## The sixtieth report of the visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum, Stafford: for the year ending December 31, 1878.

#### **Contributors**

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#### SIXTIETH

### ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE VISITORS

OF THE

## COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,

STAFFORD,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31,

1878.

STAFFORD:

PRINTED BY R. & W. WRIGHT, 56, GREENGATE STREET.

1879.

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#### Committee of Visitors.

CHAIRMAN.

THE RT. HON. LORD WROTTESLEY, LORD LIEUTENANT.

THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF HARROWBY, K.G. THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF LICHFIELD. THE RT. HON. LORD HATHER-TON. THE RT. HON. LORD NORTON. THE HON. & REV. A. C. TALBOT. LIEUT.-COL. LEVETT. LIEUT.-COL. DYOTT, M.P. R. HARGREAVES, ESQ. A. E. MANLEY, ESQ. COLONEL C. BAGOT. LIEUT.-COL. BAGNALL. J. H. WEBB, ESQ. W. T. LOCKER, ESQ. E. MAYNE, ESQ. J. T. HARLAND, ESQ., M.D. EDWARD LYON, ESQ. GENERAL R. N. PHILLIPS. F. MONCKTON. ESQ., M.P. C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ.

WILLIAM ARDEN, ESQ. WALTER WILLIAMS, ESQ. CHARLES FORSTER, ESQ. S. L. SECKHAM, ESQ. EDWARD CORBETT, JUN., ESQ. J. H. BAGOT LANE, ESQ. WILLIAM MOTT, ESQ. F. WHITGREAVE, ESQ. THEOPHILUS J. LEVETT, ESQ. THOMAS BARKER, ESQ. JOSIAH DIMMOCK, ESQ. THOMAS SALT, ESQ., M.P. WILLIAM WOODALL, ESQ. C. E. LYON, ESQ. COLONEL RATCLIFF. HARRY T. DAVENPORT, ESQ. B. ARMITAGE, ESQ. J. H. GRIFFITHS, ESQ. COLONEL NUGENT. J. F. WILEMAN, ESQ. FRANK JAMES ESQ.

Resident Medical Officer and Zuperintendent.
MR. W. THOMPSON PATER, M.R.C.S.E.

Assistant Medical Officer. MR. W. M. TURNER, M.R.C.S.E.

Chaplain.

THE REV. J. H. THEODOSIUS.

Clerk to the Visitors and Asylum.

MR. JAMES TILSTON.

Mousekeeper.
MISS STOREY.

Treasurer.

EDWIN COLLINS SEARGEANT, ESQ., STAFFORD.

## ROTA OF COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE COUNTY ASYLUM, STAFFORD.

#### Chairman of the Mouse Committee. E. MAYNE, ESQ.

Vice-Chairman.
EDWARD LYON, ESQ.

From the 25th December, 1878, to the 25th March, 1879.

W. T. LOCKER, ESQ. F. WHITGREAVE, ESQ. CHARLES EDWARD LYON, ESQ. J. F. WILEMAN, ESQ.

From the 25th March to the 25th June, 1879.

LIEUTENANT-COLONEL LEVETT.
T. J. LEVETT, ESQ.
JOSIAH DIMMOCK, ESQ.
HARRY T. DAVENPORT, ESQ.
B. ARMITAGE, ESQ.
COLONEL NUGENT.

From the 25th June to the 25th September, 1879.

THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF LICHFIELD.
THE RIGHT HON. LORD HATHERTON.
R. HARGREAVES, ESQ.
WALTER WILLIAMS, ESQ.
COLONEL RATCLIFF.
J. T. HARLAND, ESQ., M.D.

From the 25th September to the 25th December, 1879.

THE HON. AND REV. A. C. TALBOT. COLONEL CHARLES BAGOT. F. MONCKTON, ESQ., M.P. W. WOODALL, ESQ.

#### COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE COUNTY ASYLUM, BURNTWOOD, NEAR LICHFIELD.

CHAIRMAN.

THE RT. HON. LORD WROTTESLEY, LORD LIEUTENANT. LIEUTENANT-COLONEL DYOTT, M.P. WILLIAM MOTT, ESQ. A. E. MANLEY, ESQ. LIEUTENANT-COLONEL BAGNALL. GENERAL R. N. PHILLIPS. C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ. WILLIAM ARDEN, ESQ. CHARLES FORSTER, ESQ. SAMUEL LIPSCOMBE SECKHAM, ESQ. EDWARD CORBETT, JUN., ESQ. JOHN HENRY BAGOT LANE, ESQ. THOMAS BARKER, ESQ. J. H. GRIFFITHS, ESQ.

FRANK JAMES, ESQ.

THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE

OF VISITING JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY LUNATIC

ASYLUM, STAFFORD,

PRESENTED TO THE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS, 30TH DECEMBER, 1878.

During the year, 279 Lunatics have been admitted, of whom 174 were males (this includes 39 removed from the Worcester Asylum) and 105 females; 117 have been discharged recovered, of whom 51 were males and 66 females: 12 males and 12 females have been discharged to the custody of their friends, 1 child has been transferred to the Burntwood Asylum, 1 male transferred to another Asylum, 3 females transferred to Workhouses, 49 males and 19 females have died, 3 males and 1 female were discharged, no signs of insanity being detected by the Medical Officers, leaving in the Asylum 595—viz., 319 males and 276 females.

The average of the recoveries on admissions has been at the rate of 41 per cent., and the average of the deaths on the total numbers under treatment at 8 per cent. The recoveries show an increase of 11 per cent., and the deaths a decrease of 7 per cent. on the previous year.

There are 1116 Lunatics belonging to the County in the Asylums—viz., 593 at Stafford and 523 at Burntwood—showing an increase of 25 during the year. There are vacancies at the Stafford Asylum for 40 males, but the female side is full. At the Burntwood Asylum the male side is full, but there are vacancies for 6 females.

In November the Sanitary Wards were opened, and the patients belonging to the County were removed from the Worcester Asylum. These Wards, when not used for infectious cases, will accommodate about 80 males, and thus, for the present, relieve the wants of the County on the male side.

The gas mains have been altered, the steamers in the cooking kitchen put into the best working order, a new gas stove has been erected, and the alterations in the gallery floors still continue under the direction of your Committee.

The County Surveyor reports the main portion of the building to be in a good and substantial condition; but the slates on the three-storey buildings will have to be replaced, as they are perishing and becoming porous.

