

Eleventh annual report of the Committee of Visitors, Medical Superintendent, and chaplain, with an account of receipts and expenditure, for the year ended 31st December, 1881 / Moultsford Lunatic Asylum.

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1881.



MOULSFORD LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Eleventh Annual Report

OF THE


COMMITTEE OF VISITORS,
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT,
AND CHAPLAIN,

WITH AN ACCOUNT OF

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

FOR THE

YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1881.



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Committee of Visitors

(APPOINTED FOR THE YEAR 1882).

*†GEORGE CHARLES CHERRY, ESQ. (CHAIRMAN),
DENFORD HOUSE, HUNGERFORD.

*†JOHN SAMUEL BOWLES, ESQ. (VICE-CHAIRMAN),
MILTON HILL, NEAR ABINGDON.

DANIEL BENNETT, ESQ.,
FARINGDON HOUSE, FARINGDON.

RICHARD BENYON, ESQ.,
ENGLEFIELD HOUSE, NEAR READING.

*THOMAS LEINSTER GOODLAKE, ESQ.,
WADLEY HOUSE, NEAR FARINGDON.

*†JOHN KIRBY HEDGES, ESQ.,
THE CASTLE, WALLINGFORD.

*THOMAS JOSEPH HERCY, ESQ.,
CRUCHFIELD HOUSE, NEAR BRACKNELL.

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CROOKHAM HOUSE, NEWBURY.

LT.-COL. SIR ROBERT LOYD-LINDSAY, V.C., M.P.,
LOCKINGE HOUSE, NEAR WANTAGE.

JOHN WALTER, ESQ., M.P.,
BEAR WOOD, NEAR WOKINGHAM.

PHILIP WROUGHTON, ESQ., M.P.,
WOOLLEY PARK, NEAR WANTAGE.

Visitors for the County of Berks.

*CHARLES JAMES ANDREWES, ESQ.,
READING.

HENRY BILSON BLANDY, ESQ.,
READING.

Visitors for the Borough of Reading.

*JAMES PORTEOUS JACKSON, ESQ.,
NEWBURY.

Visitor for the Borough of Newbury.

J. T. MORLAND, ABINGDON,
Clerk to the Visitors.

* Members of the Finance and Repairs Sub-Committee.

† Members of the Farm Sub-Committee.

OFFICERS.

Medical Superintendent.

ROBERT BRYCE GILLAND, M.D.

Assistant Medical Officer.

JOHN BARRON, M.A., M.D.

Chaplain.

REV. RICHARD WM. PERRY CIRCUITT, A.K.C.

Clerk to the Committee of Visitors.

JOHN THORNHILL MORLAND, M.A.

Steward, and Clerk of the Asylum.

MOSES NICHOLLS.

Housekeeper.

MRS. HORTON.

REPORT
OF THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

To the Justices of the County of Berks in Quarter Sessions : the Council of the Borough of Reading : and the Justices of the Borough of Newbury.

THE COMMITTEE of VISITORS of the MOULSFORD ASYLUM

R E P O R T S

That the state and condition of the Asylum are good, and that it is amply sufficient for the proper accommodation of the patients whom it may be requisite to receive.

In the early part of the year, the last of the patients for whom room ought to be provided in the Asylum, but who were under care elsewhere, was brought in ; and, there being room at Moulford, the Committee determined to admit some non-pauper patients at a charge of 17s. 6d. a week. The prescribed number, 10 of each sex, has not been reached, and upon application to Dr. Gilland, the case of any one for whom admission is desired, will be at once considered.

The management of the Asylum has been very satisfactory. The conduct of the Officers has met with approval. The Committee has thought it right to record in the Minute Book its sense of valuable assistance rendered by Dr. Barron, the Assistant Medical Officer, and of the satisfactory manner in which Mrs. Horton, the Housekeeper, and the Officers, and Attendants of the Asylum generally had discharged their duties in connection with the recent extension of the Asylum Buildings, and with the reception of the patients from other Asylums. The same had been done as regards Dr. Gilland in 1880.

The death by suicide of a female patient required an inquiry by the Committee into its circumstances; and one of the Attendants was found to have disregarded express rules. This Attendant was known to several of the Visitors as one of the best in the establishment, and the Superintendent spoke in the highest terms of her. It was, therefore, determined to retain her in the service, although the Commissioners in Lunacy urged her discharge.

The place of Clerk and Steward to the Asylum became vacant in the course of the year, and was filled by the Election to it of Mr. Nicholls, who had been in a similar, although subordinate, situation in the Wilts County Asylum.

It has been found necessary to authorise the gradual increase of the salaries of the charge Attendants.

The general health of the inmates during the year does not call for any special remarks.

The cost of "Repairs and Renewals" for the year to the 1st October, 1881, amounted to £1,593 11s. 1d. This item is unusually large by reason of the repairs to the Boilers, &c., which were found defective, and of which the cost was £395 11s. 5d.

The cost of additions and improvements for the same period has amounted to £6 13s. 6d.

Lodging-money for the same period to the Kent and Littlemore Asylums has been paid to the amount of £153 16s. 0d.

Lodging-money for the year to the 1st July has been received from the Bodies in Union to the amount of £224 19s. 6d., viz. :—

From the Borough of Reading	...	...	...	£161	11	0
„ the Borough of Newbury	...	...	...	63	8	6
				<hr/>		
Total	...	...	...	£224	19	6
				<hr/> <hr/>		

The principal Repairs executed since the 31st Dec., 1880, are :—

Cleaning, whitening and painting as before in Day-room, Bathroom, Lavatory, Scullery, Corridor, &c., on the Ground Floor, Male Ward No. 1, and Corridor Male Ward No. 4.

Cleaning and whitening Dayrooms, Corridors, Dormitories, Single Rooms, Bathrooms, Lavatories,

Sculleries, Attendants' Rooms, &c, and painting as before in Female Wards, Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5. Also in Female Waiting Room, Cook's Room, Kitchen, large Scullery, Housekeeper's Store Room, Lobbies of Female Corridor ; Corridor with painted skirting.

In the Laundry, the Mangling Room, Drying Room, Ironing Room, and Receiving Room have been whitened, and the walls painted five feet above the floor level.

The Ceilings of the Medical Superintendent's Office, Study, Dining, and Bedrooms have been cleaned and whitened.

The Housekeeper's Apartments have also been similarly treated.

In consequence of the very severe frost at the beginning of the year several iron water-pipes became split, and were replaced with new ones, covered with hair felt.

The outside wood and iron work of the whole of the old part of the Asylum, the Engineer's, Gardener's, Farm Bailiff's and Gasman's Cottages and Vegetable Store, have been painted with two coats, in best oil colours.

The Repairs to two Steam Boilers, begun last year, were completed about the middle of March.

The Bench of three Clay Retorts used last winter has been repaired for use this winter, and the Retorts are working quite well.

The damage done by wind in October to the Slating of Main Buildings, the Tiling of Engineer's and Farm Bailiff's Cottages, and the Tiling and North Transept Windows of the Chapel have all been repaired.

The patients now (2nd of January, 1882) on the Books of the Asylum are :

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Unions in Berkshire	142	183	325
The County of Berks	3	0	3
Parishes in the Boro' of Reading	31	53	84
" " Newbury	19	17	36
Unions not in the County of Berks	1	1	2
Private Patients	0	2	2
TOTALS	196	256	452

Since the 1st January, 1881 (the date of the last Report), there have been admitted Pauper Patients, 46 Males and 62 Females, Total 108, and three non-Pauper Patients (Females.)

Of the Pauper Patients, 7 Females were out-patients brought in from Littlemore and Chartham.

The discharges have been :—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Of Patients recovered... ..	17	18	35
" " relieved	0	0	0
" " not improved	2	2	4
TOTAL	19	20	39

Of these 1 Male was removed to another Asylum.

23 Males and 17 Females have died. Total 40.

Upon the aggregate number of Pauper patients under the care of the Visitors, there has been an increase of 4 Males and 19 Females. Total 23.

The Establishment consists of:—

	M.	F.	TOTAL.
† A Medical Superintendent	5	1	6
A Chaplain			
* An Assistant Medical Officer			
A Clerk to the Visitors			
A Steward and Clerk of the Asylum			
* A Housekeeper	10	0	10
† A Farm Bailiff			
† An Engineer			
Two Carpenters			
† A Gardener			
A Baker and Storekeeper	22	24	46
An Assistant Baker			
† A Gasman			
Two Stokers	1	7	8
* Attendants (Shoemaker included) ...			
* In-door Servants			
Out-door ditto	9	0	9
TOTAL	47	32	79

* Resident, with board.

† Resident only.

The weekly charge for Maintenance has been 11s. throughout the year.

THE EXTENSIONS TO THE ASYLUM being now completed, and almost every claim in respect of them satisfied, it is desirable that the Committee should briefly recount the conduct and cost of them.

The proceedings for the original Asylum were commenced in 1867, but there had been much preliminary discussion about them in previous years. By the 21st of November, 1871, all the patients for whom the Asylum was built were in it.

Some patients had been admitted on the 30th of September, 1870. In December, 1871, the then Committee reported somewhat fully on the new Asylum.

In 1874 an addition to the Churchyard at Cholsey, where many patients who die at the Asylum are

buried, was made, at a cost to the Committee of £139 17s.

In 1876 the Visitors, authorised by the various Bodies whom they represent, commenced seriously to consider how best the enlargement of the Asylum, which had become imperative, could be made. They had the valuable assistance of Mr. Howell, who had planned the original Asylum, and of Dr. Gilland, who had been their Superintendent from 1870, and had, with a view to the extensions, visited several recently enlarged Asylums.

In 1876 nine cottages near the Asylum were purchased for the use of some of those who are employed about it, at a cost of £1,142, and the Land Tax on them has since been redeemed at a further cost of £11 19s. 4d.

In 1877 the several plans and schemes for the enlargement of the Asylum were approved by the Home Secretary, and by the several Bodies in Union.

