

General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of King Edward's Schools, for the year ending 31st December, 1865 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.

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GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER,

1865.



PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

BATTEN AND DAVIES, SURREY WORKS, CLAPHAM. S.

43

GENERAL REPORT

THE ROYAL HOSPITAL

BIRMINGHAM AND BEDFORD

FOR THE YEAR 1870

FOR THE YEAR 1870

1870



FOR THE YEAR 1870

FOR THE YEAR 1870

CONTENTS.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

	Page
LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS	6
General Account of Receipt and Expenditure.	

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

REPORT	7
----------------	---

TABLES,

Expenditure in the years 1864 and 1865	16
General return from 1830 to 1865	17
Number of Inmates admitted from 1830 to 1865	18
Report of admissions, discharges, and occupations	19
State of the School	20
Degrees of Acquirements	21

WORK,

The Ropemaker's Account	22, 23
The Shoemaker's „	22, 23
The Tailor's „	24, 25
Amount of Work done	25
Work done by the Females	26
Summary of Profits on Trades, &c.	27
Daily occupation of Inmates	27
Dietary Table	29

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS	31
---------------------------------------	----

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT,

Number of Patients admitted	33
„ discharged	33
„ died	33
Number of Curables	34
„ Incurables	34
„ Criminals	34

BEIHLEM HOSPITAL— <i>continued.</i>	Page
Deaths	34
Patients admitted in almost a dying state	34
Suicidal cases admitted	34
Suicide of a Female Patient	34
Death of Rev. C. Parsons Hobbs, Chaplain to the Hospital ..	34
Death of Dr. Helps	34
General routine continued as usual	35
Medical Students admitted	35
Criminal Buildings removed	35
Suggestions for improving lower galleries	35

TABLES,

Patients admitted and discharged	37
Average number of patients in the Hospital attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last twenty-five years	38
Total number of curable patients admitted during 100 years, ending the 31st December, 1865, with the amount of cures and deaths	38
Annual admissions, cures, and deaths of curable patients during the last forty-four years	39
Form of mental disease	40
Monthly admissions, cures, and deaths	40
Ages	41
Duration of disease before admission	41
Degree of education	42
Religious persuasion	42
Domestic condition	43
Residence	43
State of general health	44
Behaviour	44
Suicidal tendency	45
Number of previous attacks	45
Apparent or assigned cause of disease	46, 47
Occupation of curable patients admitted during 1865	48
" " discharged cured in 1865	49
" " discharged uncured in 1865	50

BETHLEM HOSPITAL— <i>continued.</i>	Page
Occupation of curable patients who died during 1865	51
Particulars of patients who died during 1865, as reported to Bethlem Sub-Committee	52
Return of employment, June 30, 1865	53
Females employed on June 30, 1865	53
Time in Hospital	54
Patients cured	55
Daily average number of patients in the Hospital during the year 1865	56
Return of the incurable patients now in the Hospital ..	57, 58, 59
Time the incurable patients have been in the Hospital ..	60
Degree of education of incurable patients in the Hospital ..	60
Synopsis of offences of the criminal lunatics confined in Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1865	61
Time the criminal patients have been in the Hospital ..	61
DIETARY TABLE	62, 63
LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS	64, 65, 66
General account of receipt and expenditure for the year 1865.	
General account of both Hospitals.	

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver and Accountant	270	0	0
*1 Clerk of Works	54	12	0
†1 Beadle at	71	14	0
2 Clerk's Assistants, at £55. and £50.	105	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£626	6	0
	<hr/>		

* Lodged and furnished with coals.

† The Beadle has a suit of clothes, and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.

Dr.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1865.

Cr.

RECEIPT.		EXPENDITURE.	
1865	£ s. d.	1865	£ s. d.
Jan. 1			
To Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1864	94 13 5½	By Expenses attending Bridewell Hospital, viz.—	
To RENT, Rent-charges, Land Tax, and Insurance, viz.—		Outmeal, &c.	7 8 5
Arrears, 31st December, 1864, per audit	£1,429 8 4	Clothing and Bedding	2 19 0
One Year's Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c., from Michaelmas, 1864, to Michaelmas, 1865	12,689 12 8	Soap, Oil, Gas, &c.	50 19 0
		Coal, ..	83 10 0
	£13,519 1 0	Salaries of Surveyor, Clerk, &c.	559 17 0
		Wages of Beadle	78 0 0
To Received, viz.—		Furniture and Repairs	673 17 0
Bridewell Precinct	£5,342 6 6	Printing and Stationery	100 13 0
Wapping	5,146 17 0	Repairs of Building, &c.	41 14 0
Holborn	337 5 0	“ of Houses, &c.	421 1 1
Maidstone Buildings	244 15 10	Casual Expenses	159 2 4
Oxfordshire	495 0 10		
Kent	212 3 8	Deductions from Rental—	
Rent-charges	56 18 4	Premiums of Insurance	754 15 11
	£11,835 7 2	Rent Charge to Vicar of St. Bride's	120 0 0
Property Tax allowed	272 19 11	Taxes and Rates	874 15 11
Bad ..	2 14 6	Law Charges	202 6 10
Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1865, unpaid 31st December, 1865	1,497 19 5	Superannuation Annuities	273 10 10
	£13,519 1 0	Witley School Building	422 19 0
		Charges and Expenses attending King Edward's Schools—	
		Meat	4,661 12 9
		Bread and Flour	508 14 0
		Potatoes, Outmeal, &c.	91 6 10
		Milk	163 18 0
		Cheese and Groceries	628 11 6
		Beer	106 11 9
			2,370 9 10
		Clothing and Bedding	828 16 8
		Soap, Oil, and Candles	195 18 0
		Coal and Firewood	214 3 3
		Medicine and Drugs	42 8 6
		Furniture and Repairs	171 10 2
			1,432 16 7
		Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, Clerk, &c.	790 15 0
		Salary of Schoolmaster, Wages of Servants, &c.	327 15 0
			1,118 10 0
		Rent and Taxes	365 2 1
		Printing and Stationery	41 3 6
		Repairs of Building	154 12 7
		Casual Expenses	9 2 4
		Working Materials and Wages	20 0 9
		Outfitting of Inmates, &c.	826 7 8
			1,316 8 11
		By Balance	6,058 5 4
			£22,206 16 18
			4,094 19 10½
			£26,301 16 8½

A. M. JEFFERSON,
Clerk, Receiver, &c.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-five, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-fifth day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-six.

JOHN EDWARD JOHNSON, Treasurer.
R. OBBARD,
B. DREW,
AMBROSE BOYSON,
G. OSTELL LEICESTER,
J. H. GOODHART,
J. FARQUHAR.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT FOR 1865.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of King Edward's Schools.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

The time has again arrived when it is my duty to present to you my Annual Report on the state and progress of your Schools.

During the year 1865, there were—

Admitted.				Discharged.			
Boys	77			Boys	76		
Girls	54			Girls	55		
Total	131			Total	131		

I am happy to inform you that of the whole number of children admitted, only one, a boy, had been “convicted of crime.”

There were remaining in the Institution on the 31st of December last, 100 boys and 100 girls, making a total of 200 children. The Establishment was therefore at that date, completely full.

The boys and girls who have left us during the year have been disposed of as follows—

Boys.						
To the Royal Navy	..	..	..	..	..	28
To the Army	..	..	..	..	..	2
To the Merchant Service	..	..	..	..	..	5
To Situations in Trades	..	..	..	..	..	21
Sent home at request of Friends	..	..	..	..	..	13
Sent home ill	..	..	..	..	..	3
Absconded	..	..	..	..	..	1
Discharged for bad conduct	..	..	..	..	..	3
						<hr/> 76

Girls.						
To Situations as Domestic Servants	..	..	..	..	..	47
Sent home at request of Friends	..	..	..	..	..	7
Sent home ill	..	..	..	..	..	1
						<hr/> 55

On the 11th of July the Schools were examined by H. M. Inspector, in the presence of the Treasurer and several other Governors. The following is the official report:—

“Examined the Schools. Both Schools are in good order, and passed a very fair examination in the ordinary school subjects, the girls being rather forwarder than the boys, doubtless owing to the longer time they remain in the Establishment. The House, which I inspected, appears perfectly clean in all the departments.

“E. CARLETON TUFNELL,

“H. M. Inspector of Schools.”

