	17	9½

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	331	2	7½	8096	17	9½
Twine	0	1	6			
Window Shades... ..	2	16	8			
Upholsterer and Window Furniture... ..	3	12	8			
	<hr/>			337	13	5½

FUNERAL EXPENSES :—

Coffin boards	13	10	0			
Horse hire at Funerals	7	1	0			
Rector's fees	13	10	0			
Sexton's do.	7	3	6			
	<hr/>			41	4	6

FITTINGS AND REPAIRS.

Charged to Maintenance Account :—

Cement and Plaster of Paris	1	7	6			
Gas Retorts and Fittings	12	2	7			
Glass	8	9	7			
Iron &c.	11	9	7			
Iron Tubing	4	6	7			
Joiner	52	0	0			
Masons	3	19	9			
Painters, Paint, Oil, Wall Paper, &c.	91	8	11			
Timber	32	9	8			
Screws, Locks, Castings, &c.	23	0	1			
Tiles	1	16	6			
	<hr/>			242	10	9

BUILDING AND REPAIRS.

Charged to County Treasurers :—

Bricks, Stones, Cement and Sundries	9	11	10			
Masons	8	2	8			
Painters, Plumber, and Material	13	3	7			
Slater and Plasterer	10	15	3			
Joiner	2	0	4			
Insurance	25	1	11			
	<hr/>			68	15	7

ENLARGING RESERVOIR :—

Hire of teams	17	5	0			
Masons	22	18	2			
	<hr/>			40	3	2

EXTENSION OF AIRING COURTS :—

Cement	2	6	6			
Joiner	4	0	8			
Lime and Stones	37	3	10			
Locks, &c.	1	12	9			
Masons	25	17	5			
Plumber	0	5	6			
	<hr/>			71	6	8

Carried forward £8898 11 11½

	£	s.	D.	£	s.	D.
Brought forward ...				8898	11	11½

FURNISHING NEW APARTMENTS:—

Bedding ...	18	7	2
Chairs ...	24	19	6
Interest on loan of £921 0 9, due Dec., 16, 1867	36	16	10
Joiners ...	18	1	2
Timber ...	12	19	11
	<hr/>		
		111	4 7

BREWERY AND BAKERY ACCOUNT:—

Bread Kneader ...	15	0	0
Brewing plant, including Valves, Cocks, Tubing, &c. ...	159	7	11
Bricks, lime, stone, and cement	40	4	11
Ironmongery and tinware	32	11	1
Joiners	53	16	2
Malt, mill, and shafting	9	19	3
Masons	65	7	2
Plumber and painters	14	16	6
Ovens, &c.	60	11	10
Refrigerator	30	5	1
Slates, Slater, and Plasterer	46	6	5
Timber	64	15	11
	<hr/>		
		593	2 3

GARDEN AND LAND ACCOUNT:—

Baskets ...	0	15	6
Butcher ...	2	16	0
Carter ...	33	9	8
Cowman ...	33	16	0
Cows ...	16	0	0
Farriery ...	4	5	9
Gardener ...	46	16	0
Hay, Straw, and Provender	206	19	5
Horse ...	28	0	0
Implements of husbandry and materials for making ditto	2	15	3
Manure ...	14	13	4
Rent, rates, tithes, and taxes	95	1	10
Saddler ...	8	14	6
Seeds, Plants, &c.	23	17	11
Timber ...	10	17	0
	<hr/>		
		528	18 2

MISCELLANEOUS:—

Advertisements, Newspapers, Stationery, Printing, Receipt and Postage stamps	114	7	5
Accountant	10	10	0
Band and Entertainments for patients	9	10	6
Bank interest and commission	30	5	9
Bills for private patients	57	12	3

