

Eleventh annual report of the State Asylum for the Chronic Insane of Pennsylvania : for the year ending September 30th, 1904 South Mountain.

Contributors

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ELEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT


For the Year Ending
September, 1904.....

— THE —
State Asylum for the
Chronic Insane of
Pennsylvania.....



SOUTH MOUNTAIN,

WERNERSVILLE, P. O.



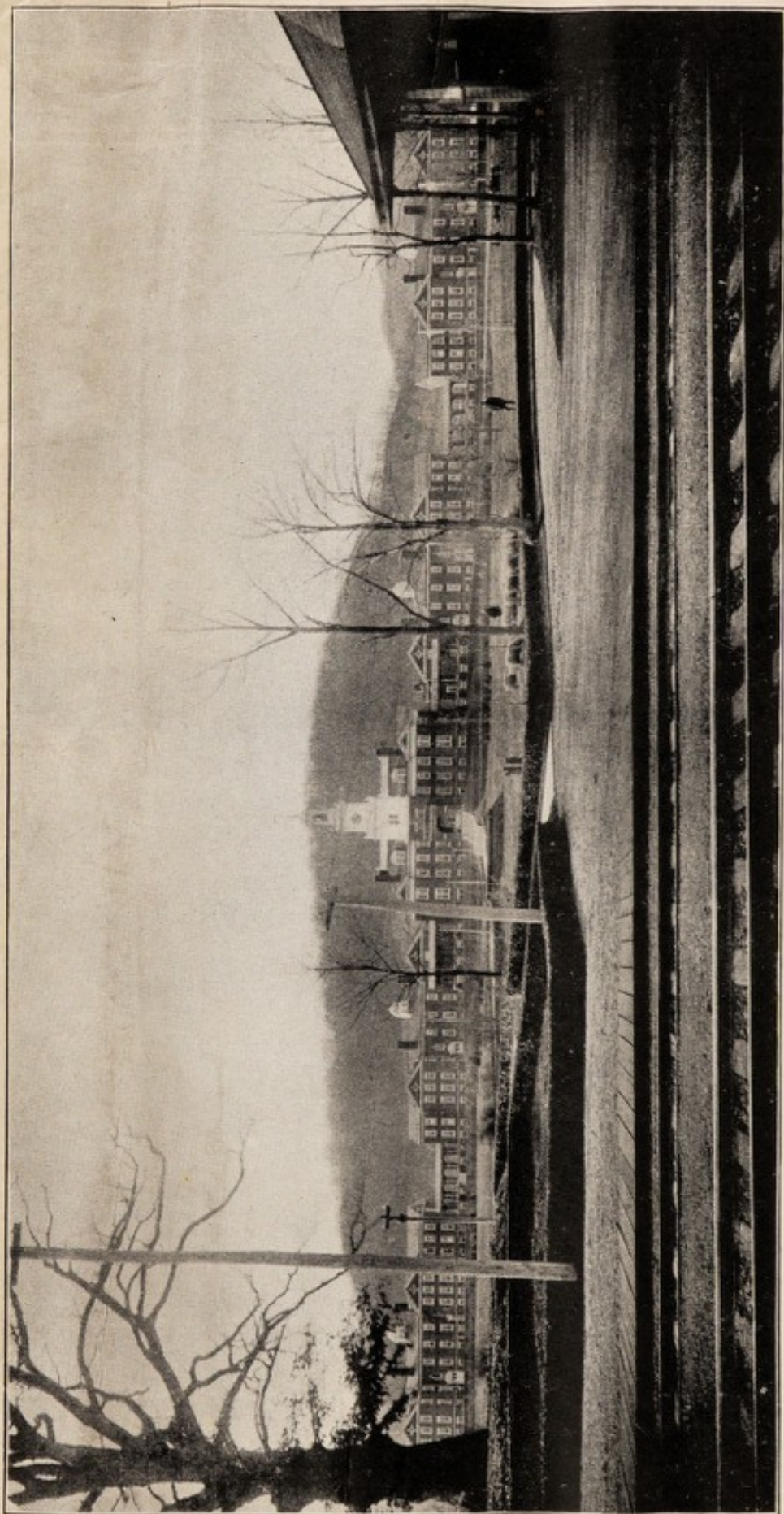
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STATE ASYLUM FOR THE CHRONIC INSANE OF PENNSYLVANIA

ELEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF

THE STATE ASYLUM

FOR

THE CHRONIC INSANE

OF PENNSYLVANIA

For the Year Ending September 30th, 1904.

SOUTH MOUNTAIN



READING, PA. :
PRESS OF NORTON PRINTING HOUSE, 30 NORTH SIXTH STREET,
1905.

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OFFICERS OF THE ASYLUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

| | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| HENRY M. DECHERT..... | <i>President</i> | Philadelphia. |
| JACOB M. SHENK..... | <i>Treasurer</i> | Lebanon. |
| JOSEPH L. LEMBERGER.... | <i>Secretary</i> | Lebanon |
| SAVERY BRADLEY..... | | Philadelphia |
| WALTER T. BRADLEY..... | | Philadelphia. |
| HORACE BROCK..... | | Lebanon. |
| J. B. KREMER..... | | Philadelphia. |
| THOMAS P. MERRITT..... | | Reading. |
| THOMAS C. ZIMMERMAN..... | | Reading. |

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| SAMUEL SMITH HILL, M. D..... | Superintendent. |
| DANIEL C. GROVES, M. D..... | First Assistant Physician. |
| ELIZABETH B. BRICKER, M. D..... | Second Assistant Physician. |
| THOS. C. BRICKER..... | Steward. |
| ANNA KING..... | Matron. |
| FRANCIS B. OWEN..... | Chief Clerk. |

CONSULTING STAFF.

PHYSICIANS.

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| WM. M. GUILFORD, M. D..... | Lebanon. |
| WM. F. MUHLENBERG, M. D..... | Reading. |
| D. L. EDSALL, M. D..... | Philadelphia. |
| SAMUEL W. MORTON, M. D..... | Philadelphia. |

SURGEONS.

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| DEFOREST WILLARD, M. D..... | Philadelphia. |
| D. B. D. BEAVER, M. D..... | Reading. |
| EDWARD MARTIN, M. D..... | Philadelphia. |
| JAMES C. CARPENTER, M. D..... | Pottsville. |

NEUROLOGISTS.

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| WHARTON SINKLER, M. D..... | Philadelphia. |
| CHARLES K. MILLS, M. D..... | Philadelphia. |
| JAS. HENDRIE LLOYD, M. D..... | Philadelphia. |
| FRANCIS X. DERCUM, M. D..... | Philadelphia. |

GYNECOLOGISTS.

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| CEAS. P. NOBLE, M. D..... | Philadelphia. |
| ANNA E. BROOMALL, M. D..... | Philadelphia. |

OPHTHALMOLOGIST.

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| CHARLES A. OLIVER, M. D..... | Philadelphia. |
|------------------------------|---------------|

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES.

To His Excellency, Samuel W. Pennypacker, Governor, the Senate and House of Representatives and the Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania:

The Board of Trustees of the Asylum for the Chronic Insane of Pennsylvania present their Annual Report for the year ending September 30th, 1904.

The number of patients in the Asylum on October 1st, 1903, was: men, 594; women, 203; total, 797.

During the year, there were admitted: men, 33; women, 3; died, men, 14; women, 3. Number in the Asylum September 30th, 1904: men, 593; women, 202; total, 795.

The expenditures for the year amount to \$129,627.11, and the weekly cost for each patient was \$2.99.

The accompanying report of the Treasurer shows the financial operations of the year. Economy has been practiced in the expenditures, having regard, however, for the health and comfort and safety of the inmates. The per capita cost includes not only the expenses for food and clothing, but also for all repairs and improvements of the buildings and all payments for the administration and farm departments. The cost of maintaining our steam and electric plants is, of course, quite considerable and increases the weekly expense in maintaining the patients. As in previous years, the food furnished the inmates has been plain, but abundant and the clothing of moderate cost, but suitable for the different seasons and the comfort of the patients.

The reports of the Superintendent, Woman Physician and Steward presented herewith, show very fully and in detail the operations of the Asylum during the last year and also its present condition. The farming this year has been unusually successful, and as the Steward's Report shows, the results have been profitable.

The disposal of the sewage having been extended to other fields has aided in this result, and as we intend to extend the distribution from time to time to other fields we expect still better results in the future. Before using the daily sewage as a fertil-

izer, we submitted the question to our Medical Staff and the Medical Consulting Staff, and having received their entire approval, we began the experiment several years ago, first beginning with the lawns and thence from time to time extending the use over the different fields. Not the slightest injury to health has ensued from this use to any one of the inmates of the Asylum and, as stated, the fields are being vastly improved by it. The Members of the State Board of Health personally visited the Asylum and inspected this system and gave it their approval.

The patients have been engaged, as in previous years, in the various occupations suitable for them. The women have made up all the women's clothing and men's underwear and some of the men's trousers. They have also aided in the care of the women's dormitories, the kitchen and laundry. Many of them do a good day's work. The men during eight months of the year are actively at work in the fields, occupied in farming, gardening, grading, draining and road making. They also have charge of the horses and cattle. During the winter season and on rainy days some of the men are engaged in brush making and other light employments. We are compelled to avoid the use of machinery, because it would be dangerous in its use to the patients.

The health of this large family during the past year has generally been good; fortunately we were not visited by any of the diseases which have been epidemic in different parts of the State. As in previous years, we find the general health of the patients to be much improved by the constant exercise in the open air, producing not only a better physical condition, but also improving nearly all of them mentally, removing their irritability and discontent. In a few cases, our Superintendent has found them so completely improved that by permission of the Committee on Lunacy, some of the men have been returned to their own families.

The Institution is greatly in need of a day building for the women. Under a Legislative appropriation made some years ago, a day building for the men was constructed, the first floor being used as a day room and a half basement floor, with lavatories and clothing lockers, used by men when returning from work for their meals. We have found this building to be of decided benefit for the men, and we are anxious to construct a similar building of smaller size for the women.

The Board of Trustees will also ask for Legislative aid for the construction of a dormitory for the attendants and the nurses. At present they occupy small rooms on the dormitory floors. Our physicians are earnest in thinking that it would be better in every way to furnish sleeping rooms away from the patients, leaving, of course, in each dormitory, a sufficient number of attendants or nurses to be watching during the night. We are informed that such dormitories have been found very useful at the other State Hospitals for the Insane.

The Board has purchased from the Legislative appropriation one hundred and twenty-five acres of woodland through which runs the creek furnishing our water supply. We are negotiating with the owners of the tract immediately adjoining our reservoir through which another creek runs, and for the purpose of this purchase we will ask for a small appropriation. Unfortunately there is a small triangle of land containing nine acres extending like a wedge into the Asylum tract and almost immediately in front of the buildings. The owner has within the last two years erected a small frame tenant house upon this lot and threatens to build other houses upon it. It is important for the interest of the Asylum that this land be secured at once.

A small morgue, with a pathological laboratory is needed and could be placed at a point secluded from the other buildings.

We have applications to admit patients which must be declined because we are only permitted to receive those assigned to the Asylum by the Board of Public Charities, acting through its Lunacy Committee. The Act of June, 1891, authorizes that Board to transfer to the Asylum from the State Hospitals and County and Township Almshouses, able-bodied, harmless, chronic insane persons who have been detained there at least one year. It likewise authorizes and directs the Board of Public Charities to return to such hospitals and almshouses all persons who are found to be unfit to remain at the Asylum because of the absence of the qualifications named. The authorities of the Asylum have no voice or power either in the selection and assignment, or in the return of its patients.

