

**Twenty-eighth annual report of the Somerset County Pauper Lunatic Asylum : from the first of January to the end of the year 1875.**

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TWENTY-EIGHTH  
ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
SOMERSET COUNTY PAUPER  
LUNATIC ASYLUM,

From the First of January to the end of the Year,

1875.



Wells:

PRINTED BY ERNEST JACKSON, BOOKSELLER, HIGH STREET.

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A LIST OF THE  
**COMMITTEE OF VISITORS**  
OF THE  
*Somerset County Pauper Lunatic Asylum,*  
1875.

~~~~~  
*Chairman—FRANCIS HENRY DICKINSON, Esq.*  
~~~~~

LORD CARLINGFORD.  
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SIR CHARLES PARRY HOBHOUSE, BART.  
SIR EDWARD STRACHEY, BART.  
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VINCENT STUCKEY, Esq.  
THEODORE THRING, Esq.,  
CHARLES CLEMENT TUDWAY, Esq.  
GEORGE WARRY, Esq.  
JOSEPH WOLLEN, Esq.

~~~~~  
**TREASURER—**

CAPT. GILES, STUCKEY'S BANKING COMPANY, WELLS.



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REPORT  
OF THE  
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS  
OF THE  
County Lunatic Asylum,

PRESENTED TO THE  
COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS,

*Held at TAUNTON, in the said County, on TUESDAY, the 4th day  
of JANUARY, 1876.*

---

THE Committee have the pleasure of Reporting satisfactorily on the state and condition of the Asylum, and that it is sufficient for the proper accommodation of the County patients; that for some time to come there will be room for the Male patients from Bath, and for a part of the Females, for all of whom ample accommodation will be provided as soon as possible after the new contract with Bath is completed. That the management of the Asylum is satisfactory, and that they have much pleasure in expressing their satisfaction with Dr. Medlicott, the Officers, Attendants, and Servants, of the Asylum, and their care of the patients.

They are thankful that the last year has been healthy, though the number of deaths has been large. This is owing in part to the age of the epileptics and chronics who have been long in the Asylum telling upon their numbers, and partly to the great age of persons sent. It is cruel to send persons whose insanity is

nothing but the natural decay of age, to die in the Asylum. The pay from the Unions which was reduced on the first of January from  $1/6$  to  $1/5$  has remained fixed during the year. The balance in favour of the Asylum account has increased considerably, but the Committee have not as yet thought it prudent to reduce the pay.

The Court is aware that the most important business during the past year has been the Contract with Bath: according to the order of the last Sessions a contract has been drawn up and agreed on by the Committee, and the authorities of Bath, and is before the Secretary of State for his sanction. He having intimated to the Chairman of Quarter Sessions in reply to the application ordered at the last Sessions, that when a proper draft arrangement has been submitted to him, he will consider the propriety of rescinding the contract which the City of Bath has entered into for the site of a separate Asylum.

The Chairman and the Committee have several times during the past year had under consideration the question of the better management of Idiots, and at the request of the Court at the last Sessions certain circulars have been sent to the neighbouring Counties to ascertain whether union for this purpose is possible.

It is most important that the custody of adult Idiots, Chronics, and Epileptics should be kept distinct from the improvement of children of weak intellect by proper education.

A change of the law is required before proper separate accommodation can be provided on a sufficiently large scale for either of these purposes. In the opinion of the Committee it would be convenient and economical if the Government were to build the necessary accommodation rather than empower the Counties or Unions of Counties to do so, and charge the cost upon the rates, and provide for the management by local Committees.

More recently a paper has been laid before the Committee which has been drawn up by the Unions in the County of Surrey, in which complaint is made of the expense of the main-

tenance of Chronics and the consequent necessity of additional and expensive accommodation.

This paper has led to some correspondence, and to the suggestion that a meeting should be held in London of Members of Asylum Committees, in order to consider such changes in the law as may be thought expedient, and communicate thereon with Her Majesty's Government.

Some correspondence has been caused by application from Bath and Taunton Union for the reception of Criminal lunatics. The Committee have no complaint to make, as they did not receive the men, but they mention the subject with a view to the necessity of pressing on the Government the propriety of providing ample accommodation for this most troublesome and mischievous class.

The Contract with Bath will make it necessary to fix a certain number of the Committee. Hitherto all magistrates who were willing to act have been added to the Committee without regard to vacancies, and there are many who seldom attend.

It has been thought necessary to limit the number of the Committee to twenty-five, which is believed to be larger than the committee of many other counties, and to this, five will be added who will be chosen by the Bath authorities as soon as the contract is completed.

The Committee recommend that Mr. Homfray, Mr. Perkins, and Mr. Roach, be added to the Committee, and that such members of the late Committee be re-elected as the Court may approve of.

F. H. DICKINSON,  
E. H. CLARK,  
J. WOLLEN,  
R. H. PAGET,  
EVAN H. LLEWELLYN,  
T. THRING.

TWENTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
SOMERSET  
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,  
*FOR THE YEAR 1875,*  
BY C. W. CARTER MADDEN-MEDLICOTT, M.D.,  
RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT.

---

THE Medical Superintendent has the honour to submit to the Committee of Visitors the Twenty-eighth Annual Report.

On the 31st December, 1874, the numbers in the Asylum were 287 males ; 288 females ; total 575.

The Admissions during the year have been 93 males ; 79 females ; total 172.

The Discharges during the year have been 88 males ; 73 females ; total 161 ; of these have been discharged "Recovered", 30 males ; 43 females.

The Deaths during the year have been 51 males ; 26 females ; total 77.

The average population during the year has been 294 males ; 299 females ; total 593.

