

First annual report of the Glamorgan County Lunatic Asylum for the year 1865.

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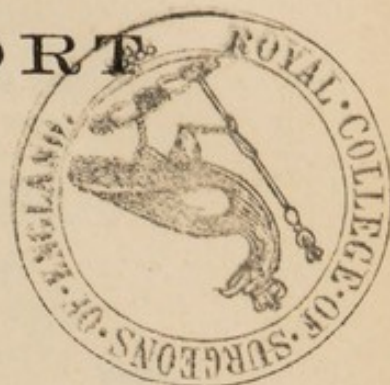
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9
FIRST

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE



GLAMORGAN

COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,

FOR THE YEAR 1865.

BRIDGEND :

PRINTED BY LEYSHON, PRINTER, BOOKBINDER, STATIONER, &c.,
POST-OFFICE, DUNRAVEN PLACE.

1866.

PRINTED



ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

GLAMORGAN

COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,

FOR THE YEAR 1885.

PRINTED BY LONDON, WESTER, & GARDNER, STATIONERS, &c.,
PRINTING OFFICE, BUNYARD STREET.

1886

CONTENTS.

	PAGE.
Committee of Visitors and Officers	4
Visiting Rota	5
Committee of Visitors' Report	7 to 9
Commissioners' Report	10 to 14
Medical Superintendent's Report	15 to 20
Chaplain's Report	21 to 22
Statistical Tables	23 to 31
Table of Pauper Lunatics and Idiots chargeable to Unions in the County of Glamorgan on 1st January, 1866	32
Ordinary Diet Table	33
Salaries and Wages	34
Contract Prices, 1865	35
Financial Accounts	36 to 40
Balance Sheet of General Account—1864 and 1865 ..	41 to 42
Average Weekly Cost	43
Abstract of Maintenance Account	44
Financial Position of Maintenance Account	45
General Farm Account	46 to 47
Valuation of Stock, &c., &c.	48
Estimated Value of Stock in Store, &c.	49

Committee of Visitors and Officers

FOR THE YEAR 1866.

The VEN. ARCHDEACON OF LLANDAFF, CHAIRMAN.

Christopher R. M. Talbot, Esq., M.P.
Henry H. Vivian, Esq., M.P.
Right Hon. Henry A. Bruce, M.P.
Lewis Ll. Dillwyn, Esq., M.P.
Richard Bassett, Esq.
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George T. Clark, Esq.
Rowland Fothergill, Esq.
Richard Franklen, Esq.
Howel Gwyn, Esq.
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Rev. Charles R. Knight.
John D. Llewelyn, Esq.
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William Llewellyn, Esq.
Lieutenant Colonel Morse.
John C. Nicholl, Esq.
Evan M. Richards, Esq.
Rev. Hely H. K. Rickards.
Theodore M. Talbot, Esq.
Charles K. K. Tynte, Esq.
Nash V. E. Vaughan, Esq.

THOMAS DALTON, Esq., Clerk to Visitors and Auditor.
THOMAS GEORGE SMITH, Esq., National Provincial Bank,
Bridgend, Treasurer.

ASYLUM STAFF:

DAVID YELLOWLEES, M.D., Medical Superintendent.
Rev. CHARLES JONES, Chaplain.
WILLIAM JENKINS, Clerk and Steward.
EMMA MITCHELL, Housekeeper.
JOHN CORSON, }
MARY ANN PICKEN, } Head Attendants.

House Committee Visiting Rota.

1866.

JANUARY.

Rev. C. R. Knight, Tythegston Court, Bridgend.
William Llewellyn, Esq., Court Colman, Bridgend.
J. C. Nicholl, Esq., Merthyr-mawr, Bridgend.

FEBRUARY.

Lieut. Colonel Morse, Glanogwr, Bridgend.
Theodore M. Talbot, Esq., Margam Park, Taibach.
Ven. Archdeacon Blosse, Newcastle House, Bridgend,

MARCH.

J. D. Llewelyn, Esq., Penllergare, Swansea.
Griffith Llewellyn, Esq., Baglan Hall, Briton-Ferry.
William Llewellyn, Esq., Court Colman, Bridgend.

APRIL.

Lieut. Colonel Morse, Glanogwr, Bridgend.
Howel Gwyn, Esq., Duffryn, Neath.
Theodore M. Talbot, Esq., Margam Park, Taibach.

MAY.

Richard Bassett, Esq., Bonvilstone House, Cardiff.
J. C. Nicholl, Esq., Merthyr-mawr, Bridgend.
William Llewellyn, Esq., Court Colman, Bridgend.

JUNE.

J. D. Llewelyn, Esq., Penllergare, Swansea.
Griffith Llewellyn, Esq., Baglan Hall, Briton-Ferry.
Howel Gwyn, Esq., Duffryn, Neath.

JULY.

Ven. Archdeacon Blosse, Newcastle House, Bridgend.
William Llewellyn, Esq., Court Colman, Bridgend.
Rev. C. R. Knight, Tythegston Court, Bridgend.

AUGUST.

Richard Bassett, Esq., Bonvilstone House, Cardiff.
Lieut. Colonel Morse, Glanogwr, Bridgend.
Ven. Archdeacon Blosse, Newcastle House, Bridgend.

SEPTEMBER.

J. D. Llewelyn, Esq., Penllergare, Swansea.
Griffith Llewellyn, Esq., Baglan Hall, Briton Ferry.
J. C. Nicholl, Esq., Merthyr-mawr, Bridgend.

OCTOBER.


Howel Gwyn, Esq., Duffryn, Neath.
J. C. Nicholl, Esq., Merthyr-mawr, Bridgend
Theodore M. Talbot, Esq., Margam Park, Taibach.

NOVEMBER.

Ven. Archdeacon Blosse, Newcastle House, Bridgend.
William Llewellyn, Esq., Court Colman, Bridgend.
Richard Bassett, Esq., Bonvilstone House, Cardiff

DECEMBER.

Ven. Archdeacon Blosse, Newcastle House, Bridgend.
Rev. C. R. Knight, Tythegston Court, Bridgend.
Lieut. Colonel Morse, Glanogwr, Bridgend.



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FIRST ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
Committee of Visitors
OF THE
GLAMORGAN COUNTY ASYLUM,
To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace
FOR THE COUNTY OF GLAMORGAN,
Assembled in Quarter Sessions
Held at Cardiff, on Tuesday, January 2nd, 1866.

In accordance with the 62nd Section of the 16 and 17 Victoria, c. 97, the Committee of Visitors of the Glamorgan-shire Lunatic Asylum beg to submit their Annual Report.