The charge for patients has been at the rate of 9s. 9d. per head per week, but in consequence of the cheapness of bread and other provisions your Committee have lowered the rate to 9s. 4d. for the past quarter.

Your Committee have much pleasure in again recording its sense of the able management of the Superintendent and the good conduct of the officers and servants.

Signed,

WROTTESLEY, Chairman.

#### REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

County Asylum, Stafford, 3rd June, 1878.

Since the Commissioners in Lunacy last visited this Asylum, several grants of money have been made at Sessions for important improvements in several directions, some of them at least in accordance with recommendations made by Members of our Board, but these works have been properly suspended, except in regard to alterations in gas supply and the purchase of certain furniture and fittings, until the Committee shall have fully considered the possibility of acquiring and the propriety of purchasing certain land contiguous to the Asylum estate.

Works executed, which we deem it right to notice, are the completion of the general Bathroom on the female side, and the admission of more light into the basement ward occupied by the more turbulent women, the flooring of which has been altered from flags of stone to pitchpine. This ward has also been made more cheerful by paint and linoleum, and it is better warmed than was

formerly the case.

The detached block is not finished, but the greater part of the building is roofed in, and we understand that it will be ready for occupation next winter. Workmen are engaged in taking up the flooring of No. 3 female gallery in the main building, and replacing the mortar with planks; it was the last mortar floor which existed in the Asylum. This proceeding in No. 3 has necessitated the removal of its occupants to other wards temporarily,

consequently there is much over-crowding in the female division, more so than on the men's side.

The women are only two in excess of the men. The total number of patients on the books is 538, no one of whom was absent on leave at the time of our inspection: we therefore saw all, and as usual we spoke to very many. The women were in their wards and airing courts. The bulk of the male patients—viz., 194—we saw at dinner in the hall; the meat-pie and beer served to them we tasted; both were good and the rations were liberal in quantity. Of the patients' behaviour in our presence we can report favourably; the men were especially quiet and orderly in conduct. The dress of both sexes was suitable for the season of the year, clean, and tidy.

We learnt from the Assistant Medical Officer (in the absence for a few days of the Superintendent) that our colleagues' suggestion, as to a better supply of warm dresses for the women, had been carried out, and we heard no complaint uttered about clothing this year by any female.

The epileptics are 45 men and 51 women. There are 30 male and 6 female patients the subjects of general paralysis; and 67 men and 64 women are reported to be suicidally disposed. The worst cases of the first and last class are provided with sleeping accommodation in the attics of the Asylum, and each sex has a special night-watch, who sits up amongst them, but structural difficulties prevent proper continuous supervision: these difficulties are greater in the male than in the female dormitories. The day attendants are 21 men and 21 women; of the former 6, of the latter 9, have served less than twelve months.

Making enquiry into the arrangements for Divine Service, we ascertained that the Chapel Services attract about 130 of the patients of each sex on Sundays, and that there are 39 Roman Catholics to whom a priest has ready access; but these last have not, as we think they should have, opportunity of assembling regularly for worship.

There is, we are glad to report, still a School attendance of as many as 53 patients; and the associated entertainments bring together about 160 men and rather more women.

We visited the laundry, kitchen, and workshops, as usual; but in these directions we noticed nothing special for mention, beyond a recent alteration of the foul-linen wash-house for the men's clothing. Thirty-eight females are employed in the laundry, besides the paid washer-women.

There has been a slight decrease since last visit, it seems, in the number of male patients usefully employed on the grounds, in trades, and as ward cleaners; but returns in regard to females employed are about the same as they were in 1877. There are no private patients here. Besides the patients cared for in this and the other Asylum for the County, there are 40 Staffordshire pauper cases at Worcester. The admissions into this establishment since our colleagues were here have been 305—viz., 167 of men, 138 of women. 208 cases have been discharged; the female division furnished 108 of them. 72 men and 30 women have died.

Only 28 post-mortem examinations have taken place. This is a matter of regret; but while the mortuary remains in its present state there is much excuse for the medical staff. We hope that when the room set apart for dissection in the detached block shall have become available, different figures will represent the post-mortem examinations at this Asylum.

The general health of the patients is good. Two only of each sex were in bed. There has been no treatment in the shape of restraint in the female division; but one man was once dealt with for surgical reasons,

two on single occasions to prevent self-mutilation, and one male patient seven times to check his homicidal and suicidal efforts. For maniacal excitement, 13 men on 88 occasions, and for surgical purposes, 2 men on 4 occasions have been secluded; and on the female side the seclusions recorded are 63 of 36 patients for excitement, 15 cases of epileptic furor included, besides 25 voluntary seclusions of three women.

The causes of deaths in the medical records, since the date of the Commissioners' visit in 1877, include 32 from general paralysis and one suffocation in an epileptic fit, which was the subject of correspondence with our Board; the rest were ordinary. One of the men in bed, while we were in the wards, was suffering from erysipelas in the face; but there have been no other instances of that disorder.

During our examination of the Asylum we could observe no want of proper ventilation; but some of the water-closets are ill-constructed for the admission of fresh and exit of foul air, and we were glad to hear that Mr. Pater proposes, while adding to their number, to arrange for better ventilation in some wards.

The general state of the interior of the Asylum is very good; but we trust that the re-papering and repainting, which are observable in the Male Infirmary and No. 1 Female Ward, will be extended soon to other galleries and rooms.

The bedding which we inspected was everywhere clean and satisfactory.

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS, Commissioners ROBERT NAIRNE, in Lunacy.

County Asylum, Stafford,

December 31st, 1878.

My Lords and Gentlemen:

I beg to lay before you the Medical Superintendent's Report for the past year, and to thank you for the kind support which I have received from you.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your faithful Servant,

W. THOMPSON PATER.

#### REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

During the year 1878, 279 patients were admitted. Of these, 80 had been inmates of the Asylum at some previous time, including 39 returned from the Worcester

Asylum on the completion of the new buildings.

Of the people admitted, 91 were of suicidal tendencies, 192 were described as dangerous to others, 30 were between the ages of 60 and 80, and 36 were epileptics. Sixty-six of the two latter classes, with many others in advanced stages of disease, were brought with but little prospect of any permanent relief and no hope of cure. Had they been kept in the Workhouses they would have required trained and paid attendance and had they been left in their homes they could not have been properly dealt with, in many instances would have been dangerous both to themselves and to the public. None of them could, in my opinion, and in the absence of any means of treating them elsewhere, have been safely or humanely cared for out of an Asylum.