We take pleasure in acknowledging the great assistance in our work received from the Board of Public Charities and its Committee on Lunacy.

The Consulting Staff of Physicians and Surgeons have been constant during the year in giving this Institution, and without

compensation, their invaluable aid; often visiting the Asylum and the inmates at considerable personal inconvenience. They can be assured that their services are heartily appreciated by us and all others interested in this charity.

The Board wishes to express its appreciation of the faithful discharge of duty of Dr. Samuel S. Hill, Superintendent, Dr. Linton Turner and Dr. Daniel C. Groves, Assistant Physicians; Dr. Julia Bissell, Woman Physician; Thomas C. Bricker, Steward; Anna King, Matron, and Francis B. Owen, Chief Clerk.

Dr. Bissell resigned at the end of the year and Dr. Elizabeth B. Bricker was appointed Second Assistant Physician.

We return our thanks to the ladies and gentlemen of Reading and Lebanon, who gave concerts to the patients; to Prof. S. Lubin, of Philadelphia, for his exhibition of moving pictures and to the nurses and attendants for their aid at the "balls" during the winter season. All of these entertainments have been furnished without expense to the Asylum, and were largely enjoyed by the inmates. Public exercises upon the Fourth of July and Christmas were held as usual and were participated in by the whole household. The good order and contentment exhibited by the patients show the excellent discipline maintained by the Superintendent and Institution officials.

TENTH ANNIVERSARY.

The Asylum was opened for the reception of patients in 1894, and this seems to be a proper time to review the leading events in its early history.

The Act of June 22, 1891, provided for the establishment of an Asylum for the Chronic Insane of Pennsylvania. The Governor was directed to appoint a Commission, consisting of five members, who were authorized "to select a site and build an asylum for the accommodation of the Chronic Insane of Pennsylvania." They were directed to select, within four months, a tract of land not less than five hundred acres in extent, so located as to be conveniently accessible from the State Hospitals for the Insane. The Act also required that the land so selected should be good arable land, well adapted to the preservation of the health, occupation and maintenance of the inmates, with an adequate supply

of good water and large facilities for drainage from the Asylum buildings. The approval of a selected tract by the Governor and the Board of Public Charities was also required by the Act of Assembly. The sum of Five Hundred Thousand Dollars was appropriated for the purpose of purchasing the land and erecting the buildings. Governor Pattison at once appointed the Commission who, without delay, proceeded to the discharge of their duties. They visited and personally examined thirty-one sites in nineteen of the counties of the State and determined that the present site possessed all of the required qualifications. They so reported to the Governor and Board of Public Charities, who, after visiting these premises, promptly approved of them as the site of the future Asylum. As it was composed of three farms, a mill property, water rights and various lots of ground held by different owners containing in all 540 acres, some delay ensued in obtaining a clear title to the whole premises, but deeds of conveyance to the State in fee simple were secured during the winter of 1891-2. Architects were selected by the Commission who proceeded to the preparation of plans of the buildings, which were then adopted by the Commission with the subsequent approval of the Governor and Board of Public Charities. The corner-stone of the main building was laid November 29th, 1892, by the R. W. Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania F. and A. M. in the presence of the Governor, Board of Public Charities and a large concourse of citizens. The plan is Colonial, the main or administration building being somewhat similar to Independence Hall. The eight dormitories and the large building used for dining and assembly rooms are two storied, with a half basement. The administration building is three storied. Each building is separated from the others by open spaces, but all of them enjoy perfect inter-communication by means of three corridors, two of which are open. One is in the basement, and is closed during the winter season and kept heated and lighted so that the inmates and officials are protected in passing through the Asylum. The buildings are constructed of brick, stone and structural steel, with concrete floors covered with wood. All of these provisions make the buildings, except the Administration Building, thoroughly fire proof and safe against panic in event of an alarm. They were finished, together with the steam heating and cooking plant, electric lighting, water supply, plumbing and sewage plants, in August, 1894. The total cost, including the price of the land,

was less than the amount of the appropriation, leaving a small balance thereof to merge in the State Treasury.

In March, 1894, Governor Pattison appointed the first Board of Trustees, consisting of nine members as provided in the Act of Assembly. The Board was duly organized March 22, 1894, and receiving partial possession of the premises on the 14th day of July, 1894, together with a transfer of one hundred and forty-seven insane men and women, who had been cared for by the Commission in temporary quarters, they proceeded to the discharge of their duties. They made contracts for the furnishing of the Administration and Ward Buildings, the dining and assembly rooms, kitchen and laundry. These contracts were satisfactorily executed. They also purchased the necessary farm and garden tools and machines. They also provided cold storage and ice plants.

Their Treasurer's report shows that the furnishing and equipping were done within the amount appropriated by the Act of June 8, 1893. These one hundred and forty-seven patients had been comfortably lodged and boarded in the old mill and farm houses. The men were employed in grading and road-making, and the women in household work.

A formal dedication of the Asylum was made in the Assembly Room on the fifth day of September, 1894. Upon the invitation of the Commissioners and the Board of Trustees over eight hundred guests were assembled upon that day, Governor Pattison presiding over the exercises. Among the guests present were the State Executive Officers, Senators and Representatives, Board of Public Charities, Trustees and Superintendents of the State and County Hospitals for the Insane and many ladies and prominent men from all parts of the Commonwealth.

Subsequent Boards of Trustees by the aid of the State appropriations have erected work and day room buildings and a large barn. Through the work of the patients and the aid of the maintenance account in buying cement, etc., they have constructed a reservoir and filter plant for the water supply. The distribution of the sewage has been extended through the fields and lawns. Macadamized roads have been constructed through the tract. A large amount of grading has been done and sub-soil piping laid. Small green and hot houses have been constructed for raising bulbs and plants for the lawns and gardens. The Board proposes to extend the sewage distribution, thereby enlarg-

ing the cultivation of vegetables and other like products. Shrubbery and trees have been planted upon the lawns and roads for ornamentation and for the pleasure of the patients.

During these ten years the successive Boards have continued in perfect harmony, working together for the common good of the Asylum and its inmates. When this Institution was opened as a manual labor asylum for the chronic insane, it was regarded as an experiment. In New York a similar State Asylum had been built, and, after several years, it was converted into a general hospital. Our State stood alone in establishing a manual labor Asylum for the Chronic Insane. We regard it now as a successful experiment.

Of course, the total amount of work done by the men is small, when compared with the number employed. A very few men really do a day's work; the larger number do only a small part of it.

No force is ever used, and no penalty is inflicted for a failure to keep up with the others, or for a refusal to do any work.

These insane people can, however, be encouraged by the foremen or other patients, and by the promise of small rewards. The force of example has the same effect upon them as upon children, so that the newcomer who at first may refuse to lift a shovel or a rake, and insists upon doing nothing, will often on the second day, of his own motion, join his comrades in the field work. They know, as well as we do, that they cannot be forced, and that the Asylum has no cell or place of any kind for confinement of unruly or disobedient persons; that attendants are summarily dismissed for any act of rudeness to patients, and yet we take great pleasure in reporting that during the year no injury was inflicted and no act of violence was committed by any patient or attendant.

As the men are employed in the fields in parties of 15 each, occasionally an escape occurs; if by negligence of the attendant, he is discharged by the Superintendent. In most cases, the patients are quickly returned to the Asylum, and we have, in no instance, heard of any injury having been done by them during the period of their escape.

The women are doing good work in the household and laundry, because they are engaged in employments with which they are familiar. Their work in the sewing room, kitchen, laundry and dormitories has been of value, because it takes the place of

paid labor. But for the reasons stated, the men's labor adds very little to the resources of the Asylum, in proportion to the number maintained here. Nevertheless, we are now maintaining the whole number at a weekly cost less than the general average of like institutions.

A list of the Commissioners and of the Members during the last ten years of the Board of Trustees is hereto attached and also a tabulated statement of the results of the ten years' operations.

The Asylum is located at South Mountain Station, on the Lebanon Valley Railroad, ten miles west of Reading. It is easily accessible by numerous daily trains to and from all parts of the State. The Post Office address is Wernersville, Berks County, Pa.

Visitors are cordially invited on Friday of each week, from 10 o'clock A. M. to 4 o'clock P. M.

HENRY M. DECHERT,

President Board of Trustees.

South Mountain, Pa., November 14, 1904.

**NUMBER OF PATIENTS ADMITTED, DIED, AND WEEKLY COST
OF EACH PATIENT FROM 1894 TO 1904.**

| | ADMITTED. | | | DIED. | | | Average Weekly Cost of Each Patient. |
|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---|
| | Men. | Women. | Total. | Men. | Women. | Total. | |
| 1894..... | 458 | 204 | 662 | 4 | 1 | 5 | \$2.50 |
| 1895..... | 230 | 77 | 357 | 30 | 9 | 39 | 3.13 |
| 1896..... | 87 | 27 | 114 | 23 | 2 | 25 | 2.97 |
| 1897..... | 132 | 14 | 146 | 19 | 2 | 21 | 2.91 |
| 1898..... | 43 | 9 | 52 | 15 | 1 | 16 | 2.87 |
| 1899..... | 32 | 10 | 42 | 17 | 3 | 20 | 2.94 |
| 1900..... | 57 | 16 | 73 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 2.96 |
| 1901..... | 67 | 13 | 80 | 18 | 4 | 22 | 2.96 |
| 1902..... | 11 | 6 | 17 | 11 | 5 | 16 | 2.99 |
| 1903..... | 24 | 12 | 36 | 15 | 4 | 19 | 2.96 |
| 1904..... | 33 | 3 | 36 | 14 | 3 | 17 | 2.99 |

TRUSTEES AND TERMS OF SERVICE.

| | | |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Henry M. Dechert, President..... | Philadelphia..... | Since 1894. |
| Thomas P. Merritt, Treasurer.... | Reading..... | 1894 to 1899. |
| J. M. Shenk, Treasurer..... | Lebanon..... | Since 1899. |
| Joseph L. Lemberger, Secretary.. | Lebanon..... | Since 1894. |
| Baer, George F..... | Reading..... | 1894 to 1897. |
| Bradley, Savery..... | Philadelphia..... | Since 1894. |
| Brock, Horace..... | Lebanon..... | Since 1894. |
| Bradley, Walter T..... | Philadelphia..... | Since 1899. |
| Dechert, Henry M..... | Philadelphia..... | Since 1894. |
| Kohn, Arnold..... | Philadelphia..... | 1894 to 1899. |
| Kremer, J. B..... | Carlisle..... | Since 1895. |
| Lemberger Joseph L..... | Lebanon..... | Since 1894. |
| Merritt, Thomas P..... | Reading..... | 1894 to 1899, and since 1903. |
| *Passmore, John A. M..... | Philadelphia..... | 1897 to 1902. |
| *Schick, William H..... | Reading..... | 1894 to 1895. |
| Shenk, J. M..... | Lebanon..... | Since 1895. |
| Taber, Dr. S. J..... | Norristown..... | 1894 to 1895. |
| Zimmerman, Thomas C..... | Reading..... | Since 1899. |
| Dr. W. Brown Ewing, Superintendent..... | | 1894 to 1897. |
| Dr. Samuel S. Hill, Superintendent..... | | Since 1897. |

* Deceased.

