

**General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of the House of Occupations, for the year ending 31st December, 1857 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.**

**Contributors**

Bridewell Royal Hospital.  
Rudge, E.  
Haydon, George H.  
Wilson, C.  
Hood, W. Charles.  
Johnson, John Edward.  
Jeaffreson, A. M.  
Bethlem Royal Hospital (London, England)  
Bridewell Royal Hospital. House of Occupations.

**Publication/Creation**

London : David Batten, [1858]

**Persistent URL**

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/e429urh4>

**License and attribution**

This work has been identified as being free of known restrictions under copyright law, including all related and neighbouring rights and is being made available under the Creative Commons, Public Domain Mark.

You can copy, modify, distribute and perform the work, even for commercial purposes, without asking permission.



Wellcome Collection  
183 Euston Road  
London NW1 2BE UK  
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722  
E [library@wellcomecollection.org](mailto:library@wellcomecollection.org)  
<https://wellcomecollection.org>

# GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF THE

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER,

1857.

---

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

---

LONDON:

PRINTED BY DAVID BATTEN, CLAPHAM COMMON.



WELLCOME INSTITUTE LIBRARY	
Acc	WelMomec
Call	Ann. Rep
No.	WLM 28
	• BE 5
	B 84
	1857-64

# CONTENTS.

---

## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

	Page.
LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS .. .. .	6

General Account of Receipt and Expenditure.

## HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

REPORT .. .. .	7
----------------	---

### TABLES,

Expenditure in the years 1856 and 1857 .. .. .	16
General Return from 1830 to 1857 .. .. .	17
Number of Inmates admitted in every year, from 1830 to 1857	18
Report of admissions, discharges, and occupations .. ..	19
State of the School .. .. .	20
Degree of acquirements.. .. .	21

### WORK,

The Baker's Account .. .. .	22, 23
The Ropemaker's „ .. .. .	22, 23
The Shoemaker's „ .. .. .	24, 25
The Tailor's „ .. .. .	24, 25
Amount of work done .. .. .	25
Work done by the Females .. .. .	26
Summary of Profits on Trades, &c. .. .. .	27
Daily occupation of Inmates .. .. .	27
Dietary Table .. .. .	30

LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS .. .. .	31
---------------------------------------	----



## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT,	Page,
Number of Patients admitted .. .. .	33
Curable .. .. .	33
Incurable .. .. .	33
Criminal.. .. .	33
Deaths .. .. .	34
Re-arrangement of Tables on the Decennial plan .. ..	34
Preference given to educated Patients .. .. .	34
Hereditary tendency to insanity much larger among females than males .. .. .	35
Intemperance a great cause of insanity .. .. .	35
Information should be supplied of the apparent cause of Insanity .. .. .	35
The number of married persons insane exceed those of the unmarried .. .. .	36
The desirability of selecting the young and healthy from among the patients for cure.. .. .	36
The mortality for the year .. .. .	37
Improvement in the accommodation for criminal lunatics	37
New kitchens and offices .. .. .	38
Completion of alterations and improvements .. .. .	39
TABLES,	
Patients admitted and discharged .. .. .	43
Average number of patients in the Hospital, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last seventeen years .. .. .	44
Total number of curable patients admitted during 100 years, ending the 31st December, 1857, with the amount of cures and deaths . .. .	44
Annual admissions, cures, and deaths of curable patients during the last 37 years .. .. .	45
Form of mental disease .. .. .	46
Monthly admissions, cures, and deaths .. .. .	46
Ages .. .. .	47
Duration of disease before admission .. .. .	47
Degree of education .. .. .	48
Religious persuasion .. .. .	48

<b>BETHLEM HOSPITAL, <i>continued.</i></b>	<b>Page.</b>
Domestic condition .. .. .	49
Residence .. .. .	49
State of general health .. .. .	50
Behaviour .. .. .	50
Suicidal tendency . .. .	51
Number of previous attacks.. .. .	51
Apparent or assigned causes of disease .. .. .	52, 53
Occupation of curable patients admitted during 1857, ..	54
"                    "                    discharged cured in 1857	55
"                    "                    discharged uncured in 1857	56
"                    "                    who died during 1857 ..	57
Particulars of patients who have died during the year 1857, as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee ..	58
Return of employment, June 30, 1857 .. .. .	59
Females employed on June 30, 1857 .. .. .	59
Insane prior to admission .. .. .	60
Time in Hospital .. .. .	61
Ages .. .. .	62
Patients cured .. .. .	63
Daily average number of patients in the Hospital during the year 1857.. .. .	64
Return of the incurable patients now in the Hospital	65, 66, 67
Time the incurable patients have been in the Hospital ..	68
Degree of education of incurable patients in the Hospital	68
Synopsis of offences of the criminal lunatics confined in Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1857 .. .. .	69
Time the criminal patients have been in the Hospital ..	69
<b>DIETARY TABLE .. .. .</b>	<b>70, 71</b>
<b>LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS</b>	<b>72, 73</b>
General account of receipt and expenditure for the year 1857	
General account of both Hospitals.	



## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

### LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

---

	£	s.	d.
Surveyor .....	125	0	0
Clerk, Receiver and Accountant .....	215	0	0
*1 Chaplain of Precinct .....	300	0	0
1 Organist .....	21	0	0
1 Clerk of Works .....	54	12	0
*1 Beadle at .....	80	0	0
Ditto as Chapel Clerk .....	20	0	0
*1 Beadle at .....	62	8	0
2 Clerk's Assistants.....	75	0	0
	<hr style="width: 100%;"/>		
	£953	0	0
	<hr style="width: 100%;"/>		

\* Lodged and furnished with coals.

Each Beadle has a suit of clothes and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.

Dr.

## GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DEC., 1857.

Cr.

## RECEIPT.

## EXPENDITURE.

	£	s.	d.
1857 To Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1856 .. .. .	5,963	2	6½
1st Jan. To RENT, Rent-charges, Land Tax, and Insurance, viz.—			
Arrears, December 31, 1856, per audit .. .. .	£1,472	11	11
One Year's Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c., from Michaelmas, 1856, to Michaelmas, 1857 .. .. .	11,319	13	3
Paid to Christmas .. .. .	—	—	—
	£12,792	5	2
Received, viz.—			
Bridewell Precinct .. .. .	£4,732	18	3
Wapping .. .. .	4,832	15	1
Maddison Buildings, Southwark .. .. .	238	0	5
Oxfordshire .. .. .	467	17	2
Kent .. .. .	226	11	2
Rent-charges .. .. .	56	18	4
	£10,575	0	5
Property Tax allowed .. .. .	666	7	1
Allowances .. .. .	35	3	2
Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1857, unpaid 31st December, 1857 .. .. .	1,575	14	6
	£12,792	5	2
To RENT, on account of FOWKE, LOCK, and PALMER'S Gifts, viz.—			
Arrears, 31st December, 1856, per audit .. .. .	59	5	0
One Year's Rent, from Michaelmas, 1856, to Michaelmas, 1857 .. .. .	381	4	0
	£440	9	0
Received, viz.—			
Fleet Street .. .. .	£35	7	4
Holborn .. .. .	254	15	2
	£290	2	6
Property Tax allowed .. .. .	18	19	6
Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1857, unpaid 31st December, 1857 .. .. .	131	7	0
	£440	9	0
To DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—			
231 £10,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities .. .. .	300	0	0
232 510 0 4, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	15	6	0
233 1,409 17 6, 3½ per Cent. Annuities in Chancery .. .. .	—	—	—
234 14,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	399	17	6
	715	3	6
To FOWKE, LOCK, and PALMER'S GIFTS, viz.—			
237 £3,969 0 8, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities .. .. .	119	1	4
238 1,604 17 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	48	2	10
239 2,500 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols .. .. .	71	8	2
	238	12	4
To CASUAL RECEIPTS.—			
245 Transfer of Leases .. .. .	3	0	0
Two weeks Rent of 153, Wapping .. .. .	1	3	0
From Commissioners of Sewers of the City of London .. .. .	4,000	0	0
Balance of Property Tax to April, 1855 .. .. .	1174	9	0
Dilapidations at 153, Wapping .. .. .	45	0	0
Donation from T. D. Alcock, Esq. .. .. .	25	9	0
G. G. Glynn, Esq. .. .. .	23	0	0
Thomas Wilby, Esq. .. .. .	26	5	0
Herbert Ingram, Esq., M.P. .. .. .	25	0	0
	5,324	17	0
	£23,106	18	3½

	£	s.	d.
By Expenses attending Bridewell Hospital, viz.—			
275 Outmeal, Potatoes, &c. .. .. .	—	—	—
277 Clothing and Bedding .. .. .	1	6	0
286 Casual Expenses, &c. .. .. .	209	2	9
281 Soap, Oil, Candles, &c. .. .. .	23	15	6
283 Coals and Firewood .. .. .	5	13	0
288 Salaries of Chaplain, Surveyor, Clerk, &c. .. .. .	795	17	6
Wages of Beadles, &c. .. .. .	163	12	0
	957	9	6
289 Furniture and Repairs .. .. .	128	8	0
292 Printing and Stationery .. .. .	61	14	6
262 Repairs of Building, &c. .. .. .	449	1	8
365 " of Houses .. .. .	429	1	2
	2,270	6	3
295 Deductions from Rental—			
Premiums of Insurance .. .. .	850	13	8
298 Taxes and Rates .. .. .	177	18	3
299 Law Charges .. .. .	134	7	4
312 Superannuation Annuities .. .. .	312	19	0
Charges and Expenses attending the House of Occupations,—			
331 Meat .. .. .	472	13	6
333 Bread and Flour .. .. .	663	1	9
335 Potatoes, Outmeal, &c. .. .. .	99	17	0
337 Milk .. .. .	124	14	10
339 Cheesemongery and Grocery .. .. .	537	13	0
342 Beer .. .. .	374	2	3
	2,202	2	4
345 Clothing and Bedding .. .. .	613	18	8
349 Soap, Oil, and Candles .. .. .	205	8	3
351 Coals and Firewood .. .. .	9	9	0
353 Medicine and Drugs .. .. .	35	0	0
356 Furniture and Repairs .. .. .	127	15	6
	991	11	5
357 Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, Clerk, &c. &c. .. .. .	617	7	6
Salary of Schoolmaster, Wages of Servants, &c. .. .. .	497	13	10
	1,115	1	4
359 Rent and Taxes .. .. .	240	12	6
362 Printing and Stationery .. .. .	82	17	3
364 Repairs of Building .. .. .	675	0	0
366 Casual Expenses .. .. .	67	7	4
368 Working Materials and Wages .. .. .	5	3	9
369 Outfitting of inmates .. .. .	608	6	2
371 Books .. .. .	2	4	0
373 Superannuation Annuity .. .. .	100	0	0
	6,130	6	2
286 By paid Messrs. Spicer and Co., towards Improvements at No. 19, New Bridge Street .. .. .	2,000	0	0
309 " for purchase of £4,500, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	3,999	7	6
	£15,875	9	2
By Balance .. .. .	7,231	9	1½
	£23,106	18	3½

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Receiver.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-seven, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-first day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-eight.

