

**Twenty-third annual report of the Somerset County Pauper Lunatic Asylum  
: from the first of January to the end of the year 1870.**

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**TWENTY-THIRD**  
**ANNUAL REPORT**

OF THE

**SOMERSET COUNTY PAUPER**

**LUNATIC ASYLUM**



From the First of January to the End of the Year.

~~~~~  
**1870.**  
~~~~~

**WELLS :**

**PRINTED BY GEORGE BISHOP, TOWN HALL BUILDING.**

**MDCCCLXXI.**

TWENTY-THIRD

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

SOMERSET COUNTY PAUPERS



LEINATIC ASSOCIATION

From the First of January to the End of the Year

1870.

WELLS:

PRINTED BY GEORGE BISHOP, TOWN HALL BUILDING

MDCCLXXI

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A LIST OF THE  
**Committee of Visitors**  
OF THE  
S O M E R S E T  
COUNTY PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM,  
1870.

*Chairman - - Francis Henry Dickinson, Esq.*

SIR WILLIAM MILES, BART.  
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HENRY ACKLAND FOWNES LUTTRELL, Esq.  
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VINCENT STUCKEY, Esq.  
C. C. TUDWAY, Esq.  
GEORGE WARRY, Esq.  
JOSEPH WOLLEN, Esq.

**TREASURER :**

CAPT. GILES, STUCKEY'S BANKING COMPANY, WELLS.

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REPORT  
OF THE  
Committee of Visitors  
OF THE  
County Lunatic Asylum,  
PRESENTED TO THE  
COURT OF QUARTER SESSION,

Held at TAUNTON, in the said County, on TUESDAY, the 3rd Day  
of JANUARY, 1871.

---

THE number of patients now in the Asylum is less by eight than at the beginning of the year, in consequence of the removal of males belonging to the County of Middlesex to new asylums built there; and it is probable that the greater part of our foreign patients, now amounting to 62, may be removed.

There are now in the House 306 males and 320 females

The Chapel is nearly finished, and will be opened for service in the course of a few weeks. It is to be regretted that the cost of the Chapel has much exceeded the estimate laid before Quarter Sessions. Detailed accounts will be produced at a future time, when the works are completed. Care will be taken to keep the improvements of the Asylum on the most economical



scale possible. They cannot be dispensed with altogether. There is nothing which so much conduces to the recovery of Lunatics as the employment of each in his own trade.

The Committee desire to call the attention of the Court to the evils caused by the confinement of Criminal Lunatics and Insane Prisoners in the Asylum. The worst cases are sent to Broadmoor, a place which naturally and properly is much more a prison than an Asylum. The others are transferred at once from the prison in which they become insane to the County Asylum, and the SECRETARY OF STATE has power to remove from Broadmoor to the Asylum of the County in which the offence was committed; and when there, on the termination of their sentences, the prisoners are to be treated in all respects as the other Pauper Patients.

The confinement of persons under sentence necessarily — so far as they are concerned — changes the Asylum from an hospital to a prison. There are clever rogues among them very different from the other patients, who are generally tractable, quiet, and respectful. The unpleasantness and mutinous spirit shown by some of the patients is traceable to suggestions of the prisoners, while to others it is a grievance to be associated with criminals.

The Report of the Commissioners in Lunacy is of a more favourable character than heretofore. Dr. MEDLICOTT has applied for leave of absence from ill-health, and four months—capable of prolongation—have been allowed him to go abroad. He has taken hardly any

relaxation since he entered upon his duties. When the monotonous and depressing nature of these duties is considered, it will be obvious that, to a Superintendent in strong health a very considerable annual leave of absence is due, similar to that which is taken by many professional men. Such a leave of absence is now generally given at other Asylums, and is strongly recommended by the Commissioners in Lunacy. It is to Dr. MEDLICOTT'S diligent care that the prosperous state of the Asylum is due, and the Committee are persuaded that no one will grudge him the relaxation necessary to enable him to return to his duties with restored strength and health.

F. H. DICKINSON,  
E. STRACHEY,  
CHAS. BARTON,

WILLIAM PINNEY,  
R. KING MEADE KING,  
R. H. PAGET.



**Twenty-third Annual Report**  
OF THE  
**SOMERSET**  
**County Lunatic Asylum,**  
FOR THE YEAR 1870.

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By C. W. CARTER MADDEN-MEDLICOTT, M.D.

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT.

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THE Medical Superintendent has the honour to submit to the Committee of Visitors the Twenty-third Annual Report.

On the 31st December, 1869, the numbers in the Asylum were 338 males; 296 females; total, 634. Five males out on probation.

The admissions during the year have been 106 males; 109 females; total, 215.

The discharges during the year have been 91 males; 59 females; total, 150; of these 115 have been discharged "Recovered," 59 males, 56 females.

The deaths during the year have been 47 males; 24 females; total, 71.

The average population during the year has been 328 males; 321 females; total, 649.

The numbers in the Asylum this day (31st December, 1870) are 306 males; 322 females; total, 628.

A review of the past year discloses much of interest in the practical working of the Asylum. Some considerable advance has been made both as regards building operations, as well as matters connected with domestic arrangements. The general health of the patients has been good. At the beginning of the year small-pox appeared in Wells, and in fact in the immediate vicinity of the Asylum. Every sanitary precaution was enforced, and providentially no case occurred in the Asylum. In the summer a mild epidemic of diarrhœa affected the whole establishment.

On the 1st March, the new theatre was opened, and in the summer and autumn the chief fittings of the kitchen and new laundry were finished.

In the spring the head attendant (male department) tendered his resignation. His post was promptly filled, and his successor has proved himself in every way trustworthy. There is no doubt in such cases that the sooner a successor gathers up the reins, and the shorter the interregnum, the better is the Asylum as regards discipline and efficiency.

## ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS.

The following analysis gives the chief points of interest in these returns:—

### ADMISSIONS.

The number of admissions during the year has amounted to 215 (106 males and 109 females). A large number, as usual, have been brought in a very feeble state, so much so that they could not stand, and in fact closely resembled cases in the advanced stages of typhus



fever. Several also have been admitted with discolorations and the marks of severe bruises; an index of rough handling. The females have been only three in excess of the males, regarding the admissions of the year. There is in every Asylum a preponderance of females. These cases must be provided for. Architects in their arrangements seem to ignore this. A considerable number have been admitted very advanced in years, and a larger percentage than usual were cases complicated with epilepsy and general paralysis.

In the 1st quarter were admitted 47 cases: 21 mal. 26 fem.

„	2nd	„	„	„	57	„	30	„	27	„
„	3rd	„	„	„	53	„	21	„	32	„
„	4th	„	„	„	58	„	34	„	24	„
					—		—		—	
					215		106		109	

#### DISCHARGES.

The proportion of recoveries has been for the males 55.7, and for the females 51.4 per cent. on the admissions. Cases of a low adynamic type have formed the returns of the greatest number of recoveries. It will be noticed how the greatest number of recoveries take place within the first twelve months, and how the numbers diminish in proportion to the length of time lost in bringing such cases under treatment. During the year 115 cases have been discharged Recovered; 59 males, 56 females; and 35 discharged Relieved; 32 males, and 3 females.

	RECOVERED.				RELIEVED		
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.
1st quarter	12	1	13		2	1	3
2nd „	12	10	22		0	0	0
3rd „	13	12	25		1	1	2
4th „	22	33	55		29	1	30
	—	—	—		—	—	—
	59	56	115		32	3	35

#### DEATHS.

The mortality has been 71, or 10.9 per cent. both sexes, on the average numbers resident. Inquests have



been held in three cases. In the month of April one man committed suicide by hanging. An inquest was held; the particulars of which were sent to the Commissioners in Lunacy. The other two were deaths from epilepsy and paralysis.

In the 1st quarter there were 26 deaths: 18 mal. 8 fem.									
„	2nd	„	„	„	16	„	10	„	6
„	3rd	„	„	„	14	„	10	„	4
„	4th	„	„	„	15	„	9	„	6
					—		—		—
					71		47		24

### AMUSEMENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.

Ample provision for amusements and occupations has been made during the past year; cricket, foot-ball, and other out-door games have formed part of the daily routine. Several picnics have also been held during the summer, together with large walking parties, general attention being given to open-air exercise. The in-door amusements have consisted of exhibitions of the magic lantern, bagatelle, billiards, cards, draughts, &c.

