

Reports of the superintendent and chaplain of Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum for the year 1871.

Contributors

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum.
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Publication/Creation

London : H.M.S.O., 1872 (London : George E. Eyre and William Spottiswoode.)

Persistent URL

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REPORTS
OF THE
SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN
OF
BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,

For the Year 1871.



LONDON:
PRINTED BY GEORGE E. EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY,
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1872.

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REPORTS
ON
BROADMOOR CRIMINAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,
1871.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum,
22nd February 1872.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit, for the consideration of the Council of Supervision, the following Report upon the state and management of this asylum during the year 1871.

On the 1st of January there were in the asylum 458 patients, of whom 81 were females. During the year 60 males and 17 females were admitted, 10 males and 7 females were discharged, 12 males and 4 females were removed to other asylums, and 9 males and 5 females died, leaving in the asylum on 31st of December, 406 males and 82 females.

Movement
in the popu-
lation.

The daily average number resident during the year was 483, viz.—400 males and 83 females.

Of those admitted during the year, one male patient had been previously an inmate of the asylum. This patient was tried in 1863 on a charge of arson, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. In March 1865, he was transferred to Broadmoor from another asylum, and at that time the opinion was expressed in the documents which accompanied him, that he was then of sound mind. Slight variations in his mental condition were observed from time to time but his general state being such as apparently not to render his further detention necessary, he was in August conditionally discharged to the care of his brother. Within a few hours of quitting the asylum he expressed the fear that he was mentally unfit to battle with the world again, and at his urgent request his brother re-conducted him to the asylum. On his re-admission considerable mental agitation was apparent; a state of sub-acute mania followed, from which he gradually recovered and became, in a few weeks, restored to his former condition of comparative sanity.

Admissions.

Sixteen others, or rather more than one-fifth of those admitted, although never before inmates of this asylum, were stated to have been insane on former occasions.

The ages, social condition, probable causes of insanity and degree of education of those admitted are shown in Tables 8, 9, 10, 11.

Of the 77 patients admitted, 22 males and 12 females had been either found insane on arraignment, or acquitted on the ground of insanity; and 38 males and 5 females had been certified to be insane after conviction and whilst undergoing various terms of penal servitude.

The offences with which they were charged are classified in Table 15. Nine men and eight women were charged with the crime of murder, 12 men and 3 women with attempts to murder, 2 men with arson, and 37 men and 6 women with lesser offences.

Discharges. Of those patients discharged on recovery, six men and three women, being convicts undergoing various terms of penal servitude, were removed to Millbank prison, and four men and four women were discharged to the care of their relations or friends.

Escapes. During the year two male patients effected their escape and were absent from the asylum, in one case for a period of five and in the other of six days, no damage having been committed in either case as far as could be ascertained.

Deaths. An inquest was held in every case of death, and the following verdicts were returned.

Initials.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death.	Verdict.
Males.			
W. J. -	29 June 1870	4 April 1871	Died from inflammation of the heart.
T. C. -	4 April 1871	24 April "	Died from natural causes.
T. B. -	28 July 1864	21 May "	Died of consumption.
T. C. -	26 August 1864	31 May "	Died from disease of liver.
J. S. -	29 July 1867	4 June "	Died of consumption.
R. S. -	19 March 1864	2 Aug. "	Died from epilepsy.
W. D. -	7 Jan. 1869	8 Sept. "	Died from general paralysis.
E. H. -	16 March 1864	7 Nov. "	Died from disease of the heart.
T. C. -	23 March 1864	21 Dec. "	Died from inflammation of the pleura and lungs.
Females.			
H. S. -	30 May 1863	3 Jan. "	Died of paralysis and old age.
A. B. -	9 June 1863	13 Feb. "	Died from inflammation of the heart.
M. W. -	26 Nov. 1868	17 May "	Died from general paralysis.
A. H. -	30 May 1870	4 Oct. "	Died from consumption.
E. B. -	9 July 1869	26 Oct. "	Died from disease of brain and spinal cord.

The morbid conditions observed at the post mortem examination of those who died are recorded in Table 26, which has been compiled by Dr. Cassidy, and from this table it appears that evidence of departure from the healthy condition of the brain was found in 13 out of the 14 cases of death.

No death was due to suicide.

The death rate for the year, calculated upon the daily average number resident, was 2·89 per cent., and that for the $8\frac{3}{4}$ years during which the asylum has been open has been 2·87 per cent.

Of the 488 patients remaining in the asylum on the 31st December, 322 had been either found insane on arraignment or acquitted on the ground of insanity, (as compared with 299 of these classes at the close of 1870, and with 297 at the close of 1869) and 166 were convicts who had been certified to be insane whilst undergoing various terms of penal servitude.

Classification of the patients remaining on the 31st December.

The offences in respect of which these 488 persons became criminal lunatics are classified in Table 19, and the following summary of that table shows the proportion which the recognition of insanity before conviction has borne to the gravity of the offence committed.

Period at which insanity was recognized.

	Found insane before or at the time of Trial.			Convicted and certified to be insane after Sentence.			Total.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Offences against the person.	201	65	266	30	5	35	231	70	301
Treasonable Offences	3	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	3
Arson	23	2	25	10	1	11	33	3	36
Other offences against property	25	3	28	87	6	93	112	9	121
Military offenders	—	—	—	27	—	27	27	—	27
	252	70	322	154	12	166	406	82	488

Homicides.

Of those in the asylum on the 31st December, 167, of whom 113 were males and 54 were females, had been charged with the commission of various forms of homicide, the particulars of which will be found in Table 20.

Of the 113 men, 51 had caused the deaths of near relatives, 15 those of fellow patients in other asylums or in workhouses, 8 those of persons in charge of them, and 39 had caused the deaths of persons not within the foregoing descriptions.

With respect to the 54 women the lives which they had taken were those of their own children in 41 instances.

**Proportion
tried by
military
and naval
courts.**

Tables 21 and 22 show the comparative numbers tried by civil and by military or naval courts. From these tables it appears that all the inmates either found insane on arraignment or acquitted insane were tried within the limits of England and Wales, excepting three men who were tried at foreign stations. The number of those convicted and sentenced by civil courts and afterwards certified to be insane was 140, of whom 117 were convicted in England and Wales, the terms of whose sentences were in all cases still current, and 23 were convicted in Scotland, of whom the terms of penal servitude to which they were sentenced had expired in 12 instances.

Twenty-seven had been tried by military or naval courts of whom one was convicted in England, one in Ireland, and 25 at foreign stations, and of these the sentences of sixteen tried at foreign stations and of the one tried in Ireland had expired.

The male division of the asylum being again fully occupied, notwithstanding the additions made during last year, the question of the transfer to other asylums of those inmates who were convicted in Scotland, and also of those military offenders whose sentences have expired, has been considered by the Council on various occasions.

**General
health.**

The chief diseases from which the inmates suffered are shown in Table 25. The number of instances of disorders of the digestive organs was somewhat large in the year just ended as well as in previous years; many of these cases appear to be traceable to the peaty character of the drinking water.

Accident.

The only accident attended with danger to life was one which occurred to a male patient engaged in painting the

inside of a dormitory, and who fell from a scaffold fracturing two ribs. He made a good, although slow, recovery.

A female patient was admitted in May in a state of pregnancy and gave birth to a child in June; three days afterwards she was attacked with acute mania from which she gradually recovered. The child was removed to the nursery for the parish of Marylebone at Southall.

The kinds of useful labour in which the patients were employed are shown in Table 24.

Occupation,
instruction,
and recrea-
tion.

The means of instruction and recreation include, as stated in former years, a good library, an ample supply of daily and weekly journals and periodicals, cricket, billiards, croquet, bagatelle, chess, draughts, cards, dominoes, and other minor games.

The grounds belonging to the asylum cover 320 acres, and roads and paths to the extent of more than eight miles have been formed, thus affording ample provision for walking exercise. Well-conducted female patients have taken drives into the neighbouring country. There is a good band which has played twice a week throughout the year, four of its members being patients who have acquired their musical skill during their residence in the asylum.

Parties averaging 160 men and 50 women have been assembled on several occasions in the recreation hall to enjoy theatrical, musical, and other entertainments.

During the year a new shoemaker's shop capable of accommodating 24 patients has been erected.

Additions
and repairs.

Sun-shades have been placed in four of the courts attached to the blocks for male patients numbered 1 and 6.

A new class room 30 ft. by 18 ft. has been added to the school-house which was erected in 1864 for the benefit of the children of those employed in the asylum service.

The sewerage of the asylum has been carefully examined and 7,400 feet of drains have been taken up and relaid, Jennings' glazed pipes being used, and the saddles being set in cement. Great pains have been taken to ensure thorough ventilation of the sewers and to prevent the entry of noxious gases into inhabited buildings.

Sewerage.

The additions to the male division of the asylum which were commenced in the previous year have been completed and fully occupied, and add greatly to the comfort of the wards.

Single
rooms.

Accommodation was provided by those additions for 35 patients, and single rooms for occupation at night were provided for 26 of that number. Notwithstanding this increase in the proportion of single rooms it is still found that their number throughout the asylum is insufficient to accommodate all those whose association at night is, by reason of their habits and antecedents, not unattended with some risk.

Water
supply.

It was stated in the last Report that considerable works were then in progress, under the direction of Colonel Laffan, the Commanding Royal Engineer at Aldershot, for the purpose of increasing and improving the water supply. The reservoirs situated at the north-eastern extremity of the estate have been enlarged; the upper reservoir which formerly contained 2,614,800 gallons has been made capable of containing 3,301,050 gallons, and the second reservoir, the capacity of which was formerly 270,000, has been enlarged so as to contain 1,200,000. The total increase effected in the capacity of the two reservoirs was thus, 1,616,250 gallons.

Filters have also been constructed near the pumping station, fitted with blocks of silicated carbon, twelve inches in thickness. Complete plans of these works have been prepared by Lieutenant Hepper, R.E., who acted under Colonel Laffan's instructions.

Changes in
the staff.

The changes which have occurred in the staff during the year have not been numerous. The office of deputy superintendent, which had been vacant since the previous July, was filled by the appointment of Dr. Douglas, formerly assistant medical officer at the Lincolnshire County Asylum, who entered upon his duties in January. Signs of failing health, unfortunately, soon manifested themselves, and ultimately led to Dr. Douglas's retirement; a blow received from a male patient in April causing a material increase in the previously existing unfavourable symptoms, and rendering necessary an immediate cessation from work. The asylum was thus deprived of the services of one who, had his health permitted, gave promise of proving himself a very valuable officer. Dr. Cassidy, previously assistant medical officer, was appointed Dr. Douglas's successor, and Dr. Gray, formerly resident medical officer of the Banff District Lunatic Asylum, succeeded Dr. Cassidy, and entered upon the duties of assistant medical officer in August.

The Rev. James Purcill, the Roman Catholic Chaplain, also retired on account of failing health, and was succeeded by the Rev. Louis Hall.

One principal attendant and four assistant attendants were added to the male staff when the number of male patients was increased in the spring of the year.

Of the 72 male and 19 female attendants whose names were on the books on the 1st January, 65 of the former and 16 of the latter still remained in the service at the close of the year. The conduct of the attendants as a body has been generally good, and much skill and patience have been shown by them in the performance of very trying and arduous duties.

To the officers of the asylum my best thanks are due for the valuable assistance rendered by them in their several departments.

