

**Reports upon Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum, with statistical tables,
for the year 1884.**

Contributors

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum.
Orange, W.
Ashe, Thomas.
Frere, W. E.
Williams, W. Rhys.

Publication/Creation

London : H.M.S.O., 1885 (London : Eyre and Spottiswoode.)

Persistent URL

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/afypn3nz>

License and attribution

This work has been identified as being free of known restrictions under copyright law, including all related and neighbouring rights and is being made available under the Creative Commons, Public Domain Mark.

You can copy, modify, distribute and perform the work, even for commercial purposes, without asking permission.



Wellcome Collection
183 Euston Road
London NW1 2BE UK
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722
E library@wellcomecollection.org
<https://wellcomecollection.org>

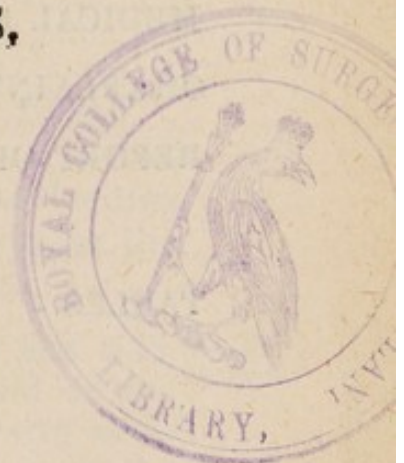
REPORTS

UPON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

WITH STATISTICAL TABLES,

For the Year 1884.



LONDON:
PRINTED BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1885.

90

CONTENTS.

	Page
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT # - -	2
CHAPLAIN'S REPORT - - - -	10
REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY -	11

TABLES - - - - - - -	15
--	----

23.

REPORTS

ON

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1884.

TWENTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

*Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,
31st July 1885.*

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to present, for the consideration of the Council of Supervision, the following Report for the year 1884, together with the usual statistical tables.

The number of inmates on the 1st of January was 535, of whom 392 were men, and 143 were women; and at the end of the year the number was 549, of whom 406 were men, and 143 were women.

Number of
inmates.

The number of persons admitted during the year was 56; the number discharged out of custody was 2; the number transferred to other asylums was 20; one inmate was transferred to a workhouse; and there were 19 deaths.

Admissions,
discharges,
and deaths.

Of those who were admitted, there was one man who had been an inmate of the asylum on a former occasion. In the first instance he was admitted in 1871, in consequence of having made an attempt to shoot his sister. He remained here until 1880, and his conduct having then been orderly and rational for some years, he was discharged conditionally to the care of a brother. After being absent for a period of four years, he relapsed into a state of melancholia, and feeling that he was not well, and that he was not able to take care of himself, he voluntarily returned, and asked to be taken in, a request which was at once complied with. The total number of persons, who, since the opening of the

Re-admission.

Total re-admissions since opening of asylum.

Proportion
of re-admis-
sions.

asylum, have been re-admitted, after having been conditionally discharged, has been 14; and it is somewhat remarkable that 7 of these, or just one half, have been taken back at their own request. The total number discharged out of custody having been 128, the re-admissions have been in the proportion of about one in nine. These remarks, it will be observed, apply to persons who have been discharged out of custody, but, in addition to the foregoing, 60 persons, that is to say, 50 men and 10 women, have been removed to various prisons on their apparent recovery, and, of that number, 8, consisting of 6 men and 2 women, have been re-admitted at various times, up to the end of the year 1884. Full particulars with respect to the whole of the persons who have been re-admitted, at any time since the opening of the asylum, are given in a tabular form, in the Appendix to this Report, at page 34.

Deaths, one
case of
suicide.

Amongst the deaths there was one case of suicide, and although, unfortunately, it would appear that no amount of precaution is capable of guarding entirely against accidents of this nature, it is yet satisfactory to be able to say that there had been an interval of nine years of immunity from such accidents, preceding the instance now recorded.

The total number of deaths during the year was 19, giving a per-centage of 3.46 upon the daily average number resident, which is slightly above the general average (3.06) of former years, but none of the deaths call for special remark, excepting the one already referred to.

Inquests.

As is usual in this asylum, an inquest was held in every case of death; and, it may be added that, in every case, a post-mortem examination was made.

Freedom
from
epidemic
disease.

During the year the asylum was entirely free from fever and other epidemic diseases; and the general health of the inmates, considering the large number of those whose nervous systems are more or less damaged, was satisfactory. Next in order to diseases of the nervous system, the most prevalent diseases were those of the organs of respiration.

No escapes.

There were no instances in which attempts to escape were successful; and, with the exception of one case of fracture of the neck of the femur, due, as far as could be ascertained, to an accidental fall, no serious casualties occurred amongst the patients.

Casualties.

It is, however, with very great regret that I have to record that Dr. Nicolson, who has for the last nine years with great credit to himself, and with equally great advantage to the asylum, discharged the duties of Deputy Superintendent, was severely assaulted by a patient whilst making his morning round through the wards on the 26th of September. Dr. Nicolson was engaged in conversation with one of the patients, when he received a violent blow on the right ear from another patient, who had approached unperceived, from behind. His assailant had secreted two flint stones, and had wrapped them in a handkerchief, intending, as he afterwards stated, to use the weapon as a sling, if he could obtain the opportunity. Owing, however, to the position in which the attendants were standing, he had not room enough to fully accomplish his object, although unfortunately, he succeeded in striking one severe blow whilst holding the flints in his hand.

Assault
upon Dr.
Nicolson.

The blow was of sufficient severity to render prolonged rest and quietude absolutely essential; but I am happy to say that Dr. Nicolson was able to return to duty in April. The assailant was well known to be a dangerous man, and indeed, he was sent to this asylum in consequence of having committed a violent assault upon one of the assistant House Physicians at King's College Hospital in the year 1880. I would take this opportunity of recording my sense of the very efficient manner in which Dr. Isaac discharged the additional duties which devolved upon him during the six months of Dr. Nicolson's enforced absence.

Several important structural improvements were made in the buildings during the year; of which mention may, in the first place, be made of those having ~~having~~ for their object the provision of increased means of egress, so as to avert the risk of loss of life in case of the outbreak of fire.

Works.

Means of
egress in
case of fire.

The asylum, as originally constructed, consisted of seven separate blocks, of which six were appropriated to men, and one to women; and none of these blocks had, originally, more than one staircase each. Four of these seven blocks were constructed to accommodate fifty inmates each, and the other three were constructed to each accommodate one hundred.

These larger blocks, intended for the accommodation of one hundred inmates, are, each of them, 250 feet in length, and are built in three storeys; and the staircases, as originally constructed, were placed in the centre.

This manifestly unsafe arrangement was, during the year 1884, corrected in one of the blocks, by the removal of the

previously existing staircase, from the central position to one extremity of the block, and by the construction of an entirely new staircase at the other extremity. This has rendered that block practically safe; for, unless two fires were to break out simultaneously, there is now no part of the block from which egress, either in one direction or in the other, could not be obtained.

Increase
in number
of single
rooms.

Whilst this work was in progress, the opportunity was taken of increasing the number of single rooms, or separate cubicles; and of doing away with four small associated dormitories; experience having shown that such associated dormitories are not adapted to the requirements of the description of men who are sent to this asylum, but that, for their appropriate treatment, either single rooms, or large associated dormitories, with attendants constantly on duty, are necessary. When the asylum was opened, the number of single rooms in the male division was 153; but, by the end of the year 1884, this number had been increased to 242, of which about one-half are now provided with satisfactory means for enabling the attendants who are on duty during the night to exercise supervision over the inmates, without disturbing them. This state of things contrasts agreeably with that which existed when the asylum was originally handed over for occupation; for, at that time, there was not one single room which possessed any means by which the condition of the inmate could be ascertained, without opening the door; a process which inevitably disturbed the inmate, and which not infrequently provoked a struggle before the door could be closed.

Means of
exercising
supervision
without
opening
doors of
single
rooms.

Improved
means for
warming
the wards.

Whilst the work of constructing an additional staircase in the west wing of the men's division was in progress, the opportunity was taken to commence the work of laying pipes for the purpose of warming the block with hot water. This work has been continued during the current year, and a fuller notice of it will come more appropriately after its completion.

Expendi-
ture.

Full details with regard to the expenditure are given, in the customary form, in the tables, numbered from 38 to 41, in the Appendix. The yearly cost, calculated upon the basis of the daily average number resident, was, for all charges, excepting those relating to the buildings, at the rate of 45*l.* 7*s.* 8*d.* per head, being the lowest rate for any year since the asylum was opened.

Possible ob-
jections to
any system
of treating
criminal
lunatics.

It is impossible for those who are in any way connected with an institution for the care of criminal lunatics not to

be very fully aware of the numerous and varied objections which can be raised against almost any and every plan of treatment that may be suggested. To begin with, objection is not infrequently taken to the term "criminal lunatic," on the ground that it involves a contradiction; inasmuch as it may be argued that an insane person cannot be regarded as being responsible, and, therefore, cannot be regarded as a criminal. Supposing this objection to be surmounted, it then becomes possible to criticise almost every detail of treatment, either on the ground of its having regard too much to the insanity and too little to the criminality of the individual, or, conversely, too much to the criminality and too little to the insanity.

It is, therefore, very encouraging to find that the system adopted at this asylum meets with the general approval of the important Commission* which was appointed in the year 1883, by the French Senate, for the purpose of investigating the proposed revision of the law relating to lunatics in France. In the Report recently presented to the Senate by this Commission, Broadmoor is thus mentioned:—

Opinions
expressed
by Commis-
sion of
French
Senate.

“ The Delegates of the Commission of the Senate who
“ visited Broadmoor, on the 10th of October 1883, were
“ satisfied that, despite the fine exterior appearance, the
“ liberality of the accommodation, and the exceptional care
“ bestowed upon the dietary, there is no unnecessary
“ extravagance. It is true that one might at first sight
“ imagine some extravagance in the personnel of the atten-
“ dants, as regards their number, 1 attendant to 5 patients;
“ their selection, with regard to height and physique, and
“ their admirable appearance; in their bearing, in the taste
“ bestowed upon their private dwellings, which form an
“ avenue of charming cottages outside the asylum; but one
“ recognises, at once, that the great importance given to
“ this question of the personnel of the attendants affords the
“ explanation, not only of the small number of escapes and
“ other casualties at Broadmoor, but also of the unexpected
“ spectacle of good order, tranquillity, and perfect dis-
“ cipline, which strikes strangers who visit it.”

* The Commission was composed of MM. Frézoul, Brugerolle, secretary, (deceased in September 1884, and replaced by M. Frézoul as Secretary of the Commission, and by M. Dumesnil as member of the Commission), Dupré, president, Gilbert-Boucher, Delsol, Theophile Roussel, reporter, Tenaille-Saligny, Rigal and Dufay.

“ The impression produced upon the Delegates by their
 “ visit to this State Asylum, where the Government takes
 “ upon itself the duty of the custody and maintenance of
 “ lunatics who have become a real danger to the community,
 “ is in entire agreement with that produced two years
 “ previously upon another highly experienced French visitor,
 “ Dr. Motet, who expressed his opinion in these terms:—
 “ ‘ We have returned from Broadmoor, satisfied at having
 “ ‘ found the realization of an idea that has always appeared
 “ ‘ to us to be right.’ ” * * * * *

“ The Commission of the Senate shares the conviction of
 “ the Government, as to the necessity of providing a special
 “ establishment, a State Asylum, which shall be for France
 “ what Broadmoor is for England.”

Visit of the
 Empress
 Eugénie.

Amongst the pleasurable incidents of the year must be recorded a visit paid by Her Majesty the Empress Eugénie, on the 12th of January. Her Majesty and suite spent two hours in the wards, addressing sympathising and cheering remarks to the inmates, which were treasured up by them, and formed the subject of agreeable conversation for long afterwards.

Visit and
 Report of
 Commis-
 sioners in
 Lunacy.

The asylum was visited by two members of the Board of Commissioners in Lunacy on the 31st of October and the 1st of November, and a copy of their report is appended at page 11.

Criminal
 Lunatics
 Act, 1884.

On the 1st of November, an Act “to consolidate and amend the Law relating to Criminal Lunatics,” came into operation. As the title of the Act indicates, it is chiefly a consolidating Act; but it also introduces certain amendments, of which the principal are that increased powers are given to the Secretary of State to transfer into the class of pauper lunatics, such persons as, owing to lapse of time or to other reasons, it is no longer necessary to retain in the class of Criminal Lunatics. Provision is also made for a somewhat more systematic mode of procedure with respect to persons who may be conditionally discharged; and, further, unions and parishes are relieved of the cost of maintenance of all persons who are classed as “Criminal Lunatics,” so long as they remain in that category.

Retirement
 of Mr.
 George
 Bailey, the
 Chief Atten-
 dant.

In the early part of the year, the Chief Attendant, Mr. George Bailey, retired, after having served 20 years at Broadmoor and 16 years previously in the criminal wing of Bethlem Hospital. He carried with him the best wishes, not only of the entire staff, but also of the patients; having, by his long

and faithful service, won the respect and esteem of all. A pension of 11*l.* 3*s.* 2*d.* per annum was awarded to him on his retirement. He was succeeded in the office of Chief Attendant by Mr. Samuel Rawson, who had served as one of the Principal Attendants since the opening of the asylum.

The other changes that occurred in the staff of attendants during the year were not numerous. One-half of the attendants, including males and females, have been in the service more than 10 years; whilst those who have served less than one year amount to only one-eighth of the whole number. Other changes in the staff.

Dr. Charles Edward Paterson, who had previously held office as clinical clerk at the West Riding Lunatic Asylum, was engaged as a temporary assistant Medical Officer from the 14th of November, during the disablement of Dr. Nicolson.

The Reverend Dr. Crowther was succeeded in the office of Visiting Roman Catholic Chaplain by the very Reverend Canon Louis Hall, in the month of April; and the latter was succeeded by the Reverend F. L. Weale, in November.

The customary statistical tables are appended, giving a variety of information upon all the points which are regarded as being likely to be of any interest; and, in the preparation of these tables, I have to acknowledge my indebtedness, as regards those relating to medical matters, to Dr. Nicolson and Dr. Isaac; as regards the financial tables, to Mr. Phelps; and, as regards the remainder, to Mr. Hazle. Statistical tables.

In conclusion, I have, once more, to gratefully express my thanks to the Council of Supervision for the cordial and uniform support which I have received from them.

I have the honour to be, Sir,
Your obedient and faithful Servant,
W. ORANGE, M.D.

*To the Chairman of the
Council of Supervision.*

THE CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SIR,

Broadmoor Asylum, 13th July 1885.

DURING the year 1884 the accustomed services of the church were held in the chapel of this asylum, except on the mornings of seven week days, when they were omitted through illness, or by permission.* The average attendance of patients was about the same as in former years.

The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper was administered in the chapel on the chief festivals of the church, and on the first Sunday in each month, and on three occasions, in the wards for the Communion of sick patients. The numbers admitted were 13 men and 15 women.

The short form of Evening Prayer continued to be said in all parts of the asylum. About the usual amount was expended in additions to the Library, which were found to be quite sufficient. The School was inspected on the 24th of November. The average attendance through the year was 98. The per-centage of passes was 97; and a grant was earned of 92*l.* 5*s.* 7*d.*; the highest merit grant, "excellent," having been obtained by the Upper School, and "good" by the infants. The Inspectors report was "Mixed School." "The tone and general results here are excellent." "Infants Class." "This year's work in the Infants Room has been, on the whole, certainly 'good,' and promise is given of even more thoroughly good results a year hence."

I have to express my sincere thanks to the Superintendent and all the officers of the asylum for the consideration and cordial support I have invariably received.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your most obedient

humble Servant,

THOS. ASHE, M.A., Chaplain.

*To the Chairman of the
Council of Supervision.*

* On account of my father's death.

COPY OF THE REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

November 1st, 1884.

Yesterday and this day we have paid the annual official visit to the Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum. We must, at the commencement of our report, express our great regret at finding that Dr. Nicolson, who has so ably filled the post of Deputy Superintendent for many years here, was absent on sick leave. On 26th September, an assault of a serious character was made upon him by one of the male patients, who came behind him (having just induced another male patient to make a disturbance and so call off the attention of the attendants) and struck him a violent blow on the right ear with two stones which he had wrapped up in his handkerchief. It is not considered likely that Dr. Nicolson will, under favourable circumstances, be able to resume work here for the next six weeks.

We were accompanied during our inspection by Dr. Orange and Dr. Isaac, who afforded us every information we desired.

We saw every patient in residence, 554 in all, 412 men and 142 women. The estimated accommodation here is for 405 men and 150 women, so that there are vacancies for 8 women, 7 men were detained here in excess of the estimated accommodation, so that it has been found necessary to place some beds in one of the day-rooms as a temporary expedient, but the Criminal Lunatics Act, 1884, which comes into operation this day will, *inter alia*, give relief in this matter.

The following table shows the changes which have occurred in the number of patients since the visit of the Commissioners in Lunacy, on the 6th July 1883.

TABULAR STATEMENT.

