

**The fiftieth annual report of the visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum,  
Stafford : for the year ending December 31, 1868.**

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**Publication/Creation**

[Stafford] : [printed by R. and W. Wright], [1869]

**Persistent URL**

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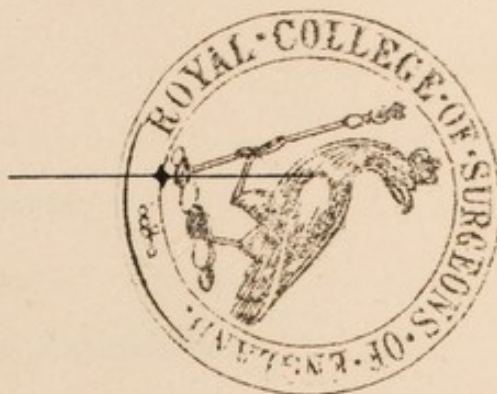
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THE  
FIFTIETH  
ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE VISITORS  
OF THE  
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,  
STAFFORD,  
FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31,  
1868.



STAFFORD :

PRINTED BY R. & W. WRIGHT, 56, GREENGATE STREET.

—  
1869.

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FIFTEENTH  
ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE VISITORS  
OF THE  
COUNTY JUVENILE ASYLUM  
STATE OF  
NEW YORK  
FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31,  
1881.




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## Committee of Visitors.

## CHAIRMAN.

THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF SHREWSBURY.

THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF HARROWBY, K.G.	E. D. SCOTT, ESQ.
THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF LICHFIELD, LORD-LIEUTENANT.	COLONEL C. BAGOT.
THE RT. HON. LORD HATHERTON.	J. N. BAGNALL, ESQ.
THE HON. & REV. A. C. TALBOT.	J. H. WEBB, ESQ.
THE RT. HON. C. B. ADDERLEY, M.P.	W. T. LOCKER, ESQ.
MAJOR CHETWYND.	T. SALT, JUN., ESQ.
LIEUT.-COL. LEVETT.	R. T. K. LEVETT, ESQ.
LIEUT.-COL. DYOTT, M.P.	HENRY ELWELL, ESQ.
W. MOTT, ESQ.	E. MAYNE, ESQ.
H. KILLICK, ESQ.	J. T. HARLAND, ESQ., M.D.
R. C. CHAWNER, ESQ.	G. S. TUDOR, ESQ.
C. HOLLAND, ESQ., M.D.	W. C. WOODROFFE, ESQ.
R. HARGREAVES, ESQ.	JAMES TYRER, ESQ.
A. E. MANLEY, ESQ.	COL. R. N. PHILLIPS.
	F. MONCKTON, ESQ.
	C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ.
	THE REV. T. O. B. FLOYER.
	THE REV. J. MUCKLESTONE.

## Chaplain.

THE REV. THOMAS HARRISON.

## Resident Medical Officer and Superintendent.

MARK NOBLE BOWER, M.D.

## Assistant Medical Officer.

MR. WILLIAM RAYNER.

## Housekeeper.

MRS. ILIFF.

## Clerk and Storekeeper.

MR. JAMES TILSTON.

## Treasurer.

THOMAS SALT, ESQ., STAFFORD.



ROTA OF HOUSE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE  
COUNTY ASYLUM, STAFFORD.

---

*From the 25th of December, 1868, to the 25th of March, 1869.*

W. T. LOCKER, ESQ.  
E. MAYNE, ESQ.  
G. S. TUDOR, ESQ.  
W. C. WOODROFFE, ESQ.  
JAMES TYRER, ESQ.

---

*From the 25th March to the 25th June, 1869.*

THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF LICHFIELD,  
LORD-LIEUTENANT.  
LIEUT.-COL. LEVETT.  
H. KILLICK, ESQ.  
E. D. SCOTT, ESQ.  
T. SALT, JUN., ESQ.  
F. MONCKTON, ESQ.

---

*From the 25th June to the 25th September, 1869.*

MAJOR CHETWYND.  
R. HARGREAVES, ESQ.  
COLONEL CHARLES BAGOT.  
J. H. WEBB, ESQ.

---

*From the 25th September to the 25th December, 1869.*

THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF SHREWSBURY.  
THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF HARROWBY, K.G.  
THE RIGHT HON. LORD HATHERTON.  
THE HON. AND REV. A. C. TALBOT.  
THE RIGHT HON. C. B. ADDERLEY, M.P.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE AUXILIARY  
COUNTY ASYLUM, BURNTWOOD, NEAR LICHFIELD.

---

THE RIGHT. HON. THE EARL OF LICHFIELD,  
LORD-LIEUTENANT.

LIEUT.-COL. DYOTT, M.P.

W. MOTT, ESQ.

R. C. CHAWNER, ESQ.

C. HOLLAND, ESQ., M.D.

A. E. MANLEY, ESQ.

J. N. BAGNALL, ESQ.

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COLONEL R. N. PHILLIPS.

C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ.

THE REV. T. O. B. FLOYER.

THE REV. J. MUCKLESTONE.



MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY  
GENERAL

THE FIRST OF THESE CASES IS

ALBION LIGHT CO.

W. H. H. H.

THE SECOND CASE IS

THE THIRD CASE IS

A. J. H. H.

J. E. H. H.

M. J. H. H.

THE FOURTH CASE IS

J. E. H. H.

OPPOSED BY H. H. H.

G. W. H. H.

THE FIFTH CASE IS

THE SIXTH CASE IS

THE SEVENTH CASE IS

THE  
ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF  
VISITORS OF THE COUNTY ASYLUM FOR LUNATICS,  
STAFFORD,  
PRESENTED TO THE  
COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS, JANUARY 4th, 1869.

---

THE Committee of Visiting Justices of the County Lunatic Asylum present the Fiftieth Annual Report to this Court, in which it is shewn that 266 Lunatics have been admitted within the 12 months since the last Report was read, that 121 have been discharged, that 88 have died, and that 100 have been transferred to the Auxiliary Asylum at Burntwood.