The numbers in the Asylum this day (31st December 1875) are 292 males ; 294 females ; total 586.

Notwithstanding a severe winter, an exceptionally cool summer, and a very wet autumn, the general health of the patients has been remarkably good. Erysipelas however once again

made its appearance in the summer months, but was restricted to the boys' ward. As increased attention had previously been paid to sanitary arrangements in the same ward, it was difficult to attribute this outbreak to any specific causes, though it was just possible that some injurious sanitary defects might still have been in existence. As a matter of precaution the soil pipes of the closets were ventilated in the usual way, namely, by having the outside ejects tapped by a pipe carried up externally above the roof, and alterations were made in the dietary.

### ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, DEATHS.

The following analysis gives the chief points of interest in these returns :—

#### ADMISSIONS.

The number of admissions during the year has amounted to 172 (93 males and 79 females). The youngest case admitted was that of a boy aged 17 years, the oldest that of a man nearly 95. As these and similar other cases could just as well have been cared for in workhouses, it is thus tolerably evident that the existing arrangements for the admission of patients into the Asylum are far from satisfactory in practice. Too strong a censure moreover can hardly be passed *on those responsible* for the cruel practice of sending patients to the Asylum, in some instances extremely advanced in years, and in others unfortunately insufficiently clad, brought as they were only in a few days to die.

On the one hand cases have been unduly detained in Workhouses (probably curable if sent earlier) till the most distressing evidences on admission have made only too apparent their wretched mental and bodily condition; on the other, patients have been admitted at the patriarchal ages of 83, 88, and 94 years of age, some certified even in this their day of dotage, as "*dangerous to others.*"

In the 1st Quarter, were admitted 37 cases ; 19 males, 18 females.

|          |     |   |   |   |     |    |    |    |    |   |
|----------|-----|---|---|---|-----|----|----|----|----|---|
| „        | 2nd | „ | „ | „ | 49  | „  | 27 | „  | 22 | „ |
| „        | 3rd | „ | „ | „ | 40  | „  | 22 | „  | 18 | „ |
| „        | 4th | „ | „ | „ | 46  | „  | 25 | „  | 21 | „ |
| Total... |     |   |   |   | 172 | 93 |    | 79 |    |   |

#### DISCHARGES.

The proportion of recoveries has been for the males 32·2, and for the females 54·4 per cent, on the admissions. There have been some very satisfactory recoveries during the past year, and in many cases patients semi-convalescent have been allowed out with their friends, on periods of probation varying from a few weeks to several months, prior to their final discharge by the Committee.

No further experiments have been tried respecting the discharge of patients to Union Workhouses. It is justifiably open to Boards of Guardians to argue that they have not the proper accommodation for lunatics, and that in 1871 whilst utilising Workhouses for the reception of harmless chronic cases (pending the question of further enlargement of the Asylum) they reluctantly accepted a necessity which could be no longer denied.

|             | RECOVERED, |      |      | RELIEVED. |      |      | NOT IMPROVED. |      |      |
|-------------|------------|------|------|-----------|------|------|---------------|------|------|
|             | Male.      | Fem. | Tot. | Male.     | Fem. | Tot. | Male.         | Fem. | Tot. |
| 1st Quarter | 3          | 3    | 6    | 2         | 0    | 2    | 1             | 0    | 1    |
| 2nd „       | 6          | 4    | 10   | 1         | 1    | 2    | 0             | 0    | 0    |
| 3rd „       | 10         | 12   | 22   | 1         | 0    | 1    | 0             | 1    | 1    |
| 4th „       | 11         | 24   | 35   | 2         | 2    | 4    | 0             | 0    | 0    |
| Total       | 30         | 43   | 73   | 6         | 3    | 9    | 1             | 1    | 2    |

#### DEATHS.

The mortality has been 77 or 12·10 per cent. both sexes on the average numbers resident. The death-rate during the year has been higher than usual, and it might naturally have been expected that with the severe winter a higher rate of mortality

would have occurred, inasmuch as decrease of temperature especially amongst the aged and infirm is a sure cause of mortality. But the deaths have been chiefly among epileptic and paralysed cases, besides the aged and helpless, and have occurred at all seasons of the year.

Three deaths necessitated a Coroner's Inquest. The first was on a man aged 41, who died a few days after admission from exhaustion after Mania. The second was an old man aged 70, sent from Keynsham Union in very cold weather (the snow lying deep on the ground, and very inadequately clothed), received in a thoroughly chilled and helpless condition, and who died on the second day after admission. The third was on an Epileptic "found dead." This patient had slept in the ward specially put aside for epileptics, and under the supervision of a nurse specially appointed to look after such cases at night. When seen last by the night nurse at 6.30 a.m. (prior to going off duty) was alive; when visited half-an-hour afterwards by the day nurse was found dead.

Some more stringent restrictions however should be enforced as regards the admission of persons only in second childhood. Notice has already been taken of the great ages at which some of the patients were when brought to the Asylum, namely, 88, and 94. These cases can only live for a short time, and surely might be cared for elsewhere. It only seems incredible how such curiosities of longevity can ever be certified to be insane.

In the 1st Quarter there were 18 Deaths; 14 males, 4 females.

|              |     |   |   |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |
|--------------|-----|---|---|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|
| „            | 2nd | „ | „ | „ | 17 | „ | 5  | „ | 12 | „ |
| „            | 3rd | „ | „ | „ | 21 | „ | 15 | „ | 6  | „ |
| „            | 4th | „ | „ | „ | 21 | „ | 17 | „ | 4  | „ |
| Total ... .. |     |   |   |   | 77 |   | 51 |   | 26 |   |

#### OCCUPATIONS AND AMUSEMENTS.

Not the least successful of many honourable reforms in the modern humane treatment of persons temporarily deprived of

reason, is that effected by occupation. This reasonable method (in direct opposition to the barbarity of former times) can be rendered almost universal in any Asylum, and by judicious means can relieve the monotony of life even among the suffering and comparatively helpless.