Carried forward ... £222 5 11 10 131 16 11½

						£	s.	D.	£	s.	D.
Brought forward	...	...	...	...	...	222	5	11	10131	16	11 $\frac{1}{4}$
Bees' Wax	...	...	...	...	...	0	3	6			
Bath bricks	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	0			
Bird seed	...	...	...	...	...	0	7	0			
Blacking and black-lead	...	...	...	...	...	4	17	9			
Combs	...	...	...	...	...	0	17	9			
Freight and carriage	...	...	...	...	...	45	12	2			
Grinding and setting razors	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	9			
Harmonium	...	...	...	...	...	9	0	0			
Honey soap	...	...	...	...	...	0	16	6			
Linen fire hose	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	0			
Marking ink	...	...	...	...	...	3	17	0			
Olive oil	...	...	...	...	...	6	17	0			
Postmaster and letter-carrier's fees	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	6			
Recovery of fugitives	...	...	...	...	...	5	17	3			
Removals, Expenses of	...	...	...	...	...	30	15	0			
Spectacles	...	...	...	...	...	0	18	6			
Smiths' and Joiners' tools	...	...	...	...	...	12	9	8			
Sacks	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	6			
Sweeping chimneys	...	...	...	...	...	4	12	6			
Saccharometer, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	1	13	9			
Travelling expenses	...	...	...	...	...	17	18	11			
Surplice	...	...	...	...	...	2	15	0			
Vermin, Destroying	...	...	...	...	...	3	0	0			
Gratuity to Mr. Owen Robinson, Organist	...	...	...	...	...	10	0	0			
									391	3	11
									£10523	1	10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Discounts	...	...	...	...	...				2	17	10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Total payments	...	...	...	...	...				£10,520	4	0

GENERAL STATEMENT OF

NORTH WALES COUNTIES

From the 1st day of January to

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance at Bank 31st December, 1867 ...	1561	11	8			
Ditto in Steward's hands, do. ...	37	8	5			
	<hr/>			1599	0	1
From Superintendent and Clerk for provisions from Asylum stores ...	80	3	3			
From sales of Live Stock and produce of Farm ...	36	10	9			
From sales of Dripping and old Stores ...	68	17	0			
From Private Patients ...	1066	6	6			
From Pauper do. ...	8626	2	8			
From County Treasurers, for Repairs and other expenses ...	79	17	2			
Bank interest ...	13	10	3			
	<hr/>			9971	7	7
Outstanding Cheque ...				24	7	6

£11594 15 2

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

January 19th, 1869. Exhibited and passed at the Annual Meeting.

THOMAS HUGHES, CHAIRMAN.

THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

THE

LUNATIC ASYLUM.

the 31st day of December, 1868.

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	1412	10	7			
Provisions	5246	1	1 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Necessaries : viz., Fuel, Light, and Washing	641	16	6			
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	87	19	7			
Surgery and Dispensary	65	0	1			
Clothing	643	10	11 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Furniture and Bedding	337	13	5 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Funeral expenses	41	4	6			
Fittings and Repairs, charged to Maintenance Account	242	10	9			
Building and Repairs, charged to County Treasurers	68	15	7			
Enlarging Reservoir	40	3	2			
Extension of Airing Courts	71	6	8			
Furniture and Bedding for New Wards	111	4	7			
Brewery and Bakery Account	593	2	3			
Garden and Farm expenses	528	18	2			
Miscellaneous	391	3	11			
	10523	1	10 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Discounts	2	17	10 $\frac{1}{4}$			
				10520	4	0
Balance at Bank 31st December, 1868 ...	1032	4	0			
Ditto in Steward's hands, do.	42	7	2			
				1074	11	2
				£11594	15	2

1869, January 16th.—We have collated and examined the totals of the above General Cash Statement of Receipts and Payments for the year ending 31st December, 1868, and we certify the same to be correct.

(Signed) W. HICKS OWEN, }
EDWARD SMART, } HONORARY AUDITORS.

MILES R. PARTINGTON, OFFICIAL AUDITOR.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE, CLOTHING, AND CARE OF PATIENTS.

DURING THE YEAR 1868.

