

Report of the medical officers and superintendent, with the accounts of the treasurer of the Thorpe lunatic asylum for the year 1859 / [Norfolk Lunatic Asylum].

Contributors

Norfolk Lunatic Asylum (Norfolk, England)
Casson, Edward.
Firth, G. W. W.
Owen, Ebenezer.
Blake, Francis John.

Publication/Creation

Beccles : Printed by Read Crisp, [1860?]

Persistent URL

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/mpe5pfqv>

License and attribution

This work has been identified as being free of known restrictions under copyright law, including all related and neighbouring rights and is being made available under the Creative Commons, Public Domain Mark.

You can copy, modify, distribute and perform the work, even for commercial purposes, without asking permission.



Wellcome Collection
183 Euston Road
London NW1 2BE UK
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722
E library@wellcomecollection.org
<https://wellcomecollection.org>

REPORT

OF

The Medical Officers and Superintendent,

WITH THE

ACCOUNTS OF THE TREASURER

OF

THE THORPE LUNATIC ASYLUM,

FOR THE YEAR 1859.

BECCLLES :

PRINTED BY READ CRISP, NEW MARKET PLACE.

118

demands; while in other cases the Medical Officers have had to combat prejudices and fears as to the enlargement of those whom they deemed to be in a fit condition.

**Probationary
absence.**

During the past year 7 patients—5 men and 2 women have been absent from the Asylum on probation, with an allowance in money to cases needing it; the fact that the 2 women required to be brought back to the Institution proves, the value of this provision.

Deaths.

The only observation suggested by the obituary table (No. 7) is, that there have been more than the usual number of other diseases than the ordinary maladies incident to the insane; but there has been no epidemic sickness, and Table 8 will show that many of the patients deceased had attained an advanced age.

Accidents, &c.

Two grave casualties have occurred during the year.

First. An aged woman suffered a severe fracture of the leg in a fall, the treatment of which, owing to the extreme restlessness of the patient was most difficult and protracted, and has resulted, though the bony union is complete, in a deformed and almost useless limb, notwithstanding the use of the best apparatus which modern surgery could afford.

Second. A hernia of old standing in a man aged forty-nine, the subject of dementia and general paralysis, became strangulated on 6th March, and was relieved by operation. The after treatment of this case was rendered troublesome by the patient's mental condition; and even after the healing of the wound he tore through the cicatrix. Fortunately no recurrence of hernia took place, and he made a perfect recovery.

**Restraint ex-
ceptional.**

Restraint has been once employed during the past twelve months, for half a day only in the case of a female patient for extreme maniacal violence.

Seclusion rare.

The use of seclusion, too, has been very rare in 1859, one man only having been the subject of it, for seven days together for violent and insubordinate behaviour.

Diet variety.

The Diet, excellent in quality and quantity, is continued as heretofore, for the detail of which (Table 13) must be consulted; but a considerable variety of vegetables has been introduced not specified therein, which the medical officers deem of much importance to health.

**Pure water
supply carried
out.**

During the early part of June, the water supplied from the river was extremely fetid, and it was discovered that many patients had been drinking it. This was at once remedied by the extension of the supply of spring water to the extremities of the building as had been previously directed by the committee under the advice of the medical officers.

The warming apparatus of the older portions of the building is most efficient as to temperature, but it has been observed that it sometimes diffuses the vapour of the fuel employed—probably from being drawn into the air shafts in certain directions of the wind.

**Baths not
perfect.**

There has been no improvement in the arrangement of the Baths alluded to in the last annual report, though the provision for the washing of the inmates has been amply increased.

**General good
state of the
Asylum.**

In conclusion, they beg leave to express their belief that, though this asylum may still retain some traces of the structural defects of its earlier day (this being the forty-sixth year of its establishment), the means of restoring to its inmates health of body and tranquility of mind as far as the nature of their diseases admit, with the imperfection of human knowledge

and ministration, are here amply afforded and well-adapted to the class of patients received.

The care and safety bestowed upon the inmates, their good clothing, the warmth and due ventilation of the house whose aspect and prospect are, for the most part cheerful; the ample space for exercise, amusement, and labour, the furniture and adornment of the interior, which may almost be called sumptuous, for the class of patients, so fulfil, to the judgment of the medical officers, the conditions of health and well-being, that they deem the institution to have reached a condition which reflects much credit on the body who preside over its management, and which must be satisfactory to the public.

G. W. W. FIRTH, Chir. Soc,
Visiting Medical Officer.

E. CASSON,
Resident Medical Officer.

Thorpe,
Feby. 28th, 1860.

TABLE I.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, FROM MAY, 1814, TO DECEMBER, 31ST., 1859.

	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted since May, 1814 - - -				1234	1463	2697
Discharged - - -	571	754	1325			
Died - - -	524	534	1058			
				1095	1288	2383
Remaining December 31st, 1858 - - -	-	-	-	139	175	314
Admitted during 1859 - - -	-	-	-	55	55	*110
Total under Treatment in 1859 - - -	-	-	-	194	230	424
Discharged Recovered - - -	22	20	42			
„ Ditto after Probation - - -	5	0	5			
„ Relieved - - -	8	7	15			
„ Not Improved - - -	1	0	1			
Died - - -	19	23	42			
Total Discharged and Died - - -	-	-	-	55	50	105
Remaining, December, 31st., 1859 - - -	-	-	-	†139	180	319
Average Number Resident during 1859 - - -	-	-	-	133	179	312

* Eighteen of these have been inmates of the Asylum at some former period.

† Includes One Male out on Probation until the end of February, and One Female until the end January.

TABLE II.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, FROM MAY 18TH, 1814, TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1833, THENCE TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1859, BEGINNING THE 1ST DAY OF EACH YEAR UP TO THE LAST.