Of those discharged 13 have been re-admitted, and there are now remaining in the Asylum at Stafford 492 Lunatics, of whom 239 are males and 253 females.

The admissions have averaged 5 per week ; in general the Lunatics have been brought in a very feeble and exhausted condition, and in some few instances in a dying state.

Your Committee are desirous of calling the attention of the Court to these facts, as the removal of Lunatics in an advanced stage of the disorder is calculated to hasten death ; although a certain amount of relief is afforded to the Unions sending such cases, yet the utility of this Asylum as a place for the cure of Lunatics is thereby lost sight of, and the mortality unnecessarily increased.

More than 33 Lunatics have been admitted above the age of 60 ; several of whom have been bordering upon, or even upwards of 80 years of age.

The alteration in the Law for the admission and regulation of Criminal Lunatics has effected a great



improvement in the management of this class. Under the former Act, Criminal Lunatics continued to come under the denomination of Criminals during the continuance of their insanity, however trivial the offence for which they were sentenced might be, or for however short a period. At the present time on the expiration of their term of sentence they are no longer classed as criminals, but are in the same position as if found wandering; when they become chargeable to the Parish or Union where the offence was committed, and are no longer under the jurisdiction of the Secretary of State.

The increase in the admission of Idiots of tender age continues, and as the constant residence of such children with adult Lunatics is not desirable, your Committee are of opinion that some arrangement for the separation of these classes will shortly be required, either by removal, or by the erection of separate Wards.

The charge for maintenance during the last 12 months has been somewhat less than before; and with the liberal diet so essential to the recovery of insane persons no farther reduction can with safety be calculated on, having regard to the present prices of provisions.

Beyond the usual repairs required for a building where the wear is considerable and more than half a century old, there has been no outlay; and at the present time it is in a firm and substantial condition.

No alterations in the management of the Asylum have taken place, and your Committee at their periodical visits have always found the officers, attendants, and servants zealously discharging their duties, and the Asylum in a clean and efficient state.

Signed,

SHREWSBURY,

CHAIRMAN.



**REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.**

—◆—  
 Stafford County Asylum,  
 31st July, 1868.

IN the course of yesterday and this day we have inspected the several Wards of the Asylum and its Offices, Workshops, and Premises, including the Farm.

The following Tabular Statement shows the changes in the patients since the visit of our colleagues, 1st November last, and their present numbers :—

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Admitted.....	107	... 103	... 210
Discharged and removed .....	52	... 119	... 171
„    of whom recovered	30	... 37	... 67
„    transferred to } Burntwood... }	20	... 80	... 100
Died (all from ordinary causes)	44	... 23	... 67
Present numbers on books ...	254	... 247	... 501
Of whom absent on trial ...	1	... —	... 1

The assigned causes of death were as follows :—

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
General Paralysis .....	16	... 3	... 19
Apoplexy and Disease of the } Brain .....	12	... 10	... 22
Epilepsy .....	1	... 1	... 2
Phthisis and Disease of Lungs	4	... 4	... 8
Disease of the Heart .....	1	... 2	... 3
Other causes .....	10	... 3	... 13

No inquest has been held since the last visit. Few *post mortem* examinations are made, the bodies of patients deceased being generally removed by their friends, to whom due notices of their approaching death are given.

The sanitary condition of the Asylum, wherein there has not since the last visit been any case of epidemic disorder, is at present very good: seven men and three women only are registered as under medical treatment. We find, however, upon inquiry, that a considerable number of other patients, including many Epileptics, are taking medicine regularly. We are of opinion that the names of all such patients should be duly entered in the Medical Journal.

There has not during the past year been any instance of seclusion.

The attendance at Divine Service in the Chapel, according to the latest Ward Returns, was as follows:—

	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Sundays.....	157	147	304
Week-days .....	131	134	265

The record of employment shewed the following results:—

	MALES.	FEMALES.
Agriculture .....	74	Sewing and Knitting...104
Trades .....	27	Laundry Department... 23
Wards and Offices .....	47	Wards and Offices .....
Other .....	11	
Total .....	159	Total.....137

The ordinary charge for maintenance, which is the same as at Burntwood, is 9s., and that for out-county patients, 14s. per week.

The Asylum, which is estimated to accommodate 500



patients, is, as will be observed, now full. Vacancies, however, will shortly be created by the removal to Burntwood of a number of harmless and imbecile patients, who are transferred thither from time to time, as occasion requires.

No Pauper Lunatics are sent in the first instance to Burntwood. The cases for transfer are selected by Dr. Bower.

The staff of Attendants is as follows :—

MALE DIVISION.		FEMALE DIVISION.	
Head.....	1	Ordinary .....	21
Ordinary .....	20	Night .....	1
Night .....	1		

In reference to the observations in the last Report as to the insufficiency of the remuneration to secure and retain the services of properly qualified attendants, we have satisfaction in stating that the scale of wages has been raised in both divisions.

The present staff of Day Attendants appears to be adequate. There is still, however, only one Night Attendant on each side.

Considering the large number of recent and acute cases received into this Asylum, and having regard to the fact communicated to us by Dr. Bower, that as many as 70 of the present patients are of suicidal propensities, we are strongly of opinion that an Additional Attendant in each division is required for the proper supervision and nursing of the patients during the night. We trust, therefore, that this important matter will be reconsidered by the Committee of Visitors.

The patients generally at the time of our visits were quiet and orderly, and their personal condition upon the whole was satisfactory. The exceptions were in the



Wards in the respective Divisions occupied by patients of the worst class. The excitement of the female patients of that class was in some measure attributable to the excessive congregation of numbers in Ward 7, in consequence of Ward No. 1 being in course of painting and renovation, and the inmates for a time distributed over Wards 3, 7, and 8.

As respects out-door exercise, we find that about 40 women are taken out for walks in the country on five days in the week, and that from 60 to 70 working men enjoy this privilege on Sundays.