	S.	D.
Provisions	4	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Clothing	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
Salaries and Wages	1	4 $\frac{3}{4}$
Necessaries—(e. g.) fuel, light, and washing	0	7 $\frac{3}{4}$
Surgery and dispensary	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Wine, spirits, and porter	0	1
Furniture and bedding	0	2 $\frac{3}{4}$
Garden and farm	0	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Fittings and Repairs	0	2 $\frac{3}{4}$
Miscellaneous	0	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
	9	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Less, moneys received for articles, goods, and produce sold (exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum)	0	2 $\frac{1}{4}$
Total average weekly cost per head	8	11 $\frac{1}{4}$

Weekly charge for paupers from counties or boroughs to which the
Asylum belongs, 8s. 2d.

Do. do. do. out-counties not contributing, 12s. 10d.

Do. do. do. for Private Patients, from £32 10s. to £120 per annum.

NUMBER OF DAYS OF RESIDENCE OF PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM DURING THE YEAR 1868.

	Private.	Pauper.	TOTAL.
March Quarter	1,829	33,178	35,007
June do.	1,950	34,098	36,048
September do.	1,787	34,530	36,317
December do.	1,726	34,554	36,280
Total	7,292	136,360	143,652
Average number of Patients during the year ... }	19 $\frac{338}{366}$	372 $\frac{208}{366}$	392 $\frac{180}{366}$

THE COMMITTEE IN ACCOUNT WITH THE COUNTIES IN UNION IN RESPECT OF THE EXCESS CREATED BY
THE RECEPTION OF OUT COUNTY PATIENTS. See 25 and 26 Vic. Chap. iii. Sec. 6.

Receipts.		Payments.	
£	s. d.	£	s. d.
From Asylums and Unions in Out Counties, 1865	- 161 13 10	Amount paid in Furnishing New Apartments - * Folio 78	1814 4 10
From Asylums and Unions in Out Counties, 1866	- 446 3 6	Amount paid in Enlarging Re- servoir - - * Folio 44	221 9 9
From Asylums and Unions in Out Counties, 1867	- 589 10 8	Amount paid in enlarging Airing Courts - - * Folio 69	309 6 0
From Asylums and Unions in Out Counties, 1868	- 582 13 2	Amount paid on Brewery and Bakery Account in excess of the £400 charged to the County Treasurers - * Folio 76	195 11 8
From County Flint-	- 13 9 2		
Balance *	- - - 1793 10 4		
	- - - 747 1 11		
	<u>£2540 12 3</u>		<u>£2540 12 3</u>

* Against this Balance there is the future Excess to be received
in the Charges for Out County Patients.

* Additions and Alterations Ledger.

THE COUNTIES IN UNION IN ACCOUNT WITH THE NORTH WALES COUNTIES LUNATIC ASYLUM,
IN RESPECT OF BUILDING, REPAIRS, AND OTHER EXPENSES, 31st DECEMBER, 1868.

COUNTY OF DENBIGH.

Dr.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	Cr.
To Building and repairs account as per Report 1867	-	-	17	14	6		February 20th, 1868. By Cash
Ditto ditto ditto for 1868	19	5	5				Balance due to Asylum
Ditto Brewery and Bakery Ac- count, quota of £400	112	1	8	131	7	1	
				<u>£149</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>£</u> <u>s.</u> <u>d.</u> <u>17</u> <u>14</u> <u>6</u> <u>131</u> <u>7</u> <u>1</u>

£149 1 7

28

COUNTY OF FLINT.

Dr.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	Cr.
To Building and Repairs account as per Report 1867	-	-	28	17	2		April 23rd, 1868. By Cash
Ditto ditto ditto for 1868	13	6	7				Balance due to Asylum
Ditto Brewery and Baking Ac- count, quota of £400	77	10	0				
Excess charge for over quota of Patients during the Half Year ending 31st December	13	9	2	104	5	9	
				<u>£133</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>£</u> <u>s.</u> <u>d.</u> <u>28</u> <u>17</u> <u>2</u> <u>104</u> <u>5</u> <u>9</u>

£133 2 11

COUNTY OF MERIONETH.