The per-centage of cures is above the Asylum average. The death-rate has diminished. This latter is due to the large decrease in the fatality from general palsy, there having been only 17 deaths from this cause, as against 29 in 1877; to the numbers on which the per-centage is

calculated having been increased by those returned from Worcester; and to the fact that no chronic cases have been removed to other Asylums to make way for acute cases subject to a higher degree of mortality.

The apparent causes of insanity in the admissions of last year have been ascertained in 204 instances. The principal factors were hereditary tendency and drink. Fourteen attacks were the effects of drink alone, nine of drink combined with hereditary predisposition; 42 resulted from hereditary predisposition alone, and 11 from other causes associated with that tendency; 30 were the result of old age and decay of brain power, and in the 36 epileptics, the insanity was mostly congenital.

The house has been generally healthy, and the deaths have all been from ordinary disease except one—a case of strangulated hernia in a man aged 77, which ended fatally after the strangulation had been relieved by operation. No grave accidents have occurred during the year, and none which could have been foreseen or prevented. The Coroner has considered it necessary to hold only one inquest.

In a household composed largely of those suffering from a propensity to self-injury, and of those liable to the severer forms of epileptic fits, highly dangerous and subject to no moral control (there are 155 of the former and of the latter 118), it is a matter of congratulation that so few accidents have occurred. That such has been the case has been due to the unceasing watchfulness of the officers and attendants.

No. 3 female ward gallery and bedrooms have been papered and painted, and the stucco floor, which was in a bad state of repair, replaced by wood. No. 5 female ward gallery and bedrooms have been papered and painted. The male infirmary gallery, day rooms, and bedrooms have been painted.

A new associated bath-room, containing five baths,

has been opened on the male side. The bathing is now done with much more facility than formerly, and the head attendant can efficiently supervise it.

The new detached wards are occupied by 45 men.

The conduct of the attendants, nurses, and servants has been, with rare exceptions, satisfactory, and but few changes have taken place among them.

To my colleague, Mr. Turner, and to the other officers, my best thanks are due for the valuable assistance they have afforded me in the discharge of my duties.

> W. THOMPSON PATER, Resident Medical Officer and Superintendent.

MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE I.

YEAR 1878.	Total.	534			279	813		218	595	553
NG THE	Females.	272			105	377		101	276	274
HS, DURI	Males.	262			174	436		111	319	279
DEAT			Total.	199			117 33 		bsent }	
ES, AN			Females.	92			66		sive of a	
DISCHARG			Males.	107			51 17 49		8 (inclu	
SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSION, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, DURING THE YEAR 1878.		In the Asylum, 1st January, 1878		Admitted for the first time during the year Re-admitted during the year	Total admitted	Total under care during the year	Discharged or removed— Recovered Relieved Not Improved Died	Total discharged and died during the year	Remaining in the Asylum, 31st December, 1878 (inclusive of absent on trial—Males and Females)	Average numbers resident during the year

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, AND DISCHARGES, FROM THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM TO THE PRESENT DATE, 31ST DECEMBER, 1878. TABLE II.

			I			
Total.	8256	1639	9895	9300	595	323
Females.	3878	750	4628	4352	276	154
Males.	4378	889	5267	4948	319	169
				Total. 4302 2218 2780	:	
				2298 990 		
				Males. 2004 1228 1716		
	Admitted during the period of 60 years	Re-admissions ",	Total of cases admitted		remaining olst December, 1878	Average numbers resident during the 60 years
	Admit	Re-adr	Total	Discha Total d	Гешап	Averag

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, WITH THE MEAN ANNUAL MORTALITY AND PROPORTION TABLE III.

2.0		_			_			46	-				41		-	-
.	age age	nt.	Total.								15.1	15.6	12.2	1		
LUA	Per-centage of Deaths on Average	Resident.	Females.						13.6	-	9.3	11.1	6.8	1		:
THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM.	of of N	Ä	Males.		:			19.0	16.4		21.0	20.2	17.9	-		
HE	age	ons.	Total.		:			38.3	34.6		87.8	30.7	41.9			:
F T	Per-centage of Recoveries	Admissions.	Females.		:		52.0	47.1	46.4	41.3	43.8	44.0	62.8			:
G 0	Per of R	Adr	Males.		:	36.2	51.9	31.2	23.0	25.5	32.9	18.8	28.7			:
NIN	e Lis	10.	Total.		;	202	510	525	525	528	533	542	553	1		:
DPE	Average	Kesident	Females.		:	246	248	262	258	265	267	270	274			:
HE (	NA	IKe	Males.		:	261	267	263	267	263	266	272	279			:
TI	gu,	i.	Total.		:	501	517	517	534	518	543	534	595			:
SINCE	Remaining 31st Dec., in	each year.	Females.		:	236	252	254	267	256	275	272	276	Ì		:
	Ren 31st	eac	Males.		:	265	265	263	267	262	268	262	319	1		:
YEAR			Total.		2128	90	72	78	79	104	81	85	89	1	-	2780
	Died.		Females.		807 2123	47	28	28	35	45	25	30	19	1		1064
EACH	-		Males.		1316	43	44	20	44	59	56	55	49	1		1716 1064 2780
FOR		ved	Total.		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			:
		mpro	Females.		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1		:
MISSIONS		NotImproved	Males.		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1		:
MIS	ed.		Total.		1759	46	10	99	72	26	50	106	33			2218
AD	Discharged.	Relieved.	Females.		808	19	4	26	20	34	20	43	16	1		066
THE	Disc	Re	Males.		951	27	9	40	52	42	30	63	17			1228
OF 7		d.	Total.		3545	86	106	90	89	81	95	81	117			4302
NT.		Recovered.	Females.		1864	54	52	20	59	48	50	55	99	1		2298
CENT.		Rec	Males.		1891	. 44	54	40	30	333	45	26	51			2004
EER,	7		Total.		1930	232	204	284	257	245	251	263	279			9895
ES I	Admitted.		Females.		3725	110	100	106	127	116	114	125	105			1628
ERI	Adn		Males.		205	122	104	128	130	129	137	198	174			5267
SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND OF THE RECOVERIES PER CENT. OF THE AI			YEAR.	From the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December,	1870 4205 3725 7930 1681 1864 3545	1871	1872	1878	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878			TOTALS, 60 years 5267 4628 9895 2004 2298 4302 1228
20				14			-		-		2000				-	-