The various daily and illustrated papers, as well as periodicals, continue to be regularly distributed under the superintendence of the Chaplain, and are eagerly read by a large number. Dramatic entertainments have now become quite systematised since the erection of the new theatre. This was formed by an addition to the north side of the general dining-hall. It was formally opened on the 1st March (anniversary day) by two performances, followed up by a ball for the patients. It is very ample in its interior arrangements, and the external decorations are chaste.

Many have been employed during its construction, and numerous improvements have been introduced equally useful and effective as regards the decorations. These theatrical representations afford much pleasure to the patients. It cannot be denied that patients need



these appeals to the senses, and the ratepayer should not begrudge them in moderation.

Occupation has also formed a great feature in the domestic management of the patients. Since last year the number of those employed has greatly increased. The choice of occupation is generally left to the patients themselves, who, as a rule, follow their own trade. As coming from an agricultural county, a large number have been occupied as field labourers, and have been employed on the farm and garden. In addition there have been the usual list of artizans, blacksmiths, carpenters, masons, painters, shoemakers, and tailors, as also the more refined manual craftsmen, cabinet-makers, upholsterers, &c. In dealing with the subject of occupation, it must ever be remembered that in all official returns allowance must be made for the *capability* of labour. The subject must not be regarded from a pecuniary point of view alone, but as forming a by no means inconsiderable share of the so-called moral treatment. In this respect a reciprocal gain occurs—gain to the Asylum regarding legitimate retrenchment, and gain to the patients, occupation being incentive to recovery. Many of the *epileptic* patients, during the interval of their epileptic fits, are some of the most willing and effective workers, and their labours are perfectly compatible with the limited sphere of action imposed on them by reason of their epileptic seizures. In practice it is found that in proportion as systematic arrangements are made respecting those employed, does the mental and bodily condition of the patients improve, and the whole institution is a gainer from their increased tranquillity. Regular employment, in fact, if only taken without too much wear and tear, is the secret of many a patient's complete recovery.

### ADDITIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS.

During the past year the chief structural additions have been in the laundry and kitchen. Numerous improvements have also been effected in the various wards. The supply of domestic furniture has been increased,



and the internal decorations have been largely extended. A good deal of planting and laying out of the grounds has also been done.

The additions in the laundry have consisted of an extension eastwards of the old ironing-room. Above this has been erected a dormitory to hold forty beds. The building is fire-proof, iron girders and concrete arches having been used in the construction. Contiguous to this dormitory is a large bath-room, with dressing-rooms attached.

The additions in the kitchen have been the renewal of some of the old boilers, some new steam-closets for cooking, an entirely new roof, and the formation of an adjoining scullery, by the removal of some partition walls.

Superadded: a new foul wash-house has been built, and a drying-closet with fourteen new galvanised iron horses. Extra baths have been fitted up in different parts of the Asylum.

Sponge-baths have also been placed in the different wards, available for single rooms, thus enabling more infirm cases to have extra means of ablution.

## MEDICAL TREATMENT.

It is unnecessary to enter into details of the medical treatment of insanity. The great object has been to regard the Asylum (an institution holding sick people) as a hospital. The case-books accordingly have been kept, and the entries recorded periodically, from reports drawn up at the bed-side. By this means medical knowledge is advanced, and the Asylum fulfils its benevolent object.

This subject was alluded to in the last annual report. It was shown that Asylums to all practical purposes are large hospitals. Unfortunately the press of business in the administrative department too often takes up the



time of the physician from the medical. But the scientific examination of patients should be rendered *imperative*. Asylums are receptacles for the sick. The physical condition of the insane discloses nerves, feelings, and affections, disordered for the time being like other sick people. Too much stress is laid on the "mental condition" of patients. More should be done for their "bodily condition," so closely and inscrutably associated with the mental. It is a matter of daily experience, that physical causes not only greatly aggravate and intensify, but doubtless in many cases actually constitute the primary cause of mental disorder. Making such physical disturbances then the groundwork of medical investigation should be the chief duty of the physician in mental disorders. In this way alone can the treatment of the insane be satisfactorily carried out. The modern treatment of insanity is founded on humane principles, and the Asylum, a place for the reception and cure of disease, should therefore be regulated and conducted in all respects like an orthodox hospital.

There is, however, even a further desideratum in view. Granted, the dogma that insanity is the delirium of organic disease, our Asylums not only take the rank of hospitals, but become in addition, medical schools. The duties and opportunities for medical teachers require no further comment. The number of appliances for the sick, all ready to hand in our County Asylums (large and costly establishments), should certainly, therefore, be vigorously utilized. Consistently with the prosecution of ordinary hospital practice, collateral researches might be undertaken. The diversity of affections of obscure nervous diseases opens a golden opportunity for acquiring from a field like this a large amount of scientific knowledge. All reasonable and practical means therefore should be used to glean every secret we can, which will serve to illumine future treatment.

It would not be proper to close the remarks on medical treatment without calling attention to a remedy which has been largely used to procure sleep, namely, the hydrate of chloral. It produces refreshing sleep, and



leaves no unpleasant complications. It has been largely used in those minor cases of irritability which are so frequently found in Asylums, and for the matter of that as frequently out of them. It may be said that two-thirds of the residents in Asylums are suffering from some form or other of *irritability*. This is dependent, partly on a knowledge of their compulsory detention, but more frequently from concomitant bodily disease, not necessarily, however, always organic. It is a matter open to question, how far seasonal influences may not affect such cases, and whether such increased irritability is not due to atmospheric changes. In this respect, however, the insane do not perhaps differ from ordinary people. In such cases the hydrate of choral has been used with advantage.

The subject of dietetics, and the general laws of hygiene, have been subordinate and supplementary to medical treatment, as the individual cases required. Sanitary arrangements are of the first importance in hospital management. The subject of efficient ventilation has been carefully considered, and the gasaliers connected with the foul-air extraction shafts have been found to work satisfactorily, solving the difficult problem of changing the vitiated atmosphere of a ward without unduly lowering its temperature.

In conclusion, the Medical Superintendent begs to return his grateful acknowledgments to the Committee of Visitors, for the uniform courtesy and support tendered him in the discharge of his responsible duties.

# Report of the Chaplain.

1870.

Somerset County Lunatic Asylum,

Wells,

December 24th, 1870.

*To the Visiting Justices of the Somerset County  
Lunatic Asylum.*

GENTLEMEN,—

In closing the sixth year of my engagement as Chaplain, I have the honour of laying before you the following statements :—

Divine service has been conducted regularly on Sundays, holy days, and week days, by myself, excepting on four or five week days, throughout the whole year.

The Bible classes of females have been carried on as usual, and seem to be highly valued by from forty to eighty patients

The week evening lecture in the school-room, on the mens' side, has been continued throughout the winter months, and is attended by numbers varying from fifty to ninety.



The service at the hospital has been conducted as usual.

The female attendants' Bible class and night school has about thirteen members; and their presence at the time generally allowed them for recreation, is highly satisfactory.

The schools for male and female patients are still in operation; and diversify the employment of those who are occupied in the wards, and help them to read and write with greater ease and profit.

The Commissioners in Lunacy were good enough to notice with approval the number of books, magazines, and newspapers in most of the wards; in the circulation of those placed at my disposal I do the best I can do, and feel great pleasure in noticing the interest which is taken in them, and how they beguile the melancholy hours of those who live in this abode of sorrow. The distribution of tracts and books for Sunday reading is provided for; and the simple, interesting, and instructive tracts now published are particularly prized. The Bible and Prayer Book, in the Asylum, are well-read books; and those you provided recently for the aged were really needed.

I have solemnised 55 funerals since January last.

The more strictly pastoral work to which I have attended has been of a still more encouraging character than on former years. Beyond the difficulties with which every clergyman has to contend, there are, in an Asylum, those of a special kind. The vacant gaze of the idiotic and the demented, the shriek of the epileptic, the despairing look of the sufferers from religious melancholia, are sometimes very painful during the service and the sermon. And the necessary removal of convalescents soon after they can benefit from my ministrations; the counteraction of those evil habits which



have led to insanity; the gradual lapse of many into hopeless imbecility; the distressing tales with which the patients expect their minister to sympathise; the strange ideas on the character of God and the impossibility of salvation, with which, especially during the past year, one has had to combat, together with difficulties over which other chaplains besides myself mourn, form peculiar discouragements. But, on the other hand, a large percentage of the congregation attend to the services with apparent devotion, and listen to the sermons with close attention. I cannot help believing that the discharged patients carry with them, into all parts of the country, some memories of the truths they heard at a time when their minds were rendered more impressionable by recovery from the saddest affliction they can endure. Several instances have been remarked by me in which those once enduring religious melancholy have received the "oil of joy for mourning, and the garment of praise for the spirit of heaviness." Others have died in faith. One, for example, a young woman who had led a profligate life, was evidently penitent and hopeful before her departure. And a man whom I had visited for several weeks with no apparent good result, who persisted till within a day of his death in believing that he was lost, in his last moments, replying to my enquiry, "Have you any hope now?" whispered, "Yes, a little hope." "And I thanked God and took courage."