The Asylum was first occupied on the 4th November, 1864, when 14 Male Patients were admitted. From this date, the numbers gradually increased till the 13th day of September, 1865, when all the Patients belonging to this County, who had previously been in other Asylums, were transferred to this.

The numbers at that time amounted to 231—

	168	having	been	transferred	from Briton-Ferry.
	29	"	"	"	Wells.
	1	"	"	"	Abergavenny.
	1	"	"	"	Bristol.
	1	"	"	"	Hanwell.
	1	"	"	"	Colney Hatch.
	30	"		direct	admissions.
<hr/>					
Total	231				
<hr/>					

Since that time 20 additional patients have been admitted,
of which total number, viz : 251.

227 remain at present in the House.

19 have been discharged.

5 have died.

Total 251

The health of the Establishment has been generally good.

The present buildings afford accomodation for 350 patients, with all the necessary Officers, Attendants, and Servants ; but as it does not seem probable that so large a number of beds will be immediately required for this County, the Visitors propose taking a limited number of patients from other Asylums. This will help to keep down the Establishment expenses, and will interfere in no way with the comfort or welfare of the inmates belonging to this County. The weekly charge of 12s. has covered the expenses of maintenance, &c. ; but, in consequence of the increased price of provisions, and other necessaries, together with the fact that the clothing of the inmates, with which the current account has not hitherto been charged, will now form an important item in that account ; they are unable at present to hold out any prospect of a reduction of this rate during the coming year.

The Visitors are perfectly satisfied with the conduct and attention of the Chief Officers in the several departments ; and although there has hitherto been considerable difficulty in procuring the services of experienced attendants, they have reason to believe they have now, and will be able to procure for the future, fit and proper persons to be intrusted with the personal care of the patients.

The Medical Superintendent, under whose care the buildings were completed and furnished, and by whom the arrangements

were made for the removal of all the patients, has now put the whole establishment into perfect working order, under circumstances of no ordinary difficulty.

The Committee beg to express their entire approval of all he has done, and attribute to his zeal, ability, and unwearied exertions, the present satisfactory condition of the Asylum.

The Committee hope to be able to present to the Easter Quarter Sessions a full and detailed account of the expenditure to the end of the present year, together with the Code of Rules, &c., for the future government of the Establishment.

(Signed)

HENRY LYNCH BLOSSE,
Chairman.

26th December, 1865.

R E P O R T
OF THE
COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

GLAMORGAN COUNTY ASYLUM,
Wednesday, 19 April, 1865.

On the 4th November last, Patients were first received into this Asylum. From that date to the present day, the entire number of admissions has been 82. Of these, 50 Men and 29 Women came from Briton-Ferry, and one Man from the Asylum at Abergavenny; the remaining two Men being brought by Relieving Officers from their own homes. One of those from Vernon House has since been discharged well, and another has died, the cause of death having been pneumonia, following phthisis of old standing. Eighty Patients are in the Asylum to-day, 51 in the Men's detached Block, and 29 in that of the Women.

These detached buildings are well adapted for the accommodation of working and convalescent Patients. In connection respectively with the Workshops and the Laundry; provided with excellent Kitchens, Sculleries, Bath-rooms, and Lavatories; all the in-door arrangements being, as far as possible, of a domestic kind; and each having ample space available for out-door recreation and exercise; they are in every respect suitable to the class of inmates they are meant to receive. The Men's Block is placed near the entrance, in proximity with the Lodge and Chapel; and the diversified effect of these and other buildings, which, without intercepting the beauty of the view beyond, form a kind of boundary to the Patients' Airing Courts, is extremely pleasing.

We must at once remark, indeed, that the Airing Courts of this Asylum (than which there can be no provision more im-

portant for the successful treatment of the insane), promise to be as nearly perfect as they can be made. Besides the Men's Court, to which we have referred (considerably more than an acre in extent), and a good garden with drying-ground at the Laundry Block, there are two large and two smaller Courts attached to the main building. These have been to a great extent already laid out and planted; none are so constructed as to intercept the country view; and to the two larger ones, by means respectively of a sunk wall and a light iron fence, the entire surrounding landscape is laid open. Of the latter the Men's has greater range and extent than the Women's, having the advantage of nearly half-an-acre more land; and this is due to a judicious suggestion from the Chairman of the County, who visited during its progress. On the other hand, of the smaller Courts, the Women's is the superior.

In the main building, though there are some oddities of construction, there is nothing incompatible with comfort; and here, as in the detached blocks, our visit to-day has satisfied us that the provision will be sufficient for all the wants of the Patients. Connected with the principal Day-rooms is a smaller room, which will be well supplied with books and papers. Light well-constructed chairs appeared to be ordered in abundance, as well as treble and single washstands, with towel-rails. The beds are of horsehair throughout, and the bedding is very good. The Dormitories for the most part have the advantage of gas lights in the roofs, serving also as ventilators, which will be kept burning in the night; and it is proposed that there should be a seat by each bed, available also to hold the clothes of Patients, while blinds and curtains will be supplied to the windows. In all the wards there are numerous waterclosets, well constructed and fitted, opening to the air; and everywhere baths are liberally afforded, generally three or four in one room, with dressing-room adjacent, and a ready and easy supply of hot and cold water. Adjoining the Dormitory for

wet and dirty in each division, a Bath-room is judiciously placed ; and the arrangements for the Sick-rooms, so as to secure as much cheerfulness as possible for the inmates, deserve much praise. We only hope it may be found practicable to give the sick and infirm Women the same advantage which the Men have, of easy access to their Airing Courts from their rooms on the ground floor. Handrails will be placed to all the staircases ; and at the bottom of each staircase, in compliance with the suggestion of our colleagues at a recent visit, there will be a door with glass panels, and opening for light and ventilation. As to the latter, great care seems to have been taken throughout the building ; and, should any steps become ultimately necessary in aid of it, to correct defects in the windows and shutters, as well as generally in the flues and chimneys, the Committee doubtless will give order for them. We confine our suggestions for the present to an urgent recommendation that throughout the Asylum the upper part of all the walls should be papered, and the lower portion painted, in cheerful and pleasing colours.

All the offices of this Asylum are good. There is an excellent Kitchen, communicating with a spacious general Dining-hall, which will be available as a recreation-room also, for all the Patients. The Store-rooms are various and sufficient. The machines and fittings in the Laundry and Washhouse are of the best description. There are separate residences for the Steward and the Housekeeper ; airy and suitable Workshops ; a good Bake-house and Engine-house, as well as Engineer's House and Offices ; and connected with the latter are the Asylum Gas Works. The Church is a very convenient and very elegant structure, and the site now selected for a Burial-ground strikes us to be in all respects preferable to that originally chosen.