SHOWING THE HISTORY OF THE ANNUAL ADMISSIONS SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, WITH THE DISCHARGES AND DEATHS, AND THE NUMBERS OF EACH YEAR REMAINING ON THE 31ST DECEMBER TABLE IV. OF THE YEAR REPORTED ON.

ng of ar's	ons, r 31,	Total.	124	19	25	53	45	39	39	85	190	595
Remaining of each year's	Admissions, December 31, 1878.	Lemales.	65	00	16	16	23	22	19	40	49	276
Rem	Dece	Males.	59	11	6	13	22	17	20	45	123	319
		Total.	:	1	62	84	88	68	69	43	20	:
ar's	Died.	Lemales.	:	34	32	26	27	27	18	11	4	:
h yes		Males.	:	43	30	58	41	41	51	32	16	:
eacl ber,	ed.	Total.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
od of	Not Improved.	Lemales.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
and Died of each year's 31st December, 1878.	Im	Males.	;	;	:	;	:	:	:	:	:	:
	òd.	Total.	:	32	34	35	61	53	53	32	15	:
urged ns, t	Relieved.	Females.	:	12	00	12	24	20	24	10	1	:
Total Discharged Admissions, to	Re	Males.	:	20	26	83	33	83	29	22	00	1
al D Adm	.ed.	Total.	:	104	88	98	88	28	96	103	54	:
Tot	Recovered.	Females.	:	99	#	52	53	47	53	64	27	:
	Rec	Males.	:	88	39	34	30	38	37	33	27	:
		Total.	7	63	4	63	63	9	=	14	20	8
ed	Died.	Lemsles.	10	1	63	1	1	63	7	6.1	4	19
Admissions, Discharged Died in 1878.		Males.	63	1	0.3	1	1	4	10	12	16	49
Disc	ed.	Total.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ns, 1878.	Not Improved.	Females.	i	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	;	:
nissic 1 in	Im	Males.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Adn	ed.	Total.	:	:	:	:	1	7	4	12	15	88
ar's	Relieved.	Females.	:	:	:	:	1	-	63	29		16
Of each year's and	Be	Males.	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.3	-	00	17
f eac	red.	Total.	:	:	:	1	0.3	60	9	51	54	111
0	Recovered.	Females.	:	:	:	1	64	0.1	9	29	27	99
	Rec	Males.	:	:	:	:	:	-	1	22	27	51
		Total.	7930	232	204	234	257	245	251	263	279	9895
	Relapsed Cases.	Females.	:	17	16	22	28	14	16	53	13	155
_,	Rela	Males.	1	14	16	17	18	12	16	23	67	
Admitted.	New Cases.	Lemsles.	3725	93	84	84	66	102	88	96	92	1473
Adm	Cas	Males.	4205	108	88	H	112	111	121	115	107	5084
		YEAR.	1818 to 1870 4205 3725	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	Total 5084 4473 183

TABLE V.
SHOWING THE CAUSE OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cerebral or Spiral Diseases :—			
Epilepsy and Convulsions	8	3	11
General Paresis	15	2	17
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaus-			
tion or Decay	7	2	9
Apoplexy	3		3
Inflammation and other Diseases of			
the Brain, Softening, Tumors, &c.	6	2	8
Thoracic Disease:—			
Bronchitis	2	1	3
Pulmonary Consumption	3	6	9
Brights Disease	1		1
Disease of the Heart	1	1	2
Pleuro-Pneumonia	1	1	2
General Debility and Old Age	1	1	2
Strangulated Hernia	1		1
Total	49	19	68

SHOWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE YEAR. TABLE VI.

1				-				-					
	Total.	10	9	10	က	9	6	6	4	9	ে	9	89
Died.	Females.	ಣ	Н	1	:	1	1	1	67	4	1	4	19
	Males.	7	ó	6	က	22	× ×	00	67	63	1	<b>c1</b>	49
	Total.	1	31	38	14	11	14	4	4		:	;	117
Recovered.	Females.	:	18	23	õ	က	11	67	4	:	:	:	99
	Males.	1	13	15	6	00	ಣ	©1	:	:	:	:	51
Levenu or Resmance	TENGTH OF TRESIDENCE.	Under 1 month	From 1 to 3 months	,, 3,, 6,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	6 ,, 9 ,,	., 9 ,, 12 ,,	" 1 " 2 years	,, 2,, 3,,	,, 3,, 5,,,	" 5 " 7 "	" 7 "10 "	" 10 "12 " and above	Total

SHOWING THE DURATION OF THE DISORDER ON ADMISSION, IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND TABLE VII.

			ů	Total.	41		10	co	∞	9	89
			The Deaths.	Females	10		4	61	က	:	19
			T	Males.	31		9	-	ت	9	49
	Classes.		eved,	Total.	22		50	60	c)	1	33
	in Four		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.	Females	12		ଟୀ	61	:	:	16
	Duration of Disease on Admission in Four Classes.	The Discharges.	Remo	Males.	10		ಣ	1	6.1	1	17
AR.	ase on A	The Dis	1.	Total.	92		12	22	c1	5	117
IE YEAR.	of Disea		Recovered.	Females	43		6	13	:	1	99
DEATHS DURING THE	Duration		H	Males.	33		က	6	6.1	4	51
DURI			ons.	Total.	134		31	38	62	14	279
ATHS		A 3	The Admissions.	Females	09		15	15	13	c1	105
DE		THE STATE OF THE S	Tue	Males.	74		16	23	49	12	174
		OT A SE	CLASS.		First Class— First attack, and within three } months on admission	Second Class—	First attack, above three and within twelve months on admission	Third Class— Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission	FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission	Not known	TOTAL

SHOWING THE AGES OF THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR. TABLE VIII.

	rg.	Total.	:	:	:	12	12	18	15	00	3	:	:	89
Doot:	The Deaths.	Females	:	:	:	4	6.1	4	7	-	1	:	:	19
E	7	Males	:	:	:	00	10	14	∞	1	67	:	:	49
	leved,	Total.	П	:	1	5	6	1-	9	6.1	6.1	:	:	33
	Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.	Males. Females	:	:	П	67	4	4	4	:	1	:	:	16
The Discharges.	Remo	Males.	1	:	:	က	5	က	67	c1	1	:	:	17
The Dis		Total.	:	:	7	42	29	18	14	9	1	:	:	1117
	Recovered.	Females	:	:	5	23	17	6	6	ಣ	:	:	:	99
	R	Males.	:	:	<b>c</b> 4	19	12	6	5	60	1	:	:	51
ons.		Total.	1	<b>c</b> 4	15	64	20	22	39	23	7	:	1	279
The Admissions.		Females	:	6.1	13	24	28	15	14	9	60	:	:	105
The		Males.	-	:	63	40	42	42	25	17	4	:	1.	174
					:									Total
	AGES.		From 5 to 10 years	" 10 " 15 "	,, 15 ,, 20 ,,	,, 20.,, 30 ,,	,, 30 ,, 40 ,,	" 20 "	,, 50 ,, 60 ,,	" 60 " 20 "	,, 70 ,, 80 ,,	" 80 " 90 "	Not known	TOTAL
			From !	,, 10	,, 18	,, 20	,, 3(	,, 40	" 5(	), 6(	,, 70	,, 80	Not kr	

TABLE IX.