Number.	Years beginning May 18th.	Admissions during each Year.			Discharges during each year.			Deaths during each year.			Average number resident in each Year.			Mean Annual Mortality per cent. Resident.
		Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1	1814	33	33	66	6	6	12	3	1	4	20	20	40	10.1
2	1815	15	18	33	7	17	24	6	2	8	30	30	60	13.3
3	1816	22	31	53	7	13	20	4	7	11	33	34	67	14.28
4	1817	24	20	44	10	15	25	4	6	10	47	40	87	11.49
5	1818	11	20	31	9	17	26	7	1	8	47	42	89	8.98
6	1819	18	16	34	10	10	20	4	3	7	46	40	86	8.13
7	1820	20	26	46	9	15	24	2	6	8	52	41	93	8.60
8	1821	18	29	47	12	13	25	12	7	19	50	44	94	20.21
9	1822	18	23	41	9	11	20	7	7	14	52	54	106	13.20
10	1823	11	16	27	8	11	19	11	6	17	54	48	102	16.66
11	1824	16	30	46	9	21	30	3	2	5	52	57	109	4.58
12	1825	13	28	41	12	20	32	3	8	11	55	59	114	9.64
13	1826	19	21	40	7	9	16	4	8	12	52	65	117	10.25
14	1827	19	15	34	12	13	25	12	8	20	56	56	112	17.86
15	1828	27	25	52	5	10	15	10	6	16	66	60	126	12.69
16	1829	21	23	44	13	11	24	11	14	25	65	67	132	18.94
17	1830	24	24	48	15	20	35	6	8	14	65	65	130	10.76
18	1831	25	41	76	10	15	25	13	8	21	78	82	160	14.0
19	1832	24	31	55	12	15	27	17	11	28	76	72	158	17.72
20	1833													
	May 1, to Dec. 31	17	19	36	10	12	22	8	9	17	75	84	159	15.93
21	1834	20	30	50	11	13	24	16	14	30	70	93	163	18.46
22	1835	28	22	50	13	14	27	18	10	28	75	94	169	13.60
23	1836	28	20	48	8	11	19	18	13	31	68	94	162	18.40
24	1837	25	21	46	9	8	17	17	15	32	68	96	164	19.25
25	1838	30	29	59	11	9	20	17	18	35	72	94	166	21.11
26	1839	24	24	48	6	12	18	19	14	33	70	94	164	20.12
27	1840	32	39	71	13	14	27	8	14	22	81	92	173	12.71
28	1841	29	31	60	11	7	18	18	14	32	80	90	170	24.70
29	1842	26	32	58	16	20	36	14	8	22	76	99	175	12.57
30	1843	31	38	69	17	20	37	21	22	43	72	95	167	26.35
31	1844	38	29	67	15	16	31	16	15	31	70	94	164	18.96
32	1845	32	42	74	14	10	24	11	17	28	80	86	166	16.88
33	1846	38	42	80	10	21	31	9	13	22	94	100	194	11.45
34	1847	29	41	70	12	19	31	18	18	36	95	105	200	18.0
35	1848	35	51	86	23	22	45	9	19	28	100	110	210	33.33
36	1849	40	51	91	19	18	37	18	17	35	115	120	235	14.89
37	1850	37	39	76	19	23	42	19	19	38	110	130	240	15.83
38	1851	33	52	85	10	16	26	12	14	26	120	140	260	10.0
39	1852	40	43	83	5	21	26	14	18	32	130	153	283	11.30
40	1853	36	47	83	20	26	46	19	17	36	139	165	304	11.70
41	1854	34	48	82	19	34	54	14	14	28	139	165	304	9.21
42	1845	28	48	76	18	33	51	12	20	32	135	161	296	10.81
43	1856	41	44	85	21	20	41	18	19	37	141	157	298	12.41
44	1857	41	60	101	36	33	69	15	14	29	134	165	299	8.60
45	1858	56	56	112	28	29	57	16	28	44	135	177	312	14.10
46	1859	55	55	110	36	27	63	19	23	42	133	179	312	13.46

TABLE III.

SHOWING THE FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER IN THE CASES ADMITTED DURING 1859,
WITH THEIR COMPLICATIONS.

Form of Cases admitted in 1859.	Number of Cases.			General Paralysis			Partial Paralysis.			Epilepsy.			Suicidal Tendency.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Acute Mania ..	11	15	26	1	0	1	2	0	2	2	1	3	0	0	0
Chronic ditto ..	26	26	52	2	0	2	2	3	5	2	1	3	4	2	6
Melancholia ..	8	9	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	2	5
Dementia ..	8	2	10	2	0	2	2	2	4	1	0	1	1	0	1
Imbecility (Congenital)	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idiotcy (Congenital)	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Totals	55	55	110	5	0	5	6	6	12	6	3	9	8	4	12

TABLE IV.

SHOWING THE OCCUPATIONS OF THOSE ADMITTED IN 1859.

OCCUPATIONS.						Male.	Female.	Total.
Labourers, their Wives, Daughters, or Widows	..	..	..	..	..	31	27	58
Servants	..	..	..	..	..	0	10	10
Cooper, and Wife of	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Carpenters	..	..	..	..	..	2	0	2
Tailor	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1
Shop-keeper	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	1
Bricklayer, and Wives of	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	6
Fisherman's Wife	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	1
Shoemakers, and Wives of	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	8
Bailiff	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1
Blacksmith	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1
Pensioner	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1
Nurse	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	1
Harness-maker	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1
Bill-sticker	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1
Gamekeeper's Wife	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	1
Washerwoman	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	1
Butler	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	1
Brush-maker	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	1
Millers'	..	..	..	..	..	2	0	2
Grooms'	..	..	..	..	..	2	0	2
Pig-dealer, Wife of	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	1
No occupation	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	6
Totals						55	55	110

TABLE V.

CIVIL CONDITION OF THE PATIENTS ADMITTED, 1859.

Marriage.	Number Admitted.			Education.						Religion.									
				Able to Read and Write.		Able to Read only.		No Edu- cation.		Estab- lished Church.		Baptist.		Wesleyan		Other Dis- senters.		Not Ascertain- ed.	
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Married	40	29	69	17	8	11	6	12	15	25	17	3	0	2	1	7	5	3	6
Widowed	2	6	8	0	2	2	1	0	3	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Single Men	13	0	13	6	0	5	0	2	0	9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Single Women	0	20	20	0	8	0	4	0	8	0	7	0	2	0	0	0	6	0	5
Totals	55	55	110	23	18	18	11	14	26	36	30	4	2	2	1	7	11	6	11

TABLE VI.

SHOWING THE CAUSES OF DISEASE IN THOSE ADMITTED DURING 1859, AS FAR AS CAN BE ASCERTAINED.

CAUSES.	Male.	Female.	Total.
PREDISPOSING OR REMOTE CAUSES:—			
Hereditary Transmission - - - - -	5	9	14
Loss of Friends or Property - - - - -	3	2	5
Religious Excitement - - - - -	2	3	5
Injury to the Head - - - - -	4	1	5
Fever - - - - -	4	6	10
Debility, &c. - - - - -	8	10	18
Age - - - - -	6	2	8
Change of Life - - - - -	0	10	10
Former attack - - - - -	14	2	16
Congenital - - - - -	4	3	7
Unknown - - - - -	5	7	12
Totals	55	55	110
EXCITING OR PROXIMATE CAUSES:—			
Intemperance - - - - -	10	1	11
Religious Excitement - - - - -	8	5	13
Fright - - - - -	2	6	8
Age - - - - -	5	2	7
Former attack - - - - -	4	4	8
Debility - - - - -	13	13	26
Love - - - - -	2	7	9
Uterine Disorders - - - - -	0	8	8
Unknown - - - - -	11	9	20
Totals	55	55	110

TABLE VII.

SHOWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING 1859.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Male.	Female.	Total.
General Paralysis - - - - -	9	3	12
Gradual Decay - - - - -	2	6	8
Epilepsy - - - - -	1	0	1
Marasmus - - - - -	0	1	1
Bronchitis - - - - -	2	1	3
Exhaustion from Insanity in its various forms - - - - -	1	7	8
Colitis - - - - -	1	0	1
Apoplexy - - - - -	2	0	2
Disease of Heart - - - - -	0	2	2
Pneumonia - - - - -	1	1	2
Diarrhœa - - - - -	0	1	1
Disease of Liver - - - - -	0	1	1
Totals	19	23	42

TABLE VIII.