Of the condition of the Patients seen by us to-day, we have to report favourably. They were well clothed, and otherwise in a satisfactory state. Fourteen Men were out with the

Gardener this morning on the land, and 11 Women were in the Laundry ; others of both sexes being employed otherways to the number altogether of 51 out of the 80. To these 51, as the working-class, a luncheon with half-a-pint of beer each is allowed, but beer forms no part of the dinner-diet, unless specially ordered ; and this was the only point as to which some of the Patients, who generally spoke with satisfaction of their removal from Briton-Ferry, expressed any regret for their old quarters. The diet, with this drawback, is good and various, and the food supplied appears to be excellent.

To the intelligent exertions and energy of Dr. Yellowlees, applied unremittingly to his duties here, the recent progress and present state of the Institution are evidently largely due ; and we observed with pleasure the interest evinced by him in providing entertainment for the inmates. He sent some of them last night to an Equestrian Circus which was exhibiting at Bridgend, and himself took part in the evening at a game of cricket with others. The best results may be expected from extended efforts in this direction, when larger numbers of Patients shall have been admitted.

It is proposed that within about a month the occupation of the principal building will have begun, when 20 more Patients will be received from Briton-Ferry ; and shortly afterwards the 40 Patients belonging to Cardiff, now in the Wells Asylum, will be brought here. After the close of July, we learnt with much satisfaction, Dr. Yellowlees will be prepared to take in all fresh or recent cases for which application may be made ; and it is expected that before the close of the year, the Asylum in both divisions, and in all its parts, will be in full operation.

We have not to report any restraint or any seclusion ; and of the eight Men and two Women entered as taking medicine, none have other than very trifling disorders. The Case-book is well kept, the history of each Patient being recorded.

In our visit we were accompanied by Mr. Martin, the Architect, called in to repair the defects of the original building, and by whose skilful suggestions many of those errors have been even turned to advantage. We met also at the Asylum Archdeacon Blossie, who, as a member of its Committee of Visitors, has, from the commencement, taken active part in their judicious and liberal administration of its affairs.

(Signed)

JAMES WILKES, } Commissioners
JOHN FORSTER, } in Lunacy.

REPORT
OF
THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT
FOR THE YEAR 1865.

The Medical Superintendent has the honor to submit his Report for the year 1865.

During the past year, the Asylum has been completed and occupied.

The completion of the Building has not been accomplished without much delay and difficulty ; but it is satisfactory to report that Glamorganshire now possesses a very good Asylum, and one which will compare favourably with those of many other Counties.

The Building will accommodate 350 Patients, and has been furnished in a comfortable and substantial manner for 300—some of the minor details of furnishing have yet to be supplied.

The occupation of the Asylum was begun on 4th November, 1864, by the reception of 14 Male patients into the detached Ward ; this number gradually increased, and on 1st January, 1865,—

	Males.	Fem.	Total.
The Asylum contained	41	0	41
During the year there have been admitted	106	105	211
So that the total number under treatment has been	147	105	252
Of this number, there have been discharged	11	8	19
There have died	4	2	6
So that there remained in the Asylum, on 31 Dec., 1865 ...	132	95	227
	147	105	252

Of the 211 admissions, 49 (27 Males and 22 Females) were new cases, sent from the different Unions, and 162 (79 Males and 83 females) were transferred from other Asylums—chiefly from Vernon House, and from the Wells Asylum. All these transfers were effected by the Asylum Staff, and I am thankful to say, without accident.

There have been 6 deaths during the year—4 Males and 2 Females. This is a remarkably small mortality—being only 4 per cent. on the average number resident, whereas the usual proportion of deaths in County Asylums is about 11 per cent. All the deaths were from natural causes.

There have been 19 discharges—11 Males and 8 Females. 18 of these were Recoveries.

This is also a very favourable result, when it is remembered that the large majority of the Inmates are the incurable Lunatics, who have been gradually accumulating during many past years.

The proportion of Recoveries to the new cases admitted is 36 per cent.

The general principles of treatment followed in the Asylum, should perhaps be mentioned in my first report, although happily they are generally adopted now.

They are these—To remove, as far as possible, in each case, any physical cause of Insanity, and to promote by every means the general health. To distract the Insane mind from its morbid thoughts, by occupation or amusement, and to present to it new and healthy thoughts. To soothe by kindness, to control by tact and firmness, and to invite confidence by candour and truth. To share all the sorrows, cares, and joys of the patients, to interest them in each other, and to make their daily life as comfortable, happy, and homelike as possible. Harshness, punishment, or restraint, are absolutely forbidden. There is not a single straight-jacket, nor anything of the kind in the whole Institution.

Among so many, there have, of course, been some very difficult and anxious cases, but, as it frequently happens, several of these have been most satisfactory and gratifying in their results.

Many of the older patients were somewhat unsettled by their removal from accustomed associations and scenes, to a new Asylum, and to the care of new Attendants ; but, on the whole, there has been less difficulty, and much less excitement than might have been expected ; and all now seem disposed to settle quietly in their new home.

Attempts at escape were, at one period of the year, numerous and most vexatious. Two male patients made good their escape, having succeeded in eluding the most active search for the period of 14 days prescribed by the Act, and were therefore discharged. One of them was about to be discharged as Recovered, but had not patience to wait. The other has recently been sent back to the Asylum under a new Order. Since the windows have been made secure, and the Attendants have been more experienced in their duties, such attempts have been rare.

It might have been possible to prevent all risk of escapes, but only by treating the patients as prisoners, and depriving them of the freedom and exercise which contribute so largely to their health, happiness, and recovery.

The general health of the Institution has been remarkably good ; and the mortality, as already stated, surprisingly small. There has been no Epidemic or infectious disease. This is the best proof that the situation of the Asylum is healthy, and that its dietetic and domestic arrangements are good.

The absence of Beer from the regular Dietary is unusual in Asylums, and deserves special notice. It is given with Bread and Cheese, as Luncheon—but only to those patients who engage in some kind of occupation. Very few patients complained of the want of it at Dinner, and such complaints have

long ago ceased—this is explained by the fact that Beer is not a habitual article of diet among the working classes throughout the County. The present system is of much service in inducing some of the idlers to work, and two-thirds of the patients now establish a claim for Beer, by engaging in some kind of occupation. I deem this a great advantage, and have as yet seen no reason for recommending the introduction of Beer into the general Dietary, which seems to be both suitable and sufficient without it. Sick or Feeble patients, of course, receive Beer, Wine, or any other extra that their condition may require.