	Classified with reference to the circumstances under which detained.																				
	Totals.			Certified to be insane whilst awaiting trial or judgment.			Found insane by jury on arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of insanity.			Certified to be insane whilst undergoing sentences of penal servitude.			Certified to be insane whilst undergoing shorter terms of imprisonment.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In the Asylum on the 7th July 1883	385	139	524	40	11	51	86	32	118	200	68	268	15	1	16	41	27	68	3	—	3
Since admitted, 1st time	62	15	77	6	3	9	12	2	14	17	6	23	5	—	5	22	4	26	—	—	—
Re-admitted	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total under treatment	448	154	602	46	14	60	98	34	132	218	74	292	20	1	21	63	31	94	3	—	3
Recovered and discharged	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Discharged to the care of guardians of workhouse	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Removed to other asylums on completion of their sentences	20	3	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	3	23	—	—	—
Died	14	7	21	2	—	2	3	1	4	8	4	12	1	—	1	—	2	2	—	—	—
Total discharged, removed, and died	36	12	48	2	—	2	4	2	6	9	5	14	1	—	1	20	5	25	—	—	—
Remaining under treatment on the 31st October 1884	412	142	554	44	14	58	94	32	126	209	69	278	19	1	20	43	26	69	3	—	3

The daily average number resident between the 7th of July 1883 and the 31st October (both days inclusive) was :—males, 400 ; females, 142 ; both sexes, 542.

The health of the patients must be considered good, and the asylum has been entirely free from epidemic or exceptional disorders. We saw, as we passed through the wards, 16 men and 25 women in bed; and, since the last visit by two members of our Board, 21 patients have died. Thus it will be seen that the death rate has been low, 2·9 per cent., calculated upon the average daily number resident; and, with the exception of one suicide, the deaths were all from ordinary causes, and call for no remark. There are at this date 16 males and 6 females who are epileptic, and 19 men and 2 women are suffering from paralysis.

We made inquiry as to the attendance at Divine service last Sunday, and find 70 men and 27 women were present in the morning, and 57 men and 21 women in the afternoon. The last Roman Catholic service was attended by 13, and the last Wesleyan service by 18 patients, all males in both cases. At the weekly services, on an average, are assembled 16 men and four women. The associated entertainments continue, as before reported, and are varied and numerous.

The returns furnished us show that 181 males and 90 females were, last week, usefully employed; thirty-three men on the land, 51 in various trades, eight in the kitchen, and 60 in the wards. Twenty-one women work in the laundry, 40 do needlework, 25 clean the wards, and four are employed in the kitchen. The plan of rewarding the workers by money payments still continues here, and is considered to be satisfactory.

No instance of the use of mechanical restraint is recorded since the last visit, but 29 men and 23 women have been secluded during that interval to prevent their doing injury to others or themselves, the former on 1,018 occasions, and for a total of 9,278 hours; the latter on 620 occasions, and for a total of 3,437 hours. There are many patients who are secluded at their own request, which is duly recorded, but it does not appear necessary, to us, to detail such seclusions in this report.

The staff of attendants, including the head in each division, is 75 males and 29 females. Nine of the former and four of the latter have lived here less than one year, and 17 and 10 respectively have been here less than two years, but the majority of attendants have been for many years in the asylum service. We think, at the present time, the staff is adequate, and all appear to be up to their duties; but, while we consider the staff to be adequate, we do not consider, attention being given to the class of persons received here, and the necessary absences owing to holidays, illness, and the like, that the staff

is at all too strong. No serious casualty has to be reported and there has been but one case of fractured bones amongst the patients, and this was the accidental fracture of the neck of the femur.

With regard to greater security in the event of an outbreak of fire, an additional staircase has been placed in No. 4 Block, male division. This block, 250 feet in length, was originally constructed with only one staircase, placed in the centre. This has been removed to one end of the block, and the new staircase placed at the opposite extremity of the Block. This block is now, in our opinion, practically safe, and no fear can be reasonably entertained that, in the event of fire, any of the patients need be cut off from escape. Whilst this has been done, the opportunity of increasing the single rooms in this block was taken, and there are now 13 more single rooms which are heated by warm water pipes; and the small dormitories have been done away with. There are still two blocks, No. 3 in the male, and No. 1 in the female division, which are similar in construction to No. 4 before this alteration. We earnestly hope that both these blocks will, before the next visit, have been improved in like manner, and add thus, not only to the safety, but also to the comfort of the patients.

We had no complaint calling for notice, and indeed, the only complaints made to us were evidently the outcome of delusions.

The day rooms and dormitories were in good order, the patients properly dressed, the food good and well served, and we have every reason to think that this asylum continues to deserve the high reputation it has attained under the present active and zealous Superintendent.

(Signed) W. E. FRERE.

(Signed) W. RHYS WILLIAMS,
Commissioners in Lunacy.

APPENDIX TO THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

TABLE 1.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1884.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
In the asylum on the 1st January 1884 -	392	143	535
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Cases admitted during the year:			
First admissions -	43	12	55
Not first admissions	1	—	1
Total cases admitted during the year -	44	12	56
Total cases under care during the year -	436	155	591
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Cases discharged, removed, and died during the year:			
Recovered and discharged -	1	1	2
Recovered and removed to prisons	—	—	—
Transferred to other asylums -	17	3	20
Transferred to workhouses -	—	1	1
Died -	12	7	19
Escaped -	—	—	—
Total cases discharged, removed, and died during the year -	30	12	42
Remaining in the asylum on 31st December 1884	406	143	549
Average number resident during the year 1884	406	143	549
Persons under care during the year -	436	155	591
Persons admitted during the year -	44	12	56
Persons recovered during the year -	1	1	2
Persons transferred to this asylum during the year -	1	—	1
Persons transferred from this asylum during the year -	17	4	21

TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS and ESCAPES, from the opening of the Asylum to the 31st December 1884.

				Male.	Female.	Total.
Persons admitted during the period of $21\frac{2}{3}$ years	{ First admissions Re-admissions -			1,207	364	1,571
				24	11	35
Total cases admitted - - -				1,231	375	1,606
				Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged, removed, died, &c., during the period of $21\frac{2}{3}$ years:	{ Recovered and discharged - Recovered and removed to prisons - Transferred to other asylums - Transferred to workhouses - Died - - - Escaped; and recaptured in subsequent years - Escaped, and not recaptured up to 31st December 1884 -			66	62	128
				50	10	60
				464	93	557
				1	1	2
				239	65	304
				3	—	3
				2	1	3
Total discharged, removed, died, &c. during the $21\frac{2}{3}$ years - - -				825	232	1,057
Remaining 31st December 1884 - - -				406	143	549
Average number resident during the $21\frac{2}{3}$ years				353	106	459
Persons transferred to this asylum, during the $21\frac{2}{3}$ years - - -				459	122	581
Persons transferred from this asylum during the $21\frac{2}{3}$ years - - -				465	94	559

TABLE 3.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, with the Mean Annual MORTALITY and the Proportion of RECOVERIES, for each Year since the opening of the Asylum.

Years.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Escaped and not Recaptured			Re-maining on 31st December of each Year.			Average Number resident.			Per-centage of Recoveries on Admissions, including those recovered and removed to Prison.			Per-centage of Deaths on average Number resident.								
	M.		T.	Recovered.		Removed to Prisons.		Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.		M.		F.	T.	M.		F.	T.	M.		F.	T.	M.		F.	T.	M.		F.	T.				
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
From 27th May to } 31st Dec. 1863	—	99	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
In the year 1864	222	6	228	4	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
" 1865	131	4	135	5	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
" 1866	35	8	43	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1867	47	28	75	4	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1868	173	16	189	4	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1869	29	6	35	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1870	27	4	31	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1871	60	17	77	4	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1872	40	28	68	2	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1873	44	11	55	3	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1874	19	12	31	—	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1875	30	12	42	1	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1876	36	9	45	2	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1877	34	9	43	7	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1878	26	16	42	6	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1879	33	16	49	4	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1880	46	16	62	3	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1881	51	13	64	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1882	46	16	62	2	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1883	58	17	75	5	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 1884	44	12	56	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yearly average	56.99	17.36	74.35	3.05	2.87	5.92	2.31	0.46	2.77	21.62	4.85	25.87	11.06	3.01	14.07	0.23	0.04	0.27	360	108	468	353	106	459	9.42	19.20	11.70	3.13	2.82	3.06	—	—	

TABLE 5.

Showing the CAUSES of DEATH during the Year 1884.

Causes of Death.	Ma.e.	Female.	Total.
General Diseases :			
Cancer of stomach - - -	1	—	1
Cancer of rectum - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the nervous system:			
Epilepsy - - - - -	1	—	1
Paralysis - - - - -	1	—	1
Atrophy of brain - - -	—	1	1
Softening of brain - -	—	1	1
Meningitis - - - - -	—	1	1
Diseases of the respiratory system:			
Phthisis - - - - -	2	1	3
Pneumonia - - - - -	3	—	3
Bronchitis - - - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of the circulatory system:			
Heart disease - - - -	1	1	2
Diseases of the digestive system:			
Peritonitis - - - - -	1	—	1
Diseases of Urinary system:			
Amyloid disease of kidneys - -	—	1	1
Suicide by hanging - - - -	—	1	1
Total	12	7	19

Table 5—continued.

An INQUEST was held in every case of DEATH, and the following were the Verdicts returned:—

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict.
Males.			
J. S.	26 Aug. 1864	13 Feb. 1884	Died of bronchitis.
S. S.	17 Aug. 1874	27 Feb. "	Died in an epileptic fit.
W. J.	4 Aug. 1883	15 Mar. "	Died of general paralysis.
G. B.	3 Sept. 1867	24 April "	Died of inflammation of lungs.
W. J.	15 Oct. 1868	3 June "	Died of consumption.
T. L.	22 May 1865	19 June "	Died of fatty degeneration of the heart.
H. H.	22 April 1873	26 June "	Died of inflammation of the bowels.
J. I.	23 July 1864	7 July "	Died of cancer of lower bowel.
J. H.	24 Nov. 1864	12 Oct. "	Died of inflammation of heart and lungs.
H. C.	19 Feb. 1883	26 Oct. "	Died of cancer of stomach.
R. B.	10 Feb. 1865	6 Nov. "	Died of inflammation of lungs and pleura.
W. S.	21 Jan. 1884	20 Nov. "	Died of consumption.

TABLE 5—continued.

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict.
Females.			
J. D. -	31 July 1879	15 Jan. 1884	Died of consumption and heart disease.
A. L. -	8 Aug. 1869	13 Mar. „	Died from disease of heart and kidneys.
A. C. -	27 May 1863	28 April „	Died of fatty degeneration of the heart.
S. A. B. -	4 Oct. 1880	7 June „	That she hung herself, being at the time of unsound mind.
E. B. -	20 Sept. 1867	9 July „	Died from old age, failure of heart's action, and paralysis.
R. H. -	16 June 1863	1 Aug. „	Died of wasting and exhaustion from disease of brain.
M. B. -	11 April 1866	21 Aug. „	Died of meningitis.

TABLE 6.

Showing the LENGTH of RESIDENCE in the Broadmoor Asylum of those discharged recovered, and of those who have died, during the Year 1884.

Length of Residence.	Recovered and discharged.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month -	—	—	—	—	—	—
From 1 to 3 months -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 3 „ 6 „ -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 6 „ 12 „ -	—	—	—	2	—	2
„ 1 „ 2 years -	1	1	2	1	—	1
„ 2 „ 3 „ -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 3 „ 5 „ -	—	—	—	—	2	2
„ 5 „ 7 „ -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ 7 „ 10 „ -	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 10 „ 12 „ -	—	—	—	1	—	1
„ 12 „ 15 „ -	—	—	—	—	1	1
„ 15 „ 20 „ -	—	—	—	7	2	9
„ 20 „ 25 „ -	—	—	—	—	2	2
Total -	1	1	2	12	7	19

TABLE 7.

Showing the DURATION of the DISORDER on ADMISSION, of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, during the Year 1884.

Class.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.				
				Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.						
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
Class I.—First attack, and within three months on admission - - -	7	1	8	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	3
Class II.—First attack, above three months and within twelve months on admission - - -	2	4	6	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	1	1
Class III.—Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission - - -	6	1	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	3
Class IV.—First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission - - -	29	6	35	1	-	1	16	-	16	8	4	12
Total - - -	44	12	56	1	1	2	17	4	21	12	7	19

TABLE 8.
Showing the AGES with respect to the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1884.

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.		Male.	Female.	Total.
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.			
From 5 to 10 years -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 10 " 15 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 15 " 20 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
" 20 " 30 "	13	5	18	1	1	2	5	1	2	3	4
" 30 " 40 "	11	6	17	1	-	1	4	-	1	1	2
" 40 " 50 "	10	1	11	-	-	-	5	3	1	1	2
" 50 " 60 "	8	-	8	-	-	-	2	-	4	1	5
" 60 " 70 "	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4
" 70 " 80 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	3
" 80 " 90 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
" 90 and upwards	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	44	12	56	1	1	2	17	4	12	7	19

	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.
The average age at the time of admission was -	-	31½ years.	37½ years.
" " " of recovery "	39 years.	29 "	32 "
" " " of transfer "	35 "	41½ "	39¾ "
" " " of death "	39 "	53 "	55 "
" " " "	56½ "	55 "	55 "

TABLE 9.

Showing the CONDITION as to MARRIAGE of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1884.

Condition with reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.				
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.		Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.		Male.	Female.	Total.		
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.				Total.	
Single	17	3	20	1	—	1	12	1	2	4	2	6
Married	22	8	30	—	1	1	5	2	2	2	2	4
Widowed	5	1	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	2	8
Not ascertained	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Total	44	12	56	1	1	2	17	4	12	7	19	

TABLE 10.
Showing the probable CAUSES, apparent or assigned, of INSANITY, in the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES,
and DEATHS during the Year 1884.

Causes.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.								
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.			Removed to Prison.			Transferred to other Asylums or workhouses.								
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.						
Congenital	4	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and injury to head	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and domestic trouble	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and intemperance	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hereditary	12	1	13	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and sunstroke	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and intemperance	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and bodily illness	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and puerperal	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and domestic trouble	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Domestic troubles	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and adverse cir-	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" cumstances	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" injury to head,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and bodily	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" illness	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intemperance	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and irregular life	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and bodily illness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunstroke and intemperance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and injury to head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Adverse circumstances	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerperal and intemperance	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Injury to head	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and intemperance	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Previous attack	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" and jealousy	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unknown	8	1	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	44	12	56	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	4	21	12	7	19

TABLE 11.

DEGREE of EDUCATION in the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1884.

Education.	Male.	Female.	Total.
None - - - - -	9	4	13
Read only - - - - -	2	1	3
Read and write - - - - -	29	7	36
Good - - - - -	4	—	4
Total - - - - -	44	12	56

TABLE 12.

PREVIOUS HISTORY of the ADMISSIONS during the Year 1884.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Stated not to be first attack of insanity - - -	10	3	13
First attack, or no information on the subject -	34	9	43
Total - - - - -	44	12	56
Known to have actually attempted suicide -	6	4	10
Regarded as being suicidal - - - - -	19	3	22
Stated not to have attempted suicide, or no } information on the subject - - - - - }	19	5	24
Total - - - - -	44	12	56
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform convul- } sions - - - - - }	6	3	9
Not so affected - - - - -	38	9	47
Total - - - - -	44	12	56

TABLE 13.

SHOWING the Numbers remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1884 affected with EPILEPSY and PARALYSIS.

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epilepsy - - - - -	18	8	26
Paralysis - - - - -	16	2	18
Epilepsy and paralysis - - - - -	2	—	2
Total - - - - -	36	10	46

Table 14—continued.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.			Transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses.			Male.	Female.	Total.
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
Brought forward	26	9	35	—	1	1	14	1	15	6	5	11
Potter	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Prison warder	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Publican	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sadler	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailor	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scale-maker	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Servant	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Sexton	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoemaker	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk-weaver	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soldier	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock-broker	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stoker	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone mason	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stripper and grinder	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tailor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanner	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraphist	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waterworks service	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weaver	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	44	12	56	1	1	2	17	4	21	12	7	19

Digitized by Google from the original manuscript in the possession of the Registrar-General, 1883

LIVERE 17

TABLE 15.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1883.

Crimes.	Total Number remaining in the Asylum on the 31st of December 1883.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																			
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprived on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.				
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
Murder	158	91	249	21	31	50	27	23	88	55	143	18	1	19	4	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter	5	7	12	1	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	113	19	132	7	8	31	28	3	71	15	86	—	—	—	7	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concealment of birth	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault, common	9	—	9	1	1	4	1	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assault with intent to ravish	7	—	7	—	—	4	1	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offence	6	—	6	—	—	1	1	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	—	—	2	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	12	2	14	3	3	5	4	1	4	—	4	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheepstealing	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horsestealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	9	18	27	1	1	8	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Obtaining goods by false pretences	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	24	1	25	2	2	8	8	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Willful damage and other malicious offences	2	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coins, coining, &c.	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Libel	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under the Vagrants Laws	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threatening by letter	3	1	4	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other misdemeanors	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination as soldiers	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	5	—	5	—	—	1	1	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	392	143	535	89	53	119	88	31	205	70	275	18	1	19	39	27	66	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 16.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients admitted into the Asylum during the Year 1884.