YEAR.		e.	Total.	36	22	00	67	89
THE	:	The Deaths.	Females	10	õ	4	:	19
JRING	i	<b>a</b>	Males.	26	17	4	C1	49
HS DI		red, or	Total.	55	7	c1	c4	33
DEAT		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.	Females	13	c1	-	:	16
S, AND	harges.	Remove	Males.	6	5	П	c1	17
ARGE	The Discharges.		Total.	89	42	9	1	117
DISCH		Recovered.	Females	37	24	5	:	99
SIONS, DI		В	Males.	31	18	1	1	51
NDMISS		ons.	Total.	156	101	16	9	279
THE /		The Admissions.	Females	55	40	10	·	105
GE IN	1	The	Males.	101	61	9	9	174
CONDITIONS AS TO MARRIAGE IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR.		CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.		Married	Single	Widowed	Not known	Total

SHOWING THE PROBABLE CAUSES, APPARENT OR ASSIGNED, OF THE DISORDER IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS OF THE YEAR 1878. TABLE X.

		Total.	8 2 2 4 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	89
	Deaths.	Females.	4 100 14 1 1 14 1 101 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	19
		Males.	озедытонея : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	49
	red, or	Total.	71	93
	Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.	Females.	[202] [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [ [	16
charges.	Remov	Males.	ØØHH!HH ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! !   [6	17
The Discharges.		Total.	862 174 1 181 1 9 1 1 142 14 1 1 182	117
	Recovered.	Females.	862   14   1   155   1   150   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1	99
		Males.	21 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	51
	ns.	Total.	83 20 20 20 21 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	279
	The Admissions.	Females.	4.6.11.6. : :1.0.6. :7. :2.6.1.6.1.1 : : :84	105
i	The	Males.		174
	CAUSES.*		PHYSICAL— Hereditary Taint. Intemperance Epilepsy. Diseased Brain Bodily Illness and Want Congenital Bodily Injury Sunstroke Childbirth Fright Imaginary Enemies Trouble, Anxiety, and Grief Accidents Disappointment in Love Change of Life Paralysis Paralysis Religious Delusions. Loss of Money Hysterical Study and Overwork Cheerea Masturbation Not known.	TOTAL

\* This Table is taken from the Orders of Admissions.

TABLE XI.
FORM OF DISORDER ON ADMISSION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Mania	68	44	112
Mania with General Paralysis	3		3
Epileptic Mania	14	6	20
Puerperal ,,		1	1
Melancholia	13	14	27
Dementia	55	28	83
Ditto with General Paralysis	8	1	9
Ditto with Epilepsy	7	9	16
Imbecility	1	1	2
Idiocy	2		2
Not Insane	3	1	4
Total	174	105	279

TABLE XII.
RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Established Church	110	63	173
Dissenters	40	35	75
Roman Catholics	13	6	19
Not ascertained	11	1	12
Total	174	105	279

TABLE XIII.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF LUNATICS EMPLOYED AND OF THOSE ATTENDING SCHOOL AND CHAPEL.

			Males.	Females.	Total.
Numbers	employed	daily	186	176	362
,,	attending	g Chapel	164	120	284
,,	,,	School each time	28	24	52

OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS.

TABLE XIV.

		-
Total.	22121121121121211	279
Females	25 4 : : : : 52 :	105
Males.	238-24- : 24-44-44-44 : 44-4	174
	Brought forward. Potters Provision Dealer. Puddlers. Saddler Schoolmaster. Schoolmaster. Schoolmaster. Schoolmaster. Schoolmaster. Schoolmaster. Schoolmaster. Stockers. Sinkers Soldier Stoker. Stoker. Stoker. Stoker. Stoker. Stoker. Tailors Tramp. Tramp. Upholsterer Warehouseman.	TOTAL
Total.	1212-04-00	1 223
Males. Females	4:4:454:44:4	81
Males.	854 : 1 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	1 142
	Brought forward Glass-cutter Grocer's Assistant Hairdresser Housekeeper Housewives Innkeeper Ironworkers Labourers Labourers Locksmiths Lodging-house { Keeper Miller Miller No Occupation No thown Ostlers Painters Pattern-card { Maker Shaker Shaker	Pointsman
Total.	нановне оди ове од од од од на на на на	1 57
Males, Females Total.	:-::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	: 4
Males.	н :нююннаямомню :аахн :юнюн	1 53
	Asylum Attendant Barmaid Basket-maker Blacksmiths Boatmen Brass-caster Bricklayers Bricklayers Brickmakers Butchers Carrier Carrier Charwomen Char	Gas Manager  Carried forward

	NUMBERS ADMITTED IN EACH MONTH.		NUMBE IN E.	NUMBERS DISCHARGED IN EACH MONTH.	IARGED NTH.	NUM EA(	NUMBERS DIED IN EACH MONTH.	ED IN
Males.	es. Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
January 17	4	21	63	4	9	9	:	9
February	4	11	20	5	10	9	4	10
March 13	3 10	23	5	4	6	9	67	00
April 10	6 (	19	oo.	00	16	œ	1	6
May 13	3 12	25	5	10	15	60	3	9
June 14	1 12	26	4	-	11	1	3	4
July 13	3 11	24	10	6	19	<b>C3</b>	:	<b>©1</b>
August 12	111	23	oo	9	14	5	:	5
September	7	14	10	4	14	П	1	63
October	8	23	23	13	15	4	67	9
November 10	6 (	19	63	9	6	5	:	2
December 4	8	12	9	9	12	63	ಣ	2
Transferred from Worcester 39 Asylum		39						
Total	105	279	89	83	150	49	19	89

TABLE XV.

TABLE XVI.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, SINCE THE OPENING OF THE INSTITUTION TO 1870.