The various occupations entered upon by the patients during the last year have thus formed a large part of the so-called *Moral* treatment. Any policy indeed which increases the self-respect of a patient, cannot be consistently pursued without its elevating influences, and agreeably to this theory even the so-called incurables have been employed in domestic duties, according to their individual capacities.

The general workshops also have been well and regularly attended during the past year, thus furnishing a signal proof of the success of occupation in the treatment of the insane. Their utility may be fairly tested by reference to the numerous decorations and furniture of the different wards, nearly all of which have been made in them, there being an ample supply of voluntary labour at command. The most interesting feature in connection with the workshops is the fact that every year some of the patients are there *taught* some new trade, and are instructed in those branches where good design and skilled labour are so essentially necessary.

Recreation, in like manner, has been made supplementary to industrial occupation. Among the amusements provided cricket has continued in summer, and foot-ball in winter, together with numerous dramatic representations. An addition has moreover been made to the number of daily papers and periodicals supplied to the several wards, besides games for evening amusement such as draughts, dominoes, cards, &c. &c.

### MEDICAL TREATMENT.

Conjointly with the administrative, has been the therapeutical treatment of the patients during the last year, and the same

attention (as in past years) has been paid to individual cases, requiring special Medical treatment. The results have been very satisfactory, observable in many patients by complete mental restoration, and in others by decided physical relief. This has been the more gratifying, inasmuch as occasionally on admission, recovery in some cases was deemed perfectly hopeless, and even afterwards partial improvement seemed almost impossible. If then insanity in its initiatory stages is a curable disease, this fact of itself should stimulate the more to further enquiries.

The whole subject raises questions of great public as well as private interest, upon the right settlement of which the utility of further legislative enactments must greatly depend. Some patients have been admitted into the asylum (stress of poverty being the assignable cause of their insanity), and such cases have received only dietetical treatment in the infirmary wards; better living and more cheerful surroundings being all that was really wanted. This surely points to the necessity of more being done by parochial officers to meet the requirements primarily affecting the *bodily* health of patients prior to admission. These observations it is scarcely necessary to say have especial significance regarding that class of persons, to whom all the evils of poverty are aggravated by its inevitable surroundings. Treatment in such instances has thus to bear both on moral as well as physical disease. Other patients have come in, legitimate cases of course for treatment in a Hospital for the insane; yet even amongst these there has too frequently been unnecessary and protracted delay.

It follows however from the above, that all those who have the Medical charge of the insane, cannot give enough patient study and careful reflection to each individual case. They must ever bear in mind the secret of successful administration, namely kindness with firmness, but the utter repudiation of anything in the nature of force; they must however also recognise the fact

that every individual cure is but the result of many successive improvements, based on more or less theoretical Medical deductions, and therefore they will be the more anxious to regard the Asylum as a Hospital. In this way only can an unjust stigma be removed from the unfortunate inmates of Lunatic Asylums, and the honour of the healing art of Medicine be thoroughly vindicated.

In conclusion, the Medical Superintendent begs to return his most grateful acknowledgments to the Committee of Visitors, for the renewed confidence and uniform support tendered him in the discharge of his arduous and most responsible duties.



# REPORT

OF THE

## REV. R. N. WOOD, CHAPLAIN.

---

*To the Visiting Justices of the Somerset County Lunatic Asylum.*

GENTLEMEN,

The past year, has upon the whole, brought nearly the same amount of encouragement, and the same amount of disappointment as those which preceded it.

The behaviour of the patients in Chapel has been good, considering their condition, and I hope we may look for improvement especially among the women. These, while there was only one approach, were obliged to be in their places a considerable time before Divine Service began; because the men had to come in after them. Now that there are separate approaches for men and women all can enter after the bell has been rung, just before service—all can also leave the Chapel in a more speedy and orderly manner.

The number of Communicants is small, and I think, will continue so. Longer experience shows more plainly the need of caution in admitting patients. In cases where I was almost satisfied I have been obliged to change my opinion. Apparent anxiety to communicate is not a safe sign of fitness, sometimes it is the reverse, those who are most unfit often requesting most urgently to be admitted. It has struck me as remarkable that a patient, who, while pretty well has no wish to communicate, will ask to be allowed to do so when under an aggravation of mental disorder. I suppose that those who have lost the sense of responsibility and are restless from disease, ask for they know

not what, just as they might set their hearts on a change of ward or diet.

I have generally had a congregation, though a small one, at the Friday evening services for attendants during Advent and Lent.

The average number attending Chapel has been :—

|                   | Men. | Women. |
|-------------------|------|--------|
| Sundays... ..     | 135  | 119    |
| Other Days ... .. | 110  | 92     |

The average number of Communicants;—patients 4 ; others 5.

The Alms have been £3 9s. 10d. besides £1 15s. 6d. received at Christmas and sent to the Missionary Candidates' Association. £3 has been given to patients leaving the Asylum.

The school remains much the same, and is attended by the same kind of patients ; they are generally orderly, but, I fear understand little of the instruction which I try to give. The average number present has been Men, 17 ; Women 10.

R. N. WOOD.

*Horrington, January 10, 1876.*

# STATISTICAL TABLES.

## TABLE I.

Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths,  
during the year 1875.