Crimes.	Total Number admitted during the Year 1884.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																						
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.							
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.					
Murder	14	8	22	6	3	9	3	2	5	3	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manslaughter	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, main, &c.	14	1	15	1	—	1	10	1	1	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural Offence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	7	2	9	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting self murder	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	44	12	56	7	3	10	9	2	11	15	3	2	18	2	—	2	11	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 18.

CLASSIFICATION of the CRIMES and SENTENCES of Patients transferred to other Asylums or Workhouses during the Year 1884.

Crimes.	Total Number transferred to other Asylums during the Year 1884.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																					
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Rerieved on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.						
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.				
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rape	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robbery with violence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	8	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson and malicious burning	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin, coin- ing, &c.	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony (not otherwise described)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting self murder	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	17	4	21	—	—	—	5	2	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Transferred to a Workhouse.

TABLE 19.
CLASSIFICATION OF THE CRIMES AND SENTENCES OF PATIENTS WHO DIED DURING THE YEAR 1884.

Crimes.	Total Number of Deaths during the year 1884.			Classified with Reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																					
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprived on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.						
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.				
Murder -	5	5	10	1	-	1	-	1	1	3	4	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Attempt to murder, maim, &c. -	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault, Common -	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burglary and housebreaking -	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep-stealing -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny and petty thefts -	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Threatening by letters -	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Attempting self murder -	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total -	12	7	19	1	-	1	2	1	3	8	4	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-

of the Asylum to the 31st December 1884.

Crimes.	Total Number admitted from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st December 1884.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.												Total										
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial, or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.				Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.						
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.				
Murder	265	167	432	41	20	61	46	41	87	147	98	245	22	1	23	9	7	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manslaughter	15	10	25	1	4	5	5	1	6	2	1	3	-	-	-	7	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt to murder, maim, etc.	235	88	273	14	1	15	46	5	51	132	26	158	-	-	-	43	6	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Concealment of birth	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rape	18	-	18	-	-	-	3	3	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault, common	18	3	21	1	-	1	3	-	3	7	-	7	-	-	-	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Do. with intent to ravish	11	-	11	-	-	-	6	-	6	4	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Do. indecent	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unnatural offences	18	-	18	1	-	1	3	-	3	6	-	6	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Treasonable and seditious offences	7	-	7	1	-	1	3	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burglary and housebreaking	113	7	120	4	-	4	8	1	9	7	-	7	-	-	-	91	5	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery on the highway	6	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery with violence	8	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	7	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep stealing	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horse stealing	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larceny and petty thefts	262	115	377	2	1	3	12	3	15	7	4	11	-	-	-	237	97	334	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frauds and embezzlements	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receiving stolen goods	10	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Obtaining goods by false pretences	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arson and malicious burning	92	7	99	4	-	4	19	2	21	28	1	29	-	-	-	41	4	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wilful damage and other malicious offences	3	3	6	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forgery	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, etc.	10	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Riot and breach of the peace	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For want of sureties	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libel	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under the Vagrant Laws	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Night poaching, being armed	45	9	54	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Felony (not otherwise described)	6	1	7	1	-	1	2	1	1	5	2	7	-	-	-	38	4	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Threatening by letter	3	1	4	1	-	1	1	-	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other misdemeanours	6	1	7	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deserters from the army and navy	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insubordination as soldiers	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempting self-murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,231	375	1,606	73	26	99	161	56	217	366	132	498	22	1	23	589	135	724	20	25	45					

TABLE 21.
PARTICULARS with respect to the WHOLE of the RE-ADMISSIONS from the OPENING of the ASYLUM to the 31st December 1884.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Offence.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Date of First Admission.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Cause of Re-admission.	Date of Re-admission.
94 and 594	<i>Males.</i> J. Q.	Attempt to murder.	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	27 April 1864	Discharged conditionally.	11 May 1868	Relapsed	7 Aug. 1868
24 and 612	J. T.	Burglary	8 years P.S.	5 Mar. 1864	Escaped	8 Nov. 1868	Recaptured	7 Jan. 1869
393 and 617	J. B.	Larceny	7 years P.S.	8 July 1867	Escaped	4 Nov. 1868	Recaptured	10 Feb. 1869
55 and 631	B. C. B.	Attempt to murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	19 Mar. 1864	Discharged conditionally.	28 June 1869	Relapsed	3 July 1869
392 and 662	C. M. or F. L.	Larceny	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	18 April 1867	To prison; not insane.	16 July 1867	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny); sent back to prison again January 6th, 1871, not insane.	14 Nov. 1870
275 and 713	F. M.	Arson	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	6 Mar. 1865	Discharged conditionally.	19 Aug. 1871	Relapsed	19 Aug. 1871
259 and 727	J. M. or T. H.	Burglary	8 years P.S.	24 Feb. 1865	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	3 Aug. 1868	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).	3 Jan. 1872

TABLE 21.—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Offence.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Date of First Admission.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Cause of Re-admission.	date of Re-admission.
328 and 729	<i>Males</i> R. M.	Embezzlement.	14 years transportation.	19 May 1865	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	6 Mar. 1871	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).	22 Jan. 1872
397 and 733	B. D.	Larceny	5 years P.S.	11 July 1867	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	3 Nov. 1871	Certified to be insane whilst under committal for trial for the murder of a fellow-inmate of a county asylum.	26 Feb. 1872
24, 612 and 791	J. T. or C. W.	Burglary	8 years P.S.	5 Mar. 1864	To prison; recovered.	11 May 1870	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).	9 Sept. 1873
717 and 844	S. E.	Murder	Under committal for trial.	11 Oct. 1871	To prison; for trial.	28 Sept. 1874	Acquitted, on the ground of insanity of the charge of murder for which he was first admitted.	30 June 1875
479 and 897	G. W. or G. J.	Larceny	4 years P.S.	17 Feb. 1868	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	20 Feb. 1868	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).	1 Jan. 1877
696 and 908	S. T.	Arson	5 years P.S.	8 April 1871	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	31 Mar. 1873	Tried for a fresh offence of Arson, and acquitted on the ground of insanity.	30 April 1877

TABLE 21.—*continued.*

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Offence.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Date of First Admission.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Cause of Re-admission.	Date of Re-admission.
99 and 982	<i>Males.</i> F. P. K.	Manslaughter.	Found insane by jury on arraignment.	21 June 1864	Discharged conditionally.	4 June 1872	Relapsed	28 Feb. 1878
406 and 947	J. W.	Burglary	10 years P.S.	20 Aug. 1867	Escaped	7 Aug. 1873	Recaptured	29 Sept. 1878
730 and 996	W. N.	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	29 Jan. 1872	Discharged conditionally.	24 Sept. 1879	Relapsed	16 Feb. 1880
714 and 1,013	M. C.	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	7 Sept. 1871	Discharged conditionally.	13 Mar. 1878	Relapsed	14 July 1880
676 and 1,016	D. G.	Larceny	12 years P.S.	13 Feb. 1871	To prison; re-covered.	17 July 1876	Relapsed (received from prison)	27 Aug. 1880
672 and 1,034	E. M. or W. B.	Attempt to murder.	5 years P.S.	11 Feb. 1871	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	16 Dec. 1872	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).	31 Dec. 1880
170 and 1,058	T. D. or T. K.	Striking a superior officer.	10 years P.S.	16 Sept. 1864	To prison; re-covered.	7 May 1870	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 6 months imprisonment with hard labour for a fresh offence (assaulting a police constable).	21 June 1881
682 and 1,136	W. R. or J. B.	Larceny	7 years P.S.	4 Mar. 1871	To prison; re-covered.	9 Aug. 1875	Certified to be insane whilst under committal for trial, on a fresh charge of larceny.	24 Feb. 1883

TABLE 21.—continued.

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Offence.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Date of First Admission.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Cause of Re-admission.	Date of Re-admission.
261 and 1,138	<i>Males.</i> J. P. or J. C. E.	Larceny	4 years P.S.	27 Feb. 1865	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	12 Dec. 1867	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 5 years P.S. for a fresh offence of larceny.	9 Mar. 1883
293 and 1,146	J. F.	Attempt to murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	3 April 1865	Discharged conditionally.	22 Dec. 1873	Relapsed	14 April 1883
711 and 1,212	G. L.	Attempt to murder.	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	4 July 1871	Discharged conditionally.	12 Mar. 1880	Relapsed	19 June 1884
98 and 124	<i>Females.</i> A. D.	Attempt to murder.	10 years P.S.	15 July 1863	To Fisherton House Asylum.	17 Nov. 1863	Relapsed after removal from Fisherton Asylum to prison.	15 Nov. 1867
137 and 166	A. L.	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	12 Dec. 1867	Discharged conditionally.	26 Sept. 1868	Relapsed	8 Aug. 1869
112 and 263	S. E. D.	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	12 April 1866	Discharged conditionally.	4 June 1872	Relapsed	22 June 1874
102 and 221	A. McL. or A. C.	Larceny	7 years P.S.	23 Jan. 1869	To prison; recaptured.	7 Jan. 1871	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).	16 July 1873

TABLE 21.—*continued.*

Register Numbers.	Patient's Initials.	Offence.	Sentence or Order of the Court.	Date of First Admission.	Circumstances under which discharged from the Asylum.	Date of Discharge, or Removal, or Escape.	Cause of Re-admission.	Date of Re-admission.
220 and 269	<i>Females.</i> C. D.	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	23 May 1873	Discharged conditionally.	31 Oct. 1877	Relapsed	21 Nov. 1877
222 and 282	C. C. or C. K.	Larceny	7 years P.S.	16 July 1873	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	25 July 1877	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 8 years P.S. for a fresh offence (larceny).	24 Oct. 1878
228 and 301	E. M.	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	14 Jan. 1874	Discharged conditionally.	19 Sept. 1879	Relapsed	15 Dec. 1879
25 and 304	M. B.	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	2 June 1863	Discharged conditionally.	13 May 1868	Relapsed	21 Feb. 1880
309 and 331	A. G.	Arson	15 years P.S.	14 June 1880	To prison; recovered.	9 Feb. 1881	Relapsed (received from prison)	26 Jan. 1882
265 and 340	C. K.	Murder	Acquitted on the ground of insanity.	28 Mar. 1877	Discharged conditionally.	15 Nov. 1881	Relapsed	7 Aug. 1882
160 and 351	A. D. or A. P.	Larceny	7 years P.S.	26 Nov. 1868	To a county asylum upon expiration of sentence.	28 April 1873	Certified to be insane whilst undergoing a sentence of 7 years P.S. for a fresh offence of larceny.	25 April 1883

TABLE 22.

CLASSIFICATION OF THE CRIMES AND SENTENCES OF ALL PATIENTS DISCHARGED OUT OF CUSTODY FROM THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM DOWN TO THE 31ST OF DECEMBER 1884.

Crimes.	Total Number discharged out of Custody down to the 31st December 1884.						Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.														
	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprived on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Murder	19	41	60	—	4	4	1	5	6	16	32	48	1	—	1	1	—	—	—		
Manslaughter	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	23	11	34	—	—	—	2	2	4	19	9	28	—	—	—	2	—	—	—		
Assault (common)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1		
Treasonable and seditious offences	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Burglary and housebreaking	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Robbery with violence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Horse stealing	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Larceny and petty thefts	7	7	14	1	—	1	1	1	2	4	2	6	—	—	—	1	4	—	—		
Arson and malicious burning	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	—		
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Uttering counterfeit coin, coining, &c.	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Felony (not otherwise described)	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Threatening by letter	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Attempting self-murder	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total	66	62	128	1	4	5	7	8	15	48	45	93	1	—	1	8	4	12	1	1	2

TABLE 25.

CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES and SENTENCES of all PATIENTS transferred to Perth or Fisherton, whilst still Criminal Lunatics, from the opening of the Asylum down to the 31st of December 1884.

Crimes.	Total Number to the 31st December 1884.			Classified with reference to the Period at which Insanity was recognized.																				
	M.	F.	T.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprived on the ground of Insanity.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing Sentences of Penal Servitude.			Certified to be Insane whilst undergoing shorter Terms of Imprisonment.					
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Murder	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Rape	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unnatural offence	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burglary and house-breaking	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny	8	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	10	—	—	—	—
Arson	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	18	3	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	3	21	—	—	—	—

TABLE 29.
SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Asylum during the Year 1884 who had committed HOMICIDE ;
together with the Degree of Relationship of those whose Deaths were caused.

Degree of Relationship or otherwise of those whose Deaths were caused.	In Asylum 1st January 1884.			Admitted.			Discharged.			Removed.			Escaped.			Died.			In Asylum 31st December 1884.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.
Father	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Father and another person	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Step-father	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Mother	5	1	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	9
Both parents	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Husband	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Husband and child	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Wife	26	-	26	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wife and child or children	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Own children	23	83	111	4	7	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	4	27	-	27
Brother or brothers	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	4
Brother-in-law	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	32
Sister	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Sister-in-law	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Uncle	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Nephew	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
Niece	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Grandson	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Grand-daughter	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Man or woman with whom cohabiting	4	1	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	6
Women to whom engaged	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
Fellow patients in asylums	16	2	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	15	2	17
Fellow inmates of workhouses	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Commissioner in Lunacy	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Attendant	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Prison warder	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Police officer in charge	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Surgeon attending	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other persons while under care as lunatics	3	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4
Other persons	41	6	47	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	43	6	49
Total	163	98	261	15	8	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	10	173	101	274	

TABLE 30.
SHOWING the NUMBER on 31st December 1884, who had been tried by CIVIL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprived on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1884.		
	Number whose Sentences have expired.		Number whose Sentences have not expired.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.																F.	T.
In England and Wales	44	17	61	89	30	119	208	68	276	19	1	20	2	1	3	16	26	42	378	143	521
„ Scotland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
„ Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At Foreign Stations	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
Total	44	17	61	90	30	120	211	68	279	19	1	20	3	1	4	16	26	42	383	143	526

TABLE 31.
SHOWING the NUMBER on 31st December 1884, who had been tried by MILITARY and NAVAL COURTS.

Where tried.	Certified to be Insane whilst awaiting Trial or Judgment.			Found Insane by Jury on Arraignment.			Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.			Reprieved on the ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Total Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1884.																
													Number whose Sentences have expired.			Number whose Sentences have not expired.			M.	F.	T.														
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.																	
In England and Wales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	21
„ Scotland -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
„ Ireland -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
At Foreign Stations -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	21
Total -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	23	

Showing the PARTICULARS of PATIENTS whose Sentences had expired on 31st December 1884.

Reg ^r No.	Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
			Where.	When.			
	<i>Males.</i>						
82	F. S.	Soldier	Subathoo, Calcutta	September 1860	Striking a superior officer, &c.	4 years P.S.	September 1864.
107	J. H.	"	Secunderabad	August 1860	Killing a native Indian	7 "	August 1867.
184	D. McP.	"	London, Canada	December 1862	Striking superior officer	4 "	December 1866.
266	J. C.	"	Kamara, Crimea	May 1856	Stabbing	6 "	May 1862.
311	A. W.	"	Piræus, Greece	December 1855	Insubordination with violence	14 years tptn.	December 1869.
539	M. McG.	"	Mhow	February 1866	Violence to superior officer	5 years P.S.	February 1871.
550	J. Y.	"	Dinapore	September 1863	"	4 "	September 1867.
555	P. M.	"	Birr, Ireland	October 1863	Insubordination	4 "	October 1867.
556	P. M.	"	Gibraltar	September 1845	Desertion	7 "	September 1852.
559	W. W.	"	Mora, Gwalior	October 1864	Insubordination	10 "	October 1874.
561	W. T. P.	"	Jubbulpore	April 1863	"	4 "	April 1867.
563	T. C.	"	Rawil Pindé	August 1862	"	6 "	August 1868.
566	R. C. P.	"	Bangalore	April 1862	"	4 "	April 1866.
574	T. K.	"	Neemuch	January 1863	"	4 "	January 1867.
651	H. K.	"	Bellary, Madras	March 1866	Threatening superior officer	4 "	March 1874.
657	J. R.	"	Murree	September 1865	Assault on superior officer	8 "	September 1870.
886	J. R.	"	Bangalore	June 1862	Insubordination	5 "	June 1876.
987	J. L.	"	Poonah	December 1872	Striking superior officer	14 "	December 1879.
1051	M. O'H.	"	Woolwich	September 1880	Insubordination with violence	7 "	August 1881.
1058*	T. K.	Seaman	Portsmouth	March 1881	Desertion, loss of kit, &c.	336 days imp.	September 1881.
1143	H. W.	Soldier	North Walsham	March 1883	Assault	6 months imp.	March 1883.
203	J. D.	Labourer	Glasgow	April 1864	Incorrigible Rogue	14 days imp.	April 1867.
	<i>Female.</i>						
22†	C. C.	Not known	Salford	December 1856	Receiving stolen goods	4 "	December 1860.

* 1058 T. K. detained after expiration of sentence in consequence of having murderously assaulted a warder in Portsmouth Gaol.

† 22 C. C. detained after expiration of sentence in consequence of having murdered a fellow patient in the Fisherton House Asylum.

TABLE 33.