The occupation of the patients has been encouraged in every way, both for medical and economic reasons. The Female patients have been very generally employed, either in the Laundry, Kitchen, or Sewing Room, and in the domestic duties of the Wards. A large proportion of the Men have been employed in trenching the garden, putting the grounds into order, embanking the river, planting shrubs, and completing the Airing Courts. Several have also been employed in the Tailor's and Shoemaker's Shop.

Amusements too have been provided and enjoyed. Cricket was, of course, the favourite out-door game—Cards, Draughts, and Dominoes, being the favourites within. The Magic Lantern has also been a source of much pleasure. We had a very successful Christmas Ball, with which the patients were greatly delighted—and there will be now a regular weekly dance.

The general arrangement of the Wards, although a departure from the stereotyped style of Asylum Architecture is good—and the Dayrooms, Dormitories, Bathrooms, Lavatories, &c., are generally speaking convenient and suitable. The two detached Wards in connection, respectively, with the Laundry, and Workshops, are also good, both in position and arrangement. Those two Wards are, at present, unoccupied, and it is very desirable to receive temporarily a number of patients

from some other Asylum, in order that this spare accommodation may be utilized.

The large Hall answers the double purpose admirably. As a Dining-Hall it is very convenient, the patients taking all their Meals there ; and I have been agreeably disappointed to find that the number of patients who cannot be brought to the Hall, very rarely exceeds 10 per cent., even including the sick. As an Amusement Hall, it is also excellent ; and the patients were much interested in decorating it with devices and evergreens for their Christmas Ball.

The Economic Department of the Asylum—including Kitchen, Laundry, Gas Works, and Steam Apparatus—all works well. This Department is on a scale sufficient for a much larger population than it at present supplies—so that if it should become necessary, at some future time, to enlarge the Asylum, additional Wards only would require to be provided. This is an important consideration in estimating the cost of the present Building.

Besides the responsibilities more immediately connected with the patients, the organizing of the Asylum Staff, and the direction of the several Departments, so as to secure a good beginning, and the necessary co-operation, has entailed much thought and anxiety. I am glad now to report that all the departments of the Institution are in good working order, and that the duties of the various Officers and Servants, are, on the whole, carefully and satisfactorily discharged.

In Mr. Jenkins, the Clerk and Steward, the Asylum possesses a valuable and efficient Officer. The Housekeeper's Department has given proof of her attention and care. The Male and Female Head Attendants have each discharged their duties in a most efficient and satisfactory manner. The conduct of the Attendants has been, generally speaking, satisfactory—and in some cases, very praiseworthy. One Male Attendant,

who had been engaged on trial, was summarily dismissed for striking a patient. There has been great difficulty in procuring suitable Attendants, especially for the Female Wards.

In the commencement and early history of the Asylum, there have of course been dangers and difficulties, which can never occur again. In looking back on them, now that they are in great measure, past, I feel that there is great cause for thankfulness. I have felt my position to be one of peculiar responsibility and anxiety, both during the completion of the Building, and the organization of the Institution. I beg earnestly to express my gratitude for the consideration with which all my views and proposals have been received by the Visitors, and my deep sense of the confidence they have reposed in me.

(Signed)

DAVID YELLOWLEES.

REPORT
OF
THE CHAPLAIN.
1865.

*Glamorgan County Asylum, Bridgend,
January 11th, 1866.*

Gentlemen,

The Report which I have the honour of laying before you must necessarily be very brief, inasmuch as I was not aware till 11 o'clock this morning, that I should have to prepare one. I entered upon my duties on the 10th of September last, totally unacquainted with the manner of dealing with Lunatic patients; but through the kind suggestions of Dr. Yellowlees, and other Officers, I was not long in gaining sufficient knowledge to discharge my ministerial duties among them. Divine Service has been held twice on Sundays (English in the morning and Welsh in the afternoon), attended generally by a large number of the patients; who, with very few exceptions, conducted themselves in a very becoming manner, and appeared to pay great attention to my discourses.

Prayers have been read every morning in the Dining Hall, and the Wards have been regularly visited; and it is gratifying to me to be able to report that my visits are appreciated by the majority of the patients. Grievances without number are continually brought before me, and questions involving doctrinal

difficulties are not unfrequently touched upon, which I leave them to discuss for a short time, when I gradually introduce some other subject. In this manner, by respecting all opinions, I have hitherto managed to keep them all pleased.

Nothing of importance has occurred since I entered upon my duties ; but I may observe that the general events brought under my notice were of a highly satisfactory character.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

CHARLES JONES, Chaplain.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, READMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS,
DURING THE YEAR 1865.

	Males.	Females	Total.
In the Asylum January 1st, 1865	41	0	41
	Male.	Fem.	Total
Old cases transferred from } other Asylums..... }	79		162
New cases admitted for the } first time during the year }	26	83	48
Readmitted during the year	1	0	1
	106	105	211
 Total under care during the year	 147	 105	 252
Discharged or Removed :—			
Recovered	10	8	18
Relieved.....	1	0	1
Not Improved	0	0	0
Died	4	2	6
 Total Discharged and Died during the year...	 15	 10	 25
 Remaining in the Asylum Dec. 31st, 1865...	 132	 95	 227
 Average numbers resident during the year...	 83.4	 53.4	 136.8

TABLE II.

SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS; WITH THE MEAN ANNUAL MORTALITY AND PROPORTION OF RECOVERIES PER CENT OF THE ADMISSIONS, FOR EACH YEAR SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM.

Years	Admitted			DISCHARGED						Died.			Remaining Dec. 31, 1865.			Average Numbers Resident.			Percentage of Recoveries on Admission.			Percentage of Deaths on average Number Resident.								
	Males	Females	Total	Recovered		Relieved		Not Improved		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Mean.						
From the Opening of the Asylum to Dec. 31st, 1864.	40	0	40																											
Transfers Admissns.	1	0	1																											
1865—																														
Transfers Admissns.	27	22	49	10	8	18	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	6	132	95	227	83.4	53.4	136.8	37.0	36.4	36.7	4.8	3.8	4.3
Totals ..	147	105	252	10	8	18	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	6	132	95	227	83.4	53.4	136.8	37.0	36.4	36.7	4.8	3.8	4.3

TABLE III.

SHEWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total
Cerebral Disease :—			
General Paralysis.....	1	0	1
Maniacal Exhaustion	0	1	1
Thoracic Disease :—			
Broncho Pneumonia	1	0	1
Phthisis Pulmonalis.....	2	1	3
Total.....	4	2	6

TABLE IV.

SHEWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED, DURING THE YEAR.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	Males	Females	Total.	Males	Females	Total.
Under 1 month.....	...	...	...	1	1	2
" 2 "	4	...	4	...	1	1
" 3 " .....	...	1	1	1	...	1
From 3 to 6 months..	2	5	7	1	...	1
" 6 to 9 months .	2	2	4	...	...	...
" 9 to 12 months	2	...	2	1	...	1
Total.....	10	8	18	4	2	6

TABLE V.