They contemplated the additions of:—

193	Beds for the County of Berks.
39	„ Boro' of Reading.
and 18	„ Boro' of Newbury.
<hr/>	
250	
<hr/> <hr/>	

And thereby there would be in the whole enlarged Asylum:—

413	Beds for the County of Berks.
84	„ Boro' of Reading.
and 38	„ Boro' of Newbury.
<hr/>	
535	
<hr/> <hr/>	

The expenditure on these plans, including various additions which could not be shown on them, was set at £47,000.

In May, 1878, a contract, after tenders by several builders, was entered into with Messrs. Macey and Sons, of London, to complete the works, according to the plans, for £45,925. This being the lowest tender but one, and not including all the additions, its acceptance made it evident that the sum of £47,000, previously made, would be insufficient to cover all the expenditure intended to be met by it.

In June, 1880, the Visitors reported, on estimate, that about £3,300 extra would be required, and they at the same time presented estimates for Furniture and Fittings, not intended to be included in the first vote, and for the purchase of Stock for entering upon some lands (84a. 1r. 3p.), which it had been determined to hold on Lease for the occupation of the patients and the general advantage of the Asylum.

On all these estimates, the Bodies in Union empowered the Visitors to expend the further sum of £10,000.

The contract was to complete the extensions by the 22nd of January, 1880; but it was not until the 15th of September in that year that any part of the extensions could be occupied, so as to allow the admission of out-patients. On that day some were taken in, and by the end of 1880 all but seven were in residence in the Asylum.

An Abstract of the Extensions Accounts is appended:—

COTTAGES :		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Purchase of Nine Cottages	... ..	1,142	0	0			
Redemption of Land Tax on ditto	... ..	11	19	4			
		<hr/>					
					1,153	19	4
BUILDING :		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Macey and Sons (Contractors)	... ..	46,393	19	10			
Reading Iron Works (Limited), Engines	... ..	1,091	3	0			
Stevenson Gas Works	... ..	742	19	6			
*Other Works and Sundries	... ..	104	9	0			
Architect	... ..	1,956	7	5			
Clerk of the Works	... ..	513	19	1			
		<hr/>					
					50,802	17	10
FURNISHING :		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
*Furniture and Fittings	... ..	3,713	17	8			
*Clothing	... ..	809	3	6			
		<hr/>					
					4,523	1	2
*Farm Account	... ..				1,016	4	5
		<hr/>					
					£57,496	2	9
		<hr/>					

* N.B.—These figures may be slightly altered there being one or two small accounts still to be adjusted.

For the Committee of Visitors,

GEORGE C. CHERRY,

CHAIRMAN.

January 2nd, 1882.

REPORT

OF THE

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

*To the Committee of Visitors of the Berks, Reading,
and Newbury Lunatic Asylum.*

GENTLEMEN,

The Medical Superintendent begs to present his Eleventh Annual Report upon the condition of the asylum and the changes which have occurred amongst the patients during the year 1881, to which will be appended the usual series of Medical Statistical Tables.

On the 1st of January, 1881, there were 420 patients resident in the asylum, in the course of the year 111 were admitted, 39 discharged, and 40 died; leaving at the end of the year 452, of whom 196 were males and 256 females, the numerical result being an increase of 32 patients retained in the asylum; but, from circumstances which will become apparent in the sequel, the aggregate number chargeable to the various Unions embodied with the asylum has only been increased to the extent of 21 as a result of the year's operations.

In regard to the 7 female patients mentioned in last year's report as being still retained in other asylums, 6 of them were received from Chartham on the 2nd of March, and one from Littlemore on the 8th of April. In

addition to those, 8 patients were admitted from various other asylums, of whom one was a private patient, and another an ex-criminal from Broadmoor, who was, according to the terms of his original sentence, still under police supervision. Besides those patients transferred from other asylums, 17 had been previously inmates of a workhouse, but it is satisfactory to note that in regard to 7 the duration of residence had not exceeded ten days, 4, however, had resided from one to six months, 3 one year and 1 for four, ten, and twenty-five years respectively.

With a view to extend the curative advantages of the institution to persons of moderate means, above the range of pauperism, and to occupy a portion of the surplus accommodation provided by the extension of the asylum buildings, it was resolved by the Committee to admit a limited number of private patients, but this has not been taken advantage of to the extent that might have been expected, as only three cases of this class have been admitted, one of whom was already an inmate chargeable to Reading Union, and another brought to the asylum in such a feeble state of bodily health that she had to be removed to her home after a short period of residence. There are consequently now only two private cases in the asylum, and it may be added that only one application has been declined on the ground of unsuitability. As regards the general characteristics of the admissions, the most noteworthy feature was that, out of the whole 111 admissions, only 28 were considered to be curable; in regard to a similiar number the prognosis of recovery was reckoned to be doubtful, and 55 were believed to be quite incurable. Of the 28 cases considered curable on admission only 13 have as yet been discharged as recovered. The number of patients admitted who had

displayed suicidal impulse prior to or soon after admission amounted to 27, of whom 14 had threatened and 13 attempted suicide. Of the latter, 3 were males and the remainder females. In regard to the means adopted to accomplish the fatal act, one male made the attempt by cutting his throat, one by choking and laceration of the person and another by drowning in a well. Seven females attempted suicide by strangulation, one of whom also took chloride of lime as a poison, one by drowning and one by stabbing herself with a fork. Two of the attempts at strangulation occurred in the asylum, but were, as well as some others, fortunately frustrated by the vigilance of the attendants. It is, however, deeply to be regretted that one fatal case of suicide occurred in the asylum, some particulars of which will be subsequently detailed. The refusal of food to such a degree as to require the administration of aliment by artificial means occurred in the case of 20 patients, but only a few of those were so persistent in their refusal of sustenance as to require artificial alimentation for any length of time. In addition to the manifestation of suicidal proclivities, fully one-half of the admissions are recorded as being either filthy or destructive in their habits, and in the majority of those cases both obnoxious propensities were found to co-exist.

The general health and bodily condition of the admissions as recorded on entrance to the asylum contrast unfavourably with the corresponding records of recent years. Thus, out of the entire number admitted only 30 are described as being in good bodily health and condition, in the case of 64 the physical health was feeble or indifferent, and 17 were in a very feeble state of health, and all, excepting two, in reduced bodily condition, which in the case of 7 had extended to emaciation. As showing

to what degree emaciation had advanced in the case of three females, it may be mentioned that two of them only weighed within a fraction of 64 lb. each and one 73 lb., clothes inclusive in each instance, which would reduce the weights given by 4 lb. at least. As might have been anticipated several of those cases survived but a short period after admission, one male surviving only two days, one two weeks, one female 7, one 8 and one 11 weeks. An unusual number of the admissions were in an infirm state as the result of natural failure of vital power from old age. Of this class, 5 were aged between 70 and 80, and 4 between 80 and 90. A large proportion of those admitted were affected with various forms of physical disease, the most predominant being cardiac affections, bronchial catarrh, hernia, and varicose veins, while there was one severe case of mammary abscess and another of acute rheumatism. The common forms of cerebro-spinal disease were represented by 7 cases of Paralysis, 7 of General Paralysis, and 9 of Epilepsy.

The statistics, showing the form, cause, and duration of insanity prior to admission, do not present any marked difference from those of previous years except as regards the number of cases, in regard to which insanity was due to moral causes, and amongst those, there were four of religious excitement, two of which originated in connection with the "Salvation Army" movement. The form of insanity displayed on admission occurred in frequency according to the following enumeration, viz., 31 were cases of Mania, 29 of Melancholia, 14 of Monomania, 31 of Dementia, 1 of Idiocy, and 5 of Congenital Imbecility. Amongst the list of physical causes those of most frequent occurrence were predisposition from previous attack or predisposition through hereditary descent and intemperance in the use of alcoholic

beverages. There was also one case in which the origin of mental disease was attributable to excessive tobacco smoking. Hereditary predisposition was found to exist in the case of 34 of those admitted, 54 were affirmed to inherit no predisposition to insanity, and in regard to 26 the fact was unascertained. As regards the duration of insanity prior to admission only 45 were admitted in whom the disease had existed for various periods not exceeding three months, 39 not exceeding twelve months, and 21 over a year. To conclude the preceding observations upon the admissions it may be stated that, at the end of the year, 13 had been discharged recovered, 3 not improved, and the proportionately large number 81 remained under treatment in the asylum.

The recoveries of the year, 35 in number, exceed by 1 that of the preceding year, and yield a percentage of 31·5 upon the total admissions and 6·59 upon the total number under treatment. These ratios, though much greater than those of 1880, do not quite reach the average of previous years, which may be chiefly accounted for by the unfavourable nature of the admissions of 1881, and consequently the small number, viz., 13, contributed by them to the list of recoveries for the past year. There is, however, one satisfactory feature to note regarding the recoveries, and that is that several of them had resided some years in the asylum and had been looked upon as incurable for years. Thus, one man had been an inmate four and a-half years, another nearly nine years, and one female close on ten years, who, it may be added, had been for many years subject to epileptic seizures, but from which she had enjoyed complete immunity for two years. In regard to those discharged, relieved, or not improved, one male was transferred to another asylum through becoming chargeable to an out-county Union,

a male idiot was removed to the Union Workhouse, one female was transferred from the pauper to the private register, and another female private patient was taken to her own home on account of general debility and objectionable habits.