SHOWING THE AGES OF THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED, AND THOSE WHO HAVE DIED IN 1859.

AGE.	Discharged Recovered.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 15 to 20 years	2	2	4	0	0	0
" 20 " 30 "	3	6	9	0	0	0
" 30 " 40 "	6	8	14	2	3	5
" 40 " 50 "	7	1	8	9	7	16
" 50 " 60 "	3	1	4	3	3	6
" 60 " 70 "	5	1	6	4	9	13
" 70 " 80 "	1	1	2	1	0	1
" 80 " 90 "	0	0	0	0	1	1
Totals	27	20	47	19	23	42

TABLE IX.

SHOWING THE DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION.

Duration of Disease.	Male.	Female.	Total.
FIRST CLASS:—			
First attack and not more than three months' duration	24	27	51
SECOND CLASS:—			
First attack of more than three, but less than twelve months' duration	2	9	11
THIRD CLASS:—			
Not First Attack, and not more than twelve months' duration	17	12	29
FOURTH CLASS:—			
First or not First Attack and more than twelve months' duration	12	7	19
Total	55	55	110

TABLE XII

PER CENTAGES OF THE YEAR 1882

Per cent	Admission	Discharge	Death	Recovery	Relapse	Of Admissions on the Number remaining at the End of last year
85.10						Re-admissions on the Admissions
10.80						Reported Attack on the Admissions
7.20						Recovery on the Admissions
12.72						Discharge on the Mean Number Daily Resident
10.80						Discharge on the Whole Number Under Treatment
11.11						Deaths on the Admissions
48.20						Discharge on the Mean Number Daily Resident
18.14						Discharge on the Whole Number Under Treatment
9.08						

Per cent	Admission	Discharge	Death	Recovery	Relapse
85.10					
10.80					
7.20					
12.72					
10.80					
11.11					
48.20					
18.14					
9.08					

NORFOLK COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,
February 1860.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg leave, as Superintendent of this Asylum, to place before you the following brief report in relation to the past year.

I have, in the reports of previous years, traced the progress of the extensive structural alterations and additions which have been made in the Asylum; and, at the same time pointed out the advantages irrespective of increased accommodation, which they were calculated to secure.

Those advantages have been fully realised,—resulting as they do in increased comfort to the inmates, as well as in increased facilities for the performance of the duties of the officers.

Little more has been done during the last year in regard to the premises, beyond laying out the airing grounds and gardens. This work, which is not yet completed, will add materially to the general appearance and cheerfulness of the Institution.

There were in the Asylum, on the 31st December, 1859, 139 males, and 180 females, making total of 319.

Both male and female attendants rise at six o'clock every morning throughout the year; but, from the 25th September to the 25th March, the patients' sleeping-room doors are not unlocked till half-past six o'clock A. M. This half hour is devoted to the lighting of fires, cleaning of hearths, and otherwise preparing the day-rooms for the comfortable reception of the patients when they get up.

The patients, immediately after rising, are provided with conveniences for washing themselves; and this practice is enforced or encouraged in those that are averse to cleanliness, and performed for those who may be unable to attend to themselves.

The patients breakfast at eight o'clock; and on Sundays, Tuesdays, and Fridays, attend service at half-past eight. At nine, they are taken to their various employments. In fine weather, all patients capable of taking exercise are conducted to the grounds attached to the Asylum; and the attendants encourage and take an active part in their out-door amusements.

At eleven, A. M., the patients, male and female, who are engaged on any laborious work, receive half-a-pint of beer, one ounce of cheese, and three ounces of bread.

At half-past twelve, the patients return to the wards, and, at one o'clock, they dine. Care is taken

that every patient, whether up or in bed, has a due proportion of food and beer, according to the diet-table.

At two o'clock P. M., the male patients proceed to their various allotted employments.

At half-past two, the unemployed patients are again taken to the grounds, where they remain, in the Summer until five o'clock, and in the Winter until four. At four o'clock, refreshments are distributed to the employed, and, at six o'clock P. M., supper is served to the patients in their respective day-rooms, after which reading, music, card-playing, and other amusements are encouraged until bedtime. The requests of the patients for books or writing-paper are complied with as far as practicable.

At seven o'clock P. M. in Winter, and eight in Summer, the patients retire to bed.

DIET:—No alteration has been made in the diet of the inmates during the year. The quality is uniformly good, and the quantity is found to be sufficient. For breakfast, the males have a pint-and-a-half of milk broth, thickened with oatmeal; and the females have three-quarters of a pint of tea, together with five ounces of bread and butter.

For dinner, on Sundays, Tuesdays, and Thursdays, the males and females have four ounces of cooked meat, free from bone; together with twelve ounces of vegetables, two ounces of bread, and half-a-pint of good beer. The meat is on some days roasted, and on others boiled.

On Mondays and Fridays, the patients of both sexes have ten-and-a-half-ounces of meat pie, twelve ounces of vegetables, and half-a-pint of beer.

On Wednesdays and Saturdays, the males and females have ten-and-a-half ounces of meat dumplings, twelve ounces of vegetables, and half-a-pint of beer.

For supper, on Sundays, Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, the males have six ounces of bread, two ounces of cheese, and half-a-pint of beer.

On Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, six ounces of bread, and one pint of meat broth.

The females have daily for supper three-quarters of a pint of tea, five ounces of bread, and half an ounce of butter.

In the report for the year 1854, I adverted to the arrangement which was introduced for the first time during that year, of sending the bullocks and sheep intended for the use of the Asylum to be slaughtered on the premises. This plan is still pursued, and it has undoubted advantages over that which previously existed, of supplying the institution with meat from the shop of the contractor at Norwich. Every care is taken to examine the beasts thus sent, and they are generally found to be in such good condition that it is rarely necessary to return any to the contractor.

CLOTHING.—The clothing of the patients is good, and sufficient. There is no studied uniformity or variety as to make or material observed. The kind of dress best suited for the season, and for individual patients, is adopted.

BEDS:—The beds are comfortable, and kept scrupulously clean. In the Winter, every bed is provided with two linen sheets of good quality, four heavy blankets, and a cotton counterpane. In the Summer there are three blankets instead of four.

EMPLOYMENT.—Suitable employments are assigned to all the patients who are not sick or not reported by the resident medical officer to be unfit for work. The average number of males who have been aily employed during the year is 74, and of females 141.

The numbers engaged on different descriptions of work are as follows:—

MALES.

Garden and Pleasure-grounds	26
Farm	17
Carpenters', Turners', and Painters' Shops	3
Shoemakers' shop	3
Tailors' and Upholsterers' Shop	5
Kitchen and Bakehouse	1
Helpers in the Wards	16
In stable	2
In the Office	1
Average number of Males daily employed	74

FEMALES.