Dr.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Building and Repairs account as per Report, 1867 -	-	-	-	6	17	1
Ditto do. for 1868 -	-	7	9	0		
Ditto Brewery and Bakery Ac- count, quota of £400 -	43	6	8	50	15	8
				<u>£57</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>9</u>

Cr.

January 14th, 1868, By Cash
Balance due to Asylum -

£	s.	d.
6	17	1
50	15	8

£57 12 9

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE NORTH WALES COUNTIES LUNATIC ASYLUM,

On the 31st December, 1868.

ASSETS.			LIABILITIES.		
	£	s. d.		£	s. d.
Balance at Bank	...	1032 4 0	Amount due to Officers and Servants (Salaries and Wages)	...	345 5 0
Ditto in Steward's hand		42 7 2	Amount due to Tradesmen on Maintenance Account	...	1426 2 5
Amount due from Private Patients		275 0 11			1771 7 5
Ditto ditto Pauper ditto		2246 14 10	Balance in favour of Asylum	...	2307 4 3
Ditto ditto County Treasurers, for Building, Repairs, &c. viz. :—					
Denbigh	...	131 7 1			
Flint	...	90 16 7			
Anglesey	...	71 5 10			
Carnarvon	...	124 10 5			
Merioneth	...	50 15 8			
Amount due from Treasurer of the County of Flint, in respect of Rent for over quota of Patients in the Asylum, half-year ending 31st Dec., 1868	...	468 15 7			
		13 9 2			
		<u>£4078 11 8</u>			<u>£4078 11 8</u>

In addition to the above Liabilities, there is the sum borrowed from the Ablett Fund, and expended in furnishing. See Report for 1867, page 27, £921 Os. 9d.

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

ABSTRACT OF THE GENERAL FARM ACCOUNT

For the year ending 31st December, 1868.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Sale of Produce of Farm	34 10 0	Rent, Rates, Tithes, and Taxes	95 1 10
Potatoes and other Vegetables consumed in the House, and valued at Market price	268 19 1	Wages—Gardener, Cowman, Carter, Butchers, and Labourers	116 17 8
Beef, 630 lbs. at 6½d. per lb.	16 8 1	Live Stock	44 0 0
Veal, 490 lbs. at 6½d. per lb.	12 15 3	Implements of Husbandry, and material for making ditto	14 7 9
Pork, 4,610 lbs. at 5d. per lb.	96 0 10	Hay, Straw, and Provender	206 19 5
Butter, 10 lbs. at 1s. 6d. per lb.	0 15 0	Farriery, &c.	4 5 9
Milk (sweet), 7,133 gallons at 10d. per gallon	297 4 2	Manure	14 13 4
		Saddler	8 14 6
		Seeds, Plants, &c.	23 17 11
		Balance	197 14 3
	<u>£726 12 5</u>		<u>£726 12 5</u>

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

ESTIMATED VALUE OF GOODS IN STORE.

31st December, 1868.

	£	s.	d.
Male and Female Apparel, and Material for making ditto	198	15	4
Articles charged in Furniture and Bedding Account -	54	14	2
Provisions Account - - - -	197	8	0
Necessaries - - - -	13	13	5
	<hr/>		
	£464	10	11
	<hr/>		

ESTIMATED VALUE OF STOCK ON FARM DECEMBER 31st,
1868, AS COMPARED WITH PRECEDING YEAR.

				1867.			1868.		
				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Live Stock	...	...	...	214	0	0	279	10	0
Implements of Husbandry	...	...	...	121	15	0	120	1	8
Dead Stock	...	...	...	190	6	0	145	0	0
Growing Crops	...	...	...	63	0	8	53	19	2
Balance (increase of Stock)	...	...	...	9	9	2	0	0	0
				<hr/>			<hr/>		
				£598	10	10	598	10	10
				<hr/>			<hr/>		

ABLETT FUND.