The deaths that happened during the year, 40 in number, though 5 in excess of that for the previous year, yield a lower percentage upon the average number resident and the lowest but one of any year since the opening of the asylum. The percentage of deaths calculated on the average number resident during the year being 9·0 and 6·5 upon the total number treated. In four of the fatal cases death occurred within one month of admission, 10 succumbed under three months, 5 under six, and 3 between six and nine months. As regards the causes of death, in about two-thirds of the fatal cases death arose from various forms of cerebro-spinal disease, amongst which were comprised 2 of Apoplexy, 5 of Epilepsy, 6 of Paralysis, and 7 of General Paralysis. Eight instances of thoracic disease were recorded, comprising 2 of Heart disease, 1 of Phthisis, and 5 of Pneumonia, while abdominal disease was represented by one of chronic Diarrhœa and one of Cirrhôsis. The remainder included one of Epileptic Asphyxia, Scirrhus of the Breast, Senile Exhaustion, and a case of suicide by cutting the throat with a knife. The latter became the subject of a Coroner's inquest, and inquests were likewise held upon three cases of sudden death from natural causes and upon one case of asphyxia induced by the patient turning over on his face during an epileptic fit in a single room attached to the epileptic dormitory whilst an attendant was at work close at hand, but whose attention was not attracted until death had ensued. The case of suicide was that of a young woman admitted in a state of melancholia, with

suicidal tendencies, but who in the course of a few weeks had improved so much mentally that with a view to her further improvement she was considered fit to be transferred to a convalescent ward, where she was usefully employed at domestic and needle-work. On the morning of the fatal occurrence she went about her work in her usual cheerful manner under charge of one of the under-attendants in the ward, and soon afterwards was found in the water-closet with a wound on her throat which had been inflicted with an attendant's knife that she had by some means unobservedly abstracted from the ward scullery. Life was not quite extinct but at the lowest ebb from copious hæmorrhage and, in spite of all that was done to avert dissolution, she only lingered about twenty minutes when death ensued. This painful case, which was a source of deep regret, had such an effect upon the attendant in charge of the ward where the event happened, that for some time grave apprehensions were entertained regarding her mental state, and affords another illustration of the deceptive nature of apparent convalescence in cases of suicidal melancholia and the necessity of continued vigilance until recovery is fully established.

The general health of the patients has been good throughout the year, and with the exception of two mild sporadic cases of erysipelas, and a case or two of catarrhal ophthalmia, the asylum has been free from infectious or contagious disease. Superadded to the ordinary list of minor casualties, a female epileptic patient, in a moribund state, from cancer of the breast, sustained a fracture of the humerus by falling out of bed, and subsequently a fracture of one thigh bone without any violence. It was surmised at the time that her bones were in a morbidly fragile state, and the

correctness of this opinion was afterwards confirmed by post-mortem examination. A male patient in a feeble state from paralysis, sustained a fracture of a rib from a fall, but recovery took place without any bad results. A female epileptic patient, subject to paroxysms of excitement, sustained several rather severe lacerated wounds of the face, arms, and hands, by dashing her head in a moment of frenzy through a window under the impression that she had become an angel, and endowed with the power of flying.

The medical and general treatment of the patients have been conducted as during previous years, the only notable innovation being the congregation of the epileptic patients at night in one dormitory on each side of the house, with a few specially constructed single rooms attached, under the constant supervision of a special night attendant. In addition to the epileptic, the acutely suicidal patients, so far as the accommodation will suffice, are also placed to sleep in those dormitories, and this arrangement has been found to be a valuable means of ensuring the safety of such cases, which under other circumstances, were a perpetual source of anxiety. With a view to check the vigilance of the night attendants all the dormitories have been placed in connection with one of Pratt's Patent Electrical Tell-Tale Clocks, which has only recently been erected, but so far seems to work satisfactorily, and to be an efficient check. The industrial occupations have been carried on with customary assiduity, and the records of employment will contrast favourably with those of previous years. In connection with the extension of the asylum, a great deal of levelling, road and path-making has been effected, but much yet requires to be accomplished to bring the new airing courts into proper order. An additional portion

of ground in the upper garden has been brought under irrigation and serves for the disposal of sewage from the female extension. The periodical entertainments for the amusement of the patients which have been held in the new recreation hall since the beginning of the year, are now again agreeably diversified by theatrical performances, for which the new stage, elegantly fitted with capital scenery, painted on the premises, affords ample facilities. The new wards provided by the extension of the asylum, which have been neatly and substantially furnished, but still require some additional ornamentation, are now all occupied with the exception of one dayroom in each division, and afford excellent accommodation for those who have the misfortune to be detained therein under care and treatment on account of mental alienation.

The annual inspection of the asylum was made by two of the Commissioners in Lunacy on the 15th of July, who, in their report, state that they were able to report very favourably of the state of the asylum; all the wards being clean and comfortable, the bedding good and well attended to, and in no part did they detect any want of ventilation or offensive odour. Also, that the personal condition of the patients was satisfactory, their dress clean and good, and that they were remarkably quiet, free from complaints, and spoke well of the diet.

In concluding this report upon the proceedings of the year 1881, a period that has been characterized by many harassing circumstances and much extra work, the Medical Superintendent embraces the opportunity to tender his respectful thanks to the Committee of Visitors, and to express his sense of obligation for the able assistance he has received from Dr Barron, and for the valuable

services rendered by him and by other officials on behalf of the asylum during the year which has recently elapsed.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

ROBERT BRYCE GILLAND, M.D.,

Medical Superintendent.

Moulsford, 20th January, 1882.

A P P E N D I X

TO THE

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S

REPORT.

ASYLUM MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE I.

Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the year 1881.

				Males.	Females.	Total.																				
Patients in the Asylum on December 31st, 1880				192	228	420																				
				<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 30%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%;">M.</th> <th style="width: 10%;">F.</th> <th style="width: 10%;">T.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Admitted for the first time during the year</td> <td style="text-align: center;">43</td> <td style="text-align: center;">52</td> <td style="text-align: center;">95</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Re-admitted during the year</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">13</td> <td style="text-align: center;">16</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				M.	F.	T.	Admitted for the first time during the year	43	52	95	Re-admitted during the year	3	13	16								
	M.	F.	T.																							
Admitted for the first time during the year	43	52	95																							
Re-admitted during the year	3	13	16																							
Total under care during the year.....				238	293	531																				
Discharged and Died :																										
				<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 30%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%;">M.</th> <th style="width: 10%;">F.</th> <th style="width: 10%;">T.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Recovered</td> <td style="text-align: center;">17</td> <td style="text-align: center;">18</td> <td style="text-align: center;">35</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Relieved</td> <td style="text-align: center;">—</td> <td style="text-align: center;">—</td> <td style="text-align: center;">—</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Not Improved</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Died.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">23</td> <td style="text-align: center;">17</td> <td style="text-align: center;">40</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				M.	F.	T.	Recovered	17	18	35	Relieved	—	—	—	Not Improved	2	2	4	Died.....	23	17	40
	M.	F.	T.																							
Recovered	17	18	35																							
Relieved	—	—	—																							
Not Improved	2	2	4																							
Died.....	23	17	40																							
Total Discharged and Died during the year				42	37	79																				
Remaining in the Asylum on December 31st, 1881				196	256	452																				
Average numbers resident during the year...				196	244	440																				

TABLE II.

Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the Opening of the Asylum on the 30th of September, 1870, till December 31st, 1881.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Patients admitted into the Asylum during the Period of eleven years and three months	539	601	1140
Re-admissions	53	92	145
Total of Cases admitted	592	693	1285
Discharged and Died :			
	M.	F.	T.
Recovered	139	195	334
Relieved	23	23	46
Not Improved	50	51	101
Died	184	168	352
Total Discharged and Died during the Period of eleven years and three months	396	437	833
Numbers remaining December 31st, 1881	196	256	452
Average numbers resident during the eleven years and three months	137	159	296

TABLE III.

Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions for each Year since the Opening of the Asylum.

YEARS	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining on December 31st of each year.			Average numbers resident.			Percentage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Percentage of Deaths on Average numbers Resident.				
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.		
				Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.														
3 Mos. 1870 ..	50	62	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	62	111	42	53	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	1
1871 ..	85	85	170	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	13	132	248	80	95	175	4.7	8.2	6.4	...	...	...	16.2	7.3
1872 ..	47	42	89	...	1	4	3	...	3	...	...	14	139	263	120	138	258	40.4	40.4	40.4	...	...	...	11.6	12.3
1873 ..	35	42	77	...	1	3	7	...	8	7	15	14	145	268	129	143	272	37.2	30.9	33.7	...	...	...	10.8	9.0
1874 ..	42	59	101	...	1	4	7	...	4	7	11	23	145	272	122	146	268	16.6	40.6	30.6	...	...	...	18.8	17.1
1875 ..	32	39	71	...	1	2	3	...	2	5	7	18	150	280	128	155	283	25.0	41.0	33.8	...	...	...	14.0	7.0
1876 ..	43	56	99	...	1	1	2	...	4	5	9	12	159	304	134	157	291	25.5	39.2	33.3	...	...	...	8.9	12.1
1877 ..	43	46	89	...	3	4	7	...	16	13	29	14	159	298	148	158	306	34.8	36.9	35.9	...	...	...	9.4	8.2
1878 ..	40	47	87	...	2	5	7	...	6	6	12	14	160	306	145	157	302	27.5	42.5	35.6	...	...	...	9.6	10.8
1879 ..	40	45	85	...	1	3	4	...	3	5	8	22	167	307	143	163	306	50.0	46.7	48.2	...	...	...	15.3	5.5
1880 ..	89	105	194	...	6	4	10	...	1	1	2	16	228	420	157	180	337	15.7	19.0	17.5	...	...	...	10.1	10.5
1881 ..	46	65	111	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	23	256	452	196	244	440	36.9	27.6	31.5	...	...	...	11.7	6.9
TOTAL	592	693	1285	23	23	46	50	51	101	184	168	352

NOTE.—The Admissions of 1880, include 92 Patients belonging to Unions in the County of Berks, who had previously been maintained in other Asylums.

TABLE IV.

Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the Opening of the Asylum on the 30th of September, 1870, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the Numbers of each Year remaining on December 31st, 1881.

YEAR.	Admitted				Of each Year's Admissions, Discharged and Died in 1881.								Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions to 31st December, 1881.								Remaining of each Year's Admissions on Dec. 31, 1881.		
	New Cases.		Re-lapsed Cases.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		M.	F.	Tot.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tot.
1870	50	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1871	85	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1872	44	38	3	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1873	35	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1874	39	49	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1875	29	36	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1876	41	52	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1877	41	41	2	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1878	37	39	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1879	37	40	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1880	86	98	3	7	5	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1881	43	52	3	13	9	4	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL...	567	631	25	62	17	18	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Summary of the Total Admissions from September 30th, 1870, to December 31st, 1881.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Percentage of Cases
23.48	28.14	25.99	Recovered
3.88	3.32	3.58	Relieved
8.45	7.36	7.86	Not Improved
31.08	24.24	27.39	Dead
33.11	36.94	35.18	Remaining
100.	100.	100.	