|                                                           | MALE. | FEM. | TOTAL  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|--------|
| In the Asylum 1st January, 1875 .. .. .                   | 287   | 288  | 575    |
|                                                           | MALE. | FEM. | TOTAL. |
| Admitted for the first time }<br>during the year ... .. } | 71    | 67   | 138    |
| Re-admitted during the year                               | 22    | 12   | 34     |
| Total admitted ... .. .                                   | 93    | 79   | 172    |
| Total under care during the year ... .. .                 | 380   | 367  | 747    |
|                                                           | MALE. | FEM. | TOTAL. |
| Discharged or removed :—                                  |       |      |        |
| Recovered ... .. .                                        | 30    | 43   | 73     |
| Relieved ... .. .                                         | 6     | 3    | 9      |
| Not improved ... .. .                                     | 1     | 1    | 2      |
| Died ... .. .                                             | 51    | 26   | 77     |
| Total discharged and died during the year ... .. .        | 88    | 73   | 161    |
| Remaining in the Asylum, 31st December, 1875...           | 292   | 294  | 586    |
| Average numbers resident during the year ... .. .         | 294   | 299  | 593    |

## TABLE II.

Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, and Discharges, from the opening  
of the Asylum, 1st March, 1848, to the present date, 31st Dec., 1875.

|                                                    | MALE. | FEM. | TOTAL. |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------|------|--------|
| Persons admitted during the period of 28 years ... | 2096  | 1913 | 4009   |
| Re-admitted ... .. .                               | 411   | 455  | 866    |
| Total of cases admitted .. .. .                    | 2507  | 2368 | 4875   |
|                                                    | MALE. | FEM. | TOTAL. |
| Discharged or removed :—                           |       |      |        |
| Recovered ... .. .                                 | 990   | 1158 | 2148   |
| Relieved ... .. .                                  | 251   | 229  | 480    |
| Not improved ... .. .                              | 117   | 76   | 193    |
| Died ... .. .                                      | 857   | 611  | 1468   |
| Total Discharged and Died during the 28 years...   | 2215  | 2074 | 4289   |
| Remaining 31st December, 1875 ... .. .             | 292   | 294  | 586    |
| Average numbers resident during the 28 years ...   | 208   | 232  | 440    |

TABLE III.

Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries, per cent. of the Admissions for each year since the opening of the Asylum, March 1st, 1848.

| Years;                                    | Admitted. |      |        | DISCHARGED. |      |           |       |                  |        | Died. |      |        | Remaining<br>31st Decem-<br>ber in each<br>Year. |      |        | Average<br>Numbers<br>Resident. |      |        | Per centage of<br>Recoveries on<br>Admissions. |      |                | Per centage of<br>Deaths on Average<br>Numbers Resident. |      |                |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|------|--------|-------------|------|-----------|-------|------------------|--------|-------|------|--------|--------------------------------------------------|------|--------|---------------------------------|------|--------|------------------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------|
|                                           |           |      |        | Recovered.  |      | Relieved. |       | Not<br>Improved. |        |       |      |        |                                                  |      |        |                                 |      |        |                                                |      |                |                                                          |      |                |
|                                           | Male.     | Fem. | Total. | Male.       | Fem. | Total.    | Male. | Fem.             | Total. | Male. | Fem. | Total. | Male.                                            | Fem. | Total. | Male.                           | Fem. | Total. | Male.                                          | Fem. | Both<br>Sexes. | Male.                                                    | Fem. | Both<br>Sexes. |
| 1848                                      | 142       | 142  | 284    | 13          | 14   | 27        | 3     | 1                | 4      | 2     | 0    | 2      | 112                                              | 121  | 233    | 77                              | 83   | 160    | 9.2                                            | 9.6  | 9.6            | 14.3                                                     | 7.2  | 10.8           |
| 1849                                      | 68        | 80   | 148    | 20          | 23   | 43        | 5     | 3                | 8      | 2     | 1    | 3      | 130                                              | 156  | 286    | 126                             | 136  | 262    | 29.4                                           | 28.8 | 29.1           | 19.0                                                     | 13.2 | 16.1           |
| 1850                                      | 63        | 68   | 131    | 18          | 21   | 39        | 6     | 6                | 12     | 2     | 1    | 3      | 143                                              | 176  | 319    | 136                             | 158  | 294    | 28.6                                           | 30.9 | 29.8           | 15.4                                                     | 8.2  | 11.8           |
| 1851                                      | 64        | 58   | 122    | 26          | 22   | 48        | 2     | 3                | 5      | 3     | 3    | 4      | 156                                              | 184  | 340    | 155                             | 184  | 340    | 40.6                                           | 37.9 | 39.3           | 14.7                                                     | 9.2  | 11.9           |
| 1852                                      | 62        | 66   | 128    | 24          | 23   | 47        | 2     | 2                | 4      | 4     | 2    | 4      | 155                                              | 187  | 342    | 156                             | 184  | 340    | 38.7                                           | 34.8 | 36.8           | 22.6                                                     | 12.1 | 17.4           |
| 1853                                      | 69        | 64   | 133    | 26          | 22   | 48        | 4     | 5                | 9      | 2     | 2    | 4      | 163                                              | 200  | 363    | 159                             | 190  | 349    | 37.7                                           | 34.4 | 36.1           | 17.6                                                     | 11.1 | 14.4           |
| 1854                                      | 58        | 65   | 123    | 26          | 38   | 64        | 4     | 6                | 10     | 3     | 1    | 4      | 159                                              | 187  | 346    | 164                             | 188  | 352    | 41.8                                           | 58.5 | 51.7           | 17.7                                                     | 17.6 | 17.7           |
| 1855                                      | 78        | 69   | 147    | 33          | 30   | 63        | 14    | 10               | 24     | 4     | 1    | 5      | 154                                              | 195  | 349    | 163                             | 175  | 338    | 42.3                                           | 43.5 | 42.9           | 18.4                                                     | 12.6 | 15.5           |
| 1856                                      | 73        | 60   | 133    | 30          | 35   | 65        | 4     | 6                | 10     | 10    | 1    | 11     | 167                                              | 191  | 358    | 166                             | 190  | 356    | 41.1                                           | 58.3 | 49.7           | 9.6                                                      | 10.5 | 10.1           |