With the above exceptions, however, the patients of both sexes are, as a general rule, restricted for exercise to their Airing Courts. We are satisfied that more extended exercise on more frequent occasions, and comprising much larger numbers, would produce a very beneficial effect, and materially promote the health and orderly habits and demeanor of the patients generally.

We have to report very favourably, as heretofore, of the cleanliness and good order of the several Day-rooms, and Dormitories, Beds and Bedding. We think, at the same time, that the Wards generally would be materially improved in comfort and aspect by the introduction of more furniture of an ordinary domestic kind, and simple decorations and objects of interest.

The Dining-hall is nicely decorated, and we saw therein at dinner 190 male patients, all of whom conducted themselves remarkably well.

The Basement Wards on each side are in course of being painted in bright and cheerful colours.

In the course of our inspection we saw the arrangements in operation for deodorizing and utilizing the sewage, the whole of which, as well as from the Asylum

as the adjoining County Gaol, is distributed by gravitation over the grass land of the Asylum.

There was little or no offensive odour perceptible, and in illustration of the pecuniary advantage derived, we may state that about 68 tons of hay have in this exceptionally dry Summer been harvested from the 25 acres of land thus irrigated.

Dr. Bower continues to devote his best attention to the management of the Asylum, and the care and benefit of its inmates.

R. W. S. LUTWIDGE, } Commissioners  
JOHN D. CLEATON, } in Lunacy.



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**ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL  
SUPERINTENDENT.**



MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

The different Tables published with this Report shew that the rate of admission into the Asylum has not diminished, the numbers for the past year being, with the exception of 1862, greater than at any former time.

Admission of  
Lunatics.

For some years after the passing of the Lunacy Act of 1863, the increase of Lunatics in Asylums was explained by the assumption that those previously detained in Workhouses had been removed to Asylums, but this explanation cannot after so long a time be relied on.

Causes of  
Increase of  
Lunacy.

It is only by referring to the causes of insanity in those admitted, that the increasing demand for Asylum accommodation can be accounted for.

Most of the Lunatics discharged as cured, although of sound mind and perfectly well on leaving, are so only for a longer or a shorter time; being liable to relapses either from the recurrent nature of the complaint or from insufficient diet and want of the care and attention given to them whilst under supervision in the Asylum.

Recurrent  
Nature of  
Insanity.

Table 4 shews that 90 out of the 266 admitted in 12 months had been previously attacked by insanity, and a considerable number of these had at some former period been in the Asylum several times.



The discharge of such convalescent Lunatics, although far from satisfactory, is a necessity: directly on the cessation of a paroxysm, although with a certainty of relapse, an outcry for the discharge of the Lunatic is made, and a charge of illegal detention raised by persons ignorant of the recurrent nature of the disorder.

Explanation  
of Diminution  
in Numbers.

A comparison between the numbers resident in the years 1867 and 1868 shews a diminished average in the latter year; the number for 1867 being 519, whilst in 1868 they only reached 500. The transfer during the Spring of 1868 of 100 Lunatics to the Asylum at Burntwood explains this apparent anomaly, the admissions having really been less numerous in 1867, although the resident numbers were greater.

Of the 133 males and the 133 females admitted since last Report, 22 alone were registered as being in moderate health,—the remaining 244 being either in feeble and exhausted condition, or labouring under bodily disease of an aggravated character.

Form of Dis-  
order in those  
admitted.

An analysis of these admissions shews that 31 were suffering from Epilepsy; 25 from General Paralysis; 26 from Diseased Brain; and 20 from the Natural Decay of Old Age.

In all such cases as these above enumerated transfer to an Asylum is useless; medical treatment being of no avail, and the removal in a state of exhaustion having a tendency to hasten death.

Cause of Men-  
tal Disorder  
in those ad-  
mitted.

Enquiry into the origin of the insanity in the cases admitted shews that Intemperance, Disease of the Brain, Poverty, Hereditary Predisposition, and other bodily diseases, constitute the exciting cause of the attack; unfortunately it has in general been



found that these various causes have been of long standing and preclude any chance of recovery.

69 Lunatics suffering from Acute Mania were admitted within the year, of which number 41 were of the male sex. Experience shews that this form of insanity, although characterised by excitement and violence, is one of the most curable descriptions of the disorder, and less liable to a relapse, if a return of the exciting cause can be prevented. This termination, however, can only be hoped for when treated in the earlier attacks, and before structural changes in the brain have taken place.

The large mortality within the year constituted Mortality. a constant source of anxiety. The general health of those permanently resident is remarkably good, and it is only by a careful examination of the state of the Lunatics when admitted, that the real cause for the deaths can be ascertained. Out of 88 deaths, 79 patients were registered on admission as being in an incurable state of disease and in feeble and exhausted condition.

Of the 266 admissions 36 died within a very short time after becoming inmates; whilst very many of the others are found to be suffering from the various forms of cerebral disease, and are in a most unsatisfactory and precarious state.

Of the 492 Lunatics resident on December 31st, 1868, 33 only can be called curable, and probably several of these may not verify the hopes of recovery. The opinion that paroxysms of insanity cease as the bodily powers recover their tone is not always found to be correct. Curability of the Disorder.

In many instances which have come under



observation, the mental state has become more unsound and feeble, even whilst the bodily health of the Lunatic has improved; and instances are not uncommon where attacks have terminated in an incurable state of Dementia or Imbecility, and a sound state of bodily health.

Form of Disorder in those employed.

Many of the inmates employed in this Asylum are of the above-mentioned class, and these persons are only fitted to remain in Asylums where their wants and occasional fits of excitement, or suicidal despondency, can be adequately attended to.

Suicidal Propensity.

93 Lunatics were admitted in whom a suicidal propensity had shewn itself, and many out of this number had actually made attempts to destroy life previous to admission.

Great watchfulness and vigilant attention are required to frustrate the cunning and craft often shewn by such Lunatics to compass their suicidal purpose.