The following FIGURES, extracted from the ANNUAL VOLUMES of the JUDICIAL STATISTICS for ENGLAND and WALES, show the RATE of MORTALITY which has prevailed amongst CRIMINAL LUNATICS since the Year 1856, and also show the EXTENT to which the Rate of Mortality, and the Degree of safe Custody, have been affected by the opening of Broadmoor Asylum.

In this Table each Year ends on the 29th of September.

(1.) Returns relating to the Seven Years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor.

Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention in England and Wales during each Year.	Number of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1856	686	21	6
1857	745	39	7
1858	798	33	1
1859	901	43	4
1860	957	51	9
1861	970	49	4
1862	1,017	43	7
Totals -	6,078	279	38

(2.) Returns relating to the period subsequent to the opening of Broadmoor.

Year.	In all other ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES excepting Broadmoor.			IN BROADMOOR.		
	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.	Total Number of Criminal Lunatics under Detention during each Year.	No. of Deaths in each Year.	Number who escaped and who were not recaptured before the end of each Year.
1863	1,050	53	6	98	—	—
1864	1,017	38	6	292	4	1
1865	860	53	5	443	12	—
1866	723	49	2	455	18	—
1867	767	49	2	477	10	—
1868	309	11	3	644	7	—
1869	250	21	6	497	14	2
1870	310	21	4	488	13	—
1871	338	22	6	524	12	—
1872	313	20	3	562	10	—
1873	278	12	5	559	11	2
1874	299	21	3	554	13	—
1875	319	31	3	544	19	—
1876	338	18	6	546	16	—
1877	348	23	6	541	15	—
1878	341	15	3	526	10	—
1879	323	15	4	528	23	—
1880	316	16	1	532	16	—
1881	318	14	3	554	12	—
1882	309	12	3	564	14	—
1883	340	12	—	574	28	—
Totals	9,466	526	80	10,505	277	5

TABLE 33—continued.

The foregoing figures, reduced to per-centages, for the sake of more ready comparison, give the following results :—

Description of Asylums.	Rate per cent. of Deaths calculated upon the aggregate of the Yearly Totals of Numbers of Criminal Lunatics under Treatment, during the Periods specified.	Rate per cent. of Instances in which Criminal Lunatics escaped and were not recaptured before the end of each year, during the Periods specified.
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined during the seven years immediately preceding the opening of Broadmoor, from 1856 to 1862 inclusive	4·59	0·62
In all the ASYLUMS in ENGLAND and WALES, taken together, in which criminal lunatics were confined from 1863 to 1883 inclusive, with the EXCEPTION of Broadmoor - - - - -	5·55	0·84
In BROADMOOR, from the date of its opening in 1863 to the 29th of September 1883 - -	2·63	0·04

The following TABULAR STATEMENT shows every instance of ESCAPE that has taken place, from the opening of the Asylum, in 1863, up to the 31st of December 1884, together with the date of recapture where recapture has been effected.

Under Detention during Her Majesty's pleasure.		Under current Sentences of Penal Servitude or Imprisonment.		Date of escape.	Date of recapture.
M.	F.	M.	F.		
—	—	—	1	6th October 1863 -	6th October 1863.
—	—	—	1	8th June 1864 -	9th June 1864.
—	—	1	—	19th September 1864	8th November 1864.
—	—	—	1	29th October 1864 -	29th October 1864.
1	—	—	—	25th November 1864	25th November 1864.
—	—	1	—	8th April 1865 -	9th April 1865.
—	—	1	—	8th " " -	9th " "
—	—	1	—	21st May 1865 -	21st May 1865.
1	—	—	—	26th July 1867 -	26th July 1867.
1	—	—	—	29th September 1868	2nd October 1868.
—	—	1	—	4th November 1868	9th February 1869.
—	—	1	—	8th " " -	30th November 1868.
—	—	1	—	8th " " -	6th January 1869.
—	—	1	—	25th December 1868	Not recaptured.
—	—	—	1	27th July 1869 -	Not recaptured.
1	—	—	—	11th January 1871 -	16th January 1871.
—	—	1	—	14th August 1871 -	20th August 1871.
1	—	—	—	10th December 1872	10th December 1872.
—	—	1	—	26th May 1873 -	26th May 1873.
—	—	1	—	12th July 1873 -	Not recaptured.
—	—	1	—	7th August 1873 -	29th September 1878.
—	—	1	—	12th November 1873	13th November 1873.
—	—	1	—	6th December 1874	6th December 1874.
1	—	—	—	12th October 1878 -	13th October 1878.

TABLE 34.

SHOWING the Kinds of INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATION in which PATIENTS were employed during the year ended 31st March 1885, with the ESTIMATED VALUE of their LABOUR.

Description of Employment.	Value of Labour.
	£ s. d.
Making and repairing uniform clothing - - -	86 5 1
Making and repairing clothing for patients, and bed and house linen for patients and attendants - - -	452 15 6
Making and repairing boots, shoes, &c. - - -	205 1 11
Making and repairing mattresses, carpets, mats, matting, &c.	94 16 3
Making and repairing furniture, tinware, &c. - - -	179 13 11
Printing, book-binding, writing, &c. - - -	229 18 9
In the garden, and on the terraces and farm - - -	384 0 11
In the kitchens, bakehouse, and stores - - -	203 5 0
In the laundry - - - - -	373 10 5
Cleaning the wards, &c. - - - - -	650 18 7
Carrying coals and cutting up firewood - - -	34 14 1
Carpenters, Bricklayers, Painters, Labourers, employed in repairs and alterations to buildings - - -	496 16 2
Total - - - - -	£ 3,391 16 7

The above estimate refers only to the work done by patients, and does not include the work performed by the attendants and journeymen in the various wards and shops.

The number of patients employed in the work above described was 202 men and 106 women. A large number occupy themselves with reading, writing, music, and other pursuits, who are not inclined for industrial employment.

TABLE 35.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the PATIENTS, that came under Medical Treatment during the Year 1884.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1883.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1884.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1884.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Catarrh - - -	5	3	30	18	35	21	28	16	-	-	7	5
Rheumatism - -	-	-	8	2	8	2	8	2	-	-	-	-
Lumbago - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Gout - - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Cancer of stomach	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cancer of rectum -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cancer of prostate	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Diseases of the nervous system.												
Mania - - - -	4	8	12	11	16	19	11	14	-	-	5	5
Melancholia - -	4	-	9	5	13	5	10	2	-	-	3	3
Epilepsy - - -	24	3	5	2	29	5	3	-	1	-	25	5
Paralysis - - -	17	2	5	2	22	4	2	1	1	-	19	3
Serous Apoplexy -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cerebral congestion	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Atrophy of brain -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Softening of brain	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Meningitis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	3	1	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the respira- tory system.												
Phthisis - - -	2	2	8	1	10	3	4	2	2	1	4	-
Pneumonia - - -	-	-	5	-	5	-	2	-	3	-	-	-
Pleurisy - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis - - -	2	-	8	-	10	-	6	-	1	-	3	-
Asthma - - - -	-	1	5	2	5	3	5	3	-	-	-	-
Disease of the circula- tory system.												
Heart disease - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Diseases of the digestive system.												
Dyspepsia, &c. - -	-	-	7	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Congestion of liver	-	1	3	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	-	11	4	11	4	11	4	-	-	-	-
Constipation - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Peritonitis - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Hæmorrhoids - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Fistula-in-ano - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	4	1	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-

TABLE 35—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1883.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1884.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1884.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of the urinary and generative sys- tems.												
Renal disease - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Stricture of urethra - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Amenorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the cuta- neous system.												
Psoriasis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Eczema - - -	-	-	1	3	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-
Boils - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the eye.												
Conjunctivitis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Injuries, &c. - - -												
Suicide - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Dislocation of thumb - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Contusion - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-

TABLE 36.

SHOWING the Number of Cases of the Principal DISEASES among the PERSONS IN THE ASYLUM SERVICE, and Members of their Families, that came under Treatment during the Year 1884.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1883.		Admitted under Treat- ment- during 1884.		Total Number treated.		Recovered, Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1884.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.												
Catarrh - - -	-	-	19	8	19	8	18	8	-	-	1	-
Pertussis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Rheumatic fever - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Rheumatism - - -	1	2	5	3	6	5	6	5	-	-	-	-
Lumbago - - -	-	-	6	2	6	2	5	2	-	-	1	-
Sciatica - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Varicella - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Erysipelas - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Diseases of the nervous system.												
Cerebral Congestion - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Cephalalgia - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Convulsions - - -	-	-	3	1	3	1	2	-	1	1	-	-
Diseases of the respi- ratory system.												
Phthisis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia - - -	-	-	1	3	1	3	-	3	1	-	-	-
Pleurisy - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis - - -	-	1	8	4	8	5	8	3	-	-	-	2
Bronchial catarrh - - -	-	-	3	1	3	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Laryngitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Asthma - - -	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Hæmoptysis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Disease of the circula- tory system.												
Heart disease - - -	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Chlorosis - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the diges- tive system.												
Dyspepsia - - -	-	-	3	4	3	4	3	4	-	-	-	-
Gastrodynia - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hæmatemesis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Congestion of liver - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Diarrhœa - - -	-	1	7	2	7	3	6	3	-	-	1	-
Colic - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Typhlitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Tonsillitis - - -	1	-	4	14	5	14	3	14	-	-	-	-

Table 36—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1883.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1884.		Total Number treated.		Recovered Relieved, or Removed from Treat- ment.		Died.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1884.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of the urinary and generative systems.												
Albuminuria - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Menorrhagia - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the cu- taneous system.												
Psoriasis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Herpes Zoster - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Tinea Trichophytina - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-
Pruritus Vulvæ - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Furunculi - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of the eye.												
Conjunctivitis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Retinitis - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ophthalmia - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Accidents and injuries.												
Contusions - - -	-	-	6	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	2	-
Injury to head - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Scald - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Fracture of radius - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Surgical affections.												
Ulcerated foot - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ulcers - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Abscess - - -	-	-	1	3	1	3	1	2	-	-	-	1
Epistaxis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Epulis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Anomalous affection.												
Child-birth - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-

TABLE 37.

POST-MORTEM RECORD.

TABLE 37.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
295	J. D., Female, 34. July 31, 1879. Jan. 16, 1884.	A single woman, who was sentenced at Manchester Sessions in August 1878 to 7 years penal servitude for Larceny from the person. Admitted from Millbank Prison.	Chronic mania with delusions	Health indifferent. Syphilitic. Latterly became consumptive.
159	J.S., Male, 61. 4 ft. 11 in. Aug. 26, 1864. Feb. 13, 1884.	A farm labourer; tried at Abingdon Quarter Sessions in January 1847 for sheepstealing, and acquitted, on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Camberwell House Asylum.	Suffered from epileptic fits. At times noisy and maniacal.	Indifferent, severely epileptic. Died of bronchitis. Paralysis of right arm and right leg from the age of four years.
823	S. S., Male, 38. 5 ft. 8 in. 17. 8. 74. 27. 2. 84.	A tanner, tried at the Devon Lent Assizes in 1874 for the murder of his wife; found not guilty on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Devon County Prison.	Irritable and restless; often fancying that he was purposely annoyed by petty occurrences. During his epileptic periods he became unsafe and was at times violent.	Good, but epileptic. Died of an epileptic fit complicated with pneumonia.

TABLE 37.

Sex and Age of No. of Hours after Death when Post- Mortem Examina- tion was made.	POST-MORTEM NOTES.			Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	
♂ F. Dist. Hours.	Scalp thick ; calvaria dense. Congestion of membranes. Cerebral convolutions flattened.	Pleuritic adhesions. Both lungs much dis- organised by patches of recent pneumonia and by the presence of cavities containing broken down tubercle and pus. Pericardium contained a little serous fluid. Mitral stenosis. Auricles enlarged. Clots in all cavities of heart.	Liver nutmeggy. Spleen firm. Kidneys congested.	Right hemisphere 19 Left " - 19 Cerebellum - $4\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Total encephalon $43\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung 24 Left " - $22\frac{1}{4}$ Heart " - 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver " - 44 Spleen " - 6 Right kidney - 3 Left " - $\frac{1}{2}$
♂ F. Dist. Hours.	Calvaria dense and thick ; dura mater thickened ; arachnoid slightly con- gested. Wasting of left hemisphere of cerebrum and of right lobe of cere- bellum. Vessels atheroma- tous.	Strong old adhesion on right side. Both lungs congested ; intense and general congestion of bronchial tubes.	Liver small and fatty. Cortical sub- stance of both kid- neys somewhat wasted.	Total encephalon $29\frac{1}{2}$ Brain preserved as an entire specimen. Right Lung - 16 Left " - 20 Heart " - $15\frac{1}{2}$ Liver " - 33 Spleen " - $5\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - $4\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - $4\frac{1}{2}$
♂ F. Dry. Hours.	Scalp thick. Calvaria dense ; dura mater thick and con- gested ; small collection of fluid in lateral ventricles. Vessels of brain congested.	Right pleura adherent at apex posteriorly. Trachea and bronchial tubes congested ; lungs healthy in structure, but much congested, partly from inflamma- tion, and partly from suffocation.	Normal - -	Right hemisphere 24 Left " " 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cerebellum - $6\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon $55\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 40 Left " - 29 Heart " - $20\frac{1}{2}$ Liver " - $64\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen " - $6\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - $5\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - $5\frac{1}{2}$

Table 37—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
166	Female, 61. Dec. 18, 1867. Mar. 13, 1884.	A married woman, who murdered one of her children and attempted to take her own life by cutting her throat. Upon arraignment, at Nottingham in July 1858 was found to be insane. Admitted into Broadmoor From Fisherton House in 1867; was discharged in 1868 to the care of her husband, but was re-admitted upon relapsing into insanity in 1869.	Mind enfeebled, with periods of depression.	Fairly good up to last months.
1166	Male, 33. Aug. 4, 1883. Mar. 15, 1884.	Formerly a prison warder. Was found to be insane when arraigned at Dorchester in July 1883 upon a charge of burglary.	Delusions of wealth and grandeur. Latterly quite demented.	Indifferent; General paralysis.
411	Male, 58. 5 ft. 9½ in. 3 Sept. 1867. Apr. 24, 1884	A stonemason; certified to be insane when under committal for trial on a charge of having murdered a fellow patient in Essex County Asylum; whence he was admitted into Broadmoor.	Incoherent; demented and epileptic.	Indifferent. Suffered severely from epilepsy; died of pneumonia and pleurisy.
8	Female, 59: May 27, 1863. April 28, 1884.	A single woman, who was tried at the Liverpool Sessions in December 1858 for the murder of her illegitimate child. Found insane and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Bethlem.	Melancholic, eccentric, silent, and moody.	Fairly good until latterly when she suffered from fatty degeneration of the heart with attacks of spasms and asthma.

Table 37—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.				
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. M. M.	Calvaria thick and spongy. Dura mater parchmenty. Brain and membranes anæmic.	Organs healthy, except slight atheromatous degeneration of aorta.	Stomach and intestines much attenuated in their coats. Pylorus greatly thickened. Liver waxy, spleen pulpy, kidneys large, pale, and albuminoid.	Right hemisphere 17½ Left " 16½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla ¼ <hr/> Total encephalon 39½ <hr/> Right lung - 18½ Left " - 12½ Heart - 12½ Liver - 45 Spleen - 6½ Right kidney - 5 Left " - 4½
F. M. M.	Scalp thin. Calvaria normal; dura mater, arachnoid, and pia mater intensely congested. Abundant puncta cruenta. Granular condition of floor of lateral ventricles. Serous effusion into ventricles and investing membranes of brain.	Slight pleuritic adhesions left side. Commencing atheromatous degeneration of aorta.	Upper surface of liver very adherent to diaphragm. Kidneys small.	Right hemisphere 21 Left " - 21 Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 48½ <hr/> Right lung - 24 Left " - 21 Heart " - 9½ Liver - 43½ Spleen - 5 Right kidney - 3 Left " - 3½
F. M. M.	Calvaria dense; arachnoid and pia mater congested and adherent. Brain substance congested. Base of skull irregular and twisted. Right anterior clinoid process in front of its fellow by ½ inch; left posterior fossa bulging and deep; right posterior fossa shallow; right anterior fossa larger than left.	Pleuritic adhesions and effusion on right side. Both lungs full of blood from inflammatory congestion.	Cystic disease of both kidneys.	Right hemisphere 2½ Left " - 21½ Cerebellum " - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 49½ <hr/> Right lung - 32½ Left " - 24½ Heart " - 11½ Liver - 52½ Spleen - 4½ Right Kidney - 5½ Left " - 4½
F. M. M.	Scalp and calvaria thick, membranes congested.	Lungs healthy, heart greatly enlarged, pale and fatty in structure and enveloped in fat.	Layer of fat two inches thick in abdominal wall; three gall stones; spleen pulpy.	Right hemisphere 22 Left " 22 Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1½ <hr/> Total encephalon 50½ <hr/> Right lung - 15 Left " - 22½ Heart - 31½ Liver - 64 Spleen - 4½ Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 6

Table 37—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
604	Male, 48. 5 ft. 4½ in. Oct. 15, 1868. June 3, 1884.	Baptist minister. Widower. Tried in August 1868 at Monmouth Assizes, for shooting with intent to do grievous bodily harm. Found to be insane, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Usk prison.	In a state of chronic mania, restlessness and incoherence.	Phthisical - - -
316	Female, 36. Oct. 4, 1880. June 7, 1884.	Married. Was tried at the Central Criminal Court in September 1880, for the murder of one of her children, aged 19 months, by drowning it in a bath. Found to be insane and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Newgate Prison.	For some time suffered from alternations of excitement and depression, and was suicidal. Latterly had become more equable and cheerful in her disposition. She committed suicide by hanging herself in her room.	In fair general health; suffered from headaches.
334	Male, 81. 5 ft. 3½ in. May 22, 1865. June 19, 1884.	Was tried at the Central Criminal Court in July 1863, for the murder of his wife and child. Found insane and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Fisherton House Asylum.	Very weak-minded. Senile decay.	Latterly suffered from fatty degeneration of heart and dropsy. Previously in fair general health for his years.
779	Male, 51. 5 ft. 4½ in. April 22, 1873. June 26, 1884.	A labourer; tried in February 1873, for murder of the illegitimate child of his cousin's widow; sentenced to death. Subsequently found to be insane. Removed to Broadmoor from Carlisle Prison.	Suffered from chronic mania, with delusions that his food was poisoned. At times threatening and noisy.	Indifferent. Suffered much from chronic intestinal disease with vomiting and constipation. Died of peritonitis.