28

DEAL	110, 61	NOLI	HE OI	ENIN	G OF 1	HE III	11101	-	0 1010.
		Discha	arged.		50			Per-Centage of Deaths on Average number resident.	. t.
		-			Number remaining 31st December.	Average Number Resident.	of of	Per-Centage of Jeaths on Ayerag number resident.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment.
	Number of Admissions.		0		umber remaini 31st December	E :		Signal Signal	Per-Centage Deaths on Total Numb nder Treatm
	10	pa	l. B.	-:	n n	Tu.	8.1.8	G P	ta un
283	SS	er.	d d	ec	100	id a	n y n	r on	Frank
Year.	B.S	AC	T.	Died.	De	88	8 8 5	5 8 6	pr-Centage Deaths on otal Numbler Treatm
	P.G.	Recovered.	Relieved and on Trial.		of J	EA	Per-Centage Recoveries on Admission	H EF N	Pot De
	A	A	3		318	.ve	Pe	Pes	E H
101			H		Z.	4		A.	1
1819	121	36	16	8	61	57	29.75	14. 3	6.61
		32	22		91	80	34. 4	12.50	6.45
1820	94			10	89		42.35	14.45	6.81
1821	85	36	39	12		83			4.97
1822	92	46	22	9	104	94	50. 0	9.57	
1823	104	45	25	14	124	114	43.26	12.28	6.73
1824	103	41	33	15	138	134	39.80	11.19	6.60
1825	126	55	32	27	150	150	43.65	18. 0	10.22
1826	111	69	30	19	143	150	62.16	12.66	7.27
1827	108	38	42	17	154	151	35.18	11.25	9.77
1828	153	57	40	23	187	166	37.25	13.85	7.49
1829	123	65	52	29	164	180	52.84	16.11	9.35
1830	135	63	28	34	174	172	46,66	19.76	11.37
1831	121	55	39	24	177	179	45,45	13.40	8.13
		55	43		189	182	42.96	9.89	5.90
1832	128			18				9.52	5.83
1833	121	67	42	18	183	189	55.37		
1834	133	51	45	19	201	193	38.34	9.84	6. 1
1835	128	66	35	31	197	197	56.25	15.73	9.42
1836	113	46	39	25	200	203	40.70	12.31	8. 6
1837	116	52	26	38	200	202	44.82	18.81	12. 2
1838	112	51	22	26	213	209	45,53	12.44	8.83
1839	133	34	38	35	239	233	25,56	15. 2	10.11
1840	118	46	32	34	245	245	38.98	13.87	9.52
1841	107	55	26	33	238	244	51.59	13.52	9.37
1842	139	58	48	36	235	232	41.72	15.51	9.54
1843	121	56	28	25	247	234	46.28	10.68	7. 2
1844	128	61	31	33	250	242	47.65	13.64	8.80
					258	250	39.34	13.60	9.14
1845	122	48	32	34				6.92	
1846	53	24	11	18	260	260	45.28		5.78
1847	59	30	14	17	256	258	50.84	6.58	5.32
1848	68	33	18	21	252	254	48.52	8.26	6.48
1849	49	33	11	11	246	248	67.35	4.47	3.65
1850	57	16	7	19	261	250	28. 7	7.60	6.27
1851	179	46	7	38	349	303	25.69	12.54	8.63
1852	166	72	12	31	400	375	43.37	8.26	6. 1
1853	172	96	19	58	399	405	55.81	14.32	10.13
1854	165	70	57	53	384	386	42.42	13.73	9.39
1855	174	91	10	51	406	398	52.29	12.81	913
1856	172	97	4	67	410	412	56.39	16.26	11.59
1857	203	100	12	74	427	420	49.26	17.61	12. 7
1858	205	101	10		459	448	49.26	13.83	9.61
		116		62			52 15		
1859	222		15	70	480	471	53.15	14.86	10.27
1860	250	108	13	82	527	513	43.20	15.95	11.23
1861	225	109	61	64	518	509	48.44	12.57	8.51
1862	236	148	69	62	475	492	62.70	12.60	8.22
1863	219	124		87	483	483	56.62	18.10	12.53
1864	225	95	35	76	502	513	42.22	14.81	10.73
1865	338	108	185	78	469	481	41.86	16.21	9.16
1866	261	107	47	80	496	484	40.99	16.52	10.95
1867	248	99	26	84	535	519	39.91	16.18	11.29
1868	266	114	107	88	492	500	42.85	17.60	10.99
1869	267	116	36		519	509	43.44	17.28	11.59
				88	503		42.18		12.64
1870	256	108	66	98	909	512	12.10	19.14	12.01
-									0.00
Total	7930	3545	1759	2123		15168	44.70	13.99	8.66

TABLE XVII.

AVERAGE CHARGE PER HEAD PER WEEK, FOR PATIENTS IN THE COUNTY ASYLUMS AT STAFFORD AND BURNT-WOOD, FOR THE YEAR 1878.

	s.	D.
March Quarter	9	9
June Quarter	9	9
September Quarter	9	9
December Quarter	9	4
4)	38	7
	9	$7\frac{3}{4}$
Weekly Charge for the Year		

#### TABLE XVIII.

AVERAGE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK, FOR THE YEAR 1878, OF PATIENTS IN COUNTY ASYLUM, STAFFORD. (UNDER THE DIFFERENT HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.)

Salaries and Wages	s. 2	d. 1
Provisions, including produce from Gardens and Farm	5	01/4
Wine and Spirits	0	$0\frac{3}{4}$
Fuel, Light, Washing, &c	1	01/4
Surgery and Dispensary	0	01/4
Clothing	0	$7\frac{1}{4}$
Furniture, Bedding, &c	0	8
Miscellaneous—viz., Stationery, &c	0	$1\frac{3}{4}$
	9	71/2

TABLE XIX.

NUMBER OF LUNATICS CHARGEABLE TO THE DIFFERENT UNIONS, AND POPULATION IN STAFFORDSHIRE.