I trust that in mentioning these facts I shall not be suspected of dealing unworthily with that which is sacred. I mention them because many prominent Churchmen regard the duties of a chaplain in an institution of this kind as if merely mechanical and almost useless—requiring little or no experience, ability, or labour. After some years' experience in both capacities, I am persuaded that the duties of my present post, so far as they are of the same kind, equal in usefulness those of the parochial clergyman; and the erection of your handsome and commodious Church, and the support you have hitherto given, encourages me to believe that you take a deep interest in the moral, spiritual,

and eternal good of those who are subject to your authority.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,

Yours faithfully,

EDWIN GODSON.

Total		Male		Female		Total	
634	100	338	100	296	100	634	100
215	100	100	100	115	100	215	100
612	100	344	100	268	100	612	100
Discharged or Released:—							
115	100	58	100	57	100	115	100
35	100	35	100	0	100	35	100
0	100	0	100	0	100	0	100
71	100	47	100	24	100	71	100
201	100	128	100	73	100	201	100
634	100	338	100	296	100	634	100

TABLE II.  
Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum, 1st March, 1856, to the present date, 31st Dec., 1870.

Total		Male		Female		Total	
3301	100	1789	100	1512	100	3301	100
637	100	318	100	319	100	637	100
1021	100	502	100	519	100	1021	100
Discharged or Released:—							
1744	100	936	100	808	100	1744	100
516	100	276	100	240	100	516	100
145	100	81	100	64	100	145	100
1190	100	620	100	570	100	1190	100
3301	100	1789	100	1512	100	3301	100
637	100	318	100	319	100	637	100
1021	100	502	100	519	100	1021	100



# STATISTICAL TABLES.

## TABLE 1.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES,  
AND DEATHS, DURING THE YEAR 1870.

	MALE	FEM.	TOTAL.
In the Asylum, 1st January, 1870 ... ..	338	296	634
	MALE	FEM.	TOTAL.
Admitted for the first time } during the year... .. }	83	84	167
Re-admitted during the year ...	23	25	48
Total admitted ... ..	106	109	215
Total under care during the year ... ..	444	405	849
Discharged or Removed :—	MALE.	FEM.	TOTAL.
Recovered ... ..	59	56	115
Relieved ... ..	32	3	35
Not Improved ... ..	0	0	0
Died ... ..	47	24	71
Total Discharged and Died during the year ... ..	138	83	221
Remaining in the Asylum, 31st Dec., 1870 ...	306	322	628
Average numbers resident during the year ... ..	328	321	649

## TABLE II.

Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, and Discharges, from the opening  
of the Asylum, 1st March, 1848, to the present date, 31st Dec., 1870.

	MALE.	FEM.	TOTAL
Persons admitted during the period of 23 years ...	1749	1617	3366
Re-admitted ... ..	313	344	657
Total of cases admitted ... ..	2062	1961	4023
Discharged or Removed :—	MALE.	FEM.	TOTAL.
Recovered ... ..	818	926	1744
Relieved ... ..	175	171	346
Not Improved ... ..	94	51	145
Died ... ..	669	491	1160
Total Discharged and Died during the 23 years ...	1756	1639	3395
Remaining 31st December, 1870 ... ..	306	322	628
Average numbers resident during the 23 years ...	195	218	413



TABLE III.

Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions for each year since the opening of the Asylum, March 1st, 1848.

Years.	DISCHARGED												Died.			Remaining 31st Decem- ber in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Per centage of Recoveries on Admis- sions.			Per centage of Deaths on Average Numbers Resident.								
	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved																										
	Admitted			Total.			Male.			Fem.			Total.			Male.			Fem.			Both			Male.			Fem.			Both		
	Male	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.	Male	Fem.	Total.			
1848	142	142	284	13	14	27	3	3	6	1	1	2	0	0	2	11	24	35	17	112	121	233	77	83	160	9.2	9.9	9.9	14.3	7.2	10.8		
1849	68	80	148	20	23	43	5	6	11	2	2	4	1	1	2	24	18	42	42	130	151	281	125	135	262	29.4	23.8	29.1	19.0	13.2	16.1		
1850	63	63	126	18	21	39	6	8	14	5	3	8	0	3	3	23	13	34	34	143	176	319	136	158	294	28.6	30.9	29.8	15.4	8.2	11.8		
1851	64	58	122	26	23	48	2	8	10	0	3	3	2	3	5	35	17	40	56	156	184	340	156	184	340	40.6	37.9	39.3	14.7	9.2	11.9		
1852	62	66	128	24	23	47	2	9	11	2	2	4	2	4	6	28	23	51	55	187	201	388	155	190	345	38.7	34.8	36.8	22.6	12.1	17.4		
1853	64	64	128	26	22	48	5	9	14	2	2	4	1	4	5	28	21	49	63	201	263	464	159	190	349	37.7	34.4	36.1	17.6	11.1	14.4		
1854	58	65	123	26	38	64	4	6	10	3	1	4	1	4	5	29	33	62	159	187	346	164	188	352	44.8	53.5	51.7	17.7	17.6	17.7			
1855	78	69	147	33	30	63	14	10	24	4	4	8	1	4	5	30	22	52	154	195	349	163	175	338	42.3	43.5	42.9	18.4	12.6	15.5			
1856	73	60	133	30	35	65	4	6	10	10	1	11	1	1	11	16	20	36	167	191	358	166	190	356	41.1	53.3	49.7	9.6	10.5	10.1			
1857	93	74	167	38	34	72	8	13	21	10	14	24	1	14	24	25	22	47	179	182	361	168	173	341	40.9	45.9	43.4	14.9	12.7	13.8			
1858	80	71	151	34	36	70	7	2	9	1	0	1	0	1	1	25	11	27	191	204	395	188	195	383	42.5	50.7	46.6	13.8	5.6	9.7			
1859	77	75	152	35	38	73	6	7	13	3	3	12	3	3	5	27	19	46	191	212	403	189	209	398	43.5	50.7	48.1	14.3	9.1	11.7			
1860	76	64	140	33	33	66	7	2	9	3	2	5	2	2	4	29	23	52	195	216	411	196	213	409	43.4	51.6	47.5	14.8	10.8	12.8			
1861	108	85	193	38	47	85	4	3	7	3	3	6	3	3	6	32	14	46	229	235	465	216	232	448	35.2	55.3	45.3	13.4	6.0	9.7			
1862	89	79	168	53	48	101	4	2	6	3	0	5	0	0	5	29	12	41	229	253	482	226	245	471	59.6	60.8	60.2	12.8	4.9	8.9			
1863	70	86	156	33	51	84	8	6	14	8	1	9	1	1	2	25	16	41	225	265	490	231	256	487	47.1	59.3	53.2	10.8	6.3	8.6			
1864	119	98	217	49	65	114	8	13	21	0	10	31	0	10	0	39	20	59	248	255	513	250	266	516	41.2	66.3	53.8	15.6	7.5	11.6			
1865	92	104	196	48	54	102	16	20	36	21	10	31	2	2	4	40	30	60	225	255	480	234	269	503	52.2	51.9	52.1	12.8	11.2	12.0			
1866	78	106	184	37	51	88	10	13	23	3	3	5	2	2	4	37	24	61	216	271	487	220	271	491	47.4	48.1	47.8	16.8	8.9	12.9			
1867	66	101	167	31	48	79	5	7	12	2	0	2	0	2	2	21	27	48	223	290	513	218	282	500	47.0	47.5	47.3	9.6	9.6	9.6			
1868	103	127	230	47	69	116	6	11	17	1	1	2	1	1	2	40	32	72	232	304	536	233	301	534	45.6	54.3	50.0	17.2	10.6	13.9			
1869	228	110	338	65	68	133	9	6	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	44	92	338	393	634	288	301	589	32.8	61.8	47.3	16.6	14.6	15.6			
1870	106	109	215	59	56	115	32	3	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	24	71	306	322	628	328	321	649	55.7	51.4	53.6	14.3	7.4	10.9			
Total and Averages for 23 years.	2062	1961	4023	818	926	1744	175	171	346	94	51	145	669	491	1160	306	322	628	195	218	413	195	218	413	41.2	47.5	44.4	15.1	9.8	12.5			



TABLE IV.

Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and Numbers of each year, remaining on the 31st December, 1870.

YEAR.	ADMITTED.				Of each Year's Admissions, Discharged, and Died in 1870.				Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions to 31st December 1870.				Remaining of each year's Admissions, 31 Dec. 1870.	
	New Cases.		Relaps'd Cases.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Male	Female
	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.		
1848	140	142	2	0	284	3	1	2	3	34	32	66	19	25
1849	63	73	5	7	148	1	..	..	..	27	32	59	8	13
1850	53	63	10	5	131	1	..	1	1	22	23	45	5	12
1851	54	55	10	3	122	2	..	..	..	25	22	47	3	9
1852	57	56	5	10	128	..	..	..	..	25	30	55	4	8
1853	62	52	7	12	133	..	..	..	..	24	28	52	6	4
1854	50	55	8	10	123	..	..	..	..	25	38	63	5	7
1855	65	65	13	4	147	..	..	..	..	27	29	66	7	13
1856	61	49	12	11	133	1	..	..	..	37	31	68	8	13
1857	74	65	19	9	167	..	..	..	..	38	33	71	8	11
1858	69	61	11	10	151	..	..	..	..	39	36	75	6	4
1859	65	52	12	23	152	..	..	..	..	38	42	80	6	2
1860	62	49	14	15	140	..	..	..	..	33	40	73	8	9
1861	94	73	14	12	193	2	1	..	1	47	53	100	8	11
1862	71	70	18	9	168	4	3	1	..	43	47	90	5	6
1863	54	69	16	17	156	..	..	..	..	24	53	77	5	11
1864	97	73	22	25	217	..	..	..	..	64	52	116	5	6
1865	71	81	21	23	196	1	1	..	..	37	56	93	11	8
1866	66	78	12	28	184	..	..	..	..	33	50	83	9	12
1867	47	73	19	28	167	2	..	2	2	34	50	84	1	5
1868	85	97	18	30	230	4	..	3	3	56	67	123	3	9
1869	206	82	22	28	338	17	28	4	..	59	48	107	34	5
1870	83	84	23	25	215	34	2	1	3	27	34	61	2	1
Total	1749	1617	313	344	4023	56	115	32	3	818	926	1744	175	171
													94	51
													639	491
													1160	322
													145	10
													67	66
													322	68

SUMMARY OF THE TOTAL ADMISSIONS, -1848-1870.

Per centage of Cases.		Recovered		Relieved		Not Improved		Died		Total	
Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
39.7	47.3	8.6	8.7	4.5	2.6	32.4	25.0	14.8	16.4	100.	100.
8.6	8.6	4.5	2.6	32.4	25.0	14.8	16.4	100.	100.	43.5	8.6
4.5	2.6	32.4	25.0	14.8	16.4	100.	100.	43.5	8.6	3.6	3.6
32.4	25.0	14.8	16.4	100.	100.	43.5	8.6	3.6	3.6	28.7	28.7
14.8	16.4	100.	100.	43.5	8.6	3.6	3.6	28.7	28.7	15.6	15.6
100.	100.	43.5	8.6	3.6	3.6	28.7	28.7	15.6	15.6	100.	100.



TABLE V.

SHOWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	MALE.	FEM.	TOTAL
CEREBRAL, OR SPINAL DISEASE.			
Apoplexy, or Paralysis ... ..	3	2	5
Epilepsy and Convulsions ... ..	7	4	11
General Paralysis ... ..	8	1	9
Chronic Disorganisation of the Brain ... ..	9	5	14
THORACIC DISEASE.			
Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleuræ, and Bronchi ...	6	2	8
Pulmonary Consumption ... ..	4	5	9
Disease of the Heart ... ..	2	1	3
ABDOMINAL DISEASE.			
Gastritis ... ..	1	—	1
Hepatitis ... ..	1	—	1
GENERAL DISEASE.			
Asphyxia ... ..	2	—	2
Cancer ... ..	—	1	1
Senile Decay ... ..	3	3	6
Suicide ... ..	1	—	1
Total ... ..	47	24	71

TABLE VI.

Showing the Length of Residence of those Discharged Recovered,  
and in those who have Died during the year 1870.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	RECOVERED.			DIED.		
	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL	MALES	FEM.	TOTAL
Under 1 Month ... ..	2	—	2	6	2	8
From 1 to 3 Months ... ..	5	11	16	1	2	3
„ 3 to 6 „ ... ..	16	17	33	1	4	5
„ 6 to 9 „ ... ..	8	5	13	2	—	2
„ 9 to 12 „ ... ..	10	2	12	5	—	5
„ 1 to 2 Years ... ..	13	14	27	11	4	15
„ 2 to 3 „ ... ..	5	6	11	6	3	9
„ 3 to 5 „ ... ..	—	1	1	1	4	5
„ 5 to 7 „ ... ..	—	—	—	3	1	4
„ 7 to 9 „ ... ..	—	—	—	3	1	4
„ 9 to 12 „ ... ..	—	—	—	4	—	4
„ 12 to 15 „ ... ..	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 15 to 20 „ ... ..	—	—	—	2	—	2
„ 20 and upwards ... ..	—	—	—	1	3	4
Total ... ..	59	56	115	47	24	71



TABLE VII.

Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1870.

CLASS.		DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION IN FOUR CLASSES.											
		THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.		
					RECOVERED.			RELIEVED.					
		MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL
FIRST CLASS— First Attack, and within Three Months on Admission ... .. }		35	46	81	23	17	40	1	—	1	8	4	12
SECOND CLASS— First Attack, above Three, and within Twelve Months on Admission ... }		15	25	40	19	18	37	1	1	2	21	5	26
THIRD CLASS— Not First Attack, but within Twelve Months on Admission ... .. }		31	19	50	14	19	33	3	—	3	3	7	10
FOURTH CLASS— First Attack or not, but of more than Twelve Months on Admission ... }		16	16	32	3	2	5	18	1	19	10	6	16
Not known ... .. }		9	3	12	—	—	—	9	1	10	5	2	7
Total ... .. }		106	109	215	59	56	115	32	3	35	47	24	71

TABLE VIII.

Showing the Ages of Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

AGES.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.		
	MALES. FEM. TOTAL			RECOVERED.			RELIEVED.			MALES. FEM. TOTAL		
				MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL			
Under 20 years	7	1	8	1	—	1	1	—	1	2	1	3
20 to 30 "	21	19	40	21	20	41	3	—	3	8	3	11
30 to 40 "	24	20	44	20	20	40	8	2	10	7	6	13
40 to 50 "	19	22	41	15	15	30	10	1	11	7	7	14
50 to 60 "	17	29	46	2	1	3	8	—	8	7	1	8
60 to 70 "	13	13	26	—	—	—	2	—	2	7	2	9
70 to 80 "	5	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	13
Total	106	109	215	59	56	115	32	3	35	47	24	71



TABLE IX.

Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.			THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.		
			RECOVERED.			RELIEVED.						TOTAL.		
			MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL
Single	...	...	51	29	80	32	15	47	25	3	28	24	12	36
Married	...	...	51	63	114	24	34	58	5	—	5	13	7	20
Widowed...	...	...	4	17	21	3	7	10	2	—	2	10	5	15
Total ...	...	...	106	109	215	59	56	115	32	3	35	47	24	71

TABLE X.

Showing the probable Causes, apparent or assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

CAUSES.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.				THE DEATHS.		
				RECOVERED.		RELIEVED.				
	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL	TOTAL
<b>MORAL—</b>										
Anxiety	3	5	8	4	3	7	1	1	2	—
Domestic Troubles	8	10	18	6	7	13	1	—	1	—
Fright	—	2	2	3	2	5	—	—	—	2
Grief	—	8	8	3	8	11	2	—	2	2
Jealousy	—	4	4	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Religious Excitement	3	7	10	2	6	8	—	—	—	—
<b>PHYSICAL—</b>										
Congenital	6	2	8	—	—	—	2	—	5	5
Disease of Brain	7	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	13	22
Epilepsy	5	1	6	1	—	1	—	—	8	14
Hereditary Predisposition	18	11	29	6	9	15	2	—	3	4
Injury to Head	6	1	7	3	—	3	—	—	3	3
Intemperance	13	8	21	14	6	20	1	1	—	2
Old Age	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	2
Previous Bodily Illness	17	26	43	12	14	26	8	—	2	5
Not known	20	21	41	2	1	3	15	1	5	6
Total	106	109	215	59	56	115	32	3	47	71



TABLE XI.