J. E. JOHNSON, Treasurer.  
J. H. GOODHART,  
E. CONDER,  
JAS. M. BARNARD,  
DAVID OLDFIELD,  
JEWELL H. JEWELL,  
G. OSTELL LEICESTER,  
B. DREW.





# HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

---

## REPORT.

---

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,  
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and  
the GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital  
of Bridewell.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

It is now my duty to lay before you a Report on the  
state and progress of the House of Occupations for the  
year 1857.

Between the 1st day of January, and the 31st of  
December, the admissions and discharges, were as  
follows :—

Admitted.				Discharged.			
Boys..	..	..	104	Boys..	..	..	140
Girls..	..	..	58	Girls..	..	..	68
<hr/>				<hr/>			
Total..	..	..	162	Total	..	..	208
<hr/>				<hr/>			

I have to report, that 1 boy and 1 girl were admitted  
by the Sub-Committee of Governors on the recommen-  
dation of the Judges at the Central Criminal Court; 3 boys  
and 1 girl on the recommendation of the sitting Aldermen



at Guildhall ; and 4 boys and 2 girls on the recommendation of the Chaplain and Governor of the City Prison at Holloway. Of the remainder, 24 boys and 8 girls had been punished for theft by imprisonment, before they applied for admission into the House of Occupations. So that of the whole number received during the past year, there were 44 who might be said properly to belong to the criminal class ; and of the rest there were very few indeed who had not contracted habits of pilfering or vagrancy, which would, if not checked in time, soon have brought them to ruin and disgrace.

Your House of Occupations differs from the modern Reformatory School in these two particulars : first, that conviction of crime before a Magistrate, is not a necessary qualification for admission ; and secondly, that the inmates are neither received or detained against their own wishes. But the above facts will show that our real and actual work is very similar ; and the Governors may therefore fairly claim the credit of having for many years acted as pioneers to that philanthropic movement for the recovery of the juvenile delinquent, to which such a vigorous impulse has in recent days been given.

I will now proceed to speak of the discharges. And first of the boys. In my last Report I expressed my confident hope, that we might still be able, as in former years, to obtain appointments for our boys in the Royal Navy, for there is no calling for which they are so well adapted, and none which so effectually separates them from former evil scenes and companions. I am happy to say, that notwithstanding the great reduction of the



Navy in consequence of the termination of the late war, which in fact stopped all fresh entries during the first six months of the year, my hopes in this respect have been more than realized. I have been fortunate enough to obtain, through private friends, some fresh introductions to the naval authorities, so that instead of *one*, we have now *three* stations at which our boys are received. The consequence has been, that I have been enabled to place no less than 62 lads on board Her Majesty's ships since last June, a number unprecedented in any former year. And I see no reason to doubt, from the connexion I now have, and from the high character the Institution has gained from the general good conduct of the boys themselves, that for the future, every boy in the School who wishes to adopt a sea-faring life will have an opportunity of doing so under the most favourable circumstances, provided his behaviour has been satisfactory whilst in the Institution. I need hardly point out the value of this privilege. It has already enabled me to dispose of some boys who had been too long in the House, who were beginning to despair of a provision, and were growing careless in consequence. And it has given me an influence over the whole body of inmates which I have endeavoured to turn to good account. Their behaviour has indeed been steadily improving, and there have been fewer punishments than in any previous year. I admit, of course, that the motive is not the highest; but still, if we can once succeed in teaching them the value of a good character in order to their temporal success in life, we have gained something; and we may hope that the higher motive, the desire of pleasing God, which I trust is never lost sight of in my teaching, will, in His own good time exert its influence.



Twelve boys have been placed in the Merchant Sea Service: 1 has become a master in the House, and 30 have been sent to situations in the neighbourhood, and in most cases apprenticed and outfitted with clothes. One boy was sent home ill; 10 absconded; 7 were discharged by the Committee, on my recommendation, as incorrigible; and 17 were removed at their own or their friends request. The whole number of discharges, arranged in a tabular form, will stand thus:—

To Royal Navy .....	62
To Merchant Service .....	12
To Situations in Trade .....	30
Master in House.....	1
Sent Home Ill.....	1
Absconded .....	10
Expelled .....	7
At own request ..	17
<hr/>	
Total.....	140
<hr/>	

I endeavour, as far as I can, to keep up an intercourse with former inmates, by means of occasional correspondence both with them and their employers; for I am conscious that the real test of success is not the number sent to situations but their subsequent behaviour. I have the greatest pleasure in laying before you the following extracts from letters I have received. The first is from a Captain in the Royal Navy. This gentleman was most reluctant to take our boys when I was first introduced to him, and explained the nature of the Institution, fearing that they would contaminate the other lads in his ship. It was only by urgent entreaty that I at last prevailed upon him, six months ago, to give a very limited number a trial. Within the last few

weeks he wrote to me as follows: "There never has been a single complaint against one of your 13 boys sent here. The officers generally select them for their own servants, a sure proof of their superiority; and an Establishment like yours, which trains boys for the Navy, must be regarded *as a national benefit*. I shall be glad of 15 more in February."

The Officer of another of Her Majesty's ships informs me—"Thirty-three of your boys have been discharged from this ship during the present year to ships proceeding to foreign stations. They all obtained the highest mark for good conduct on leaving, except three, who were discharged with '*good*' only."

The third extract is from the letter of a very respectable tradesman in a suburban village who had had two apprentices from the House of Occupations. In writing to me for a third, he says: "I have a neighbour who is in want of an apprentice to the baking business. It is a first class trade, and they are very nice people. He has asked me to apply to you for a boy, liking the appearance of my two lads. They are talked of and respected throughout the place."

Another gratifying proof of the permanent good effected is, that 93 boys, formerly inmates, have this year attended the Committee with certificates of good character, and were rewarded each with twenty shillings, in accordance with the Rules of the Institution. Sixty of these received their first reward, twenty-four their second, and nine their third.



I may here mention that our late Schoolmaster, Mr. Cole, after serving the Governors with efficiency for several years, has been ordained by the Bishop of Exeter with the appointment of Deacon Schoolmaster in one of the Scilly Islands. He has been succeeded by Mr. Hales, a master with whom I have been long acquainted, and who has had unusual success in dealing with boys of the class admitted into the House of Occupations. He has entered upon his duties in an excellent spirit; and I anticipate the most favourable results from his labours.

I am happy to report a most decided improvement in the department for female inmates. The arrangements which I spoke of as in progress in my last Report have been carried out. A new Matron has been appointed, who, uniting firmness with extreme kindness, has already re-established the discipline which had become so much impaired; and the conduct of the girls is now as satisfactory as I can fairly expect. She has also exerted herself with great success to obtain suitable situations for such girls as were qualified for service. But I think you will agree with me, that we must look rather to future years than to the past one, for the full result of her labours. Nevertheless the report I have to make is very favourable. Fifty girls have been sent to situations, as domestic servants, during the year, of whom 43 are now in their places giving satisfaction to their employers. Six have left their situations, but are living at home reputably with their friends. One left in disgrace, fell into evil courses, and has since died. The whole number discharged were disposed of thus:—

To Situations .....	50
Sent Home Ill.....	5
At request of Friends.....	3
At own request .....	1
Absconded .....	2
Expelled .....	7
	—
Total.....	68
	—

Fourteen former inmates attended the Committee with certificates of good conduct, and received their reward of twenty shillings: 11 for the first time, 2 for the second, and 1 for the third. I believe that there were many more girls who were entitled to their rewards. But we often find that after leaving their first situations for others with higher wages, they do not wish it to be known to their employers that they were ever inmates of such a school, and therefore prefer sacrificing the gratuity to applying for the necessary certificate of character.

On the 22nd of December the House was visited by Her Majesty's Inspector of Schools. The following is his report :

“I have inspected every part of this Establishment. Every part appeared in excellent order. The arrangements for the industrial work are well designed, and the results of the industry prove the efficiency of the training. The school department is well arranged and the instruction efficiently imparted.”

E. C. TUFNELL,

*Inspector of Schools.*

It only remains for me, in concluding this Report, to express my gratitude to the Governors for the confidence



with which they have honoured me, and for the courtesy and kindness I have invariably received from them. They may depend upon my constant exertions to promote the temporal and spiritual welfare of the objects of their care.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

EDWARD RUDGE,

*Chaplain and Superintendent.*

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,

*January, 1858.*

# TABLES.

## No. 1.

EXPENDITURE IN THE HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS IN THE  
YEARS 1856 AND 1857.

	1856.			1857.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat .....	560	0	6	472	13	6
Bread and Flour .....	781	8	8	603	1	9
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c.....	74	4	0	89	17	0
Milk .....	177	4	2	124	14	10
Cheesemongery and Groceries.....	479	15	11	537	13	0
Beer .....	125	9	8	374	2	3
<hr/>						
Total Cost of Provisions .....	£2198	2	11	2202	2	4
Clothing and Bedding ..	733	19	8	613	18	8
Soap, Oil, Candles, &c .....	147	8	8	205	8	3
Coals and Firewood .....	207	2	6	9	9	0
Medicine .....	17	0	0	35	0	0
Furniture and Repairs .....	67	5	0	127	15	6
Salaries of Chaplain, Surgeon, Clerk, &c.	679	10	10	617	7	6
Wages of Schoolmasters, Servants, &c. ....	386	13	0	497	13	10
Rent and Taxes .....	265	0	10	280	12	6
Printing and Stationery .....	133	6	1	82	17	5
Workmen's Bills for Repairs ....	410	12	4	675	0	0
Casual Payments and Sundries .....	38	4	7	67	7	4
Working Materials and Wages .	63	6	5	5	3	9
Outfit of Inmates, and Gratuities.....	523	13	9	608	6	1
Books .....	..	..	..	2	4	0
Superannuation Annuities .....	365	0	0	100	0	0
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
	£6236	6	7	6130	6	2
	<hr/>			<hr/>		







## No. 3.

## ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1830	11	11	22	4	..	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	15	12	27
1831	12	8	20	17	9	26	..	..	..	11	9	20	40	26	66
1832	11	9	20	12	5	17	..	14	14	4	9	13	27	37	64
1833	5	3	8	1	2	3	..	11	11	1	8	9	7	24	31
1834	6	2	8	2	1	3	..	12	12	7	11	18	15	26	41
1835	1	1	2	6	6	12	..	13	13	11	23	34	18	43	61
1836	9	6	15	16	4	20	1	8	9	19	18	37	45	36	81
1837	10	4	14	5	12	17	..	6	6	6	12	18	21	34	55
1838	4	5	9	5	5	10	..	1	1	4	6	10	13	17	30
1839	4	6	10	1	2	3	..	1	1	3	5	8	8	14	22
1840	15	1	16	9	6	15	..	2	2	29	38	67	53	47	100
1841	9	7	16	8	8	16	..	2	2	13	33	46	30	50	80
1842	8	5	13	1	4	5	..	4	4	18	11	29	27	24	51
1843	12	2	14	5	..	5	..	..	..	11	11	22	28	13	41
1844	14	5	19	3	4	7	..	1	1	..	17	17	17	27	44
1845	16	4	20	2	6	8	..	..	..	18	29	47	36	39	75
1846	23	6	29	4	3	7	2	..	2	17	29	46	46	38	84
1847	21	4	25	2	1	3	..	1	1	12	27	39	35	33	68
1848	15	5	20	2	2	4	..	..	..	14	17	31	31	24	55
1849	13	..	13	11	7	18	..	..	..	26	23	49	50	30	80
1850	11	4	15	18	14	32	..	..	..	35	39	74	64	57	121
1851	12	2	14	19	9	28	..	1	1	41	30	71	72	42	114
1852	9	3	12	29	9	38	..	..	..	38	37	75	76	49	125
1853	7	2	9	3	1	4	..	..	..	58	45	103	69	48	117
1854	1	..	1	39	12	51	..	..	..	48	50	98	88	62	150
1855	..	..	..	37	3	40	..	..	..	55	32	87	92	35	127
1856	..	..	..	25	6	31	..	..	..	75	41	116	100	47	147
1857	..	..	..	32	12	44	..	..	..	72	46	118	104	58	162
	259	105	364	318	153	471	3	78	81	646	656	1302	1227	992	2219

GEORGE H. HAYDON,

*Steward.*

## No. 4.

THE REPORT FROM NOVEMBER 27, TO DECEMBER 11, 1857.