Table 37—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
7. Scalp and calvaria thin	Both pleura contained fluid, lungs much diseased, with broken down tissue and pus in cavities.	Liver pale and nutmeggy; kidneys small and congested.	Right hemisphere 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 21 Cerebellum - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 47 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 46 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart " - 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - 39 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - 5 Right kidney - 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
7. Membranes and vessels of brain congested.	Lungs gorged with blood, and lining membrane of trachea and larynx also much congested. Right side of heart full of blood.	Abdominal organs healthy.	Right hemisphere 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cerebellum - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total Encephalon 48 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 20 Left " - 15 Heart " - 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - 52 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - 8 Right kidney - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 5
Calvaria dense, membranes of brain much congested. Vessels of brain atheromatous.	Fluid in both pleura; lungs congested posteriorly; heart pale and fatty and embedded in fat; cavities empty; valves competent; aorta dilated at commencement.	Kidneys much diseased; in right kidney were three cysts size of small egg; in left was a cyst size of an apple.	Right hemisphere 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ Cerebellum - 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 46 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 27 Left " - 28 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart " - 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - 49 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ Right kidney - 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calvaria dense; dura mater thickened and adherent to calvaria. Arachnoid and pia mater congested, thickened, cloudy from old chronic inflammation, and slightly adherent to brain substance. Vessels of brain and cord slightly atheromatous.	Very slight old pleuritic adhesions at right apex.	Stomach enlarged, thickened, and inflamed. General peritonitis and enteritis. Liver congested; two large and several small gall stones in gall bladder.	Right hemisphere 23 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " 23 Cerebellum - 5 Pons and medulla 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Total encephalon 52 $\frac{1}{2}$ <hr/> Right lung - 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ Heart " - 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ Liver - 40 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spleen - 2 Right kidney - 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Left " - 4

Table 37—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
127	Male, 67. 5 ft. 4 in. July 23, 1864. July 7, 1884.	A porter, who was tried at the Central Criminal Court in February 1852 for maliciously cutting and wounding his mother with a razor. Found insane, and ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted from Bethlem Hospital.	Weakminded and eccentric, sometimes irritable and melancholic.	Latterly became cachectic, and died of cancerous disease and stricture of rectum.
122	Female, 72. Sept. 20, 1867. July 9, 1884.	Widow of naval officer; tried at the Central Criminal Court in June 1867, for the murder of one of her children, aged 10 years, by cutting his throat; but found insane. Admitted from Maidstone Gaol.	Weakminded; had hallucinations of hearing, and afterwards became very deaf.	Good up to last three years. Latterly bedridden: became dropsical and paralytic.
53	Female, 54. June 16, 1863. Aug. 1, 1884.	Single. Was sentenced at the Central Criminal Court in June 1857, for sending threatening letters with a view to extort money. Admitted from Fisherton House Asylum.	Eccentric and childish in her ideas. Excitable and fanciful; and at times desponding.	General health indifferent; suffered for many years from violent headache and neuralgic pains in limbs.

Table 37—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.				
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. rs.	Scalp normal; dura mater adherent to skull; fluid in ventricles.	Pleuræ healthy; cancerous deposit solidifying base of right lung and portion of left base posteriorly. Calcareous deposit at attachment of aortic valves.	Liver dark; soft cancerous mass of size of an orange in right lobe. Large intestine congested, whole rectum rough, ragged, and thickened and contracted from cancerous deposit and ulceration. Pancreas hard from cancerous infiltration. Left kidney cystic; right testicle seat of cancerous deposit; double hydrocele.	Right hemisphere 20½ Left " - 20½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon 46½ <hr/> Right lung - 27 Left " - 31½ Heart " - 11 Liver - 48 Spleen - 4 Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 4
rs.	Scalp thick; calvaria thick and dense; exostosis behind frontal sinuses; softening of cerebral matter in neighbourhood of lateral ventricles, which were distended by fluid. Brain vessels atheromatous.	Pleuræ much distended by fluid. Lungs dense from compression; cavity with pus and broken down tissue in right base. Heart enlarged, pale, and fatty; aorta atheromatous.	Fluid in cavity; intestines congested; liver pale and nutmeggy; kidneys congested and diseased.	Right hemisphere 19½ Left " - 19½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla ½ <hr/> Total encephalon 43½ <hr/> Right lung - 13½ Left " - 13½ Heart " - 19 Liver - 58½ Spleen - 6½ Right kidney - 7 Left " - 6½
B.	Scalp rather thick; calvaria dense; dura mater parchmenty and adherent; cerebral substance wasted but firm; vessels of brain highly atheromatous.	Right pleura very adherent; apex of right lung showed inflammatory thickening. Heart normal in structure. Aorta atheromatous.	Healthy. The post mortem examination revealed fracture of neck of left thigh bone, the existence of which was not detected during life. The patient had not complained of having met with any accident or injury, although able to converse.	Right hemisphere 16½ Left " - 17 Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla ¾ <hr/> Total encephalon 39 <hr/> Right lung - 12 Left lung - 12½ Heart - 10 Liver - 37½ Spleen - 5 Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5½

Table 37—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
111	Female, 44. April 11, 1866. Aug. 21, 1884.	Wife of a ship captain; formerly a dressmaker. When arraigned at Mold in March 1866 on a charge of murdering her infant, aged nine or ten days, by cutting its throat with a razor, she was found insane and unfit to plead. Admitted from Flint County Gaol.	Re-current mania, alternating with periods of melancholia.	Never very robust; latter phthisical.
207	Male, 70. 5 ft. 1½ in. Nov. 24, 1864. Oct. 12, 1884.	A publican, tried at Stafford in 1852, for maliciously wounding his wife; acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor from Stafford County Asylum.	Demented and incoherent, unable to give any account of himself.	Died of pneumonia and endocarditis.
1135	Male, 52. 5 ft. 6 in. Feb. 19, 1883. Oct. 26, 1884.	A cotton spinner, tried 1st February 1883 at Liverpool Assizes for murder of wife, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted into Broadmoor from Kirkdale Prison.	Demented and melancholic	Indifferent; suffered from abdominal pain, vomiting, and constipation; of cancer of pylorus.

Table 37—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			
Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
<p>s. Scalp thin; calvaria dense; brain substance normal to general appearance; membranes of brain deeply congested, thickened, and adherent.</p>	<p>Left pleura contained about half a pint of fluid; both lungs extremely diseased and studded with miliary tubercles; the left lung extensively carnified; heart small.</p>	<p>Stomach and intestines normal, kidneys pale.</p>	<p>Right hemisphere 20½ Left " 20½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla 1</p> <hr/> <p>Total encephalon 46½</p> <p>Right lung - 23 Left " - 13½ Heart " - 7½ Liver - 37½ Spleen - 6 Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 4½</p>
<p>s. Dura mater dense and somewhat thickened; arachnoid and pia mater slightly congested and adherent to brain substance; convolutions much wasted, especially so close to longitudinal fissure; vessels of brain atheromatous.</p>	<p>Old pleuritic adhesions on both sides; both lungs had extensive inflammatory engorgement; well marked endocarditis in all cavities; aorta dilated and atheromatous.</p>	<p>All organs healthy -</p>	<p>Right hemisphere 18 Left " 17½ Cerebellum - 4½ Pons and medulla ½</p> <hr/> <p>Total encephalon 41½</p> <p>Right lung - 19½ Left " - 20½ Heart " - 12½ Liver - 43 Spleen - 2½ Right kidney - 3½ Left " - 3½</p>
<p>s. Calvaria dense and thick; dura mater thickened; arachnoid and pia mater thickened and cloudy from old inflammation, and adherent to brain substance; convolutions closely packed; vessels of brain and cord slightly atheromatous.</p>	<p>A few old pleuritic adhesions at right apex; extensive tubercular deposit with large cavities in both apices; bases of both lungs congested; aorta slightly dilated at commencement.</p>	<p>Cancer of pylorus. Liver enlarged, pale, dense, and firm in structure. No secondary cancerous deposit found.</p>	<p>Right hemisphere 20½ Left " 20½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1</p> <hr/> <p>Total encephalon 48</p> <p>Right lung - 36½ Left " - 21½ Heart " - 9½ Liver - 57½ Spleen - 5½ Right kidney - 5½ Left " - 5½</p>

Table 37—continued.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Date of Admission and of Death	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
237	Male, 71. 5 ft. 10 in. Feb. 10, 1865. Nov. 6, 1884.	A shoemaker, tried at Lancaster in August 1845 for assault; found to be insane, and ordered to be confined during Her Majesty's pleasure. Admitted into Broadmoor from Fisherton House Asylum.	Demented and apathetic of late, formerly suffered from delusions, imagining that some of the inmates were persons whom he had previously known.	Indifferent; old and enfeebled; died of pleurisy and pneumonia.
1193	Male, 50. 5 ft. 8 in. Jan. 21, 1884. Nov. 20, 1884.	Formerly an innkeeper; tried at the West Sussex Sessions at Petworth, for attempting suicide by drowning; found guilty, but insane; admitted into Broadmoor from Portsmouth prison. He had previously attempted suicide by cutting his throat.	Melancholic and suicidal	Bad. Suffered from phthisis on admission, from which disease he ultimately died.

Table 37—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.				
	Head and Spine.	Thorax.	Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs in ounces avoirdupois.
F. 18 Dist. 18 Hours.	Dura mater thickened and adherent to calvaria; arachnoid and pia mater congested; grey matter of convolutions much wasted, especially in longitudinal fissure; white matter congested; ventricles enlarged; vessels of brain and cord healthy; base of skull twisted and irregular; bulging posteriorly at left side, anteriorly at right side, so as to place the torcular herophili nearly three-quarters of an inch to the right of the median line.	Recent extensive pleurisy at left side; both lungs inflamed; apices of both lungs studded with tubercles; endocarditis in all cavities; edges of valves red and inflamed.	Liver congested	Right hemisphere 22½ Left " 22 Cerebellum - 6½ Pons and medulla 1½ <hr/> Total encephalon 51½ <hr/> Right lung - 27¼ Left " - 55 Heart - 11½ Liver - 52½ Spleen - 3 Right kidney - 4½ Left " - 5
F. 18 Dist. 18 Hours.	Calvaria dense. Dura mater thickened. Arachnoid and pia mater thickened and cloudy from old inflammation, and adherent to brain substance. Ventricles contained a large amount of fluid. Vessels at base of brain slightly atheromatous. Base of skull twisted; right posterior clinoid process, anterior to its fellow by ½ in., and curve of lesser wing of sphenoid on right side ½ in. in front of its fellow.	Old pleuritic adhesions on both sides; both lungs extensively invaded with tubercles undergoing cheesy metamorphosis; numerous cavities; aortic and right auriculo ventricular orifices dilated; valves incompetent; aorta atheromatous at commencement.	Liver and kidneys congested.	Right hemisphere 22½ Left " - 21½ Cerebellum - 5½ Pons and medulla 1 <hr/> Total encephalon - 50½ <hr/> Right lung - 29½ Left " - 28½ Heart - 10½ Liver - 62½ Spleen - 6½ Right kidney - 6¼ Left " - 7

TABLE 38.

ACCOUNT of the Sum expended compared with the Sum granted by Parliament for the Broadmoor Asylum, in the year ended 31st March 1885, showing the Surplus or Deficit upon each Sub-Head of the Vote.

Service.	Grant.	Expenditure.	Expenditure compared with Grant.	
			Less than granted.	More than granted.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
A. Salaries and wages - -	9,594 0 0	9,683 9 5	—	89 9 5
B. Victualling for patients, and attendants, and allowances in lieu, &c. - - -	10,177 0 0	9,380 2 10	796 17 2	—
C. Tobacco - - - -	180 0 0	193 19 6	—	13 19 6
D. Uniform for attendants and servants - - - -	470 0 0	469 15 10	0 4 2	—
E. Clothing for patients - -	1,100 0 0	1,099 11 3	0 8 9	—
F. Bedding - - - -	390 0 0	389 19 9	0 0 3	—
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. - - -	160 0 0	147 16 3	12 3 9	—
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. - - -	470 0 0	469 15 8	0 4 4	—
I. Fuel, light, and water - -	1,780 0 0	2,029 4 3	—	249 4 3
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles - - - -	300 0 0	299 18 6	0 1 6	—
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters	172 0 0	177 0 4	—	5 0 4
L. Escort and conveyance of patients - - - -	120 0 0	82 17 5	37 2 7	—
M. Allowances to patients, and gratuities on discharge -	400 0 0	422 19 6	—	22 19 6
N. New buildings and alterations	1,414 0 0	1,413 18 5	0 1 7	—
O. Ordinary repairs of buildings, roads, fences, and drains -	1,600 0 0	1,599 14 0	0 6 0	—
P. Incidental expenses - -	380 0 0	357 4 4	22 15 8	—
Farm and garden - - -	—	—	—	—
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.				
Q. Maintenance of criminal lunatic - - - -	65 0 0	65 0 0	—	—
Total - - - -	28,772 0 0	28,282 7 3	870 5 9	380 13
Deduct deficit - - - -	—	—	380 13 0	—
Surplus to be surrendered - - -	—	—	489 12 9	—

Estimated amount of extra receipts payable to Exchequer -	£ s. d.	7,910 0 0
Amount of extra receipts realised in the year 1884-5, and paid over to Exchequer - - - -	£ s. d.	7,458 18 4

NOTE.—For further details see the following table.

Number of Patients estimated for - - - -	550
Daily Average Number of Patients actually maintained - - -	551

TABLE 39.

SUMMARY of EXPENDITURE in the Year ended 31st March 1885.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Average number rationed { Attendants and Servants	85	32	117
- { Patients - - -	408	143	551

Head of Service.	Amount.			Yearly Average Cost per Patient resident.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
A. Salaries and wages - - -	9,533	9	5	17	6	1
B. { Victualling for attendants and ser- vants - - - -	2,754	10	0	5	0	0
{ Victualling for patients - - -	6,625	12	10	12	0	6
C. Tobacco - - - -	193	19	6	0	7	0
D. Uniform for attendants and servants -	469	15	10	0	17	1
E. Clothing for patients - - - -	1,099	11	3	1	19	11
F. Bedding - - - -	389	19	9	0	14	2
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. -	147	16	3	0	5	4
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. - - - -	469	15	8	0	17	1
I. Fuel, light, and water - - -	2,029	4	3	3	13	8
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles -	299	18	6	0	10	11
K. Allowance in lieu of quarters -	177	0	4	0	6	5
L. Escort and conveyance of patients -	82	17	5	0	3	0
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge - - - -	422	19	6	0	15	4
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences - - - -	100	0	2	0	3	7
O. Incidental expenses - - - -	357	4	4	0	12	11
	£	25,153	15 0	45	13	0
Less Receipts; viz.,						
Sale of old stores - - - 25 4 7						
Sale of gas and gas tar - 44 15 0						
Rent of cottages - - - 77 7 5						
Farm and garden - - - 0 3 7		147	10 7	0	5	4
	£	25,006	4 5*	45	7	8

* The following items would have to be added to this total in order to make it correspond with the total given in Table No. 38, viz.—Salary of foreman of works, 150*l.*; new buildings and alterations, 1,413*l.* 18*s.* 5*d.*; repairs of buildings, 1,499*l.* 13*s.* 10*d.*; and maintenance of one patient in Bethlem Hospital, 65*l.*

Table 39—continued.
DETAILS of the foregoing.