One hundred and fifty-six boys and 32 girls, former inmates of the Schools, attended before the Committee during the year, with certificates of good conduct from their employers, and received the customary reward of £1. each; 44 boys and 14 girls were rewarded for the first time; 59 boys and eight girls for the second time; and 53 boys and 10 girls for the third and last time.

The year has been spent by us in the ordinary discharge of routine duties; and everything has proceeded with such healthy regularity, that there is little or nothing in its history which seems to call for any special remarks from me. Indeed, I have long felt that these Annual Reports, occupied as they are with mere dry details, and with references to little more than statistical statements, have become somewhat monotonous, and contain little of interest to the general reader. At this time, however, I am reminded that ten years have passed away since you first did me the honour to elect me Chaplain of your Schools: and *nearly* ten years since I undertook the double duties of Chaplain and Superintendent. This, then, seems to me to be a convenient epoch at which to pause and review the general result of my labours, and to notice the important changes that have taken place in the character and objects of the Institution—changes, partly the result of the operation of the new scheme for the regulation of the Charity, which dates from the year 1860, and partly of other causes to which I will presently advert. There is another reason why I should pursue this course on the present occasion. On the 3rd of last March, the first stone of the New

School at Witley, near Godalming, Surrey, was laid by our President, with the customary formalities. The Building is rapidly approaching towards completion, and it seems probable that before the present year closes, the boys will have removed to their new abode. This event will necessarily introduce other changes, of which we cannot at present see either the extent or the consequences. I would venture to suggest that before this removal takes place, it may be desirable that the whole of the Rules and Orders of the Institution should be carefully considered and revised, with a view to the improvement of the discipline and general efficiency of the Establishment. Having, at a former period of my professional life, had to organize a new Institution of a similar character to King Edward's Schools, I can foresee that in the planting of our School on a new basis, many difficulties will have to be encountered, and some discouragements are to be expected. But relying on the continuance of that generous confidence and support which I have always received from the Governors hitherto, I have little doubt that we shall be able to meet those difficulties successfully, and that the future history of the Institution will not be written in hues less bright than the past.

You are aware, My Lords and Gentlemen, that about the year 1830, the administration of the Bridewell Charity was divided into two distinct departments: first, the Prison in Bridge Street, Blackfriars, now abolished; and second, the "House of Occupations," otherwise King Edward's Schools, in St. George's fields. For

many years this latter was, to all intents and purposes, a reformatory school. In fact, to the Governors of Bridewell Hospital belongs the honour of having been the first to originate that great movement for the reform of the class of juvenile criminals, to which such a vigorous impulse has been given in recent years. Thus I find, by a reference to former reports, that when I became your Chaplain, in the year 1856, nearly one-fourth of the whole number of inmates were convicted criminals; some of them (I speak more particularly of the boys) had been several times in prison; and of the rest there were very few who had not been guilty of acts which would speedily have brought them into the same class. Either orphans and friendless, or the children of thoughtless and improvident parents, who had brought them up in ignorance and idleness, they were totally destitute of all habits of self-restraint; the discipline of the House was exceedingly irksome to them; they were constantly endeavouring to escape, and it was extremely difficult to manage them. The number of Reformatory Schools established about this time in London and elsewhere, began to exercise, however, an important influence upon the nature of the cases brought before the Committee for admission. Gradually the School became more and more an institution rather for destitute than for criminal children, until at length this character was fixed upon it by positive rule. Under the new scheme, except in special cases, criminal children are not to be received; and the proportion of such is limited to one-sixth part of the whole number of inmates. As a matter of fact, even

this proportion has never been reached since the scheme came into operation, and at this moment, we have only three children in the House who have been convicted of crime.

I have noticed in former reports, another fact, for which it is not so easy to account, viz.: that the children who now apply for admission are much younger than they were formerly.

For some years after I became your Chaplain, the average age of candidates for admission was fourteen and fifteen. They therefore became qualified for appointments in the Royal Navy, or for situations in trades and domestic service much earlier than they do at present, when their average age on admission is twelve and thirteen. I can only suppose that children are now able to obtain employment more readily than was formerly the case. I feel it necessary to allude to this circumstance, because it has an important bearing upon the number discharged to situations from the School, as well as upon the number of former inmates who present themselves for rewards for good conduct, both of which decrease every year.

I will now refer to the general results of the last ten years' work. From January 1st, 1856, to December 31st, 1865, the total number of children admitted has been 1097 boys, and 556 girls = 1653. The total number discharged, boys, 1108, girls, 565 = 1673. 576 boys have been sent into the Royal Navy, 29 to the Army, 67 to the merchant service, and 148 to situations in trades; total, 820. 391 girls have been sent to situations

as domestic servants. So that, of the whole number discharged, no less than 1211 have been permanently provided for in a most satisfactory manner. That these children have kept their situations, and acquitted themselves to the satisfaction of their employers, is evident from the fact, that of the boys, 1043, and of the girls, 243 have, at different times, attended before the Committee to receive rewards for good conduct. This does not, it is true, account for the whole number discharged to situations, because many of them received their rewards for the second and third times. But it must be remembered that many of the boys who have gone to sea have not yet returned to claim their rewards, and there are others, both boys and girls, whose rewards will not be due till some time in the present year. But it does, I submit, establish the fact, that the education given in King Edward's Schools is plain, useful, and sound; that the industrial training and moral discipline imparted is such as to fit its subjects for the after-struggles of life; and that, in a word, our labour has not been "labour in vain." I believe I am justified in saying that there is no Institution of a similar character in the country, which can exhibit results more thoroughly satisfactory.

In concluding this, which I may call my Decennial Report, I would desire first of all reverently and gratefully to acknowledge the Divine care and goodness which has brought me so far on my course and blessed my work. The immunity we have enjoyed from any serious sickness, and the very small number of inmates

we have lost by death, evidences the protecting Hand that has been over us. The improved behaviour of the children, their increased and increasing love for the Chapel Services, and, I will hope, the consciousness they possess that they are "so to pass through things temporal as not to lose the things that are eternal," can only be the result of an influence more powerful and effectual than man's. To the Governors of the School I would also tender my best thanks for the constant support and encouragement I have received from them.

I remain,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE,

Chaplain and Superintendent.

January 17, 1866.

No. 1.

EXPENDITURE IN THE KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS IN THE
YEARS 1864 AND 1865.

	1864.			1865.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat.....	592	0	6	661	12	9
Bread and Flour	610	6	0	508	14	0
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c.....	64	4	0	91	6	10
Milk	167	11	0	163	13	0
Cheesemongery and Groceries	666	6	9	638	11	6
Beer	152	15	3	106	11	9
Total Cost of Provisions....	£2253	3	6	2170	9	10
Clothing and Bedding	807	18	0	828	16	8
Soap, Oil, Candles, &c.	234	9	4	195	18	0
Coals and Firewood.....	13	13	9	214	3	3
Medicine	40	4	6	42	8	6
Furniture and Repairs	127	13	7	171	10	2
Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, &c.	798	0	0	790	15	0
Wages of Schoolmaster, Servants, &c.	307	15	0	327	15	0
Rent and Taxes	278	18	5	265	2	1
Printing and Stationery	60	2	8	41	3	6
Workmen's Bills for Repairs ..	228	15	0	154	12	7
Casual Payments and Sundries	23	4	11	9	2	4
Working Materials and Wages.....	67	8	4	20	0	9
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities	852	16	5	826	7	8
	£6094	3	5	6058	5	4

No. 2.

GENERAL RETURN, from October, 1830, to 31st December, 1865.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

17

Years.	Average Daily Number.	In the House on the 1st January.			DISCHARGED												Rewarded for good conduct and continuance in service.																																																							
		Admitted.			Outfitted & sent to Situations.			Emigrated.			Expelled.			Absconded.			By request or concurrence of friends.			Ill, Pregnant, or Imbecile.			Died.			Total.			1st			2nd & 3rd																																								
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.																																									
25 years ending Dec. 31, 1830 ..	176	..	..	1346	1056	2402	739	620	1359	..	9	9	..	56	68	124	124	5	129	260	203	463	54	47	101	7	7	14	1239	959	2198	338	143	481	197	41	238																																	
1839 ..	186	..	..	689	333	1022	535	271	826	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	15	3	18	109	37	146	16	12	28	2	2	4	697	329	1026	489	123	612	588	98	686																												
to 1864, inclusive	..	99	101	200	77	54	131	56	47	103	..	..	..	3	..	3	1	..	1	13	7	20	3	1	4	..	..	..	76	55	131	44	14	58	112	18	130																													
1865	10	100	200	9	9	..	59	70	129	140	8	148	382	247	629	73	60	133	9	9	18	2012	1343	3355	871	280	1161	897	157	1054																																		
1866 ..	..	..	..	..	2112	1443	3555	1350	938	2288	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..								
1864. Total Discharges																																2012			1343			3355																																		
31 Dec. In the House																																100			100			200																																		

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

Steward.