	M.	F.	Total.
Number of Inmates remained last Report .....	73	87	160
Admitted since.....	6	4	10
	79	91	170
Discharged { To Situations.....	..	3	3
{ By request of friends.....	1	..	1
Absconded .....	..	..	..
Through Illness.....	..	..	..
	1	3	4
Remaining.....	78	88	166
Occupied in trades, needlework, domestic and other services, and attending school daily or periodically ..	40	88	128
Attending school only . . . . .	35	..	35
Absent, Sick .....	..	..	..
Gate-keepers .....	..	..	..
	78	88	166

## Monitors.

M.	F.
2	..
5	..
2	..
1	..
1	..
..	4
..	2
..	5
..	..
..	1
..	..
..	..
..	..
..	..
11	12

## OCCUPATIONS.

2	..	Tailors .....	15	..	15
5	..	Shoemakers .....	14	..	14
2	..	Bakers .....	6	..	6
1	..	Ropemakers .....	7	..	7
1	..	Hall .....	2	..	2
..	4	Needlework .....	..	53	53
..	2	Kitchen .....	..	6	6
..	5	Laundry and Washing .....	..	20	20
..	..	Household.....	..	4	4
..	1	Officers' service { Matron .....	..	2	2
..	..	{ Superintendent (De-puty) .....	..	2	2
..	..	Sick .....	..	..	..
..	..	Attending school .....	35	..	35
..	..	Gatekeepers .....	..	1	1
11	12		79	88	166



## HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

No. 4—continued.

STATE OF SCHOOL.

Number of Classes.	1			2			3			4			5			6			Total.		
	Trades, Service.			Approaching towards proficiency in Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, &c. in the first degrees.																	
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Descriptions. { M. F.																					
Number of Teachers in each Class . . . .	..	..	..	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	..	2	2	3	..	..	3	8	11
DISTRIBUTION OF INMATES.																					
Under 12 years of age	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 to 14 . . . .	19	..	19	6	3	9	10	2	12	6	4	10	..	..	..	41	9	50	41	9	50
14 to 16 . . . .	19	12	31	3	9	12	9	9	18	5	13	18	..	..	..	36	43	79	36	43	79
Upwards . . . . .	2	20	22	..	11	11	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	2	36	38	2	36	38
	40	32	72	9	23	32	19	14	33	11	19	30	..	..	..	79	88	167	79	88	167





## No. 5.

*Dr.*

## BAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

1857.			£	s.	d.
Jan. 1.	39	Sacks of Flour remaining on hand 31st December, 1856 .....	139	4	0
	580	Sacks of Flour received during the year ..	1461	0	0
			1570	4	0
	22	Sacks used at Bethlem..... £55 11 0			
	20	Sacks „ House of Occu- pations .....	50	10	0
	12	Sacks remaining on hand 31st Dec., 1857 .....	30	6	0
			136	7	0
			1433	17	0
		Assistant Baker's wages .....	7	4	0
		Baker's wages .....	65	0	0
		Coals, Gas, &c.....	70	0	0
		Profit of Boys' Work .....	42	19	0
			£1619	0	0

## No. 6.

*Dr.*

## ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1856.

1857.			£	s.	d.
Jan. 1		Stock on hand .....	31	12	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
		Materials, flax, hemp, &c. ....	242	16	9
			274	9	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
		Stock on hand Dec. 31st.....	22	18	0
			251	11	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
		Wages and maintenance of Ropemaker .....	90	0	0
		Journeymen's wages.....	111	13	0
		Incidental expenses .....	10	10	0
			£463	14	4 $\frac{1}{2}$

## No. 5.

Cr.

## BAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

1857.		£	s.	d.
Dec. 31.	By 208,805 lbs of Bread made and consumed..	1619	0	0
	lbs.	£	s.	d.
Consumed by Bethlem .....	134,577	1043	9	3
„ House of Occupations	74,228	575	10	9
	<u>208,805</u>			

---

£1619 0 0

---

## No. 6.

Cr.

## ROPEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

	£	s.	d.
By amount credited for rope, twine, mats, &c. ....	427	6	3
Loss on the year.....	36	8	1½

## AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

MADE.	lbs.	MADE.	lbs.
Rope.....	750	Laid cord ....	2010
Sash line .....	—	Fine twine....	555
Clothes line ....	33	Sealing thread	81
Jack line .....	159	Mop cord ....	1467
Box line .....	5570	Large Mats ..	25—428 ft.
Mats.....	111		

---

£463 14 4½

---



## No. 7.

*Dr.*

## SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

1857.	£	s.	d.
Jan. 1. To Stock on hand .....	25	6	3½
Materials received during the year, and Assis- tant Shoemaker's Wages .....	149	6	5½
	174	12	9
1857. Stock on hand Dec. 31st.....	16	11	4
	158	1	5
Shoemaker's wages and maintenance .....	90	0	0
Coals, chandlery, light, and sundries .. ..	10	0	0
	£258	1	5

## No. 8.

*Dr.*

## TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

	£	s.	d.
1857. Stock on hand Jan. 1st.....	224	9	6
Goods received during the year.....	407	18	1½
	632	7	7½
Stock on hand, December 31st, 1857.....	253	7	7½
	379	0	0
Tailor's and Assistants' Wages .....	255	13	11
Coals, Chandlery, Light, & incidental Expenses	12	0	0
	646	13	11
Profit on the year.....	3	5	2
	£649	19	1

## No. 7.

Cr.

## SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

	£	s.	d.
By Boots & Shoes supplied to Bethlem Hospital with the repairs	125	16	5
Ditto ditto Bridewell Hospital .....	0	0	0
Ditto ditto House of Occupations .....	129	1	4
Loss on the year .....	3	3	8

## AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.

	Made.	Repaired.
Pairs of boots.....	81	} 1389½
Pairs of shoes .....	434	
Pairs of straps.....	76	
Pairs of strings .....	5 gross.	
		<hr/> £258 1 5 <hr/>

## No. 8.

Cr.

## TAILOR'S ACCOUNT FOR 1857.

	£	s.	d.
* Clothes supplied to Bethlem, with the Repairs .....	428	3	6
Ditto Bridewell Hospital.....	15	18	0
Ditto House of Occupations .....	202	16	7
Tailors' Cuttings .....	3	1	0

## AMOUNT OF WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR.

	Made.	Repaired.
Coats .....	86	89
Jackets .....	207	1078
Waistcoats .....	269	900
Trousers .....	357	1630
Frocks.....	83	11
Pairs of Braces .....	66	—
Night Dresses.....	36	25

---

£649 19 1

---



## No. 9.

## FEMALES NEEDLEWORK, 1857.

## MADE.

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	£	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
361 Shirts . . . . . at 0 6 each . . .	0	6	9	0	6
406 Shifts . . . . . „ 0 4 „ . . .	0	4	6	15	4
308 Petticoats . . . . . „ 0 3 „ . . .	0	3	3	17	0
600 Caps . . . . . „ 0 3 „ . . .	0	3	7	10	0
1,002 Pairs of Stockings run and marked 0 2 „ . . .	0	2	8	7	0
500 Aprons . . . . . „ 0 2 „ . . .	0	2	4	3	4
560 Gowns . . . . . „ 2 0 „ . . .	2	0	56	0	0
900 Towels and Dusters . . . . . „ 0 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ . . .	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	17	6
353 Pairs of Shoes bound . . . . . „ 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ . . .	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	4	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
20 Pillow-cases . . . . . „ 0 1 „ . . .	0	1	0	1	8
260 Sheets and Table-cloths . . . . . „ 0 1 „ . . .	0	1	1	1	8

## REPAIRED.

2,009 Shirts . . . . . at 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ . . .	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	12	11	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
920 Shifts . . . . . „ 0 1 „ . . .	0	1	3	16	8
12,052 Neck and Pocket Handkerchiefs, Stockings, Aprons, and Table- cloths . . . . . „ 0 1 „ . . .	0	1	50	4	4
2,620 Gowns . . . . . „ 0 3 „ . . .	0	3	32	15	0
822 Petticoats . . . . . „ 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ „ . . .	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	2	9
9,427 Sheets . . . . . „ 0 2 „ . . .	0	2	78	11	2

---

 £283 19 2

Materials used in repairs during the year . . 30 10 3

---

 £253 8 11
 

---

## No. 10.

## SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	£	s.	d.
Profit of Boy's Work in Baker's Department.....	42	19	0
Ditto „ Tailor's do. ....	3	5	2
Profit on Girl's Needlework.....	253	8	11
	<hr/>		
	£299	13	1
Losses in Ropemaker's Department ....	£36	8	1½
Ditto Shoemaker's do. ....	3	3	8
	<hr/>		
		39	11 9½
	<hr/>		
	£260	1	3½
	<hr/>		

## ROUTINE FOR THE INMATES OF THE HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

## No. 11.

## DAILY OCCUPATION OF THE INMATES.

*Hours of Rising.*

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

*On Week Days.*

*Until 8 o'clock.*—The Trades-boys to be employed at their Trades, and the School-boys in making the beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the male side. The Girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments on the female side.

*From 8 to 9 o'clock.*—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.



*From 9 to 1 o'clock (except Saturday.)*—Trades-boys at their trades from 9 to 12, and in School from 12 to 1, except three boys employed as bakers, who shall attend school two hours every afternoon.

School-boys in school from 9 to  $\frac{1}{4}$ -before 12 o'clock, and in occupation from 12 to 1 under the Arts-masters, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at school during the same hours.

*From 1 to 2 o'clock.*—Dinner and recreation.

*From 2 till 6 o'clock (except Saturday.)*—Trades-boy at their trades. School-boys at school from 2 till 5 o'clock, and from 5 till 6 o'clock in occupation, as the Superintendent shall direct.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from  $\frac{1}{2}$ -past 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

*From 6 to  $7\frac{3}{4}$  o'clock.*—Supper and recreation.

*From  $7\frac{3}{4}$  to 8 o'clock.*—Prayer.

*8 o'clock.*—Bed-time.