SHEWING THE AGES OF PATIENTS WHO HAVE DIED.

AGES.	Males	Females	Total.
From 20 to 25 years.....	...	2	2
" 35 to 40 "	1	...	1
" 45 to 50 "	1	...	1
" 55 to 60 "	2	...	2
Total.....	4	2	6

TABLE VI.
SHEWING THE AGES OF PATIENTS WHO HAVE RECOVERED.

AGES.	Males	Females	Total.
From 20 to 25 years.....	1	4	5
" 25 to 30 "	2	...	2
" 30 to 35 "	1	1	2
" 35 to 40 "	1	...	1
" 40 to 45 "	4	...	4
" 45 to 50 "	1	1	2
" 50 to 55 " .....	...	1	1
" 55 to 60 " .....	...	...	...
" 60 to 65 " .....	...	...	...
" 65 to 70 " .....	...	1	1
Total.....	10	8	18

TABLE VII.
SHEWING THE NUMBER OF NEW CASES ADMITTED EACH MONTH.

MONTHS.	Males	Females	Total.
April, 1865	1	..	1
May, "	2	1	3
June, "	5	7	12
July, "	3	2	5
August, "	4	2	6
September, "	3	2	5
October, "	3	4	7
November, "	5	1	6
December, "	1	3	4
Total	27	22	49

TABLE VIII.
SHEWING THE AGES OF THE NEW CASES ADMITTED.

AGES.	Males	Females	Total.
From 5 to 10 years of age .....	..	1	1
" 15 to 20 "	1	..	1
" 20 to 25 " .....	..	3	3
" 25 to 30 "	4	4	8
" 30 to 35 "	4	5	9
" 35 to 40 "	2	2	4
" 40 to 45 "	5	..	5
" 45 to 50 "	3	3	6
" 50 to 55 "	1	1	2
" 55 to 60 "	2	1	3
" 60 to 65 "	4	1	5
" 65 to 70 "	1	1	2
Total.....	27	22	49

TABLE IX.

SHEWING THE CONDITION OF THE NEW CASES ADMITTED, WITH REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.

CONDITION.	Males	Females	Total.
Married	18	15	33
Single	6	4	10
Widowed	3	3	6
Total	27	22	49

TABLE X.

SHEWING THE OCCUPATIONS OF THE NEW CASES ADMITTED.

OCCUPATIONS	Males	Females	Total.
Accountant	1	.	1
Blacksmiths	2	..	2
Carpenters	1	..	1
Chimney Sweeper	1	.	1
Coal Merchant	1	..	1
Coal Merchant's Widow .....	..	1	1
Coal Trimmer	1	..	1
Collier	1	..	1
Colliers and Miners' Wives .....	..	5	5
Commission Agent's Wife .....	..	1	1
Confectioner .....	..	1	1
Clogmaker's Wife.....	.	1	1
Draper's Assistant	1	..	1
Engine Driver	1	..	1
Greengrocer's Wife .....	..	1	1
Hostler	1	..	1
Labourers	10	..	10
Labourers' Wives.....	..	3	3
Mason	1	.	1
Master of a Vessel	1	..	1
Moulders' Wife .....	..	1	1
Plasterer	1	..	1
Ragman	1	..	1
Sailor	1	..	1
Sawyer's Wife .....	..	1	1
Servants .....	..	2	2
Shoemaker's Wife .....	..	1	1
Straw-bonnet Maker .....	..	1	1
Wheelwright's Wife .....	..	1	1
Woodman	1	..	1
No occupation .....	..	2	2
Total	27	22	49

TABLE XI.

SHEWING THE CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE NEW CASES ADMITTED.

CAUSES.	Males	Females	Total.
Moral Causes :—			
Jealousy .....	..	1	1
Disappointed Affection .....	..	2	2
Domestic Affliction .....	..	1	1
Loss of Situation	1	..	1
Pecuniary Losses	3	1	4
Physical Causes :—			
Injury to Head	1	..	1
Carbuncle	1	..	1
Hot Climate	1	..	1
Old Age .....	..	1	1
Masturbation	1	..	1
Intemperance	7	2	9
Epilepsy .....	..	2	2
Puerperal .....	..	5	5
Congenital .....	..	1	1
Unknown	12	6	18
Total	27	22	49
Previous attacks had occurred in	2	6	8
Hereditary predisposition was traced only in	1	1	2

TABLE XII.

SHEWING THE DURATION OF INSANITY IN THE NEW CASES BEFORE ADMISSION, AND THE NUMBER DEEMED CURABLE.

DURATION.	CURABLE.			INCURABLE.		
	Males	Females	Total.	Males	Females	Total.
Under 1 month	1	5	6	2	1	3
" 2 "	2	3	5	1	3	4
" 3 "	1	2	3	3	2	5
" 6 " .....	..	..	..	1	..	1
" 2 years	1	..	1	1	1	2
" 3 " .....	..	..	..	1	..	1
" 5 " .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
" 8 " .....	..	..	..	..	2	2
" 10 " .....	..	..	..	1	..	1
" 15 " .....	..	..	..	1	..	1
" 18 " .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Congenital .....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Unknown	2	..	2	9	..	9
Total	7	10	17	20	12	32

TABLE XIII.

SHEWING FORM OF DISEASE IN THE NEW CASES ADMITTED.

	Males.	Females	Total
Mania	4	5	9
Acute	4	1	5
Chronic .....	..	1	1
Recurrent	1	..	1
Puerperal .....	..	5	5
Epileptic .....	..	3	3
Monomania .....	..	1	1
Melancholia	4	2	6
Moral Insanity .....	..	1	1
General Paralysis	9	..	9
Dementia	4	2	6
Idiocy .....	..	1	1
Convalescent	1	..	1
Total	27	22	49

OR ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THE RATIONAL CLASSIFICATION.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Idiocy	0	1	1
Moral Insanity	0	1	1
Epileptic Insanity	0	3	3
Puerperal Insanity	0	5	5
Traumatic Insanity	1	..	1
Climacteric Insanity	2	4	6
Senile Insanity	1	1	2
Insanity of Intemperance	4	2	6
" of Masturbation	1	..	1
" from Carbuncle	1	..	1
General Paralysis	9	..	9
Convalescent	1	..	1
Idiopathic Insanity—			
Acute	4	3	7
Recurring	1	..	1
Chronic	2	2	4
Total	27	22	49

TABLE XIV.
AGES, ON ADMISSION, OF THE PATIENTS TRANSFERRED FROM OTHER
ASYLUMS, INCLUDING THE 41 RECEIVED AT THE CLOSE OF 1864.