NOTE.—The Admissions of 1880 include 92 Patients belonging to Unions in the County of Berks, who had previously been maintained in other Asylums.

TABLE V.

Showing the Causes of Death during the Year 1881.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females.	Total.
<i>Cerebral or Spinal Disease :</i>			
Apoplexy	2	...	2
Brain Disease ... ..	...	1	1
Brain Tumour ... ..	...	1	1
Epilepsy	4	1	5
General Paralysis	6	1	7
Mania, Exhaustion from	2	1	3
Melancholia, Exhaustion from	1	...	1
Paralysis	3	3	6
<i>Thoracic Disease :</i>			
Heart Disease	1	1	2
Phthisis ... ..	...	1	1
Pneumonia	3	2	5
<i>Abdominal Disease :</i>			
Chronic Diarrhoea ... ..	...	1	1
Cirrhosis ... ..	...	1	1
Asphyxia	1	...	1
Scirrhus of Breast ... ..	...	1	1
Senile Exhaustion ... ..	...	1	1
Suicide ... ..	...	1	1
Total	23	17	40

TABLE VI.

Showing the Length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who have Died during the Year 1881.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 month ... ..	...	...	...	3	1	4
From 1 to 3 months	4	...	4	3	7	10
" 3 to 6 "	3	2	5	4	1	5
" 6 to 9 "	4	3	7	2	1	3
" 9 to 12 "	3	5	8	...	...	...
" 1 to 2 years	1	6	7	3	1	4
" 2 to 3 " ... ..	...	1	1	2	...	2
" 3 to 4 " ... ..	...	...	...	...	2	2
" 4 to 5 "	1	...	1	...	...	...
" 5 to 6 " ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	1
" 6 to 7 " ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	1
" 7 to 8 " ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
" 8 to 9 "	1	...	1	2	...	2
" 9 to 10 " ... ..	...	1	1	...	1	1
" 10 to 11 " ... ..	...	...	...	1	2	3
" 11 to 12 " ... ..	...	...	...	1	1	2
TOTAL	17	18	35	23	17	40

TABLE VII.

Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1881.

CLASS.	Duration of Disease on Admission in Five Classes.											
	The Admissions.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			The Deaths.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
FIRST CLASS: First attack, and within three months on admission	23	22	45	14	6	20	...	...	...	7	5	12
SECOND CLASS: First attack, and above three, and within twelve months on admission	5	7	12	...	3	3	...	...	...	4	1	5
THIRD CLASS: Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission	6	21	27	2	9	11	...	1	1	1	2	3
FOURTH CLASS: First attack or not, but of more than twelve months duration on admission	8	13	21	...	...	...	...	1	1	9	7	16
FIFTH CLASS: Congenital	4	2	6	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	2	4
NOT INSANE: ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	46	65	111	17	18	35	2	2	4	23	17	40

TABLE VIII.

Showing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1881.

AGES.	The Admissions.			Discharges.						The Deaths.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			Males.	Females.	Total.
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
From 10 to 20 years	3	5	8	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2
" 20 to 30 "	11	13	24	2	7	9	1	1	2	4	4	8
" 30 to 40 "	11	16	27	3	6	9	1	1	2	4	4	8
" 40 to 50 "	6	8	14	3	1	4	1	1	4	3	3	6
" 50 to 60 "	5	13	18	5	2	7	1	1	6	4	4	8
" 60 to 70 "	4	7	11	3	2	5	1	1	4	3	3	6
" 70 to 80 "	3	2	5	3	1	4	1	1	4	2	2	4
" 80 to 90 "	3	1	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Total ...	46	65	111	17	18	35	2	2	4	23	17	40

TABLE IX.

Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1881.

Condition in Reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.		Males.	Females.	Total.		
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
Single	20	28	48	6	7	13	1	1	2	5	9	14
Married	26	29	55	11	11	22	1	1	2	17	7	24
Widowed	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Not Ascertained	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total	46	65	111	17	18	35	2	2	4	23	17	40

TABLE X.

Showing the probable Causes, Apparent or Assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths of the Year 1881.

CAUSES.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
MORAL:												
Bereavement ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dispute ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Domestic Trouble...	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ill-treatment by husband ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Loss of Work ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Over-Study ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pecuniary Loss ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Religious Excitement ...	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worry ...	1	2	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
PHYSICAL:												
Amenorrhœa ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Bodily Injury ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brain Disease ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Congenital ...	4	2	6	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	2	4
Epilepsy ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Excessive Tobacco Smoking...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gastric Fever ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
General Debility ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Hereditary ...	4	9	13	1	5	6	...	1	1	1	1	2
Hyper-lactation ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hysteria ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intemperance ...	7	2	9	2	1	3	...	...	...	4	...	4
Masturbation ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Predisposition ...	2	6	8	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	3
Premature Labour ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal State ...	...	6	6	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senile Debility ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Spinal Disease ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sun-stroke ...	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2
Unknown ...	12	25	37	9	2	11	...	1	1	7	7	14
Not Insane ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	46	65	111	17	18	35	2	2	4	23	17	40

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES.

TABLE No. 1.

Showing the Form of Insanity in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1881.

FORM OF INSANITY.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			Males.	Females.	Total.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.					
Mania	15	16	31	6	8	14	...	1	1	2	...	7	4	11
Melancholia	14	15	29	8	7	15	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	8
Monomania	3	11	14	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Dementia	10	21	31	...	3	3	...	1	1	2	...	10	6	16
Amentia	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	2	3
{ Idiocy	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1
{ Congenital Imbecility ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not Insane ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	46	65	111	17	18	35	2	2	4	23	17	40		

TABLE No. 2.

Showing the Religious Denomination of the Patients admitted during the Year 1881.

Religious Denomination.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Baptist	3	1	4
Church of England	40	51	91
Church of Scotland ... ..	...	1	1
Nonconformist	1	...	1
Particular Baptist ... ..	...	2	2
Plymouth Brethren	1	...	1
Primitive Methodist ... ..	...	2	2
Roman Catholic	1	2	3
Wesleyan Methodist ... ..	...	4	4
Unknown ... ..	...	2	2
Total	46	65	111

TABLE No. 3.

*Showing the Occupation or Station in Life of the Patients
admitted in 1881.*

Males.			Total.	Females.			Total.
Biscuit Maker ...	...	...	1	Bricklayer's Wife ...	...	...	1
Brewer's Labourer ...	...	...	1	Clerk's Wife ...	...	...	1
Butcher ...	...	...	1	Coachman's Wife ...	...	...	1
Butler ...	...	...	2	Confectioner ...	...	...	1
Carpenter's Apprentice	...	...	1	Confectioner's Wife ...	...	...	1
Corn Porter ...	...	...	1	Dressmaker ...	...	...	1
Cowkeeper ...	...	...	1	Domestic Servant ...	...	...	14
Draper's Assistant ...	...	...	1	Farm Labourer's Daughter	...	...	1
Factory Labourer ...	...	...	1	Field Labourer ...	...	...	1
Farm Bailiff ...	...	...	2	Gardener's Wife ...	...	...	1
Farm Labourer...	..	..	3	General Dealer ...	...	...	1
Ferryman ...	...	...	1	Gent's Servant's Wife...	...	...	1
Gardener ...	...	...	1	Hairdresser's Wife ...	...	...	1
Grocer's Labourer ...	...	...	1	Housekeeper ...	...	...	1
Groom ...	...	...	1	Housemaid ...	...	...	1
Herbalist ...	...	...	1	Housewife ...	...	...	4
Labourer ...	...	...	13	Joiner's Wife ...	...	...	1
Meter Inspector ...	...	...	1	Labourer's Widow ...	...	...	1
Organist ...	...	...	1	Labourer's Wife ...	...	...	7
Printer ...	...	...	2	Machinist ...	...	...	1
Shepherd ...	...	...	1	Needlewoman ...	...	...	1
Shoemaker ...	...	...	2	Nurse ...	...	...	1
Umbrella Maker ..	..	..	1	Policeman's Wife ...	...	...	1
Under Butler ..	...	...	1	Publican's Wife ...	...	...	1
Under Gardener ...	...	...	1	Pupil Teacher ...	...	...	1
Wheelwright ...	...	...	1	Sempstress ...	...	...	1
Of no Occupation ..	..	..	2	School Mistress...	...	...	3
				Shoebinder ...	...	...	1
				Shoemaker's Wife ...	...	...	2
				Occupation Unknown ...	...	...	1
				Of no Occupation ...	...	...	10
Total ...	...	...	46	Total ...	...	...	65

TABLE No. 4.

Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during each month in the Year, and the Daily Average Numbers for each Month.

1881. Months.	Admissions.		Discharges and Removals.		Deaths.		Daily Average.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
January	7	3	...	...	6	3	193	229	422
February	5	1	...	...	2	2	195	227	422
March	2	12	2	1	4	3	194	235	429
April	4	4	2	...	2	...	192	236	428
May	6	7	4	4	...	1	193	240	433
June	5	4	1	...	...	1	195	242	437
July	2	8	2	3	1	1	196	243	439
August	4	6	2	4	...	...	199	249	448
September	3	9	...	1	1	2	200	252	452
October	3	5	3	1	2	3	201	255	456
November... ..	2	5	1	1	...	...	199	256	455
December... ..	3	1	2	5	5	1	199	258	457
Total	46	65	19	20	23	17	196	244	440

TABLE No. 5.

Showing the number of Patients in the Asylum, chargeable to each Union, on Dec. 31st, 1881.