#### *On Saturdays.*

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon, and no Trades-boys to be required to work at their trades after 12 o'clock. The inmates on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Superintendent and Matron shall respectively direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing-grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

#### *On Sundays.*

*Until 8 o'clock.*—The inmates to be occupied in making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

*From 8 to 10 o'clock.*—Breakfast and walking in the airing-grounds, when the weather will permit.

*From 10 to 11 o'clock.*—In school-rooms, reading the Lessons for the day, repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

*From 11 to 1 o'clock.*—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

*1 o'clock.*—Dinner.

*1½ to 3½ o'clock.*—In the day rooms and airing courts.

*3½ o'clock.*—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

*7 o'clock.*—Supper.

*8 o'clock.*—Bed-time.

## No. 12.

### DIETARY TABLE.

#### BREAKFASTS.

		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Daily.	—Milk and Water, and Bread .....	6	5
	Butter .....	1	1

#### DINNERS.

Sunday.	—Boiled Beef .....	6	5
	Bread .....	4	4
	Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Monday.	—Baked Batter Pudding.....	8	8
	Bread .....	4	4
	Cheese .....	1	1
Tuesday.	—Mutton, Boiled or Roasted .....	6	5
	Bread .....	4	4
	Potatoes or other Vegetables.		
Wednesday.	—In Summer, Baked Rice Pudding .....	7	7
	In Winter, Soup with Peas, Rice, Barley, or Lentiles.		
	Bread .....	6	6
Thursday.	—Boiled Suet Pudding .....	8	8
	Bread .....	4	4
	Cheese .....	1	1
Friday.	—Same as Tuesday.		



		QUANTITIES.	
		Class 1.	Class 2.
		oz.	oz.
Saturday.	—Rice Milk,		
	Bread .....	4	4
	Butter .....	1	1

Table Beer, daily, Half a Pint for Dinner, and Half a Pint for Supper.

Class 1, comprises all the Boys above *fourteen* years of age.

Class 2, all the Girls, and such Boys as are under *fourteen* years of age.

The Meat is reckoned in weight after it is cooked.

#### SUPPERS.

Daily.—Bread .....	6	6
Cheese .....	1½	1½
Table Beer, Half-a-pint.		

The six Kitchen Girls have Tea daily, at four o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls, daily.

---

Servants and Artsmasters, daily, three quarters of a pound of meat, (cooked). Potatoes or other Vegetables. Beer, one quart. Three quarters pound of butter, one pound of cheese, eight pounds of bread per week, (if required.) Two pounds of flour once in three weeks, (Artsmasters.) Two ounces of tea, one pound of raw sugar per week.

---

The Female Monitors to dine together, apart from the other children, and at a different time, their dinner being cooked separately, when practicable, by the monitors themselves in rotation, for the purpose of increasing their experience in cooking as practised in private families, but being in accordance with the diet allowed, except on Saturdays, when it shall be Meat-pie.

## HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS.

## LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	£	s.	d.
1 Chaplain and Superintendent .....	400	0	0
*1 Surgeon .....	20	0	0
1 Apothecary.....	0	0	0
*1 Clerk .....	20	0	0
1 Steward .....	0	0	0
†1 Deputy Superintendent.....	100	0	0
†1 Matron .....	120	0	0
†1 Schoolmaster.....	120	0	0
‡1 Assistant do. ....	10	0	0
*1 Steward's Clerk.....	27	10	0
*1 Organist .....	15	0	0
†1 Clerk of the Works .....	0	0	0
1 Baker .....	65	0	0
‡1 Rope-maker .....	50	0	0
‡1 Shoemaker .....	50	0	0
*1 Assistant do. ....	54	12	0
‡1 Tailor .....	50	0	0
Do. Chapel Clerk.....	5	0	0
2 Schoolmistresses £30. each, and £30. each allowance for rations .....	120	0	0
1 Cook .....	18	0	0
1 Laundry-maid .....	20	0	0
*1 Ropemaker (journeyman) ..... 21s. per week	54	12	0
*2 Tailors (journeyman) ..... 27s. per week	140	8	0
	£1460	2	0

\* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only.

‡ In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes and a hat per annum.



# HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

## LIST OF MEMBERS

1	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
2	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
3	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
4	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
5	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
6	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
7	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
8	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
9	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
10	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
11	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
12	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
13	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
14	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
15	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
16	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
17	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
18	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
19	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
20	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
21	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
22	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
23	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
24	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
25	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
26	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
27	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
28	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
29	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
30	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
31	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
32	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
33	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
34	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
35	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
36	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
37	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
38	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
39	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
40	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
41	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
42	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
43	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
44	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
45	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
46	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
47	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
48	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
49	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
50	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
51	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
52	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
53	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
54	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
55	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
56	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
57	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
58	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
59	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
60	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
61	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
62	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
63	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
64	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
65	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
66	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
67	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
68	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
69	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
70	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
71	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
72	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
73	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
74	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
75	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
76	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
77	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
78	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
79	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
80	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
81	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
82	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
83	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
84	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
85	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
86	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
87	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
88	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
89	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
90	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
91	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
92	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
93	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
94	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
95	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
96	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
97	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
98	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
99	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]
100	Mr. [Name]	Mr. [Name]

# BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

## REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,  
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and  
the GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital  
of Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

In conformity with the regulations of my office, I beg to present to you a Report on the proceedings in Bethlem Hospital during the year 1857, accompanied by the usual Tabular returns. It will be seen in these Tables, that during the year, 245 patients have been admitted, 183 discharged, and 14 have died, leaving 336 in the Hospital at the close of the year, viz.:—

	M.	F.	Total.
Curable .. .. .	55	91	146
Incurable .. .. .	38	36	74
Criminal .. .. .	96	20	116
	—	—	—
	189	147	336
	—	—	—

On referring to Table 1, it will be observed, that of the 245 patients admitted, 209 were considered to be curable, 31 were criminals, and the remaining 5 were merely transfers from the curable to the incurable Establishment. Of the 183 who have left the Hospital during the year, 118 are registered as *cured* and 60



*uncured*, and of the 5 classed as discharged under the general head "Special Reasons," 3 were removed by their friends, who considered them sufficiently *relieved* to return home; and two were ordered, by the Committee, to be discharged in consequence of having become Epileptic; thus the number discharged cured during the year, bears the proportion to the number discharged uncured, of nearly 2 to 1, or about 66 per cent. Of the 14 deaths, 10 occurred among the curable, 1 among the incurable, and 3 among the criminal patients.

One male patient escaped. He had been confined in the criminal establishment only a few weeks, when, by exercise of great ingenuity and daring, he succeeded in making his escape at night; and although this occurred in the month of August last, he has not since been heard of.

The tables now submitted, are drawn up after the plan suggested in the Decennial Report presented and circulated last year, and will, it is believed, be found to afford more than the previous amount of statistical information. Much labour, with regard to references, will also be obviated by their present arrangement.

Since it is now one of the regulations of the Hospital to give, in the admission of patients, a preference to those of the educated classes; it may not be without interest to invite your attention to table 18. It will be seen that a large number of the educated and the professional classes have accepted the boon you have so kindly offered them. Among the male patients admitted, the majority have been of those classes; and no fewer



than 54 wives, widows or daughters, from the same social ranks, have been received into the female wards; all of whom, both male and female, have had the advantage of the treatment and superintending care afforded by the Hospital. The extent of the benefit conferred by this arrangement, on these interesting objects, will be seen on comparing this table with the similar tables of preceding years. Table 9, also corroborates the result as stated.

Table 17 will, it is submitted, repay the trouble of examination. It proves, that where *hereditary tendency* to insanity exists, it is developed to a much larger extent among the females than the males; as in 82 cases of insanity among the males, hereditary tendency was only *traced* in 19 cases, whilst, in 127 females, the same predisposition was *proved* in 47 cases.

"Grief occasioned by loss of relatives," is assigned only as the *cause* in one instance, among the males, while the mental illness of ten females is attributed to that emotion.

Intemperance, as usual, claims a large proportion, and it is scarcely less perceptible among the females than the males.

Under the head of "Apparent and Assigned Causes," it is very desirable that no case should be registered as "not ascertained." The course of treatment must often be so much influenced by the cause of the disease, that it is of the greatest importance this information should be supplied, if possible, by the friends or previous medical attendant of the patient.



The contents of table 11, giving the *Domestic Condition*, is in harmony with the result of previous enquiries, and proves that, although contrary to the experience of some other Asylums, and indeed of other countries, the number of married persons admitted into this Hospital exceeds that of the single.

The excess of widows, compared with widowers, is a fact corroborated by every statistical return, and may arise from the pecuniary embarrassments in which the widow frequently finds herself involved at her husband's death, as well as the anticipated difficulties she feels she will have to encounter in the support of herself and her family by her own exertions.

Thirty-three of the patients admitted had previously been inmates of other asylums or licensed houses, where their friends had supported them as long as their circumstances permitted. Such admissions are not likely to produce so satisfactory results in our table of Recoveries, as might be expected from the admission of more recent cases. They are indeed, in the majority of instances, only transfers, after every known remedy has been tried, and every plan exhausted. It cannot be doubted, however, that the charity, bestowed by these admissions, must be more gratifying to the feelings of every Governor, than any fractional increase in the general per centage of cures that might be obtained by their rejection.

Three of the female patients, discharged *cured*, were members of the incurable or permanent establishment. Their recovery may be considered as fully established,



since they each remained at home on leave of absence from the Hospital, without any relapse or symptom of returning ailment, upwards of six months before they were finally discharged from the Registers of the Establishment: This happy result will point out the desirability of selecting, as a general rule, the patients for that department from the young and healthy; cases who, in addition to being fully eligible in other respects, possess the possibility of recovery, if this unlimited period of treatment be granted them.

The mortality for the year has been much the same as in several preceding years. In the year 1856 it was 0.56 per cent. of the number admitted, and 0.35 per cent. of the average number resident. This year it will be found to be 0.55 per cent. of the number admitted, and 0.56 per cent. of the average number resident. Several of the deaths have occurred very shortly after admission: in each of the three cases, which died within two weeks after admission, the mental disease was so severe in its character, as speedily to exhaust the physical strength. Three cases of death occurred among the male patients as the result of *General Paralysis*, an aggravation in the disease which appeared after admission. One Patient, at the time of his death, had been an inmate of the Criminal Wards upwards of 40 years.

A great change, attended with considerable improvement, has taken place during the past year in the accommodation for criminal lunatics. By an arrangement with the Government, a ward, capable of accommodating 40 patients has been devoted to the special use of this class. The ward is abundantly furnished, and it is pro-



vided with books, and various other means of amusement; a large proportion of single bed-rooms, bath-rooms, and lavatory. It is moreover light, airy, and cheerful; its walls are decorated with prints and flowers, and its galleries are enlivened by the song of many birds. Here the first two classes referred to in the Report for 1856 are now domiciled, while the detached building, known to the Governors as the Criminal Department for Males, is devoted, with very few exceptions, to those men whose insanity (in many cases feigned) has commenced in prison, who are under sentence of transportation or penal servitude, and whose career, having been the most debased, has induced a form of insanity, the most dangerous and revolting. The erection of a State Asylum is at the present time occupying the attention of the legislature. Were this not the case, it would be desirable to strengthen and increase the prison character of this part of the establishment.