	Toronal I						٠.
of ire.		In	Asylu	ıms.		ri.	
Population of Unions in Staffordshire.	Name of Union.	At Stafford.	At Burntwood.	In other Counties.	In Workhouses.	With Friends.	Total.
		-		_		-	
4334	Ashbourne		1	1			6
28652	Burton-upon-Trent		8	2	6	1	42
23705	Cannock		21	2	12		48
21163	Cheadle		2		13	2	39
4769	Congleton						1
90314	Dudley		39		110	43	257
22263	King's Norton		13				28
798	Kidderminster		1				1
28085	Leek		9		13	1	46
24837	Lichfield Union		26		8	4	43
7330	" City		14				14
2458	Market Drayton					1	1
4853	Newport	5	1			1	7
30201	Newcastle-under-Lyme	24	5				29
16302	Seisdon		8	3	3	6	35
26760	Stafford	32	2	2	27	1	64
89229	Stoke-upon-Trent	95	11	2	55	26	189
24683	Stone	20	7		8	3	38
37810	Stourbridge		23	1	19	8	80
1565	Shifnal				2	1	6
6809	Tamworth	3	12		3		18
11636	Uttoxeter	12	3		11		26
71823	Walsall		107		10	24	155
88980	Westbromwich		117	2	96	16	243
68927	Wolstanton and Burslem	58	6		22	3	89
119627	Wolverhampton		80		113	12	291
	Lunatics chargeable to County &c.		7				291
	" to Boroughs.	2					22
857908	Total	595	523	18	531	153	1820

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	ES:		Tea with Milk and Sugar.	pt.	1	T	-	1	1	-	1	1		-1
R.	FEMALES	-	Butter.	oz.	reje	1	-dox	High	Ha	40	-(0	40		50 100
闰	FEN	-	Bread.	oz.	9	1	9	9	9	9	9	8		42
PP		1	Beer.	pt.	00(4	*	nte:	00/4F	05(4s	est-er	nje	05/44		54
BU	MALES	-	Срееве.	oz.	63	i	03	63	63	63	03	03	1	14
	MA	-	Bread.	oz.	00	i	00	œ	00	œ	00	00	Ī	26
_		_										-		
		I	Other Vegetables.		71	e t	no į	rvec	etion	d bu	g gye	iow 3	10	N
			Potatoes.	lb.	60)	+	:	:	40	:	miles	:		22
			Rice or other Puddings.	oz.		:	œ	:	:	œ	:	:		16
	FEMALES.	-	Meat Pie.	oz.		:	:	10	:	:	:	10		20
	EMA		'dnog	时		:	1	:	:	1	:	:		6.3
	H	1	Beer.	pt.	~	en	-(ex	m(0)	H(C)	rijes	-404	r4(01		100 CO
R	E E		Bread.	oz.	B	1	4	00	9	4	9	3		62
NE			Cooked Meat free from bone.	oz.	M	0	:	:	10	1	10	:		15
Z	-	1	Other Vegetables.	for weighed but served out at discretion.								N		
6			Potatoes.	je.		14	:	:	1000	1:	este	:		24
١			Rice or other Puddings.	oz.		:	10	:	1:	10	1:	1:		20
	E SS		Meat Pie.	oz.		:	:	14	1:	1:	1	14		58
١	MALES		'dnog	nt.		:	1	1:	1:	1	1:	1:		64 .
ı			Beer.	pt		ster	00)44	ette	nje	10/4	00/4	40/4		52
ı			Bread.	OZ		9	9	00	9	9	9	00		36
ı			Cooked Meat free from bone.	02		9	:	1:	9	1:	9	:		18
-		_								_	_		_	
L	. O	2	Butter.	2		-(20	-626	-	40	Ha	40	40	.	100
100	FEWALES		Bread.	20	9	9	8	9	9	9	9	9		42
177	EE PE	1	Coffee with Milk and Sugar.	1	Fig.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		7
A CIT	ALES FEMALES		Bread.	1	000	00	00	00	00	00	00	00		99
1	MALES	1	Cocoa with Milk and Sugar.	1 ta	Do.	137	137	13	13	13	1	13		103
						SUNDAY	MONDAY	THESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY		WEEKLY AMOUNT.

Full Diet, consisting of 6 ounces of meat, with ale, wine, or brandy, in cases of illness or debility. TO WORKING PATIENTS.—Bread, cheese, beer, and tobacco, as indulgences.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF MEAT CONSUMED BY EACH PATIENT WEEKLY.

Females, 24 ounces, cooked and free from bone.

Males, 30 ounces, cooked and free from bone.

TO MAKE SOUP FOR 100 PATIENTS.

The liquor in which the meat of the previous day has been boiled, 124 pounds of meat, consisting of legs and shins of beef, 14 pound of rice, 3 pounds of onions, 3 pounds of leeks, 6 ounces of salt, 2 ounces of pepper, 34 quarts of peas, with herbs &c., consisting of carrots, turnips, celery, parsley, and parsnips, according to the season, and sufficient water to make 100 pints.

9 pounds and 6 ounces of cocoa, 6 pounds and 4 ounces of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints. TO MAKE COCOA FOR 200 PATIENTS.

3½ pounds of coffee, 6½ pounds of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.

TO MAKE TEA FOR 200 PATIENTS.

1 pound and 9 ounces of tea, 6½ pounds of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints. TO MAKE COFFEE FOR 200 PATIENTS.

# STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTS.

#### GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

For the year 1878.

Dr.						
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d
Cash paid for—						
Stock &c	82	17	8			
Implements and Repairs	41	6	4			
Cartage and Manure	108	16	9			
Ley of Stock	21	0	0			
Gardeners, in excess of ordinary						
Wages	12	0	0			
Expenses at Fire	25	11	0			
7 14 8 1	107	0	_	291	1	1 8
Food for Stock	427	2	0			
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c	83	2	8			
Straw and Fern		12	3			
Rates and Taxes		15	2			
Rent of 14½ Acres of Land	43	15	0	709	7	]
				1000	18	16
Estimated Rent of 49 Acres	010					
Asylum Property	212	0	0			
Estimated Value of Grains and						
Wash	80	0	0	292	0	(
						_
				1292		1(
Balance in	favo	ur		315	13	(
			4	£1608	11	10

#### GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

For the year 1878.