Showing the Forms of Mental Disease on the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths of the Year.

FORMS OF THE DISORDER.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.				THE DEATHS.		
	MALES	FEM.	TOTAL	RECOVERED.		RELIEVED.		MALES	FEM.	TOTAL
				MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL	MALES	FEM.	TOTAL	
Mania ... ..	36	28	64	25	18	43	7	—	7	13
„ Recurrent ... ..	17	13	30	14	9	23	2	1	—	1
„ Puerperal ... ..	—	4	4	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Melancholia ... ..	18	44	62	15	21	36	5	1	2	4
Monomania ... ..	3	1	4	3	—	3	1	1	—	—
Dementia ... ..	16	16	32	—	—	—	15	—	7	20
General Paralysis ... ..	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	11
Epilepsy ... ..	9	2	11	1	—	1	1	—	5	19
Idiocy ... ..	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	3
Delirium Tremens ... ..	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Total ... ..	106	109	215	59	56	115	32	3	47	71

TABLE XII.

Showing the Education of those Admitted in 1870.

	MALES.	FEM.	TOTAL
Good Education ... ..	15	9	24
Can Read and Write... ..	61	62	123
Can Read only ... ..	7	18	25
Can neither Read nor Write... ..	23	20	43
Total ... ..	106	109	215

TABLE XIII.

Showing the Religious Persuasion of Patients admitted in 1870.

	MALES	FEM.	TOTAL
Church of England ... ..	72	79	151
Baptist ... ..	4	4	8
Bible Christians ... ..	—	1	1
Independent ... ..	2	2	4
Nonconformist ... ..	1	—	1
Presbyterian ... ..	2	—	2
Primitive Methodist ... ..	1	—	1
Roman Catholic ... ..	7	2	9
Society of Friends ... ..	1	—	1
Unitarian ... ..	—	1	1
Wesleyan ... ..	6	11	17
Unknown ... ..	10	9	19
Total ... ..	106	109	215



TABLE XIV.

Showing the Occupations on Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths  
during the Year 1870.

## MALES.

OCCUPATIONS.	The Admissions.	THE DISCHARGES.			THE DEATHS
		Reco- vered.	Re- lieved.	Total	
Agricultural Laborers .. .. .	45	16	2	18	14
Bakers .. .. .	1	1	—	1	1
Blacksmiths .. .. .	1	1	2	3	3
Carpenters .. .. .	3	3	—	3	—
Clerk .. .. .	1	1	—	1	1
Farmers .. .. .	7	6	—	6	1
Masons .. .. .	2	3	1	4	1
Painters .. .. .	4	3	—	3	—
Pensioners .. .. .	4	4	—	4	1
Sailors .. .. .	2	1	—	1	—
Servants .. .. .	8	6	2	8	1
Shoemakers .. .. .	2	—	—	—	—
Tailors .. .. .	4	2	—	2	1
Weavers .. .. .	1	1	—	1	—
Other Occupations .. .. .	14	7	10	17	8
Not known .. .. .	7	4	15	19	15
Total .. .. .	106	59	32	91	47

## FEMALES.

OCCUPATIONS.	The Admissions.	THE DISCHARGES			THE DEATHS
		Reco- vered	Re- lieved.	Total	
Bootmaker .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—
Charwoman .. .. .	5	3	1	4	—
Dyer .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—
Factory Hand .. .. .	5	1	—	1	—
Glover .. .. .	5	1	—	1	—
Governess .. .. .	3	1	—	1	1
Hawker .. .. .	1	1	—	1	1
Household Work .. .. .	40	26	—	26	6
Laundress .. .. .	6	5	1	6	2
Perfumer .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—
Seamstress .. .. .	13	8	1	9	1
Servant .. .. .	21	10	—	10	2
Not known .. .. .	8	—	—	—	11
Total .. .. .	109	56	3	59	24

# DIET SCALE.

DAYS OF THE WEEK.	BREAKFAST.				DINNER.												SUPPER.										
	MALES.		FEMALES.		MALES.						FEMALES.						MALES.		FEMALES.								
	Bread.	Butter.	Coffee or Broth	Bread.	Uncooked Meat including bone	Meat Pie.	Fruit Pie.	Irish Stew.	Soup.	Bread.	Vegetables	Beer or Cider.	Uncooked Meat including bone.	Meat Pie.	Fruit Pie.	Irish Stew.	Soup.	Bread.	Vegetables	Beer or Cider.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea	
Sunday ...	8	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1 1/2	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Monday ...	8	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1 1/2	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tuesday ...	8	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1 1/2	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Wednesday ...	8	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1 1/2	1	1 1/2	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Thursday ...	8	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1 1/2	1	1 1/2	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Friday ...	8	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1 1/2	1	1 1/2	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Saturday ...	8	1	1	1	8	1	1	1	1 1/2	1	1 1/2	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Weekly TL.	56	3 1/2	7	7	24	1	1	1 1/2	1 1/2	4	4 1/2	3 1/2	24	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	3 1/2	56	3 1/2	7	49	3 1/2	7

The Sick throughout the establishment are dieted at the discretion of the resident physicians. Extra diet for the Sick:—Arrowroot, Bacon, Beef Steak, Beef Tea, Calf's Foot Jelly, Eggs, Essence of Beef, Milk, Mutton Chop, Rice Pudding, Sago, Soup, Ale, Porter, Stout, Brandy, Gln, Port, Sherry. At 11 a m. the Working Patients have each 2 ozs. of Bread, 1/2 oz Cheese, and Half-pint Cider; at 4 p m. Half-pint Cider. The Laundry Patients have a Half-pint Tea. Tobacco and Snuff given to the Working Patients. The Coffee is made by boiling 4lb. of Coffee with 8lb. of Sugar in 40 Gallons of Water, to which is added 3 or 4 Gallons of Milk. The Tea:—3 1/2 lb tea, 11 lb. sugar, to 60 Gallons of Water and 4 Gallons of Milk. The Broth is made from the Liquor of the meat the day previous, with 30lb. of Flour, 1 Peck of Onions, Milk, Pepper, and Salt, to 37 Gallons of Water. The Meat Pie is made with 135lb. of Meat, 2 Sacks of Potatoes, 2 Pecks of Onions, Pepper 1lb., Salt 3lb., Flour 130lb., Suet or Dripping 60lb., Water from 6 to 7 Gallons; Herbs when in Season. For the Soup on Thursdays:—Peas 5 Pecks, Onions 2 Pecks, Carrots 1 Bushel, Turnips 1/2 Bushel, Parsnips 1/2 Bushel, Celery about 2 doz heads, Parsley, Thyme, and Marjoram, in proportion, Flour 60 to 70lb., Shins of Beef, or other pieces of meat are stewed down and added to the Soup with Salt, Pepper, &c. The Irish Stew is prepared with meat 135lb., 2 1/2 Sacks Potatoes, 2 Pecks Onions, Suet 30 to 40lb., Flour about 60lb., Salt and Pepper.





## RETURN OF FEMALE WORKING PATIENTS,

For the Year 1870.

HOW EMPLOYED.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sept	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
In the Dining Hall .. ..	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	96
„ Kitchen .. ..	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	144
„ Laundry .. ..	40	45	35	40	35	35	35	35	39	35	35	36	445
Dressmaking .. ..	6	6	4	6	9	7	7	7	5	6	8	8	79
Fancy Work .. ..	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	7	72
Knitting .. ..	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	7	6	7	4	74
Mending .. ..	28	28	29	28	26	24	24	25	24	26	28	29	319
Plain Working .. ..	70	70	72	70	72	72	72	72	70	72	74	74	860
Shoe-binding .. ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	24
Upholstery .. ..	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	3	3	4	3	4	49
Assisting Attendants .. ..	28	30	30	30	30	30	30	32	30	30	32	32	364
At work out of doors .. ..	—	—	10	6	10	10	10	10	8	8	0	0	72
Total .. ..	212	217	218	218	220	218	218	218	214	215	214	216	2598



# RATIONS FOR THE ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

## WEEKLY ALLOWANCE FOR EACH.

### MALES.

Bread	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 lbs.
Butter	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{1}{2}$ lb.
Cheese	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{1}{2}$ „
Flour	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 „
Meat	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 „
Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 „
Mustard	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{1}{2}$ oz.
Pepper	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{1}{4}$ „
Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 ozs.
Tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 „
Milk	-	-	-	-	-	-	$3\frac{1}{2}$ pints.
Porter	-	-	-	-	-	-	$10\frac{1}{2}$ „
Vinegar	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{1}{4}$ pint.