The new kitchens and offices so long in course of construction, are completed. They were occupied in the early part of the year, and are found to be effective and convenient.

It is with feelings of much thankfulness, that I report the passing of another year without accident or serious casualty to any patient; and I have to express my grateful acknowledgements for the active co-operation and continued assistance rendered me in my daily duties, by my medical colleague, and the other officers of the Hospital.

I am aware that these Annual Reports, from their character and reference to statistical statements in each



successive year, must necessarily become monotonous, and their recapitulation tedious. Where the year has passed with *healthy* regularity and the occurrence of no unusual event, it is difficult to write a report which will be both instructive and interesting to the general reader. There is, however, one feature in our present report which it is believed will be acceptable to every Governor. While, year after year, it has been our duty to refer to alterations and improvements, either contemplated or in course of completion ; while the last five Annual Reports have brought with them suggestions involving additional outlay and fresh changes, it is not without pleasure that it can this year be stated, that all the alterations, that have been proposed, have been carried out and completed; and that owing to your liberality, the accommodation, provided for the afflicted inmates of your hospital, is not wanting in any necessary or desirable comfort or convenience.

I must, in conclusion, once more express my appreciation of all the kindness I have received from every Governor and every Member of the Committee, with whom I have been at any time associated ; their uniform courtesy leads me to hope that I may have obtained their confidence, and that it may still be my good fortune to continue the possession of it.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

W. CHARLES HOOD.

*Bethlem Hospital,*

*January 25, 1858.*









# INDEX TO TABLES.

No		Page.
1	Patients admitted and discharged .. .. .	43
2	Average number of patients in the Hospital, attending chapel, and under restraint, during the last seventeen years .. .. .	44
3	Total number of curable patients admitted into Bethlem Hospital during 100 years, ending the 31st December, 1857, with the amount of cures and deaths .. ..	44
4	Annual admissions, cures, and deaths, of curable patients during the last 37 years .. .. .	45
5	Form of mental disease .. .. .	46
6	Monthly admissions, cures, and deaths .. .. .	46
7	Ages .. .. .	47
8	Duration of disease before admission .. .. .	47
9	Degree of education .. .. .	48
10	Religious persuasion .. .. .	48
11	Domestic condition .. .. .	49
12	Residence .. .. .	49
13	State of general health .. .. .	50
14	Behaviour .. .. .	50
15	Suicidal tendency .. .. .	51
16	Number of previous attacks .. .. .	51
17	Apparent or assigned causes of disease .. .. .	52, 53
18	Occupation of curable patients admitted during 1857 ..	54
18	„ „ discharged cured in 1857 ..	55
18	„ „ discharged uncured in 1857 ..	56
18	„ „ who died during 1857 ..	57
19	Particulars of patients who have died during the year 1857, as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee ..	58
20	Return of employment, June 30th, 1857 .. .. .	59
21	Females employed on June 30th, 1857 .. .. .	59
22	Insane prior to admission .. .. .	60
23	Time in Hospital .. .. .	61
24	Ages .. .. .	62
25	Patients cured .. .. .	63
26	Daily average number of patients in the Hospital during the year 1857.. .. .	64
27	Return of the incurable patients now in the Hospital ..	65, 66, 67
28	Time the incurable patients have been in the Hospital ..	68
29	Degree of education of incurable patients in the Hospital ..	68
30	Synopsis of offences of the criminal lunatics confined in Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1857 .. .. .	69
31	Time the criminal patients have been in the Hospital ..	69

No. 1.  
PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

	Between the Years 1820 and 1856 inclusive.												During 1857.																			
	Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.				Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.			
	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.					
Remained in Hospital 1st Jan. 1820, including those out on leave of absence Admitted during the years .....	29	52	81														47	81	128		36	74	81		20	101		166	137	303		
	3415	5198	8613		107	119	226		388	89	477		82	127	209		1	4	5		29	2	31		112	133		245				
	3444	5250	8694		135	160	295		429	98	527		129	208	337		39	40	79		110	22	132		278	270		548				
Discharged— Cured .....	1684	2811	4495		9	26	35		77	30	107		46	69	115		3	3			10	2	12		11	2		13				
	841	1491	2332		..	4	4		3	..	3		22	38	60		..	..			..	..		22	38		60					
	91	122	213		24	20	44		..	..	..		1	4	5		..	..			..	..		1	4		5					
	530	426	956		6	..	6		..	..	..		..	..	..		..	..			..	..		..	..		..					
Having been sent out on leave of absence, and no account since received of their state of mind..... Removed by order of the Secretary of State .....	30	64	94		..	1	1		..	..	..		..	..	..		..	..			..	..		..	..		..					
	1	..	1		..	..	..		179	27	206		1	..	1		..	..			..	..		..	..		..					
	..	1	1		1	..	1		1	1	2		..	..	..		..	..			1	..	1		1	..		1				
	220	254	474		57	73	130		88	20	108		4	6	10		1	3			3	..	3		8	6		14				
Escaped .....	..	1	1		..	..	..		..	..	..		..	..	..		..	..			..	..		..	..		..					
	220	254	474		57	73	130		88	20	108		4	6	10		1	3			3	..	3		8	6		14				
	..	1	1		..	..	..		..	..	..		..	..	..		..	..			..	..		..	..		..					
	47	80	127		38	36	74		81	20	101		55	91	146		39	40	79		110	22	132		278	270		548				
Remaining 31st December, 1857:— Out on leave .....	..	1	1		..	..	..		..	..	..		..	..	..		..	..			..	..		..	..		1					
In Hospital .....	47	80	127		38	36	74		81	20	101		55	91	146		39	40	79		110	22	132		278	270		548				
	3444	5250	8694		135	160	295		429	98	527		129	208	337		39	40	79		110	22	132		278	270		548				



## No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint during the last seventeen years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841	341	80 $\frac{1}{2}$ , or 23.60 per cent.	9, or 2.64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37.66 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49.31 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1844	359	164*, or 46.45 per cent.	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ , or 0.33 per cent.
1845	403	†	$\frac{2}{3}$ , or 0.17 per cent.
1846	395		1 $\frac{1}{3}$ , or .06 per cent.
1847	392	147, or 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	$\frac{1}{4}$ , or .05 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34.58 per cent.	$\frac{7.3}{365}$ , or 0.5 per cent.
1849	406	138, or 33.9 per cent.	$\frac{6.3}{365}$ , or .04 per cent.
1850	391	147, or 37.59 per cent.	$\frac{3.7}{365}$ , or .025 per cent.
1851	388	133, or 34.28 per cent.	
1852	374	132, or 35.56 per cent.	
1853	343	141, or 41.1 per cent.	
1854	311	159, or 51.1 per cent.	
1855	334	170, or 51 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	
1856	340	179, or 52.64 per cent.	
1857	321	171, or 53.27 per cent.	

## AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males .....	137
Females .....	95
	<hr/> 232

\* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun.  
 † Partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.

## No 3.

TOTAL NUMBER OF CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1857, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total Patients admitted....	19,474.
Discharged cured .....	8,425 or 43.31 per cent.
Died .....	1,527 or 7.74 per cent.

## No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE PATIENTS,  
during the last Thirty-seven years.

Year.	Admitted			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1821	58	77	135	22	21	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	170	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	163	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
1848	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11
1849	124	192	316	66	106	172	6	12	18
1850	135	209	344	74	123	197	20	11	31
1851	112	174	286	52	69	121	9	17	26
1852	101	167	268	49	94	143	15	12	27
1853	72	128	200	38	75	113	9	7	16
1854	77	110	187	40	70	110	4	7	11
1855	78	137	214	48	84	132	5	7	12
1856	61	110	171	41	70	112	3	3	6
1857	82	127	209	46	69	115	4	6	10
	3443	5265	8508	1719	2843	4563	220	255	475



## No. 5.

## FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Acute Mania ..	22	39	61	18	31	49	3	1	4	2	..	2
Chronic Mania	24	30	54	13	6	19	11	20	31	1	1	2
Recurrent or Intermittent Mania .....	6	11	17	2	6	8	..	6	6	..	..	..
Acute Melan- cholia .....	19	36	55	8	25	33	3	3	6	1	5	6
Dementia .....	11	11	22	5	1	6	5	8	13	..	..	..
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

## No. 6.

## TIME of ADMISSION and DISCHARGE of CURABLE PATIENTS.

Admitted.				Discharged								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January .....	3	8	11	1	4	5	2	4	6	..	..	..
February ..	7	8	15	1	3	4	2	6	8	..	1	1
March .....	10	10	20	6	3	9	6	3	9	..	..	.
April .....	5	12	17	4	3	7	3	2	5	..	..	..
May .....	5	16	21	2	7	9	..	5	5	..	..	..
June .....	4	13	17	3	4	7	..	4	4	..	1	1
July .....	10	8	18	3	5	8	1	4	5	1	1	2
August .....	7	10	17	4	8	12	2	4	6	..	2	2
September ..	8	12	20	6	7	13	2	1	3	1	..	1
October .....	3	15	18	3	10	13	3	1	4	..	..	..
November ..	13	7	20	6	3	9	1	3	4	1	1	2
December ..	7	8	15	7	12	19	..	1	1	1	..	1
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

## No. 7.

## AGES.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 15.....	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
From 15 to 20	5	11	16	4	9	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
— 20 to 25	15	20	35	9	10	19	2	2	4	..	..	..
— 25 to 30	9	15	24	4	7	11	2	4	6	..	..	..
— 30 to 35	11	15	26	5	12	17	5	7	12	..	..	..
— 35 to 40	6	16	22	2	11	13	4	5	9	1	..	1
— 40 to 45	14	20	34	9	6	15	4	3	7	2	2	4
— 45 to 50	4	8	12	1	3	4	3	6	9	..	..	..
— 50 to 55	9	11	20	5	6	11	..	4	4	..	1	1
— 55 to 60	3	3	6	3	..	3	1	2	3	1	..	1
— 60 to 65	3	4	7	2	2	4	..	1	1	..	2	2
— 65 to 70	2	2	4	2	2	4	1	4	5	..	..	..
— 70 to 75	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

## No. 8.

## DURATION of DISEASE before Admission.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 week ..	5	9	14	4	4	8	1	1	2	..	..	..
— 2 — ..	4	15	19	3	13	16	1	4	5	1	..	1
— 3 — ..	7	10	17	1	5	6	..	..	..	..	1	1
— 1 month	5	5	10	3	2	5	1	..	1	..	..	..
— 2 — ..	22	27	49	16	15	31	4	9	13	2	1	3
— 3 — ..	10	13	23	7	11	18	3	7	10	..	1	1
— 4 — ..	6	16	22	4	5	9	3	8	11	1	1	2
— 5 — ..	6	10	16	3	4	7	2	2	4	..	1	1
— 6 — ..	2	3	5	..	1	1	2	2	4	..	1	1
— 7 — ..	4	8	12	2	6	8	2	2	4	..	..	..
— 8 — ..	1	2	3	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..
— 9 — ..	5	5	10	2	2	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
— 10 — ..	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..
— 11 — ..	2	1	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not ascertained	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10