Laundry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	23
Kitchen	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5
Helpers in the Wards	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12
Cleaners in the Corridors and other places	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12
Work-room	{	Needle work	.	.	.	.	.	.	51
		Fancy work	.	.	.	.	.	.	15
		Straw Bonnet Making	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Stocking Knitting	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20
Cravat ditto	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
In the Establishment	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Average number of Females daily employed	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	141

It will be seen that of the males the larger number are engaged in the gardens, pleasure-grounds, and farm. These out-door occupations accord with the previous habits of the bulk of the male patients, and conduce not a little to their health and cheerfulness.

The skill of such of the patients as are mechanics is made available as far as practicable; their employment in their own trades is to them healthful, and to the institution profitable.

It will be observed that needlework supplies employment for the principal portion of the female patients, who perform all the sewing required for the institution.

RECREATION:—Besides the occasional excursions of small companies of male and female patients into the country during the summer months; we had in August last our annual aggregate trip to Lowestoft. On that occasion 123 males and 124 female patients—together, 247, left the Asylum at 8 a.m., and arrived by train at Lowestoft by about 9 a.m. Although the weather was somewhat unfavourable, the day proved to the patients generally, one of pleasure and enjoyment. We returned to the Asylum at 8 p.m., without the occurrence of any accident. The officials connected with the railway and the harbour authorities at Lowestoft, afforded all the facilities in their power for the successful conduct of the undertaking.

ATTENDANCE ON RELIGIOUS WORSHIP:—The average number of patients attending the services at the chapel on Sundays is 217, viz. :—94 males and 123 females; and other days 190, viz. :—83 males and 107 females.

Their demeanour during worship is orderly; and in many instances apparently devout.

The introduction of an harmonium and of vocal music has added much to the interest of the chapel services.

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY:—Mr. Proctor and Dr. Nairne, two of the Commissioners in Lunacy, visited the Asylum on the 16th of June last; on which occasion they made the following entry in the Visitors' Book:—

Norfolk County Asylum, June 16th, 1859.

Since the last visit of the Commissioners, on the 12th May, 1858, there appear to have been 117 admissions, 56 discharges, and 46 deaths; 12 dying from paralysis, 12 from general decay, 4 from exhaustion after mania, 4 from diseases of the chest and lungs, and the rest from various other causes.

There are now 319 patients (144 males, and 175 females,) in the Asylum, 29 of whom are under medical treatment. The cases of seclusion are very rare.

We have to-day seen the patients, and have inspected their galleries and rooms. The patients were very tranquil, and their rooms clean and free from any unpleasant smells. We drew the attention of the medical officer to several of the patients who appeared to us to be improving.

In reference to the points adverted to in the last entry of the Commissioners, we learn—

That all the pillows, formerly straw, are now filled with oat chaff; and that the straw beds are now in a course of diminution. The body linen is now changed twice a week, and that the other suggestions have been attended to, except that there is a covered way on the upper floor, connecting the old and new buildings.

The buildings, which have for some time past been in progress, are now completed and brought into use.

There is a new chapel capable of containing 450 persons. Service is performed every Sunday, and prayers in addition are read twice a week. On Sundays, the average number of patients who attend, is 214, and 195 on the week days.

There is also an extensive dining hall, in which 139 males, and 160 females (299 altogether) dined to-day. There are also two spacious day-rooms on each side of the Asylum, which have been made by throwing open (in each case) six single rooms, and by inserting large windows. The rooms thus made are remarkably cheerful.

We are informed that the Asylum will hold 450 patients; and that there is no contract at present existing for the reception of any borough patients.

The single rooms appear for the most part to contain each a washing basin and jug; but they are evidently not used throughout. The associated dormitories are very insufficiently provided with the means of washing. We recommend that more basins and jugs and towelling should be supplied, and that the patients should be taught to use them daily.

We recommend also, that the male patients should be shaved oftener than twice a week.

At our visit to-day we found that the ~~superintendent~~ and the head attendant, and also four male and four female attendants were absent (for the day only) taking a holiday.

Upon the whole, however, the Asylum is in a very clean and creditable state.

We tasted the food which was very good, and saw all the rations served, which were ample. The dinner consisted of roast beef, vegetables, and bread, with half-a-pint of good beer for each person.

We perceive that Mr. Casson is the only resident medical officer in this Institution. As all the graver responsibility must rest upon him, the amount of salary which he receives (and which we casually inquired into) appears to us to be much too small, and to be below that which is given to any other resident medical officer (of an Asylum) in the kingdom. We beg the attention of the visitors to this subject.

(Signed)

B. W. PROCTOR, } Commissioners in
ROBERT NAIRNE, } Lunacy.

The Visiting Justices have caused additional means for washing to be placed in the several dormitories.

LIBRARY:—A bequest of £19 19s. 0d. having been made to the Asylum, the amount by the direction of Visiting the Justices has been expended in the purchase of upwards of 300 volumes for the patients library—an addition which is greatly prized.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your most obedient servant,

EBENEZER OWEN,

Superintendent.

To the Visiting Justices of the
Norfolk County Lunatic Asylum.

Superintendent's Farm and Garden Account,

From January 1st, 1859, to January 1st, 1860.

RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			
1859.				1859.			
Jan. 1. Balance in hand	-	-	1 2 8½	Jan. 1. Value of Live Stock	-	£ 71	s. 0 d. 0
By Sale of Pigs during the year	-	-	126 10 0	Live Stock purchased during the year	-	67	7 6
„ Potatoes	-	-	23 0 0	Shoeing	-	2	10 6
„ Bones	-	-	7 3 2	Manure	-	2	0 0
„ Onions	-	-	0 6 0	Labour	-	69	7 6
„ Mangel Wurzel Seed	-	-	4 0 0	Seeds	-	6	19 8
Dec. 31. Present Value of Live Stock	-	-	97 5 0	Provender	-	23	10 1½
Due for Vegetables and 156 lbs. of Pork consumed in House	-	-	216 14 3¾	Rates and Tithes	-	11	18 4
Extra Labour for other purposes by Horses and Man	-	-	62 10 0	Blacksmith's Work	-	9	2 4
				Repairing Cart Harness	-	2	2 3
				Dec. 31. Swill and Bones from House	-	17	3 2
				Rent of Land, 27 Acres at 35s.	-	47	5 0
				By Balance in favour of Farm	-	208	4 9¾
			£538 11 2½			£538 11	2½

Norfolk County Asylum.

DAILY AVERAGE OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED DURING EACH MONTH.

1859.