Although several very determined attempts at suicide have been made since admission, happily no instance of death from such causes has occurred; this result, considering the unprecedented number of such cases, shews exemplary vigilance on the part of all the Attendants more immediately connected with the charge of them.

The propensity for committing self-destruction is very frequently found to depend upon a debilitated state of the system, from want of sufficient food: where such is the cause, an improved state of bodily health from good diet is frequently followed by the removal of the desire to destroy life.

Re-admissions

13 Lunatics have been re-admitted in less than 12 months after their discharge, and a close enquiry



into the reason for these relapses has shewn that failing health from want of proper nourishment, or a return to previous habits of intemperance, has in every instance fully accounted for the recurrence of the insanity.

During the year the Asylum has been perfectly free from any disease of a local or epidemic character, whilst the robust appearance of the chronic cases indicates the healthiness of the locality and the sufficiency of the diet.

Absence of  
Local or  
Epidemic  
Diseases.

Employment and amusements of various kinds still constitute important features in the treatment of those under care in the Asylum; both of which modes of treating the disorder not only tend to diminish violence and refractory behaviour, but also most effectually assist in promoting recovery.

Employment  
and Amuse-  
ments.

The Schools and Chapel have been attended with the usual amount of diligence, and have proved beneficial in promoting orderly behaviour; although it must be confessed that but slight improvement to the education has resulted from the efforts of the School Teachers, which have, however, been persevering.

Attendance at  
Chapel and  
School.

Much zeal and forbearance have been shewn by all the Officers and Attendants, and I have had every reason to be thankful that so efficient and attentive a staff have assisted me in my attempts to faithfully discharge my duties, and in promoting the welfare of the Lunatics under treatment.

Conduct of  
Officers and  
Attendants.

I am, my Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

**MARK NOBLE BOWER,**

*Medical Superintendent.*



STATISTICAL TABLES.

I.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Patients in the Asylum 31st December, 1867 .....	247	288	535
Admitted during the year 1868.....	133	133	266
Total number under treatment in County Asylum, Stafford, during 1868.....	380	421	801
Discharged—			
Recovered .....	56	58	114
Relieved .....	5	2	7
Removed to Auxiliary Asylum, Burntwood .....	20	80	100
Died .....	60	28	88
Remaining in the Asylum 31st December, 1868.....	141	168	309
Ditto at Burntwood, belonging to County of Stafford .....	239	253	492
Total number belonging to County of Stafford, 31st December, 1868 .....	172	139	311
Probability of Recovery of the numbers resident in County { Curable.....	411	392	803
Asylum, Stafford, 31st December, 1868..... { Incurable.....	11	22	33
Average number throughout the year on the Books, including those at Burntwood	228	231	459
Re-admissions on those discharged in 1868 .....	...	...	791
	7	6	13



## II.

## FORM OF DISORDER ON ADMISSION.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Acute Mania .....	41	28	69
Chronic „ .....	22	11	33
Ordinary „ .....	8	3	11
Epileptic „ .....	9	12	21
Puerperal „ .....	...	13	13
Hysterical „ .....	...	6	6
Melancholia.....	25	32	57
Dementia.....	11	12	23
Senile Imbecility .....	5	6	11
Imbecility .....	7	3	10
Idiocy .....	5	7	12
Total .....	133	133	266

## III.

## DURATION OF DISORDER ON ADMISSION.

	Males.	Females	Total.
One week .....	30	21	51
One month .....	37	44	81
Two months .....	24	18	42
Four months .....	16	17	33
Twelve months .....	9	16	25
Two years .....	7	2	9
Five years .....	2	4	6
More than five years.....	4	5	9
From birth .....	4	6	10
Total .....	133	133	266

## IV.

## NUMBER OF ATTACKS.

	Males.	Females	Total.
First attack.....	87	89	176
More than one attack .....	46	44	90
Total .....	133	133	266



## SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS CONDITION.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Married .....	63	68	131
Single .....	55	48	103
Widowed .....	12	16	28
Not ascertained .....	3	1	4
Total .....	133	133	266
Established Church.....	80	77	157
Dissenters of various persuasions...	34	36	70
Roman Catholics .....	8	7	15
Not ascertained .....	11	13	24
Total .....	133	133	266

## VI.

## AMOUNT OF EDUCATION.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Able to read and write .....	46	30	76
„ to read only .....	29	27	56
Totally uneducated.....	46	66	112
Not ascertained .....	12	10	22
Total .....	133	133	266

## VII.

## AGE OF PATIENTS ON ADMISSION.

	Males.	Females	Total.
From 5 to 15 years.....	2	3	5
„ 15 to 25 „ .....	24	25	49
„ 25 to 35 „ .....	31	33	64
„ 35 to 50 „ .....	42	38	80
„ 50 to 60 „ .....	19	18	37
„ 60 to 70 „ .....	12	12	24
„ 70 to 80 „ .....	3	3	6
„ 80 to 90 „ .....	...	1	1
Total.....	133	133	266



## VIII.

## BODILY DISEASE, OR CONDITION ON ADMISSION.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Affected with General Paralysis... ..	22	3	25
„ „ other forms of Paralysis	8	4	12
„ „ Diseased Brain .....	14	12	26
„ „ Hysteria .....	...	8	8
„ „ Epilepsy .....	14	17	31
„ „ Puerperal Exhaustion	...	6	6
„ „ Phthisis Pulmonalis ..	...	2	2
Pregnant.....	...	1	1
In good health .....	13	9	22
Natural Decay from Old Age .....	10	8	18
With Cut Throat .....	2	...	2
In a state of Maniacal Exhaustion...	8	9	17
In Feeble Condition .....	42	54	96
Total.....	133	133	266

## IX.

## CAUSE OF INSANITY IN THOSE ADMITTED.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Intemperance .....	24	10	34
Diseased Brain .....	16	13	29
Hereditary Tendency.....	31	33	64
Epilepsy .....	10	8	18
Want of Food, and Trouble.....	17	10	27
Sunstroke.....	2	...	2
Injury to Head .....	2	...	2
Masturbation .....	2	...	2
Congenital .....	8	6	14
Old Age .....	10	10	20
Puerperal Irritation .....	...	18	18
Hysteria .....	...	6	6
Other Bodily Diseases .....	11	19	30
Total .....	133	133	266