A series of tables is appended, showing in detail the movement in the population and other matters of interest.

In conclusion, I desire most gratefully to acknowledge the considerate support and assistance which I have received from the Council of Supervision in the discharge of my duties.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

W. ORANGE,
Superintendent.

*The Chairman of the
Council of Supervision.*

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

SIR,

Broadmoor Asylum, 25th January 1872.

THE time occupied by Divine Service on Sunday morning, when the common usage is followed of combining Morning Prayer and the Litany with the Office of the Holy Communion and a sermon, having appeared to me to cause an undue strain upon some of the patients, in consequence of bodily and mental infirmity, and the Superintendent having expressed to me a similar opinion, I ventured to recommend that, by way of experiment, Morning Prayer should be said on Sunday at 9 a.m., and that the Litany, with the Office of the Holy Communion, should be made a separate service at 11 a.m. This recommendation having received the sanction of the Council of Supervision, the alteration came into operation on Sunday the 7th of May. The effect of the change has been to increase somewhat the attendance of patients, although the increase has not been so great as I had anticipated; and the opportunity for taking part in one of the services has also been afforded to a larger number of attendants. Until the present arrangement has had a longer trial I am not prepared to recommend any further change.

With the exception of the alteration I have described, there has been no deviation during the year 1871 from the arrangements for the religious instruction of members of the Church of England, which have been fully described by me in previous Reports.

The Lord's Supper has been celebrated monthly, and on the three principal festivals of the Church. The number of communicants among the patients has been 15.

The aggregate attendances of male patients at all services on Sundays has ranged from 155 to 258, the average number has been 201. The return furnished from the women's asylum shows only the number of different persons who have attended at any service during the day. This number has ranged from 22 to 74, the average being 46. It may be assumed that each person would attend twice on each Sunday, and the average of all attendances at the three services may be estimated at 247. On other days of the week the average number of men and women present at each service has been 29.

The custom of saying a short form of prayer with reading of Holy Scriptures every evening in each separate block has been continued, and the number of persons present has ranged from 103 to 157 on each evening. I fear, however, that a considerable number of the persons who are present at these short services are not capable of taking part in them with intelligence.

The previous and criminal habits of many of the patients render them averse to the observances of religion, while the division of this asylum into separate blocks, and the dangerous character of some of its occupants, prevent the assembling in chapel of many of the more weak-minded who can without difficulty be brought together in the blocks in which they are permanently located. A careful and judicious selection is made from week to week of the persons allowed to attend Divine Service. From the influence of these causes, however, I am inclined to believe, that while the aggregate attendance is smaller here than at many asylums, the number of intelligent worshippers is larger at this asylum in proportion to the whole congregation. Certainly the demeanour of the congregation is on all occasions remarkably orderly and devout. During the past year no single interruption of any kind whatever has occurred at any service; the chanting and the singing of hymns are always general and hearty; and the neighbouring clergy who are good enough to assist me at times, invariably bear testimony to the attentiveness of the congregation.

There are among the patients some who avail themselves of the ministrations of the church with great regularity and with much earnestness; and I am assured by them that they are supported under the pressure of terrible calamity, mainly by consolations derived from those sacred offices.

The supply of books for the use of the patients has been adequate to the requirements of the asylum. I have in previous Reports stated strongly my opinion of the importance of the general library. Continued observation confirms me in that opinion. The pursuit of some branch of elementary knowledge, or the reading of works of fiction, serves to divert thought from sorrows, which if dwelt upon would be unbearable, and often pre-occupies a disordered mind, whose restlessness would otherwise find vent in mischief or in violence.

Secular instruction has been given by Mr. Thomas, the schoolmaster, to patients willing to avail themselves of his assistance. The number attending classes has ranged from 6 to 39. Some patients more advanced or less tractable have been taught individually.

Mr. Thomas has also continued to assist me in the management of the library, to conduct the music in the chapel services, and to instruct the asylum band, which plays at entertainments and on other occasions, for the amusement of the patients. All these duties have been performed by him with assiduity and with discretion.

The annual inspection of the school for the children of servants of this asylum was made on the 11th of November last, and the following summary of the Report of H.M. Inspector has been transmitted to me by the Education Department:—

“The general condition and tone of the school are highly satisfactory. The reading and spelling are good, the writing and arithmetic very good. The history, taken as a special subject is well and thoroughly learnt. Much credit is due to the mistress for the efficient state of the school. The infant department is well conducted.”

From the Return which accompanied this Report, setting out the results of the inspection, it appeared that of 47 children presented for examination, all passed both in reading and in arithmetic, and all but one in writing, and all presented passed in history as a special subject. The results in 1870 had been equally satisfactory, all presented having passed both in reading and in writing, all but two in arithmetic, and all in geography as a special subject. The grant to which the school would this year have been entitled by attendances, and by results, was 71*l.* 5*s.* 0*d.*; but the voluntary contributions and the children's pence together not having exceeded 63*l.* 10*s.* 8*d.*, the amount was reduced by a deduction of 7*l.* 14*s.* 4*d.* In 1870 a deduction had been made upon the same ground, and the weekly charge for attendance had already been somewhat raised, in the hope of obviating a similar loss. I fear that any further weekly charge would press heavily on some of the parents, and be prejudicial to the school; but I am not without hope that some additional contributions may be obtained in the district, and the recurrence of a loss be prevented. The distance to the parish school at Sandhurst being considerable, a few children of parents employed about Wellington College have from the first received their early education in this school, and, under these circumstances, some claim for contributions to it may be recognized on the part of the Governors of the College, and of the residents upon its estate.

The number of children on the school register on the 31st of December 1871 was 130; the number when the school was opened in 1864 was 24. In consequence of this

great increase in the number of children, the addition of the new room for infants, which has been added to the school buildings during the past year, was urgently required. I have the satisfaction to report that it was excellently planned, and that it meets the present requirements of the population.

A gallery, however, for infants, and alterations in the school yard are still required.

After the attainment of the results which I have reported, it was with great regret that the Managers received the resignation of the mistress, Miss Caroline Olorenshaw. She resigned on account of continued indisposition. She was a teacher of the highest qualification; and her sister, who acted as assistant mistress, and of whose services the school has also been deprived, was an admirable teacher of infants. Miss Ellen Wood has been appointed to succeed Miss Olorenshaw.

I have uniformly received the most cordial support in the discharge of my duties from the Superintendent, and from all the officers of the asylum.

I have the honour to be, with great respect, Sir,
Your obedient servant,

J. T. BURT,

Chaplain.

*The Chairman of the
Council of Supervision.*

great increase in the number of children, the addition of the new room for infants which has been added to the school building during the past year, was warmly received. I have the satisfaction to report that it was very well patronized, and that it meets the present requirements of the population.

A gallery, however, for infants and children in the school yard was still needed.

After the statement of the results which I have reported, it was with great regret that the Board received the resignation of the mistress, Miss Sarah Chapman. She was engaged on account of Confined Indigestion. The new teacher of the highest position; and her sister, who acted as assistant mistress, and of whose services the school has been deprived, was an admirable teacher of infants. Miss Ellen Wood has been appointed to succeed this gentleman.

I have uniformly received the most cordial support in the discharge of my duties from the Superintendent, and from all the officers of the system.

I have the honor to be, with great respect, Sir,
Your obedient servant,

J. T. Pratt,
Chapman.

The Chairman of the
Council of Education.

TABLES.

TABLE 1.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES during the Year 1871.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
In the asylum 1st January 1871 - -	377	81	458
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted for the first time during the year.	59	17	76
Re-admitted during the year.	1	—	1
Total admitted - - - -	60	17	77
Total under care during the year 1871 -	437	98	535
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged or removed, &c.:			
Recovered - -	8	7	15
Relieved - -	2	—	2
Transferred to other asylums - -	12	4	16
Died - - -	9	5	14
Total discharged or removed, &c. -	31	16	47
Remaining in the asylum 31st December 1871 -	406	82	488
Average numbers resident during the year 1871	400	83	483

TABLE 2.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS, and ESCAPES, from the opening of the Asylum to the present date, 31st December 1871.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted during the period of $8\frac{3}{4}$ years -	718	186	904
Re-admissions - - - -	8	2	10
Total of cases admitted - - -	726	188	914
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Discharged or removed, &c.:			
Recovered - -	47	23	70
Relieved - -	2	—	2
Transferred to other asylums - -	198	58	256
Died - - -	72	24	96
Escaped - - -	1	1	2
Total discharged, died, &c. during the $8\frac{3}{4}$ years	320	106	426
Remaining 31st December 1871 - -	406	82	488
Average numbers resident during the $8\frac{3}{4}$ years	322	89	411

TABLE 3.

Showing the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS, with the Mean Annual Mortality and the Proportion of RECOVERIES per Cent. of the Admissions, for each Year since the opening of the Asylum.

Years.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining 31st Decem-ber of each Year.			Average Numbers resident.			Per-centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per-centage of Deaths on average Numbers resident.		
				Recovered.			Relieved			Transferred to other Asylums.														
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
From 27th May to 31st Decem-ber 1863	—	99	99	—	1	1	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	95	95	—	89	89	—	1.01	—	—	—	—
In the year 1864	222	6	228	4	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	214	95	309	4	3	208	1.80	50.00	3.07	3.50	3.19	3.36
"	131	4	135	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	13	323	98	421	12	1	396	7.63	—	7.40	4.00	1.04	3.28
"	35	8	43	4	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	18	342	98	440	12	6	426	11.42	25.00	13.95	3.65	6.12	4.22
"	47	28	75	6	1	7	—	—	—	43	29	10	332	94	426	8	2	433	12.76	3.57	9.33	2.36	2.10	2.30
"	174	16	190	3	4	7	—	—	—	121	19	7	370	86	456	6	1	441	2.29	25.00	4.21	1.69	1.16	1.58
"	30	6	36	5	1	6	—	—	—	9	3	14	375	85	460	11	3	462	16.66	16.66	16.69	2.93	3.44	3.03
"	27	4	31	5	4	9	—	—	—	9	1	13	377	81	458	10	3	452	22.22	100.00	32.25	2.69	3.70	2.83
"	60	17	77	10	7	17	2	—	2	12	4	14	406	82	488	9	5	483	16.66	41.17	22.07	2.25	6.02	2.89
Yearly average -	90.75	21.98	112.73	6.12	2.69	8.81	.23	—	.23	24.25	6.90	11.80	342	90	432	—	—	411	6.74	12.23	7.81	2.79	3.14	2.87

TABLE 5.

Showing the CAUSES of DEATH during the Year 1871.

Causes of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Cerebral or Spinal Diseases:—			
Disease of the brain and epilepsy - -	1	—	1
General paralysis - - - -	1	3	4
Thoracic Diseases:—			
Disease of lungs and pleura - - -	1	—	1
Pulmonary consumption - - -	3	1	4
Disease of the heart and bronchitis - -	2	1	3
Disease of the liver - - - -	1	—	1
Abdominal Diseases - - - -	—	—	—
Accidents - - - -	—	—	—
Suicides - - - -	—	—	—
Total	9	5	14

TABLE 6.

Showing the LENGTH of RESIDENCE in those discharged recovered or relieved, and in those who have died, during the Year 1871.