MALES.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Gardens and Pleasure Grounds	-	21	22	25	22	22	27	22	36	33	28	30	30
North Farm	-	14	14	14	15	15	17	29	14	15	16	17	19
Turners', Painters', and Carpenters' Shop	-	3	3	3	3	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2
Tailors' and Upholsterers' ditto	-	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	5	6	5	5	5
Shoemakers' shop	-	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3
Kitchen and Bakehouse	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Helpers in the Wards	-	14	14	14	16	18	19	18	18	18	17	15	15
In the Office	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
In Stable	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total number employed	-	65	66	68	67	73	80	84	83	81	76	76	78
Average number of Patients	-	141	144	145	144	145	144	141	144	141	139	140	144
FEMALES.													
Laundry	-	23	23	21	23	23	24	25	24	23	23	22	23
Kitchen	-	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6
Helpers in the Wards	-	12	12	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Cleaners in Corridors and other places	-	13	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Needle Work	-	57	54	53	51	58	58	53	53	48	44	43	44
Fancy Work	-	13	16	15	13	14	17	16	14	15	16	16	16
Straw Bonnet making	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Stocking Knitting	-	19	20	21	23	16	14	15	15	21	22	23	25
Cravat Knitting	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
In the Establishment	-	2	1	..	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	..
Total number employed	-	145	146	142	142	142	144	140	138	140	138	137	140
Average number of Patients	-	177	176	172	173	175	176	179	183	185	186	182	184

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

CONTRACT PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION.

1859.

			Quarter ending March.	Quarter ending June	Quarter ending September.	Quarter ending December.
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Bread	per score loaves	of 2 lbs. each	0 3 11 ³ / ₄	0 3 4 ¹ / ₂	0 3 4 ¹ / ₂	0 4 4
Flour	-	per sack	1 13 9	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 15 0
Meat	-	per stone	0 6 6	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 6 10
Suet	-	per stone	0 6 6	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 6 10
Cheese, Gloucester,	-	per cwt.	3 3 0	3 2 0	3 2 0	3 3 0
Cheese, Derby,	-	per cwt.	3 3 0	3 2 0	3 2 0	3 3 0
Butter	-	per pint	0 1 6	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 5 ¹ / ₂
Oatmeal	-	per peck	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8
Rice	-	per lb.	0 0 1	0 0 1 ¹ / ₂	0 0 1 ¹ / ₂	0 0 2
Tea, black	-	per lb.	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 2
Tea, green	-	per lb.	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 8
Sugar, raw	-	per stone	0 4 9	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 3
Sugar, loaf	-	per stone	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 6 5
Coffee	-	per lb.	0 1 3	0 1 2 ¹ / ₂	0 1 2 ¹ / ₂	0 1 0
Milk	-	per gallon	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8
Beer	-	per barrel	0 19 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0
Porter	-	per barrel	2 7 0	2 7 0	2 7 0	2 7 0
Arrowroot	-	per lb.	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
Salt	-	per cwt.	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 1 9
Mustard	-	per lb.	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 4
Tobacco	-	per lb.	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8
Snuff, Scotch	-	per lb.	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6
Coals	-	per ton	1 0 6	1 0 6		
Coke	-	per chaldron	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
Candles, dips	-	per lb.	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 0	0 0 6 ¹ / ₂
Soap, yellow	-	per cwt.	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 11 0
Starch	-	per lb.	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 4 ¹ / ₂

THE ACCOUNTS OF THE TREASURER

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED BY THE MALE ATTENDANTS AND
PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR 1859.

SHOEMAKERS.

LIST OF NEW WORK.	LIST OF REPAIRS.
33 pairs of Men's Leather Boots	276 Pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled, heeled and welted
4 pairs Men's Leather Shoes	90 pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled and welted
16 pairs Women's Leather Shoes	35 pairs of Boots and Shoes soled and heeled
61 pairs Women's Leather Boots	81 pairs of Boots and Shoes soled
7 pairs Men's Duffle Boots	106 pairs of Boots and Shoes heeled
38 pairs Women's Duffle Shoes	367 pairs of Boots and Shoes repaired
5 pairs Women's Duffle Boots	

TAILORS.

LIST OF NEW WORK.	LIST OF REPAIRS.
11 Frocks	1013 Jackets
18 Pairs Braces	740 Waistcoats
22 Mattresses, hair	1014 Trowsers
1 Cushion Fibre	141 Frocks
2 Curtains, blue serge	3 Mattresses
1 Knotted Rug	32 Carpets bound
	66 Mats bound
	50 pairs Duffle Boots bound, and sundry repairs to padded room

NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

ARTICLES MADE

Shirts- - -	305	Shirts- - -	2	Curtains knitted -	5
Drawers flannel pairs -	39	Shoes bound, pairs -	10	Comforters ditto -	3
Shirts flannel -	39	Collars - - -	33	Caps ditto -	4
Beds - - -	126	Bed Curtains - - -	3	Waistcoat ditto -	1
Slops - - -	4	Chintz ditto - - -	1	Drawers ditto -	1
Table Cloths - - -	45	Glass Cloths - - -	12	Pin Cushions ditto -	3
Handkerchiefs -	312	Pillows - - -	68	Mitts ditto -	1
Sheets - - -	360	Crochet Table Covers -	3	Polka ditto -	1
Hose knitted pairs -	319	Hearth Rugs - - -	2	Baby's Satin Shoes pairs	1
Counterpanes knitted -	20	Window Curtains knitted	4	Flowers bunches -	7
Towels - - -	55	Damask ditto - - -	8	Mats Wool - - -	2
Pillow Cases - - -	215	Knitted ditto - - -	11	Dolls hat - - -	1
Shifts - - -	160	Muslin ditto - - -	3	Doll dressed - - -	1
Bonnet Trimmings -	121	Chintz ditto - - -	23	Balls - - -	6
Gowns - - -	184	Capes - - -	12	Embroidered work, yards	41
Caps - - -	308	Counterpane Crochet -	1	Bread baskets - - -	6
Dusters - - -	12	Bread Baskets - - -	3	Collars embroidered -	4
Tea Cloths - - -	12	Polkas knitted - - -	3	Pen wiper - - -	1
Bonnets Straw - - -	27			Doyleys - - -	10
Stays pairs - - -	36			Baby's shirt - - -	1
Night Gowns - - -	21			Antimacassar - - -	1
Aprons - - -	333			Worstead cushion -	1
Petticoats - - -	44			Petticoats quilted -	2
Hat trimmed - - -	1			Chemises - - -	8
Bonnets ditto - - -				Sleeves embroidered pairs	8
Pudding bags- - -	23			Hearth rug - - -	1
Jackets - - -	12			Shirts - - -	2
Shrouds - - -					

WORK ROOM.
Articles Made & Sold

VIZ :—

Pinafores - - -	60
Hose knitted pairs -	22
Counterpanes knitted -	6
Guernseys ditto - - -	9
Cushions ditto - - -	6
Socks ditto - - -	9

THE ACCOUNTS OF THE TREASURER

OF THE

Norfolk Lunatic Asylum,

FOR

The Year ended December the 31st, 1859,

PRESENTED AT THE

GENERAL QUARTER SESSION,

APRIL 1860,

BY THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

BECCLES:

PRINTED BY READ CRISP, NEW MARKET PLACE.

THE ACCOUNTS OF THE TREASURER

MAY 1860

OF THE

THE ACCOUNTS OF THE TREASURER

North Atlantic Railway

The Year ended December 31st 1859

GENERAL QUARTER SESSION

AT 11th 1860

BY THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

RECEIVED

PRINTED BY HEND CHAP, NEW MARKET PLACE

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

Norfolk Lunatic Asylum,

APPOINTED AT

THE EPIPHANY QUARTER SESSION, 1860.