AGES.	Males.	Females	Total.
From 10 to 20 years	3	3	6
" 20 to 30 "	21	14	35
" 30 to 40 "	29	15	44
" 40 to 50 "	39	22	61
" 50 to 60 "	17	18	35
" 60 to 70 "	8	10	18
" 70 to 80 "	3	1	4
Total.....	120	83	203

TABLE XV.
DURATION PREVIOUS TO ADMISSION, OF THE INSANITY OF THE PATIENTS
TRANSFERRED FROM OTHER ASYLUMS, INCLUDING THE 41 RECEIVED AT
THE CLOSE OF 1864.

DURATION.	Males.	Females	Total.
Under 6 months	5	3	8
" 1 year	10	5	15
" 2 years	12	8	20
" 3 years	9	9	18
" 4 years	6	5	11
" 5 years	10	3	13
From 5 to 10 years	30	18	48
" 10 to 15 "	12	12	24
" 15 to 20 "	10	13	23
" 20 to 30 "	6	2	8
Imbeciles	6	3	9
Idiots	4	2	6
Total.....	120	83	203

TABLE XVI.
SHEWING THE GENERAL CONDITION OF THE PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM ON
31ST DECEMBER, 1865.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Chronic and Incurable Insanity.....	76	73	149
Recent and Curable Insanity	11	7	18
Insanity with Epilepsy	14	8	22
Insanity with General Paralysis.....	21	1	22
Imbecility	6	3	9
Idiocy	4	3	7
Total.....	132	95	227

TABLE XVII.

SHEWING THE NUMBER OF NEW CASES RECEIVED FROM EACH UNION.

UNION.	Males.	Females	Total.
Bridgend and Cowbridge.....	3	2	5
Cardiff	14	9	23
Neath	3	2	5
Swansea	2	1	3
Merthyr	4	5	9
Pontypridd.....	..	3	3
County	1	..	1
Total.....	27	22	49

TABLE XVIII.

SHEWING THE NUMBER OF PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM ON THE 1st JANUARY, 1865, AND 1866, RESPECTIVELY—AND THE UNIONS AND COUNTY TO WHICH THEY WERE CHARGEABLE.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	1st January, 1865.			1st January, 1866.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
Bridgend & Cowbridge	5	..	5	11	16	27
Cardiff .....	..	..	..	23	16	39
Glamorgan County ..	..	..	..	8	2	10
Gower.....	1	..	1	3	2	5
Merthyr-Tydfil	17	..	17	33	27	60
Neath	7	..	7	21	14	35
Newport.....	..	..	..	..	1	1
Pontypridd	1	..	1	8	4	12
Swansea	10	..	10	25	13	38
Totals	41	0	41	132	95	227

TABLE XIX.

PAUPER LUNATICS AND IDIOTS CHARGEABLE TO UNIONS IN THE COUNTY OF GLAMORGAN, ON 1ST JANUARY, 1866.

NAME OF UNION.	In Asylums			Not in Asylum			Total Lunatics chargeable.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
Bridgend & Cowbridge	11	16	27	9	14	23	20	30	50
Cardiff	24	16	40	8	8	16	32	24	56
County (chargeable to)	8	2	10	..	..	..	8	2	10
Gower	3	2	5	8	12	20	11	14	25
Merthyr Tydfil.....	33	27	60	36	40	76	69	67	136
Neath	21	14	35	15	27	42	36	41	77
Newport (Mon) ....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
Pontypridd	8	4	12	4	12	16	12	16	28
Swansea	25	13	38	24	40	64	49	53	102
Totals	133	95	228	104	153	257	237	248	485

	Males.	Females	Total.
Total in Asylums	133	95	228
Total out of Asylums	104	153	257
Total number chargeable to the County..	237	248	485

Proportion of Insane to the Population

1 in 655

Population of County in 1861

317,752

ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.			SUPPER.			
	Bread.	Butter.	Tea, Coffee, or Cocoa.	MEAT, uncooked, including bone.	Vege- tables.	Bread	Pie or Pudding.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.
	oz.	oz.	pints	oz.	lbs	oz.		oz.	oz.	pints
Sunday	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	6—Roasted	1	...	1	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Monday	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	5—in Irish Stew	1	4	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Tuesday	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	6—Boiled	1	...	1	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Wednesday ...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	5—Pies	1	...	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Thursday	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	6—Boiled	1	...	1	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Friday.....	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	5—in Irish Stew	1	4	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Saturday	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	5—Pea Soup	Onions,&c	4	...	8	$\frac{1}{2}$	1

All Working Patients, both males and females, receive 4oz. Bread, $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Cheese, and $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. Beer, as Luncheon. The Meat is carved by the Attendants in the Dining Hall. Two kinds of Vegetables are given whenever practicable.

The Tea is infused in Bulk. The Allowance for each Patient is $\frac{1}{10}$ oz. Tea, and $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Sugar per Meal, and 1 pint of Milk weekly.

SALARIES AND WAGES

TO

OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS,

For the Year 1865.

	£	s.	d.
* Medical Superintendent	500	0	0
† Chaplain	144	17	2
‡ Clerk and Steward	140	0	0
Housekeeper	28	0	0
‡ Engineer	73	0	0
* Gardener	41	13	4
† Labourer, at 16s. per week	12	10	6
Male Attendants	213	15	5
Female Attendants	68	9	6
Laundress	15	1	0
Cook	20	5	7
Housemaid, at £12 per annum	4	17	6
Kitchen Maid, at £10 & £12 per annum	6	12	1
Porter, at £25 per annum	8	6	8
† Stoker, at 18s. per week	10	13	0
	<u>£1,288</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>9</u>

* Have unfurnished House, Gas, and use of Garden.

† Have neither Board nor Lodging.

‡ Have unfurnished House, Coal, Gas, and use of Garden.

Without a mark have Board, Washing, and Lodging.

CONTRACT PRICES

OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION,

For the Year 1865.