No. 3.

ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1830 to 1839 inclusive.	73	55	128	69	46	115	1	67	68	66	101	167	209	269	478
1840 to 1849 inclusive.	146	39	185	47	41	88	2	10	12	158	235	393	353	325	678
1850 to 1859 inclusive.	40	11	51	287	77	364	1	1	2	612	432	1044	941	521	1462
1860	..	..	..	16	4	20	..	..	..	142	59	201	158	63	221
1861	..	..	..	5	2	7	1	3	4	113	48	161	119	53	172
1862	..	..	..	5	1	6	2	..	2	104	52	156	111	53	164
1863	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	80	57	137	83	57	140
1864	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	67	48	115	69	48	117
1865	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	76	54	130	77	54	131
	259	105	364	435	171	606	7	81	88	1418	1086	2504	2120	1443	3563

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

Steward.

No. 4.

THE BI-MONTHLY REPORT FROM 22ND TO 30TH DECEMBER, 1865.

			M.	F.	Total.	
Number of Inmates remained last Report			99	100	199	
Admitted since.....			2	..	2	
			101	100	201	
Discharged	{	Royal Navy .....	..	..	..
		Army.....	..	..	..
		Merchant Service .....	..	..	..
		To Situations.....	..	..	..
		At request of friends	1	..	1	
		At own request .....	..	..	..
		Absconded .....	..	..	..
		Discharged by Committee....	..	..	..
	{	Through Illness.....	..	..	..
			1	..	1	
Remaining.....			100	100	200	
Occupied in trades, needlework, domestic and other services, and attending school daily or periodically ..			41	100	141	
Attending school only .			59	..	59	
Absent, Sick .....			..	..	..
Gate-keepers .....			..	..	..
Monitors.			100	100	200	
M.	F.	OCCUPATIONS.				
2	..	Tailors	15	..	15	
1	..	Shoemakers	17	..	17	
1	..	Bakers	2	..	2	
1	..	Ropemakers	5	..	5	
1	..	Hall	2	..	2	
..	2	Needlework .....	..	65	65
..	1	Kitchen .....	..	6	6
..	6	Laundry and Washing .....	..	20	20
..	1	Household.....	..	4	4	
..	1	Officers' service {	..	2	2	
..	..		Matron
..	..		Superintendents (Deputy)	2	2
6	1	Schoolmaster .....	..	..	..
..	..	Attending school	59	..	59	
..	..	Gatekeeper .....	..	1	1
12	12		100	100	200	

No. 4—(continued.)
STATE OF SCHOOL.

Number of Classes.	1			2			3			4			5			6			Total.		
	Trades, Service.			Approaching towards pro- ficiency in Read- ing, Writing, Arithmetic, &c. in the first de- grees.																	
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Descriptions. { M. F.																					
Number of Teachers in each Class . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DISTRIBUTION OF INMATES.																					
Under 12 years of age	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1
12 to 14 . . .	26	..	26	28	16	44	19	13	32	..	6	8	..	8	8	..	49	122	73	49	122
14 to 16 . . .	15	..	15	7	17	24	5	16	21	..	8	8	..	6	6	..	50	77	27	50	77
Upwards . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	41	..	41	35	33	68	24	30	54	..	14	14	..	14	14	..	100	200	100	100	200

No. 4.—continued.
DEGREES OF ACQUIREMENTS.

Of dull Intellect.	READING.				WRITING.				ARITHMETIC.				Learning English History.		Learning Geography.		CHURCH CATECHISM.						Learning Singing for Church Service.							
	Fluently.		Indifferently.		Learning.		Untaught.		Large and small Hand.		Large Hand only.		Learning.		Untaught.		The Four First Rules.		Learning.		Untaught.		Perfect.		Learning.		Untaught.		M	F.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.		
Under 12 years	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 to 14	40	16	24	19	9	14	..	..	52	35	15	6	6	8	..	..	47	35	26	14	..	..	38	35	16	40	29	34	20	10
14 to 16	19	17	6	24	2	9	..	..	24	41	2	8	1	1	..	..	23	41	4	9	..	..	18	41	17	20	33	6	17	6
Upwards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	59	33	30	44	11	23	..	..	76	77	17	14	7	9	..	..	70	77	30	23	..	..	56	77	33	60	63	40	37	16

EDWARD RUDGE, Chaplain-Superintendent.

No. 5.

Dr.

ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1865.

1865.		£	s.	d.
1st Jan.	Stock on hand	34	4	0
	Materials, Flax, Hemp, and Petty Cash payments	210	14	4
		<hr/>		
		£244	18	4
	Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1865	33	18	1
		<hr/>		
		£211	0	3
	Wages and Maintenance of Ropemaker	90	0	0
	Journeymen's Wages	84	1	4
	Incidental expenses	10	0	0
		<hr/>		
		£395	1	7
		<hr/>		

No. 6.

Dr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1865.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand, Jan. 1st, 1865	47	17	2
Materials received during the year, and petty cash paid	171	18	0
	<hr/>		
	£219	15	2
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1865.....	41	6	11
	<hr/>		
	£178	8	3
Shoemaker's Wages and Maintenance	90	0	0
Assistant Shoemaker's Wages	65	0	0
Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Sundries	10	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£343	8	3
	<hr/>		

No. 5.

Cr.

ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1865.

1865.	£	s.	d.
By amount credited for ropes, twine, mats, &c., 1865..	368	10	6
Loss on the year	26	11	1

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	lbs		lbs.
Rope	333	Sealing	229
Box cord	5235	23 Large mats ..	658 ft.
Map cord	1256	19 Fancy mats ..	152
Laid cord	1507	23 Mats	No. 5
Fine twine.....	348	8 Mats	No. 4
Fine line	57	2 Mats	No. 2
Clothes line	66	12 Mats.....	No. 1
			£395 1 7

No. 6.

Cr.

SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1865.

	£	s.	d.
Boots and Shoes supplied to Bethlem with repairs	43	9	11
Ditto ditto King Edward's Schools	286	5	4
Loss on the year	13	13	0

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Men's boots and shoes.. pairs	27	140
Women's ditto..... "	26	42
Pairs of strings.....	26 doz.	
Straps with locks	4 "	
Boys' boots and shoes .. pairs	206	671
Girls' ditto ditto "	269	691
Strings	125 doz.	

£343 8 3

No. 7.

Dr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1865.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1865	371	19	11
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments..	273	13	8
	<hr/>		
	645	13	7
Stock on hand December 31st, 1865.....	302	2	3
	<hr/>		
	343	11	4
Tailor's Wages and Maintenance.....	90	0	0
Journeyman Tailors' Wages	222	14	3
Coals, Chandlery, Light, and incidental Expenses.....	12	0	0
Profit on the year.....	0	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£668	5	7
	<hr/>		

No. 7.

Cr.

TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1865.

			£	s.	d.
Clothes supplied to Bethlem with the repairs, (patients) ..			200	17	0
Ditto ditto (servants) ..			123	8	0
Ditto ditto King Edward's Schools			327	16	6
Ditto ditto Bridewell			5	5	0
Loss on the year			10	19	1

£668 5 7

AMOUNT OF WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR.

	Made	Repaired.
Coats	75	67
Jackets	96	857
Waistcoats	173	1000
Trousers	210	1755
Frocks	42	3
Night Dresses	27	81
Pairs of Braces	96	—
Double blankets	2	42

No. 8.

FEMALES' NEEDLEWORK, 1865.

NEW WORK.