	£			s.			d.		
A. Salaries and wages	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,533	9	5
(For details, see page 75.)									
B. Victualling for patients, and attendants and servants:									
	<i>Attendants and Servants.</i>			<i>Patients.</i>					
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.			
Meat	1,010	9	2	2,230	17	8			
Australian meat	-	-	-	167	8	0			
Extract of meat	-	-	-	36	0	0			
Fish	-	-	-	27	4	10			
Bacon	173	2	10	380	6	5			
Butter	119	14	0	627	14	10			
Cheese	115	16	7	127	14	2			
Flour	125	7	0	844	18	6			
Potatoes and vegetables	51	15	8	380	7	6			
Fruit	4	8	2	39	17	1			
Tea, coffee, and cocoa	85	3	6	280	4	3			
Groceries	51	6	4	305	5	10			
Salt, mustard, vinegar, pepper, &c.	10	9	6	52	7	8			
Milk	62	8	9	431	14	10			
Eggs	40	14	0	226	15	3			
Beer	193	3	6	361	6	0			
Wines, spirits, and bottled beer	2	11	6	34	12	10			
Money allowances to attendants in lieu of rations	705	16	2	-	-	-			
Sundries	1	7	6	67	2	7			
Carriage	0	15	10	3	14	7			
	2,754	10	0	6,625	12	10	9,380	2	10
C. Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	193	19	6
D. Uniform for attendants and servants:									
Material, males	-	-	-	241	11	0			
Do. females	-	-	-	48	1	1			
Journeymen's wages	-	-	-	114	10	10			
Caps, males	-	-	-	7	5	0			
Linings and pocketings	-	-	-	30	11	10			
Waterproof coats, goloshes, &c.	-	-	-	1	18	5			
Sundries	-	-	-	25	17	8			
				469	15	10			
E. Clothing for patients:									
Grey Army cloth, Melton or Tweed	-	-	-	132	14	6			
Cord and fustian	-	-	-	72	16	10			
Flannel, baize and serge	-	-	-	168	17	8			
Shirting	-	-	-	102	0	1			
Stockings	-	-	-	119	11	4			
Print, check, and gown stuffs	-	-	-	63	14	2			
Calico and Forfar and canvas	-	-	-	56	12	1			
Haberdashery	-	-	-	54	16	9			
Linings and pocketings	-	-	-	32	3	7			
Carried forward	-	-	-	803	7	0	19,577	7	7

Table 39—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - -				19,577	7	7
E. Clothing for patients—continued.	803	7	0			
Leather - - - -	171	2	0			
Grindery - - - -	14	1	3			
Journeyman's wages - -	33	17	2			
Caps, males - - - -	-	-	-			
Sundries - - - -	13	12	10			
Brown linen for jackets -	23	16	4			
Handkerchiefs, shawls, &c. -	39	14	8			
				1,099	11	3
F. Bedding :						
Counterpanes and rugs - -	35	6	0			
Sheeting (linen and waterproof) -	151	5	0			
Towelling, table and house linen -	66	17	8			
Blankets - - - -	97	10	0			
Ticking and canvas - - -	36	1	1			
Sundries - - - -	3	0	0			
				389	19	9
G. Medicines, surgical instruments, &c. :						
Drugs, instruments, bottles and sundries - - - -	-	-	-	147	16	3
H. Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c. :						
Furniture and upholstery - -	98	11	10			
Material for making and repairs -	5	3	2			
Carpets, floorcloth, &c. - -	62	7	2			
Journeyman's wages - - -	44	13	4			
Brushes, mats, &c. - - -	87	5	9			
Ironmongery, &c. - - - -	29	16	4			
Scales, weights, and repairs -	14	10	6			
Earthenware - - - -	84	1	6			
Composition basins and chambers -	14	4	3			
Thermometers - - - -	3	0	0			
Sundries - - - -	26	1	10			
				469	15	8
I. Fuel, light, and water :						
House coal - - - -	687	3	3			
Coke - - - -	126	15	0			
Welsh coal and smiths - - -	666	3	9			
Oil, candles, &c. - - - -	33	7	9			
Firewood - - - -	18	12	8			
Coal bags and repairs - - -	3	7	2			
Gas coals - - - -	443	19	0			
Lime for purifying - - - -	15	8	0			
Retorts, furnaces, &c. - - -	34	7	8			
				2,029	4	3
J. Soap, scouring and cleaning articles :						
Hard soap - - - -	147	2	6			
Soft soap - - - -	32	5	0			
House flannel - - - -	29	14	0			
Starch, blue, soda - - - -	21	8	5			
Oils, tallow, cotton waste, &c. -	31	18	11			
Sundries - - - -	37	9	8			
				299	18	6
Carried forward - - - -				24,013	13	3

Table 39—continued.

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward - - - -	24,013	13	3
K. Allowances to attendants and servants in lieu of quarters	177	0	4
L. Escort and conveyance of patients - - -	82	17	5
M. Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge -	422	19	6
N. Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences:			
	£	s.	d.
Drain-pipes, bricks, &c. - - - -	—		
Material for fences, &c. - - - -	24	10	8
Wages, &c. - - - -	68	16	2
Tools, &c. - - - -	5	0	0
Trees and shrubs - - - -	—		
Iron fencing and repairs - - - -	1	4	0
Sundries - - - -	0	9	4
	<hr/>		
	100	0	2
O. Incidental expenses:			
Grant to school - - - -	30	0	0
Funeral expenses - - - -	89	13	2
Books, newspapers, &c. - - - -	61	2	0
Amusements - - - -	11	19	5
Music and musical instruments - - - -	8	17	8
Advertising - - - -	10	4	5
Stamps - - - -	52	2	4
Travelling expenses - - - -	49	18	9
Carriage of goods - - - -	20	17	11
Tithe rentcharge - - - -	2	15	0
Sundries - - - -	5	10	8
Marking ink - - - -	14	3	0
	<hr/>		
	357	4	4
	<hr/>		
	£25,153	15	0
	<hr/> <hr/>		

Table 39—continued.

DETAILED STATEMENT of SALARIES and WAGES, showing the RATES of PAY and ALLOWANCES, as well as the ACTUAL PAYMENTS, for the Year ended 31st March 1885.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the Year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
1	Superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden, and labour for garden - - -	£	£	£	£	s.	d.
		—	—	1000,	1,000	0	0
1	Allowance to Superintendent for services in connection with special inquiries (for 15 months) -	—	—	100	125	0	0
1	Deputy superintendent, with unfurnished quarters and garden -	400	20	500	500	0	0
1	Chaplain Do. Do. -	350	10	400	382	10	0
1	Visiting Roman Catholic chaplain, with actual travelling expenses -	—	—	50	50	0	0
1	Assistant medical officer, with furnished quarters, coals, gas, and attendance - - -	200	5	225	225	0	0
1	Steward, with unfurnished quarters and garden and personal allowance £50. - - -	200	10	300	350	0	0
2	Clerks, 1st class, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	140	5	190	346	13	4
3	Clerks, 2nd class, with unfurnished quarters and garden - - -	80	5	130	342	1	8
1	Bailiff - - - -	100	5	120	120	0	0
1	Chief attendant, with unfurnished quarters and garden and uniform	130	5	160	130	16	8
*7	Principal attendants, Male - - -	60	2	74	483	0	0
*33	Attendants Do. - - -	45	1.15	59	1,653	18	9
*33	Assistant attendants Do. - - -	40	1	45	1,380	1	0
*1	Cook Do. - - -	50	1	55	55	0	0
*2	Assistant cooks Do. - - -	40	1	45	90	0	0
*1	Baker Do. - - -	45	1.15	59	52	3	9
*1	Messenger Do. - - -	45	1.15	59	52	3	9
*1	Compounder Do. - - -	60	2	74	72	0	0
*1	Gatekeeper Do. - - -	60	2	74	74	0	0
*1	Assistant gatekeeper Do. - - -	45	1.15	59	52	3	9
¶1	Coal porter Do. - - -	40	1	45	45	0	0
†1	Chief attendant, Female - - -	65	2	75	75	0	0
‡2	Principal attendants, Do. - - -	40	2	50	100	0	0

Carried forward -

Table 39—continued.

—	Description of Office.	Salary of Office.			Amounts actually paid during the Year.		
		Minimum.	Annual Increase.	Maximum.			
		£	£	£	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward -	—	—	—			
†6	Attendants, 1st class, Female -	30	1	35	190	8	10
†10	Do. 2nd „ Do. -	25	1	30	249	8	9
†11	Do. 3rd „ Do. -	18	1	21	217	6	0
†2	Laundrymaids Do. -	18	1	21	39	9	6
*1	Gatekeeper (Fem. Div.) Male -	45	1·15	59	52	3	9
‡2	Stokers -	—	—	78	156	0	0
‡1	Mattress maker -	—	—	78	78	0	0
‡1	Shoemaker -	—	—	78	78	0	0
‡1	Tailor -	—	—	78	78	0	0
§2	Gardeners -	40	1	45	90	0	0
„	Allowance for conducting music -	—	—	20	20	0	0
„	Substitute for chaplain when on leave -	—	—	18·18	15	15	0
	Miscellaneous labour, viz:—						
	Assistant engine driver -	—	—	—	65	4	2
	„ stoker -	—	—	—	54	15	0
	Labourer in stables -	—	—	—	52	3	4
	„ „ „ -	—	—	—	41	14	8
	„ „ stores -	—	—	—	39	2	6
	Sundry labour -	—	—	—	54	18	3
2	Gas men -	—	—	—	141	7	0
	Temporary Assistant Medical Officer 20 weeks at 3 guineas per week.	—	—	—	63	0	0
	Total	-	-	- £	9,533	9	5

* The male attendants and servants marked * have board, lodging, and uniform. Of those who are married, 40 were provided with cottages on the Asylum Estate rent free, and 23 others received an allowance of 3s. per week in lieu of quarters.

† The female attendants and servants marked † have board, lodging, uniform, and washing.

‡ Those marked thus ‡ have no allowances.

§ Those marked thus § have board, with house and garden.

¶ Those marked thus ¶ have board, lodging, and working clothes.

TABULATED STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE for each Year from 1868-69 to 1884-85 inclusive, together with the ANNUAL COST per PATIENT, under each head of Service.

	Year ending March 31st, 1869.			Year ending March 31st, 1870.			Year ending March 31st, 1871.			Year ending March 31st, 1872.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	Expenditure.	Rate per head.	Rate per head.	Expenditure.	Rate per head.	Rate per head.	Expenditure.	Rate per head.	Rate per head.	Expenditure.	Rate per head.	Rate per head.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	89	27	116	87	27	114	88	26	114	93	26	119
Average daily number of patients rationed	366	85	451	375	85	460	374	80	454	407	84	491
HEAD OF SERVICE.												
Salaries and wages	£ 8,413 4 7	£ s. d. 18 13 1	£ s. d. 18 3 1	£ 8,418 15 8	£ s. d. 19 12 11	£ s. d. 18 6 0	£ 8,087 16 8	£ s. d. 17 16 3	£ s. d. 17 16 3	£ 9,148 19 10	£ s. d. 18 12 8	£ s. d. 18 12 8
Rations for attendants and servants	2,832 10 0	6 5 7	4 15 1	2,118 19 7	4 12 1	4 12 1	2,188 2 4	4 16 5	4 16 5	2,172 18 3	4 8 6	4 8 6
Uniform for attendants and servants	494 13 5	1 1 11	0 15 5	499 9 0	0 6 5	0 6 5	149 0 3	0 17 6	0 17 6	549 19 7	1 2 5	1 2 5
Allowance in lieu of quarters	—	—	0 6 9	22 8 4	0 1 0	0 1 0	4	0 0 2	0 0 2	148 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0
Victualling for patients	8,187 15 6	18 3 1	0 0 4	8,418 16 1	18 6 0	18 6 0	8,087 16 8	17 16 3	17 16 3	9,148 19 10	18 12 8	18 12 8
Tobacco	2,143 14 2	4 15 1	4 15 1	2,118 19 7	4 12 1	4 12 1	2,188 2 4	4 16 5	4 16 5	2,172 18 3	4 8 6	4 8 6
Clothing for patients	348 11 8	0 15 5	0 15 5	499 9 0	0 6 5	0 6 5	149 0 3	0 17 6	0 17 6	549 19 7	1 2 5	1 2 5
Bedding for patients and attendants	151 7 4	0 6 9	0 6 9	147 14 0	0 6 5	0 6 5	4	0 0 2	0 0 2	148 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	7 0 0	0 0 4	0 0 4	9 0 0	0 0 5	0 0 5	4	0 0 2	0 0 2	7 10 0	0 0 4	0 0 4
Gratuities to patients	1,047 11 8	2 6 5	2 6 5	848 5 10	1 16 10	1 16 10	1,146 12 2	2 10 6	2 10 6	799 12 4	1 12 7	1 12 7
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	2,889 17 2	5 6 0	5 6 0	2,399 0 3	5 4 4	5 4 4	2,396 19 8	5 5 7	5 5 7	2,399 19 9	4 17 9	4 17 9
Fuel, light, and water	374 9 10	0 16 7	0 16 7	431 18 5	0 18 9	0 18 9	366 7 3	0 16 2	0 16 2	349 17 8	0 14 3	0 14 3
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	138 1 7	0 6 2	0 6 2	68 15 7	0 3 0	0 3 0	59 4 5	0 2 7	0 2 7	73 13 6	0 3 0	0 3 0
Escort and conveyance of patients	548 10 2	1 4 4	1 4 4	552 14 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	547 7 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	554 18 9	1 2 7	1 2 7
Incidental expenses	403 0 3	0 17 10	0 17 10	399 16 3	0 17 5	0 17 5	397 7 10	0 17 6	0 17 6	400 0 0	0 16 4	0 16 4
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	27,480 7 4	60 18 7	60 18 7	28,282 13 10	61 9 8	61 9 8	27,809 15 11	61 5 1	61 5 1	29,637 13 8	60 7 2	60 7 2
Less receipts	503 17 7	1 2 4	1 2 4	258 7 11	0 11 3	0 11 3	193 3 11	0 8 6	0 8 6	229 3 5	0 9 4	0 9 4
Net	26,976 9 9	59 16 3	59 16 3	28,024 5 11	60 18 5	60 18 5	27,616 12 0	60 16 7	60 16 7	29,408 10 3	59 17 10	59 17 10
Rates and taxes	122 12 10	—	—	130 12 11	—	—	108 19 2	—	—	111 12 6	—	—
New road	353 5 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BUILDINGS.												
Salaries	170 0 0	—	—	170 0 0	—	—	170 0 0	—	—	170 0 0	—	—
Additions and alterations	2,438 7 6	—	—	1,686 19 8	—	—	6,639 5 3	—	—	1,151 17 2	—	—
Ordinary repairs	2,220 18 7	—	—	2,332 0 0	—	—	2,137 18 3	—	—	2,482 2 10	—	—
	33,281 13 8	—	—	32,343 18 6	—	—	36,692 14 8	—	—	33,824 2 9	—	—

TABLE 40—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1873.			Year ending March 31st, 1874.			Year ending March 31st, 1875.			Year ending March 31st, 1876.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	Expenditure. £ s. d.	Rate per head. £ s. d.	Expenditure. £ s. d.	Rate per head. £ s. d.	Expenditure. £ s. d.	Rate per head. £ s. d.	Expenditure. £ s. d.	Rate per head. £ s. d.	Expenditure. £ s. d.	Rate per head. £ s. d.	Expenditure. £ s. d.	Rate per head. £ s. d.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	92	27	119	92	28	120	94	31	125	93	31	124
Average daily number of patients rationed	409	97	506	408	103	511	403	108	511	394	109	503
HEAD OF SERVICE.												
Salaries and wages	9,495 10 5	18 15 4	9,566 3 1	18 14 5	9,761 10 5	19 2 1	9,819 6 9	19 10 5	9,819 6 9	19 10 5	9,819 6 9	19 10 5
Rations for attendants and servants	2,907 10 0	5 14 11	2,952 10 0	5 15 6	3,200 15 0	6 5 3	3,175 19 0	6 6 3	3,175 19 0	6 6 3	3,175 19 0	6 6 3
Uniform for attendants and servants	636 19 10	1 5 2	636 18 11	1 4 11	644 18 3	1 5 3	644 8 5	1 5 7	644 8 5	1 5 7	644 8 5	1 5 7
Allowance in lieu of quarters	46 17 8	0 1 10	46 17 7	0 1 10	46 17 6	0 1 10	46 17 5	0 3 1	46 17 5	0 3 1	46 17 5	0 3 1
Victualling for patients	8,721 9 10	17 4 9	8,814 9 10	17 5 0	8,442 13 2	16 10 5	7,638 13 4	15 3 9	7,638 13 4	15 3 9	7,638 13 4	15 3 9
Tobacco	2,227 19 9	4 8 1	2,257 19 5	4 8 4	2,283 9 8	4 9 4	2,094 17 9	4 3 4	2,094 17 9	4 3 4	2,094 17 9	4 3 4
Clothing for patients	599 7 10	1 3 8	599 18 5	1 3 6	598 16 11	1 3 5	519 4 11	1 0 8	519 4 11	1 0 8	519 4 11	1 0 8
Bedding for patients and attendants	149 6 10	0 5 11	149 10 4	0 5 10	149 15 8	0 5 10	147 7 8	0 5 10	147 7 8	0 5 10	147 7 8	0 5 10
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	6 16 0	0 0 3	5 15 0	0 0 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gratuities to patients	799 18 3	1 11 7	799 3 3	1 11 3	859 19 1	1 13 8	859 19 0	0 0 3	859 19 0	0 0 3	859 19 0	0 0 3
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	2,503 16 7	4 19 0	3,474 17 10	6 16 0	3,493 9 4	6 16 9	2,895 18 10	5 15 2	2,895 18 10	5 15 2	2,895 18 10	5 15 2
Fuel, light, and water	398 7 1	0 15 9	399 19 10	0 15 8	397 15 7	0 15 7	397 0 0	0 15 9	397 0 0	0 15 9	397 0 0	0 15 9
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	170 2 7	0 6 9	80 17 1	0 3 2	65 19 7	0 2 7	133 7 3	0 5 4	133 7 3	0 5 4	133 7 3	0 5 4
Escort and conveyance of patients	461 15 10	0 18 3	601 11 11	1 3 7	503 7 0	0 19 8	503 15 1	1 0 0	503 15 1	1 0 0	503 15 1	1 0 0
Incidental expenses	284 16 6	0 11 3	249 15 11	0 9 9	248 7 11	0 9 9	249 19 9	0 9 11	249 19 9	0 9 11	249 19 9	0 9 11
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	29,410 15 0	58 2 6	30,636 8 5	59 19 0	30,697 15 1	60 1 5	29,353 9 5	58 7 1	29,353 9 5	58 7 1	29,353 9 5	58 7 1
Less receipts	165 8 2	0 6 6	228 10 5	0 8 11	209 5 3	0 8 2	246 16 3	0 9 10	246 16 3	0 9 10	246 16 3	0 9 10
Net	29,245 6 10	57 16 0	30,407 18 0	59 10 1	30,488 9 10	59 13 3	29,106 13 2	57 17 3	29,106 13 2	57 17 3	29,106 13 2	57 17 3
Rates and taxes	114 6 4	—	60 16 7	—	113 17 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BUILDINGS.												
Salaries	170 0 0	—	170 0 0	—	170 0 0	—	170 0 0	—	170 0 0	—	170 0 0	—
Additions and alterations	387 7 7	—	8,286 10 2	—	3,062 18 0	—	3,749 15 9	—	3,749 15 9	—	3,749 15 9	—
Ordinary repairs	2,363 0 0	—	2,110 0 0	—	2,150 0 0	—	2,240 0 0	—	2,240 0 0	—	2,240 0 0	—
	32,280 0 9	—	41,035 4 9	—	35,985 5 0	—	35,266 8 11	—	35,266 8 11	—	35,266 8 11	—