| 1857                                      | 93        | 74   | 167    | 38          | 34   | 72        | 8     | 13               | 21     | 1     | 14   | 24     | 179                                              | 182  | 361    | 168                             | 173  | 341    | 40.9                                           | 54.9 | 43.4           | 14.9                                                     | 12.7 | 13.8           |
| 1858                                      | 80        | 71   | 151    | 34          | 36   | 70        | 7     | 2                | 9      | 26    | 11   | 37     | 191                                              | 204  | 395    | 188                             | 195  | 383    | 42.5                                           | 50.7 | 46.6           | 13.8                                                     | 5.6  | 9.7            |
| 1859                                      | 77        | 75   | 152    | 35          | 38   | 73        | 6     | 7                | 13     | 27    | 19   | 46     | 191                                              | 212  | 403    | 189                             | 209  | 398    | 45.5                                           | 50.7 | 48.1           | 14.3                                                     | 9.1  | 11.7           |
| 1860                                      | 76        | 64   | 140    | 33          | 33   | 66        | 7     | 2                | 9      | 29    | 23   | 52     | 195                                              | 216  | 411    | 196                             | 213  | 409    | 43.4                                           | 51.6 | 47.5           | 14.8                                                     | 10.8 | 12.8           |
| 1861                                      | 108       | 85   | 193    | 38          | 47   | 85        | 4     | 3                | 7      | 29    | 14   | 43     | 229                                              | 236  | 465    | 216                             | 232  | 448    | 35.2                                           | 55.3 | 45.3           | 13.4                                                     | 6.0  | 9.7            |
| 1862                                      | 89        | 79   | 168    | 53          | 48   | 101       | 4     | 2                | 6      | 25    | 16   | 41     | 225                                              | 265  | 490    | 231                             | 256  | 487    | 59.6                                           | 60.8 | 60.2           | 12.8                                                     | 4.9  | 8.9            |
| 1863                                      | 70        | 86   | 156    | 33          | 51   | 84        | 8     | 6                | 14     | 39    | 20   | 59     | 248                                              | 265  | 513    | 250                             | 266  | 516    | 41.2                                           | 66.3 | 53.8           | 10.8                                                     | 6.3  | 8.6            |
| 1864                                      | 119       | 98   | 217    | 49          | 65   | 114       | 16    | 10               | 26     | 30    | 30   | 60     | 225                                              | 255  | 480    | 234                             | 269  | 503    | 52.2                                           | 51.9 | 52.1           | 12.8                                                     | 11.2 | 12.0           |
| 1865                                      | 92        | 104  | 196    | 48          | 54   | 102       | 10    | 13               | 23     | 37    | 24   | 61     | 216                                              | 271  | 487    | 220                             | 271  | 491    | 47.4                                           | 48.1 | 47.8           | 16.8                                                     | 8.9  | 12.9           |
| 1866                                      | 78        | 106  | 184    | 37          | 51   | 88        | 5     | 7                | 12     | 21    | 27   | 48     | 223                                              | 290  | 513    | 218                             | 282  | 500    | 47.0                                           | 47.5 | 47.3           | 9.6                                                      | 9.6  | 9.6            |
| 1867                                      | 66        | 101  | 167    | 31          | 48   | 79        | 5     | 7                | 12     | 2     | 2    | 4      | 232                                              | 304  | 536    | 233                             | 301  | 534    | 45.6                                           | 54.3 | 50.0           | 17.2                                                     | 10.6 | 13.9           |
| 1868                                      | 103       | 127  | 230    | 47          | 69   | 116       | 6     | 11               | 17     | 40    | 32   | 72     | 232                                              | 304  | 536    | 233                             | 301  | 534    | 45.6                                           | 54.3 | 50.0           | 17.2                                                     | 10.6 | 13.9           |
| 1869                                      | 228       | 110  | 338    | 65          | 68   | 133       | 9     | 6                | 15     | 44    | 44   | 88     | 338                                              | 296  | 634    | 288                             | 301  | 589    | 32.8                                           | 61.8 | 47.3           | 16.6                                                     | 14.6 | 15.6           |
| 1870                                      | 106       | 109  | 215    | 59          | 56   | 115       | 32    | 3                | 35     | 47    | 24   | 71     | 306                                              | 322  | 628    | 328                             | 321  | 649    | 55.7                                           | 51.4 | 53.6           | 14.3                                                     | 7.4  | 10.9           |
| 1871                                      | 76        | 84   | 160    | 48          | 72   | 120       | 43    | 19               | 62     | 35    | 31   | 66     | 239                                              | 283  | 522    | 272                             | 323  | 595    | 63.1                                           | 85.7 | 74.4           | 17.8                                                     | 9.5  | 11.2           |
| 1872                                      | 97        | 88   | 185    | 38          | 38   | 76        | 16    | 8                | 24     | 42    | 19   | 61     | 237                                              | 276  | 513    | 235                             | 272  | 507    | 39.1                                           | 43.1 | 41.1           | 13.3                                                     | 7.2  | 10.3           |
| 1873                                      | 101       | 77   | 178    | 24          | 42   | 66        | 3     | 3                | 6      | 25    | 23   | 48     | 287                                              | 288  | 575    | 282                             | 290  | 572    | 41.0                                           | 46.2 | 43.6           | 8.8                                                      | 7.8  | 8.3            |
| 1874                                      | 78        | 80   | 158    | 32          | 37   | 69        | 3     | 6                | 9      | 25    | 23   | 48     | 287                                              | 288  | 575    | 282                             | 290  | 572    | 41.0                                           | 46.2 | 43.6           | 8.8                                                      | 7.8  | 8.3            |
| 1875                                      | 93        | 79   | 172    | 30          | 43   | 73        | 6     | 3                | 9      | 51    | 26   | 77     | 292                                              | 294  | 586    | 294                             | 299  | 593    | 32.2                                           | 54.4 | 43.3           | 17.3                                                     | 8.6  | 12.10          |
| Total and<br>Averages<br>for<br>28 years. | 2507      | 2368 | 4875   | 990         | 1158 | 2148      | 251   | 229              | 480    | 117   | 76   | 193    | 292                                              | 294  | 586    | 208                             | 232  | 440    | 40.9                                           | 49.1 | 45.            | 14.9                                                     | 9.5  | 12.2           |

**TABLE IV.**  
Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths,  
and the Numbers of each year remaining on the 31st December, 1875.