COMMISSION TO SELECT SITE AND ERECT ASYLUM BUILDINGS.

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---|
| Wharton Barker, President..... | Philadelphia..... | 1891 to 1894. | * |
| Henry M. Dechert, Treasurer.... | Philadelphia..... | 1891 to 1894. | |
| John M. Reynolds, Secretary..... | Bedford..... | 1891 to 1894. | |
| Alice Bennett, M. D..... | Norristown..... | 1892 to 1894. | |
| John Curwen, M. D..... | Warren..... | 1891. | |
| John B. Storm..... | Stroudsburg..... | 1891 to 1894. | |

ARCHITECTS.

| | |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| Rankin & Kellogg..... | Philadelphia. |
|-----------------------|---------------|

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

To the Trustees of the State Asylum for the Chronic Insane of Pennsylvania:

GENTLEMEN:—The following report of the operation of the Institution for the past year and a statement of some needs for betterment is respectfully submitted.

On September 30th, 1903, the number of patients in this Institution was 797, being 594 men and 203 women. The admissions from State and County Hospitals were 36 in number, being 33 men and 3 women. Eleven men and one woman have been transferred to other hospitals. Four men have recovered sufficiently to be discharged and sent to their homes. Fourteen men and three women have died during the year. A number of patients have been paroled during the year in the care of their relatives. The average number of patients has been 798.

The good results obtained in the past years, both to the patients themselves and to the Institution, encourage us to continue to devote our attention to the matter of getting all of our people employed in a useful way.

As usual, a great amount of work has been done almost solely by the efforts of the patients, in addition to the routine labor made necessary in carrying on the work in an Institution of this size. Some of the special work is as follows: 1,260 feet of ditch dug and same length of 3-inch pipe laid to connect the engine room with pumps at sewage well; 450 feet of 6-inch sewer pipe was laid in addition to 175 cubic feet of earth filling.

Our brush shop continues to employ about sixty men about 10 months in the year, stopping work during July and August. The shop is operated at a profit, and many of the men do excellent work and are interested in it.

The sewing rooms in which the women make all of their own clothing and the men's underclothing, continue to do excellent work and effect a great saving to the Institution.

Four concrete sewage wells have been constructed at barns, piggery and sewage plant and a stone wall has been built surrounding our new barn yard.

Six hundred panels of post and rail fence have been built from material cut on our own grounds and many new farm gates of our own construction have been added.

A new high pressure steam main with connections has been installed, connecting the boiler house with the engine room. This with extensive repairs to our boiler settings puts our steam plant in excellent condition and will allow of a more economical operation. As the expenditure for fuel is one of the largest items, we endeavor by close attention to this department, to bring it down to a lower amount.

The air compressor and pumps installed for use in sewage disposal are working satisfactorily and are being operated much more economically than by the isolated steam pumping plant which we formerly used.

We have erected a new stable to replace the one destroyed by fire, and have made extensive alterations in our slaughter house, adding a new cooling room.

A short non-sectarian praise service is held each Sunday. Clergymen of several denominations hold services at intervals during the year.

It is our constant endeavor to provide as much proper entertainment as can be afforded, in order to lessen, as far as possible, the monotony of Institution life. The weekly dances continue to be very much enjoyed and the attendants and employes contribute greatly to the pleasure of the patients by their assistance. We have had many band concerts, vocal concerts, vaudeville entertainments, and through the kindness of Prof. S. Lubin, of Philadelphia, several moving picture entertainments have been given. During the Summer and Fall many outdoor picnics and nutting parties are arranged for the women. About twenty-four women are taken out driving each day. Reading matter in the way of newspapers, books, pictorial magazines, and other periodicals have been frequently contributed by friends and are much enjoyed.

The various holidays are always observed. The exercises of July 4th, were presided over by Henry M. Dechert, President of the Board of Trustees and a majority of the Board of Trustees were present and made brief addresses. Thanksgiving and Christmas was appropriately observed, as is our usual custom.

On September 22d, 1903, the Association of Superintendents and Trustees of Pennsylvania Institutions for Insane held their semi-annual meeting at this Institution. They made a thorough

inspection of the plant and gave their approval of its manner of operation. In addition, many individual members wrote letters expressing their appreciation of the management. This commendation from men who have been in charge of the well-known Institutions of Pennsylvania for many years is greatly appreciated.

Members of the Consulting Staff have visited and inspected the Institution, and we are particularly indebted to Dr. W. M. Guilford, of Lebanon, and Dr. D. B. D. Beaver, of Reading, for services rendered.

As in previous years, we have had only one visiting day for those who came merely to see the Institution. We are glad to have friends and relatives visit patients any day except Sunday.

Many Directors of the Poor have visited the patients chargeable to the various counties, and they have also inspected the Institution. The Committee of the Board of Public Charities, and the Committee on Lunacy of the Board, have made their regular visits of inspection.

We are under obligation again to the Lebanon Mandolin Club for a delightful entertainment given during the year; to the Grand View Sanitarium for frequent contributions of pictorial papers and magazines, and to Thomas C. Zimmerman and J. B. Kremer for magazines.

The following papers and magazines are contributed regularly by their publishers: The Lebanon Report, McClure's Magazine, The Young Peoples' Catholic Weekly, The Philadelphia Demokrat, Die Neue Welt, Die Vereinigte Staaten Zeitung, The Evening Bulletin.

We again wish to express appreciation to all who have assisted in carrying on the affairs of the Asylum during the past year, and we thank the Board of Trustees for their continued kindness and co-operation.

Respectfully,

SAMUEL SMITH HILL,

Superintendent.

ADMISSIONS AND DISCHARGES.

September 30, 1903, to September 30, 1904.

| Admissions. | Men. | Women. | Total. |
|---|------|--------|--------|
| Number in House Sept. 30, 1903..... | 594 | 203 | 797 |
| Admitted Sept. 30, 1903 to Sept. 30, 1904.... | 33 | 3 | 36 |
| Total | 627 | 206 | 833 |
| Discharged. | | | |
| Improved | 5 | | 5 |
| Unimproved | 11 | 1 | 12 |
| Died | 14 | 3 | 17 |
| Total | 30 | 4 | 34 |
| Remaining Sept. 30, 1904..... | 593 | 202 | 795 |
| Average number during the year..... | 598 | 200 | 798 |
| Highest number during the year..... | 602 | 203 | 805 |
| Lowest number during the year..... | 589 | 198 | 787 |

NUMBER OF PATIENTS RECEIVED FROM STATE AND COUNTY HOSPITALS FOR INSANE.

September 30, 1903 to September 30, 1904.

| State and County Hospitals. | Men. | Women. | Total. |
|-----------------------------|------|--------|--------|
| Philadelphia Hospital | 15 | | 15 |
| Harrisburg Hospital | 5 | | 5 |
| Danville Hospital | 13 | 3 | 16 |
| Total | 33 | 3 | 36 |

MONTHLY DISCHARGES.

September 30, 1903 to September 30, 1904.

| Month. | Men. | Women. | Total. |
|--------------------------|------|--------|--------|
| October 1903 | | | |
| November " | 5 | | 5 |
| December " | 20 | | 20 |
| January 1904 | | | |
| February " | | | |
| March " | | | |
| April " | | | |
| May " | | | |
| June " | | | |
| July " | | | |
| August " | 8 | 3 | 11 |
| September " | | | |
| Total | 33 | 3 | 36 |

CIVIL CONDITION OF THOSE ADMITTED.
September 30, 1903 to September 30, 1904.

| Civil Condition. | Men. | Women. | Total. |
|------------------|------|--------|--------|
| Single | 23 | | 23 |
| Married | 8 | 3 | 11 |
| Widowed | | | |
| Divorced | 1 | | 1 |
| Unknown | 1 | | 1 |
| Total | 33 | 3 | 36 |

FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE OF THOSE ADMITTED.
September 30, 1903 to September 30, 1904.

| Form of Mental Disease | Men. | Women. | Total. |
|-----------------------------------|------|--------|--------|
| Mania, chronic | 9 | 1 | 10 |
| Melancholia, chronic | 8 | 2 | 10 |
| Melancholia, recurrent | 1 | | 1 |
| Dementia, chronic | 7 | | 7 |
| Chronic Delusional Insanity | 3 | | 3 |
| Imbecility | 2 | | 2 |
| Paranoia | 3 | | 3 |
| Total | 33 | 3 | 36 |

CAUSE OF INSANITY OF THOSE ADMITTED.
September 30, 1903 to September 30, 1904.

| Cause of Insanity. | Men. | Women. | Total. |
|----------------------------------|------|--------|--------|
| Alcoholism | 1 | | 1 |
| Congenital Defect | 2 | | 2 |
| Heredity | 2 | | 2 |
| Indigestion | 1 | | 1 |
| Parturition and Puerperium | | 1 | 1 |
| Religious Excitement | 1 | | 1 |
| Spiritualism | 1 | | 1 |
| Worry | 1 | | 1 |
| Unknown | 24 | 2 | 26 |
| Total | 33 | 3 | 36 |

NATIVITY OF THOSE ADMITTED.
September 30, 1903 to September 30, 1904.

| Nativity. | Men. | Women. | Total. |
|---------------------|------|--------|--------|
| Austria | 3 | | 3 |
| East Indies | 1 | | 1 |
| Germany | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Illinois | 1 | | 1 |
| Ireland | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Massachusetts | 1 | | 1 |
| New York | | 1 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 18 | | 18 |
| Poland | 1 | | 1 |
| Russia | 2 | | 2 |
| Scotland | 1 | | 1 |
| Virginia | 1 | | 1 |
| Unknown | 1 | | 1 |
| Total | 33 | 3 | 36 |

PATIENTS DISCHARGED.

September 30, 1903 to September 30, 1904.

| Number. | Men. | Women. | Age. | Nativity. | Form of Mental Disease. | Whole Duration. | | | Period of Residence. | | | REMARKS. |
|---------|------|--------|------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|-------|----------------------|---------|-------|--|
| | | | | | | Years. | Months. | Days. | Years. | Months. | Days. | |
| 1 | 1 | | 44 | Pennsylvania. | Dementia, chronic... | 21 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | Transferred to County Hospital for Insane, Lancaster |
| 2 | 1 | | 36 | Pennsylvania. | Melancholia, chronic. | 9 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | Transferred to County Hospital for Insane, Lancaster |
| 3 | | 1 | 51 | Pennsylvania. | Mania, chronic..... | 18 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 10 | Transferred to County Hospital for Insane, Lancaster |
| 4 | 1 | | 28 | Russia..... | Mania, chronic..... | 1 | 11 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 22 | Discharged and sent to his relatives in Russia |
| 5 | 1 | | 53 | Germany..... | Dementia, chronic... | 5 | 2 | 31 | 4 | 4 | 21 | Transferred to Insane Dept., Philadelphia Hospital |
| 6 | 1 | | 33 | Pennsylvania. | Dementia, chronic... | 11 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 8 | Transferred to Insane Dept., Philadelphia Hospital |
| 7 | 1 | | 36 | Ireland..... | Dementia, chronic... | | | | 3 | 9 | 3 | Transferred to Insane Dept., Philadelphia Hospital |
| 8 | 1 | | 32 | Ireland..... | Mania, chronic..... | | | | 3 | 3 | 16 | Transferred to Insane Dept., Philadelphia Hospital |
| 9 | 1 | | 38 | Ireland..... | Dementia, chronic... | | | | 2 | 3 | 5 | Transferred to Insane Dept., Philadelphia Hospital |
| 10 | 1 | | 36 | Pennsylvania. | Mania, chronic..... | | | | 2 | 3 | 5 | Transferred to Insane Dept., Philadelphia Hospital |
| 11 | 1 | | 46 | Italy..... | Paranoia..... | | | | 2 | 2 | 25 | Transferred to Insane Dept., Philadelphia Hospital |
| 12 | 1 | | 35 | Pennsylvania. | Alcoholic Insanity.. | 2 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 10 | Transferred to Insane Dept., Philadelphia Hospital |
| 13 | 1 | | 32 | Pennsylvania. | Dementia, chronic... | 2 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 13 | Transferred to Insane Dept., Philadelphia Hospital |
| 14 | 1 | | 43 | Pennsylvania. | Mania, chronic..... | 16 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 27 | Discharged in the care of his relatives |
| 15 | 1 | | 61 | Pennsylvania. | Melancholia, Rec.... | 31 | 8 | 15 | 3 | 8 | 9 | Discharged in the care of his relatives |
| 16 | 1 | | 62 | Pennsylvania. | Mania, chronic..... | | | | 9 | 10 | 28 | Discharged in the care of his relatives |
| 17 | 1 | | 35 | Pennsylvania. | Dementia, chronic... | | | | 9 | 1 | 1 | Discharged in the care of his relatives |

CIVIL CONDITION AND COLOR OF THOSE REMAINING.