Length of Residence	Recovered or Relieved.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 1 month -	—	—	—	1	—	1
From 1 to 3 months -	1	—	1	—	—	—
" 3 " 6 " -	—	—	—	—	—	—
" 6 " 9 " -	—	—	—	1	—	1
" 9 " 12 " -	1	1	2	—	—	—
" 1 " 2 years -	2	1	3	1	1	2
" 2 " 3 " -	—	—	—	—	2	2
" 3 " 5 " -	4	4	8	1	—	1
" 5 " 7 " -	2	1	3	2	1	3
" 7 " 10 " -	—	—	—	3	1	4
" 10 " 12 " -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total -	10	7	17	9	5	14

Average length of residence { Recovered or Relieved { Males, 3 years 2 months.
 { Females, 3 years 5 months.
 { Died - { Males, 4 years 9 months.
 { Females, 4 years 1 month.

TABLE 7.

Showing the DURATION of the DISORDER on ADMISSION in the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1871.

Duration of Disease on Admission in Four Classes.												
Class.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The Deaths.					
				Recovered or Relieved.			Transferred to other Asylums.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
First Class. First attack, and within three months on admission - - -	8	5	13	1	2	3	-	1	1	-	-	-
Second Class. First attack, above three and within twelve months on admission - - -	18	5	23	3	2	5	2	1	3	-	1	1
Third Class. Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission - - -	5	4	9	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	1
Fourth Class. First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission - - -	29	3	32	5	1	6	10	2	12	9	3	12
Total - - -	60	17	77	10	7	17	12	4	16	9	5	14

TABLE 9.
Showing the CONDITION as to MARRIAGE in the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1871.

Condition in reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.		
	Male.		Total.	Recovered or Relieved.		Transferred to other Asylums.		Male.		Total.
Single	36	2	38	5	4	9	7	3	1	4
Married	21	13	34	5	3	8	3	2	2	4
Widowed	3	2	5	—	—	—	2	3	1	4
Not ascertained	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2
Total	60	17	77	10	7	17	12	9	5	14

TABLE 10.

Showing the probable CAUSES, apparent or assigned, of the DISORDER in the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1871.

Causes.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Mental anxiety and emotional causes	5	4	9	3	4	7	1	1	2
Poverty and domestic troubles	2	1	3	1	1	2	—	—	—
Congenital	7	—	7	5	3	8	—	1	1
Intemperance	12	1	13	6	1	7	1	—	—
Intemperance and sun stroke	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intemperance and epilepsy	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intemperance and injury to head	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1
Intemperance and syphilis	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Injury to head	3	1	4	1	—	1	1	—	1
Hereditary predisposition and injury to head or spine	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hereditary predisposition and other causes	6	2	8	—	—	—	1	2	3
Irregular life	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pregnancy or lactation	—	5	5	—	1	1	—	—	—
Debilitating disease	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not ascertained	13	1	14	6	1	7	4	1	5
Total	60	17	77	22	11	33	9	5	14

TABLE 11.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of the ADMISSIONS during the year 1871.

Education	Male.	Female.	Total.
None - - - - -	9	—	9
Read only - - - - -	5	5	10
Read and write - - - - -	43	12	55
Good - - - - -	3	—	3
Total - - - - -	60	17	77

TABLE 12.

PREVIOUS HISTORY of the ADMISSIONS during the year 1871.

Previous History.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Stated not to be first attack of insanity - -	11	6	17
First attack, or no information on the subject -	49	11	60
Total - - - - -	60	17	77
Known to have attempted suicide - -	6	3	9
Stated not to have attempted suicide, or no } information on the subject - - - - }	54	14	68
Total - - - - -	60	17	77
Affected with epilepsy or epileptiform convul- } sions - - - - - }	3	1	4
Not so affected - - - - -	57	16	73
Total - - - - -	60	17	77

TABLE 13.
Showing the PREVIOUS OCCUPATION of the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, and DEATHS during the Year 1871.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.	
	The Admissions.			Recovered or Relieved.		Transferred to other Asylums.		The Deaths.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Agent	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Baker	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Basket maker	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boatman	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boiler maker	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chair maker	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwoman	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cheesemonger	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cigar maker	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coach Painter	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-man	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engraver	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Factory-hand	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
Fitter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
File cutter	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
French-polisher	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Gardener	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gasfitter	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
General dealer	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass-blower	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hairdresser	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawker	4	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-
Housewife	-	11	11	3	3	-	-	-	2
Carried forward	20	12	32	1	4	5	-	4	8

Table 13—continued.

Previous Occupation.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.			The deaths.		
	Recovered or Relieved.			Transferred to other Asylums.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Brought forward	20	12	32	1	4	5	5	4	8
Ironmonger's assistant	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory turner	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labourer	15	—	15	3	—	3	—	—	—
Lace hand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mason	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Master mariner	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miner	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Needlewoman	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Oil merchant	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painter	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seamen	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
Servant	—	3	3	—	—	—	1	—	1
Shoemaker	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shoemaker	5	—	5	1	—	1	—	—	—
Slater	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soldier	3	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—
Tailor	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
Teacher	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Traveller	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Watch maker	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weaver	1	2	3	—	1	1	—	—	—
Of no occupation, or occupation not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	60	17	77	10	7	17	12	9	14

TABLE 15.

CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES and SENTENCES of 77 Patients admitted into the Asylum during the Year 1871.

Crime.	Admitted during the Year 1871.			Period at which insanity was recognized.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.		Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.	
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Murder - - - - -	9	8	17	6	2	8	3	—	—
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	12	3	15	1	1	2	7	1	—
Assault - - - - -	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Burglary and housebreaking	8	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts -	18	5	23	—	1	1	—	4	—
Fraud and embezzlement	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods -	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arson - - - - -	4	—	4	1	—	1	*1	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony - - - - -	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination - - - -	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - - -	60	17	77	8	4	12	14	5	43

* Re-admitted.

† The average length of the terms of Penal Servitude to which these 38 Patients had been sentenced was 7 years, the average length of the unexpired portion of the sentence at the time of admission was 47 months, and the average duration of insanity before admission was stated to be 23 months.

TABLE 16.

CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES AND SENTENCES OF 17 Patients discharged recovered or relieved, during the Year 1871.

Crime.	Discharged, recovered, or relieved.			Period at which insanity was recognized.						
				Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.		Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Murder	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	1	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Treasonable and seditious offences	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Burglary and housebreaking	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Larceny and petty thefts	5	3	8	-	-	-	-	5	3	8
Arson	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Forgery	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total	10	7	17	-	-	-	2	4	8	3
										11

TABLE 18.
CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES and SENTENCES of 14 Patients who have died during the Year 1871.

Crime.	Died.			Period at which insanity was recognized.							
				Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.		Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Murder	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	1
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—
Horsestealing	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	2	3	5	—	—	—	—	2	3	5	—
Arson	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Total	9	5	14	2	1	3	3	4	4	8	—

TABLE 19.
CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES and SENTENCES of 488 Patients remaining in the Asylum on 31st December 1871.

Crime.	In Asylum on the 31st December 1871.			Period at which Insanity was recognized.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.		Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.	
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Murder	106	50	156	36	17	53	62	31	93
Attempt to murder, maim, &c.	89	14	103	22	3	25	55	10	65
Concealing birth	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
Manslaughter	7	4	11	2	2	4	1	1	2
Rape	6	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	4
Assault with intent to ravish	6	—	6	1	—	1	4	—	4
Unnatural offences	8	—	8	3	—	3	4	—	4
Treasonable and seditious offences	3	—	3	1	—	1	6	—	6
Assaults	7	—	7	5	—	5	4	—	4
Burglary and housebreaking	28	—	28	—	—	—	2	—	2
Robbery on the highway	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheepstealing	2	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	3
Horsestealing	2	—	2	3	—	3	—	—	—
Larceny and petty thefts	56	7	63	—	—	—	15	1	16
Frauds and embezzlement	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receiving stolen goods	4	—	4	8	1	9	—	—	—
Arson	33	3	36	2	—	2	—	—	—
Wilful damage	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forgery	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttering counterfeit coin	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deserters from the army and navy	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Felony	10	2	12	1	—	1	3	1	4
Sending threatening letters	4	1	5	2	—	2	2	—	2
Misemeanor	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insubordination	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attempting self-murder	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Total	406	82	488	90	26	116	162	44	206
							154	12	166

TABLE 20.

SHOWING the NUMBER in the ASYLUM on 31st December 1871,
who had committed Homicide.

Degree of Relationship or otherwise of those whose deaths were caused.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Father - - - - -	4	—	4
Mother - - - - -	6	1	7
Wife - - - - -	16	—	16
Wife and child or children - - - - -	4	—	4
Husband and child - - - - -	—	1	1
Children - - - - -	13	41	54
Other relatives - - - - -	8	3	11
Surgeon attending - - - - -	1	—	1
Police constable in charge - - - - -	2	—	2
Fellow soldier in charge - - - - -	1	—	1
Warder - - - - -	1	—	1
Attendants - - - - -	3	—	3
Fellow patients in asylums - - - - -	12	2	14
Fellow inmates in workhouses - - - - -	3	—	3
Other persons - - - - -	38	5	43
Not known - - - - -	1	1	2
Total - - - - -	113	54	167

TABLE 21.
SHOWING the NUMBER of OFFENDERS tried by CIVIL COURTS.

Where tried.	Found or declared Insane.			Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Number in the Asylum 31st Dec. 1871.		
	Male.		Total.	Male.		Total.	Number whose Sentences have expired.			Number whose Sentences have not expired.			Male.	Female.	Total.
In England and Wales	90	25	115	159	44	203	—	—	105	12	117	354	81	435	
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	1	11	—	11	22	1	23	
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Foreign Stations	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	
	90	25	115	162	44	206	11	1	116	12	128	379	82	461	

TABLE 22.
SHOWING the NUMBER of OFFENDERS tried by MILITARY and NAVAL COURTS.

Where tried.	Found or declared Insane.			Acquitted on the Ground of Insanity.			Convicted and certified to be Insane after Sentence.						Number in the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1871.		
	Male.		Female.	Total.	Male.		Female.	Total.	Number whose Sentences have expired.			Number whose Sentences have not expired.			
									Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
In England and Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	
Foreign Stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	9	—	9	25	—	25	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	10	—	10	27	—	27	

TABLE 23.

Showing PARTICULARS of PATIENTS whose Sentences have expired.

Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
		Where.	When.			
Males.						
J. C.	Soldier	Crimea	May 1856	Stabbing	6 years P.S.	May 1862.
F. S.	"	Calcutta	September 1860	Striking superior officer	"	September 1864.
R. C. P.	"	Bangalore	April 1862	Insubordination	"	April 1866.
D. McP.	"	Canada	December 1862	Striking superior officer	"	December 1866.
T. K.	"	Neesmuch	January 1863	Threatening superior officer	"	January 1867.
W. T. P.	"	Jubbeppore	April 1863	Insubordination	"	April 1867.
J. Y.	"	Dinapore	September 1863	Violence to superior officer	"	September 1867.
P. M.	"	Ireland	October 1863	Insubordination	"	October 1867.
T. B.	"	Halifax	February 1858	Striking superior officer	10	February 1868.
J. F.	"	Montreal	" 1864	Insubordination	"	"
T. C.	"	Rawil Pinde	August 1862	"	6	August 1868.
A. W.	"	Greece	December 1855	"	14 years tpfn.	December 1869.
J. McD.	"	New Zealand	May 1864	"	4 yrs. P.S. from 26th Jan. 1866.	January 1870.

TABLE 23—continued.