| YEARS.    | ADMITTED.  |      |                 |      | Of each Year's Admissions, Discharged,<br>and Died in 1875. |      |           |      | Total Discharged and Died of each Year's<br>Admissions to 31st December, 1875. |      |       |      | Remaining of<br>each year's<br>Admissions<br>31 Dec., 1875. |        |
|-----------|------------|------|-----------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
|           | New Cases. |      | Relaps'd Cases. |      | Recovered.                                                  |      | Relieved. |      | Not Improved.                                                                  |      | Died. |      | Total.                                                      | Total. |
|           | Male.      | Fem. | Male.           | Fem. | Male.                                                       | Fem. | Male.     | Fem. | Male.                                                                          | Fem. | Male. | Fem. |                                                             |        |
| 1848      | 140        | 142  | 2               | 0    | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 142                                                         | 20     |
| 1849      | 63         | 73   | 5               | 7    | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 55                                                          | 5      |
| 1850      | 53         | 63   | 10              | 5    | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 48                                                          | 7      |
| 1851      | 54         | 55   | 10              | 3    | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 50                                                          | 5      |
| 1852      | 57         | 56   | 5               | 10   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 51                                                          | 3      |
| 1853      | 62         | 52   | 7               | 12   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 56                                                          | 6      |
| 1854      | 50         | 55   | 8               | 10   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 37                                                          | 2      |
| 1855      | 65         | 65   | 13              | 4    | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 53                                                          | 7      |
| 1856      | 61         | 49   | 12              | 11   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 48                                                          | 0      |
| 1857      | 74         | 65   | 19              | 9    | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 63                                                          | 7      |
| 1858      | 69         | 61   | 11              | 10   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 44                                                          | 12     |
| 1859      | 65         | 52   | 12              | 23   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 46                                                          | 9      |
| 1860      | 62         | 49   | 14              | 15   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 41                                                          | 3      |
| 1861      | 94         | 73   | 14              | 12   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 61                                                          | 11     |
| 1862      | 71         | 70   | 18              | 9    | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 45                                                          | 6      |
| 1863      | 54         | 69   | 16              | 17   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 45                                                          | 3      |
| 1864      | 97         | 73   | 22              | 25   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 62                                                          | 12     |
| 1865      | 71         | 81   | 21              | 23   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 54                                                          | 7      |
| 1866      | 65         | 78   | 12              | 28   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 50                                                          | 19     |
| 1867      | 47         | 73   | 19              | 28   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 55                                                          | 14     |
| 1868      | 85         | 97   | 18              | 30   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 81                                                          | 16     |
| 1869      | 206        | 82   | 22              | 28   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 55                                                          | 25     |
| 1870      | 83         | 84   | 23              | 25   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 55                                                          | 35     |
| 1871      | 60         | 57   | 16              | 27   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 32                                                          | 26     |
| 1872      | 73         | 59   | 24              | 29   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 39                                                          | 57     |
| 1873      | 80         | 55   | 21              | 22   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 39                                                          | 35     |
| 1874      | 63         | 59   | 15              | 21   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 27                                                          | 66     |
| 1875      | 71         | 67   | 22              | 12   | ...                                                         | ...  | ...       | ...  | ...                                                                            | ...  | ...   | ...  | 32                                                          | 94     |
| Total ... | 2096       | 1913 | 411             | 455  | 4875                                                        | 30   | 43        | 73   | 6                                                                              | 3    | 9     | 2    | 51                                                          | 294    |
|           |            |      |                 |      |                                                             |      |           |      |                                                                                |      |       |      | 857                                                         | 596    |

## SUMMARY OF THE TOTAL ADMISSIONS.

| Per centage of Cases— | Recovered. |         | Relieved. |         | Not Improved. |         | Died. |         | Total. |         |
|-----------------------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|-------|---------|--------|---------|
|                       | Male.      | Female. | Male.     | Female. | Male.         | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male.  | Female. |
| Recovered             | 39.6       | 49.0    | ...       | ...     | ...           | ...     | ...   | ...     | 44.3   | ...     |
| Relieved              | 10.7       | 9.7     | ...       | ...     | ...           | ...     | ...   | ...     | 9.9    | ...     |
| Not Improved          | 4.6        | 3.2     | ...       | ...     | ...           | ...     | ...   | ...     | 3.9    | ...     |
| Dead                  | 34.2       | 25.8    | ...       | ...     | ...           | ...     | ...   | ...     | 30.0   | ...     |
| Remaining             | 11.6       | 12.3    | ...       | ...     | ...           | ...     | ...   | ...     | 11.9   | ...     |
|                       | 100        | 100     | ...       | ...     | ...           | ...     | ...   | ...     | 100    | ...     |

TABLE V.