September 30, 1904.

| Civil State. | Men. | Women. | Total |
|----------------|------|--------|-------|
| Married | 132 | 80 | 212 |
| Single | 397 | 89 | 486 |
| Widowed | 13 | 24 | 37 |
| Divorced | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Unknown | 49 | 8 | 57 |
| Total | 593 | 202 | 795 |
| Color. | | | |
| White | 563 | 188 | 751 |
| Colored | 30 | 14 | 44 |
| Total | 593 | 202 | 795 |

NATIVITY OF THOSE REMAINING.

September 30, 1904.

| Nativity. | Men. | Women. | Total |
|---------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Austria | 11 | | 11 |
| China | 1 | | 1 |
| England | 11 | 5 | 16 |
| East Indies | 1 | | 1 |
| France | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Germany | 68 | 19 | 87 |
| Hungary | 3 | | 3 |
| Holland | 1 | | 1 |
| Ireland | 58 | 43 | 101 |
| Italy | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Norway | 3 | | 3 |
| Poland | 13 | 1 | 14 |
| Russia | 11 | | 11 |
| Roumania | 1 | | 1 |
| Switzerland | 1 | | 1 |
| Sweden | 7 | 1 | 8 |
| Scotland | 7 | 1 | 8 |
| United States | 368 | 125 | 493 |
| West Indies | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Wales | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| Unknown | 18 | 2 | 20 |
| Total | 593 | 202 | 795 |

FORM OF MENTAL DISEASE OF THOSE REMAINING.

September 30, 1904.

| Mental Diseases. | Men. | Women. | Total. |
|-----------------------------------|------|--------|--------|
| Mania, recurrent | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Mania, chronic | 361 | 93 | 454 |
| Mania, periodic | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Melancholia | 28 | 14 | 42 |
| Melancholia, recurrent | 1 | | 1 |
| Dementia, chronic | 108 | 59 | 167 |
| Dementia, primary | 9 | 1 | 10 |
| Dementia, epileptic | | 1 | 1 |
| Dementia, terminal | 5 | | 5 |
| Imbecility | 41 | 22 | 63 |
| Chronic Delusional Insanity | 16 | | 16 |
| Paranoia | 20 | 10 | 30 |
| Total | 593 | 202 | 795 |

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE OF THOSE REMAINING.

September 30, 1904.

| | Men. | Women. | Total. |
|---------------------|------|--------|--------|
| 1 to 2 months | 8 | 3 | 11 |
| 1 year | 33 | 8 | 41 |
| 2 years | 17 | 10 | 27 |
| 3 " | 28 | 5 | 33 |
| 4 " | 50 | 12 | 62 |
| 5 " | 34 | 12 | 46 |
| 6 " | 8 | 1 | 9 |
| 7 " | 78 | 8 | 86 |
| 8 " | 33 | 12 | 45 |
| 9 " | 43 | 12 | 55 |
| 10 " | 217 | 95 | 312 |
| 11 " | 44 | 24 | 68 |
| Total | 593 | 202 | 795 |

NUMBER OF PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED SINCE THE
OPENING OF THE INSTITUTION.

July 21, 1894.

| | Men. | Women. | Total. |
|------------------|------|--------|--------|
| Admitted | 1237 | 393 | 1630 |
| Discharged. | | | |
| Recovered | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| Improved | 20 | 5 | 25 |
| Unimproved | 432 | 141 | 573 |
| Died | 176 | 40 | 216 |
| Total | 634 | 190 | 824 |

MORTUARY RECORD.

September 30, 1903 to September 30, 1904.

| Number. | Men. | Women. | Color. | Age. | Civil Condition. | Nativity. | Period of Residence. | | | Form of Mental Disease. | Whole Duration. | | | Cause of Death. |
|---------|------|--------|--------|------|------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------|-------|--|
| | | | | | | | Years. | Months. | Days. | | Years. | Months. | Days. | |
| 1 | 1 | | W | 53 | Mr. | Germany... | 8 | 11 | 10 | Chronic Mania..... | 18 | 3 | 20 | Pulmonary Tuberculosis |
| 2 | 1 | | W | 56 | Sg. | Ireland.... | 9 | 4 | 12 | Chronic Mania..... | 31 | 2 | 8 | Uraemia |
| 3 | 1 | | W | 39 | Mr. | Russia..... | 3 | 4 | 6 | Paranoia..... | 14 | 7 | 12 | Pulmonary Tuberculosis |
| 4 | 1 | | W | 78 | Sg. | Germany... | 9 | 4 | 17 | Chronic Melancholia..... | 14 | 7 | 12 | Shock as result of injuries received from another patient. |
| 5 | 1 | | W | 54 | Sg. | Penn'a..... | 8 | 10 | 28 | Chronic Mania..... | 22 | 5 | 16 | Chronic Interstitial Nephritis. |
| 6 | 1 | | W | 61 | Mr. | Ireland.... | 10 | 7 | 12 | Chronic Mania..... | 17 | | | Carcinoma of Liver |
| 7 | 1 | | W | 64 | Mr. | Penn'a..... | 9 | 7 | 27 | Chronic Mania..... | 31 | 11 | 10 | Nephritis |
| 8 | | 1 | W | 67 | Sg. | Penn'a..... | 9 | 2 | 21 | Chronic Mania..... | 30 | | | Strangulated Hernia |
| 9 | 1 | | W | 27 | Sg. | Poland..... | 3 | | 2 | Chronic Dementia..... | | | | Uraemia |
| 10 | | 1 | W | 66 | Wd | Penn'a..... | 7 | 6 | 26 | Chronic Mania..... | | | | Pneumonia |
| 11 | | 1 | W | 51 | Sg. | Ireland.... | 3 | 10 | 2 | Chronic Mania..... | | | | Pulmonary Tuberculosis |
| 12 | 1 | | W | 59 | Mr. | Penn'a..... | 9 | 10 | 1 | Chronic Mania..... | 25 | 9 | 10 | Pneumonia |
| 13 | 1 | | W | 30 | Sg. | Penn'a..... | 6 | 9 | 19 | Chronic Mania..... | 7 | 3 | 19 | Pulmonary Tuberculosis |
| 14 | 1 | | W | 69 | Sg. | Germany... | 10 | 21 | 16 | Chronic Mania..... | 16 | 4 | 4 | Acute Intestinal Obstruction. |
| 15 | 1 | | W | 30 | Sg. | Russia..... | 3 | | 26 | Chronic Mania..... | | | | Pulmonary Tuberculosis |
| 16 | 1 | | W | 48 | Mr. | New Jersey | 10 | | 20 | Chronic Mania..... | 23 | 5 | 12 | Pulmonary Tuberculosis |
| 17 | 1 | | W | 54 | Sg. | Penn'a..... | 5 | 3 | 19 | Chronic Dementia..... | 17 | | 20 | Status Epilepticus |

REPORT OF THE WOMAN PHYSICIAN.

To the Trustees of the State Asylum for the Chronic Insane of Pennsylvania:

GENTLEMEN:—The Annual Report of the Women's Department of the Asylum, for the year ending September 30th, 1904, is, herewith, respectfully submitted for your kind consideration.

While it is not possible to report any marked improvement in the mental condition of any individual during the year under review, the general health of the patients has been excellent. Cases of serious illness have been few. There were but three deaths, and the close of the year finds but one patient, a case of recurrent carcinoma, confined to bed. Three cases of measles which occurred were met by prompt and complete isolation of attendant and patient, and followed by thorough disinfection and fumigation, thus preventing the occurrence of other cases. There was one death from tuberculosis. In four other distinctly tuberculous cases, the disease is at present in a quiescent stage, having been arrested by the fresh air and supporting treatment. In the case of patients transferred from other institutions to this Asylum, it is the writer's experience that they soon show a distinct gain in weight.

It has been the constant aim to secure for the patients every possible benefit from the unusual opportunities afforded them by the Asylum grounds for being out of doors. The sedative effect of the hours spent in the park provided for the women patients, is distinctly noticeable. With the same end in view an unusually large number of trips on both trolley cars and on foot to points readily accessible have been planned. Picnics, visits to the County Fair, berrying parties and similar short excursions were carried out and were appreciated by those who could be taken. The regular dances and entertainments, as also the Sabbath services, were well attended and as usual several patients were pleased to assist in the choir. The "Talking Machine" has offered many a pleasant hour in the wards. A Halloween Party, in-door and out-door games and other minor diversions were provided.

As heretofore a determined effort has been made to encourage all the inmates to engage in some regular employment. Workers in the sewing rooms, in addition to dresses worn by the women patients, have also made some men's suits and other clothing. Twenty-five sewers in the repairing room have kept all clothing and household linen and bedding required for eight hundred people in repair. From this account is excepted what is distinctively tailors' work. In addition the same body has prepared many hundred feet of strips of carpet rags. The usual variety of industries has been carried on in the Hat and Mat Shop. Women's underwear, men's shirts and underwear, bed and table linen, straw hats and baskets, braided mats, artificial flowers, table covers, doilies and other articles in Mexican drawn work, curtains, aprons and costumes for the annual masquerade ball have all been made well under the efficient direction of the forewoman. At the County Fair, prizes were awarded this year as formerly to work exhibited there.

Thirty-six patients have assisted regularly in the laundry, forty-two in the refectory, and forty-four others in the kitchens, the wards and other departments of house-work required for this community. At times one hundred and ninety were reported as employed for longer or shorter periods of time, through the day, the regular number being about one hundred and seventy-five.

Articles made by the patients have been on sale to visitors through the year and have attracted attention and admiration. Some of these were made in the regular hours in the shops, others by patients who were allowed the privilege of making them in leisure time and of using the proceeds for themselves.

Many women patients are interested in reading and looking over illustrated periodicals. Frequent requests are made for literature of this sort, and much more could be used if available for them. A small number can with pleasure and profit read the simpler works of fiction. All such are encouraged to use the library provided for them.