	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
341 Shirts	at 0	6 each.	.	8	10 6
367 Chemises and Nightgowns	„ 0	4 „ .	.	6	2 4
359 Petticoats	„ 0	3 „ .	.	4	9 9
102 Collars	„ 0	3 „ .	.	1	5 6
540 Pairs of Stockings run and marked	0	2 per pair	.	4	10 0
444 Handkerchiefs	„ 0	1 each.	.	1	17 0
691 Aprons and Pinafores	„ 0	2 „ .	.	5	15 2
276 Gowns	„ 2	0 „ .	.	27	12 0
360 Towels and Dusters	„ 0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ .	.	0	15 0
739 Pairs of Shoes bound	„ 0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ per pair	.	4	12 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
34 Pillow-cases	„ 0	1 each .	.	0	2 10
330 Sheets and Tablecloths	„ 0	1 „ .	.	1	7 6

REPAIRS.

	s.	d.			
3,210 Shirts	„ 0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	.	20	1 3
11,565 Handkerchiefs, Stockings, Aprons, Pinafores, and Table-cloths	„ 0	1	.	48	3 9
2,309 Chemises and Caps	„ 0	1	.	9	12 5
1,176 Gowns	„ 0	3	.	14	14 0
2,532 Petticoats	„ 0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	.	15	16 6
73 Towels and Pillow-cases	„ 0	1	.	0	6 1
1,714 Sheets	„ 0	2	.	14	5 8

Total of both Accounts £189 19 7 $\frac{1}{2}$

Estimated Cost of Materials 29 9 7 $\frac{1}{2}$

£160 10 0

No. 9.

SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	£	s.	d.
Profit on Ropemaker's Account.....	0	0	0
Ditto on the Tailor's Account	0	0	0
Ditto ditto Shoemaker's Account	0	0	0
Ditto ditto Girls' Needlework.....	160	10	0
	<hr/>		
	£160	10	0
Losses on Ropemaker's Account.....	£26	11	1
Ditto Tailor's Account..	10	19	1
Ditto Shoemaker's Account	13	13	0
	<hr/>		
		51	3 2
Total Profits.....	£109	6	10
	<hr/>		

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOL,

No. 10.

DAILY OCCUPATION OF THE INMATES.

Hours of Rising.

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

On Week-days.

Until 8 o'clock.—The Trades-boys to be employed at their Trades, and the School-boys in making the beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the male side. The girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the female side.

From 8 to 9 o'clock.—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.

*From 9 to 1 o'clock (except Saturdays).—*Trades-boys at their trades from 9 to 12, and in School from 12 to 1, except three boys employed as bakers, who shall attend School two hours every afternoon.

School-boys in school from 9 to $\frac{1}{4}$ before 12 o'clock, and in occupation from 12 to 1 under the Arts-masters, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at school during the same hours.

*From 1 to 2 o'clock—*Dinner and recreation.

*From 2 to 6 o'clock (except Saturdays).—*Trades boys at their trades. School-boys at school from 2 till 5 o'clock, and from 5 till 6 o'clock in occupation, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from half-past 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

*From 6 to 7 $\frac{1}{4}$ o'clock—*Supper and recreation.

*From 7 $\frac{1}{4}$ to 8 o'clock—*Prayer.

*8 o'clock—*Bed-time.

On Saturdays.

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon, and no trades-boys to be required to work at their trades after 12 o'clock. The inmates on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Superintendent and Matron shall respectively direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

On Sundays.

*Until 8 o'clock—*The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

*From 8 to 10 o'clock—*Breakfast, and walking in the airing-grounds, when the weather will permit.

*From 10 to 11 o'clock—*In school-rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

From 11 to 1 o'clock—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

1 o'clock—Dinner.

1½ to 3½ o'clock—In the day-rooms and airing-courts.

3½ o'clock—Afternoon Service in Chapel, and Sermon.

7 o'clock—Supper.

8 o'clock—Bed-time.

No. 12.

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFASTS.

		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Daily	Milk and Water, and Bread	6	5
	Butter	1	1

DINNER.

Sunday	Boiled Beef	6	5
	Bread	4	4
	Potatoes and other Vegetables.		
Monday	Baked Batter Pudding	8	8
	Bread	4	4
	Cheese	1	1
Tuesday	Mutton, Boiled or Roasted	6	5
	Bread	4	4
	Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Wednesday	In Summer, Baked Rice Pudding	7	7
	In Winter, Soup with Peas, Rice, Barley or Lentiles.		
	Bread	6	6
Thursday	Boiled Suet Pudding	8	8
	Bread	4	4
	Cheese	1	1
Friday	Same as Tuesday.		

		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Saturdays....	Rice Milk.		
	Bread	4	4
	Butter	1	1

Table Beer, (boys) daily, half a pint for Dinner, and half a pint or Supper.

Class 1, comprises all the boys above *fourteen* years of age.

Class 2, all the girls, and such boys as are under *fourteen* years of age.

The Mest is reckoned in weight after it is cooked.

SUPPERS.

Daily	Bread	6	6
	Cheese	1½	1½

Table Beer, half a pint for boys only.

The six Kitchen Girls have Tea daily, at four o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls daily.

Instead of Beer for Supper, the Girls have one pint of Cocoa daily.

Servants and Artsmasters, daily three quarters of a pound of meat (cooked). Potatoes or other Vegetables. Beer, one quart. Three quarters of a pound of butter, one pound of cheese, eight pounds of bread per week (if required). Two pounds of flour once in three weeks (Artsmasters). Two ounces of tea, one pound of raw sugar per week.

The Female Monitors to dine together, apart from the other children and at a different time, their dinner being cooked separately, when practicable, by the monitors themselves in rotation, for the purpose of increasing their experience in cooking as practised in private families, but being in accordance with the diet allowed, except on Saturdays, when it shall be Meat-pie.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d
1 Chaplain and Superintendent (including allowance for house).....	500	0	0
*1 Surgeon	20	0	0
†1 Clerk	30	0	0
*1 Steward's Clerk	28	0	0
†1 Deputy Superintendent	100	0	0
†1 Matron	120	0	0
†1 Schoolmaster and Organist	120	0	0
‡1 Ropemaker.....	50	0	0
*1 Ropemaker (journeyman)..... 25s. per week	65	0	0
‡1 Shoemaker	50	0	0
*1 Assistant ditto..... 25s. per week	65	0	0
†1 Tailor.....	50	0	0
Ditto Chapel Clerk.....	5	0	0
*1 Tailor (journeyman) 27s. per week	70	4	0
†1 Schoolmistress	70	0	0
†1 Sewing Mistress	25	0	0
1 Cook (boarded and lodged)	20	0	0
1 Laundress (boarded and lodged).....	20	0	0
1 Assistant ditto (ditto ditto)	5	0	0
†1 Gate Portress.....	6	10	0
1 Drill Sergeant &c. (boarded and lodged)	45	0	0
	<u>£1464</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>0</u>

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only.

‡ In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes and a hat per annum.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

LIST OF OFFICERS AND MEMBERS

1. President	2. Vice-President	3. Secretary	4. Treasurer
5. Editor	6. Corresponding Secretary	7. Recording Secretary	8. Librarian
9. Chaplain	10. Ex-officio	11. Honorary	12. Life
13. Emeritus	14. Corresponding	15. Recording	16. Librarian
17. Chaplain	18. Ex-officio	19. Honorary	20. Life
21. Emeritus	22. Corresponding	23. Recording	24. Librarian
25. Chaplain	26. Ex-officio	27. Honorary	28. Life
29. Emeritus	30. Corresponding	31. Recording	32. Librarian
33. Chaplain	34. Ex-officio	35. Honorary	36. Life
37. Emeritus	38. Corresponding	39. Recording	40. Librarian
41. Chaplain	42. Ex-officio	43. Honorary	44. Life
45. Emeritus	46. Corresponding	47. Recording	48. Librarian
49. Chaplain	50. Ex-officio	51. Honorary	52. Life
53. Emeritus	54. Corresponding	55. Recording	56. Librarian
57. Chaplain	58. Ex-officio	59. Honorary	60. Life
61. Emeritus	62. Corresponding	63. Recording	64. Librarian
65. Chaplain	66. Ex-officio	67. Honorary	68. Life
69. Emeritus	70. Corresponding	71. Recording	72. Librarian
73. Chaplain	74. Ex-officio	75. Honorary	76. Life
77. Emeritus	78. Corresponding	79. Recording	80. Librarian
81. Chaplain	82. Ex-officio	83. Honorary	84. Life
85. Emeritus	86. Corresponding	87. Recording	88. Librarian
89. Chaplain	90. Ex-officio	91. Honorary	92. Life
93. Emeritus	94. Corresponding	95. Recording	96. Librarian
97. Chaplain	98. Ex-officio	99. Honorary	100. Life

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

R E P O R T.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

Owing to the lamented death of Dr. HELPS, your late Resident Physician, it has become my duty to prepare the yearly Report, with the usual statistical tables, which the Rules of the Hospital require should be presented to you.