Receipts.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance at Bank, 31st December, 1867 - -	99	8	6			
Ditto in Superintendent's hands, do. - -	8	14	2			
				108	2	8
By Executors of the late William Jones - -				20	0	0
Dividends 3 per cent. Consols - - -				1	12	4
Twelve months' interest upon £921 0s. 9d. -				36	16	10
				£166	11	10

Disbursements.

	£	s.	d.
Invested in 3 per cent. Consols - - - -	100	5	0
Power of Attorney - - - - -	0	10	0
Amount given to discharged Patients, 1868 - -	15	13	2
In Superintendent's hands, 31st December, 1868 - -	3	1	0
By Balance at Bank, do. do. - - -	47	2	8
	£166	11	10

Assets.

Amount due from the Asylum on furnishing account -	921	0	9
Twelve months' interest due thereon - - -	36	16	10
Amount invested in 3 per cent. Consols - - -	100	5	0
In Superintendent's hands - - - - -	3	1	0
Balance at Bank, 31st January, 1868 - - -	47	2	8
	£1108	6	3

NEW ORGAN FUND.

	£	s.	d.
Balance of Subscriptions and Interest for the purchase of the New Chapel Organ, invested in the St. Asaph Savings Bank, by the Rev. W. Hicks Owen, November 20, 1867-	25	18	5
Interest, November 20, 1868 - - - - -	0	15	6
	£26	13	11

SALARIES AND WAGES OF THE OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

OFFICERS :—				£	s.	d.	
*1	Medical Superintendent	-	-	350	0	0	per annum.
1	Assistant Medical Officer	-	-	80	0	0	ditto
†1	Chaplain	-	-	80	0	0	ditto
*1	Clerk and Steward, and Clerk to Visitors	-	-	175	0	0	ditto
1	Matron	-	-	60	0	0	ditto
1	Cook and Housekeeper	-	-	35	0	0	ditto

6	SERVANTS—MALES.						
1	Attendant (shoemaker)	-	-	30	0	0	per annum.
3	Ditto	-	-	29	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto (night)	-	-	29	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	-	-	28	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	-	-	26	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	-	-	25	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	-	-	24	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	-	-	22	0	0	ditto
2	Ditto	-	-	21	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	-	-	20	0	0	ditto
†1	Gardener	-	-	0	18	0	per week.
†1	Joiner	-	-	1	0	0	ditto
†1	Tailor	-	-	0	16	0	ditto
†1	Cowman	-	-	0	13	0	ditto
†1	Carter	-	-	0	14	0	ditto
1	Engineer	-	-	60	0	0	per annum.
1	Porter	-	-	22	0	0	ditto
†1	Painter	-	-	0	18	0	per week.
†1	Smith	-	-	0	15	0	ditto
†1	Baker and Brewer	-	-	0	17	6	ditto

23	SERVANTS—FEMALES.						
1	Attendant (sempstress)	-	-	17	0	0	per annum.
1	Ditto	-	-	14	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto (night)	-	-	14	0	0	ditto
3	Ditto	-	-	13	0	0	ditto
3	Ditto	-	-	12	0	0	ditto
5	Ditto	-	-	11	0	0	ditto
1	Laundress	-	-	17	0	0	ditto
1	Ditto	-	-	12	0	0	ditto
1	Kitchen maid	-	-	12	0	0	ditto

17

23

6

46

* House, Coal, Gas, Vegetables, and Washing. † Neither boarded nor lodged.
 ‡ Boarded. Without a mark have Board, Residence, and Washing.

TABLE showing the number of Pauper Lunatics, Idiots, and Persons of unsound mind, chargeable on the 1st day of January, 1869, to the undermentioned Unions in the respective Counties which have contributed to the Building of the Asylum. Compiled from the Union Returns, made under Section 64 of the 16 and 17 Vict., cap. 97.