	On Dec. 31st, 1880.		Admitted in 1881.		Discharged or Removed in 1881.		Died in 1881.		Remaining on Dec. 31st, 1881.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
Abingdon Union	8	12	1	2	...	...	...	...	9	14	23
Bradfield "	22	17	2	3	4	2	1	...	19	18	37
Cookham "	16	20	8	4	2	4	2	2	20	18	38
Easthampstead Union	8	4	3	5	1	...	1	...	9	9	18
Faringdon "	16	19	1	6	3	1	1	4	13	20	33
Henley "	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Hungerford "	5	9	1	5	1	1	1	2	4	11	15
Newbury "	11	31	5	1	...	...	3	2	13	30	43
" Borough	17	17	4	2	...	...	2	2	19	17	36
Reading Union	30	48	8	16	4	7	3	4	31	53	84
Wallingford "	8	12	...	2	...	...	...	...	8	14	22
Wantage "	14	10	4	9	...	3	3	1	15	15	30
Windsor "	13	6	4	1	2	1	1	...	14	6	20
Wokingham "	21	23	2	6	1	1	5	...	17	28	45
County of Berks	3	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	3
Other Counties	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Private Patients	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	2	2
Totals	192	228	47	66	20	21	23	17	196	256	452

TABLE No. 6.

Showing the number of Patients in the Asylum on the 31st of December, 1881, affected with Idiocy or Congenital Imbecility, Epilepsy, Chorea, General Paralysis, or other forms of Paralysis.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Congenital Imbecility	15	11	26
Idiocy	32	17	49
Epilepsy	30	30	60
Paralysis	12	13	25
General Paralysis	10	2	12
Chorea	1	...	1
Total	100	73	173

TABLE No. 7.

Showing the average number Industrially Employed, the average Attendance at Chapel and at the Associated Amusements, and the average number who walk beyond the Asylum Grounds.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Average Employed	119	157	277
" at Chapel	119	125	244
" at Morning Prayers ...	136	139	276
" at Associated Amusements	75	89	165
" Walk beyond Grounds ...	66	75	70
" " " " On Parole	3	...	3

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

*To the Committee of Visitors of the Moultsford
Lunatic Asylum.*

GENTLEMEN,

I have the pleasure of laying before you the Third Annual Report of the work you have entrusted to me as Chaplain of this Institution.

The Daily Services in the Morning in the Dining Hall, and the Morning and Evening Services on Sundays, have been regularly performed. The only alteration in the former is, that the portion of the Litany used on Wednesdays and Fridays, is now sung instead of said—a change which I believe has been appreciated by the Patients. I feel confident that the brighter and more musical the Services are, the more are they entered into and enjoyed by them.

The attendance on Sunday has considerably increased; the largest attendance in the Morning being this year 281, as compared with 236, and in the Evening 279, as contrasted with 226 of last year. The behaviour has been most devout.

The Holy Communion has been administered every month; the number of those who attend is slightly in excess of last year.

My journal, in which the particulars of my daily work and visits are regularly entered, will show you that the Wards have been visited by me, week by week, according to your regulations. Although these visits, amongst many of the same people, give little scope for variety in an Annual Report, yet I trust I may say that my words of encouragement and of hope have done something to lighten the affliction of those committed to my charge. I can only repeat what it has been my pleasure to say in former years, that I have always been most kindly received in the Wards.

Our Harvest Festival was held on Sunday, October 2nd, the Chapel was nicely decorated, and a full Choral Service in the afternoon was well rendered by our Voluntary Choir, to whom, for their help on Sundays, my thanks are gratefully given.

A Practice of Sacred Music is held every alternate Thursday evening, from 8 to 9.

I once more venture to express the wish that you will be able, before long, to give us a small Organ, as the present Harmonium is a very inadequate instrument for the enlarged Chapel.

The number of deaths reported to me during this year has been the same as last, viz., 34. Of these, 24 have been interred in Cholsey Churchyard. All have been buried with the Service of the Church of England.

Owing to the want of sufficient house accommodation in the Village, my valuable helper the Rev. Henry Philip Dodd was compelled in August to resign the post of Assistant Curate of Cholsey. This has now been filled by the appointment of the Rev. R. H. Dickins.

To all those who are connected with me in the work of this Institution my thanks are due for the invariable kindness and courtesy I have received. I cannot close this Report without taking the opportunity of expressing my gratitude to the Rev. H. D. Sheppard, late Rector of S. Peter's, Wallingford, who most kindly gave me his services on several Sundays when I was without an assistant.

Acknowledging with gratitude the genial manner in which I have always been received by the Members of this Committee,

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

R. W. PERRY CIRCUITT, *Chaplain.*

CHOLSEY VICARAGE, *December 16th, 1881.*

MOULSFORD ASYLUM.



AN ACCOUNT

OF

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

DURING THE YEAR 1881.

MOULSFORD ASYLUM.

*An Account of Receipts and Payments during the
year 1881.*

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
To Balance with the Treasurer, 1st January, 1881	1,487	18	10				
“ Do. with the House Steward	62	3	8				
					1,550	2	6
 1. MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.							
From Unions in the County.							
Abingdon	608	17	5				
Bradfield	1,118	2	5				
Cookham	1,107	9	0				
Easthampstead	377	3	6				
Faringdon	991	13	10				
Henley	16	2	2				
Hungerford	483	4	9				
Newbury	2,231	5	6				
Reading	2,325	8	9				
Wallingford	608	7	11				
Wantage	792	4	0				
Windsor	507	2	6				
Wokingham	1,312	3	9				
County of Berks	109	12	4				
					12,588	17	10
 From other Counties.							
Birmingham	33	8	0				
Cricklade	8	19	3				
St. Giles-in-the-Fields...	5	0	0		47	7	3
 Carried forward ... ..	...	...			14,186	7	7

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward ... ..	...	...	...	14,186	7	7
2. EXTRA CHARGES ACCOUNT.						
Abingdon	1	4	6			
Bradfield	1	4	6			
Cookham	4	18	0			
Easthampstead	0	14	0			
Faringdon	7	12	6			
Hungerford	5	0	8			
Newbury	10	16	2			
Reading	1	18	6			
Wantage	2	9	0			
Wokingham	4	18	0			
County of Berks	1	5	0			
				42	0	10
3. FARM ACCOUNT.						
Sale of Stock	646	15	5			
„ Wool	13	19	8			
„ Wheat	107	7	0			
„ Potatoes	70	1	0			
				838	3	1
4. OLD STORES ACCOUNT.						
Sale of Tar	5	16	2			
„ Rags and Bones	9	3	8			
Forfeited Wages	2	18	2			
Sundry Receipts	0	6	6			
				18	4	6
5. RENT OF COTTAGES						
	...	...	...	67	11	6
6. REPAIRS ACCOUNT.						
County of Berks	1183	1	2			
Reading... ..	241	19	9			
Newbury	107	11	1			
				1,532	12	0
Carried forward ... ..	...	...	...	16,684	19	6

RECEIPTS.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	... ..	...	...	...	16,684	19	6
7. LODGING ACCOUNT.							
Reading	... ..	...	...	...	1	16	0
8. PRIVATE PATIENTS ACCOUNT.							
Maintenance at 17s. 6d. per week		42	0	0			
Wines and Spirits supplied to Private Patients	... ..	0	15	3	42	15	3
9. ADDITIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS ACCOUNT.							
County of Berks	... ..	5	3	2			
Reading	... ..	1	1	1			
Newbury	... ..	0	9	3	6	13	6
Total Receipts	... ..				16,736	4	3

Farm and Garden Supplies to House, 1881.

FARM SUPPLIES.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Milk, New, 7,017 gals. at 1s.	...	350	17	0			
„ Skim, 3,447 gals. at 8d.	...	114	18	0			
Butter, 973½ lbs. at 1s. 6d.	... ..	73	0	3			
Pork, 12,444 lbs. at 7d.	... ..	362	19	0			
Beef, 718 lbs. at 8d.	... ..	23	18	8			
Veal, 128 lbs. at 9d.	... ..	4	16	0			
Suet, 42 lbs. at 6d.	... ..	1	1	0			
Flour, 27 sks. at 34s. 6d.	... ..	46	11	6			
Eggs, 5,367 at 1d.	... ..	22	7	3			
Fowls, 49 at 2s. 6d.	... ..	6	2	6			
Potatoes, 142 sks. at 10s.	... ..	71	0	0			
Vegetables	... ..	13	12	0	1,091	3	2
GARDEN SUPPLIES.							
Potatoes	{ 3,475 lbs. at 1d. per lb } { 484 sks. at 10s. & 7s. }	210	17	3			
Vegetables	... ..	121	5	6	332	2	9
Total	...				1,423	5	11

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.
1. Salaries and Wages.		
<i>Officers :</i>		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Medical Superintendent - -	150 0 0	150 0 0
Assistant Medical Officer - -	45 0 0	35 0 0
Chaplain - - - -	50 0 0	50 0 0
Clerk to the Visitors - - - -	27 10 0	27 10 0
Clerk and Steward - - - -	37 10 0	37 13 0
Housekeeper - - - -	15 0 0	15 0 0
 <i>Attendants :</i>		
Head Attendant (Male) - -	13 15 0	13 15 0
Attendants " - -	117 18 7	121 16 8
Head Attendant (Female) - -	7 10 0	7 10 0
Attendants " - -	82 15 6	94 7 5
 <i>Servants :</i>		
<i>In-door :</i>		
Hall Porter - - - -	6 5 0	5 7 4
Cook - - - -	5 10 0	6 5 0
Housemaid - - - -	4 0 0	4 0 3
Kitchenmaid - - - -	4 10 0	4 11 0
Scullerymaid - - - -	... ..	... ..
Laundress - - - -	6 5 0	6 5 0
Laundrymaids - - - -	8 16 8	9 0 0
 <i>Out-door :</i>		
Engineer - - - -	9 7 0	9 7 0
Gasman - - - -	12 0 0	13 0 0
Bakers - - - -	17 11 0	22 12 0
Stokers - - - -	8 2 6	14 10 0
Shoemaker - - - -	9 12 0	10 4 0
Night Attendant - - - -	... ..	9 4 0
Totals - - - -	638 18 3	666 17 8

PAYMENTS.