Initials.	Occupation.	Convicted.		Crime.	Sentence.	When Sentence expired.
		Where.	When.			
Males.						
J. R.	Soldier	Murree, India	September 1865	Insubordination	5 years P.S.	September 1870.
J. H.	"	Secunderabad	August 1860	Killing a native Indian	7 "	August 1867.
F. R.	"	Montreal	May 1865	Desertion	5 yrs. P.S. from 16th Dec. 1866.	December 1871.
P. M.	"	Tried at a foreign station and afterwards pardoned.				
J. W.	Carter	Glasgow	May 1853	Theft	7 years tpn.	May 1860.
J. M.	Shoemaker	"	April 1858	Housebreaking	4 years P.S.	April 1862.
W. S.	Not known	"	October 1859	Arson and theft	4 "	October 1863.
T. H.	Hatter	Edinburgh	February 1859	Possession of counterfeit coin	7 "	February 1866.
A. M.	Not known	Perth	October 1859	Rape	7 "	October 1866.
J. D.	Labourer	Glasgow	April 1864	Larceny	3 "	April 1867.
D. D.	"	"	" 1859	Rape	10 "	" 1869.
J. S.	Baker	Stirling	" 1862	Theft	8 "	" 1870.
J. S.	Tailor	"	September 1862	Housebreaking	8 "	September 1870.
B. W.	Labourer	Glasgow	December 1866	Rape	5 "	December 1871.
H. K.	Nailor	Ayr	April 1839	Robbery.		
Female.						
M. S.	Washerwoman	Glasgow	September 1830	Felony	7 years tpn.	September 1837.

TABLE 24.

SHOWING the NUMBER of PATIENTS employed during the Month of December 1871.

Description of Employment.					Male.	Female.	Total.
In the garden and farm	-	-	-	-	23	—	23
„ wards	-	-	-	-	40	7	47
„ laundry	-	-	-	-	11	11	22
„ kitchen	-	-	-	-	5	2	7
„ store room	-	-	-	-	1	—	1
Carrying coals	-	-	-	-	12	—	12
Shoemakers	-	-	-	-	8	—	8
Tailors	-	-	-	-	8	—	8
Carpenters	-	-	-	-	3	—	3
Painters	-	-	-	-	2	—	2
Gasfitter	-	-	-	-	1	—	1
Baker	-	-	-	-	1	—	1
Mattress-makers	-	-	-	-	5	—	5
Tinman	-	-	-	-	1	—	1
Sundry work	-	-	-	-	4	—	4
Needlework	-	-	-	-	—	26	26
Total					125	46	171

—	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average number attending chapel during the month of December 1871	70	26	96
Average number attending the Roman Catholic services during the month of December 1871	14	—	14
Average number attending the Wesleyan services during the month of December 1871	14	—	14

TABLE 25.

SHOWING the number of cases of the principal DISEASES among the PATIENTS, which came under Medical Treatment during the year 1871.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1870.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1871.		Total Number treated.		Discharged from Treat- ment.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1871.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.										
Erysipelas - - -	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
Rheumatism - - -	2	1	8	4	10	5	9	4	1	1
Gout - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Strumous disease of glands	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Anæmia - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Catarrh - - - -	7	2	31	17	38	19	33	17	5	2
Diseases of the nervous system.										
Mania, acute - - -	2	2	2	5	4	7	4	3	-	4
Do. chronic - - -	13	6	40	9	53	15	44	8	9	7
Do. recurrent - - -	7	1	6	3	13	4	11	2	2	2
Do. hysterical - - -	-	3	-	3	-	6	-	3	-	3
Do. puerperal - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Melancholia - - -	1	4	9	4	10	8	4	4	6	4
General Paralysis - - -	7	1	3	-	10	1	4	1	6	-
Hemiplegia - - - -	2	1	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-
Epilepsy - - - - -	2	1	8	-	10	1	3	1	7	-
Neuralgia - - - - -	1	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	-	-
Sciatica - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Diseases of the respira- tory system.										
Bronchitis - - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Asthma - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Pneumonia - - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Pleuro-pneumonia - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Passive congestion of lungs - - - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Hæmoptysis - - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Chronic pneumonic phthisis - - - - -	11	3	6	1	17	4	12	3	5	1
Diseases of circula- tory system.										
Pericarditis - - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Diseases of heart structure	2	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	-
Aneurism - - - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Varicose Veins - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-

TABLE 25—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1870.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1871.		Total Number treated.		Discharged from Treat- ment.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1871.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of digestive system.										
Inflammation of gum	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Sore Throat	-	-	2	3	2	3	-	3	2	-
Tonsillitis	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Hæmatemesis	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Dyspepsia	-	-	18	11	43	11	61	22	48	19
Pyrosis	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Melæna	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Hernia	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Diarrhœa	-	-	1	1	22	9	23	10	21	10
Constipation	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
Fistula in ano	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Hæmorrhoids	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Diseases of liver	-	-	1	2	2	1	2	1	-	-
Jaundice	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Diseases of urinary system.										
Renal calculi	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Hæmaturia	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Urethritis	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Stricture of Urethra	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Diseases of generative system.										
Hydrocele	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Leucorrhœa	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Amenorrhœa	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
Dysmenorrhœa	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Diseases of cutaneous system.										
Psoriasis	-	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	2	-
Eczema	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Ecthyma	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-
Whitlow	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Bed-sores	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Accidents.										
Dislocation of elbow	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Compound dislocation of finger	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Fracture of ribs	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Sprain	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-

TABLE 25—*continued.*

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1870.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1871.		Total number treated.		Discharged from Treat- ment.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1871.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Various diseases.										
Conjunctivitis - - -	-	-	4	2	4	2	4	1	-	1
Iritis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Periostitis - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Bursitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Abscess - - -	-	-	4	2	4	2	4	2	-	-
Inflammation of muscles	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Progressive muscular										
atrophy - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Entozoa - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Affections other than morbid.										
Parturition - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-

TABLE 26.

SHOWING the Number of cases of the principal DISEASES among PERSONS IN THE ASYLUM SERVICE and their families, which came under Medical Treatment during the year 1871.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1870.		Admitted under Treat- ment- during 1871.		Total number treated.		Discharged from Treat- ment.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1871.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
General diseases.										
Vaccinia - - -	-	-	144	118	144	118	144	118	-	-
Varicella - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-
Morbilli - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Febricula - - -	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-
Pertussis - - -	-	-	12	16	12	16	9	14	3	2
Erysipelas - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Acute Rheumatism - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Muscular Rheumatism - - -	-	-	11	-	11	-	11	-	-	-
Chronic Osteo-Arthritis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Syphilis, Constitutional - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	1	1	1
Scrofula, without tubercle - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-
Anæmia - - -	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-
Catarrh - - -	1	3	42	46	43	49	39	46	4	3
Diseases of the nervous system.										
Hemiplegia - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Paraplegia - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Infantile Convulsions - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-
Neuralgia - - -	-	-	1	4	1	4	1	4	-	-
Diseases of respira- tory system.										
Bronchial Catarrh - - -	-	-	8	17	8	17	8	17	-	-
Chronic Bronchitis - - -	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	-
Gouty Bronchitis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Pneumonia - - -	-	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
Congestion of the lungs - - -	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Chronic pneumonic phthisis - - -	1	1	3	4	4	5	4	3	-	2
Disease of heart - - -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-
Diseases of the digestive system.										
Inflammation of gums - - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Aphtha - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-
Teething - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-
Sore Throat - - -	-	-	5	11	5	11	5	11	-	-
Tonsillitis - - -	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-
Hæmatemesis - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Dyspepsia - - -	2	2	72	53	74	55	72	54	2	1

TABLE 26—continued.

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1870.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1871.		Total number treated.		Discharged from Treat- ment.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1871.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Diseases of the digestive system—continued.										
Diarrhœa - - -	-	1	35	34	35	35	35	35	-	-
Jaundice from biliary calculi - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
„ from degeneration of liver - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Diseases of urinary system.										
Albuminuria - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Dysuria - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Diseases of genera- tive system.										
Uterine Catarrh - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-
Uterine Tumour - - -	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Amenorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-
Vicarious Menstruation - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Dysmenorrhœa - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Menorrhagia - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-
Affections connected with pregnancy.										
Abortion - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	-	1
Premature labour - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Parturition - - -	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	8	-	-
Abscess of breast - - -	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	6	-	-
Diseases of the cuta- neous system.										
Erythema - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Roseola - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Urticaria - - -	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Lichen - - -	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
Psoriasis - - -	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
Miliaria - - -	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
Pemphigus - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Eczema - - -	-	-	4	3	4	3	4	3	-	-
Ecthyma - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Acne - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Ulcer of Leg - - -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Furunculus - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Verrucæ - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Scabies - - -	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-

TABLE 26—*continued.*

DISEASES.	Remain- ing under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1870.		Admitted under Treat- ment during 1871.		Total number treated.		Discharged from Treat- ment.		Remaining under Treat- ment 31st Dec. 1871.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Accidents and injuries.										
Periostitis after a kick -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Fracture of ribs -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Fracture of forearm -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Burns - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Contusions - -	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Wounds of scalp -	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-
Wound of lip -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Penetrating wound of thorax - - -	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Wound of wrist -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Various diseases.										
Otitis - - -	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	-
Conjunctivitis -	-	-	1	6	6	3	6	3	-	-
Ulcer of cornea -	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Entozoa - - -	-	-	5	3	5	3	5	3	-	-

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Dates of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
9	Female, 75. May 30th 1863. Jan. 3rd 1871.	Tried at Stafford in 1837 for the murder of her son and found insane; an inmate of Bethlem Hospital 26 years; insanity hereditary.	Quiet, inoffensive, and melancholic at first; subsequently demented.	Feeble; in April 1867, right side of body became paralyzed, with diminished sensibility in left foot; died from bronchitis.
38	Female, 77. June 9th 1863. Feb. 13th 1871.	Tried in 1838 for murder, and sentenced to death, which was commuted to 5 years imprisonment; was sent to Bethlem Hospital and thence to Fisherton House Asylum in 1854.	Quite demented, and incoherent; incapable of giving any account of herself whatever.	Feeble in health from the time of admission, and quite blind; died from an attack of general bronchitis, with congestion of the lungs.

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued*.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		
Temperature and State of Air. No. of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.
37° F. Dry. 15 hours.	Calvarium moderately thick; membranes non-adherent; some thickening of pia mater; convolutions wasted, markedly so in left temporal and parietal regions; white matter firm; increase of fluid in ventricles; vessels generally extremely atheromatous; left anterior cerebral artery occluded.	A few ounces of serum in pleural cavity; lungs deeply congested, especially at bases; bronchial mucous membrane inflamed; no tubercle; heart hypertrophied and fatty; mitral valves non-competent; aorta dilated and atheromatous.
42° F. Moist. 35 hours.	Calvarium thin; some slight adhesions of membranes; 6 to 8 oz. of fluid under arachnoid; general wasting of cerebral convolutions; optic nerves atrophied; numerous osteophytes in visceral layer of spinal arachnoid in lumbar region; extreme degeneration of vessels of brain and cord.	Pleuræ adherent; 30 oz. of fluid in cavity, chiefly on right side; bronchial tubes inflamed, and full of sanguineous frothy fluid; middle lobe of right lung deeply congested; fluid in pericardium; hypertrophy and dilatation of heart; degeneration of mitral valves; inner coat of aorta extensively atheromatous and containing numerous bony plates.