REV. THOMAS JOHN BLOFELD, Hoveton, Chairman.

REV. CHARLES NOURSE WODEHOUSE, King's Lynn.

REV. EDWARD POSTLE, Yelverton.

RICHARD WARD, Esq., Salhouse.

R. BLAKE HUMFREY, Esq., Wroxham.

G. B. L. KNIGHT, Esq., Framingham Earl.

REV. JEREMIAH BURROUGHES, Lingwood.

W. A. GILBERT, Esq., Cantley.

J. T. MOTT, Esq., Barningham.

REV. E. T. YATES, Aylsham.

NORFOLK LUNATIC ASYLUM.

THE ESTABLISHMENT.

DECEMBER, 1859.

OFFICERS.

MR. EBENEZER OWEN, Superintendent.

MR. EDWARD CASSON, Resident Medical Officer.

MR. G. W. W. FIRTH, Visiting Medical Officer.

REV. EDWARD COLE, Chaplain.

MRS. OWEN, Matron.

MR. ANTHONY BAILEY, Examiner of Accounts.

MR. FRANCIS JOHN BLAKE, Treasurer and Clerk.

SERVANTS.

SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE ASSISTANT.

ELEVEN MALE ATTENDANTS.

THIRTEEN FEMALE ATTENDANTS.

SIX HOUSE SERVANTS.

GATE KEEPER.

HOUSE LAD.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

IN ACCOUNT WITH

FRANCIS JOHN BLAKE,

TREASURER OF THE COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM.

FROM THE 19th DECEMBER, 1858, TO THE 18th DECEMBER, 1859.

Dr.		The County of Norfolk for Criminal and Vagrant Lunatics, from the 19th December, 1858, to the 18th December, 1859.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Amount due for Quarter ended 19th December, 1858				44	4	0			
To Lodging, Maintenance, Care, Medicine, Washing, and Clothing of Margaret Munro, Augustine Chief, Francis Wright, Elizabeth Miller, Jane Farrall, Caroline Tremlett, Wm. Makaham, and Sophia Holley, 26 weeks each, at 8s. 6d.; 13 weeks each, at 8s. 9d.; & 13 weeks each, at 8s. 3d. per week				182	3	3			
							226	7	3
1859.		CONTRA.					CR.		
Jan. 27.	By Cash from County Treasurer	..	..	44	4	0			
April 29.	Ditto ditto	..	..	44	4	0			
July 30.	Ditto ditto	..	..	44	4	0			
Oct. 28.	Ditto ditto	..	..	45	10	0			
							178	2	0
		Balance due to the Asylum					48	5	3

AN ABSTRACT OF THE ACCOUNTS
 WITH
 THE COUNTY AND THE GUARDIANS OF THE SEVERAL UNIONS AND
 INCORPORATED HUNDREDS.

The County, The Poor Law Unions, and Incorporated Parishes.	Due 19th December, 1858.	Due from 19th Dec., 1858, to 18th Dec., 1859.	Received from 19th Dec., 1858, to 18th Dec., 1859.	Quarterage falling due 18th Dec., 1859.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
The County	44 4 0	226 7 3	178 2 0	48 5 3
Aylsham	92 6 0	491 3 1	394 17 3	96 5 10
Blofield	81 14 5	440 2 10	348 19 7	91 3 3
Depwade	127 18 1	663 7 11	516 0 0	147 7 11
Docking	76 3 11	337 5 8	279 8 0	57 17 8
Downham	120 0 8	656 12 5	522 11 2	134 1 3
Erpingham	100 14 4	507 8 3	412 9 7	94 18 8
Faith's Saint	97 7 8	516 5 10	408 10 3	107 15 7
Flegg East and West	35 4 3	162 11 8	135 14 3	26 17 5
Forehoe	81 0 2	403 3 2	319 15 10	83 7 4
Freebridge Lynn	49 13 3	219 17 10	180 11 9	39 6 1
Guiltecross	59 12 5	335 16 4	269 5 9	66 10 7
Henstead	120 10 0	559 9 1	458 9 9	100 19 4
Loddon and Clavering	118 1 5	545 4 3	443 13 3	101 11 0
Mitford and Launditch	114 16 7	642 12 1	512 6 5	130 5 8
Swaffham	88 1 11	414 11 9	339 8 9	75 3 0
Thetford	24 12 7	200 1 0	145 17 11	54 3 1
Tunstead and Happing	60 15 6	313 14 6	251 12 3	62 2 3
Walsingham	124 15 4	549 7 11	455 18 4	93 9 7
Wayland	55 5 0	282 19 1	227 1 9	55 17 4
Wisbeach	55 18 8	272 7 1	223 7 8	48 19 5
TOTAL	1728 16 2	8740 9 0	7024 1 6	1716 7 6

AN ABSTRACT OF THE ACCOUNTS

WITH THE

UNDERMENTIONED PLACES, HAVING BOARDER PAUPER PATIENTS.

	Due 19th Dec. 1858.	Due from 19th Dec. 1858 to 18th Dec. 1859	Received from 19th Dec. 1858 to 18th Dec. 1859	Quarterage falling due 18th Dec. 1859
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
*KING'S LYNN.—Three Borough Pauper Patients, 52 weeks each, at 14s. per week - - - - -	27 6 0	136 10 0	109 4 0	27 6 0
*GREAT YARMOUTH. — Three Borough Pauper Patients, 52 weeks each, at 14s. per week; and one 23 weeks, at 14s., and Coffin, &c., £1 16s. -	36 8 0	153 13 6	126 7 6	27 6 0
*ISLE OF ELY.—One Patient 3 weeks and 2 days, at 14s. per week -	.. ..	2 6 0	2 6 0	.. ..
Total Boarder Pauper Patients	63 14 0	292 9 6	237 17 6	54 12 0
Total for Criminal, Vagrant, and Pauper Lunatics - - - - -	1728 16 2	8740 9 0	7024 1 6	1716 7 6
Total	1792 10 2	9032 18 6	7261 19 0	1770 19 6

*The above Places do not pay to the County Rates.

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

IN ACCOUNT WITH

THE TREASURER OF THE SAME,

FROM THE 19TH DECEMBER, 1858, TO THE 18TH DECEMBER, 1859.

FOR PAYMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF

MAINTENANCE OF THE ASYLUM.

Dr.

1859.

February 26. To Balance due to Treasurer .

£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
			1726	8	0½

SALARIES.

To Paid Mr. G. W. W. Firth, Visiting Surgeon

Mr. Edward Casson, Resident Surgeon

Mr. F. J. Blake, Clerk and Treasurer

Rev. E. Cole, Chaplain

Mr. Anthony Bailey, Examiner of Accounts

Mr. E. Owen, Superintendent

Mrs. Owen, Matron

Servants' Wages .

84	0	0
125	0	0
100	0	0
85	0	0
10	10	0
185	0	0
65	0	0
564	6	8

1218 16 8

FOOD.

Butchers' Meat, 3777 st.

Flour 1860 st.

Bread 2901 score.