The attendants' work has, on the whole, been marked by fidelity and by a sincere regard for the comfort and real welfare of the patients.

Respectfully,

JULIA BISSELL, M. D.,

Second Assistant Physician.

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

For the Year Ending September 30, 1904.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

Cash on hand as per last report..... \$19,432 10

RECEIPTS WERE:

| | | |
|--|--------|-------------|
| From the Commonwealth | | 83,406 65 |
| “ Sale of Farm and Garden products..\$ | 241 11 | |
| “ “ Bags | 18 24 | |
| “ “ Bread | 46 | |
| “ “ Bones and rags | 60 03 | |
| “ “ Butter (Apple) | 25 | |
| “ “ Cider | 2 00 | |
| “ “ Clothing | 9 00 | |
| “ “ Hides | 402 39 | |
| “ “ Hatchet | 40 | |
| “ “ Lard and grease | 239 55 | |
| “ “ Lime | 219 33 | |
| “ “ Live Stock..... | 450 01 | |
| “ “ Meals | 50 | |
| “ “ Milk | 8 45 | |
| “ “ Pickles | 28 | |
| “ “ Scrap metal, rubber..... | 31 64 | |
| “ “ Straw hats | 1 00 | |
| “ “ Stone, (crushed) | 16 55 | |
| “ “ Tallow | 184 20 | |
| “ “ Wood | 34 00 | |
| “ Brush Shop | 962 18 | |
| “ Other sources | 23 14 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 2,904 71 |

From Counties and Districts:

| | |
|------------------|-------------|
| Allegheny | \$ 313 72 |
| Armstrong | 431 42 |
| Bradford | 77 72 |
| Beaver | 418 28 |
| Berks | 1,676 29 |
| Bucks | 469 86 |
| Butler | 418 28 |
| Cameron | 78 56 |
| Cambria | 366 00 |
| Clarion | 208 85 |
| Carbon | 870 27 |
| Crawford | 156 86 |
| Chester | 52 28 |
| Clearfield | 575 14 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$ 6,113 53 |

| | | |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Amounts brought forward..... | \$6,113 53 | 105,743 46 |
| Center | 273 70 | |
| Clinton | 209 16 | |
| Columbia | 339 96 | |
| Cumberland | 238 86 | |
| Dauphin | 409 28 | |
| Delaware | 1,045 72 | |
| Erie | 366 00 | |
| Fayette | 758 85 | |
| Franklin | 65 42 | |
| Fulton | 52 28 | |
| Greene | 104 58 | |
| Huntingdon | 313 98 | |
| Indiana | 156 84 | |
| Jefferson | 104 58 | |
| Lancaster | 136 71 | |
| Lawrence | 379 12 | |
| Lackawanna | 638 58 | |
| Lebanon | 353 14 | |
| Lehigh | 430 72 | |
| Luzerne | 429 86 | |
| Lycoming | 405 28 | |
| McKean | 327 13 | |
| Monroe | 56 85 | |
| Montgomery | 1,275 43 | |
| Northampton | 719 43 | |
| Northumberland | 566 12 | |
| Philadelphia | 21,138 86 | |
| Somerset | 52 28 | |
| Sullivan | 169 98 | |
| Schuylkill | 851 58 | |
| Susquehanna | 274 84 | |
| Snyder | 261 68 | |
| Tioga | 366 00 | |
| Union | 160 84 | |
| Venango | 209 14 | |
| Warren | 156 85 | |
| Washington | 588 87 | |
| Wayne | 409 40 | |
| Westmoreland | 641 15 | |
| Wyoming | 196 71 | |
| York | 353 43 | |
| | <hr/> | |
| | \$ 42,102 72 | |
| | <hr/> | |
| | \$147,846 18 | |

Expenditures were for:

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Warrants paid during the year | \$124,201 55 |
| Cash in Bank, September 30, 1904..... | 23,644 63 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$147,846 18 |

SPECIAL APPROPRIATION.

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Cash on hand as per last report..... | \$ 416 87 | |
| Received from the Commonwealth..... | 5,240 78 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 5,657 65 |

Expenditures were for:

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Improving grounds | \$2,000 00 | |
| Woodland | 3,240 78 | |
| Transportation of patients | 184 78 | |
| Cash in Bank September 30, 1904..... | 232 09 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 5,657 65 |

Total cash on hand as per above:

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| On Maintenance account | \$23,644 63 | |
| On account of Special Appropriation.. | 232 09 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 23,876 72 |

SUMMARY OF PAYMENTS.

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Salaries and wages | \$ 39,904 13 | |
| Butter, 18,704 lbs..... | \$4,321 87 | |
| Cheese, 6,506 lbs..... | 689 51 | |
| Eggs, 1,980 doz..... | 475 65 | |
| Ice Cream, 275 qts..... | 55 00 | |
| Milk, 1,845 qts..... | 78 42 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 5,620 45 |
| Cider making, 2,889 gals..... | \$ 6 83 | |
| Corn, 240 cans | 21 94 | |
| Olives, Oil | 7 66 | |
| Peas, 192 cans | 14 10 | |
| Peaches, 72 cans | 9 72 | |
| Salmon, 61 cans | 10 05 | |
| Vinegar, 520 gals..... | 50 18 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 147 49 |
| Chocolate, 24 lbs..... | \$ 6 83 | |
| Coffee, 12,638 lbs..... | 984 24 | |
| Tea, 2,980 lbs..... | 386 89 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 1,377 96 |
| Citron, 55 lbs | \$ 7 80 | |
| Currants, 1,430 lbs..... | 87 83 | |
| Nuts | 8 63 | |
| Peaches, 5,420 lbs..... | 329 70 | |
| Prunes, 8,025 lbs..... | 420 18 | |
| Raisins, 1,580 lbs..... | 91 45 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 945 59 |
| Fish, fresh, 16,264 lbs..... | \$ 923 78 | |
| Fish, salt, 5,685 lbs..... | 360 64 | |
| Fish, shell, 7,200..... | 50 57 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 1,334 99 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Amount brought forward..... | | \$ 49,330 61 |
| Baking powder | \$ 26 40 | |
| Crackers, 5,104 lbs..... | 238 19 | |
| Flour, graham, 74 lbs..... | 1 80 | |
| Flour, wheat, 1,030 bbls..... | 4,599 20 | |
| Macaroni, 2,606 lbs..... | 107 67 | |
| Yeast, 1,152 lbs..... | 345 60 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 5,318 86 |
| Apples and peaches | \$ 9 65 | |
| Cranberries | 24 05 | |
| Fruits, small | 14 15 | |
| Fruit cans, jars | 45 02 | |
| Lemons and Oranges, 17 boxes..... | 58 55 | |
| Melons | 10 47 | |
| Potatoes, 1,484 bu..... | 1,552 02 | |
| Vegetables | 10 51 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 1,724 42 |
| Barley, pearl, 1,800 lbs..... | \$ 44 03 | |
| Beans, lima, 5,092 lbs..... | 216 34 | |
| Corn, dried, 247 lbs..... | 25 94 | |
| Cornstarch, 838 lbs..... | 21 90 | |
| Cornmeal, 9,800 lbs..... | 174 80 | |
| Oatmeal, 10,500 lbs..... | 316 22 | |
| Peas, dried, 4,821 lbs..... | 114 22 | |
| Rice, 7,400 lbs..... | 244 00 | |
| Tapioca, 500 lbs..... | 12 05 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 1,169 50 |
| Bacon, 339 lbs..... | \$ 38 01 | |
| Beef, corned, 50,079 lbs..... | 1,632 84 | |
| Beef, dried, 86 lbs..... | 10 65 | |
| Beef, fresh, 110,279 lbs..... | 8,838 86 | |
| Mutton, 20,395 lbs..... | 1,356 32 | |
| Por'k Hams, 901 lbs..... | 97 99 | |
| Poultry, 783 lbs..... | 147 85 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 12,122 52 |
| Bran, 198,509 lbs..... | \$2,063 60 | |
| Corn, 200 bu..... | 116 00 | |
| Middlings, 2,090 lbs | 25 08 | |
| Straw, etc., 10,610 lbs..... | 61 94 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 2,266 62 |
| Pipes, clay, 27 gro..... | \$ 24 13 | |
| Salt, 20,550 lbs..... | 102 45 | |
| Tobacco, chewing, 3,834 lbs..... | 962 33 | |
| Tobacco, smoking, 1,250 lbs..... | 287 50 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 1,376 41 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|
| Amount brought forward..... | | \$ 73,308 94 |
| Allspice, 92 lbs..... | \$ 9 31 | |
| Cinnamon, 120 lbs..... | 16 88 | |
| Extracts | 33 45 | |
| Ginger, 84 lbs..... | 9 76 | |
| Mustard, 30 lbs..... | 2 82 | |
| Nutmegs, 5 lbs..... | 1 39 | |
| Pepper, 215 lbs..... | 29 91 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 103 52 |

| | | |
|------------------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Bath brick, 1,125..... | \$ 32 30 | |
| Banner lye, 48 doz..... | 45 12 | |
| Blueing, 18 doz..... | 7 50 | |
| Beeswax and paraffin, 250 lbs..... | 51 49 | |
| Cream tartar, 10 lbs..... | 2 80 | |
| Pearline, 6,600 | 169 62 | |
| Starch, 1,758 lbs..... | 58 06 | |
| Sal-ammoniac, 22 lbs..... | 2 20 | |
| Soda, bi-carb. 288 lbs..... | 14 22 | |
| Soda, caustic, 2,820 lbs..... | 82 34 | |
| Soap, laundry, 6,500..... | 149 16 | |
| Soap, scouring, 2,524 lbs..... | 85 95 | |
| Soap, toilet, 2,928 lbs..... | 207 30 | |
| Whiting, 75 lbs..... | 75 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 908 81 |

| | | |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Sugar, 52,869 lbs..... | \$2,441 95 | |
| Molasses, 2,463 gals..... | 453 85 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 2,895 80 |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Ammonia, anhydrous, 613 lbs..... | \$ 159 38 | |
| Ammonia oil, 148 gals..... | 40 95 | |
| Salt for ice factory, 7,700 lbs..... | 32 30 | |
| Repairs to ice factory..... | 126 75 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 359 38 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| Binder twine, 1,010 lbs..... | \$ 85 78 | |
| Flower pots, 1,215..... | 28 57 | |
| 1 cutter and binder | 202 00 | |
| 2 mowers | 70 00 | |
| 1 silo and lid | 327 72 | |
| 1 stacker and thresher | 476 00 | |
| 1 reaper | 53 00 | |
| Farm tools and repairs..... | 158 17 | |
| Garden tools and repairs..... | 172 92 | |
| Manure, 383,822 lbs..... | 427 07 | |
| Phosphate, 36,268 lbs..... | 460 36 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 2,461 59 |

| | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| Amount brought forward..... | | \$80,038 04 |
| Paris green | \$ 17 54 | |
| Seeds, farm and garden..... | 250 85 | |
| Seeds, clover, 10 bus..... | 74 30 | |
| Seeds, grass, 12 bus..... | 19 60 | |
| Seeds, potato, 302 bu..... | 343 19 | |
| Boots and shoes, 1,394 pr..... | 1,824 73 | |
| Clothing, ready-made | 3,977 83 | |
| Clothing material | 1,903 86 | |
| Combs, 288 | 18 36 | |
| Collars, shirt, 660..... | 47 75 | |
| Gloves, men's 264 pr..... | 121 00 | |
| Hats and caps, 415..... | 111 78 | |
| Handkerchiefs, 1,200 | 45 25 | |
| Stays, 108 | 65 75 | |
| Shirts, white, 564..... | 196 58 | |
| Shoe laces, 60 gross..... | 16 40 | |
| Shoe findings | 225 24 | |
| Stockings and half hose, 3,052 pr..... | 236 20 | |
| Suspenders, 600 pr..... | 67 50 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 9,563 71 |
| Coal, anthracite, 5,337-09 tons..... | \$13,805 36 | |
| Coal, bituminous, 33-04..... | 91 66 | |
| Coal oil, 206 gals..... | 28 72 | |
| Candles, 30 lbs..... | 3 15 | |
| Lamps, incandescent, 750..... | 115 00 | |
| Matches, 13 gross..... | 19 04 | |
| Material for lighting and repairs..... | 97 05 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 14,159 98 |
| Blankets and bedding..... | \$1,530 53 | |
| Brooms and brushes..... | 602 99 | |
| Carpets | 338 46 | |
| Furniture | 999 58 | |
| Glassware and tableware | 24 20 | |
| Hardware, tinware, cutlery | 787 11 | |
| Queensware | 391 50 | |
| Table linen | 73 13 | |
| Towels, crash | 307 27 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 5,054 77 |
| Advertising | \$ 14 12 | |
| Amusement and instruction for patients... | 757 22 | |
| Brush Shop | 6 31 | |
| Freight and transportation..... | 405 60 | |
| Funeral expenses | 65 25 | |
| Insurance | 186 62 | |
| Legal expenses | 761 06 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 2,196 18 |