For continuation see next page.

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued*.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.			No. on Regis- ter.
Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs.		
Liver enlarged and fatty; gall- bladder filled by seven accu- rately fitting calculi, weighing rather more than half an ounce; kidneys fatty.	Cerebrum -	- 35 $\frac{1}{4}$	9
	Cerebellum -	- 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Pons and medulla -	- 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Total encephalon	- 40 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Right lung -	- 17	
	Left lung -	- 12 $\frac{1}{4}$	
	Heart -	- 15 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Liver -	- 71	
	Spleen -	- 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Right kidney -	- 7 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Left kidney -	- 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	
	Inter-lobular congestion of liver; gall-bladder distended, and con- taining numerous calculi; kidneys puckered on surface and some- what atrophied; fibro-cartila- ginous tumour in uterus; ovaries atrophied.	Cerebrum -	
Cerebellum -		- 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	
Pons and medulla -		- 1	
Spinal cord -		- 1	
Total encephalon brain and chord -		- 40 $\frac{3}{4}$	
Right lung -		- 27	
Left lung -		- 14 $\frac{3}{4}$	
Heart -		- 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Liver -		- 42 $\frac{3}{4}$	
Spleen -		- 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Right kidney -		- 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Left kidney -		- 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued.*

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Dates of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
650	Male, 57. 5 ft. 3½ in. June 29th 1870. April 4th 1871.	Tried in 1866 for larceny after preconviction, and sentenced to 7 years penal servitude; became insane whilst undergoing sentence.	Demented, and dirty in his habits; occasionally excited, noisy, and violent, with delusions.	Infirm when admitted, partially blind, and weaker on left side than on right; on March 7th, after an attack of diarrhœa, was seized with broncho-pneumonia, from which, with pericarditis supervening, he died.
692	Male, 68. 5 ft. 5 in. April 4th 1871. April 24th 1871.	Tried for larceny in June 1869, and sentenced to 7 years penal servitude; several times previously convicted.	Apparently quite demented; incapable of speaking aloud or intelligibly during his short residence in the Asylum, partly from weakness and partly on account of persistent hiccup.	Admitted in a condition of extreme debility; died from pneumonic phthisis and pericarditis.

For continuation see next page.

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued.*

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		
Temperature and State of Air. No. of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.
43° F. Dry. 13 hours.	Calvarium thick; indentation from an old depressed fracture near centre of left parietal bone; dura mater in this place very thin and adherent; arachnoid very granular and opaque; large quantity of fluid under membranes and in ventricles; convolutions wasted; right optic nerve atrophied.	Pleuræ firmly adherent, and containing about 12 oz. of serum; bronchial tubes inflamed; base of right lung hepaticized; left deeply congested; opposed surfaces of pericardium reddened and granular; about 5 oz. of fluid in sac; heart greatly hypertrophied; aorta atheromatous; semi-lunar valves incompetent.
52° F. Dry. 24 hours.	Calvarium thick; general thickening of membranes, and a large quantity of fluid both under membranes and in ventricles; at base many fibrous bands and threads, binding down nerves and vessels; convolutions wasted and softened; vessels generally full of dark blood, and extremely degenerate.	Numerous old pleural adhesions; lower lobe of left lung partially hepaticized; nodular indurations and cheesy deposits scattered through both; pericardium contains a few ounces of serum tinged with blood; surfaces rough and inflamed; surfaces of valves similarly red and granular; muscular structure of heart fatty; aortic valves cartilaginous; inner coat atheromatous and bony.

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued.*

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		No. in Register.
Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs.	
Near anterior margin of liver an encysted abscess as large as a hen's egg, lined with thick, soft, membrane, and full of cheesy matter; interlobular congestion; kidneys contain numerous cysts under capsule; pyramids irregular.		650
	<div> <div>ozs.</div> <div>Cerebrum - - - 34$\frac{3}{8}$</div> <div>Cerebellum - - - 5</div> <div>Pons and medulla - - $\frac{7}{8}$</div> <div>Total encephalon - 40$\frac{1}{4}$</div> <div>Right lung - - - 34$\frac{1}{2}$</div> <div>Left lung - - - 18$\frac{3}{4}$</div> <div>Heart - - - 20$\frac{1}{4}$</div> <div>Liver - - - 60$\frac{3}{4}$</div> <div>Spleen - - - 6$\frac{3}{4}$</div> <div>Right kidney - - - 7$\frac{1}{2}$</div> <div>Left kidney - - - 7$\frac{1}{4}$</div> </div>	
Liver small; near gall-bladder a small cyst, with tough walls, containing cheesy and gritty substance.		692
	<div> <div>ozs.</div> <div>Cerebrum - - - 36$\frac{3}{4}$</div> <div>Cerebellum - - - 4$\frac{1}{2}$</div> <div>Pons and medulla - - $\frac{7}{8}$</div> <div>Total encephalon - 42</div> <div>Right lung - - - 21$\frac{1}{2}$</div> <div>Left lung - - - 33$\frac{1}{4}$</div> <div>Heart - - - 9$\frac{1}{4}$</div> <div>Liver - - - 14</div> <div>Spleen - - - 5$\frac{1}{4}$</div> <div>Right kidney - - - 4$\frac{1}{2}$</div> <div>Left kidney - - - 4$\frac{1}{2}$</div> </div>	

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued.*

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Dates of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
161	Female, 45. Nov. 26th 1868. May 16th 1871.	A married woman; convicted of larceny in October 1865, and sentenced to 7 years penal servitude; several previous convictions.	Childish and feeble; in the habit of treasuring up all kinds of inconsidered trifles, magnifying their value; occasionally restless and noisy.	Paralysis on admission, which increased, and gradually became general; died from general paralysis and pericarditis.
146	Male, 50 to 60. 5 ft. 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. July 28th 1864. May 21st 1871.	Tried at Lewes, in July 1840, for horstealing, and found to be insane by the jury. An inmate of Bethnal Green and Surrey Lunatic Asylum before coming to Broadmoor.	Chronic dementia.	In July 1870, bad sudden and copious hæmoptysis which was followed by chronic pneumonia and phthisis, with tuberculous disease of bowels; died from chronic pneumonic phthisis.

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued*.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		
Temperature and State of Air. No. of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.
52° F. Moist. 36 hours.	Calvarium very thick and dense; dura mater adherent; great opacity and roughness of arachnoid which is bulged with fluid; pia mater adherent to grey substance; convolutions small and flattened; ventricles distended with fluid; lining membrane granular; vessels generally tortuous and atheromatous.	Pleuræ adherent on both sides; lungs congested at bases; pericardium dark-red, rough, and partly adherent; valves of heart reddened; edges rough; aorta atheromatous.
60° F. Dry. 30 hours.	Calvarium asymmetrical; arachnoid opaque and granular; adhesions by fibrinous threads and bands at base; little fluid; grey matter wasted; no degeneration of vessels observed.	Pleuræ adherent and tuberculous; lobular pneumonia and cheesy deposit in left lung but no cavities; in right lung numerous cavities and extensive softening deposit; in pericardium about two ounces of serum; surfaces roughened and to some extent adherent; right heart dilated, some hypertrophy of both sides; atheroma of aorta.

For continuation see next page.

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued*.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		No. in Register.
Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs.	
Liver soft and fatty; pediculated growths in interior of uterus; ovaries enlarged and cartilaginous.		161
	OZS.	
	Cerebrum - - -	
	- 36 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Cerebellum - - -	
	- 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Pons and medulla - -	
	- 1	
	Total encephalon	
	- 42 $\frac{1}{2}$	
	Right lung - - -	
Peritoneum studded with tubercle, adherent generally; chronic inflammation and ulcers of lower portion of ileum and cæcum; liver nutmeg; tubercle in capsule of kidneys, and in supra-renal capsules.	- 17 $\frac{3}{4}$	146
	Left lung - - -	
	- 17 $\frac{1}{2}$	
	Heart - - -	
	- 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	
	Liver - - -	
	- 50 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Spleen - - -	
	- 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	
	Right kidney - - -	
	- 3 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Left kidney - - -	146
	- 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	
	Cerebrum - - -	
	- 38	
	Cerebellum - - -	
	- 4 $\frac{7}{8}$	
	Pons and medulla - -	
	- $\frac{7}{8}$	
	Total encephalon	
	- 43 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Right lung - - -	
	- 31 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Left lung - - -	
	- 40	
	Heart - - -	
	- 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	
	Liver - - -	
	- 42	
	Spleen - - -	
	- 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	
	Right kidney - - -	
	- 5	
	Left kidney - - -	
	- 5	

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued*.

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Dates of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
160	Male, 74. 5 ft. 2½ in. August 26th 1864. May 31st 1871.	Formerly a gardener. Committed a murder under the belief that the world was coming to an end; tried in 1847, and found insane.	Placid dementia	During the last two years of his life frequently suffered from attacks of vomiting and constipation, with epigastric tenderness and occasionally slight jaundice; during one of these attacks died rather suddenly after ejecting from mouth and rectum a large quantity of greenish flocculent fluid; cause chronic inflammation of gall-bladder and liver in its vicinity.
400	Male, 33. 5 ft. 10 in. July 29th 1867. June 4th 1871.	Formerly a soldier, and served during the Crimea, where he seems to have first become insane; tried in June 1862 for wounding with intent to murder, and sentenced to penal servitude for life.	Restless, irritable, discontented, and apt to be violent when crossed; suspicious as to the intentions of those about him.	Lungs unsound on admission, especially the left; suffered from tubercular diarrhœa at the later stage of his disease; died from chronic pneumonic phthisis.

For continuation see next page.

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued.*

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		
Temperature and State of Air. No. of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.
64° F. Dry. 18 hours.	Dura mater firmly adherent to calvarium; arachnoid and pia mater adherent; large quantity of fluid; convolutions wanting in roundness and fulness; vessels, large and minute, extremely degenerate.	Old pleuritic adhesions; lungs congested; atheromatous patches on valves of heart and in aorta; semi-lunar valves thickened.
54° F. Dry. 29 hours.	Slight thickening and adhesions of membranes; no marked defect of brain substance; four or five ounces of fluid under membranes and in lateral ventricles; lining membrane granular; cysts in choroid plexuses; commencing fatty degeneration of capillaries.	About a pint of fluid in right side; left pleura excessively tough and adherent; right lung œdematous; upper lobes condensed and infiltrated with cheesy matter; several vomicae; left lung shrivelled to half its usual size; condensed to a fibroid structure, with numerous burrowing cavities; heart dilated; aorta atheromatous.