## X.

## CAUSE OF DEATH.

	Males.	Females	Total.
General Paralysis .....	20	2	22
Acute Mania and Exhaustion .....	9	6	15
Diseased Brain and Atrophy .....	1	2	3
"    "    Paralysis .....	7	4	11
"    "    Heart .....	4	3	7
"    "    Epilepsy .....	4	2	6
"    "    Fracture of Ribs	1	...	1
"    "    Muco Enteritis	1	...	1
Old Age and Natural Decay .....	7	2	9
Phthisis Pulmonalis .....	2	4	6
Puerperal Mania and Exhaustion...	...	1	1
Gangrene of Lungs .....	1	...	1
Diseased Liver .....	1	1	2
Diseased Heart .....	1	1	2
Ascites.....	1	...	1
Total .....	60	28	88

## XI.

## AGE OF THOSE WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE TWELVE MONTHS.

	Males.	Females	Total.
From 15 to 25 years.....	4	3	7
„ 25 to 35 „ .....	12	4	16
„ 35 to 50 „ .....	24	7	31
„ 50 to 60 „ .....	9	9	18
„ 60 to 70 „ .....	8	5	13
„ 70 to 80 „ .....	1	...	1
„ 80 to 90 „ .....	2	...	2
Total... ..	60	28	88

## XII.

## LENGTH OF RESIDENCE OF THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED OR HAVE DIED DURING THE YEAR.

	DISCHARGES.			DEATHS.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
1 Week.....	...	...	...	4	2	6
2 Weeks ...	...	...	...	4	3	7
1 Month ...	3	2	5	7	1	8
2 Months ...	8	12	20	1	2	3
4 Months ...	15	13	28	6	4	10
8 Months ...	18	18	36	9	2	11
12 Months ...	7	9	16	9	5	14
2 Years.....	5	4	9	8	5	13
3 Years.....	3	2	5	5	2	7
4 Years.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Years.....	2	...	2	1	1	2
7 Years.....	...	...	...	1	1	2
10 Years, & } above..... }	...	...	...	5	...	5
Total.....	61	60	121	60	28	88



## OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS.

	Males.	Females	Total.		Males.	Females	Total.		Males.	Females	Total.
Baker .....	1	...	1	<i>Brought forward...</i>	25	1	26	<i>Brought forward...</i>	95	75	170
Bailiff .....	1	...	1	Engineers .....	4	...	4	No occupation .....	8	19	27
Basket-makers .....	3	...	3	Farmers .....	2	...	2	Painters and Glaziers	2	...	2
Blacksmiths .....	2	...	2	File Cutters ... ..	2	...	2	Paper-hanger .....	1	..	1
Boatmen .. ..	3	...	3	Furnacemen .....	2	...	2	Potters .....	3	6	9
Boiler-maker .....	1	...	1	Gardeners .....	2	...	2	Puddlers .....	5	...	5
Bricklayers .....	2	...	2	Glass Engraver .....	1	...	1	School Teachers .....	1	1	2
Brickmaker .. ..	1	...	1	Grocers .....	2	1	3	Sempstresses .....	...	5	5
Bundler .....	1	...	1	Groom .....	1	...	1	Servants .....	...	26	26
Butchers .. ..	2	...	2	Gunsmith .....	1	...	1	Shingler .....	1	...	1
Cattle Dealer .....	1	...	1	Housewives .....	...	70	70	Shoemakers .. ..	8	...	8
Capmaker .....	...	1	1	Huckster .....	1	...	1	Silk Dyers .....	2	...	2
Carpenters .....	2	...	2	Innkeepers .....	2	...	2	Soldier .. ..	1	...	1
Clerk .....	1	...	1	Jeweller .....	1	...	1	Station-master .....	1	...	1
Collier .....	1	...	1	Labourers .....	30	...	30	Tailors .....	2	...	2
Commercial Traveller	1	...	1	Locksmiths .....	2	...	2	Tape-weaver .....	...	1	1
Confectioner .....	1	...	1	Miners .....	8	...	8	Timekeeper .....	1	...	1
Cooper .....	1	...	1	Musicians .....	2	...	2	Turner .....	1	...	1
<i>Carried forward...</i>	25	1	26	Nailors .....	7	3	10	Watchman .....	1	...	1
				<i>Carried forward...</i>	95	75	170	<i>Total.....</i>	133	133	266

## XIV.

MENTAL CONDITION OF THOSE REMAINING IN THE  
ASYLUM ON THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1868.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Acute Mania .....	16	19	35
Chronic ,, .....	51	56	107
Recurrent ,, .....	33	48	81
Hysterical ,, .....	...	13	13
Puerperal ,, .....	...	13	13
Epileptic ,, .....	20	11	31
Epilepsy with Dementia.....	10	18	28
,,    ,, Idiocy.....	10	14	24
Dementia.....	17	6	23
,,    with General Paralysis ...	14	4	18
Melancholia.....	5	13	18
Imbecility .....	22	15	37
,,    with Diseased Brain ...	15	6	21
Idiocy .....	18	8	26
Senile Dementia .....	8	9	17
Total.....	239	253	492



## XV.

BODILY HEALTH AND CONDITION OF THOSE REMAINING  
IN ASYLUM DECEMBER 31st, 1868.