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Amounts carried forward..... | \$2,196 18 | 108,816 50 |
| Live Stock: 10 cows..... | \$542 31 | |
| 3 mules..... | 575 00 | |
| Eggs for incubator | 27 90 | |
| Veterinary service | 70 80 | |
| | <u>\$1,216 01</u> | |
| Petty expenses | 55 77 | |
| Printing and stationery | 355 72 | |
| Postage and telegraph | 442 27 | |
| Sundry supplies | 4,473 60 | |
| Tools and machinery | 121 24 | |
| Vehicles, harness and repairs..... | 689 40 | |
| | <u>\$ 9,550 19</u> | |
| Medicine and medical supplies..... | 910 38 | |
| Ordinary repairs | 3,842 12 | |
| Travelling expenses | 272 63 | |
| Trustees' expenses..... | 809 73 | |
| | <u>\$ 5,834 86</u> | |
| | | <u>\$124,201 55</u> |

RECAPITULATION.

| | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Salaries and wages | \$39,904 13 | |
| Provisions and supplies | 40,839 39 | |
| Furniture, bedding | 5,054 77 | |
| Miscellaneous expenses | 9,550 19 | |
| Clothing | 8,858 23 | |
| Fuel and light | 14,159 98 | |
| Medicine and medical supplies..... | 910 38 | |
| Ordinary repairs | 3,842 12 | |
| Travelling expenses | 272 63 | |
| Trustees' expenses..... | 809 73 | |
| | <u>\$124,201 55</u> | |

J. M. SHENK,
Treasurer.

REPORT OF THE STEWARD.

To the Trustees of the State Asylum for the Chronic Insane of Pennsylvania:

GENTLEMEN:—The following statement shows the operations of the various departments for the eleventh year, ending September 30th, 1904.

STATEMENT.

Of Production and Expenses of Farm, Garden, Piggery and Poultry Yard, Shoemaker Shop, Soap Factory, Tailor Shop, Brush Shop, Hat and Mat Shop and Sewing Room No. 2, Sewing Room No. 1, and Mending Room.

FARM.

EXPENSES.

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Inventory, live stock and farming implements on hand September 30th, 1903..... | \$7,500 00 |
| Live stock purchased | 4,520 00 |
| Veterinary services | 58 80 |
| Feed, hay, etc..... | 5,561 62 |
| 50 feet $\frac{3}{4}$ -inch rubber hose..... | 5 00 |
| Phosphate | 344 25 |
| Seeds of all kinds | 858 20 |
| Tools and implements | 902 75 |
| Sundry repairs and expenses | 58 65 |
| Blacksmith work..... | 300 00 |
| Twines | 48 62 |
| Freight | 95 69 |
| Paris green | 13 91 |
| Straw | 19 16 |
| Shavings for bedding | 4 50 |
| Making post and rail fence..... | 207 50 |
| Clipper corn knives | 5 00 |
| Harness | 25 93 |
| Cattle powder..... | 8 00 |
| Coal oil | 75 |
| Making cider, 4,768 gallons..... | 47 68 |
| Salt | 19 75 |
| Brooms and curry combs..... | 2 50 |
| Live stock died | 145 00 |
| 5,223 bushels lime at 5c..... | 261 15 |
| Axle grease | 1 65 |
| Wages and board | 1,993 20 |
| | <hr/> \$ 23,009 26 |

PRODUCTION.

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| 166 tons hay, at \$12..... | \$1,992 00 |
| 18 tons hay, 2d crop, at \$6..... | 108 00 |
| 1,576 bushels wheat, at \$1.05..... | 1,654 80 |
| 44 bushels wheat, rakings at 60c..... | 26 40 |
| 324 bushels rye at 60c..... | 194 40 |
| 1,589 bushels oats, at 40c..... | 635 60 |
| 3,650 bushels shelled corn, at 65c..... | 2,372 50 |
| 4,600 ears sweet corn, at 60c..... | 27 60 |
| 47 loads corn fodder, at \$4.00..... | 188 00 |
| 6,000 bushels potatoes, at 50c..... | 3,000 00 |
| 355 bushels small potatoes, 25c..... | 88 75 |
| 1,550 bushels cow horn turnips, at 10c.... | 155 00 |
| 65 bu. H. P. medium soup beans, at \$2.10.. | 136 50 |
| 4,023 bushels lime sold, at 8c..... | 321 84 |
| 4,768 gallons cider, at 5c..... | 238 40 |
| Old threshing machine in exchange..... | 60 00 |
| Wood sold | 35 00 |
| Corn cobs sold | 2 50 |
| 96,617 quarts milk, at 4½c..... | 4,347 76 |
| 810 quarts cherries, at 4c..... | 32 40 |
| 575 bushels picked apples, at 40c..... | 230 00 |
| 500 bushels apples, at 20c..... | 100 00 |
| 15 bushels pears, at 50c..... | 7 50 |
| Live stock sold | 286 21 |
| Hides sold | 403 39 |
| 1,024 pounds veal, at 12c..... | 122 88 |
| 100 tons ensilage, at \$2.00..... | 200 00 |
| 57,707 pounds beef | 4,074 47 |
| 71 tongues | 17 75 |
| 71 hearts | 17 75 |
| 710 pounds liver, at 8c..... | 56 80 |
| 1,300 pounds tallow, at 4½c..... | 58 50 |
| Improvements to grounds by farm horses.. | 651 50 |
| Inventory, live stock and farming imple- ments on hand September 30th, 1904.. | 8,700 00 |
| | <hr/> \$ 30,544 20 |

GARDEN.

EXPENSES.

| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Inventory, live stock and tools on hand September 30th, 1903..... | \$ 220 00 |
| Garden seeds and plants | 125 00 |
| Manure | 250 12 |
| Amount carried forward..... | <hr/> \$ 595 12 |

| | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|
| Amount brought forward..... | \$ 595 12 | |
| Freight | 218 63 | |
| Phosphate | 67 50 | |
| Feed | 90 80 | |
| Implements and repairs | 12 25 | |
| 20 bushels onion sets at \$2.25..... | 45 00 | |
| 1 barrel sweet potatoes for plants..... | 3 40 | |
| Muslin | 2 85 | |
| Saltpetre | 80 | |
| Coal oil | 1 75 | |
| 250 bushels lime, at 8c..... | 20 00 | |
| 125 5-8 truck baskets | 7.50 | |
| Live stock purchased | 175 00 | |
| Veterinary services | 2 00 | |
| Wages and board | 654 60 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 1,897 20 |

PRODUCTION.

| | | |
|--|-----------|--|
| 8,835 heads cabbage, at 4c..... | \$ 353 40 | |
| 33,124 ears sweet corn, at 65c 100..... | 215 30 | |
| 38,170 cucumbers, at 50c 100..... | 190 85 | |
| 560 heads cauliflower, at 10c..... | 56 00 | |
| 26,030 stalks celery, at 2c..... | 520 60 | |
| 218 bushels parsnips, at 60c..... | 130 80 | |
| 2,400 heads endive, at 2c..... | 48 00 | |
| 3,760 squashes, at 3c..... | 112 80 | |
| 107½ bushels carrots, at 60c..... | 64 50 | |
| 466 bushels string beans, at 60c..... | 279 60 | |
| 110 bushels lima beans, at 60c..... | 66 00 | |
| 22 bu. medium soup beans, H. P., at \$2.10.. | 46 20 | |
| 134 bushels red beets, at 60c..... | 80 40 | |
| 737 dozen red beets, at 8c..... | 58 96 | |
| 35½ bushels onion sets, at \$2.25..... | 79 87 | |
| 364¾ bushels onions, at 80c..... | 291 80 | |
| 1 bushel pickling onions, at \$1.50..... | 1 50 | |
| 9,288 scallions, at 20c..... | 18 58 | |
| 12 bushels hot bed onions, at \$1.00..... | 12 00 | |
| 475 egg plants, at 5c..... | 23 75 | |
| 24 bushels parsley, at \$1.00..... | 24 00 | |
| 118 bunches hot bed parsley, at 2c..... | 2 36 | |
| 498 bushels lettuce, at 50c..... | 249 00 | |
| 3½ bushels hot bed lettuce, at \$1.00..... | 3 50 | |
| 103 bushels peas, at 70c..... | 72 10 | |
| 136 bushels white potatoes, at 75c..... | 102 00 | |
| 3,555 peppers, at 1c..... | 35 55 | |
| 834 pumpkins, at 5c..... | 41 70 | |
| 172½ bushels radishes, at 25c..... | 43 12 | |
| | <hr/> | |

Amount carried forward.....\$3,224 24

| | | |
|--|------------|-------------|
| Amount brought forward | \$3,224 24 | |
| 26,994 radishes, at 25c..... | 67 48 | |
| 139 dozen hot bed radishes, at 10c..... | 13 90 | |
| 835 bushels tomatoes, at 25c..... | 208 75 | |
| 559 bushels turnips, at 25c..... | 139 75 | |
| 8,742 stalks rhubarb, at 1c..... | 87 42 | |
| 2,023 bunches asparagus, at 15c..... | 303 45 | |
| 2½ bushels sweet basil, at \$1.00..... | 2 50 | |
| 620 stalks horse radish, at 1c..... | 6 20 | |
| 1½ bushels brussel sprouts, at \$1.00..... | 1 50 | |
| 8 quarts kidney wax beans, at 15c..... | 1 20 | |
| 10½ bushels pop corn, at \$2.25..... | 23 62 | |
| 120 bushels salsify, at \$1.00..... | 120 00 | |
| 150 bushels sweet potatoes, at 80c..... | 120 00 | |
| 1 bushel okra, at \$1.50..... | 1 50 | |
| 1 bushel sage, at \$1.00..... | 1 00 | |
| 100 bushels spinach, at 50c..... | 50 00 | |
| 1,100 cantaloupes, at 4c..... | 44 00 | |
| 600 water melons, at 5c..... | 30 00 | |
| ½ bushel quinces, at \$1.00..... | 50 | |
| 6 baskets peaches, at \$1.00..... | 6 00 | |
| 40 bushels pears, at 50c..... | 20 00 | |
| 192 bushels plums, at 50c..... | 96 00 | |
| 5 pounds sweet marjoram, at 15c..... | 75 | |
| 1,800 gallons sourkrout, at 15c..... | 270 00 | |
| 3,400 pounds grapes, at 2½c..... | 85 00 | |
| 205 quarts cherries, at 8c..... | 16 40 | |
| 1,062 quarts strawberries, at 8c..... | 84 96 | |
| 125 quarts blackberries, at 10c..... | 12 50 | |
| 442 quarts raspberries, at 10c..... | 44 20 | |
| 321 quarts currants, at 8c..... | 25 68 | |
| Corn fodder..... | 8 00 | |
| Cabbage sold..... | 32 47 | |
| Plants sold | 11 83 | |
| Inventory, live stock and tools on hand September 30th, 1904..... | 400 00 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 5,560 80 |

PIGGERY AND POULTRY YARD.