ARTICLES.	First Half-year.			Second Half-year.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Beef, per lb.	0	0	6 ³ / ₄	0	0	6 ³ / ₄
Mutton "	0	0	7 ¹ / ₄	0	0	7 ¹ / ₄
Pork "	0	0	7 ¹ / ₄	0	0	7
Suet "	0	0	7	0	0	7
Leg-bones, each	0	2	0	0	2	0
Bacon, at per lb.	0	0	6	0	0	0
Cheese, at per cwt.....	2	18	0	2	18	0
Butter, at per lb.	0	1	1 ¹ / ₂	0	0	11
Milk, at per gallon.....	0	1	0	0	0	10
Bread, at per 4lb. loaf	0	0	5 ¹ / ₄	0	0	5 ¹ / ₄
Flour, at per cwt.	0	13	0	0	12	9
Loaf Sugar, at per lb.....	0	0	5 ¹ / ₂	0	0	5
Raw Sugar	0	0	4	0	0	4
Tea, at per lb.	0	3	2	0	2	8
Coffee, at "	0	1	4	0	0	0
Oatmeal, at per cwt.....	1	1	0	1	2	0
Rice "	1	3	0	1	3	0
Currants, at per lb.....	0	0	4	0	0	2 ¹ / ₂
Raisins, at "	0	0	4 ¹ / ₄	0	0	0
Mustard "	0	0	11	0	1	2
Pepper "	0	1	5	0	1	2
Treacle "	0	0	0	0	0	2 ¹ / ₂
Snuff "	0	4	8	0	4	8
Tobacco "	0	3	10	0	3	10
Split Peas, at per bushel	0	8	9	0	7	9
Potatoes, at per ton	3	5	0	0	0	0
House Coal, at per ton	0	11	6	0	11	6
Engine Coal "	0	8	0	0	8	6
Gas Coal "	0	7	9	0	7	9
Soap—Yellow, at per cwt.....	1	13	0	1	11	0
Soap—Soft, at per lb.....	0	0	4 ³ / ₄	0	0	3 ¹ / ₂
Blue, at per lb.	0	0	10	0	0	9 ¹ / ₂
Soda, at per cwt.	0	6	4	0	6	3
Starch, at per lb.	0	0	5	0	0	4

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS.

Abstract of RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE from 1st January to
the 31st December, 1865.

RECEIPTS.

1.— <i>From Rent of Land and Sales:</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Rent of Land	12	10	0			
Sale of Produce, Bones, &c.....	4	18	9			
				17	8	9
2.— <i>Maintenance Account from Unions, &c., for Pauper Patients, at 12s. per week.</i>						
Merthyr-Tydfil.....	1326	9	6			
Cardiff	643	7	0			
Swansea.....	767	8	7			
Neath..	623	8	4			
Bridgend and Cowbridge	566	4	6			
Gower	83	12	3			
Pontypridd	229	5	11			
Carmarthen	8	8	0			
Newport, (Mon)	1	7	5			
County Glamorgan	113	15	5			
				4363	6	11
Total received.....	£4380	15	8			

PAYMENTS.

1.— <i>Salaries and Wages :</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Officers	812	17	2			
Attendants and Servants	475	4	7			
	<hr/>			1288	1	9

[For number and description of Officers, &c., and their respective Salaries and Allowances, see page 34.]

2.—*Provisions.*

Beef—121cwt. 0qr. 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.....	381	2	4			
Bread—17,447 loaves, 4lbs. each (69,788lbs.)	381	13	0 $\frac{3}{4}$			
Butter—32cwt. 2qrs. 10lbs.	183	10	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Barley—2cwt. 1qr.	5	5	0			
Cheese—32cwt. 3qrs.	94	19	7			
Currants—3cwt. 3qrs. 24lbs.	5	6	0			
Carrots—10cwt.....	1	5	0			
Cabbages—83doz.	5	6	6			
Eggs—1 $\frac{1}{2}$ doz.....	0	2	3			
Flour—31cwt. 2qrs.	20	3	10 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Legbones—56	5	12	0			
Mutton—51cwt 3qrs. 20lbs.	184	0	9			
Mustard—2qrs. 26lbs.	4	6	8			
Milk—1164 galls. 5 pts.....	50	16	4			
Onions—5cwt. 1qr.	3	0	6			
Oatmeal—3cwt.	3	5	0			
Pork and Bacon—9cwt. 2qrs. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.....	33	15	6			
Pepper—64lbs.	4	3	5			
Potatoes—8 tons. 4cwt.	31	13	7			
Parsnips—11cwt. 1qr.	2	7	6			
Poultry	1	5	1			
Rice—8cwt. 3qrs. ..	10	1	3			
Raisins—1cwt. 0qr. 2lbs.....	2	6	10			
Rhubarb—345 bundles	1	3	0			
Carried Forward	£1416	11	7 $\frac{3}{4}$	1288	1	9

PAYMENTS CONTINUED.

<i>2.—Provisions, continued.</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward..	1416	11	7 $\frac{3}{4}$	1288	1	9
Suet—6cwt. 2qrs. 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	21	12	6 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Sugar—40cwt. 1qr. 12lbs.	78	0	8			
Salt—19cwt.	1	18	0			
Snuff—29lbs.	6	15	4			
Split Peas—29 bushels	11	10	3			
Saltpetre—29 lbs.	0	16	11			
Tea—6cwt. 3qrs. 24lbs.	109	4	6			
Tobacco—2cwt. 3qrs.	59	0	8			
Treacle—352lbs.	3	11	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Vinegar—10 gallons	0	14	10			
Veal—3cwt. 0qr. 1lb.	10	4	6 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Allowance in lieu of tea and beer	4	18	0			
Ale—182 kils.	150	12	0			
Fruit, Spice, Cake, &c.	7	11	4			
				1883	2	10 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>3.—Surgery, Dispensary, Wine, Spirits, &c. :</i>						
Arrowroot—67lbs.	5	0	6			
Linseed—182lbs.	4	11	0			
Drugs	22	7	0			
Wine and Spirits	28	18	0			
				60	16	6
<i>4.—Necessaries ;</i>						
Coals—543 tons 7cwt.	252	10	2			
Fire Wood—24 cords	20	18	0			
Soap—39cwt. 3qrs. 17lbs.	66	5	7 $\frac{1}{4}$			
Soda—19cwt. 0qr. 19lbs.	6	0	5			
Starch—146 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	2	11	6			
Blue—48lbs.	1	18	9			
Candles—86lbs.	2	6	8			
Matches—5 $\frac{1}{2}$ gross	2	9	0			
Blacking—5 $\frac{1}{2}$ gross	1	2	6			
Carried forward....	£356	2	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	3232	1	1 $\frac{1}{4}$

PAYMENTS CONTINUED.