	Males.	Females	Total.
In good health and condition..... ..	68	62	130
In impaired health and condition ...	98	121	219
Paralyzed.....	33	27	60
Epileptic .....	40	43	83
Total.....	239	253	492

## XVI.

	NUMBERS ADMITTED IN EACH MONTH.			NUMBERS DISCHARGED IN EACH MONTH.			NUMBERS DIED IN EACH MONTH.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
	January .....	7	11	18	4	2	6	7	6
February .....	15	11	26	1	1	2	4	...	4
March .....	10	15	25	6	8	14	7	4	11
April .....	18	11	29	3	8	11	6	...	6
May .....	11	15	26	5	6	11	6	3	9
June .....	12	9	21	3	3	6	3	1	4
July .....	16	13	29	5	1	6	2	3	5
August .....	12	9	21	7	8	15	4	5	9
September .....	12	8	20	5	5	10	4	4	8
October .....	14	8	22	7	3	10	1	1	2
November .....	5	5	10	7	6	13	12	...	12
December .....	1	18	19	8	9	17	4	1	5
Transferred to Burntwood Asylum	...	...	...	20	80	100	...	...	...
Total.....	133	133	266	81	140	221	60	28	88



## XVII.

## GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, SINCE THE OPENING OF THE INSTITUTION.

Year.	Number of Admissions.	Discharged.		Died.	Number remaining 31st December.	Average Number Resident.	Per-Centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Average number resident.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment.
		Recovered.	Relieved and on Trial.						
1819	121	36	16	8	61	57	29.75	14.3	6.61
1820	94	32	22	10	91	80	34.4	12.50	6.45
1821	85	36	39	12	89	83	42.35	14.45	6.81
1822	92	46	22	9	104	94	50.0	9.57	4.97
1823	104	45	25	14	124	114	43.26	12.28	6.73
1824	103	41	33	15	138	134	39.80	11.19	6.60
1825	126	55	32	27	150	150	43.65	18.0	10.22
1826	111	69	30	19	143	150	62.16	12.66	7.27
1827	108	38	42	17	154	151	35.18	11.25	6.77
1828	153	57	40	23	187	166	37.25	13.85	7.49
1829	123	65	52	29	164	180	52.84	16.11	9.35
1830	135	63	28	34	174	172	46.66	19.76	11.37
1831	121	55	39	24	177	179	45.45	13.40	8.13
1832	128	55	43	18	189	182	42.96	9.89	5.90
1833	121	67	42	18	183	189	55.37	9.52	5.83
1834	133	51	45	19	201	193	38.34	9.84	6.1
1835	128	66	35	31	197	197	56.25	15.73	9.42
1836	113	46	39	25	200	203	40.70	12.31	8.6
1837	116	52	26	38	200	202	44.82	18.81	12.2
1838	112	51	22	26	213	209	45.53	12.44	8.83
1839	133	34	38	35	239	233	25.56	15.2	10.11
1840	118	46	32	34	245	245	38.98	13.87	9.52
1841	107	55	26	33	238	244	51.59	13.52	9.37
1842	139	58	48	36	235	232	41.72	15.51	9.54
1843	121	56	28	25	247	234	46.28	10.68	7.2
1844	128	61	31	33	250	242	47.65	13.64	8.80
1845	122	48	32	34	258	250	39.34	13.60	9.13
1846	53	24	11	18	260	260	45.28	6.92	5.78
1847	59	30	14	17	256	258	50.84	6.58	5.32
1848	68	33	18	21	252	254	48.52	8.26	6.48
1849	49	33	11	11	246	248	67.35	4.47	3.65
1850	57	16	7	19	261	250	28.7	7.60	6.27
1851	179	46	7	38	349	303	25.69	12.54	8.63
1852	166	72	12	31	400	375	43.37	8.26	6.1
1853	172	96	19	58	399	405	55.81	14.32	10.13
1854	165	70	57	53	384	386	42.42	13.73	9.39
1855	174	91	10	51	406	398	52.29	12.81	9.13
1856	172	97	4	67	410	412	56.39	16.26	11.59
1857	203	100	12	74	427	420	49.26	17.61	12.7
1858	205	101	10	62	459	448	49.26	13.83	9.61
1859	222	116	15	70	480	471	53.15	14.86	10.27
1860	250	108	13	82	527	513	43.20	15.95	11.23
1861	225	109	61	64	518	509	48.44	12.57	8.51
1862	236	148	69	62	475	492	62.70	12.60	8.22
1863	219	124		87	483	483	56.62	18.10	12.53
1864	225	95	35	76	502	513	42.22	14.81	10.73
1865	338	108	185	78	469	481	41.86	16.21	9.16
1866	261	107	47	80	496	484	40.99	16.52	10.95
1867	248	99	26	84	535	519	39.91	16.18	11.29
1868	266	114	107	88	492	500	42.85	17.60	10.98
Total	7407	3321	1657	1937		14147	44.83	13.69	8.52

XVIII.  
ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS FOR DECENNIAL PERIODS.

Decennial Period.	Number Resident.	Number of Admissions.	Discharged.		Died.	Per-Centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Average Number Resident.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment.
			Recovered.	Relieved, and on Trial.				
1821 } to } 1830 }	1394	1140	515	343	199	45.26	14.27	7.7
1831 } to } 1840 }	2032	1223	523	361	268	42.76	13.18	8.3
1841 } to } 1850 }	2472	903	414	226	247	45.84	9.99	7.1
1851 } to } 1860 }	4132	1908	897	159	586	47.1	14.18	9.8



## XIX.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF LUNATICS EMPLOYED, AND OF  
THOSE ATTENDING CHAPEL AND SCHOOL.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Numbers employed daily .....	155	148	303
„ attending Chapel daily ...	140	135	275
„ „ School daily ...	44	40	84

## XX.

AVERAGE CHARGE PER HEAD, PER WEEK, FOR PATIENTS  
IN THE COUNTY ASYLUMS AT STAFFORD AND BURNT-  
WOOD, FOR THE YEAR 1868.

	s. d.
March Quarter.....	9 . 6
June Quarter .....	9 . 0
September Quarter .....	9 . 6
December Quarter ..	9 . 4
	—————
	4) 37 . 4
	—————
Average for the year.....	9 . 4

## XXI.

AVERAGE COST PER HEAD, PER WEEK,  
 (UNDER THE DIFFERENT HEADS OF EXPENDITURE,)  
 FOR THE YEAR 1868, OF PATIENTS IN COUNTY ASYLUM, STAFFORD.