EXPENSES.

| | |
|--|------------|
| Inventory, live stock on hand September 30th 1903 | \$1,637 25 |
| Feed | 1,331 88 |
| Live stock died | 325 00 |
| Coal oil | 4 20 |
| | <hr/> |
| Amount carried forward..... | \$3,298 33 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------------|
| Amount brought forward..... | \$3,298 33 | |
| Wire nails | 60 | |
| Hot rings | 25 | |
| Pad locks | 50 | |
| Wire netting | 17 50 | |
| Veterinary services | 10 00 | |
| Wages and board | 540 00 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 3,867 18 |

PRODUCTION.

| | | |
|--|------------|-------------|
| 21,275 pounds of pork | \$1,569 78 | |
| 6,972 pounds lard | 608 49 | |
| 1,535 pounds dressed chickens, at 12c..... | 184 20 | |
| 120 pounds dressed spring chicken, at 20c.. | 24 00 | |
| 178 pounds dressed duck, at 12c..... | 21 36 | |
| 147 squabs, at 15c..... | 22 05 | |
| Shoats sold | 163 80 | |
| 225 dozen eggs..... | 502 73 | |
| Manure to garden..... | 27 00 | |
| Inventory, live stock on hand September 30th, 1904 | 1,000 00 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 4,123 41 |

SHOEMAKER SHOP.

EXPENSES.

| | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| 1,205 pounds hemlock sole leather, at 23c.. | \$ 277 15 | |
| 80 pounds harness leather | 26 00 | |
| 4-4 and 5-4 window shading..... | 75 90 | |
| Shade, rollers and fixtures | 5 75 | |
| Calf skin | 1 50 | |
| 6 lock buckles for restraint straps..... | 1 50 | |
| Fly net lashes | 9 00 | |
| Findings | 16 88 | |
| Wages and board | 540 00 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 953 68 |

PRODUCTION.

| | | |
|--|-----------|--|
| 179 new window shades, at 72c..... | \$ 128 88 | |
| 257 window shades repaired, at 5c..... | 12 85 | |
| 1 long strap | 2 00 | |
| 2 shaft tugs, at 25c..... | 50 | |
| 2 back straps, at 25c..... | 50 | |
| 1 B. band | 50 | |
| 1 yoke strap | 75 | |
| 4 check reins, at 50c..... | 2 00 | |
| 12 hame straps, at 25c..... | 3 00 | |

Amount carried forward.....\$ 150 98

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Amount brought forward..... | \$ 150 98 | |
| 29 hitching straps, at 25c..... | 7 25 | |
| 1 double line..... | 2 25 | |
| 4 new halters, at 50c..... | 2 00 | |
| 1 chair re-caned | 1 00 | |
| Mending boots and shoes | 935 00 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 1,098 48 |

TAILOR SHOP.

EXPENSES.

| | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| 1,050 yards Connestoga ticking..... | \$ 108 00 | |
| 250 yards blue denim | 28 75 | |
| 171 yards khaki | 25 78 | |
| 20 yards strainer cloth | 2 60 | |
| 15 yards silicia..... | 1 30 | |
| 20 yards muslin | 1 18 | |
| 180 yards duck, 8-oz., 10-oz., 12-oz..... | 21 90 | |
| 280 yards corduroy | 120 40 | |
| Spool cotton | 24 83 | |
| Buttons and needles | 24 76 | |
| Linen carpet thread | 50 | |
| Carpet binding | 5 51 | |
| Wages and board | 575 00 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 940 51 |

PRODUCTION.

| | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| 72 mattresses, at 72c..... | \$ 122 40 | |
| 67 corduroy pants, at \$2 00..... | 134 00 | |
| 87 overalls cut, at 60c..... | 52 20 | |
| 19 overalls made, at 80c..... | 15 20 | |
| 520 pillow ticks, at 25c..... | 130 00 | |
| 27 khaki coats, at 75c..... | 20 25 | |
| 19 coffee sacks, at 50c..... | 9 50 | |
| 4 carpet rugs, at 75c..... | 3 00 | |
| 8 carpet rugs, at 50c..... | 4 00 | |
| 8 duck motor covers, at 75c..... | 6 00 | |
| 5 duck engine covers, at \$1.00..... | 5 00 | |
| 84 laundry rack covers, at 10c..... | 8 40 | |
| 3 pair corduroy shoes, at 75c..... | 2 25 | |
| 1 shoemaker's apron | 50 | |
| 2 couch covers, at \$1.00..... | 2 00 | |
| 1 pair women's duck restraint stockings... | 75 | |
| Repairing, cleaning and mending clothes.. | 630 00 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 1,145 45 |

BRUSH SHOP.

EXPENSES.

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Inventory, September 30th, 1903 | \$ 458 50 | |
| 84 balls B. C. No. 18 twine..... | 7 35 | |
| 2-oz. and 3-oz. shoe tacks..... | 21 84 | |
| 30-inch flint paper | 5 45 | |
| 50 pounds wire nails | 2 00 | |
| Coal oil | 65 | |
| Scissors | 2 00 | |
| Wages and board | 412 00 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 909 79 |

PRODUCTION.

| | | |
|---|-----------|-------------|
| 1,429 dozen No. M22 tampico brushes.... | \$ 287 84 | |
| 685 dozen No. 13 cocoa brushes, straight.. | 143 65 | |
| 703 doz. No. 13 cocoa brushes, ex. ends... | 125 42 | |
| 6 dozen No. M22 cocoa brushes..... | 1 33 | |
| 165 dozen Dolly Varden cocoa brushes.... | 18 80 | |
| 100 dozen No. 18 tampico brushes..... | 12 50 | |
| 210½ dozen No. 56 cocoa brushes..... | 21 95 | |
| 1,756 dozen No. 5 tampico brushes..... | 186 70 | |
| 307 dozen toy tampico brushes..... | 27 80 | |
| 60 dozen toy, cocoa centre, brushes..... | 6 25 | |
| 208 dozen toy cocoa brushes..... | 19 58 | |
| 227 dozen No. 30 tampica brushes..... | 52 02 | |
| 35 dozen No. 30 cocoa brushes..... | 74 91 | |
| 139 dozen No. 30 marble brushes..... | 33 87 | |
| 07 dozen No. 33 tampico brushes..... | 22 23 | |
| 22 dozen 4 row diamond cocoa brushes.... | 2 54 | |
| 109 dozen 4 row diamond tampico brushes. | 12 61 | |
| 118 dozen 7 row clamp cocoa brushes.... | 17 96 | |
| 6 dozen 7 row clamp gray brushes..... | 1 13 | |
| 86 dozen No. 33 tampico with cocoa end brushes | 19 70 | |
| 36 dozen No. 81 tampico with cocoa end brushes | 6 00 | |
| 12 dozen No. 3 cocoa brushes..... | 2 75 | |
| 74 dozen No. 33 cocoa brushes..... | 16 96 | |
| 86 dozen No. 98 cocoa brushes..... | 14 34 | |
| 24 dozen No. 98 marble brushes..... | 4 50 | |
| 58 dozen No. 8 cocoa brushes..... | 8 46 | |
| 308 dozen No. 112 tampico brushes..... | 56 46 | |
| 32 dozen No. 17 tampico brushes..... | 3 44 | |
| 32 dozen No. 2 tampico brushes with gray ends | 3 33 | |
| 59 dozen toothpick tampico brushes..... | 10 82 | |
| 60 dozen No. 5 tampico cocoa end brushes. | 5 00 | |
| Inventory, September 30th, 1904..... | 458 50 | |
| | <hr/> | \$ 1,679 35 |

SOAP FACTORY.

EXPENSES.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|----|-------|-----------|
| 2,834 pounds caustic soda..... | \$ | 90 | 00 |
| 4,800 pounds fat, at 1½c..... | | 72 | 00 |
| | | <hr/> | \$ 162 00 |

PRODUCTION.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----|-------|-----------|
| 10,600 gallons soft soap, at 4c..... | \$ | 424 | 00 |
| 1,643 pounds hard soap, at 3c..... | | 49 | 29 |
| | | <hr/> | \$ 473 29 |

HAT AND MAT SHOP AND SEWING ROOM, No. 2.

EXPENSES.

| | | | |
|---|----|-------|-------------|
| Inventory September 30th, 1903..... | \$ | 75 | 00 |
| 2,493½ yards canton flannel | | 237 | 95 |
| 794½ yards Lancaster apron gingham..... | | 53 | 62 |
| 342 yards D. R. P. flannel | | 45 | 86 |
| 696 yards huckaback crash..... | | 93 | 25 |
| 1,275 yards Barnsley crash | | 126 | 00 |
| 1,274¾ yards 4-4 No. 2 unbleached muslin.. | | 74 | 61 |
| 315½ yards table linen..... | | 129 | 35 |
| 1,431¼ yards 42-inch bleached muslin..... | | 159 | 80 |
| 107¾ yards 42-inch bleached muslin..... | | 23 | 46 |
| 54 yards 4-4 No. 1 bleached muslin..... | | 5 | 03 |
| 87¾ yards 8-4 bleached muslin..... | | 22 | 94 |
| 1,476¾ yards 8-4 unbleached muslin..... | | 260 | 88 |
| 1,880½ yards Portsmouth stripe shirting.... | | 206 | 55 |
| 19½ yards rubber sheeting..... | | 6 | 16 |
| 5 yards blue denim | | 60 | |
| 5 yards brown cambric | | 40 | |
| 24 yards Victoria lawn..... | | 2 | 76 |
| 31½ yards strainer cloth..... | | 4 | 72 |
| 4¾ yards embroidery linen | | 1 | 25 |
| 4½ pounds Germantown zephyr | | 6 | 65 |
| 22 balls B. C. twine, No. 18..... | | 1 | 95 |
| 85 dozen sewing cotton..... | | 39 | 08 |
| 160 pounds sisal rope..... | | 16 | 00 |
| Tape, buttons, needles, etc..... | | 6 | 65 |
| Wages and board | | 420 | 00 |
| | | <hr/> | \$ 2,020 52 |

PRODUCTION.