### FEMALES.

Bread	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 lbs.
Butter	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{1}{2}$ lb.
Cheese	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{1}{2}$ „
Flour	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 „
Meat	-	-	-	-	-	-	$5\frac{1}{4}$ lbs.
Vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	$10\frac{1}{2}$ „
Mustard	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{1}{4}$ oz.
Pepper	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{1}{4}$ „
Sugar	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 ozs.
Tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 „
Milk	-	-	-	-	-	-	$3\frac{1}{2}$ pints
Porter	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 „
Vinegar	-	-	-	-	-	-	$\frac{1}{4}$ pint.





**STOREKEEPER'S SUMMARY OF TAILORS' WORK**  
**FOR 1870.**

MONTHS.	MADE				REPAIRED.		
	Jackets.	Vests.	Trousers.	Smocks.	Jackets.	Vests.	Trousers
January ... ..	13	12	17	—	52	81	164
February ... ..	1	8	10	—	72	119	192
March ... ..	6	3	3	—	90	156	136
April ... ..	5	5	10	—	97	172	233
May ... ..	1	2	13	—	77	141	238
June ... ..	4	12	12	—	74	106	284
July ... ..	6	8	14	—	134	134	414
August ... ..	—	2	31	9	112	93	294
September... ..	4	16	10	26	69	83	193
October ... ..	10	13	19	—	108	132	316
November... ..	9	14	11	—	92	101	267
December ... ..	10	14	23	—	251	197	479
<b>TOTAL ... ..</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1228</b>	<b>1515</b>	<b>3210</b>

**WORK DONE BY SHOEMAKERS IN 1870.**

Men's Boots.. ..	109 pairs.
„ Shoes .. ..	98 „
„ Slippers.. ..	283 „
„ Carpet ditto .. ..	40 „
„ Boots and Shoes repaired .. ..	565 „

Woman's Boots .. ..	„
„ Cloth ditto .. ..	196 „
„ Canvas ditto .. ..	56 „
„ Brown Slippers .. ..	298 „
„ Carpet ditto .. ..	60 „
„ Boots and Shoes repaired .. ..	602 „

# Financial Statements

# THE CLERK,

Pursuant to the 16th & 17th Vic., chap. 97, sec. 58.



KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS

THAT

1887		1888		1889		1890		1891		1892	
Jan	1	Jan	1	Jan	1	Jan	1	Jan	1	Jan	1
Feb	2	Feb	2	Feb	2	Feb	2	Feb	2	Feb	2
Mar	3	Mar	3	Mar	3	Mar	3	Mar	3	Mar	3
Apr	4	Apr	4	Apr	4	Apr	4	Apr	4	Apr	4
May	5	May	5	May	5	May	5	May	5	May	5
Jun	6	Jun	6	Jun	6	Jun	6	Jun	6	Jun	6
Jul	7	Jul	7	Jul	7	Jul	7	Jul	7	Jul	7
Aug	8	Aug	8	Aug	8	Aug	8	Aug	8	Aug	8
Sep	9	Sep	9	Sep	9	Sep	9	Sep	9	Sep	9
Oct	10	Oct	10	Oct	10	Oct	10	Oct	10	Oct	10
Nov	11	Nov	11	Nov	11	Nov	11	Nov	11	Nov	11
Dec	12	Dec	12	Dec	12	Dec	12	Dec	12	Dec	12

# Financial Statements

PREPARED BY

## THE CLERK

Pursuant to the 18th & 17th Vic, chap. 97, sec. 32

OF THE

1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892
Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan	Jan
Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb
Mar	Mar	Mar	Mar	Mar	Mar
Apr	Apr	Apr	Apr	Apr	Apr
May	May	May	May	May	May
Jun	Jun	Jun	Jun	Jun	Jun
Jul	Jul	Jul	Jul	Jul	Jul
Aug	Aug	Aug	Aug	Aug	Aug
Sep	Sep	Sep	Sep	Sep	Sep
Oct	Oct	Oct	Oct	Oct	Oct
Nov	Nov	Nov	Nov	Nov	Nov
Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec

## CONTRACT PRICES

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1870.

ARTICLES.	1st	2nd.	3rd.	4th
	Quarter.	Quarter.	Quarter.	Quarter.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Beef, at per score (20lbs.) ...	0 10 0	0 10 5	0 11 3	0 11 8
Mutton „ „ „ ...	0 10 0	0 10 5	0 11 3	0 11 8
Veal „ „ „ ...	0 8 4	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Flour, at per sack (280lbs.)...	1 11 6	1 9 6	2 0 0	1 14 0
„ Oneway „ ...	1 9 6	1 7 6	1 18 0	1 12 0
Butter, per cwt. ....	6 0 0	5 17 3	5 19 0	6 4 6
Vinegar, per gal. ....	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Sugar, per cwt.....	1 17 6	1 17 6	1 12 8	1 12 8
„ Lump, per cwt .....	2 11 4	2 11 4	2 6 8	2 6 8
Treacle, per lb. ....	0 0 2½	0 0 2½	0 0 2¼	0 0 2¼
Rice, per cwt. ....	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6
Congo, per lb. ....	0 1 10	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
Coffee, „ ....	0 1 0	0 1 1½	0 1 0	0 1 0
Pepper, „ ....	0 0 5	0 0 5¼	0 0 5¼	0 0 6
Snuff, „ ....	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9
Tobacco, „ ....	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 5	0 3 3
Soap, per cwt. ....	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 4 6
Soda, „ ....	0 5 6	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6
Starch, per lb. ....	0 0 3¾	0 0 3¾	0 0 3½	0 0 3½
Composites, per doz. lbs. ....	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 7 0	0 7 0
Dips, „ ....	0 5 11	0 5 7½	0 5 9	0 6 0
Salt, per cwt. ....	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10
Coals, hard, per ton .....	0 13 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6
„ small „ ....	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3
Coke, „ ....	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
Cider, per hhd. ....	1 7 0	1 10 6	1 8 0	1 4 0
Porter, per gal. ....	0 1 1	0 1 1	0 1 1	0 1 1
Ale, „ ....				0 0 10
Barm, „ ....	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6



# CONSUMPTION OF PROVISIONS AND NECESSARIES,

Between the 1st of January and 31st of December, 1870.

ARTICLES.	QUANTITY.
Bread..	250,908 lb.
Flour, for puddings, pies, &c. ..	27 444 "
Beef ..	82,911½ "
Mutton and Veal ..	44,756 "
Pork and Bacon ..	5,854½ "
Cheese ..	8,992 "
Butter ..	12,852 "
Cream ..	408 pints.
Milk ..	8,717 gallons.
Tea ..	2 341 lb.
Coffee ..	1,542 "
Treacle ..	2 993½ "
Sugar (moist) ..	9,993 "
Ditto (lump) ..	306 "
Yeast substitute ..	40 "
Rice..	19,731 "
Oatmeal ..	28 "
Pepper ..	390 "
Salt ..	74 "
Vinegar ..	109½ "
Rasins ..	691½ "
Currants ..	76 "
Peas ..	6 sacks.
Tobacco ..	437 lb.
Snuff ..	104 "
Cider ..	21,940 gallons.
Porter ..	5,703 "
Ale ..	1,214 "
Barm ..	661 "
Fish ..	6,601 lb.
Eggs ..	525 doz.
VEGETABLES.	
Potatoes ..	7,616 pecks.
Broad Beans ..	257 "
Kidney ditto ..	145 "
Peas ..	356 "
Cauliflower ..	417 nos.
Brocoli ..	4,658 "
Cabbages ..	6,202 "
Ditto ..	228½ cwt.
Onions ..	500 pecks.
Endives ..	2,430 nos.
Artichokes..	52 pecks.
Turnips..	776 "
Carrots ..	1,032 "
Paranips ..	663 "
Leeks ..	30 "
NECESSARIES.	
Candles (dips) ..	527 lb.
Ditto (composites) ..	240 "
Soap ..	14 896 "
Ditto (Carbolic) ..	532 "
Soda ..	8,867 "
Starch ..	477 "
Flue ..	53 "
Coals (hard) ..	1,207½ tons.
Ditto (small) ..	7 "
Ditto (gas)..	200½ "
Coke ..	10½ "

# SALARIES AND WAGES

## OF THE

### OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

#### OFFICERS.

	£	s.	D.
*Medical Superintendent .. .. .	500	0	0
†Chaplain .. .. .	126	0	0
Assistant Medical Officer .. .. .	100	0	0
*Clerk to the Visitors, and Clerk and Steward of the Asylum .. .. .	170	0	0
Clerk's Assistant .. .. .	30	0	0
*†Farm Bailiff .. .. .	54	12	0