	S.	D.
Salaries and Wages .....	1	10½ $\frac{8678}{26051}$
Provisions .....	5	2¾ $\frac{14927}{26051}$
Wines and Spirits .....	0	1¼ $\frac{1841}{26051}$
Necessaries .....	0	9¼ $\frac{2561}{26051}$
Surgery and Dispensary .....	0	1 $\frac{7192}{26051}$
Clothing .....	0	8¼ $\frac{17045}{26051}$
Furniture, Bedding, &c. ....	0	4¾ $\frac{13275}{26051}$
Other Expenses (Miscellaneous) .....	0	1¼ $\frac{11245}{26051}$
<hr/>		
Average for the Year.....	9	3½ $\frac{25362}{26051}$



## AMOUNT OF POPULATION, AND NUMBER OF LUNATICS CHARGEABLE TO UNIONS.

Population of England and Wales .....	21,135,515
"    of Staffordshire .....	816,056
Number of Pauper Lunatics in Unions, or with friends throughout Staffordshire .....	516
"    "    on the books of the Stafford County Asylums.....	800
Ratio of Pauper Lunatics to Population in Staffordshire .....	1 in 620
"    "    in England and Wales .....	1 in 494
Total amount of Lunatics in England and Wales, December 31st, 1867 .....	43,158



# DIET TABLE.

	DINNER.										SUPPER.																			
	MALES.					FEMALES.					MALES.		FEMALES.																	
	Cocoa with Milk and Sugar.	Bread.	Coffee with Milk and Sugar.	Bread.	Butter.	Cooked Meat free from bone.	Bread.	Beer.	Soup.	Meat Pie.	Rice or other Puddings.	Potatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	Cooked Meat free from bone.	Bread.	Beer.	Soup.	Meat Pie.	Rice or other Puddings.	Potatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Not weighed but served out at discretion.	Bread.	Beer.	Cheese.	Beer.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea with Milk and Sugar.
SUNDAY .....	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	5	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	5	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	8	2	8	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
MONDAY .....	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	8	...	...	...	8	2	8	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
TUESDAY .....	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	14	...	...	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	8	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
WEDNESDAY	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	6	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	5	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	8	2	8	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
THURSDAY ...	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	...	...	4	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	8	...	...	...	8	2	8	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
FRIDAY .....	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	6	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	6	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	6	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	8	2	8	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
SATURDAY ...	1	8	1	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	14	...	...	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	10	...	...	...	8	2	8	2	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
TOTAL WEEKLY AMOUNT.	7	56	7	42	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	18	36	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	28	20	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	15	32	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	20	16	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	16	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	56	14	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	42	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	7	

## EXTRAS

Full Diet, consisting of 6 ounces of meat, with ale, wine, or brandy, in cases of illness or debility.  
 Soup, arrowroot, eggs, bacon, &c., if necessary.

TO WORKING PATIENTS.—Bread, cheese, beer, and tobacco, as indulgences.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF MEAT CONSUMED BY EACH PATIENT WEEKLY.  
 Males, 30 ounces, cooked and free from bone.  
 Females, 24 ounces, cooked and free from bone.

TO MAKE SOUP FOR 100 PATIENTS.  
 The liquor in which the meat of the previous day has been boiled, 12 $\frac{1}{2}$  pounds of meat, consisting of legs and shins of beef, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  pound of rice, 3 pounds of onions, 3 pounds of leeks, 6 ounces of salt, 2 ounces of pepper, 3 $\frac{1}{2}$  quarts of peas, with herbs, &c., consisting of carrots, turnips, cabbage, celery, parsley, and parsnips, according to the season, and sufficient water to make 100 pints.

TO MAKE COCOA FOR 200 PATIENTS.  
 9 pounds and 6 ounces of cocoa, 6 pounds and 4 ounces of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.

TO MAKE COFFEE FOR 200 PATIENTS.  
 3 $\frac{1}{2}$  pounds of coffee, 6 $\frac{1}{2}$  pounds of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.

TO MAKE TEA FOR 200 PATIENTS.  
 1 pound and 9 ounces of tea, 6 $\frac{1}{2}$  pounds of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.



ACCOUNTS.

## GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

For the year ending December 31st, 1868.

Dr.				
		£	s.	d.
Stock on hand 31st December, 1867—				
Cows, Calves, and Pigs .....	712	10	0	
Hay and Straw .....	182	0	0	
Mangold Wurtzels and Turnips ...	43	4	0	
Mule and Donkey .....	11	0	0	
Ducks and Fowls.....	9	16	0	
Implements .....	163	9	0	
				1121 19 0
		£	s.	d.
By Cash paid for—				
Stock.....	25	0	1	} 80 13 11
Implements and Repairs	17	1	2	
Cartage .....	38	12	8	
Food for Stock .....	462	18	5	
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c. ....	48	3	5	
Straw for Cattle .....	76	0	6	
Land Rented .....	144	0	0	} 201 19 6
Rates and Taxes .....	57	19	6	
				869 15 9
Estimated Rent of Asylum Property.....	102	0	0	
„ Value of Grains and Wash .....	80	0	0	
Gardeners Wages.....	12	0	0	
				Total Debit..... £2185 14 9



## GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

For the year ending December 31st, 1868.