During the year, 195 patients were admitted, 147 were discharged, and 22 died.

On the 1st day of January, 1866, 277 patients

remained on the books of the Hospital, classed in the following order :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables	93	124	217
Incurables	28	31	59
Criminal.. ..	0	1	1
	<hr/> 121	<hr/> 156	<hr/> 277

The table of deaths includes the names of several patients who were brought to the Hospital in almost a dying state, and whose condition from the first precluded all reasonable hope of their recovery.

Several suicidal cases have been admitted. One male, with a deep cut from behind the ear to the front of the chin, exposing the sheath of the carotid artery. He has done well, although he required for several weeks most anxious and unremitting watching both night and day, so determined were his efforts to effect his object. One female patient, who was apparently becoming convalescent, destroyed herself. The facts of the case were fully investigated by the Committee at the time, and the Coroner's Jury entirely exonerated the officers and attendants from any blame.

On October 4th, the Institution sustained a serious loss in the death of the Rev. C. PARSONS HOBBS, Chaplain, who, by his gentle and amiable conduct, had endeared himself to all the officers and inmates.

I feel that it will be unnecessary for me to allude further to the death of Dr. HELPS, which took place on November 7th. His good qualities were well known to

all the Governors; and I will only record my own sincere regret at the loss of an esteemed and valued friend and colleague.

I am glad to state that the gloom cast over the Institution by the deaths of these two beloved officers is passing away, and that the general routine as regards treatment, exercise, and amusements, has been continued as in past years.

Two Medical Students, appointed by the Committee, came into residence on November 1st.

The Criminal Buildings have been removed, and alterations suggested for improving the lower galleries, assimilating them as far as possible to the others.

In conclusion, I beg sincerely to thank the President, Treasurer, and other Members of the Committee, for the kindness I have received from them during the trying circumstances of the last few months.

I desire also to express my gratitude to the other Officers of the Hospital, who, by their ready and efficient co-operation, have so much lightened my labours.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

W. RHYS WILLIAMS, M.D.

Bethlem Hospital,

January 31st, 1866.

INDEX TO TABLES.

No.		Page.
1	Patients admitted and discharged	37
2	Average number of patients in the Hospital, attending chapel, and under restraint, during the last twenty-five years	38
3	Total number of curable patients admitted into Bethlem Hospital during 100 years, ending the 31st December, 1865, with the amount of cures and deaths.....	38
4	Annual admissions, cures, and deaths, of curable patients during the last 43 years	39
5	Form of mental disease	40
6	Monthly admissions, cures and deaths	40
7	Ages	41
8	Duration of disease before admission	41
9	Degree of education	42
10	Religious persuasion	42
11	Domestic condition.....	43
12	Residence	43
13	State of general health.....	44
14	Behaviour.....	44
15	Suicidal tendency	45
16	Number of previous attacks	45
17	Apparent or assigned causes	46, 47
18	Occupation of curable patients admitted during 1865....	48
18	" " discharged cured in 1865..	49
18	" " discharged uncured in 1865	50
18	" " who died in 1865	51
19	Particulars of patients who have died during the year 1865, as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.....	52
20	Return of Employment, June 30th 1865	53
21	Females Employed on June 30th, 1865	53
22	Time in Hospital.....	54
23	Patients cured	55
24	Daily average number of patients in the Hospital during the year 1865	56
25	Return of the incurable patients now in the Hospital ..	57, 58, 59
26	Time the incurable patients have been in the Hospital ..	60
27	Degree of education of incurable patients in the Hospital	60
28	Synopsis of offences of the criminal lunatics confined in Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1865	61
21	Time the criminal patients have been in the Hospital ..	61

No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last Twenty-five years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
From 1841 to 1850	382	*113, or 29 per cent.	2 per cent.
From 1851 to 1860	345	166, or 48 per cent.	None.
1861	344	192, or 55 per cent.	None.
1862	327	180, or 55 per cent.	None.
†1863	333	177, or 53 per cent.	None.
†1864	263	131, or 49 per cent.	None.
1865	255	126, or 49 per cent.	None.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males	91
Females	81

 172

* Attendance partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel in the Years 1844, 1845 and 1846.

† Criminals being removed during the Years 1863 and 1864.

No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER OF CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1865, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total number of Patients admitted	19,544.
Discharged cured	8,685 or 44.44 per cent.
Died	1,336 or 6.83 per cent.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE
PATIENTS during the last Forty-four years.

Years.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1821 to 1830 inclusive.	686	995	1681	303	488	791	37	40	77
1831 to 1840 inclusive.	983	1462	2445	463	816	1279	58	62	120
1841 to 1850 inclusive.	1191	1855	3046	639	1008	1647	76	94	170
1851 to 1860 inclusive.	784	1311	2095	426	732	1158	68	72	140
1861	60	106	166	27	67	94	6	9	15
1862	71	92	163	32	48	80	6	4	10
1863	64	103	167	36	56	92	5	7	12
1864	71	116	187	33	49	82	5	6	11
1865	83	102	185	40	60	100	8	10	18
	3993	6142	10135	1999	3324	5323	269	304	573

No. 5.

FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	20	23	43	16	16	32	1	5	6	3	4	7
Chronic Mania	21	15	36	6	9	15	3	6	9	..	..	..
Recurrent or Intermittent Mania	3	4	7	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Acute Melan- cholia	26	35	61	11	24	35	.	4	4	4	3	7
Dementia	10	16	26	5	4	9	8	5	13	..	3	3
Puerperal Mania	..	7	7	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
General Paralysis	3	2	5	..	..	..	5	1	6	1	..	1
	83	102	185	40	60	100	17	21	38	8	10	18

No. 6.

TIME of ADMISSION and DISCHARGE of CURABLE PATIENTS.

	Admitted.			Discharged								
	M.	F.	T.	Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January	5	6	11	3	5	8	1	1	2	..	..	..
February ..	6	8	14	3	7	10	2	..	2	1	1	2
March	9	9	18	5	9	14	1	..	1	2	2	4
April	5	7	12	5	4	9	2	..	2	..	1	1
May	4	10	14	1	5	6	2	2	4	..	2	2
June	11	7	18	1	5	6	2	7	9	..	2	2
July	7	7	14	3	6	9	1	2	3	1	..	1
August	9	5	14	2	3	5	1	2	3	1	..	1
September ..	4	10	14	2	4	6	2	3	5	1	..	1
October	5	15	20	3	3	6	1	2	3	..	..	..
November ..	11	10	21	4	3	7	1	2	3	1	1	2
December ..	7	8	15	8	6	14	1	..	1	1	1	2
	83	102	185	40	60	100	17	21	38	8	10	18

No. 7.

AGES.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 15 years	2	2	4	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
From 15 to 20	7	5	12	5	6	11	..	1	1	..	..	..
— 20 to 25	9	13	22	5	14	19	1	3	4	..	1	1
— 25 to 30	9	17	26	7	8	15	3	2	5	2	..	2
— 30 to 35	8	11	19	2	5	7	3	4	7	1	..	1
— 35 to 40	19	8	27	5	7	12	1	3	4	..	3	3
— 40 to 45	7	10	17	5	9	14	2	3	5	1	1	2
— 45 to 50	7	11	18	4	5	9	2	..	2	2	1	3
— 50 to 55	4	8	12	4	1	5	2	2	4	..	1	1
— 55 to 60	3	9	12	1	2	3	2	2	4	..	..	..
— 60 to 65	6	4	10	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3
— 65 to 70	1	4	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
— 75 to 80	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	83	102	185	40	60	100	17	21	38	8	10	18

No. 8.

DURATION of DISEASE before Admission.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month	27	25	52	20	30	50	4	4	8	1	1	2
— 2 — ..	16	26	42	9	14	23	3	7	10	3	4	7
— 3 — ..	10	14	24	4	9	13	3	3	6	1	3	4
— 4 — ..	12	12	24	4	3	7	1	2	3	2	1	3
— 5 — ..	3	6	9	1	2	3	2	1	3	..	..	..
— 6 — ..	3	3	6	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	1	1
— 7 — ..	5	5	10	1	1	2	1	2	3	..	..	..
— 8 — ..	2	4	6	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..
— 9 — ..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 10 — ..	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 11 — ..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	83	102	185	40	60	100	17	21	38	8	10	18

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 9.