#### SERVANTS—MALE DEPARTMENT.

Head Attendant .. .. .	40	0	0
3 Attendants .. .. .	26	0	0
1 Ditto .. .. .	22	0	0
1 Ditto .. .. .	21	0	0
8 Ditto .. .. .	20	0	0
1 Ditto (night) .. .. .	25	0	0
*1 Foreman Carpenter .. .. .	78	0	0
*   1 Mason .. .. .	62	8	0
2 Painters and Glaziers .. .. .	52	0	0
1 Blacksmith, Locksmith, Gas Fitter, &c... .. .	30	0	0
1 Stoker and Gas Maker .. .. .	20	0	0
1 Tailor .. .. .	25	0	0
1 Shoemaker .. .. .	24	0	0
1 Gardener .. .. .	26	10	0
1 Assistant ditto .. .. .	18	5	0
1 Farm Attendant .. .. .	25	0	0
1 Assistant Ditto .. .. .	24	0	0
1 Porter .. .. .	20	0	0
1 Cook .. .. .	35	0	0
1 Baker .. .. .	25	0	0
1 Nurse .. .. .	16	0	0
1 Ditto .. .. .	14	0	0
1 Ditto .. .. .	13	0	0

#### SERVANTS—FEMALE DEPARTMENT.

Head Attendant .. .. .	27	0	0
Work and School Mistress .. .. .	27	0	0
Laundress .. .. .	25	0	0
Assistant ditto .. .. .	15	0	0
Ditto ditto .. .. .	14	0	0
Ditto ditto .. .. .	12	0	0
Ditto ditto .. .. .	10	0	0
Ditto ditto .. .. .	9	0	0
2 Kitchen Maids .. .. .	10	0	0
3 Attendants .. .. .	16	0	0
4 Ditto .. .. .	14	0	0
2 Ditto .. .. .	13	0	0
2 Ditto .. .. .	12	0	0
1 Ditto .. .. .	11	0	0
5 Ditto .. .. .	10	0	0
1 Ditto (night) .. .. .	12	0	0
2 Servants .. .. .	8	0	0

\*Has furnished house, light, fire, vegetables, milk, and washing.

†Has an unfurnished house.

\*\*Has an unfurnished house, light, fire, vegetables, milk, and washing.

\*†Has an unfurnished house, light, fire, vegetables, milk, and butter.

†Non-resident without any allowances

\*||Has a cottage on the estate; no other allowance.

Those without a mark have board, residence, and washing.





STATEMENT showing the Sums received and due from Unions and Others for the Care and Maintenance, &c., of Patients for the Year ending December 31st, 1870.

NAMES OF UNIONS AND OTHERS.		GENERAL CHARGE TO UNIONS AND OTHERS, of 1s. 3d. per diem.								EXCESS CHARGE FROM Boroughs, Counties, and others, not Contributing to the Original Cost of the Asylums, Credited to the Building Fund.								FUNERALS.		FETTERINGS AND REMOVALS.		GRAND TOTAL.		ARREARS FROM 1869.		PAID.		ARREARS TO 1871.										
		QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31ST.		QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30TH.		QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH.		QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31ST.		TOTAL.		QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31ST.		QUARTER ENDING JUNE 30TH.		QUARTER ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH.														QUARTER ENDING DECEMBER 31ST.		TOTAL.						
		DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.	DAYS.	AMOUNT.							
ADMISSIONS.	4,397	204 3 9	4,729	206 11 9	4,805	205 6 9	4,923	207 12 9	19,344	1,302 13 0	4,444	208 11 9	4,562	210 11 9	4,680	212 11 9	4,798	214 11 9	19,344	1,302 13 0	4,444	208 11 9	4,562	210 11 9	4,680	212 11 9	4,798	214 11 9	19,344	1,302 13 0	4,444	208 11 9	4,562	210 11 9	4,680	212 11 9	4,798	214 11 9
BATHS.	1,594	79 10 9	1,694	84 10 9	1,794	89 10 9	1,894	94 10 9	7,076	445 10 9	1,594	79 10 9	1,694	84 10 9	1,794	89 10 9	1,894	94 10 9	7,076	445 10 9	1,594	79 10 9	1,694	84 10 9	1,794	89 10 9	1,894	94 10 9	7,076	445 10 9	1,594	79 10 9	1,694	84 10 9	1,794	89 10 9	1,894	94 10 9
BEHAVIOUR.	90	4 10 9	90	4 10 9	90	4 10 9	90	4 10 9	360	22 10 9	90	4 10 9	90	4 10 9	90	4 10 9	90	4 10 9	360	22 10 9	90	4 10 9	90	4 10 9	90	4 10 9	90	4 10 9	360	22 10 9	90	4 10 9	90	4 10 9	90	4 10 9	90	4 10 9
BEDWARDEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9
BEDWARDEN GREEN.	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	1,130	56 15 9	4,520	282 15 9	1,130	56 15 9																										









(No. 2.) ACTUAL CASH RECEIPTS & PAYMENTS FROM JANUARY 1ST TO DECEMBER 31st, 1870.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
To Balance in Clerk's hands ...				53	15	3	By Balance due to Treasurer ...	1774	18	2
" Cash from Unions, &c., for Maintenance of Patients—							Salaries and Wages ...	8250	12	4
Arrears from Oct. 1st, 1869	21	5	0				Provisions and Necessaries ...	196	1	0
Due Dec. 31st, 1869...	3566	1	3				Surgery and Dispensary ...	1030	17	2
" March 31st, 1870 ...	3536	12	6				Clothing ...	1207	7	6
" June 30th, 1870 ...	3551	15	0				Furnishing and Bedding ...			
" Sept. 30th, 1870 ...	3669	18	9				Miscellaneous Books, Advertising, Printing, Stationery, &c, ...	329	8	2
Less Arrears ...	14,345	12	6				Farm Account, Accounts Paid	671	11	3
Received for Funerals and conveyance of Patients—	8	1	0				Wages ditto ...	145	17	0
Due Dec. 31st, 1869 ..	29	11	6				Funerals and Fetchings ...	817	8	3
" March 31st, 1870 ...	52	18	11				Building and Repairs Account.	129	11	3
" June 30th, 1870 ...	28	14	11				Ordinary Repairs ...	863	7	11
" Sept. 30th, 1870 ...	31	3	10				Wages of Staff ...	136	15	7
Building and Repairs, excess charge,—							Additions and Improvements	3042	9	10
Due Dec 31st, 1869 ...	492	12	6				Wages of Staff ...	44	19	6
" March 31st, 1870 ...	535	11	11½				Chapel Works ...	3039	13	0
" June 30th, 1870 ...	522	16	6½				Balance in Clerk's hands ...	7127	5	10
" Sept. 30th, 1870 ...	535	3	5					20	7	10
Deposits in hand from Private Patients ...				2086	4	5				
Received from County Treasurer for Repairs ...	400	0	0	10	0	0				
Additions and Improvements ...	786	4	5							
Sale of Stock ...				1186	4	5				
" Old Iron ...				182	16	6				
" Dripping, and Old Rags				3	4	6				
Rent of a Cottage...				25	4	7				
Balance due to Treasurer ...				3625	5	5				
				£21,653	15	3				





(No. 4.) FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNTS FROM JANUARY 1ST TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1870.