Cheese 120 cwt. 1 qr. 21 lbs.

Tea 1000 lbs.

Sugar

Coffee

Rice and Arrowroot

Groats

Salt

Milk 8028 gallons

Butter 3728 pints

Eggs

Sundry Articles of Grocery

1312	18	7
151	7	6
545	7	4
375	19	10
172	16	8
84	19	0
23	5	3
6	9	9
10	0	0
2	2	3
267	13	4
254	8	6
13	5	7
37	12	0

3258 5 7

Carried forward

£6203 10 3½

PAID FOR GENERAL MAINTENANCE OF THE ASYLUM—*continued.*

1859.			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
		Brought forward				6203	10	3½
		SPIRITS, &c.						
To Paid	Wine and Spirits ..	..	20	4	2			
	Beer 521 Barrels ..	..	530	13	0			
	Porter 31 ditto ..	..	72	17	0			
	Tobacco and Snuff ..	..	64	10	6			
						688	4	8
		FIRING, &c.						
	Gas (770,100 cubic feet) ..	..	208	8	8			
	Coals (348 tons) ..	..	341	1	9			
	Steam ditto (145 ditto) ..	..	139	17	0			
	Coke ..	..	97	7	0			
	Soap ..	..	45	7	6			
	Candles ..	..	11	12	6			
	Soda ..	..	24	7	2			
	Starch ..	..	2	16	0			
						870	17	7
	Drugs ..	..				26	12	3
		BEDDING, CLOTHING, &c.						
	Men's Suits ..	..	137	8	2			
	Shoes, Leather, &c. ..	..	129	14	4			
	Linen, Hoisery, &c. ..	..	133	5	7			
	Sheeting, &c. ..	..	74	15	7			
	Tapes, Threads, &c. ..	..	20	13	7			
	Women's Bonnets ..	..	6	0	1½			
	Men's Caps ..	..	16	2	5			
	Yarn, Knitting Cotton, &c. ..	..	49	17	3			
	Women's Shawls ..	..	4	7	5			
	Tailor ..	..	41	13	0			
	Shoemaker ..	..	41	13	0			
						655	10	5½
	Printing, Books, and Stationery ..	..				30	16	9
		FURNISHING, &c.						
	Brushes and Brooms ..	..	15	11	2			
	Cleaning Chimneys ..	..	3	15	0			
	Dwiling ..	..	10	14	0			
						30	0	2
		Carried forward				£8505	12	2

PAID FOR GENERAL MAINTENANCE OF THE ASYLUM—continued.

1859.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
				Brought forward	8505	12 2

FUNERAL EXPENSES.

To Paid Shrouds, Bearers, and Burial Fees	22	18	0
---	----	----	---

SUNDRIES.

Retaking Escaped Patients	4	4	0
Clockmaker	4	0	0
Hire of Organ, Music, &c.	6	3	0
Male Attendants' Suits and Caps	97	5	0
Female Attendants' Dresses	24	8	8
Straw	45	8	4
Postage of Letters and Carriage of Parcels	6	7	5
Braziers' Work	9	11	11
Engineer	76	10	0
Christopher Plow, watchman	2	8	0
Poultry	5	5	4
Medical Certificates for Patients out on Probation	1	11	6
Petty Disbursements	19	2	8
Railway Fares of Patients and Attendants to Lowestoft	18	3	9
Purchase of Library of Books	19	7	6
Singers at Chapel	4	4	0

344 1 1

£8872 11 3

655 10 5
30 10 0

30 0 2

£8505 12 2

Carried forward

CONTRA.

Cr.

1859.							£	s.	d.
By	Amount received for Criminal and Vagrant Lunatics	-	-	-	-	-	178	2	0
	Ditto for Pauper Lunatics	-	-	-	-	-	6845	19	6
	Ditto for Boarder Pauper Lunatics	-	-	-	-	-	237	17	6
,,	Superintendent from Sale of Rags	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	0
,,	Legacy of the late James Chapman, Esq., deceased, of Norwich	-	-	-	-	-	19	19	0
,,	Rents of Cottages	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	0
							<hr/>		
,,	Amount received	-	-	-	-	-	7291	2	0
To	Amount paid as at page 10	-	-	-	-	-	8872	11	3
							<hr/>		
							Balance due to the Treasurer		
Amount of Quarterage due from the Unions, &c., to the 18th of December, 1859, as							1581	9	3
per Abstract, page 7							1770	19	6
							<hr/>		
							Balance due from the Treasurer		
							189	10	3
							<hr/>		

Account for

Diverting Turnpike Road and Making New Road.

Buildings & Repairs.

(ERRORS EXCEPTED.)

Furniture, Fittings, &c., &c.

F. J. BLAKE,
TREASURER.

28th February, 1860.

Examined with the Vouchers and found correct,

THOMAS J. BLOFELD,
W. J. GILBERT,
R. BLAKE-HUMFREY.

CONTRA

Cr

1850.	By Amount received for Criminal and Vagrant Innates	178 2 0
	for Prisoner Innates	5845 10 8
	for Boarder Prisoner Innates	337 17 6
	Supplement from Sale of Bags	2 12 0
	Balance of the late James Chapman, Esq., deceased, of Newish	10 10 0
	Rents of Cottages	8 12 0
	Amount received	7291 2 0
	To Amount paid at page 10	5872 11 3
	Amount of Quarter due from the Union, &c., to the 18th of December 1850, as per Abstract, page 7	1481 9 3
	Balance due from the Treasurer	1770 10 5
	Balance due from the Treasurer	140 10 3

P. J. BLAKE

Treasurer.

28th February, 1850.

Examined with the Vouchers and found correct.

THOMAS J. BIGGILL,
W. J. GILBERT,
R. ADAMS HUNTLEY

THE TREASURER'S ACCOUNT WITH THE

FOR THE YEAR

1899	4	2	48 0 10	To Balance of former Account for Diverting the Turnpike Road
		2	58 0 0	G. E. Knott, Road Surveyor (Balance)
Feb	20	0	50 0 0	John, for Professional Services
		0	48 10 0	Thomas of Yarmouth Township, Clerk's Bill
		0	139 4 0	I. G. Catbourn, Bricklayer
		4	142 8 4	Henry Underwood, Plumber
		0	3 10 0	E. Lamson, Carpenter
		0	31 8 7	W. W. Ward, Lumber and Coal Merchant
		0	145 4 0	B. Shadish, Plumber, Glazier, and Painter
		0	52 8 1	H. E. Pichon, Ironmonger
		0	98 0 0	Henry Pichon, Ironmonger
		0	15 17 0	Thomas Robertson, Blacksmith
		0	18 14 11	George Weller, Binder
		0	28 0 0	John Downing, Hardware
		0	10 7 0	M. A. Wells, Hardware
		0	2 0 0	E. H. Howard, Window Blind Maker
		0	2 11 0	Manly and Co., Advertising
		0	13 10 0	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	80 7 0	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	1 1 0	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	2 2 0	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	12 8 8	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	2 7 10 1/2	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	1 0 0	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	2 18 0	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	7 10 4	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	0 0 0	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	1 15 0	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	10 10 0	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	21 10 2	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	22 10 2	Manly, H. N., Ditto
		0	177 18 0 1/2	Balance
		0	2180 11 2 1/2	

Account for

Diverting Turnpike Road and Making New Road,

Buildings & Repairs,

Furniture, Fittings, &c., &c.