NOTE.—From the 1st April 1872 the administration of the works connected with the maintenance and repairs of the buildings was placed under Her Majesty's Office of Works, and so continued until the 31st March 1879, when it was again re-transferred to the control of the Council of Supervision. During the years whilst the buildings were under the care of the Office of Works the expenditure under ordinary repairs was not kept separate from that for additions and alterations. In the following table the value adopted for these repairs has been to debit ordinary repairs with the sum incurred in the Estimates for the year for that service and to

	Year ending March 31st, 1877.			Year ending March 31st, 1878.			Year ending March 31st, 1879.			Year ending March 31st, 1880.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	Expenditure.	Rate per head.	Rate per head.	Expenditure.	Rate per head.	Rate per head.	Expenditure.	Rate per head.	Rate per head.	Expenditure.	Rate per head.	Rate per head.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	89	30	119	86	50	116	80	27	107	79	27	106
Average daily number of patients rationed	390	105	495	382	105	487	373	107	480	366	115	481
HEAD OF SERVICE.												
Salaries and wages	9,716 3 7	19 12 7	19 11 2	9,529 2 3	19 11 2	19 11 2	8,847 3 3	18 8 8	18 8 8	8,881 11 3	18 9 4	18 9 4
Rations for attendants and servants	3,046 17 0	6 3 1	6 6 5	3,078 15 0	6 6 5	6 6 5	2,681 8 0	5 11 9	5 11 9	2,645 10 0	5 10 0	5 10 0
Uniform for attendants and servants	549 14 6	1 2 3	1 1 2	515 8 0	1 1 2	1 1 2	433 8 8	0 18 1	0 18 1	442 12 7	0 18 5	0 18 5
Allowance in lieu of quarters	77 19 8	0 3 2	0 4 1	99 2 0	0 4 1	0 4 1	122 17 7	0 5 1	0 5 1	129 1 0	0 5 4	0 5 4
Victualling for patients	7,361 3 2	14 17 5	14 14 11	7,179 16 9	14 14 11	14 14 11	6,141 17 2	12 15 11	12 15 11	6,201 9 9	12 17 10	12 17 10
Tobacco	175 7 2	0 7 0	0 7 5	179 19 10	0 7 5	0 7 5	164 6 0	0 6 10	0 6 10	159 9 6	0 6 8	0 6 8
Clothing for patients	1,821 10 4	3 13 7	2 16 0	1,364 4 6	2 16 0	2 16 0	958 3 5	1 19 11	1 19 11	965 19 2	2 0 2	2 0 2
Bedding for patients and attendants	449 12 5	0 18 2	0 14 11	362 16 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	232 16 10	0 9 8	0 9 8	229 16 9	0 9 7	0 9 7
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	149 17 5	0 6 1	0 6 2	149 6 8	0 6 2	0 6 2	134 8 2	0 5 7	0 5 7	120 16 1	0 5 0	0 5 0
Gratuities to patients	1 0 0	—	—	0 12 6	—	—	0 15 0	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, kitchen utensils, &c.	690 13 7	1 7 11	1 4 11	605 11 11	1 4 11	1 4 11	501 15 0	1 0 11	1 0 11	457 7 4	0 19 0	0 19 0
Fuel, light, and water	2,206 11 1	4 9 2	4 10 1	2,194 6 7	4 10 1	4 10 1	1,984 9 9	4 2 8	4 2 8	1,999 17 3	4 3 2	4 3 2
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	358 15 11	0 14 6	0 13 1	318 11 6	0 13 1	0 13 1	295 1 5	0 12 4	0 12 4	290 15 7	0 12 1	0 12 1
Escort and conveyance of patients	112 12 6	0 4 7	0 5 8	138 12 2	0 5 8	0 5 8	71 16 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	105 9 3	0 4 5	0 4 5
Incidental expenses	422 6 10	0 17 1	0 14 4	347 16 3	0 14 4	0 14 4	360 4 9	0 15 0	0 15 0	377 11 4	0 15 8	0 15 8
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	249 19 9	0 10 1	0 10 3	248 6 8	0 10 3	0 10 3	199 6 0	0 8 4	0 8 4	199 11 7	0 8 4	0 8 4
Less receipts	27,390 4 11	55 6 8	54 0 7	26,312 9 6	54 0 7	54 0 7	23,129 17 9	48 3 9	48 3 9	23,206 18 5	48 5 0	48 5 0
Net	186 19 4	0 7 7	0 7 0	171 8 5	0 7 0	0 7 0	148 10 11	0 6 3	0 6 3	232 16 4	0 9 8	0 9 8
	27,203 5 7	54 19 1	53 13 7	26,141 1 1	53 13 7	53 13 7	22,981 6 10	47 17 6	47 17 6	22,974 2 1	47 15 4	47 15 4
BUILDINGS.												
Salaries	170 0 0	—	—	175 0 0	—	—	180 0 0	—	—	125 0 0	—	—
Additions and alterations	—	—	—	—	—	—	898 8 6	—	—	899 8 11	—	—
Ordinary repairs	3,390 12 3	—	—	2,015 6 6	—	—	2,000 0 0	—	—	*1,999 16 3	—	—
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65 0 0	—	—
	30,763 17 10	—	—	28,331 7 7	—	—	26,059 15 4	—	—	26,063 7 3	—	—

* NOTE.—In this year (commencing on the 1st of April 1879) the control of the works relating to the Building Department was re-transferred to the Council of Supervision. In the sum of 1,999l. 16s. 3d. put down as the expenditure for this year, there is included a sum of 235l. 7s. 10d. on account of bills incurred by the Office of Works in the previous year.

TABLE 40—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1881.			Year ending March 31st, 1882.			Year ending March 31st, 1883.			Year ending March 31st, 1884.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
	76	26	102	76	27	103	77	28	105	79	30	109
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	367	120	487	375	124	499	381	129	510	390	140	530
Average daily number of patients rationed												
HEAD OF SERVICE.												
Salaries and wages	£ 8,617 0 2	£ s. d.	17 13 11	£ 8,509 7 6	£ s. d.	17 1 1	£ 8,649 17 0	£ s. d.	16 19 3	£ 8,899 17 6	£ s. d.	16 15 10
Rations for attendants and servants	2,529 0 0	5 3 11	0 17 0	2,551 0 0	5 2 3	0 16 8	2,624 15 0	5 2 11	0 16 3	2,694 4 1	5 1 8	0 16 6
Uniform for attendants and servants	413 18 6	0 17 0	0 5 9	414 14 2	0 16 8	0 5 4	414 19 11	0 16 3	0 4 3	435 19 11	0 16 6	0 5 7
Allowances in lieu of quarters	139 9 8	0 5 9	13 5 9	133 19 0	0 5 4	13 1 3	107 16 2	0 4 3	13 6 7	147 19 9	0 5 7	13 3 0
Victualling for patients	6,470 13 3	0 6 6	0 6 6	6,517 12 2	0 6 5	0 6 5	6,798 4 9	0 6 3	13 6 7	6,968 13 6	0 6 0	13 3 0
Tobacco	158 16 4	0 6 6	0 6 6	159 19 10	0 6 5	0 6 5	159 19 10	0 6 3	0 6 3	160 0 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
Clothing for patients	899 19 3	1 17 0	0 7 7	937 18 5	1 17 7	0 7 5	1,036 7 5	2 0 8	0 7 10	1,119 18 3	2 2 3	0 8 1
Bedding for patients and attendants	184 15 5	0 7 7	0 6 2	184 19 6	0 7 5	0 6 0	199 17 4	0 7 10	0 6 5	214 16 3	0 8 1	0 5 8
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	149 16 2	0 6 2	0 17 8	149 10 4	0 6 0	0 17 3	162 5 10	0 6 5	0 16 10	148 18 3	0 5 8	0 16 3
Furniture, kitchen utensils, cookery, &c.	429 19 4	0 17 8	3 19 8	430 0 0	0 17 3	3 15 4	429 15 1	3 9 3	3 9 3	429 18 4	0 16 3	3 11 8
Fuel, light, and water	1,939 8 8	0 12 4	0 12 4	1,879 13 6	0 12 0	0 4 5	1,766 13 10	0 10 6	0 4 1	1,899 6 4	0 11 4	0 3 5
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	299 16 5	0 12 4	0 3 11	299 19 11	0 12 0	0 4 5	267 14 1	0 10 6	0 4 1	299 15 7	0 11 4	0 3 5
Escort and conveyance of patients	94 16 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	110 19 7	0 4 5	0 4 5	103 19 7	0 4 1	0 4 1	91 5 11	0 3 5	0 3 5
Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge	354 10 3	0 14 7	0 14 7	375 19 9	0 15 1	0 15 1	363 15 8	0 14 3	0 14 3	400 0 0	0 15 1	0 15 1
Incidental expenses	886 2 9	0 15 10	0 4 1	832 8 9	0 13 4	0 4 0	378 12 6	0 14 10	0 3 11	340 6 6	0 12 10	0 3 9
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains, and fences	100 0 0	0 4 1	0 4 1	99 19 3	0 4 0	0 4 0	99 19 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	99 17 6	0 3 9	0 3 9
Less receipts	23,168 3 1	47 11 8	47 11 8	23,088 1 8	46 5 5	46 5 5	23,564 13 11	46 4 1	46 4 1	24,350 17 8	45 18 11	45 18 11
Net	22,997 18 10	0 7 0	0 7 0	175 18 11	0 7 1	0 7 1	146 3 2	0 5 9	0 5 9	143 7 6	0 5 5	0 5 5
BUILDINGS.												
Salaries	130 0 0	—	—	135 0 0	—	—	140 0 0	—	—	145 0 0	—	—
Additions and alterations	479 9 8	—	—	786 19 8	—	—	759 19 4	—	—	1,235 16 10	—	—
Ordinary repairs	1,769 16 6	—	—	1,699 11 10	—	—	1,600 0 0	—	—	1,499 7 10	—	—
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.												
For the maintenance of one criminal lunatic	65 0 0	—	—	65 0 0	—	—	65 0 0	—	—	65 0 0	—	—
Net	25,442 5 0	—	—	25,598 14 3	—	—	25,983 10 1	—	—	27,152 14 10	—	—

TABLE 40—continued.

	Year ending March 31st, 1885.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed	85	32	117
Average daily number of patients rationed	408	143	551
HEAD OF SERVICE.	Expenditure.	Rate per head.	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Salaries and wages	9,533 9 5	17 6 0	
Rations for attendants and servants	2,754 10 0	5 0 0	
Uniform for attendants and servants	469 15 10	0 17 1	
Allowances in lieu of quarters	177 0 4	0 6 5	
Victualling for patients	6,625 12 10	12 0 6	
Tobacco	193 19 6	0 7 0	
Clothing for patients	1,099 11 3	1 19 11	
Bedding for patients and attendants	389 19 9	0 14 2	
Medicines, surgical instruments, &c.	147 16 3	0 5 4	
Furniture, kitchen utensils, crockery, &c.	469 15 8	0 17 1	
Fuel, light, and water	2,029 4 3	3 13 8	
Soap, scouring and cleaning articles	299 18 6	0 10 11	
Escort and conveyance of patients	82 17 5	0 3 0	
Allowances to patients and gratuities on discharge	422 19 6	0 15 4	
Incidental expenses	357 4 4	0 12 11	
Ordinary repairs of roads, drains and fences	100 0 2	0 3 7	
	25,153 15 0	45 13 0	
Less receipts	147 10 7	0 5 4	
Net	25,006 4 5	45 7 8	
BUILDINGS.			
Salaries	150 0 0	—	
Additions and alterations	1,413 18 5	—	
Ordinary repairs	1,499 13 10	—	
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.			
For the maintenance of one criminal lunatic	65 0 0	—	
	28,134 16 8	—	

TABLE

BROADMOOR CRIMINAL
 TABULAR STATEMENT showing the TOTAL EXPENDITURE, as well as
 and the rate per caput per

Year.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
	Expenditure on account of New Buildings and Alterations.	Repairs of Buildings, &c.	Salaries relating to the foregoing.	Rates and Taxes.	Bethlem Hospital; Amount included in the Broadmoor Vote, but paid over to Bethlem.	Expenditure upon all the other items of the Broadmoor Vote, excepting those included in the five foregoing columns.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1868-69	3,791 12 6	2,220 18 7	170	122 12 10	—	27,480 7 4
1869-70	1,686 19 8	2,332 0 0	170	130 12 11	—	28,282 13 10
1870-71	6,659 5 3	2,137 18 3	170	108 19 2	—	27,809 15 11
1871-72	1,151 17 2	2,482 2 10	170	111 12 6	—	29,637 13 8
1872-73	387 7 7	2,363 0 0	170	114 6 4	—	29,410 15 0
1873-74	8,286 10 2	2,110 0 0	170	60 16 7	—	30,636 8 5
1874-75	3,062 18 0	2,150 0 0	170	113 17 2	—	30,697 15 1
1875-76	3,749 15 9	2,240 0 0	170	—	—	29,353 9 5
1876-77	—	3,390 0 0	170	—	—	27,390 4 11
1877-78	—	2,015 6 6	175	—	—	26,312 9 6
1878-79	898 8 6	2,000 0 0	180	—	—	23,129 17 9
1879-80	899 8 11	1,999 16 3	125	—	65	23,206 18 5
1880-81	479 9 8	1,769 16 6	130	—	65	23,168 3 1
1881-82	786 19 8	1,699 11 10	135	—	65	23,088 1 8
1882-83	759 19 4	1,600 0 0	140	—	65	23,564 13 11
1883-84	1,235 16 10	1,499 7 10	145	—	65	24,350 17 8
1884-85	1,413 18 5	1,499 13 10	150	—	65	25,153 15 0

41.

LUNATIC ASYLUM.

the AVERAGE NUMBER of CRIMINAL LUNATICS resident in each year, annum from 1868 to 1884-85.