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued.*

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		No. in Register.
Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs.	
Inflammation and adhesion of mesentery and parts in neighbourhood of gall-bladder; stomach and intestines full of dark-coloured flocculent fluid; liver congested; gall-bladder distended with thin bile, inflamed.	ozs.	160
	Cerebrum - - - 39 $\frac{1}{2}$	
	Cerebellum - - - 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	
	Pons and medulla - - 1	
	Total encephalon - 44 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Right lung - - - 20 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Left lung - - - 16 $\frac{1}{4}$	
	Heart - - - 12 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Liver - - - 57 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Spleen - - - 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Right kidney - - - 5	
	Left kidney - - - 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	
Six pints of fluid in peritoneal cavity; no tubercle in peritoneum; tuberculous ulcers in cæcum; kidneys large, mottled with white, fatty; masses of crude tubercle in supra-renal capsules.	Cerebrum - - - 45	400
	Cerebellum - - - 5 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Pons and medulla - - 4	
	Total brain and cord - 51 $\frac{1}{2}$	
	Right lung - - - 41 $\frac{1}{2}$	
	Left lung - - - 20 $\frac{1}{2}$	
	Heart - - - 8 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Liver - - - 54 $\frac{3}{4}$	
	Spleen - - - 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	
	Right kidney - - - 9	
	Left kidney - - - 9 $\frac{1}{4}$	

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued.*

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Dates of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
54	Male, about 60. 5 ft. 6 in. March 19th 1864. August 2nd 1871.	A farmer; insanity hereditary; tried for murder of his mother in August 1845, and found to be insane; was sent to Bethlem Hospital, thence to Broadmoor.	Partial dementia and incoherence, with delusions as to his rank and grandeur.	Epileptic, the fits becoming much more frequent and severe towards the close of his life; had progressive muscular atrophy, first noticed about a year before he died, commencing in the muscles of his hands, and affecting both shoulders and arms; in the end causing complete loss of power even to oppose the thumb and fingers or elevate any weight towards his head.
611	Male, 41. 5 ft. 7 in. January 7th 1869. September 8th 1871.	An ivory turner of very intemperate habits; tried at Leeds, in August 1868, for arson, and sentenced to 7 yrs. penal servitude. Strong evidence of the existence of insanity previously to this crime.	Delusions of grandeur; frequent excitement and restlessness; incoherence; occasionally depressed and tearful.	Symptoms of paralysis on admission, which gradually became general, and caused death.

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued*.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		
Temperature and State of Air. No. of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.
70° F. Dry. 32 hours.	A triangular scar and thickening of calvarium in upper right frontal region, and corresponding thickening of membranes; in right anterior cerebral lobe at surface a hollow, about half the size of a hen's egg, occupied by layers of yellow lymph and some flocculent fluid; about 7 or 8 ounces of fluid under membranes and in ventricles; considerable general softening; convolutions exceedingly wasted; puncta vasculosa unusually large; spinal cord moderately firm; numerous osteophytes in visceral layer of spinal arachnoid; vessels generally of brain and cord large, full, tortuous, and atheromatous.	Cretaceous nodules at apices of lungs; one encysted and cheesy mass at right base, somewhat putty like and gritty; heart enlarged and dilated; yellow patches on valves; bony plates and spiculæ, and atheroma in aorta.
65° F. Dry. 10 hours.	Calvarium thick and dense and deeply channelled for vessels; membranes generally thickened and adherent; large quantity of fluid under membranes and in ventricles; large tracts of grey matter adherent to pia mater; convolutions wasted; puncta vasculosa numerous and large; cord equally firm throughout; osteophytes in spinal arachnoid; large granular cells and granular substance abundant in grey matter of brain and cord; capillaries atheromatous.	Lungs congested; heart hypertrophied; aorta atheromatous and osseous; valves incompetent.

For continuation see next page.

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued.*

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Dates of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
169	Female, 33. May 30th 1870. October 4th 1871.	Tried in April 1867 at Wigan for stealing tools, found guilty of larceny after pre-conviction and sentenced to 7 years penal servitude; an old convict and asylum resident; escaped from a county asylum in September 1869.	Impulsive, excitable, noisy, mischievous, destructive, violent, and suicidally disposed.	Had cough and purulent expectoration when admitted; died from chronic pneumonic phthisis.
169	Female, 31. June 9th 1869. October 26th 1871.	Tried for larceny at Knutsford in October 1867, and sentenced to 7 years penal servitude. Many times previously convicted, and once previously confined in an asylum.	Cyclical periods of excitement, depression, and temporary lucidity.	During the last year of her life gained flesh rapidly; at the same time becoming much more feeble mentally; about the middle of Oct. 1871 began to complain of headache, and and fell into a torpid condition, with paralysis of bladder and bowels; could not be roused to speak more than to say yes or no. Died in a semi-comatose state.

For continuation see next page.

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued.*

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		
Temperature and State of Air. No. of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.
54° F. Dry. 29 hours.	Calvarium thickened and condensed at left frontal eminence, where the scalp was marked by a scar; some adhesions between dura mater and calvarium; arachnoid opaque and granular over superior surface of hemispheres, where the pia mater is adherent to the grey substance; a few faintly granular patches on the coats of the minutest capillary twigs.	Left pleura firmly adherent; in left lung lobular pneumonia, softening deposit, and numerous large cavities; right lung similarly affected, but to a less degree; heart dilated; aorta atheromatous.
53° F. Moist. 27 hours.	Arachnoid opaque and granular in post: cerebellar region; pia mater tears away grey matter in a few small patches from cerebral convolutions and cerebellum; anterior cerebral lobes softened; posterior lobes denser than usual; some fluid about brain and in spinal canal; cornua of cord softened throughout; capillaries fatty; abundant granular cells in grey matter of anterior cerebral lobes and of cord; osteophytes in both layers of spinal arachnoid in lower dorsal region; pinky injection and granular condition of surfaces of spinal arachnoid.	Lungs congested at bases; aorta atheromatous.

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—continued.

POST-MORTEM NOTES				No. in Regis- ter.	
Abdomen.	Absolute Weights of Principal Organs.				
Liver slightly congested ; a small supernumerary supra-renal cap- sule on left side ; connexions by means of filaments of solar plexus and branches of supra- renal artery.			ozs.	169	
	Cerebrum	-	-		- 38 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Cerebellum	-	-		- 4 $\frac{3}{4}$
	Pons and medulla	-	-		- $\frac{3}{4}$
	Total encephalon	-	-		- 44
	Right lung	-	-		- 29
	Left lun	-	-		- 17 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Heart -	-	-		- 9 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Liver -	-	-		- 35 $\frac{1}{4}$
	Spleen	-	-		- 4 $\frac{1}{4}$
	Right kidney	-	-		- 4 $\frac{1}{4}$
	Left kidney	-	-		- 4 $\frac{3}{4}$
Liver and kidneys fattily dege- nerated.				169	
	Cerebrum	-	-		- 34 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Cerebellum	-	-		- 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Pons and medulla	-	-		- $\frac{7}{8}$
	Cord -	-	-		- 1
	Total brain and cord	-	-		- 40 $\frac{7}{8}$
	Right lung	-	-		- 15
	Left lung	-	-		- 12
	Heart -	-	-		- 8 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Liver	-	-		- 44 $\frac{1}{2}$
	Spleen	-	-		- 6 $\frac{1}{4}$
	Right kidney	-	-		- 4 $\frac{1}{4}$
Left kidney	-	-	- 4 $\frac{1}{8}$		

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued.*

No. in Register.	Sex, Age, Height, Dates of Admission and of Death.	HISTORY.		
		General History.	Mental State during Residence.	Bodily State during Residence.
44	Male, 62. 5 ft. 9½ in. March 16th 1864. Nov. 7th 1871.	Tried at York in 1850 for presenting a loaded pistol, and acquitted on the ground of insanity.	Quietly disposed, with tendency to depression, and delusions as to supposed persecutors.	Health feeble; suffered from cough and purulent expectoration from time of admission; sometimes sputa tinged with blood; intermittent pulse; left side of thorax almost fixed; died from pneumonic phthisis.
60	Male 73. 5 ft. 4½ in. March 23rd 1864. Dec. 21st 1871.	Tried in August 1845 for cutting and maiming, and acquitted on the ground of insanity. Admitted from Bethlem Hospital.	Dementia, with incoherence and delusions.	Health always feeble; in Nov. 1871 was attacked by general bronchitis and pleurisy, with congestion of the lungs, from which he died.

TABLE 27.—OBITUARY, 1871—*continued*.

POST-MORTEM NOTES.		
Temperature and State of Air. No. of Hours after Death.	Head and Spine.	Thorax.
46° F. Moist. 14 hours.	Calvarium thin; of narrow elongated form; arachnoid bulged with pellucid serum; faint opacity following the course of the vessels; convolutions wanting in fullness and roundness; slight degeneration of vessels.	Eight or ten ounces of fluid in right side; recent pleuritic adhesions at right infra-mammary region; exceedingly firm and complete adhesion on left side; right lung contains cretaceous particles at apex; left contracted, condensed, slate-grey in colour, non-crepitant; several encysted cheesy masses, and cavities of various sizes; heart dilated and distended with fluid blood; valves thin and beaded with fibrine; aorta slightly atheromatous.
48° F. Moist. 20 hours.	Dura mater very adherent to calvarium; arachnoid over superior cerebral convolutions thickened and opaque; 7 or 8 ounces of fluid; pia mater does not strip perfectly smoothly from convolutions, and these are small and flattened; numerous cysts in choroid plexuses; lining of lateral ventricles granular; vessel generally extremely degenerate, osseous, and rigid; capillaries fatty and granule cells abundant among nerve elements of grey matter.*	Pleuræ contain about two pints of serum; surfaces injected and granular; some recent adhesions; bronchial tubes inflamed; lungs deeply congested at bases; heart hypertrophied; valves thickened; coronary arteries ossified; aorta has bony spiculæ in coats, and numerous large patches of atheroma, some of them eroded; one segment of semi-lunar valve rigid.

For continuation see next page.

TABLE 28.

ACCOUNT of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PROVISIONS, &c. consumed in the Year 1871.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Average daily number of attendants and servants rationed				81 $\frac{182}{365}$	25 $\frac{81}{365}$	106 $\frac{263}{365}$
Do.	do.	patients	do. -	400 $\frac{175}{365}$	83 $\frac{123}{365}$	483 $\frac{298}{365}$

Articles.				Quantity.	
Butchers' meat	-	-	-	144,932	lbs.
Australian preserved meat	-	-	-	1,468	"
Fish	-	-	-	5,977	"
Bread	-	-	-	230,546	"
Flour	-	-	-	12,176	"
Ale and porter	-	-	-	30,265	galls.
Butter	-	-	-	14,165	lbs.
Cheese	-	-	-	8,925	"
Bacon	-	-	-	13,912	"
Eggs	-	-	-	58,954	No.
Coffee	-	-	-	973	lbs.
Tea	-	-	-	3,033	"
Sugar	-	-	-	21,958	"
Milk	-	-	-	11,800	galls.
Potatoes	-	-	-	137,706	lbs.
Carrots and parsnips	-	-	-	17,278	"
Vegetable marrows	-	-	-	2,489	"
Cabbage and greens	-	-	-	862	bushels
Broad beans, peas, and French beans	-	-	-	319	"
Turnips	-	-	-	249	"
Rhubarb	-	-	-	13,872	lbs.
Currants and raisins	-	-	-	2,894	"
Oatmeal	-	-	-	1,919	"
Corn flour	-	-	-	1,262	"
Sago	-	-	-	1,068	"
Rice	-	-	-	620	"
Pearl barley	-	-	-	247	"
Wine	-	-	-	82	galls.
Brandy	-	-	-	42	"
Gin	-	-	-	18	"
Bottled ale and stout	-	-	-	5,323	bottles
Lemonade and soda water	-	-	-	463	"

TABLE 29.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1871 in the FEMALE
DIVISION.