| | | | |
|---|----|-----|----|
| 387 canton flannel shirts, at 35c..... | \$ | 135 | 45 |
| 467 canton flannel drawers, at 35c..... | | 163 | 45 |
| 633 Portsmouth stripe shirts, at 50c..... | | 316 | 50 |

Amount carried forward.....\$ 615 40

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Amount brought forward | \$ 615 40 |
| 81 D. R. P. flannel petticoats, at 60c..... | 48 60 |
| 72 blue denim overalls, at 20c..... | 14 40 |
| 421 gingham aprons, at 15c..... | 63 15 |
| 670 double sheets, at 60c..... | 402 00 |
| 1,255 pillow cases, at 15c..... | 188 25 |
| 146 pantalets, at 30c..... | 43 80 |
| 129 chemises, at 30c..... | 38 70 |
| 184 night gowns, at 40c..... | 73 60 |
| 826 crash tea towels, at 10c..... | 82 60 |
| 843 huck towels at 15c..... | 126 45 |
| 241 crash roller towels, at 20c..... | 48 20 |
| 120 linen napkins, hemmed, at 5c..... | 6 00 |
| 40 canton flannel napkins, at 25c..... | 10 00 |
| 35 manilla rope mats, at 75c..... | 26 25 |
| 18 refectory aprons, at 20c..... | 3 60 |
| 39 cooks' bib aprons, at 20c..... | 7 80 |
| 22 unbleached bib aprons, at 15c..... | 3 30 |
| 18 white rubber aprons, at 40c..... | 7 20 |
| 10 cooks' caps, at 15c..... | 1 50 |
| 3 madras shirts, at 25c..... | 75 |
| 9 gingham shirts, at 50c..... | 4 50 |
| 3 outing flannel drawers, at 25c..... | 75 |
| 10 bleached double sheets, at 75c..... | 7 50 |
| 43 attendants' pillow cases, at 20c..... | 8 60 |
| 24 tray covers, at 20c..... | 4 80 |
| 12 muslin napkins, at 10c..... | 1 20 |
| 1 linen drawn work stand cover..... | 5 00 |
| 1 pair linen drawn work cuffs..... | 60 |
| 2 pair linen drawn work cuffs, at 50c..... | 1 00 |
| 1 linen drawn work handkerchief..... | 1 25 |
| 1 linen drawn work handkerchief..... | 2 00 |
| 2 linen drawn work handkerchiefs, at \$1.50.. | 3 00 |
| 1 linen drawn work handkerchief..... | 1 75 |
| 1 linen drawn work handkerchief..... | 50 |
| 1 linen drawn work soup tureen doily..... | 3 00 |
| 1 linen drawn work carving doily..... | 2 00 |
| 1 linen drawn work washstand cover..... | 2 00 |
| 1 linen drawn work washstand cover..... | 3 00 |
| 1 linen drawn work washstand cover..... | 4 00 |
| 2 linen drawn work table covers, at \$1.50.. | 3 00 |
| 5 linen drawn work collars, at 50c..... | 2 50 |
| 2 linen drawn work collars, at 40c..... | 80 |
| 1 linen drawn work collar..... | 25 |
| 12 linen drawn work finger bowl doilies, at 30c | 3 60 |
| 1 double set of linen drawn work | 9 00 |

Amount carried forward.....\$1,887 15

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| Amount brought forward..... | \$1,887 15 |
| 2 double sets linen drawn work, at 5 00.... | 10 00 |
| 2 sets linen scrim drawn work cuffs, col- lars and front..... | 2 00 |
| 3 linen hemstitched handkerchiefs at 25c.. | 75 |
| 10 linen hemstitched handkerchiefs, at 35c. | 3 50 |
| 7 muslin hemstitched drawn work table covers, at 75c..... | 5 25 |
| 4 muslin drawn work table covers, at 1.50.. | 6 00 |
| 3 muslin drawn work table covers, at \$1.25 | 3 75 |
| 1 muslin drawn work table cover..... | 2 00 |
| 6 straw baskets, at 10c..... | 60 |
| 3 straw baskets, at 15c..... | 45 |
| 10 huck tray covers, at 10c..... | 1 00 |
| 11 starch strainers, at 20c..... | 2 20 |
| 14 milk strainers, at 25c..... | 3 50 |
| 3 uniform bleached aprons, at 20c..... | 60 |
| 6 linen table cloths, 7 yards, at \$3 25.... | 19 50 |
| 4 linen table cloths, 6½ yards, at \$3.00.... | 12 00 |
| 16 linen table cloths, 5½ yards, at \$2.50.... | 40 00 |
| 1 linen table cloth, 3½ yards..... | 2 00 |
| 57 linen table cloths, 2½ yards, at \$1.50.... | 85 50 |
| 1 linen bread cloth | 25 |
| 8 cheese cloth curtains, at 20c..... | 1 60 |
| 2 cheese cloth curtains, at 25c..... | 50 |
| 41 men's straw hats, at 12c..... | 4 92 |
| 20 women's straw hats, at 20c..... | 4 00 |
| 38 zephyr caps, at 20c..... | 7 60 |
| 12 manila rope rings, at 10c..... | 1 20 |
| 4 masquerade suits, at \$1.00..... | 4 00 |
| 24 denim bean bags, at 5c..... | 1 20 |
| 5 doll straw hats, at 5c..... | 25 |
| 109 Victoria lawn neckties, at 10c..... | 10 90 |
| 2 linen drawn work doilies, at \$1.25..... | 2 50 |
| 1 linen drawn work doily | 1 35 |
| 1 linen drawn work cushion cover..... | 50 |
| 1 linen drawn work collarette | 25 |
| 1 linen drawn work collarette..... | 50 |
| 1 linen drawn work table cover..... | 2 50 |
| 1 linen drawn work bureau scarf..... | 5 50 |
| Drawn work repaired | 7 65 |
| 32 ruffled cushion tops | 7 00 |
| 1¾ yards crocheted lace | 1 75 |
| 4 creton cushion covers, at 50c..... | 2 00 |
| 2 crocheted doilies, at 35c..... | 70 |
| Inventory, September 30th, 1904..... | 30 00 |
| | <hr/> \$ 2,186 37 |

SEWING ROOM, No. 1, AND MENDING ROOM.

EXPENSES.

| | |
|--|-------------------|
| 3,076 $\frac{3}{4}$ yards silver star dress cheviot..... | \$ 248 88 |
| 1,080 yards 4-4 No. 2 brown muslin..... | 62 13 |
| 297 $\frac{1}{2}$ 4-4 No. 2 bleached muslin..... | 21 68 |
| 2,407 $\frac{1}{2}$ yards dress gingham..... | 192 61 |
| 30 $\frac{3}{4}$ yards blue denim..... | 3 08 |
| 114 $\frac{1}{4}$ yards khaki | 14 85 |
| 119 dozen Coates' sewing cotton..... | 55 35 |
| Tape, needles and darning cotton..... | 10 55 |
| Pins, buttons and thimbles..... | 8 45 |
| 3 scissors | 1 50 |
| Wages and board | 620 00 |
| | <hr/> \$ 1,239 08 |

PRODUCTION.

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| 240 cheviot dresses, at \$1.50..... | \$ 360 00 |
| 229 gingham dresses, at \$1.50..... | 343 50 |
| 30 gingham shirt waist suits, at \$1.75.... | 52 50 |
| 7 cheviot shirt waist suits, at \$1.75..... | 12 25 |
| 4 gingham shirt waists, at 50c..... | 2 00 |
| 1 private cloth dress..... | 1 75 |
| 4 private muslin skirts, at 75c..... | 3 00 |
| 2 white skirts, at \$1.00..... | 2 00 |
| 5 private dresses, at 75c..... | 3 75 |
| 1 private lawn skirt | 75 |
| 1 flannel waist | 50 |
| 5 private calico shirt waists, at 50c..... | 2 50 |
| 3 blue denim dresses, at \$1.50..... | 4 50 |
| 30 khaki coats, at 75c..... | 22 50 |
| 46 khaki coats, at 40c..... | 18 40 |
| 140 pantalets, at 25c..... | 35 00 |
| 176 white aprons, at 15c..... | 26 40 |
| 70 chemises, at 30c..... | 21 00 |
| 12 refectory aprons, at 15c..... | 1 80 |
| 67 tea towels, at 10c..... | 6 70 |
| 4 corset covers, at 25c..... | 1 00 |
| 6 pair blue denim overalls, at 20c..... | 1 20 |
| 8 blanket sacques, at 50c..... | 4 00 |
| 126 petticoats made out of old material, at 30c | 37 80 |
| 3 canton flannel napkins, at 25c..... | 75 |
| Dresses and skirts altered | 68 20 |
| Mending | 480 00 |
| | <hr/> \$ 1,513 75 |

RECAPITULATION.

EXPENSES.

| | | |
|---|----------|--------------|
| Farm | \$23,009 | 26 |
| Garden | 1,897 | 20 |
| Piggery and Poultry Yard | 3,867 | 18 |
| Shoemaker Shop | 953 | 68 |
| Tailor Shop | 940 | 51 |
| Brush Shop | 909 | 79 |
| Soap Factory | 162 | 00 |
| Hat and Mat Shop and Sewing Room No. 2 | 2,020 | 52 |
| Sewing Room No. 1 and Mending Room.. | 1,239 | 08 |
| | <hr/> | \$ 34,999 22 |

PRODUCTION.

| | | |
|---|----------|--------------|
| Farm | \$30,544 | 20 |
| Garden | 5,560 | 80 |
| Piggery and Poultry Yard | 4,123 | 41 |
| Shoemaker Shop | 1,098 | 48 |
| Tailor Shop | 1,145 | 45 |
| Brush Shop | 1,679 | 35 |
| Soap Factory | 473 | 29 |
| Hat and Mat Shop and Sewing Room No. 2 | 2,186 | 37 |
| Sewing Room No 1 and Mending Room.. | 1,513 | 75 |
| | <hr/> | \$ 48,325 10 |

LOSS AND GAIN.

DR.

| | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| To Institution | \$ 13,325 88 |
|----------------------|--------------|

CR.

| | | |
|--|---------|--------------|
| By Farm | \$7,534 | 94 |
| By Garden | 3,663 | 60 |
| By Piggery and Poultry Yard..... | 256 | 23 |
| By Shoemaker Shop | 144 | 80 |
| By Tailor Shop | 204 | 94 |
| By Brush Shop | 769 | 56 |
| By Soap Factory | 311 | 29 |
| By Hat and Mat Shop and Sewing Room No. 2 | 165 | 85 |
| By Sewing Room No. 1 and Mending Room | 274 | 67 |
| | <hr/> | \$ 13,325 88 |

Respectfully submitted,

T. C. BRICKER, *Steward.*

REPORT OF THE CONSULTING STAFF.

To the Trustees of the State Asylum for the Chronic Insane of Pennsylvania:

GENTLEMEN:—During the past year no epidemic disease has prevailed at the Institution. The light mortality among so many of indifferent health is evidence of the care exercised by the management in its different departments.

The food is wholesome and sufficient; the dormitories well ventilated; the water pure and abundant; the drainage excellent and the sewage well disposed of.

The scientific value of the Asylum could, however, be much promoted by a morgue and pathological laboratory and outfit where physical peculiarities and diseases of the insane could be subjected to investigation and research, and results placed on record; such addition should be granted by our Legislature.

Respectfully submitted,

W. M. GUILFORD, M. D.,
President, Consulting Staff.