7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	Year.
Total Gross Expenditure.	Amount received for the Sale of old Stores, Rent of Cottages on the Estate, &c.	Rate <i>per caput</i> after deducting from the gross Expenditure the Receipts and also the Expenditure incurred upon New Works, Rates and Taxes, and Bethlem Hospital, as shown in columns 1, 4, 5, and 8, but including Expenditure upon repairs of Buildings.	Rate <i>per caput</i> after deducting in addition to the items mentioned in the preceding column, the Expenditure upon Repairs of Buildings and upon Salaries relating thereto, as shown in columns 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 8.	Average Number of Criminal Lunatics resident.	
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
33,785 11 3	503 17 7	65 2 4	59 16 3	451	1868-69
32,602 6 5	258 7 11	66 7 3	60 18 5	460	1869-70
36,885 18 7	193 3 11	65 18 3	60 16 7	454	1870-71
33,553 6 2	229 3 5	65 5 11	59 17 10	491	1871-72
32,445 8 11	165 8 2	62 16 1	57 16 0	506	1872-73
41,263 15 2	228 10 5	63 19 4	59 10 1	511	1873-74
36,194 10 3	209 5 3	64 4 1	59 13 3	511	1874-75
35,513 5 2	246 16 3	62 13 2	57 17 3	503	1875-76
30,950 4 11	186 19 4	62 3 0	54 19 1	495	1876-77
28,502 16 0	171 8 5	58 3 6	53 13 7	487	1877-78
26,208 6 3	148 10 11	52 8 5	47 17 6	480	1878-79
26,296 3 7	232 16 4	52 3 7	47 15 4	481	1879-80
25,612 9 3	170 4 3	51 2 6	47 4 8	487	1880-81
25,774 13 2	175 18 11	49 11 10	45 18 4	499	1881-82
26,129 13 3	146 3 2	49 6 7	45 18 4	510	1882-83
27,296 2 4	143 7 6	48 15 6	45 13 6	530	1883-84
28,282 7 3	147 10 7	48 7 7	45 7 8	551	1884-85

TABLE 42.
ACCOUNT of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PROVISIONS, &c.,
consumed in the Year ended 31st March 1885.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants						
			rationed	57	29	86
Do.	do.	patients	do. -	408	143	551

Articles.	Quantity.	
	Patients.	Attendants.
Butcher's meat - - -	75,403 lbs.	30,660 lbs.
Australian preserved meat -	7,057 "	—
Extract of meat - - -	97 "	—
Fish - - - - -	1,122 "	—
Flour - - - - -	179,511 "	25,729 "
Ale and porter - - -	13,160 galls.	5,712 galls.
Butter - - - - -	12,522 lbs.	2,346 lbs.
Bacon - - - - -	12,245 "	5,621 "
Cheese - - - - -	4,609 "	4,054 "
Eggs - - - - -	53,627 No.	10,283 No.
Coffee - - - - -	742 lbs.	636 lbs.
Cocoa - - - - -	357 "	—
Tea - - - - -	2,501 "	719 "
Sugar, moist - - -	18,394 "	3,435 "
" loaf - - - - -	1,242 "	1,705 "
Milk from farm - - -	11,222 galls.	1,665 galls.
Do. condensed - - -	1,240 tins.	—
Potatoes - - - - -	130,743 lbs.	23,698 lbs.
Carrots and parsnips - -	13,036 "	1,977 "
Vegetable marrows - - -	6,516 "	949 "
Cabbage and greens - - -	36,692 "	6,348 "
Broad beans, peas, and French beans	174 bush.	30 bush.
Turnips - - - - -	7,993 lbs.	1,150 lbs.
Onions - - - - -	3,907 "	180 "
Apples - - - - -	44 bush.	13 bush.
Rhubarb - - - - -	8,099 lbs.	1,181 lbs.
Currants and raisins - - -	3,219 "	235 "
Oatmeal - - - - -	7,619 "	—
Corn flour - - - - -	781 "	—
Sago - - - - -	1,275 "	7 "
Rice - - - - -	815 "	10 "
Pearl barley - - - - -	147 "	—
Split peas - - - - -	7,515 "	—
Wines (port, sherry, and claret)	37 galls.	2½ galls.
Spirits (brandy and gin) - -	27 "	2 "
Bottled ale and stout - - -	88 bottles.	—
Lemonade and soda water - -	419 "	96 "
Lime juice - - - - -		114 galls.
Vinegar - - - - -		239 galls.
Salt - - - - -	10,548 lbs.	
Pepper - - - - -	258 "	
Mustard - - - - -	728 "	

TABLE 43.

CONTRACT and other PRICES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of
CONSUMPTION during the Year ending 31st March 1885.

Articles.	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	Average for the Year.
	Quarter.	Quarter.	Quarter.	Quarter.	
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Beef - per stone of 8 lbs.	5 5	5 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 2 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	5 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Mutton do.	5 3	5 1	4 6 $\frac{3}{4}$	4 2 $\frac{1}{4}$	4 9 $\frac{1}{4}$
Legs and shins of beef, boned do.	4 0	4 0	4 0	4 0	4 0
Flour, per sack of 280 lbs.	29 0	28 6	26 6	25 0	27 3
Butter - per cwt.	106 4	103 3	117 0	130 7	114 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Cheese "	68 6	54 7	63 6	68 10	63 10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Bacon - "	70 2	70 11	67 9	67 1	68 11 $\frac{3}{4}$
Tea - per lb.	1 7	1 7	1 7	1 7	1 7
Coffee - per cwt.	99 6	99 6	99 6	99 6	99 6
Sugar (moist) - "	18 3	18 3	18 3	18 3	18 3
" (loaf) - "	26 9	26 9	26 9	26 9	26 9
Oatmeal - "	14 9	14 9	14 9	14 9	14 9
Currants - "	28 9	28 9	28 9	28 9	28 9
Raisins - "	34 9	34 9	34 9	34 9	34 9
Pepper - per lb.	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
Mustard - "	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
Ale - per brl.	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0
Porter - "	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0
Soap, yellow - per cwt.	26 9	26 9	26 9	26 9	26 9
" mottled - "	26 9	26 9	26 9	26 9	26 9
" soft - per fkn.	10 9	10 9	10 9	10 9	10 9
Soda - per cwt.	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5
Starch - "	32 6	32 6	32 6	32 6	32 6
Black lead - "	36 6	36 6	36 6	36 6	36 6
Coals, Welsh - per ton	21 9	21 9	21 9	21 9	21 9
Do. Wallsend - "	22 0	22 0	22 0	22 0	22 0
Do. Gas - "	20 3	20 3	21 3	21 3	20 9
Coke - per chaldron	13 0	13 0	13 0	13 0	13 0

TABLE 44.
PATIENTS' DIETARY.
BREAKFAST.

Every day - Males and }
 Females } Tea with bread and butter.

DINNER.

Males.

- Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding 8 ozs., or fruit pie, 12 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.
- Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs., or corned beef, 6 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.
- Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding, 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.
- Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie, 12 ozs., or suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.
- Thursday - Australian meat 6 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.
- Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; peas pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.
- Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 5 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; suet pudding, 4 ozs.; beer, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint; and bread.

Females.

- Sunday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; currant pudding 8 ozs., or fruit pie 12 ozs.; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.
- Monday - Bacon or pork, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs., or corned beef, 5 oz.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.
- Tuesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 3 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; raisin pudding 8 ozs., or soup, 1 pint; beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.
- Wednesday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs.; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs.; fruit pie 12 ozs., or suet pudding 4 ozs.; beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint; and bread.

- Thursday - Australian meat 5 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; and bread.
- Friday - Pork or bacon, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; peas pudding, 4 ozs. ; beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; and bread.
- Saturday - Beef or mutton, without bone, and weighed after cooking, 4 ozs. ; potatoes, weighed raw, 12 ozs. ; suet pudding, 4 ozs. ; beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; and bread.

Fish dinners are given occasionally.

Meat pie is occasionally substituted for the usual Saturday's dinner.

On four days of the week, other vegetables, such as may be in season, are given in lieu of 4 ozs. potatoes, according to the following scale—weighed, or measured, before cooking :—

Cabbage 12 ozs. ; French beans $\frac{3}{4}$ pint ; Broad beans, shelled, $\frac{3}{4}$ pint ; Green peas, shelled, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; Vegetable marrow 1 lb. ; Carrots 12 ozs. ; Parsnips 12 ozs. ; Onions 8 ozs.

TEA.

Every day - Males and Females } Tea with bread and butter.

Seed bread is given twice weekly in lieu of bread and butter to those of the patients who like it.

Oatmeal gruel at bed time is supplied to those who wish for it.

The sick are dieted at the discretion of the superintendent.

Working patients are allowed 4 ozs. bread and 1 oz. of cheese for lunch, with oatmeal and water.

TABLE 45.

FARM AND GARDEN

ABSTRACT OF RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS FOR

RECEIPTS.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Cash received for sales of produce and stock, viz. :							
Milk	2,838 $\frac{8}{10}$ galls. at 1s.	-	-	-	141	18	8
Butter	766 lbs. at 1s. 4d.	-	-	-	51	1	4
Wheat	43 $\frac{1}{2}$ qrs. at 34s.	-	-	-	73	6	3
207 Sheep	-	-	-	-	682	16	2
1 Bull	-	-	-	-	24	0	0
24 Calves	-	-	-	-	88	11	10
1 Horse	-	-	-	-	30	0	0
88 Pigs	-	-	-	-	219	14	0
Skins, hides, and offal	-	-	-	-	19	4	9
H.M. Woods and Forests use of Gateways	-	-	-	-	0	10	0
General Fire Assurance contribution towards expenses at Fire of Hay Rick	-	-	-	-	10	10	0
Discount on Seed Account	-	-	-	-	0	10	0
					1,342	3	0
Amount transferred from the Vote for victualling for produce supplied to the establishment, viz. :							
New Milk	10,957 $\frac{1}{2}$ galls. at 9d.	-	-	-	410	18	1
Skim „	1,875 „ at 6d.	-	-	-	46	17	6
Butter	27 lbs. at 1s. 4d.	-	-	-	1	16	0
Beef	3,750 „ at 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	-	-	-	117	3	9
Pork	8,048 „ at 6d.	-	-	-	201	4	0
Apples	90 $\frac{5}{8}$ bushels at 3s.	-	-	-	13	11	10
Broad Beans	88 bushels at 1s.	-	-	-	4	8	0
French „	106 „ at 1s. 3d.	-	-	-	6	12	6
Cabbage	641 „ at 1s.	-	-	-	32	1	0
Carrots	4 $\frac{21}{112}$ cwt. at 3s.	-	-	-	0	12	7
Celery	2,822 heads at 1d.	-	-	-	11	15	2
Fruit	651 lbs. at 3d.	-	-	-	8	2	9
Greens	324 $\frac{1}{4}$ bushels	-	-	-	16	4	3
Herbs	60 bunches at 2d.	-	-	-	0	10	0
Lettuce	402 score at 8d.	-	-	-	13	8	0
Onions	74 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels at 3s.	-	-	-	11	3	6
Parsnips	138 $\frac{41}{112}$ cwt. at 3s.	-	-	-	20	15	1
Peas	10 bushels at 1s. 4d.	-	-	-	0	13	4
Potatoes	1,210 $\frac{1}{2}$ cwt. at 3s. 4d.	-	-	-	201	15	0
Rhubarb	9,280 lbs. at $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	-	-	-	19	6	8
Turnips	230 bushels at 1s.	-	-	-	11	10	0
Vegetable Marrows	7,545 lbs. at $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	-	-	-	15	14	4
					1,166	3	4
					£2,508	6	4

All the items comprised in the foregoing tabular statement, whether payments, or ported by vouchers, which are included in the General Accounts of the asylum, mission to the Audit Office, is signed, first by the Steward, then by the Superintendent, articles supplied by the Farm to the Victualling Sub-head are such as not to cause

TABLE 45.

ACCOUNT.

the Year ended 31st March 1885.

		PAYMENTS.			£ s. d.		
Paid for purchase of—					£	s.	d.
208 Sheep	- - - -	-	-	-	634	12	0
18 Pigs	- - - -	-	-	-	24	0	0
10 Cows and 3 calves.	- - - -	-	-	-	211	10	0
2 Heifers	- - - -	-	-	-	26	0	0
2 Horses	- - - -	-	-	-	61	10	0
Farmyard manure	- - - -	-	-	-	16	2	0
Nitrate of soda, superphosphate, guano &c.	- - - -	-	-	-	112	1	9
Seed and plants	- - - -	-	-	-	92	2	2
Hay, corn, straw, &c.	- - - -	-	-	-	192	10	6
Oil cake and feeding stuffs	- - - -	-	-	-	142	10	0
Mangolds, sweets, &c.	- - - -	-	-	-	53	5	6
Brewers' grains (184 tons 11 cwt.)	- - - -	-	-	-	203	0	2
Trees and shrubs	- - - -	-	-	-	12	17	9
Implements and garden tools	- - - -	-	-	-	51	18	9
Harness and repairs	- - - -	-	-	-	27	17	6
Wages	- - - -	-	-	-	496	7	6
Thrashing and grinding corn	- - - -	-	-	-	48	14	6
Veterinary advice and medicine	- - - -	-	-	-	4	0	9
Killing pigs, &c.	- - - -	-	-	-	4	12	6
Baskets, brooms, sacks, &c.	- - - -	-	-	-	13	18	6
Rail carriage	- - - -	-	-	-	43	8	3
Travelling expenses of bailiff	- - - -	-	-	-	7	18	9
Ironmongery, shoeing, &c.	- - - -	-	-	-	6	9	9
Insurance of farm produce	- - - -	-	-	-	3	15	0
Her Majesty Woods and Forests use of gateways	- - - -	-	-	-	0	10	0
Hurdles and stakes, bean sticks, &c.	- - - -	-	-	-	9	4	0
Use of stock	- - - -	-	-	-	3	6	0
News rope for rick cloth	- - - -	-	-	-	2	14	9
Killing rats	- - - -	-	-	-	0	16	4
Dairy cloth	- - - -	-	-	-	0	8	1
Her Majesty's Exchequer, excess of Receipts over Payments	- - - -	-	-	-	0	3	7

£2,508 6 4

receipts, or transfers from the Victualling Sub-head to the Farm Sub-head, are supplied and are forwarded, monthly, to the Audit Office; and each voucher, before transmitted then by a member of the Council of Supervision. The prices placed upon the either profit or loss to the Farm; but are only such as to cover the net working expenses.

TABLE 46.

Statement of LIVE STOCK, the property of the ASYLUM, for the Year 1884-85.

	Horses.	Bulls.	Cows.	Heifers.	Calves.	Sheep.	Pigs.
Number on the 1st April 1884	11	1	25	—	11	—	124
Purchased during the financial year	2	—	10	2	3	208	18
Transferred from list of calves	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
Born during the financial year	—	—	—	—	23	—	186
	13	2	35	4	37	208	328
Less :—							
Sold during the financial year	1	1	—	—	24	207	88
Killed for Asylum use during the year	—	—	5	—	—	—	110
Died during the year	—	—	2	—	—	1	4
Transferred from the list of calves to bulls and heifers	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
	1	1	7	—	27	208	202
Remaining on the 31st March 1885	12	1	28	4	10	—	126

TABLE 47.

SUMMARY of the VALUATION of the FARM STOCK on the 31st March 1885.

Description.	Valuation.
	£ s. d.
Cattle - - - - -	724 0 0
Pigs - - - - -	211 18 0
Horses - - - - -	358 0 0
Feeding stuffs - - - - -	153 5 0
Manures - - - - -	182 0 0
Hay and straw in ricks - - - - -	392 10 0
Potatoes and other garden stuff, seed potatoes and other seeds - - - - -	185 0 0
Growing crops, cultivations, and tillages - - - - -	496 0 0
Implements and tools - - - - -	180 0 0
	2,882 13 0
Deduct liabilities :--	
Accounts unpaid, carried forward - - -	0 10 10
Net valuation - - - - -	2,882 2 2

TABLE 48.

SHOWING the AMOUNT of LAND connected with the ASYLUM, and its appropriation, on the 31st March 1885.

	A.	R.	P.	A.	R.	P.
Within asylum walls, male side - - - - -	14	0	0			
" female side - - - - -	3	3	0			
Kitchen garden - - - - -	9	0	0			
Cemetery - - - - -	1	0	0			
Reservoirs - - - - -	3	0	0			
Shrubberies and plantations - - - - -	20	1	0			
Gravelled roads, about 4 miles 875 yds. - - - - -	11	0	0			
Houses, cottages, schools, and reading room, with shrubberies and gardens and yards attached - - - - -	23	2	0			
				85	2	0
Under cultivation outside the walls:--						
Wheat - - - - -	10	0	0			
Oats - - - - -	15	0	0			
Rye - - - - -	25	0	0			
Grass for hay - - - - -	47	0	0			
" for pasture and rye grass - - - - -	33	2	0			
Mangels, turnips, &c. - - - - -	24	2	0			
Potatoes - - - - -	12	0	0			
Cabbage - - - - -	4	0	0			
Land newly trenched - - - - -	1	2	0			
				172	2	0
Uncultivated heath land - - - - -				65	2	6
Total - - - - -				323	2	6

TABLE 49.

The following STATEMENT shows the LENGTH of SERVICE of the ATTENDANTS on the 31st of December 1884.

Period of Service.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 year - - -	8	5	13
Above 1 year and under 2 years	9	6	15
„ 2 years „ 3 „	3	6	9
„ 3 „ „ 4 „	4	3	7
„ 4 „ „ 5 „	1	1	2
„ 5 „ „ 10 „	6	2	8
„ 10 „ „ 15 „	17	3	20
„ 15 „ „ 20 „	19	4	23
„ 20 „ - - -	7	—	7
	74	30	104

One of the chief reasons why fewer changes occur amongst the men than amongst the women is that the men are retained in the service after their marriage, provided they obtain leave to marry, whilst marriage usually, although not always, leads to the retirement of women from the service. It will be seen by the foregoing figures, that 66 per cent. of the male attendants have been in the service more than five years, whilst 58 per cent. have been in the service for periods above ten years. Of the female attendants 30 per cent. count above five years' service, whilst 23 per cent. count above ten years.

Leave of absence for the day is granted every ninth day; and, in addition, every attendant has a holiday of ten days annually.