## No. 9.

## DEGREE of EDUCATION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Superior ....	13	19	32	4	6	10	1	2	3	2	..	2
Good .....	28	39	67	18	20	38	6	10	16	..	2	2
Moderate ....	36	63	99	22	40	62	15	24	39	2	3	5
Indifferent ..	5	4	9	2	2	4	..	2	2	..	..	..
None .....	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

## No. 10.

## RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of } England }	63	95	158	34	56	90	14	27	41	3	3	6
Congrega- } tionalist }	3	8	11	2	5	7	4	..	4	..	1	1
Wesleyan ....	5	13	18	6	6	12	3	2	5	..	1	1
Baptist .....	3	4	7	1	2	3	..	2	2	..	1	1
Presbyterian ..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
Rom. Catholic	3	2	5	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
Plymouth Sect	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1
Primitive } Brethren }	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Hebrew ....	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Countess of } Huntingdon }	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
No Religion ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

## No. 11.

## DOMESTIC CONDITION.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married . . . .	37	57	94	22	36	58	12	16	28	4	4	8
Single . . . . .	3	58	101	23	29	52	10	19	29	..	..	..
Widowed . . . .	2	12	14	1	4	5	..	3	3	..	2	2
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

## No. 12.

## RESIDENCE.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London and its immediate Neighbourhood	51	79	130	29	39	68	16	25	41	4	4	8
Provinces . . . .	31	48	79	17	30	47	6	13	19	..	2	2
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10



## No. 13.

## STATE OF GENERAL HEALTH.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good .....	55	84	139	30	41	71	15	28	43	1	1	2
Bad .....	27	43	70	16	28	44	7	10	17	3	5	8
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

## No. 14.

## BEHAVIOUR.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous or violent Patients to others....	37	57	94	25	29	54	16	26	42	3	3	6
No indica- tion of being dan- gerous or violent to others....	45	70	115	21	40	61	6	12	18	1	3	4
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

## No. 15.

## SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	F.	M.	F.	T.
Patients who have meditated or attempted suicide ..	38	55	93	18	37	55	13	17	30	3	2	5
Those whose intentions have not been manifested, or are unknown ..	44	72	116	28	32	60	9	21	30	1	4	5
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10

## No. 16.

## NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS

Admitted.				Discharged								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
First .....	59	88	147	34	53	87	15	21	36	4	2	6
Second .....	15	22	37	8	10	18	5	11	16	..	3	3
Third .....	5	6	11	2	1	3	2	2	4	..	1	1
Fourth .....	1	6	7	1	3	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
Fifth .....	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
Several .....	1	5	6	..	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10



## No. 17.

## APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

Admitted.	Discharged.											
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
MORAL.												
Mental anxiety .....	3	5	8	4	5	9	1	1	2	..	..	..
Disappointment .....	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disappointment in love .....	1	8	9	2	4	6	..	2	2	..	..	..
Reduced circumstances .....	9	1	10	4	1	5	4	2	6	2	..	2
Excessive study .....	4	1	5	2	..	2	2	1	3	..	..	..
Religious excitement .....	4	7	11	4	4	8	2	1	3	..	1	1
Excitement from other causes .....	2	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fright .....	2	..	2	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loss of relatives .....	1	12	13	1	6	7	..	4	4	..	..	..
Loss from shipwreck .....	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
A recent marriage .....	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Over exertion .....	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Domestic unhappiness .....	..	1	1	..	4	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
Insanity of relative .....	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change of residence .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confinement in prison .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Destitution .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ill-assorted marriage .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
PHYSICAL.												
Brain fever .....	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Rheumatic fever .....	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Phthisis pulmonalis .....	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflammation of eyes .....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blow on head .....	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intemperance .....	8	3	11	6	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	2
Masturbation .....	7	..	7	5	..	5	..	1	1	..	..	..
Natural imbecility .....	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Dyspepsia .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cessation of catamenia .....	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Amenorrhœa .....	..	7	7	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	..	..
Puerperal .....	..	8	8	..	8	8	..	2	2	..	..	..
Lactation .....	..	3	3	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Close confinement .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Softening of brain .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Opium eating .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hysteria .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inflammation of lungs .....	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Small Pox .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Congestion of liver .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..

No. 17—*continued.*

## APPARENT OR ASSIGNED CAUSES.

Admitted.				Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Previous attacks.....	14	28	42	7	9	16	5	6	11	..	3	3
Hereditary .....	8	9	17	4	9	13	1	8	9	..	..	..
Not traceable, probably idiopathic, no cause having been manifes- ted, nor hereditary taint discovered ....	9	11	20	2	4	6	3	6	9	..	2	2
	82	127	209	46	69	115	22	38	60	4	6	10
Cases where hereditary tendency has existed, but combined with other causes specified above .....	19	47	66	14	29	43	6	18	24	..	..	..



## No. 18.

OCCUPATIONS of CURABLE PATIENTS *admitted* during 1857.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Clergymen .....	2	Wives, Widows, or daughters, of professional men	} 13
Solicitor .....	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen .....	
Surgeons .....	2	Wives, widows, or daughters, of servants, mechanics and labourers .....	} 41
Artist .....	1	Governesses .....	
Architect .....	1	Schoolmistress .....	7
Roman Catholic Priest .....	1	Housekeepers .....	1
Veterinary Surgeon .....	1	Lodging-house-keeper .....	3
Tea Broker .....	1	Milliners .....	1
Custom-House Officers .....	2	Dressmakers .....	3
Lithographic Artist .....	1	Embroiderer .....	9
House Agent .....	1	Artificial Flower maker .....	1
Timber Dealer .....	1	Needlewomen .....	2
School Masters .....	2	Draper's Assistants .....	2
Commercial Travellers .....	3	Lady's Maid .....	1
Clerks .....	8	Nurse Maid .....	1
Farmers .....	3	Servants .....	18
Tax Gatherer .....	1	Hawker .....	1
Draper .....	1	No occupation .....	5
Grocers .....	2		
Tailor .....	1		
Fishmonger .....	1		
Engineer .....	1		
Gas Fitter .....	1		
Music Seller .....	1		
French Polishers .....	2		
Confectioner .....	1		
Ironmonger .....	1		
Hatter .....	1		
Butchers .....	2		
Iron Moulder .....	1		
Pill Box Maker .....	1		
Shoemakers .....	3		
Carpenters .....	3		
Plumbers .....	4		
Shopman .....	1		
Wool Sorter .....	1		
Cattle Dealer .....	1		
Cooper .....	1		
Clothworker .....	1		
Blacksmith .....	1		
Stone Cutter .....	1		
Shipwright .....	1		
Omnibus Conductor .....	1		
Butler .....	1		
Footman .....	1		
Groom .....	1		
Soldiers .....	2		
Sailor .....	1		
Shepherd .....	1		
Gardener .....	1		
Labourers .....	3		
No Occupation .....	3		

No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1857.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Surgeons .....	2	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men } 3	
Catholic Priest .....	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen } 25	
Clerk .....	7	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics and labourers } 12	
Custom House Officers ....	2	Governesses .....	4
Schoolmaster .....	1	School mistress ..	1
Commercial Traveller ....	1	House keeper.....	1
Master Mariner .....	1	Coffee House keeper .....	1
Grocers .....	2	Dress makers .....	4
Confectioner .....	1	Milliner .....	1
Farmers .....	2	Assistant in Shop .....	1
Drapers .....	2	Lady's maid .....	1
Butchers.....	2	Needle woman .....	1
Iron Moulder.....	1	Servants.....	11
Tailor .....	1	No occupation .....	3
Cheesemonger .....	1		
Painters and Glaziers....	2		
Pill Box maker .....	1		
Shoe maker .....	1		
Music Seller .....	1		
Fishmongers .....	2		
Cattle Dealer .....	1		
Gardener .....	1		
Shepherd ..	1		
Omnibus Conductor .....	1		
Labourer .....	1		
Carpenters .....	4		
Groom .....	1		
Wool Sorter .....	1		
Footman....	1		
Bricklayer .....	1		



No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS *discharged Uncured* during 1857.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
Surgeons.....	2	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men }	2
Professor of Music.....	1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen }	11
Clerks.....	3	Wives, widows, and daughters of servants, mechanics and labourers }	5
Grocer .....	1	Governess .....	1
Ostrich Feather maker ....	1	Licensed Victualler .....	1
Painter .....	1	Confectioner .....	1
Japanner .....	1	Dress makers.....	3
Cook .....	1	Shop women .....	2
Compositor.....	1	Housekeepers.....	2
Shopmen .....	2	Midwife .....	1
Confectioner ....	1	Stay maker.....	1
Gas fitter .....	1	Servants... ..	6
Policeman .....	1	Cook .....	1
Carpenter .....	1	Lady's maid .....	1
Chapel keeper .....	1		
Groom .....	1		
Farrier .....	1		
Labourer .....	1		
	—		—
	22		38

No. 18—*continued.*OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS who *Died* during 1857.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Private Tutor..... 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of professional men }
Surveyor..... 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks and tradesmen ..... }
Blacksmith..... 1	Wives, widows, or daughters of servants, mechanics and labourers ..... } 2
Stone Cutter ..... 1	Dress maker ..... 1
—	—
4	6



## No. 19.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during the Year 1857,  
as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Female	44	Curable..	9th Feb , 1857.	18th Feb.,1857.	Acute melancholia.
2	Male..	41	Incurable	18th Oct., 1839.	26th Feb. ....	Phthisis pulmonalis.
3	Male..	65	Criminal.	22nd Nov.,1816.	31st May ....	Phthisis pulmonalis.
4	Female	63	Curable..	8th June, 1857.	17th June....	Acute mania.
5	Male..	45	Curable..	20th June, 1857.	5th July ....	Acute melancholia.
6	Female	72	Curable..	30th April, 1857.	21st July ....	Acute mania.
7	Female	43	Curable..	21st July, 1857.	2nd Aug. ....	Phthisis pulmonalis.
8	Female	53	Curable..	6th May, 1857.	20th Aug. ....	Disease of the heart and dropsy.
9	Male..	59	Curable..	29th Nov., 1853.	8th Sept. ....	Phthisis pulmonalis.
10	Male..	38	Criminal.	8th Aug., 1857.	19th Oct. ....	General paralysis.
11	Female	61	Curable..	2nd Sept., 1857.	20th Nov. ....	Acute melancholia.
12	Male..	40	Curable..	4th Nov., 1857.	26th Nov. ....	General paralysis.
13	Male..	37	Curable..	3rd July, 1857.	14th Dec. ....	General paralysis.
14	Male..	56	Criminal.	18th Nov., 1854.	25th Dec. ....	Serous apoplexy.

## No. 20.

RETURN of EMPLOYMENT, June 30th, 1857.