3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter,	TOTAL FOR THE YEAR.	GRAND TOTALS.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
150 0 0	150 0 0	600 0 0	
37 10 0	37 10 0	155 0 0	
50 0 0	50 0 0	200 0 0	
27 10 0	27 10 0	110 0 0	
36 4 9	35 0 0	146 7 9	
15 0 0	15 0 0	60 0 0	1271 7 9
13 15 0	13 15 0	55 0 0	
129 12 5	130 18 10	500 6 6	
7 10 0	7 10 0	30 0 0	
99 19 5	102 14 8	379 17 0	965 3 6
6 5 0	6 5 0	24 2 4	
6 5 0	5 7 11	23 7 11	
4 0 0	4 0 0	16 0 3	
4 10 0	4 10 0	18 1 0	
...	2 2 5	2 2 5	
6 5 0	6 5 0	25 0 0	
10 11 7	9 0 0	37 8 3	146 2 2
11 1 0	10 17 0	40 12 0	
13 0 0	14 0 0	52 0 0	
24 14 0	26 12 0	91 9 0	
14 13 3	18 1 2	55 6 11	
10 6 0	11 0 0	41 2 0	
14 19 0	16 2 0	40 5 0	320 14 11
693 11 5	704 1 0	2703 8 4	
		Carried forward ...	£2,703 8 4

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.				
		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Brought forward - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Provisions Account:								
Ale - - - - -	48 brls.	78	16	0	40 brls.	65	12	0
Beer - - - - -	136 "	149	12	0	94 "	103	8	0
Bacon - - - - -	1,491 lbs.	36	12	6	2,691 lbs.	65	15	0
Butter - - - - -	1,229 "	55	4	3	1,423 "	63	15	3
Cheese - - - - -	1,922 "	49	16	6	1,716½ "	55	9	4
Coffee - - - - -	...	...	...	...	112 "	5	12	0
Currants - - - - -	...	...	...	...	273 "	4	2	10
Eggs - - - - -	2,695	11	16	10	...	...	...	...
Fish - - - - -	...	1	12	7	...	...	...	...
Flour - - - - -	131 sks.	229	5	0	102 sks.	176	6	0
Beef - - - - -	4,740 lbs.	143	3	9	7,466 lbs.	217	15	2
Mutton - - - - -	3,731 "	120	9	8	3,448 "	111	6	9
Prime Joints - - - - -	563 "	21	1	10	583¼ "	22	1	10
Suet - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poultry, &c. - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Preserved Meat - - - - -	1,760 lbs.	40	7	4	2,124 "	51	2	8
Essence of Beef - - - - -	106 "	34	15	5	56 "	18	4	0
Plums - - - - -	...	...	...	...	234 lbs.	4	3	7
Sugar (loaf) - - - - -	504 lbs.	7	4	6	...	...	...	...
Ditto (moist) - - - - -	3,584 "	34	16	0	1,904 lbs.	18	14	0
Tea (No. 1) - - - - -	150 lbs.	16	17	6	184 lbs.	18	8	0
Ditto (No. 2) - - - - -	664 "	49	16	0	700 "	45	4	0
Arrowroot, Pease, Rice, Sago, &c. - - - - -	...	17	5	4	...	9	15	0
Salt and Spices - - - - -	...	6	16	9	...	7	3	0
Totals - - - - -		1105	9	9		1063	19	0

PAYMENTS.

3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			TOTAL FOR THE YEAR.			GRAND TOTAL		
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	2,703 8 4
brls.	80	16	0	51½ brls.	83	12	0	189 brls.	308	16	0
"	134	4	0	120 "	132	0	0	472 "	519	4	0
lbs.	94	6	3	1,771 lbs.	49	16	7	9,794 lbs.	246	10	4
"	66	8	2	1,349 "	64	12	8	5,539 "	250	0	4
"	61	15	3	1,580 "	30	19	3	8,112½ "	198	0	4
...	...	...	...	29 "	1	9	4	141 "	7	1	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	273 "	4	2	10
...	3	3	0	3,433	19	2	9	6,738 "	34	2	7
...	...	...	...	...	2	9	6	..	4	2	1
sks.	260	8	0	142 sks.	273	14	0	526 sks.	939	13	0
lbs.	252	17	6	6,155 lbs.	166	14	0	26,732 lbs.	780	10	5
"	125	3	10	2,856 "	72	14	7	13,912 "	429	14	10
"	22	15	2	246 "	8	14	3	2,016¼ "	74	13	1
...	...	...	...	44 "	1	2	0	44 "	1	2	0
...	...	...	...	...	1	16	6	...	1	16	6
"	118	8	0	1,431 "	33	7	2	11,027 lbs.	243	5	2
"	17	16	9	57½ "	18	14	2	274¼ "	89	10	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	234 lbs.	4	3	7
lbs.	3	12	3	...	...	...	...	742 lbs.	10	16	9
"	36	0	0	3,136 lbs.	35	4	0	11,760 "	124	14	0
lbs.	23	1	6	...	...	...	...	547 lbs.	58	7	0
"	32	5	10	500 lbs.	31	5	0	2,364 "	158	11	0
...	14	4	9	...	12	18	4	...	54	3	6
...	5	11	8	...	6	11	10	...	26	3	10
	1352	17	11		1046	17	11		4569	4	10
					Carried forward	...	...	...	£7,272	13	2

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			
		£	s.	d.		£	s.
Brought forward - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Necessaries Account.							
<i>Cleaning :</i>							
Blacking - - -	12 gross	1	10	0	...	...	...
Black Lead - - -	108 lbs.	3	4	6	...	...	...
Hearth Stones - - -	...	...	...	...	73 doz.	1	13
House Flannel - - -	...	...	...	...	1,844 yds.	45	14
Emery Cloth, &c. - -	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
<i>Washing :</i>							
Blue - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Soap - - - - -	2,912 lbs.	33	16	6	2,800 lbs.	30	0
Ditto (soft) - - -	12 frks.	6	3	0	12 frks.	6	3
Ditto (carbolic) - -	...	...	...	...	560 lbs.	7	10
Soda - - - - -	2,240 lbs.	4	15	0	2,267 lbs.	4	11
Starch - - - - -	224 „	3	4	0	...	...	...
<i>Fuel and Light :</i>							
Candles - - - - -	163 lbs.	3	4	10	60 lbs.	1	1
Colza Oil, Wick, &c. -	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Coal (house) - - -	246 tons	213	14	8	88 tons	72	13
Ditto (steam) - - -	198 „	171	18	6	114 „	89	15
Ditto (gas) - - - -	57 „	53	9	3	22 „	17	4
Coke - - - - -	82 „	73	4	4	82 „	73	16
Carting Coal and Coke	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime - - - - -	...	5	6	4	...	...	2 0
Matches - - - - -	15 gross.	3	12	6	...	...	...
Wood and Carting - -	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 4
Totals - - -		577	3	5		363	12 1

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.
Brought forward - - - - -	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
4. Wines and Spirits Account:	37 0 0	9 0 0
5. Surgery Account:		
Drugs - - - - -	45 2 6	37 19 9
Surgical Instruments - - -	1 10 4	0 11 0
Totals	46 12 10	38 10 9
6. Furniture and Bedding Account:		
Baskets and Repairs - - -	8 0 0	2 13 0
Brushes - - - - -	4 9 0	... ..
Carpet and Hearth Rug - - -	... ..	... ..
Cocoa Matting - - - - -	... ..	29 14 9
Earthenware - - - - -	11 3 3	8 18 0
Ironing Baize - - - - -	... ..	2 8 2
Ironmongery - - - - -	15 5 10	3 8 10
Linoleum Slips - - - - -	2 1 8	... ..
Leather Cloth, Baize, &c. - -	... ..	11 18 11
Sheeting - - - - -	... ..	62 12 1
Skins for Re-covering Chairs - -	... ..	... ..
Ticken - - - - -	... ..	8 19 2
Table Linen - - - - -	... ..	... ..
Towelling - - - - -	... ..	... ..
Waterproof Sheeting - - -	... ..	21 5 0
Totals - - -	40 19 9	151 17 11

PAYMENTS.

1st Quarter.	4th Quarter:	TOTALS FOR THE YEAR.	GRAND TOTALS.
s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
...	... ..	... ..	8,863 7 0
...	16 4 0	62 4 0	62 4 0
0 9	31 10 6	164 13 6	
12 0	... ..	2 13 4	167 6 10
12 9	31 10 6	167 6 10	
...	1 4 6	11 17 6	
3 0	11 8 0	19 0 0	
15 9	... ..	11 15 9	
...	... ..	29 14 9	
0 6	... ..	23 1 9	
...	... ..	2 8 2	
19 0	6 6 0	31 19 8	
...	... ..	2 1 8	
13 0	9 3 8	25 15 7	
...	... ..	62 12 1	
...	1 7 0	1 7 0	
...	... ..	8 19 2	
10 0	... ..	4 10 0	
3 0	... ..	9 3 0	
2 10	... ..	42 7 10	286 13 11
7 1	29 9 2	286 13 11	
Carried forward			£9,379 11 9

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.
Brought forward - - - - -	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
7. Farm Account:		
Wages, Bailiff - - - - -	15 0 0	16 5 0
" Carter - - - - -	9 3 0	10 10 0
" Cowman - - - - -	9 1 0	10 8 0
" Labourers - - - - -	23 17 4	34 18 9
Beans, Bran, &c. - - - - -	53 15 0	7 2 6
Seeds and Plants - - - - -	9 3 4	7 19 3
Cotton Cake - - - - -	16 2 0	34 18 3
Threshing, Grinding, Drilling, &c. -	6 2 0	4 16 0
Manure - - - - -	23 9 0	... ..
Killing Stock - - - - -	4 2 0	0 17 6
Purchase of Stock - - - - -	3 6 0	255 0 0
Tools and Repairs - - - - -	4 10 8	4 2 8
Farriery and Veterinary Surgeon -	3 16 5	... ..
Rectorial Tithe - - - - -	... ..	23 10 9
Vicarial Tithe - - - - -	7 10 4	.. ..
Rent of Land - - - - -	... ..	... ..
Water Cart and Repairing Carts -	... ..	13 15 0
Cutting Oats, Barley and Grass -	... ..	... ..
Repairing Harness, &c. - - - - -	... ..	... ..
Washing and Shearing Sheep and use of Boar and Bull - - - - -	... ..	3 12 9
Totals - - - - -	188 18 1	427 16 5

PAYMENTS.