DR.	£ s. d.		£ s. d.		CR.	
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
To estimated value of Stock on Farm, 1st Jan., 1870, viz:—						
Live Stock	451	5 0			88	17 6
Wagons, Carts, Tools, &c.,	226	0 0			14	16 7
Mangolds and other Roots,						
Seeds, Hay, &c.,...	409	8 0				
			1,086	13 0		103 14 1
Purchase of Live Stock						
Corn, Meal, Straw, Seeds,	61	12 6				
Grain, &c., ...	248	9 0				
Rent of Land, Tythe Rent, and Rectorial Rent Charge	114	10 7				
Salaries and Wages, viz:—						
Bailiff, Gardeners, Carter, and Yardman	146	12 0				
Paid by Clerk for Work done to Farm Buildings, Gates, &c.	88	10 4				
Supernumerary Farm Laborer	31	4 0				
Tools, Manure, &c., ...	45	11 0				
Sundry small accounts	52	19 8				
			789	9 1		
Credit of Establishment, viz:—						
Estimated Rent in lieu of Interest of 60 acres of Land in cultivation, with Farm Buildings, &c., &c., ...	150	0 0				
Balance in favour of Farm	454	5 1				
			604	5 1		
By Live Stock Sold						
Other Sales						
Produce of Farm supplied to the Establishment, viz:—						
Pork, Milk, Cream, Butter, Eggs, &c.					422	8 10
Potatoes, other Vegetables, & Fruit					562	14 0
					985	2 10
Estimated value of labour of Horse and Man, unconnected with Farm					165	1 6
Timber and Firewood					9	1 9
Road Earth					1	10 0
						175 13 3
Estimated value of Stock, Live and Dead, on Farm, Dec. 31st, viz:—						
14 Cows					224	0 0
5 Horses					140	0 0
Donkeys					1	10 0
2 Boar Pigs					10	0 0
1 Sow and Young					8	0 0
3 Sows					16	0 0
41 Store Pigs					73	19 0
28 Fowls					2	16 0
			789	9 1		
180 Tons Mangolds, at 15s.					135	0 0
20 Ditto Sweets, at 15s.					15	0 0
3 Acres Turnips, at £3					9	0 0
20 Tons Carrots, at £2					40	0 0
25 Ditto Parsnips, at £2					50	0 0
280 Sacks Eating Potatoes, at 8s.					112	0 0
10 Ditto Seed ditto, at 15s.					7	10 0
45 Ditto ditto ditto, at 9s.					20	5 0
70 Pecks Onions, at 1s. 6d.					5	5 0
10 Ditto Broad Beans, at 2s. 6d.					1	5 0
2 Ditto Peas, at 4s.					8	0 0
4 Tons Pea Haulm, at £4					16	0 0
2 Ditto Straw, at £4					8	0 0
3 Acres Cabbage, at £3					9	0 0
17 Tons of Hay, at £5					85	0 0
Wagons, Carts, Tools, &c.,					513	13 0
					225	19 0
					£2,480	7 2

No 5.  
AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE &c., OF PATIENTS FOR THE YEAR 1870. AGGREGATE NO OF  
DAYS 230·262. DAILY AVERAGE OF PATIENTS 630·8.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	at	£	s.	d.
<b>PROVISIONS AND</b>										
{ Remaining in Store January 1st, 1870 ...				246	12	4				
{ Tradesmen's Bills for the year ...	8,663	3	2							
{ Clerk's Petty Disbursements ...	64	15	0							
{ Farm and Garden ...	985	2	10	9,713	1	0				
<b>NECESSARIES.</b>										
{ Remaining in Store January 1st, 1871 ...	130	1	9	9,959	13	4				
{ Dripping Sold ...	18	18	9	149	0	6	9,810	12	10	0 5 11·57
<b>CLOTHING.</b>										
{ Remaining in Store January 1st, 1870 ...				144	9	11				
{ Tradesmen's Bills for the year ...	1,111	9	3							
{ Clerk's Petty Disbursement ...	6	10	9	1,118	0	0				
{ Remaining in Store January 1st, 1871 ...	174	5	10	1,262	9	11				
{ Old Rags Sold ...	5	17	10	180	3	8	1,082	6	3	0 0 7·39
<b>FURNISHING AND</b>										
{ Remaining in Store January 1st, 1870 ...				160	15	7				
{ Tradesmen's Bills for the year ...	979	15	2							
{ Clerk's Petty Disbursements ...	73	11	0	1,053	6	2				
<b>BEDDING.</b>										
{ Remaining in Store January 1st, 1871 ...				1,214	1	9				
{ Salaries and Wages Account ...				194	9	4	1,019	12	5	0 0 7·43
{ Less Building and Repairs Account ...	165	4	5							
{ Farm and Garden Account ...	146	12	0	2,131	9	4				
<b>SALARIES AND WAGES.</b>										
{ Tradesmen's Bills for the year ...				311	16	5	1,819	12	11	0 1 1·27
{ Clerk's Petty Disbursements ...				229	6	11				
{ Stamps charged by Treasurer ...				11	3	1	240	10	0	0 0 1·75
<b>SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.</b>										
{ Tradesmen's Bills for the year ...				193	18	8				
{ Clerk's Petty Disbursements ...				131	15	7				
{ Stamps charged by Treasurer ...				2	0	0	327	14	3	0 0 2·38
<b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>										
{ Less Farm and Garden Account ...				14,300	8	8				0 8 8·29
				604	5	1				0 0 4·23
				£13,696	3	7				0 8 4·6



From January 1st to December 31st, 1870.

[illegible]

NO. 7.

BALANCE SHEET, OR GENERAL STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF THE  
SOMERSET COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM, FOR THE YEAR 1870.

DR.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	CR.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Balance as per Ledger, <i>vide</i> sheet No. 7 of last year's Report—							By Balance from last year .....				86	4	0
Balance in Clerk's hands .....	53	15	3				Maintenance as per sheet No. 5 .....				13,696	3	7
" Bailiff's " .....	0	0	4				Building and Repairs Account as per sheet No. 6—						
							Ordinary Repairs .....	1,082	7	6			
Goods in Store January 1st, 1870 as per sheet No. 5—							Additions and Improvements ...	2,997	6	7			
Provisions and Necessaries .....	246	12	4				Chapel Work .....	4,353	0	5			
Clothing .....	144	9	11								8,432	14	6
Furnishing and Bedding .....	160	15	7				Funerals and Conveyance of Patients, as per Ledger .....				129	6	9
							Farm Valuation, as per sheet No. 4—						
Farm Valuation, Jan. 1st, 1870 as per sheet No. 4 .....				551	17	10	Live Stock .....	476	5	0			
From Unions, &c., as per sheet No. 1 .....				1,086	13	0	Roots, Seeds, &c., .....	513	13	0			
Deposit Money from Private Patients .....				17,281	12	6	Wagons, Carts, Tools, &c., .....	225	19	0			
From County Treasurer—											1,215	17	0
For Repairs .....	1,082	7	6				Horse Hire, &c., as per sheet No. 4 .....				175	13	3
Additions and Improvements ...	400	0	0				Goods in Store, Jan. 1st, 1871, as per sheet No. 5—						
							Provisions and Necessaries .....	130	1	9			
Old Iron Sold .....				1,482	7	6	Clothing .....	174	5	10			
Rent of a Cottage .....				3	12	6	Furnishing and Bedding .....	194	9	4			
Balance due to Treasurer ...				1	19	0					498	16	11
				3,831	6	7	Deposit Money returned to Private Patients on leaving .....				20	0	0
							Balance in Clerk's hands .....				48	0	8
							" Bailiff's ditto .....						
											68	8	6
											£24,323	4	6

BENJAMIN THOMAS DUKE, Clerk.

E. H. CLERK, } Visiting Justices  
E. STRACHEY, } and Auditors.



# ABSTRACT OF THE BUILDING ACCOUNT from 1849 to 1870, Both Years inclusive.

RECEIPTS.						PAYMENTS.	
DATE	Excess charge from Boro's, Counties and others not contributing to the original cost of the building.	Stone Sold.	From County Treasurer.	Insurance.	Sale of Old Iron and Old Lead.	Rent of a Cottage	TOTAL.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1849	313 10 5	12 5 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	435 5 4½
1850	677 12 3	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	760 13 4½
1851	419 9 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	317 0 5
1852	595 11 10	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	765 9 0
1853	473 16 0	.. ..	779 8 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	663 17 0
1854	342 0 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	367 5 10
1855	354 17 11	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	743 3 5
1856	513 15 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	572 19 4
1857	348 19 11	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	525 9 7
1858	760 15 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	762 18 10
1859	812 7 11	.. ..	.. ..	251 5 6	.. ..	.. ..	1,805 5 3
1860	808 14 10	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	706 1 11
1861	942 10 7	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	195 13 1
1862	946 17 7	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	445 13 2
1863	1,093 3 10	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 10 0	.. ..	953 6 0
1864	1,124 12 5	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	0 10 6	.. ..	1,300 7 2
1865	673 17 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	10 16 0	.. ..	1,294 11 9
1866	474 16 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1,567 11 9
1867	505 10 5	.. ..	400 0 0	.. ..	3 15 5	.. ..	2,219 1 4
1868	531 12 6	0 10 0	400 0 0	.. ..	4 17 3	.. ..	3,285 19 0
1869	1,346 14 2	.. ..	1,748 16 8	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	8,432 14 6
1870	2,072 14 3	.. ..	1,482 7 6	.. ..	3 12 6	1 19 0	
					Balance -		
	16,184 1 6	12 15 4	4 810 12 8	251 5 6	25 11 8	1 19 0	28,122 7 1