POOR LAW UNIONS.	Lunatics and Idiots in this Asylum.			Lunatics and Idiots in other Asylums.			Lunatics and Idiots in Workhouses.			Lunatic & Idiots in Lodgings or with Friends.			TOTAL.		
	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.	M.	F.	TOT.
Anglesey	9	8	17	...	...	...	...	4	...	10	18	28	19	26	45
Asaph, St.	18	19	37	...	...	...	...	...	5	17	20	37	39	44	83
Bala	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	8	5	7	12
Bangor and Beaumaris	17	12	29	...	...	...	...	4	5	20	26	46	41	43	84
Carnarvon	9	14	23	...	...	...	...	2	2	13	12	25	24	28	52
Conway	9	9	18	...	...	...	...	1	2	8	8	16	18	19	37
Corwen	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	5	9	3	12	13	10	23
Dolgellau	6	5	11	...	...	...	...	4	6	5	18	23	15	29	44
Ellesmere	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	4	9	10	6	16
Festiniog	4	4	8	...	...	...	...	2	1	11	4	15	17	9	26
Hawarden	4	4	8	...	...	...	...	3	6	...	...	...	7	10	17
Holyhead	3	8	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	25	47	25	33	58
Holywell	20	20	40	1	...	1	...	20	7	6	7	13	47	34	81
Llanfyllin	1	0	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	7	3	5	8
Llanrwst	3	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	8	17	12	12	24
Machynlleth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	9	3	6	9
Oswestry	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	2	3
Pwllheli	7	9	16	...	...	...	...	8	3	13	25	38	28	37	65
Ruthin	12	12	24	...	...	...	...	7	4	2	3	5	21	19	40
Wrexham	20	23	43	1	...	1	...	7	17	8	11	19	36	51	87
Chargeable to County Rate	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5
Totals	155	159	314	2	1	3	64	63	127	167	208	375	388	431	819

* These Unions are partly in Out-Counties.

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

TABLE showing the number of Pauper Lunatics, Idiots, and Persons of unsound mind, chargeable on the 1st day of January, 1869, to the undermentioned Unions in the respective Counties which have contributed to the Building of the Asylum. Also, the proportion of the same to the population of the several Counties, as per Census of 1861. Compiled from the Union Returns, made under Sec. 64 of the 16 & 17 Vict., cap. 97.

NAMES OF UNIONS.			Denbigh.		Flint.		Anglesey.		Carnarvon.		Merioneth.		TOTALS.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	TOT.
Anglesey	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	26	...	...	...	...	19	26	45
Asaph, St.	...	...	21	22	18	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	44	83
Bala	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	7	5	7	12
Bangor and Beaumaris	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	16	28	27	...	...	41	43	84
Carnarvon	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	19	25	...	...	24	28	52
Conway	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	12	16	...	...	18	19	37
Corwen	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	9	13	10	23
Dolgelley	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	29	15	29	44
Ellesmere	...	...	...	...	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	6	16
Festiniog	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	17	9	26
Hawarden	...	...	...	...	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	10	17
Holyhead	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	33	...	...	...	...	25	33	58
Holywell	...	...	...	...	47	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	34	81
Llanfyllin	...	...	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	8
Llanrwst	...	...	9	9	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	12	12	24
Machynlleth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	3	6	9
Oswestry	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
Pwllheli	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	37	...	...	28	37	65
Ruthin	...	...	21	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	19	40
Wrexham	...	...	36	48	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	51	87
Chargeable to County Rate	...	...	1	0	1	0	...	...	1	1	1	0	4	1	
Totals	...	...	106	109	83	75	62	78	96	110	41	59	388	431	819
Proportion to Population	...	...	215	158	140	140	140	140	206	206	100	100	819	819	
Population on the Census of 1861	...	...	1 in 469	1 in 442	1 in 442	1 in 390	1 in 390	1 in 390	1 in 464	1 in 464	1 in 389	1 in 389	1 in 439	1 in 439	
	100,862	69,870	54,546	54,546	54,546	54,546	95,668	95,668	38,888	38,888	359,834	359,834	

JOHN ROBINSON, CLERK.

M^CCORQUODALE AND CO., PRINTERS, LONDON.
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