Cr.							
		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand 31st December, 1868—							
Cows, Calves, and Pigs .....	737	10	0				
Hay and Straw.....	221	0	0				
Mangold Wurtzels and Turnips ...	21	0	0				
Mule and Donkey .....	11	0	0				
Ducks and Fowls.....	12	0	0				
Implements .....	164	9	0				
					1166	19	0
PRODUCE CONSUMED IN THE ASYLUM.							
Carrots, 1 ton, 5 cwt., at 75s. ....	}	31	9	3			
Parsnips, 5 tons, 19 cwt., at 90s. ....							
Milk, 43678 quarts, at 3d. ....		545	19	6			
Pigs, 688 $\frac{6}{10}$ scores at 10s. ....		344	3	0			
Eggs .....		4	16	0			
Ducks and Fowls .....		7	6	6			
Onions, Cabbage, Fruit, &c. ....		175	0	0			
Potatoes, 752 bushels, at 4s. ....		150	8	0			
					1259	2	3
BY SALE.							
Cows, Calves, and Pigs .....		111	4	6			
Eggs .....		9	14	6			
Aftermath.....		5	0	0			
					125	19	0
Total Credit.....		2552	0	3			
Total Debit .....		2185	14	9			
Balance to Profit .....		£366	5	6			

## BALANCE

## Receipts.

	£	s.	d.
Balance in favour of Asylum, 31st December, 1867	2393	0	11
By Sale of House Produce, &c. ....	114	19	4
„ of Farm Stock, &c. ....	125	19	0
From County Treasurer for Building Repairs, including Artificers Wages, Instalment for Painting outside of Building, Insurance, &c.	1422	3	11
From Unions for Care, Maintenance, Clothing, and other Expenses of the whole of the Lunatics belonging to the County of Stafford	14403	8	10
From other Counties, Boroughs, and Friends of Patients .....	191	8	1
Arrears due from Unions, 31st December, 1868	4861	1	7
	<hr/>		
	£23512	1	8

## STATEMENT OF THE FINANCES OF

## Cr.

	£	s.	d.
Balance in hands of Treasurer .....	7	11	10
„ „ of Superintendent .....	100	0	0
Arrears due from Unions for the Maintenance of Patients (as stated above) .....	4861	1	7

---

£4968 13 5

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## SHEET.

## Payments.

	£	s.	d.
By Building Repairs, including Artificers Wages, Instalment for Painting outside of Building, Insurance, &c., as specified on next page ...	1422	3	11
By the Years Expenditure on account of the Maintenance of Patients at the Stafford Asylum, as specified on next page .....	12483	4	5
By the Years Expenditure on account of the Maintenance of Patients, belonging to the County of Stafford, at the Burntwood Asylum	7266	2	5
	<hr/>		
	21171	10	9
By balance in favour of Asylum, 31st December, 1868 .....	2340	10	11
	<hr/>		
	£23512	1	8

## THE ASYLUM, 31st DECEMBER, 1868.

## Dr.

	£	s.	d.
Amount due on Tradesmens Bills on account of Maintenance of Patients .....	1582	10	9
Balance due to Burntwood Asylum for Main- tenance of Patients .....	1045	11	9
	<hr/>		
Total .....	2628	2	6
Balance in favour of Asylum (as stated above)...	2340	10	11
	<hr/>		
	£4968	13	5
	<hr/> <hr/>		

February 11th, 1869.

Examined and found correct,

W. F. CHETWYND,  
J. H. WEBB,  
W. T. LOCKER,

} AUDITORS.

**ABSTRACT OF THE YEAR'S EXPENDITURE.**

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	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
<b>BUILDING ACCOUNT.</b>							
Materials for Ordinary Repairs .....	663	8	3				
Artificers Wages .....	377	13	7				
Instalment for Painting outside .....	217	9	4				
Insurance .....	18	4	9				
Furniture and Fittings .....	145	8	0				
					1422	3	11

<b>MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.</b>							
Bread, 14297 $\frac{5}{16}$ stones .....	1701	17	4				
Brushes, Brooms, &c. ....	25	1	0				
Butter, 3478 $\frac{3}{4}$ pounds.....	200	15	9				
Candles and Lamp Oil .....	16	2	6				
Cheese, 112 cwt. 3 qrs. 13 lbs.....	353	0	0				
Clothing .....	922	1	8				
Coals and Coke, 1248 tons, 19 cwt....	668	0	2				
Cocoa, Coffee, Currants, and Raisins .....	188	5	0				
Expenses in the Grounds, Garden, & Farm	80	13	11				
Eggs, Fish, and Poultry .....	18	4	9				
Flour, 1344 stones .....	171	8	0				
Food for Stock.....	462	18	5				
Funeral Expenses .....	102	12	0				
Furniture .....	508	4	6				
Gas.....	208	8	7				
Meat, 77018 pounds .....	1900	15	4				
Medicine, &c. ....	116	0	9				
Malt and Hops .....	1070	8	10				
Oatmeal, Peas, &c.....	37	14	0				
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c. ....	48	3	5				
Potatoes and other Vegetables.....	7	17	9				
					£8808	13	8 1422 3 11



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....	8808	13	8	1422	3	11
Rates and Taxes on Asylum Property—						
Land Tax, £7. 8s. 0d. ....	}	35	4	8		
Poor Rate, £22. 7s. 11d. ....						
Tithe, £5. 8s. 9d. ....						
Rent of Land, and Taxes—						
Rent, £144. 0s. 0d. ....	}	166	14	10		
Land Tax, £2. 8s. 8d. ....						
Tithe, £2. 11s. 10d. ....						
Poor Rate, £17. 1s. 2d. ....						
Highway Rate, £0. 13s. 2d. ....						
Rice .....	25	19	0			
Salaries and Wages.....	2451	13	11			
Salt, Pepper, Mustard, &c. ....	37	13	2			
Soap, Starch, Blue, &c.....	114	3	1			
Stationery, Printing, Periodicals, &c.....	111	9	11			
Straw for Cattle .....	76	0	6			
Sugar, 5 tons, 17 cwt. 2 qrs.....	245	13	8			
Tea, 1367 pounds .....	150	8	0			
Tobacco and Snuff .....	86	0	0			
Wine and Spirits.....	137	12	0			
Removing Patients to Burntwood .....	25	2	3			
Carriage of Goods and Incidentals .....	10	15	9			
	—————			12483	4	5
Maintenance of Patients at the Auxiliary County						
Asylum, Burntwood .....	7266	2	5			

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£21171 10 9

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Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is arranged in several paragraphs and appears to be a formal document or report.