3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	TOTALS FOR THE YEAR.	GRAND TOTALS.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d. 9,379 11 9
16 5 0	17 10 0	65 0 0	
10 8 0	12 9 0	42 10 0	
10 8 0	12 11 0	42 8 0	
28 9 6	36 14 8	124 0 3	
31 12 0	28 0 0	120 9 6	
8 15 0	... ..	25 17 7	
34 3 7	35 6 0	120 9 10	
10 6 8	6 4 8	27 9 4	
8 14 0	... ..	32 3 0	
... ..	2 9 0	7 8 6	
... ..	240 18 6	499 4 6	
7 5 7	4 7 3	20 6 2	
1 14 0	7 1 3	12 11 8	
23 8 0	... ..	46 18 9	
7 10 4	0 1 4	15 2 0	
... ..	165 0 0	165 0 0	
... ..	3 18 6	17 13 6	
10 17 8	... ..	10 17 8	
3 14 0	2 7 0	6 1 0	
... ..	... ..	3 12 9	1,405 4 0
213 11 4	574 18 2	1,405 4 0	
	Carried forward	... ..	£10,784 15 9

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward - - - -	... ..	... ..
8. Garden Account:		
Wages, Gardener - - - -	13 4 0	14 6 0
„ Labourers - - - -	25 2 4	37 19 2
Seeds and Plants - - - -	9 6 6	6 14 0
Tools and Repairs - - - -	6 1 2	7 12 7
Manure - - - -	... ..	... ..
Pea Sticks - - - -	... ..	6 5 0
Flower Pots - - - -	... ..	... ..
Totals - - - -	53 14 0	72 16 9
9. Taxes and Insurance Account:		
Poor Rate - - - -	6 12 0	10 13 7
Church Rate - - - -	0 10 2	... ..
Land Tax - - - -	1 18 3	... ..
Inhabited House Duty - - - -	0 15 0	... ..
Insurance - - - -	... ..	46 7 0
Income Tax - - - -	... ..	... ..
Totals - - - -	9 15 5	57 0 7

PAYMENTS.

3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	TOTALS FOR THE YEAR.	GRAND TOTALS.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d. 10,784 15 9
14 6 0 38 2 5 0 12 6 3 4 8	15 8 0 47 17 4 3 0 0 7 4 10 6 1 6 1 12 0	57 4 0 149 1 3 19 13 0 24 3 3 6 1 6 6 5 0 1 12 0	
56 5 7	81 3 8	264 0 0	264 0 0
8 0 1	13 6 10 1 18 9	38 12 6 0 10 2 1 18 3 0 15 0 46 7 0 1 18 9	
8 0 1	15 5 7	90 1 8	90 1 8
	Carried forward	... ..	£11,138 17 5

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter.		2nd Quarter.	
Brought forward - - -	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
10. Clothing Account :				
Men's Corduroy Suits -	100 59 3
" Stockings -	20 doz. 6 0
Tweed - - - -	229½ yds. 20 1
Pilot Cloth - - -	220½ " 43 3
Shirting - - - -	485 " 10 12
Calico Unbleached -	1250 " 19 10
Flannel - - - -	576 " 24 0
Braces - - - -	12 doz. 2 2
Handkerchiefs - -	44 " 5 11
Forfar - - - -	683 yds. 16 7
Women's Stockings -	12 doz. 3 9
Shrouding - - - -
Print - - - -
Stays and Stay Laces -
Drab Jean - - - -
Leather - - - -	23 7 8	35 8
Haberdashery - - -	8 13 2	3 1
Totals - - -			82 0 10	248 10

PAYMENTS.

3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			TOTALS FOR THE YEAR.			GRAND TOTALS.		
	£	s. d.			£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,138	17 5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	3 4		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	0 0		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	1 7		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	3 7		
rds.	34	18 0	...	...	...	...	45	10 2		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	10 8		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	0 0		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2 0		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	11 0		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	7 3		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9 0		
rds.	3	6 3	...	...	...	...	3	6 3		
p,	13	9 10	...	...	...	...	13	9 10		
...	7	15 6	...	...	...	...	7	15 6		
rds.	18	12 10	...	...	...	...	18	12 10		
...	47	13 6	...	...	...	...	91	15 1		
...	50	0 1	...	...	9	2 5	85	11 3		
	175	16 0			9	2 5	465	9 4	465	9 4	
Carried forward					£11,604 6 9		

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - - - -	...	...		...	...
11. Miscellaneous Account:						
Printing and Advertising - -	3	11	6	41	2	11
Stationery - - - -	4	6	0	3	1	7
Books and Periodicals - - -	9	6	7	1	5	4
Postages and Letter Bag - -	6	12	1	7	12	6
Travelling Expenses - - - -	3	7	6	10	7	3
Tobacco and Snuff - - - -	18	16	4	18	4	8
Musicians and Music - - - -	4	14	0	3	11	2
Carriage of Goods - - - -	13	10	3	4	5	2
Attendance at Funerals - - -	1	7	0	0	17	6
Paper and Twine - - - -	...	...		1	6	11
Marking Ink and Stamps - - -	0	13	6	2	0	0
Chimney Sweeping - - - -	1	8	9	5	15	6
Organist - - - -	4	0	0	4	0	0
Cleaning Clocks - - - -	2	5	0	...	...
Bee Hives and Glasses - - -	..	...		2	13	6
Subscription to Servants' Registry Office	...	...		1	1	0
" to Cholsey Churchyard	...	...		..	...
Tennis Balls & Repairs to Cricket Bats	...	...		1	12	0
Plaster Cast Figures - - - -	...	...		...	...
Binding Library Books - - -	...	...		...	...
Re-fund on account of Private Patient	...	..		...	...
Thermometers - - - -	...	...		...	...
Sundries - - - -	...	...		0	14	11
Totals - - - -	73	18	6	109	11	11

PAYMENTS.

3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	TOTALS FOR THE YEAR.	GRAND TOTALS.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
...	...	...	11,604 6 9
22 15 6	14 14 1	82 4 0	
2 16 6	5 9 3	15 13 4	
1 0 5	5 14 4	17 6 8	
10 4 4	7 2 0	31 10 11	
1 6 9	10 14 3	25 15 9	
17 2 8	17 6 6	71 10 2	
7 19 7	11 13 8	27 18 5	
4 17 9	4 15 11	27 9 1	
0 12 6	0 17 0	3 14 0	
...	0 10 0	1 16 11	
...	...	2 13 6	
3 10 6	2 11 3	13 6 0	
4 0 0	4 0 0	16 0 0	
...	...	2 5 0	
...	...	2 13 6	
...	...	1 1 0	
1 1 0	...	1 1 0	
1 5 6	...	2 17 6	
2 1 6	...	2 1 6	
...	10 6 1	10 6 1	
...	0 7 6	0 7 6	
...	1 4 8	1 4 8	
1 16 10	1 10 10	4 2 7	
82 11 4	98 17 4	364 19 1	364 19 1
		Carried forward	£11,969 5 10

PAYMENTS.

	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.		
	£	s	d.	£	s	d.
Brought forward - - - - -	...	...		...	...
12. Repairs Account:						
Wages—Engineer - - - - -	9	7	0	9	7	0
" Carpenters - - - - -	42	3	9	46	17	5
" Stokers - - - - -	15	18	0	14	10	0
" Painters - - - - -	36	4	7	40	1	6
" Bricklayers - - - - -	22	13	3	...	...
Assistant Clerk of the Works - - - - -	25	4	0	27	6	0
Clerk of the Works - - - - -	...	...		...	...
Oils, Colours, Paints, &c. - - - - -	27	0	7	20	1	8
Timber - - - - -	43	16	4	13	5	2
Engineer and Assistant - - - - -	...	...		...	...
Iron and Brass Fittings, Castings, &c. - - - - -	3	10	6	14	3	3
Nails, Screws, &c. - - - - -	17	12	3	8	1	1
Tools - - - - -	...	...		4	5	2
Glue - - - - -	...	...		...	...
Bricks, Cements, &c. - - - - -	...	...		...	...
Insertion Sheeting - - - - -	...	...		1	10	1
Repairs to, taking out and re-setting, Steam Boilers - - - - -	...	...		...	...
Ditto, Retorts, &c. - - - - -	...	...		...	...
Ditto, Engine, Pumps, &c. - - - - -	...	...		...	...
Boiler Insurance - - - - -	...	...		...	...
Cotton Waste and Rope - - - - -	...	...		...	...
Trees and Shrubs - - - - -	...	...		...	...
Sheet Lead - - - - -	3	9	0	...	...
Furnace Bars - - - - -	...	...		6	9	4
Tanks for Earth Closets - - - - -	...	...		10	1	0
Iron Piping, Elbows, Sockets, &c. - - - - -	...	...		...	...
Carriage by Rail and Postages - - - - -	...	...		...	...
Cost of removing Patients from other Asylums - - - - -	...	...		...	...
Difference of Cost of Maintenance of Patients in other Asylums re- presenting lodging charges - - - - -	14	4	0	0	8	0
Totals - - - - -	261	3	3	216	6	8
13. Additions & Improvements Account.						
Blinds - - - - -	...	..		...	...
Totals - - - - -	...	...		...	..
14. Funerals and Removals Account.						
Coffins and Burial Fees - - - - -	15	8	0	6	16	6
Maintenance of Patients in other Asylums - - - - -	39	5	3	1	2	0
Removal Expenses - - - - -	3	10	8	1	5	0
Totals - - - - -	58	3	11	9	3	6

PAYMENTS.