DEGREE OF EDUCATION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior	10	16	26	6	9	15	1	1	2	..	1	1
Good	50	50	100	26	35	61	7	12	19	4	7	11
Moderate ...	22	34	56	8	16	24	8	7	15	3	2	5
Indifferent ..	1	2	3	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	1
	83	102	185	40	60	100	17	21	38	8	10	18

No. 10.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England }	63	70	133	34	49	83	16	16	32	7	7	14
Wesleyan....	5	9	14	2	2	4	1	..	1	1	..	1
Baptist.....	6	10	16	2	2	4	..	1	1	..	1	1
Roman Catholic }	5	5	10	1	1	2	..	2	2	..	1	1
Catholic Apostolic }	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Presbyterian..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hebrew	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
Calvinist	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Independent..	..	6	6	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	1	1
Moravian ....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese ....	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	83	102	185	40	60	100	17	21	38	8	10	18

No 11.

DOMESTIC CONDITION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married	46	36	82	20	28	48	8	5	13	6	6	12
Single	37	58	95	20	29	49	6	15	21	2	3	5
Widowed . . . .	..	8	8	..	3	3	3	1	4	..	1	1
	83	102	185	40	60	100	17	21	38	8	10	18

No. 12.

RESIDENCE.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London and its immediate Neighbourhood	55	66	121	27	41	68	8	13	21	5	8	13
Provinces	28	36	64	13	19	32	9	8	17	3	2	5
	83	102	185	40	60	100	17	21	38	8	10	18

No. 13.

STATE OF GENERAL HEALTH.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good	42	61	103	29	39	68	11	14	25	1	2	3
Bad	41	41	82	11	21	32	6	7	13	7	8	15
	83	102	185	40	60	100	17	21	38	8	10	18

No. 14.

BEHAVIOUR.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Dead.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous or violent to others.. }	37	32	69	11	13	24	7	9	16	3	2	5
No indica- tion of being dan- gerous or violent to others.... }	46	70	116	29	47	76	10	12	22	5	8	13
	83	102	185	40	60	100	17	21	38	8	10	18

No. 15.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Patients who have medi- tated or attempted suicide ..	26	35	61	8	24	32	4	5	9	2	4	6
Those who have not manifested a suicidal tendency	57	67	124	32	36	68	13	16	29	6	6	12
	83	102	185	40	60	100	17	21	38	8	10	18

No. 16.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First	64	68	132	27	39	66	15	17	32	7	6	13
Second	10	16	26	9	17	26	1	2	3	1	2	3
Third	6	10	16	2	..	2	1	1	2	..	2	2
Fourth .....	..	3	3	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..
Fifth	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sixth	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Several	1	2	3	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	83	102	185	40	60	100	17	21	38	8	10	18

No. 17.

APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
MORAL.												
Mental anxiety	9	5	14	4	5	9	2	1	3	2	1	3
Excessive study	7	3	10	3	..	3	1	1	2	1	..	1
Fright	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
Domestic unhappiness	2	5	7	2	4	6	2	1	3	..	1	1
Reduced circumstances	5	2	7	2	1	3	1	..	1	1	1	2
Religious excitement..	2	5	7	1	4	5	1	3	4	..	..	..
Excitement from other causes	2	3	5	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	..	..
Loss of relatives	1	2	3	1	4	5	1	2	3	..	..	..
Disappointment in love	..	5	5	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..
PHYSICAL.												
Intemperance	8	2	10	4	1	5	..	1	1	..	..	..
Masturbation	11	..	11	4	..	4	3	..	3	1	..	1
Uterine disturbance ..	..	15	15	..	10	10	..	2	2	..	1	1
Puerperal causes . . . .	..	13	13	..	7	7	..	2	2	..	3	3
Acute rheumatism	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accidents	3	1	4	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
Fever	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Small Pox . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Previous attacks	8	13	21	2	5	7	1	2	3	1	2	3
Hereditary.....	11	11	22	6	7	13	1	2	3	2	1	3
Not traceable, probably idiopathic, no cause having been manifested, nor hereditary taint discovered	8	15	23	3	6	9	1	2	3	..	..	..
	83	102	185	40	60	100	17	21	38	8	10	18
Cases where hereditary tendency has existed but combined with other causes, specified above	15	23	38	5	10	15	3	8	11	3	4	7

No. 18.

OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1865.

MALES.

Clergyman.....	1
Solicitor.....	1
Architect	1
Tutors	3
Veterinary Surgeon....	1
Interpreter	1
Stockbroker	1
Farmers.....	5
Clerks	15
Mariner.....	1
Licensed Victuallers....	3
Carpenters.....	5
Butchers	2
Builder	1
Brushmakers.....	2
Engineers	2
Grocers	4
Drapers	3
Professional Singer....	1
Bakers	2
Wine Merchant	1
Servant	1
Store Keepers	2
Lightermen	2
Jewellers	2
Policemen	2
Carman	1
Plumber.....	1
Draughtsman	2
Boiler maker.....	1
Shoe maker	1
Gardener	1
Milkman	1
Ship chandler	1
Marble Mason	1
Oilman	1
Umbrella Maker	1
French Polisher	1
Tin Plate Worker.....	1
Porter	1
Hop Trader	1
Boys { School boy.... }	2
{ Son of Printer. }	

83

FEMALES.

Wives, widows, or daughters of Professional men }	14
Wives, widows, or daughters of Clerks or Tradesmen	31
men	
Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics or labourers .. }	7
Servants.....	14
Wives, and daughters of Farmers	4
Farmers	
House Keepers.....	6
Dressmakers and Sempstresses.....	8
stresses.....	
Governesses and School teachers	9
teachers	
Shop Keeper.....	1
Of no occupation, or none stated	8
stated	

102

No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1865.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Commercial Travellers..	2	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men }	4
Baptist Minister	1	Widows, wives, and daughters of clerks and tradesmen }	18
Solicitor.....	1	Widows, wives, and daughters of servants, mechanics and labourers . }	10
Clerks	8	Domestic and other servants	11
Shopmen	3	Milliners, Dressmakers and Needle women..... }	6
Farmers.....	2	Governesses and School teachers	4
Store Keeper.....	1	Laundress	1
House Agent.....	1	Occupation not stated ..	6
Mariner.....	1		
Dentist's Assistant	1		
Gardeners	2		
Musical Instrument Makers	2		
Ship Broker	1		
Stock Broker.....	1		
Shipwright's boy	1		
Artist.....	1		
Confectioner	1		
Jeweller.....	1		
Oilman	1		
Carman	1		
Lighterman	1		
Hatter	1		
Licenced Victualler	1		
Carpenter	1		
Servants.....	2		
Printer's son.....	1		
	<hr/> 40		<hr/> 60

No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATIONS OF CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged uncured* during 1865.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Clerks	4	Widows, wives, and daughters of clerks and tradesmen	} 7
Physician	1	Governess	
Engineer	1	Servants	4
Farmer	1	Needlewomen	2
Gardener	1	Bookseller	1
Carpenter	1	Occupation not stated ..	6
Moulder	1		
Gate Keeper	1		
Tailor	1		
Book Binder	1		
Oil and Colour-man	1		
Victualler	1		
Farm Labourer	1		
Occupation not stated ..	1		
	<hr/> 17		<hr/> 21

No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF CURABLE PATIENTS who *died* during 1865.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Salmon Salesman.....	1	Governess	1
Engineer	1	Wife of Tradesman....	1
Printer	1	Wife of Wheelwright ..	1
Carpenter	1	Wife of Farmer	1
Baker.....	1	Wife of Engraver.....	1
Lighterman	1	Wife of Cabinet maker..	1
Farmer	1	Needle woman	1
Ship Chandler	1	Shop keeper	1
		Widow	1
		Occupation not stated ..	1
	<hr/> 8		<hr/> 10