Cr.						
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Sales—						
Calves and Pigs	67	10	3			
Eggs	7	1	0			
Potatoes	0	11	0			
Insurance Company for Fire	80	11	0			
Produce supplied to the House—	_		_	155	13	3
Beef and Veal, $3534$ lbs., 7d. to $7\frac{3}{4}$ d.	103	15	8			
Pigs, $841\frac{6}{20}$ score lbs., at 9s. 6d	399	13	4			
Milk, 45840 quarts, at 3d	573	0	0			
Eggs, 2503 at 1d	10	8	7			
Ducks, Fowls and Pigeons	9	7	0			
Potatoes, 717 bushels, at 4s. 6d. to 5s.	165	15	6			
Carrots, 5 tons 1 cwt., at 50s	12	12	6			
Parsnips, 8 tons 14 cwt., at 60s	26	2	0			
Turnips, 2 tons 15 cwt., at 16s.	2	4	0			
Onions, Cabbage, Fruit, Beans, Peas,						
Lettuce, Celery, &c. &c	150	0	0			
-				1452	18	7

Receipts			BAL	AN	CE
Q	£	S.	d.	£ s.	d.
Balance in favour of Asylum, 1st			200		0
January, 1878 From Unions for Care, Mainten-			209	5 2	0
ance, Clothing, and other Ex-					
penses of the whole of the					
Lunatics belonging to the		-			
County of Stafford			7		
From other Counties and Boroughs					
" Sale of House Produce " Farm Stock, &c					
From County Treasurer—	100	10			
Building Repairs, including					
Artificers' Wages, Insurance,					
&c	1421	15	0		
,, One-fourth of the Maintenance					
of Patients at the Worcester	329	17	0		
Asylum, Instalments for Sanitary Wards					
" Furniture and Bedding for ditto			0		
" Conversion of Old Dryery into					
a Male Associated Bath Room	183	16	11		
" Instalment for Alterations in	000	10	0		
Gallery Floors	382	16	0		
" Slates for Roofing, Alterations in Gas Mains	283				
" Gas Cooking Stove		0			
,, Alterations in Water Closets	11		0		
			29785	19	4
			21006	1	
Due from Unions, Boroughs, &c., for t	ho Do	om	31882	1	4
Quarter, 1878				7	9
					_
			£38156	9	1
STATEMENT (	F TH	E	FINANC	ES	OF
Cr.			£	s.	d.
Balance in hands of Treasurer			104		0
" of Clerk				0	0
Due from Unions for the Maintenanc as stated above				7	9
as stated above					_
			£6478	14	9

S	H	E	E	T
$\sim$		_	_	-

#### Payments.

Hanntins.			
The state of the s		£ s	. d.
By the Year's Expenditure on account of the			
Maintenance of Patients at the Stafford			
Asylum, as specified in Abstract	14215	4	7
" The Year's Expenditure on account of the			
Maintenance of Patients belonging to the			
County of Stafford at Burntwood Asylum	12551	11	10
" Boarding-out Patients at the Worcester			
Asylum	1322	13	4
" Building Repairs, including Artificers' Wages.			
Insurance, &c	1421	15	0
,, Instalments for Sanitary Wards	3934	18	2
" Furniture and Bedding for ditto	1011	16	0
" Conversion of Old Dryery into a Male			
Associated Bath Room	183	16	11
" Instalment for Alterations in Gallery Floors	382	16	0
" Slates for Roofing	30	15	0
" Alterations in Gas Main	283	9	0
" Gas Cooking Stove	23	0	0
" Alterations in Water Closets	11	4	0
			_
D.L C. C.L. I C.L. = £	35372	19	10
" Balance in favour of Asylum 31st December			
1878, as stated below	2783	9	3

		_
£38156	9	1
THE ASYLUM 31st DECEMBER, 1878.		
Tradesmen's Bills unpaid. £ 995	s.	d.
Tradesmen's Bills unpaid	5	6
Balance due to Burntwood Asylum	0	0
Balance in favour of Asylum as stated above 2783	9	3
Examined and found correct,		
W. T. LOCKER, E. MAYNE, EDW. LYON, Auditors.	14	9
17th February, 1879. EDW. LYON,	-	-

#### ABSTRACT OF THE YEAR'S EXPENDITURE.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.	£	s.	4
7 14070]]	1373		4
Bread 1495311 stones	54		8
Brushes, Brooms, &c	213		9
Butter, 4413 pounds		3	9
Candles and Lamp Oil	464		3
Cheese, $18354\frac{3}{4}$ lbs	883	0.00	3
Clothing	767		0
Coals and Coke, 1290 tons 2 cwt. 1 qr	195		0
Cocoa, Coffee, Currants, and Raisins	291		9
Expenses in the Grounds, Garden and Farm	59	2	4
Eggs, Fish, Poultry, &c			
Flour, 2019 stones	195	0	6
Food for Stock	427		0
Funeral Expenses	87	3	6
Furniture and Bedding	924		
Gas	464	722	0
Meat, 83406½ lbs	2432		1
Medicine, &c.	51		0
Malt and Hops	947		0
Oatmeal, Peas, &c	370.00	16	10
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c	83		8
Potatoes	17.00	14	0
Rates and Taxes	100	15	2
Rent of Land		15	0
Rice, 1 ton 2 cwt. 1 qr. 12 lbs		10	1
Salaries and Wages	2986		8
Salt, Pepper, Mustard, &c		13	3
Soap, Starch, Blue, &c	213		9
Stationery and Printing	160		2
Straw and Fern for Cattle		12	
Sugar, 7 tons 4 cwt	197		
Tea, 1967 lbs	162		
Tobacco and Snuff	90		3
Wine and Spirits	92	3	0
Transferring and other Expenses of Patients	31		11
Carriage of Goods	1		0
Blacking, Blacklead, Birdseed, &c	22	17	1
	14915	4	7
Carried forward£	14210	4	1

	£	S.	d.
Brought forward	14215	4	7
Maintenance of Patients belonging to the County of			
Stafford at the Burntwood Asylum	12551	11	10
Boarding-out Patients at the Worcester Asylum	1322	13	4

#### BUILDING ACCOUNT.

£ s. d.			
Engineer's Work and Materials 242 14 10			
Bricklayers' Materials 75 17 7			
Stonemasons' Work and Materials 46 0 0			
Painters' Materials 240 12 3			
Joiners' Materials 78 1 0			
Locksmiths' Work and Materials 28 0 10			
Wages - Engineer, Joiners, Plumber,			
Painter, Bricklayer, and Labourer, 547 5 8			
Furniture and Fittings			
Insurance			
	1421	15	0
Instalment—Sanitary Wards			-
Furniture and Bedding for ditto.	1011		0
Conversion of Old Dryery into a Male Associated	1011	10	0
Bath Room	183	16	11
Instalment for Alterations in Gallery Floors	382		0
Slates for Roofing		15	~
Alterations in Gas Mains	283	9	0
Gas Cooking Stove	23	0	0
Alterations in Water Closets	11	4	-
	11	4	0

£35372 19 10