		MALES.																											
		GALLERIES.																											
		Chapel.																											
		Gardener.																											
		Mason.																											
		Plasterer.																											
		Bricklayer.																											
		Plumber.																											
		Painter and Glazier.																											
		Carpenter.																											
		Engineer and Smith.																											
		Capstan & Pumping.																											
		Tailor.																											
		Shoemaker.																											
		Knitting and Glove Making.																											
		Household Work.																											
		Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.																											
		Lace Making.																											
		Mattress Making.																											
		Kitchen.																											
		Straw Plaiting.																											
		Cooper.																											
		Baker.																											
		Weaver.																											
		Engraver.																											
		Blanket Quilting.																											
		Brush Making.																											
		TOTAL																											
M.	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16		
INF	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20		
M.	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5		
INF	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9		
MC.	4	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	7	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19		
	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10		
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	16		
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20		
	4	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19		
	..	10	..	..	..	1	..	5	2	..	..	3	1	5	47	57	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	137		

		Employed.	Unemployed.
In Hospital....	49 Curables .....	45	4
	38 Incurables .....	27	11
	88 Criminals .....	65	23
	175	Total .... 137	38

## No. 21.

FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 30, 1857.

	Curables	Incurables	Criminals	TOTAL.
Needle Work .. .. .	37	14	7	58
Fancy do. .. .. .	11	2	2	15
Laundry and Household Work .. ..	12	2	8	22
Music, Reading, &c. .. .. .	6	4	..	10
Total employed .. .. .	66	22	17	105
Ditto unemployed .. .. .	29	15	3	47
Patients in Hospital .. .. .	95	37	20	152











No. 25.  
PATIENTS CURED.

Insane before Admission.			1.			2.			3.			4.			5.			6.			7.			8.			9.			10.			11.			12. or more.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
11	24	35	..	..	..	3	2	5	2	5	7	..	..	..	1	3	4	3	4	7	..	2	2	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	4	5			
16	15	31	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	4	3	3	6	1	2	3	1	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	2	1	2	3	5				
7	11	18	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	3	4	..	4	..	2	2	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3					
4	5	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2					
3	4	7	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	2	3						
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1						
2	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	2	2						
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1						
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..					
46	69	115	..	..	..	4	4	8	9	13	22	8	4	12	4	10	14	7	4	11	2	6	8	2	1	3	2	3	5	1	4	5	5	17	22			



## No. 26.

Daily Average Number of Patients in the Hospital, during the Year 1857.

Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
50 $\frac{317}{363}$	89 $\frac{159}{363}$	140 $\frac{108}{363}$	37 $\frac{357}{363}$	34 $\frac{348}{363}$	72 $\frac{349}{363}$	88 $\frac{263}{363}$	19 $\frac{341}{363}$	108 $\frac{239}{363}$	177 $\frac{207}{363}$	144 $\frac{115}{363}$	321 $\frac{322}{363}$
Number of Daily Rations during 1857.											
Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.					
51,208			26,620			39,659					
			117,487								

## No. 27.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male .....	24	13th July, 1805.
2	Male .....	32	10th June, 1820.
3	Female .....	19	20th July, 1820.
4	Female .....	37	16th August, 1821.
5	Male .....	48	26th January, 1827.
6	Male .....	20	16th September, 1831.
7	Female .....	25	28th March, 1834.
8	Female .....	28	20th November, 1835.
9	Male .....	26	5th February, 1836.
10	Female .....	20	4th March, 1836.
11	Female .....	48	29th July, 1836.
12	Male .....	18	18th November, 1836.
13	Male .....	40	25th November, 1836.
14	Female .....	30	13th January, 1837.
15	Male .....	34	20th July, 1838.
16	Male .....	26	21st September, 1838.
17	Female .....	42	2nd August, 1839.
18	Female .....	38	17th January, 1840.
19	Male .....	37	29th February, 1840.
20	Male .....	26	20th March, 1840.
21	Male .....	26	27th March, 1840.
22	Female .....	41	15th May, 1840.
23	Female .....	26	22nd May, 1840.
24	Male .....	40	12th June, 1840.



RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
25	Male .....	27	24th June, 1840.
26	Female .....	48	20th November, 1840.
27	Male .....	28	15th January, 1841.
28	Male .....	31	30th April, 1841.
29	Female .....	69	29th October, 1841.
30	Female .....	35	22nd June, 1842.
31	Male .....	30	9th September, 1842.
32	Male .....	27	14th October, 1842.
33	Female .....	38	3rd March, 1843.
34	Female .....	31	22nd March, 1844.
35	Female .....	36	21st June, 1844.
36	Male .....	28	19th July, 1844.
37	Male .....	21	20th September, 1844.
38	Female .....	34	13th September, 1844.
39	Male .....	29	28th February, 1845.
40	Female .....	38	7th March, 1845.
41	Male .....	46	13th June, 1845.
42	Female .....	29	10th October, 1845.
43	Male .....	26	7th November, 1845.
44	Male .....	50	21st November, 1845.
45	Male .....	23	23rd January, 1846.
46	Male .....	47	20th December, 1846.
47	Male .....	32	2nd July, 1847.
48	Male .....	28	14th February, 1848.
49	Male .....	28	14th February, 1848.

RETURN of INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
50	Female .....	24	14th February, 1848.
51	Female .....	26	3rd May, 1850.
52	Male .....	30	3rd January, 1851.
53	Female .....	26	3rd January, 1851.
54	Male .....	32	21st February, 1851.
55	Female .....	40	4th July, 1851.
56	Female .....	41	18th July, 1851.
57	Female .....	52	20th May, 1852.
58	Female .....	48	16th July, 1852.
59	Male .....	30	6th August, 1852.
60	Female .....	35	13th August, 1852.
61	Male .....	56	29th April, 1853.
62	Female .....	25	4th November, 1853.
63	Male .....	41	7th July, 1854.
64	Male .....	31	27th October, 1854.
65	Male .....	36	27th October, 1854.
66	Female .....	29	15th December, 1854.
67	Male .....	55	22nd December, 1854.
68	Female .....	49	22nd December, 1854.
69	Female .....	42	22nd June, 1855.
70	Female .....	31	21st November, 1856.
71	Female .....	27	9th January, 1857.
72	Male .....	41	6th March, 1857.
73	Female .....	43	11th December, 1857.
74	Female .....	20	11th December, 1857.
75	Female .....	40	11th December, 1857.



## No. 28.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 50 years .....	1	..	1
— 35 — .....	..	2	2
— 30 — .....	1	2	3
— 25 — .....	1	4	5
— 15 — .....	7	7	14
— 10 — .....	10	11	21
— 5 — .....	11	5	16
— 2 — .....	6	2	8
Admitted during 1857 .....	1	4	5
	38	37	75

## No. 29.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	12	15	27
Moderate.....	18	15	33
Imperfect.....	4	5	9
None .....	2	..	2
Not ascertained .....	2	2	4
	38	37	75

## No. 30.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in  
Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1857.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1 ) High Treason.....	1	..	1
(2.) Sedition.....	1	..	1
2. Against the Person.....	79	20	99
3. Against Property.....	15	..	15
	96	20	116

## No. 31

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From 35 to 40 years .....	3	1	4
„ 30 — 35 „ .....	2	..	2
„ 25 — 30 „ .....	2	..	2
„ 20 — 25 „ .....	3	..	3
„ 15 — 20 „ .....	9	1	10
„ 10 — 15 „ ..	12	1	13
„ 5 — 10 „ .....	14	4	18
For 4 years.....	4	3	7
„ 3 „ .....	4	1	5
„ 2 „ .....	5	3	8
„ 1 „ .....	9	4	13
Admitted during the year 1857	29	2	31
	96	20	116



## DIETARY TABLE.

## BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. ,, 6 ditto

## DINNER.

Sunday .... Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread,  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer,  
free from bone

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Monday .... Males .. 6 ,, Roast Mutton, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Tuesday .... Males .. 6 ,, Boiled Mutton, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Wednesday.. Males .. 6 ,, Roast Beef, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Thursday..... Same as Monday.

Friday..... Same as Tuesday.

Saturday.... Males .. 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Females.. 14 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

## SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, } Males .. Same as Breakfast.  
Thursday, and Friday

Wednesday and Saturday. .. Males .. 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.

Every Day ..... Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. of Butter, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed  $1\frac{3}{4}$  oz. Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season ; and also by the occasional substitution of Fish, and Fruit Pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.



# BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

## LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

### PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician .....	700	0	0
†1 Surgeon .....	80	0	0
†1 Chaplain .....	200	0	0
*1 Apothecary .....	350	0	0
†1 Surveyor .....	125	0	0
1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant.....	215	0	0
*1 Steward .....	300	0	0
*1 Matron .....	150	0	0
	<u>£2120</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

\* Lodged only.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

Of the total amount of these salaries £200. is repaid by Government on account of criminal lunatics.

## OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

## MALES.

	£	s.	d.
1 Clerk of the Works .....	54	12	0
*1 Steward's clerk.....	42	10	0
*2 Clerk's assistants.....	75	0	0
*1 Organist .....	40	0	0
1 Chapel clerk.....	5	0	0
†1 Under Store-keeper .....	52	0	0
†1 House porter, (a great coat once in three years) ....	29	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto, (a great coat once in three years)....	10	0	0
1 Gate-keeper, (a great coat once in three years).....	53	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions.....	38	0	0
†1 Cook.....	30	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto .....	20	0	0
1 Head attendant .....	60	0	0
†1 Attendant.....	60	0	0
†1 Do.....	55	0	0
†1 Do.....	39	0	0
†1 Do.....	33	0	0
†1 Do.....	32	0	0
†2 Do. at £40. per annum each.....	80	0	0
†2 Do. at £37. per annum each.....	74	0	0
†3 Do. at £29. per annum each.....	87	0	0
†3 Do. at £27. per annum each.....	81	0	0
†3 Do. at £28. per annum each.....	84	0	0
†4 Do. at £26. per annum each.....	104	0	0
*‡3 Carpenters..... 30s. per week each	234	0	0
*‡1 Smith..... 30s. per week	78	0	0
*‡1 Plumber..... 30s. per week	78	0	0
*‡1 Engineer .....	40s. per week	104	0
*‡1 Bricklayer .....	30s. per week	78	0
*‡1 Painter .....	30s. per week	78	0
*2 Stokers .....	25s. per week each	130	0
*‡1 Labourer .....	20s. per week	52	0
*‡1 Gardener .....	30s. per week	78	0
*‡2 Assistant Do..... 20s. per week each	104	0	0
*‡1 Mattrass maker..... 27s. per week	70	4	0
	£2289	6	0

\* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, and working blouses.

‡ Occasionally employed for the House of Occupations.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and hat.



## FEMALES.

	£	s.	d.
1 House-maid .....	19	0	0
1 Laundry-maid .....	25	0	0
1 Do. ....	21	0	0
2 Attendants ..... at £25 per annum each	50	0	0
8 Do. .... £20 per annum each	160	0	0
3 Do. .... £18 per annum each	54	0	0
1 Do. .... £19 per annum	19	0	0
2 Do. .... £23 per annum each	46	0	0
3 Do. .... £30 per annum each	90	0	0
2 Do. .... £21 per annum each	42	0	0
1 Do. .... £27 per annum	27	0	0
1 Do. .... £26 per annum	26	0	0
1 Do. .... £28 per annum	28	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£607	0	0
	<hr/>		

The Hospital is repaid by Government, on account of Criminal Lunatics, the wages of ten male and two female attendants, with an allowance of £35 per annum each for maintenance and clothing.