No. 19.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during the Year 1865,
as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Male..	81	Curable	29th Dec., 1855	15th Feb. 1865	Paralysis and general decay.
2	Male..	49	Curable..	3rd Feb., 1864	11th Mar. „	Apoplexy.
3	Female	67	Curable .	8th Mar., 1864	15th Mar. „	Acute melancholia.
4	Male..	46	Curable..	4th Jan., 1865	22nd Mar. „	Acute mania.
5	Male..	90	Incurable	28th July, 1804	1st April „	Natural Decay of old age.
6	Female	40	Curable..	5th Dec., 1863	4th April „	Acute mania.
7	Female	44	Curable..	10th Mar., 1865	3rd May „	Paralysis.
8	Female	60	Curable..	3rd May, 1865	8th May „	Acute mania.
9	Female	54	Curable..	27th April, 1865	12th May „	Apoplexy.
10	Female	39	Curable..	7th Jan., 1865	1st June „	Suicide.
11	Female	63	Curable..	5th May, 1863	1st June „	Tubercular disease of the lungs.
12	Female	69	Incurable	22nd Mar., 1838	7th June „	Ascites.
13	Male..	70	Criminal	19th Aug., 1850	10th June „	General debility
14	Female	41	Incurable	23rd Jan., 1847	30th June „	Tubercular disease of the lungs.
15	Male..	60	Curable..	9th June, 1865	16th July „	General debility.
16	Male..	43	Curable	8th Sept., 1864	10th Aug. „	Serous Apoplexy
17	Male..	29	Curable	13th Sept., 1865	16th Sep. „	Acute mania.
18	Female	60	Curable	1st Nov., 1865	6th Nov. „	Acute mania.
19	Female	48	Curable	20th Oct., 1865	25th Nov. „	Acute melancholia.
20	Male..	78	Curable	28th Oct., 1865	29th Nov. „	General debility.
21	Female	21	Curable	24th Nov., 1865	2nd Dec. „	Bronchitis and Acute Mania.
22	Male..	56	Curable	30th Nov., 1865	8th Dec. „	Acute melancholia.

No. 20.

RETURN of EMPLOYMENT, June 30th, 1865.

MALES.																									
GALLERIES.		Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer & Smith.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Mattress Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Weaver.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	TOTAL.
M.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	8	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	4	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	8	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
M.I.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	11	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	32	47	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96

		Employed.	Unemployed.
In Hospital....	Curables.....	76	8
	Incurables	19	9
	Criminals .....	..	..
	Total.....	95	17

No. 21.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 30TH, 1865.

	Curables	Incurables	Criminals	TOTAL.
Needle Work	39	7	..	46
Fancy do.	8	3	1	12
Laundry and Household Work .. .	9	6	..	15
Music, Reading, &c.	3	3	..	6
Total employed	59	19	1	79
Ditto unemployed	44	12	..	56
Patients in Hospital	103	31	1	135

No. 22.
TIME IN HOSPITAL.

MONTHS.																																												
1. DISCHARGED, and under	2.		3.		4.		5.		6.		7.		8.		9.		10.		11.		12.		More than 12 Months.		Total.																			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																		
Cured	1	3	4	7	5	12	4	5	9	3	8	11	5	6	11	3	5	8	3	6	4	1	5	6	2	4	6	1	5	6	3	5	8	4	10	14	40	60	100			
For special reasons....	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	4	5	9	
Disqualified..	
Died.....	5	6	11	3	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	8	10	18	
Uncured	6	5	11	1	1	2	..	3	3	1	1	1	..	1	2	2	4	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	5	7	17	21	38

No. 23.

PATIENTS CURED.

Insane before Admission.			Under 1 Month.			2.			3.			4.			5.			6.			7.			8.			9.			10.			11.			12 or more.				
M.	F.	T.	Months.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.				
20	30	50	1.	..	..	..	..	2	2	5	8	2	4	6	2	2	4	2	1	3	1	2	3	1	3	4	1	3	4	1	3	4	2	6	8	
9	14	23	2.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	1	3	4	1	2	3	1	3	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	
4	9	13	3.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	3	6		
4	3	7	4.	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2		
1	2	3	5.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..		
1	1	2	6.	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1		
1	1	2	7.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1		
..	..	..	8.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	9.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	10.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	11.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	12.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	60	100		1	4	5	7	4	11	3	5	8	3	7	10	3	5	8	2	5	7	3	5	8	5	1	6	3	4	7	1	5	6	9	13	22

No. 25.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male	48	26th January, 1827.
2	Male	20	16th September, 1831.
3	Female	25	28th March, 1834.
4	Female	28	20th November, 1835.
5	Male	26	5th February, 1836.
6	Female	20	4th March, 1836.
7	Female	48	29th July, 1836.
8	Male	18	18th November, 1836.
9	Female	30	13th January, 1837.
10	Male	34	20th July, 1838.
11	Male	37	29th February, 1840.
12	Male	26	20th March, 1840.
13	Male	26	27th March, 1840.
14	Female	26	22nd May, 1840.
15	Male	27	24th June, 1840.
16	Female	48	20th November, 1840.
17	Male	28	15th January, 1841.
18	Male	31	30th April, 1841.
19	Female	35	22nd June, 1842.
20	Female	31	22nd March, 1844.
21	Female	36	21st June, 1844.
22	Male	28	19th July, 1844.
23	Male	21	20th September, 1844.
24	Female	34	13th December, 1844.
25	Male	29	20th December, 1844.

RETURN of INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
26	Male	29	28th February, 1845.
27	Female	38	7th March, 1845.
28	Male	46	13th June, 1845.
29	Female	29	10th October, 1845.
30	Male	50	21st November, 1845.
31	Male	32	2nd July, 1847.
32	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
33	Male	28	14th February, 1848.
34	Female	26	3rd January, 1851.
35	Female	40	4th July, 1851.
36	Female	41	18th July, 1851.
37	Female	48	16th July, 1852.
38	Male	30	6th August, 1852.
39	Female	35	13th August, 1852.
40	Male	56	29th April, 1853.
41	Male	41	7th July, 1854.
42	Male	31	27th October, 1854.
43	Male	36	27th October, 1854.
44	Female	29	15th December, 1854.
45	Male	55	22nd December, 1854.
46	Female	49	22nd December, 1854.
47	Female	42	22nd June, 1855.
48	Female	31	21st November, 1856.
49	Female	27	9th January, 1857.
50	Male	41	6th March, 1857.

No. 26.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 30 years	2	1	3
— 20 —	9	8	17
— 15 —	9	4	13
— 10 —	6	7	13
— 5 —	2	11	13
	28	31	59

No. 27.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	10	16	26
Moderate.....	10	10	20
Imperfect.....	4	3	7
None	2	..	2
Not ascertained	2	2	4
	28	31	59

No. 28.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in
Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1865.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1.) High Treason.....	—	—	—
(2.) Sedition	—	—	—
2. Against the Person.....	—	1	1
3. Against Property.....	—	—	—
4. Other offences	—	—	—
	—	1	1

No. 29.

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From 35 to 40 years	—	—	—
„ 30 — 35 „	—	—	—
„ 25 — 30 „	—	—	—
„ 20 — 25 „	—	—	—
„ 15 — 20 „	—	—	—
„ 10 — 15 „ ..	—	—	—
„ 5 — 10 „	—	1	1
For 4 years.....	—	—	—
„ 3 „	—	—	—
„ 2 „	—	—	—
„ 1 „	—	—	—
Admitted during the year 1865	—	—	—
	—	1	1

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. of Butter, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed $1\frac{3}{4}$ oz. Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season ; and also by the occasional substitution of Fish, and Fruit Pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician	600	0	0
†1 Surgeon	80	0	0
*1 Assistant Medical Officer.....	300	0	0
†1 Chaplain	200	0	0
†1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant.....	300	0	0
*1 Steward	350	0	0
*1 Matron	180	0	0
	<u>£2135</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

* Lodged only.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

MALES.