4.—Necessaries, continued.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	356	2	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	3232	1	1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Blacklead—84lbs.	2	16	0			
Rotten Stone—38lbs.	1	5	4			
Bath Bricks—16 dozen	1	0	0			
Pipe Clay—72lbs.	0	18	0			
				362	1	11 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>5.—Clothing :</i>						
Moleskin, Cord and Tweed.	18	1	0			
Canvas	7	6	6			
Muslin, Moreen, and Holland	0	16	0			
Calico	6	7	6			
Jean	2	10	2			
Men's Caps	4	8	6			
Repairing Clothes	3	9	6			
Buttons, &c.	5	6	9			
Materials for Females' Dresses	12	10	1			
Leather	19	16	8			
Thread, Worsted, Tapes, &c.	9	0	3			
Women's Hose.	6	9	6			
Linen Check	5	3	11			
Dowlas	0	6	3			
Flannel	7	12	6			
Braces	1	14	6			
Sundries	0	10	6			
				111	10	1
<i>6.—Farm and Garden :</i>						
Potatoes for Seed	17	14	3			
One Horse	20	0	0			
Garden Seeds and Plants	2	3	1			
Artificial Manure, &c.	23	7	8			
Ploughing, &c., &c.	32	6	5			
Spars, Reeds, and Straw	2	13	6			
				98	4	11
Carried forward	£3803	18	0 $\frac{1}{2}$			

PAYMENTS CONTINUED.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
7.— <i>Miscellaneous</i> :						
Brought forward.....	3803	18	0½			
Tithes, Rates, and Taxes	16	8	8			
Advertising, Printing, Periodicals, Stationery, } Postage Stamps, and Postal Services }	45	3	7			
For Washing, &c., &c.....	8	6	6			
Porter's Uniform	5	3	6			
Sweeping Chimneys.....	0	2	6			
Repairs of Baskets	0	19	6			
Carriage of Parcels.....	1	3	11			
Conveyance of Patients and Funerals— } Repaid by Unions	52	7	1			
Bringing back escaped Patients	8	16	1			
Admission of Patients to Exhibitions	1	5	0			
Sundries per Steward's Petty Cash Account.	12	12	11			
Ironmongers' Sundries	25	1	10½			
Interest and Commission	9	5	7			
				186	16	8½
Total Payments.....	£3990	14	9			

Balance Sheet of the General Account for the Year ending 1864.

	£	s.	d.
RECEIPTS.			
From Unions	159	13	7
Balance due to Treasurer	9	3	9
	£168	17	4
PAYMENTS.			
Salaries and Wages	21	11	4
Provisions	94	4	9
Necessaries	34	17	4
Miscellaneous.....	18	3	11
	£168	17	4

WILLIAM JENKINS,
Clerk and Steward.

Examined and found correct,
THOMAS DALTON, Auditor.

Balance Sheet of the General Account for the Year ending December 31st, 1865.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
Rent of Land and Sale of Produce ...	17	8	9
From Unions and County of Glamorgan.	4363	6	11
Grant from Quarter Sessions to Maintenance Account	1000	0	0
	£5380 15 8		

PAYMENTS.

Balance due to Treasurer, 1st Jan. 1865.	9	3	9
Salaries and Wages.....	1288	1	9
Provisions	1883	2	10½
Necessaries	362	1	11¼
Surgery, Dispensary, Wine, Spirits, &c.	60	16	6
Clothing	111	10	1
Farm and Garden Expenses	98	4	11
Miscellaneous	186	16	8½
Balance in Hands of Steward	7	17	2
Balance in Hands of Treasurer.....	1373	0	0
	£5380 15 8		

WILLIAM JENKINS,

Clerk and Steward.

Examined and found correct,

THOMAS DALTON, Auditor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST

FOR

MAINTENANCE, CLOTHING, CARE, &c., OF PATIENTS,

During the Year, 1865.

	s.	d.
Provisions.....	5	3
Necessaries	1	0 $\frac{1}{8}$
Wine and Spirits.....	0	0 $\frac{7}{8}$
Surgery and Dispensary.....	0	1 $\frac{1}{8}$
Clothing.....	0	3 $\frac{6}{8}$
Salaries and Wages.....	3	7 $\frac{1}{8}$
Garden and Farm	0	3 $\frac{2}{8}$
Miscellaneous	0	4 $\frac{4}{8}$
	10	11 $\frac{6}{8}$
Less Receipts from Sales, &c.	0	0 $\frac{5}{8}$
Total Average Cost per Head	10	11 $\frac{1}{8}$

Average number of Patients resident
during the Year—137.

Weekly Charge for Patients from County and Unions } to which the Asylum belongs..... }	12	0
Weekly Charge for Criminal Patients.....	14	0

Abstract of Maintenance Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1865.

RECEIPTS.	£	s.	d.	PAYMENTS.	£	s.	d.
To Unions and County for Patients as per page 36	4363	6	11	By Payments, as per pages 37 to 40 ...	3990	14	9
Rent of Land.....	£12	10	0	Balance in favour of Asylum.....	390	0	11
Sale of Produce	£4	18	9				
	£4380 15 8				£4380 15 8		

Financial Position of Maintenance Account, 31st, December, 1865.

	£	s.	d.
Grant from Quarter Sessions	1000	0	0
Balance in favour of the year's transaction	390	0	11
Balance per Treasurer's Account, 31st December, 1864	9	3	9
Balance per Treasurer's Account, 31st December, 1865	1373	0	0
Balance per Steward's Petty Cash Account, 31st December, 1865 ...	7	17	2
	£1390	0	11

ABSTRACT OF THE

FOR THE YEAR

DR.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>To Cash paid for Labour—</i>						
Ploughing, &c., &c.	32	6	5			
				32	6	5
<i>To Cash paid for Stock—</i>						
1 Horse	20	0	0			
				20	0	0
<i>To other Payments—</i>						
Seeds and Plants	2	3	1			
Potatoes for Seed	17	14	3			
Artificial Manure	23	7	8			
Spars, Reeds, and Straw	2	13	6			
				45	18	6
To Balance in favour of Year's transaction.....				75	7	10
				£173	12	9

VALUATION OF STOCK, &c , &c.,

31st December, 1865.

—
LIVE STOCK.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1 Horse	20	0	0			
	<hr/>			20	0	0

DEAD STOCK.

7½ tons of Hay	26	0	0			
5 tons of Swedes	5	0	0			
12 tons of Potatoes	39	0	0			
	<hr/>			70	0	0

GROWING CROPS.

Cabbages, Plants, &c.	3	0	0			
	<hr/>			3	0	0
				<hr/>		
				£93	0	0

ESTIMATED VALUE OF STOCK IN STORE

The 31st December, 1864.

	£	s.	d.
Provisions	13	12	6½
Necessaries	11	7	3½
	<hr/>		
	£24	19	10

ESTIMATED VALUE

OF

STOCK ON FARM AND STOCK IN STORE

The 31st December, 1865.

Live and Dead Stock on Farm	93	0	0
Materials and Clothing in Store.....	25	1	7
Provisions in Store	20	6	3
Necessaries in Store	32	11	10
Wine and Spirits	5	12	0
	<hr/>		
	£176	11	8

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