Name of Articles.	No. made.	No. repaired.
Linen shirts - - - - -	1,227	5,059
Chemises - - - - -	217	1,534
Flannel shirts - - - - -	20	2,369
Do. drawers - - - - -	—	4,510
Calico do. - - - - -	78	903
Uniform gowns - - - - -	96	49
Night-gowns - - - - -	193	1,568
Day do. - - - - -	214	1,048
Petticoats - - - - -	75	1,040
Caps - - - - -	431	71
Stockings - - - - -	—	9,238
Stays - - - - -	12	381
Hoods - - - - -	48	357
Men's linen jackets - - - - -	—	363
Shawls - - - - -	—	10
Bonnets (trimmed) - - - - -	67	—
Pinafores - - - - -	9	620
Aprons - - - - -	266	1,792
Sheets - - - - -	164	2,014
Blankets - - - - -	—	367
Counterpanes - - - - -	—	423
Pillow cases - - - - -	637	1,665
Neckerchiefs - - - - -	1,025	10
Pocket handkerchiefs - - - - -	786	10
Table cloths - - - - -	105	352
Towels, hand - - - - -	261	790
Do. bath - - - - -	324	631
Do. round - - - - -	287	565
Dusters - - - - -	194	—
Tea cloths - - - - -	369	677
Knife do. - - - - -	10	11
Duck trousers - - - - -	—	40
Bath rugs - - - - -	—	5
Laundry bags - - - - -	—	61
Shrouds - - - - -	28	—
Muslin curtains - - - - -	14	—
Cloth jackets - - - - -	48	—

TABLE 30.

ACCOUNT OF WORK DONE in the Year 1871.

IN THE TAILORS' SHOP.

Articles.	Made.	Repaired.
ATTENDANTS' AND SERVANTS' UNIFORM, &c.		
Great coats - - - - -	32	8
Frock do. - - - - -	89	34
Alpaca jackets - - - - -	122	81
Waistcoats - - - - -	91	38
Trousers - - - - -	123	209
Cord, flannel and linen jackets - - - - -	22	5
Do. do. trousers - - - - -	9	—
Linen caps - - - - -	6	2
PATIENTS' CLOTHING.		
Coats - - - - -	1	4
Capes - - - - -	52	24
Jackets - - - - -	515	409
Waistcoats - - - - -	417	456
Trousers - - - - -	497	1,841
Canvas frocks - - - - -	4	24
Do. dresses - - - - -	12	34
Cloth caps - - - - -	7	—
Flannel and linen drawers - - - - -	14	—
Do. shirts - - - - -	5	4
SUNDRIES.		
Chest protectors - - - - -	4	—
Flannel belts - - - - -	12	5
Rupture trusses - - - - -	—	6
Green shades - - - - -	6	—
Aprons - - - - -	20	—
Linen bags - - - - -	39	—
Table cloths - - - - -	41	—
Sheets - - - - -	289	—
Elastic stockings - - - - -	—	8
Gold lace put on 3 uniform coats.		
Braid put on 4 uniform caps.		
Linen shirts	} cut out only {	1665
Flannel do.		441
Flannel drawers		504

TABLE 31.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1871.

IN THE SHOEMAKERS' SHOP.

Articles made.					Number.
Men's	{	Boots -	-	-	312 pairs
		Shoes -	-	-	18 "
		Slippers	-	-	377 "
		Laundry clogs	-	-	13 "
		Knee pads	-	-	14 "
Women's	{	Boots -	-	-	132 "
		Slippers	-	-	36 "

REPAIRED.

Boots	{	New fronted	-	-	-	-	67	pairs
		Re-made	-	-	-	-	93	"
		Soled, heeled, and welted	-	-	-	-	808	"
		Soled and heeled	-	-	-	-	799	"
		Repaired	-	-	-	-	141	"
Shoes	{	New fronted	-	-	-	-	1	"
		Re-made	-	-	-	-	6	"
		Soled, heeled, and welted	-	-	-	-	94	"
		Soled and heeled	-	-	-	-	64	"
Slippers	{	New fronted	-	-	-	-	—	"
		Re-made	-	-	-	-	18	"
		Soled and heeled	-	-	-	-	661	"
		Repaired	-	-	-	-	161	"
Laundry clogs new leathered		-	-	-	-	14	"	
Knee pads repaired		-	-	-	-	6	"	
Patches put on boots, shoes, and slippers		-	-	-	-	1,184	No.	

SUNDRIES.

Driving bands made		-	-	-	1 No.
Do. repaired		-	-	-	13 "
Leather belts and straps made		-	-	-	9 "
Straps, locks, and buckles to canvas dresses		-	-	-	6 "
Wooden legs repaired		-	-	-	6 "

TABLE 32.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1871.

IN THE UPHOLSTERERS' SHOP.

Name of Articles.	Made.	Repaired.	Stuffed.	Re-stuffed.
Ticking mattress cases - -	85	157	85	263
Canvas and drill „ - -	25	17	25	103
Bolster cases - -	34	14	34	112
Pillow „ (plain) - -	30	34	30	206
„ „ (wedge shape) - -	46	—	46	—
„ „ (feather) - -	—	4	—	—
Cushion „ - -	30	—	4	16
Bedstead sackings - -	49	105	—	—
Day rooms, dormitory and bedside carpets - -	78	54	—	—
Canvas rugs - -	—	4	—	—
Table covers - -	3	—	—	—
Pads in padded room - -	—	—	—	7
Night-chair pads - -	—	—	—	1
Drill bags - -	15	—	—	—
Blinds - -	1	8	—	—
„ cords, fixed 114 - -	—	203	—	—

SUNDRIES.

Canvas trousers, dresses and frocks, seams sewn -	20	No.
Cocoa matting, sewn and bound - -	72½	yds.
Horsehair, picked and carded - -	13,418	lbs.

TABLE 33.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE in the Year 1871.

In the TINMAN'S SHOP.

Articles.	Number.
Lime dredgers - - - - -	made 6
Coal scuttles - - - - -	" 9
Tea-kettles - - - - -	" 7
Coffee canisters - - - - -	" 7
Sugar do. - - - - -	" 1
Stove pan - - - - -	" 1
Bird tins - - - - -	" 5
Dust pans - - - - -	" 24
Saucepans - - - - -	" 25
Milk cans - - - - -	" 1
$\frac{1}{2}$ -gallon bottles - - - - -	" 6
1 do. do. - - - - -	" 6
Dust hods - - - - -	" 1
Gravy cans - - - - -	" 7
Fish slice - - - - -	" 1
Small funnels - - - - -	" 6
Pudding tins - - - - -	" 25
Baking trays - - - - -	" 6
Repairing sundry articles - - - - -	86 days.

TABLE 34.

ACCOUNT of WORK DONE by PATIENTS in the CARPENTERS' SHOP
for the Year 1871.

Articles.	Number.
Mahogany tables, leather tops and turned legs - made	2
Deal tables, and stained - - - - -	1
Birch tables - - - - -	2
Window cornice for infirmary, 12 ft. long -	1
Large cupboard for infirmary, 8 ft. high, 4 ft. wide	1
Fixed cupboard for medical officer's quarters -	1
„ set of book shelves „ -	1
„ cupboard, with pigeon-holes, steward's office - - - - -	1
„ set of book shelves, steward's office -	1
Writing desk - - - - -	1
Oak stand for papers, turned legs, superintendent's office - - - - -	1
Letter box, oak polished, superintendent's office	1
Double steps for offices - - - - -	2 sets
Frames and stretchers for bath rules - -	24
Double wash-stand for shoemakers' shop -	1
Double music stands - - - - -	8
Cutting boards for shoemakers - - - - -	12
Wood spittoons - - - - -	48
New tail board to light cart - - - - -	1
Driving wheel for lathe - - - - -	1
Wheels for laundry tubs - - - - -	2 sets
Box for patient on discharge - - - - -	1
Doors for large stationary cupboard - -	6 prs.
Small boxes for books, &c. - - - - -	3
New handle to coal truck - - - - -	1
Flower boxes for wards - - - - -	6
Nest boxes for breeding cages - - - - -	6
New back to office table - - - - -	1
Assisting carpenter in new work - - -	27 days
„ „ in repairs of furniture - - -	52 „

TABLE 35.

A RETURN of BEDDING, CLOTHING, &c. issued from the STORES
for the Year ended 31st December 1871.

Articles.	Quantity issued.	Articles.	Quantity issued.		
Blankets - - -	920 No.	Socks - - - -	14 prs.		
Coverlids - - -	146 „	Boots - - - -	451 „		
White counterpanes -	34 „	Shoes - - - -	22 „		
Sheets - - - -	706 „	Wood-bottom Boots -	16 „		
Do. waterproof - -	2 „	Slippers - - - -	398 „		
Pillow cases - - -	338 „	Pocket handkerchiefs -	3,208 No.		
Do. wedge shape -	125 „	Neckerchiefs - - -	1,369 „		
Towels {	Round - - -	147 „	Bath rugs - - - -	20 „	
	Hand - - -	340 „	Braces - - - -	632 prs.	
	Bath - - -	232 „	Blue guernseys - - -	15 No.	
Cloths {	Tea and knife -	305 „	Dusters - - - -	330 „	
	Table - - -	126 „	Canvas gowns - - -	8 „	
Aprons - - - -	231 „	Day gowns - - - -	182 „		
Jackets - - - -	537 „	Night gowns - - -	118 „		
Waistcoats - - -	428 „	Chemises - - - -	110 „		
Trousers - - - -	526 prs.	Uniforms. {	Great coats - - -	32 „	
Shirts {	Linen - - -		1,476 No.	Blue frock coats -	90 „
	Flannel - - -		509 „	Alpaca jackets -	121 „
Flannel drawers -	647 prs.		Waistcoats - - -	92 „	
Cloth capes - - -	52 No.		Trousers - - - -	124 „	
Caps {	Day - - -		803 „	Caps - - - -	92 „
	Night - - -		43 „	Gowns - - - -	98 „
Stockings - - -	1,936 prs.		Goloshes - - - -	50 prs.	

TABLE 36.

A RETURN of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of CLOTHING and
BEDDING in STORE on the 31st December 1871.

Manufactured Articles.						Quantity.
Stockings	-	-	-	-	-	692 pairs
Blankets	-	-	-	-	-	34 No.
Bath rugs	-	-	-	-	-	33 "
White counterpanes	-	-	-	-	-	34 "
Coverlids, coloured	-	-	-	-	-	5 "
Braces	-	-	-	-	-	19 pairs
Drawers	-	{	Flannel	-	-	166 "
			Cotton	-	-	3 "
Shirts	{	Linen	-	-	-	12 No.
		Flannel	-	-	-	119 "
Caps	-	{	Patients' day	-	-	268 "
			Night	-	-	32 "
Guernseys	{	Blue	-	-	-	16 "
		White	-	-	-	3 "
Socks	-	-	-	-	-	51 pairs
Sheets	-	{	Attendants'	-	-	48 No.
			Patients'	-	-	74 "
			Waterproof	-	-	5 "
Pillow cases	-	-	-	-	-	177 "
Ditto	(Wedge shaped)	-	-	-	-	32 "
Towels	-	{	Round	-	-	72 "
			Hand	-	-	70 "
			Bath	-	-	86 "
Dusters	-	-	-	-	-	103 "
Tea and knife cloths	-	-	-	-	-	261 "
Table cloths	-	-	-	-	-	53 "
Aprons	-	-	-	-	-	75 "
Curtains	-	-	-	-	-	15 "
Jackets	-	-	-	-	-	70 "
Waistcoats	-	-	-	-	-	53 "
Trousers	-	-	-	-	-	54 pairs
Boots	-	-	-	-	-	147 "
Shoes	-	-	-	-	-	2 "
Slippers	-	-	-	-	-	43 "
Men's clogs	-	-	-	-	-	5 "
Gloves	-	-	-	-	-	71 "
Goloshes	-	-	-	-	-	37 "

TABLE 37.