The wages of male attendants commence at £25 per annum, and they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1 yearly afterwards, until they become £35 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5 per annum extra. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18 per annum, and after, they increase with like restriction £1 yearly until they become £25 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. The wages of male attendants were permitted, previous to the year 1841, to increase to £60 per annum.

## GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEM HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1857.

## RECEIPT.

Total. Bethlem. Incurables.

RENT—Land Tax—Rent-charges and Insurance—viz.  
 BETHLEM—Arrears, 31st December, 1856 .. £1,260 7 4  
 One Year's Rent, Land Tax, &c., from Mich., 1856, to Mich., 1857.. 8,746 0 7  
 £10,006 7 11

RECEIVED, viz.  
 Liverpool Street, Liverpool Buildings, &c. .. £1,114 15 11  
 Bishopsgate Street, Without .. 308 1 8  
 Piccadilly, Duke Street, and Jersey Street .. 2,201 6 2  
 Ormond Mees .. 23 17 8  
 Lime Street, Lime Street Square, &c. .. 1,189 10 8  
 Fowkes Court, Tower Street .. 265 1 6  
 Gardner's Terrace, and Mile End .. 72 1 7  
 St. George's Fields .. 556 12 3  
 Moorgate .. 118 0 0  
 Shepherd's Bush .. 115 11 0  
 Waltham Cross .. 205 13 3  
 Kent .. 1,613 9 2  
 Lincolnshire .. 329 6 9  
 Rent Charges .. 82 16 3

Property Tax allowed .. 48,176 3 10  
 Allowed .. 468 8 1  
 Bad .. 58 4 0  
 Overpaid last Year .. 12 10 3  
 Arrears of Rent to Michaelmas, 1857 .. 1,286 13 1  
 £10,006 7 11

INCURABLES—Arrears 31st December, 1856 .. 3,071 1 0  
 One Year's Rent of Estates in Lincolnshire to Michaelmas, 1857 .. 6,195 13 10  
 £9,267 14 10

RECEIVED, viz.  
 Wainfleet, St. Mary .. £4,355 4 9  
 Wainfleet, All Saints, Claxby, Monby, &c. .. 1,382 16 6  
 Property Tax allowed .. 43,738 1 3  
 Out Rent .. 405 4 8  
 Bad .. 18 8  
 Arrears to Mich., unpaid at Christmas, 1857 .. 3,123 10 3  
 £9,267 14 10

Rent-charges, Wainfleet St. Mary  
 One Year to 30th September, 1857 .. 617 19 10

Received .. £617 19 10

Dividends on Stock in Public Funds—  
 BETHLEM STOCK, viz.  
 161 £836 6 3 3 per Cent. Consols in Chancery .. 22 8 4  
 162 1,192 1 9 3 per Cent. Consols in Chancery .. 33 7 6  
 163 119 18 11 3 per Cent. Consols in Chancery .. 3 7 2  
 164 35,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Consols .. 999 13 9  
 174 25,121 12 10 3 per Cent. Reduced Bank Annuities .. 153 13 0  
 175 11,837 10 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock .. 355 2 6  
 177 3,099 0 0 Bank Stock .. 300 0 0  
 178 26 19 4 Long Annuities .. 26 19 4  
 180 105 0 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock .. 3 3 0  
 181 2,403 5 7 3 per Cent. Consols .. 68 12 10  
 172 20,550 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock .. 508 13 0

INCURABLES—Stock, viz.  
 201 £280 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock .. 22 0 0

Casual Receipts—BETHLEM.  
 Transfer of Lessee .. 2 0 0  
 Balance of Property Tax, to April, 1855 .. 797 4 8  
 Donation from T. D. Allcroft, Esq. .. 25 0 0  
 " G. G. Glynn, Esq. .. 25 0 0  
 " Thomas Wilby, Esq. .. 26 3 0  
 " Herbert Ingram, Esq., M.P. .. 25 0 0

Received for Sale of Stock in Chancery £ 836 6 3, 3 per Cent. Consols.. 274 12 8  
 1192 1 9, " .. 1194 3 3  
 119 18 11, " .. 111 2 0

Casual Receipts—INCURABLES.  
 Received of Government for Clothing and Maintenance of Criminal Patients .. 3,590 7 10

371 Sermon at Christ's Hospital .. 42 2 0  
 294 Sale of Wood in Lincolnshire .. 95 16 6  
 Balance of Property Tax, to April, 1855 .. 662 12 10

Balance against the Hospital .. 24,821 14 3

£ s. d. £ s. d. £ s. d.

8,176 3 10 8,176 3 10

5,738 1 3 5,738 1 3

617 19 10 617 19 10

3,876 2 5 3,876 2 5

22 0 0 22 0 0

900 9 8 900 9 8

1,989 18 1 1,989 18 1

3,590 7 10 3,590 7 10

760 11 4 760 11 4

24,821 14 3 14,142 14 0 10,729 0 3

5,766 0 2½ 7,910 2 0½

36,637 14 6½ 22,652 16 6½ 10,729 0 3

## EXPENDITURE.

Total. Bethlem. Incurables.

By Balance of Account, Audited to 31st December, 1856 .. .. .

Provisions for Patients and Household, viz.—

Meat .. £2,138 5 4

Beer .. 963 12 0

Bread and Flour .. 1,099 0 3

Rice, Oatmeal, &c. .. 544 10 0

Milk .. 181 13 8

Cheese, Bacon, Butter, &c. .. 998 14 0

Tea and Groceries .. 889 10 7

Clothing and Bedding .. 1,625 2 8

Soap, Oil, and Candles .. 564 2 3

Medicine, &c. .. 98 12 0

Wine, Spirits, &c. .. 60 19 0

Coal and Firewood .. 1,699 2 0

Salaries of Physician, Surgeon, &c. &c. .. 2,263 8 11

Wages of Attendants, Servants, &c. .. 1,547 17 1

Superannuation Annuities .. 1,282 10 0

Premiums on Life of Mr. N. Nicholls .. 119 0 0

Taxes, &c., on the Hospital .. 433 15 6

Workmen's Bills for New Works, Repairs, &c. .. 3,256 0 11

Printing and Stationery .. 384 8 8

Furniture and Repairs .. 744 1 1

Books, &c. .. 54 19 0

Incidental Expenses .. 340 14 6

Washing .. 453 15 0

Deductions from Rental—

Premiums of Insurance .. 385 4 10

Workmen's Bills for Repairs of Houses .. 339 10 11

Land purchased at Shepherd's Bush .. 246 2 6

Cottingham Court Farm, Kent .. 300 0 0

Lincolnshire.

Salaries—

Curate and Agent .. 400 0 0

School at Wainfleet—

Master's and Mistress' Salary .. 97 10 0

Sundries .. 47 7 2

Plantations .. 144 17 2

Sea Bank .. 94 10 10

Deductions from Rental—

Premiums of Insurance .. 63 16 9

Casual Expenses and Charges .. 179 5 4

New Buildings and Repairs .. 354 6 9

Taxes and Rates .. 275 2 5

By repaid Messrs. Glynn & Co. a Loan in 1856 .. 2,000 0 0

Balance .. £ 30,637 14 6½ 22,652 16 6½ 8,584 18 6

5,144 1 9

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Receiver.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-seven, and find the same correct, and the Balance as specified, this Twenty-first day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-eight.

JOHN EDWARD JOHNSON, Treasurer.

J. H. GOODHART.

JAMES M. BARNARD,

E. CONDER,

JEWELL H. JEWELL,

GEO. OSTELL LEICESTER,

DAVID OLDFIELD,

B. DREW.

£ 30,637 14 6½ 22,652 16 6½ 10,729 0 3





# GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS 1857.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.—Balance in favor of the Hospital..	..	..	..	..	£7,231	9	1½
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.—Balance against the Hospital	..	..	..	..	5,766	0	3½
					£1,465	8	10
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co.	..	..	..	£1,705	4	10	
Less Cheques paid, not appeared	..	..	..	239	16	0	
				£1,465	8	10	

## INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest 31st December, 1856	..	..	..	..	..	£47,125	16	0
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent.	..	..	..	..	..	695	8	3
						£47,821	4	3
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	2,144	1	9
						£45,677	2	6

## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

### INCOME, 1858.

RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances	..	..	..	..	..	£11,378	9	0
Deductions	..	..	..	..	..	825	11	3
						10,552	17	9
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—								
£10,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities..	..	..	..	..	..	£300	0	0
510 0 4, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	..	15	6	0
1,409 17 6, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	..	..	42	5	11
18,500 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	..	555	0	0
						912	11	11
FOWKE, LOCKE, AND PALMER'S GIFTS, viz.—								
Rent and Insurance	..	..	..	..	..	£381	4	0
Less Insurance	..	..	..	..	..	25	2	5
						356	1	7
DIVIDENDS on Stock in Public Funds, viz.—								
£3,969 0 8, 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities	..	..	..	..	..	£119	1	4
1,604 17 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	..	48	2	10
2,500 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols..	..	..	..	..	..	75	0	0
						242	4	2
						598	5	9
Net Annual Income..	..	..	..	..	..	£12,063	15	5

## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

### INCOME, 1858.

CURABLES—Rent, Land-Tax, Rent-charges, and Insurance	..	..	..	..	..	£9,192	18	5
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, and Insurance	..	..	..	..	..	6,826	19	9
						£16,019	18	2
Deductions	..	..	..	..	..	449	1	7
						15,570	16	7
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—								
£35,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	..	..	£1050	0	0
25,121 12 10, 3 „ Reduced Bank Annuities	..	..	..	..	..	753	13	0
11,837 10 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	..	355	2	6
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock	..	..	..	..	..	300	0	0
26 19 4, Long Annuities	..	..	..	..	..	26	19	4
105 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	0
2,403 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols	..	..	..	..	..	72	1	10
20,350 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	..	..	..	..	..	508	15	0
Incurables 880 0 0, „ „	..	..	..	..	..	22	0	0
						3,091	14	8
Net Annual Income	..	..	..	..	..	£18,662	11	3



# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, for the year ending June 30, 1901.

Presented to the Senate and House of Representatives at the second session of the Fifty-sixth Congress, in answer to a resolution of the Senate, passed May 1, 1899.

WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1901.

THE LAND OFFICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, UNDER THE ACT OF MARCH 3, 1879, CHAP. 10, SECTION 1, AND THE ACT OF MARCH 3, 1897, CHAP. 10, SECTION 1.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF THE GENERAL LAND OFFICE, FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1901.

Presented to the Senate and House of Representatives at the second session of the Fifty-sixth Congress, in answer to a resolution of the Senate, passed May 1, 1899.

WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1901.

THE LAND OFFICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, UNDER THE ACT OF MARCH 3, 1879, CHAP. 10, SECTION 1, AND THE ACT OF MARCH 3, 1897, CHAP. 10, SECTION 1.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF THE GENERAL LAND OFFICE, FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1901.

Presented to the Senate and House of Representatives at the second session of the Fifty-sixth Congress, in answer to a resolution of the Senate, passed May 1, 1899.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

1901