THOMAS J. RAMONT
TOWN OF A. W.
TOWN OF A. W.

THE TREASURER'S ACCOUNT WITH

FOR

Dr,				£	s.	d.
1859.						
To Balance of former Account for Diverting the Turnpike Road	-	-	-	49	9	10
G. T. Knott, Road Surveyor (Balance)	-	-	-	56	9	2
Ditto, ditto, for Professional Services	-	-	-	50	0	0
Trustees of Yarmouth Turnpike, Clerk's Bill	-	-	-	43	13	6
I. O. Cattermoul, Bricklayer	-	-	-	129	4	9
Henry Underwood, Plasterer	-	-	-	142	8	4
E. Lincoln, Carpenter	-	-	-	75	3	10
J. Worman, ditto	-	-	-	2	10	0
R. Steward and Co., Timber and Deal Merchants	-	-	-	31	8	7
B. Shardelow, Plumber, Glazier, and Painter	-	-	-	145	4	0
H. E. Parlour, Ironmonger,	-	-	-	23	6	5
Henry Pinson, Ironmonger	-	-	-	52	3	1
Thomas Sabberton, Blacksmith	-	-	-	98	9	0
George Waite, Brazier	-	-	-	15	17	0
Jos. Downing, Earthenware	-	-	-	18	14	11
M. A. Norris, Upholsterer	-	-	-	28	5	5
E. S. Howard, Window Blind Maker	-	-	-	10	7	0
George Pinson, Cocoa-nut Fibre Matting, &c.	-	-	-	6	10	6
J. W. Ewing, Seedsman	-	-	-	6	8	0
Matchett and Co., Advertising	-	-	-	2	8	6
Bacon, R. N. Ditto	-	-	-	2	11	6
Norfolk News Ditto	-	-	-	2	2	0
J. Iungius, Printing and Stationery	-	-	-	13	19	0
Chamberlin, Sons, and Co., Linen Drapers	-	-	-	89	7	6
Mail Carriage of Private Letter Bag to and from Norwich	-	-	-	1	1	0
Postmaster, Subscription for same for the year	-	-	-	2	2	0
Christian Knowledge Society, for Books	-	-	-	12	8	6
Poor's Rates	-	-	-	2	7	10½
Land-tax	-	-	-	1	5	0
Rent-charge	-	-	-	2	18	0
Norwich Union Fire Office Insurance	-	-	-	7	10	4
Messrs. Etheridge for Communion Plate	-	-	-	6	0	0
D. Houghton, Dyer	-	-	-	1	15	6
Thomas Gunton, Curled Horse Hair	-	-	-	10	16	0
Labour	-	-	-	21	16	3
E. Owen, Petty Disbursements	-	-	-	22	15	5
			Balance	177	13	5¾
				£1366	11	2¼

THE COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

REPAIRS, &c.

			Cr.			Dr.		
1859.						1859.		
Feb. 26.	By Balance	-	-	-	-	116	11	24
June 25.	Cash of the County Treasurer	-	-	-	-	350	0	0
Aug. 30.	Ditto	ditto	-	-	-	450	0	0
Dec. 23.	Ditto	ditto	-	-	-	300	0	0
1860.								
Feb. 9.	Ditto	ditto	-	-	-	150	0	0

THE TREASURER'S ACCOUNT WITH NEW BUILDINGS, STEAM

Dr.

1859.	£	s.	d.
James Worman Contractor	1060	0	0
Ditto Recreation Rooms	166	7	0
Ditto Tables, and Wash Troughs	63	0	10
Ditto Laundry Cisterns	60	19	2
Messrs. Minns and Foyson, Contractors	2374	3	11
Henry Underwood, Plasterer	7	16	7
Charles Bray, Plumber	176	15	5
Ann Watson, Mason	81	17	10
H. E. Parlour, for Steam Pipes	54	0	0
Henry Pinson, for Warming Apparatus	76	10	0
Ditto for Ironmongery	57	13	10
John Brown, County Surveyor, Commission on New Buildings	128	9	7
Treat to Workmen employed on South Side of New Buildings	15	0	0
Clerk of the Works	60	0	0
Messrs. Sparke and Co., Engineers	468	17	0
Thomas Sabberton, for Drainage, &c	130	15	7
Henry Newman, for Filter Bed and Tank (Balance)	21	2	0
William Naylor, Civil Engineer, Commission (Balance)	20	0	0
I. O. Cattermoul, Bricklayer, Steam Drains, &c.	479	7	5
Share of Cost of Erection of Chapel and Wall of Cemetery, and Consecration	173	18	7
Gas Company, Alterations to Mains	37	7	7
A. Pank, Gas Fittings	159	7	2
T. Sabberton, Blacksmith	10	3	1½
I. O. Cattermoul, Bricklayer	29	2	9
James Worman, Builder	34	7	4
M. A. Norris, Cabinet Maker	196	19	11½
H. E. Parlour, Ironmonger	7	2	6
Benjn. Shardelow, Painter	3	17	8
George Pinson, Matting	17	8	0
Institution for the Indigent Blind	7	4	5½
J. Morris, Slater	3	19	2½
Labour as per Superintendent's Account	69	12	9
Joseph Downing, Earthenware	11	11	3
Balance	131	8	7
	£6396	7	1

THOMAS J. BLOFIELD
W. A. GILBERT
R. BLAKE HUMPHREY

THE COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

APPARATUS, &c.

Ca.

1859.

								£	s.	d.
Feb. 26.	By Balance	.	.	.	.	.	.	1297	1	7
Mar. 21.	Sale of Old Building Materials	.	.	.	.	.	.	99	5	6
April 14.	Cash of the County Treasurer	.	.	.	.	.	.	3000	0	0
Oct. 25.	Ditto Ditto	.	.	.	.	.	.	1000	0	0
Oct. 31.	Ditto Ditto	.	.	.	.	.	.	1000	0	0

£6396 7 1

February 28th, 1860.

Examined with the Vouchers and found correct,

THOMAS J. BLOFELD
W. A. GILBERT,
R. BLAKE-HUMFREY.

PRINTED BY JOSEPH STODOL, POSTMASTER GENERAL.

THE COUNTY OF NORFOLK.

Or

APPARATUS, &c.

1859.	Feb 26	By Balance	1297 1 7
Mar 31	Sale of Old Building Materials	99 6 0	
April 14	Cash of the County Treasurer	3000 0 0	
Oct 25	Ditto	1000 0 0	
Oct 31	Ditto	1000 0 0	
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			
<hr/>			

February 25th, 1860.

Examined with the Vouchers and found correct.

THOMAS J. BIOFELD
W. A. GIBERT
R. BLAKE-HUMFREY.