A RETURN of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of CLOTHING and
BEDDING in STORE on the 31st December 1871.

	Material.	Quantity.
Sheeting	{ 60-inch plain	242 yards
	{ 60-inch striped	" "
	{ 36-inch Forfar	423 "
	{ 36-inch waterproof	4 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
Dowlas	-	1,886 "
Huckaback	{ 23-inch	185 "
	{ 50-inch	" "
Calico	{ Unbleached	718 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
	{ White	184 "
Sail cloth	-	139 "
Glazed lining	-	349 "
Alpaca, black and grey	-	418 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Handkerchiefs	-	304 No.
Neckerchiefs	-	659 "
Mangling cloth	-	77 yards
Striped cotton	-	191 "
Silesia, black, slate, and drab	-	934 "
Thread	-	122 lbs.
Flannel	{ Welsh	68 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards
	{ Scouring	513 "
	{ Plushing	6 "
	{ Super blue	135 $\frac{3}{4}$ "
Cloth	{ Grey and brown army	307 "
	{ Blue pilot	10 "
	{ Blue doeskin	68 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
	{ Blue melton	171 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
	{ Grey doe	59 "
	{ Beaver	155 "
Cotton cord	-	702 "
Blue and white serge	-	747 "
Linen	{ Duck	50 "
	{ Drab drill	620 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
Drab barragon	-	99 "
Brown holland	-	179 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Dandy canvas	-	173 $\frac{1}{4}$ "
Black linen	-	243 "
Brown check	-	945 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Bed ticking	-	" "
Raised baize and blanketting	-	223 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Crash	-	201 $\frac{3}{4}$ "
Cotton prints	-	953 "
Black coburg	-	109 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
Winsey and linsey	-	171 $\frac{1}{4}$ "

TABLE 38.
ACCOUNT of LAUNDRY WORK done in the Year 1871.

Name of Articles.	Number of Articles.	
	Male.	Female.
Linen shirts - - - - -	71,451	—
Chemises - - - - -	—	5,489
Flannel shirts - - - - -	22,342	792
Drawers - - - - -	21,387	2,030
Stockings - - - - -	42,267	1,704
Petticoats - - - - -	—	1,818
Day and night gowns - - - - -	—	9,119
Day and night caps - - - - -	3,051	1,046
Handkerchiefs - - - - -	17,708	2,320
Neckerchiefs - - - - -	20,324	17
Canvas frocks - - - - -	111	—
Strong dresses - - - - -	58	—
Jackets and waistcoats - - - - -	1,640	—
Trousers - - - - -	9,491	—
Aprons - - - - -	7,357	7,199
Tea, knife, and glass cloths - - - - -	8,317	2,344
Table cloths - - - - -	6,577	2,273
Dusters - - - - -	1,939	—
Blankets - - - - -	7,833	602
Sheets, linen - - - - -	37,973	6,635
Do. waterproof - - - - -	14	1,253
Counterpanes - - - - -	1,905	548
Linen pillow cases, - - - - -	17,761	3,839
Do. wedge shape - - - - -	5,642	—
Strong rugs - - - - -	239	—
Bath rugs - - - - -	157	109
Bed sackings - - - - -	61	—
Ticking pillow and bolster cases - - - - -	332	—
Mattress cases - - - - -	380	—
Towels, hand - - - - -	16,316	8,112
Do. round - - - - -	10,873	1,978
Do. bath - - - - -	15,101	2,693
Sundries - - - - -	516	2,897
Matron, attendants, and servants - - - - -	30,931	

FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1871.

1871.	Dr.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.	To estimated value of stock on hand, viz.:—						
	9 horses - - - - -	195	0	0			
	2 cart colts - - - - -	65	0	0			
	18 milch cows, 3 heifers, 8 calves, and } 1 yearling bull - - - - -	447	0	0			
	128 Ewes (fatting) - - - - -	281	12	0			
	196 Pigs (various) - - - - -	280	18	0			
	Poultry - - - - -	5	0	0			
	1,430 lbs. bacon at 8d. - - - - -	47	13	4			
	Sundry garden produce - - - - -	43	12	0			
	45 tons mangolds - - - - -	45	0	0			
	Farm implements, dairy utensils, } and garden tools - - - - -	715	0	0			
	Farm yard and artificial manures - - - - -	99	5	0			
	Hay, corn, straw, &c. - - - - -	413	7	0			
					2,638	7	4
	To growing crops, viz.:—						
	10½ acres wheat - - - - -	51	4	0			
	7 „ Italian rye-grass - - - - -	35	0	0			
	9 „ trifolium - - - - -	27	0	0			
	14 „ turnips (feeding off) - - - - -	70	0	0			
					183	4	0
	Ploughing and tillages - - - - -				85	0	0
	To purchase of—						
	7 cows and calves - - - - -	326	0	0			
	7 heifers and 1 ox - - - - -						
	100 sheep - - - - -	270	0	0			
	1 horse - - - - -	32	0	0			
	117 pigs - - - - -	179	10	0			
	Farmyard manure - - - - -	31	14	0			
	Chalk, lime, &c. - - - - -	15	9	4			
	Guano, superphosphate, &c. - - - - -	33	19	1			
	Hay, straw, corn, &c. - - - - -	501	14	9			
	Seeds for garden and farm - - - - -	112	8	11			
	Implements, garden tools, and } repairs - - - - -	40	7	8			
	Harness and repairs - - - - -	16	14	7			
	Labour, including bailiff and one } gardener - - - - -	823	0	9			
	Oil cake, &c. - - - - -	72	15	7			
	Brewers' grains - - - - -	212	5	6			
					2,668	0	2
	To sundries, viz.:—						
	Steam coal, 18 tons - - - - -	20	9	6			
	Trees and shrubs - - - - -	46	14	6			
	120 galls. milk - - - - -	6	0	0			
	Rail carriage of grains, &c. - - - - -	42	9	0			
	Medicine and attendance - - - - -	5	2	2			
	Killing sheep, pigs, &c. - - - - -	11	7	6			
	Thrashing corn - - - - -	16	14	3			
	Grinding corn - - - - -	13	16	8			
	Keep of heifers - - - - -	8	10	0			
	Blacksmith, shoeing, &c. - - - - -	12	4	9			
	Baskets, brooms, &c. - - - - -	6	14	6			
	Small disbursements - - - - -	16	12	10			
					206	15	8
	To pigs' wash - - - - -				50	0	0
	To balance in favour of the farm - - - - -				2	8	2
					£5,833	15	4

FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1871.

	Cr.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By produce supplied to the establishment, viz.:—							
Milk (11,800 gallons)	-	-	442	10	0		
Vegetables	-	-	277	15	4		
Mutton (1,111 stones, 0 lbs.)	-	-	241	18	3		
Beef and veal	-	-	308	1	10		
Pork and bacon	-	-	320	11	9		
Flour (108 $\frac{8}{10}$ sacks)	-	-	214	11	4		
Butter, lard, eggs, and poultry	-	-	9	5	3		
						1,814	13 9
By sale of—							
Mutton fat, lard, &c.	-	-	19	0	1		
Sheep skins, hides, &c.	-	-	52	12	5		
Offal and sundries	-	-	31	0	2		
Butter, milk, &c.	-	-	183	7	1		
7 calves and 2 sheep	-	-	15	10	0		
2 horses (lame)	-	-	20	0	0		
151 pigs (live)	-	-	302	10	0		
17 hogs (dead)	-	-	72	14	0		
						696	13 9
By estimated value of stock on hand, January 1st 1872, viz.:—							
10 horses	-	-	277	0	0		
17 milch cows, 1 bull, 1 yearling bull,							
5 cows and heifers fattening, 5 2-year			546	0	0		
old heifers, 2 yearling heifers, and 2							
calves	-	-					
100 sheep (fattening)	-	-	280	0	0		
54 pigs (various)	-	-	170	0	0		
Poultry	-	-	3	10	0		
6 sides bacon	-	-	12	0	0		
250 sacks potatoes	-	-	62	10	0		
Sundry garden produce	-	-	38	10	0		
Hay, corn, straw, &c.	-	-	321	3	0		
20 tons mangolds, 15 tons swedes	-	-	31	5	0		
Oil cake and grains	-	-	21	5	0		
Farm implements, dairy utensils, &c.,			683	17	8		
and garden tools	-	-					
Farmyard and artificial manures	-	-	50	0	0		
						2,497	0 8
By growing crops, viz.:—							
18 acres wheat	-	-	90	0	0		
9 „ rye	-	-	36	0	0		
3 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ trifolium	-	-	10	10	0		
25 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ young grass	-	-	76	10	0		
11 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ swedes	-	-	57	10	0		
10 $\frac{3}{4}$ „ turnips	-	-	53	15	0		
						324	5 0
By ploughings and tillages	-	-				33	0 0
By carting, labour, &c. on the roads, shrubberies, &c.							
unremunerative to farm account, including hire			468	2	2		
of 2 horses for establishment use	-	-					

£5,833 15 4

FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR 1871.

By produce supplied to the establishment, viz.:		To	
Milk (11,800 gallons)	442 10 0		
Vegetables	277 0 0		
Butter (1,111 pounds, 6 lbs)	244 4 0		
Butter and oil	308 4 10		
Pork and bacon	320 11 0		
Flour (108 ½ sacks)	214 11 0		
Butter, lard, eggs, and poultry	0 0 0		
1,814 12 0			
By sale of—			
Mutton (21 head, &c.)	25 10 0		
Sheep (12 head, &c.)	52 12 0		
(Hens) and chickens	31 0 0		
Butter, milk, &c.	183 7 1		
7 calves and 2 sheep	15 10 0		
2 horses (hired)	20 0 0		
151 pigs (hired)	302 10 0		
17 pigs (hired)	73 4 0		
706 12 0			
By estimated value of stock on hand, January 1st, 1872, viz.:			
10 horses	277 0 0		
17 adult cows, 1 bull, 1 yearling bull,			
5 cows and heifers, 2 yearling calves,	148 0 0		
100 sheep (fatting)	280 0 0		
24 pigs (various)	170 0 0		
Poultry	3 10 0		
6 sides bacon	12 0 0		
250 sacks potatoes	43 10 0		
Handy garden produce	38 10 0		
Hay, straw, &c.	321 0 0		
20 tons manure, 10 tons swedes	31 0 0		
Of cattle and grain	21 0 0		
Farm implements, dairy utensils, &c.	63 17 8		
and garden tools	0 0 0		
Farmyard and artificial manure	0 0 0		
2,427 0 0			
By growing crops, viz.:			
18 acres wheat	60 0 0		
20 " " "	58 0 0		
3 " " "	10 10 0		
20 " " "	25 10 0		
11 " " "	57 10 0		
10 " " "	53 15 0		
234 5 0			
By ploughing and tillage			
By carting, labour, &c. on the road, including the	33 0 0		
of 2 horses for establishment use	433 2 2		

Office of the
Judge, White

REPORT

IN THE MATTER OF THE

CRIMINAL LAW

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Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty,
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[1870-200-512]



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[1676.—200.—5/72.]