	£.	s.	d.
1 Clerk of the Works (lodged only)	54	12	0
*1 Steward's Clerk ..	42	0	0
*2 Receiver's Clerks (£55. and £50.)	105	0	0
*1 Organist	25	0	0
1 Chapel Clerk	5	0	0
†1 Under Store-keeper	52	0	0
†1 House porter, (a great coat once in three years)	40	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto (a great coat once in three years)	29	0	0
||1 Gate-keeper, (a great coat once in three years)	40	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions	46	0	0
†1 Cook	38	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto	26	0	0
1 Head Attendant (boarded and lodged)	62	0	0
1 Attendant	42	0	0
†6 Attendants	at £40. per annum each	240	0 0
†2 Do.	£35. per annum each	70	0 0
†1 Do.	£31. per annum	31	0 0
†3 Do.	£28. per annum each	84	0 0
†1 Do.	£29. per annum	29	0 0
†2 Do.	£26. per annum each	52	0 0
†2 Do.	£25. per annum each	50	0 0
*†3 Carpenters	30s. per week each	234	0 0
*†1 Smith	30s. per week	78	0 0
*†1 Plumber	30s. per week	78	0 0
*†1 Engineer	40s. per week	104	0 0
*†1 Bricklayer	30s. per week	78	0 0
*†1 Painter	30s. per week	78	0 0
* 2 Stokers	25s. per week each	130	0 0
*†1 Labourer	24s. per week	62	8 0
*†1 Gardener	30s. per week	78	0 0
*†2 Assistant Gardeners	20s. per week each	104	0 0
*†1 Mattress maker	27s. per week	70	4 0
			£2,256 4 0

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat and working blouses.

‡ Occasionally employed at, or for, King Edward's Schools.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and a hat.

FEMALES,

		£	s.	d.
1	Housemaid	18	0	0
1	Laundrymaid	30	0	0
1	Do.	25	0	0
6	Attendants..... £30. per annum each	180	0	0
1	Do. £29. per annum	29	0	0
6	Do. £25. per annum each	150	0	0
1	Do. £24. per annum....	24	0	0
2	Do. £23. per annum each	46	0	0
2	Do. £22. per annum each	44	0	0
2	Do. £21. per annum each	42	0	0
1	Do. £20. per annum....	20	0	0
2	Do. £19. per annum each	38	0	0
3	Do. £18. per annum each	54	0	0
1	Portress at K. E. S. Gate	6	10	0
1	Students' Servant	18	0	0
		<hr/> £724 10 0		

The wages of male attendants commence at £25. per annum, and they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1. yearly afterwards, until they become £35. per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18. per annum, and after they increase with like restriction £1. yearly, until they become £25. per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5. per annum extra.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEM HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DEC., 1865.

1865 Jan	RECEIPT.			Total.	Bethlem.	Incurables.	Leds. Folio 1865	EXPENDITURE.			Total.	Bethlem.	Incurables.
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Balance of Account, audited to 31st December, 1864	..	..	..	5,330 3 6	5,330 3 6			By Provisions for Patients and Household, viz.—					
Rent—Land Tax—Rent-charges and Insurance—viz.	..	..	..					Meat .. .. .	..	..	2,179 18 2		
Bethlem—Arrears, 31st December, 1864, per Audit	..	..	£1,543 0 2					Beer .. .. .	..	..	897 15 9		
One Year's Rent, Land Tax, &c., from Mich., 1864, to Mich., 1865..	..	..	10,461 14 10					Bread and Flour .. .. .	..	..	646 15 6		
			£12,004 15 0					Rice, Oatmeal, &c. .. .. .	..	..	256 12 3		
To Received, viz.								Milk .. .. .	..	..	155 18 4		
Liverpool Street, Liverpool Buildings, &c. ..	£1,231 3 10							Cheese, Bacon, Butter, &c. ..	..	..	858 13 3		
Bishopsgate Street, Walnut	335 0 11							Tea and Groceries .. .. .	..	..	513 1 0	5,508 14 3	
Piccadilly, Duke Street, and Jernyn Street ..	3,243 12 8							Clothing and Bedding .. .. .	..	..	1,054 4 9		
Ormond Mews	26 14 0							Soap, Oil, and Candles .. .. .	..	..	437 8 9		
Lime Street, Lime Street Square, &c. ..	1,412 15 5							Medicine, &c. .. .. .	..	..	153 11 0	..	6,385 12 8
Fowkes Court, Tower Street	233 19 10							Wine, Spirits, &c. .. .. .	..	..	371 10 9		1,964 16 3
Gardner's Terrace, &c., Mile End	148 9 4							Coals and Firewood .. .. .	..	..	740 16 9		
St. George's Fields	600 1 6							Washing .. .. .	..	..	925 3 0	3,663 15 0	
Moorgate	122 12 6							Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c. ..	..	..	2,902 19 0	2,984 12 3	918 6 9
Shepherd's Bush	122 0 3												
Walham Cross	215 4 6							Taxes, &c., on the Hospital .. .. .	..	..	642 18 7		
Kest	2,131 0 11							Repairs of Buildings, &c. .. .. .	..	..	2,558 0 3		
Lincolnshire	332 18 0							Printing and Stationery .. .. .	..	..	254 3 5		
Rent Charges	87 2 6							Furniture and Repairs .. .. .	..	..	1,185 15 7		
	£10,244 14 2			10,244 14 2	10,244 14 2			Books, &c. .. .. .	..	..	37 17 0		
Property Tax allowed	231 8 5							Incidental Expenses .. .. .	..	..	479 17 4		
Arrears of Rent to Mich., 1865, unpaid 31st Dec., 1865	1,528 12 5							Superannuation Annuities .. .. .	..	..	677 10 0	5,149 12 2	3,907 18 9
	£12,004 15 0							Premium on Life of Mr. N. Nicholas .. .. .	..	..	119 0 0		1,211 13 5
INCURABLES—Arrears 31st December, 1864, per audit	3,305 3 2							Law Charges .. .. .	..	..	796 10 0	796 10 0	
One Year's Rent of Estate in Lincolnshire to Michaelmas, 1865	6,393 14 2							Deductions from Rental .. .. .	..	..	122 2 5	122 2 5	
	£9,598 17 4			6,227 9 10	6,227 9 10			Premiums of Insurance .. .. .	..	..	388 17 6		
To Received, viz.								Repairs of Houses, &c. .. .. .	..	..	948 16 9	1,337 14 3	1,337 14 3
Wandfleet St. Mary	£4,642 17 1							Paid for Purchase of Land at Witely .. .. .	..	..		5,345 10 0	5,345 10 0
Wandfleet All Saints, Claxby, Munby, &c. ..	1,884 12 9												
	£6,527 9 10							SALARIES—					
Property Tax allowed	155 11 2							Curate and Agent .. .. .	..	..		400 0 0	400 0 0
Out Rent	18 8							School—Salaries of Master and Mistress .. .. .	..	..	130 0 0		
Allowed	10 0							Sundries .. .. .	..	..	13 4 3		

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1865.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.—Balance in favor of the Hospital..	..	..	..	£4,094 19 10 ¹
BETHLEM HOSPITAL ditto ..	..	..	..	1,671 11 4 ¹
				£5,766 11 3
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co.	..	..	£5,874 1 3	
Less Cheques drawn, not appeared ..	..	..	107 10 0	
			£5,766 11 3	

INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest 31st December, 1864 ..	..	..	..	£44,470 5 2
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent ..	..	..	..	695 8 3
				£45,165 13 5
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure ..	..	..	..	1474 10 3
				£43,691 3 2

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1866.

Rent.—Rent-charges and Insurances* ..	..	..	..	£12,136 19 11
Deductions ..	..	..	..	874 15 11
				£11,262 4 0

DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—

£13,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities ..	..	..	..	£390 0 0
45,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock ..	..	..	..	1,350 0 0
				1,740 0 0
Net Annual Income ..	..	..	..	£13,002 4 0

* Exclusive of Rent of Ground in Bridewell Precinct, which was included in the preceding year.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1866.

CHARGES.—Rent, Land-Tax, Rent-charges, and Insurances ..	..	..	..	£10,568 17 10
INCURABLES.—Rent, Rent-charges, and Insurances ..	..	..	..	7,006 11 2
				£17,575 9 0
Deductions ..	..	..	..	454 14 11
				17,120 14 1

DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—

Bethlem £28,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols ..	..	..	..	£1,140 0 0
18,200 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Bank Annuities ..	..	..	..	546 0 0
23,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock ..	..	..	..	690 0 0
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock... ..	..	..	..	315 0 0
21,000 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock ..	..	..	..	525 0 0
454 10 0, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	..	..	..	13 12 8
INCURABLES £1,000 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	25 0 0
				3,254 12 8
Net Annual Income	£20,375 6 9

A. M. JEAPFRESON,
Clerk, Receiver, &c.

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