3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	YEARLY TOTAL.	GRAND TOTAL.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
...	...	...	11,969 5 10
11 1 0	10 17 0	40 12 0	
46 12 4	51 15 2	187 8 8	
14 13 4	18 1 2	63 2 6	
121 11 9	87 19 6	285 17 4	
39 5 1	30 4 8	92 3 0	
25 4 0	...	77 14 0	
...	40 19 0	40 19 0	
20 10 1	8 0 11	75 13 3	
37 8 4	11 9 10	105 19 8	
...	36 18 3	36 18 3	
13 19 10	40 5 1	71 18 8	
...	3 1 1	28 14 5	
2 15 6	1 19 8	9 0 4	
...	3 8 3	3 8 3	
36 2 6	8 10 6	44 13 0	
...	4 9 11	6 0 0	
317 14 6	...	317 14 6	
...	5 10 0	5 10 0	
...	63 19 4	63 19 4	
7 0 0	...	7 0 0	
...	14 17 6	14 17 6	
...	6 4 10	6 4 10	
...	...	3 9 0	
17 12 8	13 4 8	37 6 8	
...	...	10 1 0	
...	25 14 10	25 14 10	
0 3 6	2 9 10	2 13 4	
67 17 9	...	67 17 9	
...	...	14 12 0	
779 12 2	490 1 0	1,747 3 1	1,747 3 1
6 13 6	...	6 13 6	
6 13 6	...	6 13 6	6 13 6
4 7 6	8 1 0	34 13 0	
...	...	40 7 3	
...	1 7 2	6 2 10	
4 7 6	9 8 2	81 3 1	81 3 1

Total Payments - £13,804 5 6

BALANCE

GENERAL STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

RECEIPTS.

Dr.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Balance with Treasurer, 1st January, 1881 - -	1487	18	10			
„ „ House Steward -	62	3	8	1550	2	6
„ Sale of Farm Produce - -	838	3	1			
„ „ Old Stores - -	17	18	0	856	1	1
„ From Unions and Counties -	12636	5	1			
„ Extra Charges - - -	42	0	10			
„ Repairs Account - - -	1532	12	0			
„ Additions and Improvements Account - - - -	6	13	6			
„ Lodging Account - - -	1	16	0			
„ Private Patients' Account -	42	15	3			
„ Sundry Receipts - - -	0	6	6			
„ Rents „ - - -	67	11	6	14330	0	8
„ Expenses in removing Patients to Moulshford, transferred from Miscellaneous and Removals Account to Repairs Account -					46	10 9
				<u>£16782</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>0</u>

SHEET.

DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1881.

PAYMENTS.

Cr.	£	s.	d.	
By Salaries and Wages Account -	2703	8	4	
„ Provisions - - - -	4569	4	10	
„ Necessaries - - - -	1590	13	10	
„ Wines and Spirits - - -	62	4	0	
„ Surgery - - - - -	167	6	10	
„ Furniture - - - - -	286	13	11	
„ Farm - - - - -	1405	4	0	
„ Garden - - - - -	264	0	0	
„ Taxes and Insurance - -	90	1	8	
„ Clothing - - - - -	465	9	4	
„ Miscellaneous - - - - -	364	19	1	
„ Repairs - - - - -	1747	3	1	
„ Additions and Improvements -	6	13	6	
„ Funerals, Removals, and Main- tenance in other Asylums	81	3	1	13804 5 6
„ Balance with the Treasurer -	1609	1	9	
„ „ „ House Steward -	91	5	1	
„ Due from Unions, &c. - -	1278	2	8	2978 9 6
				£16782 15 0

M. NICHOLLS,

*Clerk and Steward.**Examined February 23rd, 1882.*J. KIRBY HEDGES.
ALBERT R. TULL.

SUMMARY OF COST PER HEAD PER WEEK.

	1st Quarter.		2nd Quarter.		3rd Quarter.		4th Quarter.		Average for the Year.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Provisions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Necessaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surgery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wines and Spirits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes and Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Weekly cost	10	3.25	11	4.88	9	9.97	10	2.87	10	5.18
Less Farm and other Sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost per head per week	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	8.23
Average number of Patients daily	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	440	-
Total Days of Residence	38203	-	39387	-	41078	-	41994	-	160662	-

DIETARY FOR PATIENTS.

	BREAKFAST.						DINNER.												SUPPER.																
	MALES.			FEMALES.			MALES.						FEMALES.						MALES.			FEMALES.													
	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.	Uncooked Meat.	Bread.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Meat Pie.	Irish Stew.	Suet or Plum Pudding.	Uncooked Meat.	Bread.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Meat Pie.	Irish Stew.	Suet or Plum Pudding.	Bread.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Meat Pie.	Irish Stew.	Suet or Plum Pudding.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.			
Sunday -	8	1	1	6	1	1	7	3	12	1	...	...	...	7	2	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	1	6	1	1	8	1	1
Monday -	8	1	1	6	1	3	3	...	12	1 1/2	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	1	6	1	1	8	1	1
Tuesday -	8	1	1	6	1	7	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	1	6	1	1	8	1	1
Wednesday	8	1	1	6	1	4	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	4	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	1	6	1	1	8	1	1
Thursday	8	1	1	6	1	7	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	7	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	1	6	1	1	8	1	1
Friday -	8	1	1	6	1	4	4	3	8	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	1	6	1	1	8	1	1
Saturday -	8	1	1	6	1	4	4	...	8	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	1	6	1	1	8	1	1
	56	2 1/2	7	42	2 1/2	7	36	22	44	1 1/2	12	1	8	36	21	44	1	12	1	7	56	21 1/2	7	42	2 1/2	7	56	21 1/2	7	42	2 1/2	7	56	21 1/2	7

N.B.—Scale per gall. for Tea,—1 oz. Tea, 4 oz. Sugar, 1 pt. Milk.
 lb. for Plum Pudding,—8 oz. Flour, 1 oz. Raisins, 1 oz. Treacle, 1 oz. Suet.
 The Soup is made from Legs of Beef, Fresh Beef Bones, New Zealand Mutton, Peas, Carrots, Turnips, Onions, &c.
 Patients employed on the land, in Workshops and Laundry, have 2 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, and 1/2 pt. of Beer, at 10 a.m., and 4 p.m.
 Other Patients employed in the Wards, the same at 10 a.m., only.
 Bacon is occasionally substituted for fresh Meat for Dinner.
 The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Superintendent.

ARTICLES MADE UP, REPAIRED OR MARKED, AND OTHER
WORK DONE BY THE FEMALES IN THE ASYLUM, UNDER
THE SUPERVISION OF THE HOUSEKEEPER, DURING
THE YEAR 1881.

ARTICLES.	Made.	Marked.	Repaired.
Antimacassars - - - -	13	...	...
Aprons. Check and Print - -	2	301	668
" Harden - - - -	30	310	1,138
Bedgowns - - - -	...	180	424
Bibbs - - - -	8	5	57
Blankets - - - -	...	996	60
Bonnets and Hats. Trimmed -	40	...	...
Caps. Day and Night - -	96	100	46
Carpets - - - -	22	...	9
Chemises. Linen - - - -	254	506	2,208
" Flannel - - - -	73	139	480
" Ticken - - - -	20	12	57
Counterpanes - - - -	...	302	32
Covers. Couch, Chair, Cushion, &c.	20	3	5
Drawers. Flannel - - - -	171	230	580
" Ticken - - - -	20	14	7
Dresses. Print and Gingham -	274	263	1,671
" Check - - - -	...	10	106
" Linsey - - - -	29	67	60
Dusters and Cloths - - - -	897	367	897
Handkerchiefs - - - -	540	212	...
Hoods - - - -	161	107	49
House Flannels - - - -	2,514	...	...
Iron-holders - - - -	38	...	68
Ironing Cloths - - - -	2	3	6
Jackets. Cord - - - -	...	245	...
Mangle Cloths - - - -	2	3	28
Mattress Cases and Ticks - -	80	66	50
Petticoats, Jean - - - -	160	65	366
" Flannel and Linsey -	67	196	361
Pillow Cases - - - -	394	905	1,398
Pinafores - - - -	58	60	91
Pudding Cloths - - - -	40	...	...
Rugs, strong - - - -	21	2	19
Sheets - - - -	417	1,172	1,688
Shirts - - - -	307	534	2,305
" Ticken - - - -	6	4	75
Shrouds - - - -	68	...	...
Stays. Jean - - - -	...	82	145
Stockings & Socks. Knitted Pairs-	108	641	9,852
Table Cloths - - - -	38	69	219
Towels. Huckaback - - - -	...	642	281
" Tea, Round and Bath -	232	655	991
Trousers. Cord - - - -	...	286	...
Vests. Flannel - - - -	106	552	479
Waistcoats. Cord - - - -	...	232	...
Waterproofs. Cases, &c. - -	...	47	...
Window Blinds - - - -	13	...	114
TOTAL - - - -	7,341	10,585	27,090

FARM ACCOUNT, 1881.

Dr.	£	s.	d.	Cr.	£	s.	d.
To Value of Produce in Store, December, 1880	-	-	-	By Sale of Stock	-	-	-
" Labour	284	15	11	" Sale of Wool	-	-	-
" Tithes	62	0	9	" Sale of Produce	177	8	0
" Proportion of Poor Rate	28	8	8	" Value of Produce in Store, December, 1881	735	1	0
" Insurance	3	0	0	" Supplies to House	1091	3	2
" Implements, Tools, &c.	44	0	8				
" Seeds	25	17	7				
" Barley, Beans, &c.	120	9	6				
" Stock	510	5	9				
" Cotton Cake	120	9	10				
" Threshing, Grinding and Drilling	27	9	4				
" Manure	32	3	0				
" Farriery and Veterinary Surgeon	12	11	8				
" Rent of Land	165	0	0				
" Estimated Rent	114	0	0				
" Balance Cr.							
	2664	7	3		2664	7	3

Examined February 23rd, 1882.

GEO. C. CHERRY.
J. KIRBY HEDGES.
ALBERT R. TULL.

M. NICHOLLS,
Clerk and Steward.

GARDEN ACCOUNT, 1881.

Dr.			Cr.
To Value of Stock in Store, December, 1880 - -	73 8 0		332 2 9
„ Labour - - - -	206 5 3		
„ Seeds, Plants, &c. - -	19 13 0		
„ Manure - - - -	6 1 6		
„ Tools and Repairs - -	24 3 3		
„ Pea Sticks - - - -	6 5 0		
„ Flower Pots - - - -	1 12 0	264 0 0	
„ Balance Cr. - - - -	33 18 9		
	£371 6 9		371 6 9

Examined February 23rd, 1882,
J. KIRBY HEDGES.
ALBERT R. TULL.

M. NICHOLLS,
Clerk and Steward.