Showing the Causes of Death during the Year.

| CAUSE OF DEATH.                                    | MALES. | FEM. | TOTAL. |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------|------|--------|
| CEREBRAL OR SPINAL DISEASES.                       |        |      |        |
| Apoplexy, or Paralysis .. .. .                     | 2      | 0    | 2      |
| Epilepsy and Convulsions .. .. .                   | 4      | 5    | 9      |
| General Paralysis ... .. .                         | 7      | 0    | 7      |
| Chronic Disorganisation of the Brain .. .. .       | 9      | 3    | 12     |
| THORACIC DISEASES.                                 |        |      |        |
| Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleuræ, and Bronchi ... | 3      | 2    | 5      |
| Pulmonary Consumption .. .. .                      | 5      | 5    | 10     |
| Disease of the Heart .. .. .                       | 2      | 3    | 5      |
| ABDOMINAL DISEASES.                                |        |      |        |
| Renal Disease... .. .                              | 2      | 0    | 2      |
| Ulceration of Intestines .. .. .                   | 2      | 1    | 3      |
| GENERAL DISEASES.                                  |        |      |        |
| Exhaustion after Mania .. .. .                     | 6      | 2    | 8      |
| Erysipelas .. .. .                                 | 1      | 0    | 1      |
| Senile Decay .. .. .                               | 8      | 5    | 13     |
| Total .. .. .                                      | 51     | 26   | 77     |

TABLE VI.

Showing the Length of Residence of those Discharged Recovered, and of those who have Died during the year 1875.

| LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.       | RECOVERED. |      |        | DIED. |      |        |
|----------------------------|------------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|                            | MALE.      | FEM. | TOTAL. | MALE. | FEM. | TOTAL. |
| Under 1 Month .. .. .      | 4          | 1    | 5      | 11    | 4    | 15     |
| From 1 to 3 Months .. .. . | 3          | 5    | 8      | 7     | 3    | 10     |
| " 3 " 6 " .. .. .          | 5          | 9    | 14     | 6     | 0    | 6      |
| " 6 " 9 " .. .. .          | 7          | 8    | 15     | 5     | 1    | 6      |
| " 9 " 12 " .. .. .         | 7          | 10   | 17     | 1     | 1    | 2      |
| " 1 " 2 Years .. .. .      | 3          | 5    | 8      | 4     | 2    | 6      |
| " 2 " 3 " .. .. .          | 1          | 5    | 6      | 5     | 3    | 8      |
| " 3 " 5 " .. .. .          | 0          | 0    | 0      | 2     | 2    | 4      |
| " 5 " 7 " .. .. .          | 0          | 0    | 0      | 3     | 2    | 5      |
| " 7 " 9 " .. .. .          | 0          | 0    | 0      | 1     | 1    | 2      |
| " 9 " 12 " .. .. .         | 0          | 0    | 0      | 2     | 3    | 5      |
| " 12 " 15 " .. .. .        | 0          | 0    | 0      | 0     | 4    | 4      |
| " 15 " 20 " .. .. .        | 0          | 0    | 0      | 3     | 0    | 3      |
| " 20 and upwards .. .. .   | 0          | 0    | 0      | 1     | 0    | 1      |
| Total .. .. .              | 30         | 43   | 73     | 51    | 26   | 77     |

TABLE VII.

Showing the duration of the disorder on Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year 1875.

| DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION IN FOUR CLASSES.                                            |                 |      |        |                 |      |        |           |      |        |             |      |        |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------|--------|-----------------|------|--------|-----------|------|--------|-------------|------|--------|--|
| C L A S S .                                                                                  | THE ADMISSIONS. |      |        | THE DISCHARGES. |      |        |           |      |        | THE DEATHS. |      |        |  |
|                                                                                              | MALE.           | FEM. | TOTAL. | RECOVERED.      |      |        | RELIEVED. |      |        | MALE.       | FEM. | TOTAL. |  |
|                                                                                              |                 |      |        | MALE.           | FEM. | TOTAL. | MALE.     | FEM. | TOTAL. |             |      |        |  |
| FIRST CLASS—<br>First attack, and within three Months }<br>on Admission ... .. }             | 31              | 27   | 58     | 11              | 18   | 29     | 0         | 0    | 0      | 17          | 8    | 25     |  |
| SECOND CLASS—<br>First attack, above three, and within }<br>twelve Months on Admission ... } | 13              | 16   | 29     | 7               | 9    | 16     | 1         | 0    | 1      | 9           | 5    | 14     |  |
| THIRD CLASS—<br>Not first attack, but within twelve }<br>Months on Admission ... .. }        | 32              | 14   | 46     | 6               | 10   | 16     | 3         | 1    | 4      | 6           | 3    | 9      |  |
| FOURTH CLASS—<br>First attack or not, but of more than }<br>twelve Months on Admission ... } | 11              | 18   | 29     | 4               | 5    | 9      | 2         | 2    | 4      | 15          | 8    | 23     |  |
| Not known ... .. }                                                                           | 6               | 4    | 10     | 2               | 1    | 3      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 4           | 2    | 6      |  |
| TOTAL ... .. }                                                                               | 93              | 79   | 172    | 30              | 43   | 73     | 6         | 3    | 9      | 51          | 26   | 77     |  |



TABLE IX.

Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

| CONDITION IN REFERENCE<br>TO MARRIAGE, | THE ADMISSIONS. |    |     | THE DISCHARGES. |      |        |           |      |        | THE DEATHS. |    |    |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------|----|-----|-----------------|------|--------|-----------|------|--------|-------------|----|----|
|                                        |                 |    |     | RECOVERED.      |      |        | RELIEVED. |      |        |             |    |    |
|                                        |                 |    |     | MALE.           | FEM. | TOTAL. | MALE.     | FEM. | TOTAL. |             |    |    |
| Single .....                           | 32              | 42 | 74  | 15              | 17   | 32     | 3         | 1    | 4      | 16          | 14 | 30 |
| Married.....                           | 47              | 26 | 73  | 12              | 20   | 32     | 3         | 2    | 5      | 26          | 8  | 34 |
| Widowed .....                          | 14              | 11 | 25  | 3               | 6    | 9      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 9           | 4  | 13 |
| Total .....                            | 93              | 79 | 172 | 30              | 43   | 73     | 6         | 3    | 9      | 51          | 26 | 77 |

TABLE X.

Showing the probable Causes, apparent or assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

| CAUSES.                      | THE ADMISSIONS. |      |        | THE DISCHARGES. |      |        |           |      |        | THE DEATHS. |      |        |
|------------------------------|-----------------|------|--------|-----------------|------|--------|-----------|------|--------|-------------|------|--------|
|                              |                 |      |        | RECOVERED.      |      |        | RELIEVED. |      |        |             |      |        |
|                              | MALE.           | FEM. | TOTAL. | MALE.           | FEM. | TOTAL. | MALE.     | FEM. | TOTAL. | MALE.       | FEM. | TOTAL. |
| MORAL—                       |                 |      |        |                 |      |        |           |      |        |             |      |        |
| Anxiety...                   | 3               | 8    | 11     | 3               | 7    | 10     | 0         | 0    | 0      | 0           | 0    | 0      |
| Domestic Troubles            | 5               | 6    | 11     | 2               | 5    | 7      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 0           | 2    | 2      |
| Fright ...                   | 0               | 2    | 2      | 0               | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 0           | 0    | 0      |
| Grief ...                    | 1               | 2    | 3      | 2               | 5    | 7      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 1           | 0    | 1      |
| Jealousy ...                 | 2               | 1    | 3      | 1               | 1    | 2      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 0           | 0    | 0      |
| Religious Excitement...      | 2               | 2    | 4      | 1               | 2    | 3      | 1         | 0    | 1      | 1           | 1    | 2      |
| PHYSICAL—                    |                 |      |        |                 |      |        |           |      |        |             |      |        |
| Congenital ...               | 3               | 2    | 5      | 0               | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 1           | 0    | 1      |
| Disease of Brain ..          | 9               | 3    | 12     | 0               | 0    | 0      | 0         | 1    | 1      | 10          | 3    | 13     |
| Epilepsy ...                 | 3               | 5    | 8      | 0               | 0    | 0      | 1         | 0    | 1      | 4           | 7    | 11     |
| Hereditary Predisposition... | 7               | 12   | 19     | 5               | 9    | 14     | 2         | 1    | 3      | 4           | 1    | 5      |
| Injury to Head and Spine     | 6               | 0    | 6      | 0               | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 2           | 1    | 3      |
| Intemperance ...             | 16              | 6    | 22     | 8               | 4    | 12     | 0         | 0    | 0      | 4           | 0    | 4      |
| Loss of Property...          | 3               | 1    | 4      | 0               | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 3           | 0    | 3      |
| Old Age ...                  | 4               | 4    | 8      | 0               | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 8           | 4    | 12     |
| Previous Bodily Illness      | 13              | 15   | 28     | 6               | 7    | 13     | 1         | 1    | 2      | 8           | 6    | 14     |
| Stroke ...                   | 3               | 0    | 3      | 1               | 0    | 1      | 1         | 0    | 1      | 0           | 0    | 0      |
| Not known ...                | 13              | 10   | 23     | 1               | 3    | 4      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 5           | 1    | 6      |
| Total ...                    | 93              | 79   | 172    | 30              | 43   | 73     | 6         | 3    | 9      | 51          | 26   | 77     |

TABLE XI.

Showing the Form of Mental Disease on the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths of the Year.

| FORMS OF THE DISORDER.  | THE ADMISSIONS. |      |        | THE DISCHARGES. |      |        |           |      |        | THE DEATHS. |      |        |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------|--------|-----------------|------|--------|-----------|------|--------|-------------|------|--------|
|                         |                 |      |        | RECOVERED.      |      |        | RELIEVED. |      |        |             |      |        |
|                         | MALE.           | FEM. | TOTAL. | MALE.           | FEM. | TOTAL. | MALE.     | FEM. | TOTAL. | MALE.       | FEM. | TOTAL. |
| Mania .....             | 27              | 43   | 70     | 15              | 24   | 39     | 2         | 0    | 2      | 12          | 4    | 16     |
| "  Recurrent .....      | 16              | 8    | 24     | 7               | 11   | 18     | 2         | 1    | 3      | 4           | 3    | 7      |
| "  Puerperal .....      | 0               | 3    | 3      | 0               | 3    | 3      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 0           | 0    | 0      |
| Melancholia .....       | 10              | 7    | 17     | 5               | 4    | 9      | 1         | 1    | 2      | 4           | 2    | 6      |
| Monomania .....         | 0               | 0    | 0      | 2               | 1    | 3      | 1         | 1    | 2      | 1           | 0    | 1      |
| Dementia .....          | 24              | 9    | 33     | 0               | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 17          | 11   | 28     |
| General Paralysis ..... | 8               | 2    | 10     | 0               | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 8           | 0    | 8      |
| Epilepsy .....          | 7               | 5    | 12     | 1               | 0    | 1      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 4           | 6    | 10     |
| Idiocy .....            | 1               | 2    | 3      | 0               | 0    | 0      | 0         | 0    | 0      | 1           | 0    | 1      |
| Total ... ..            | 93              | 79   | 172    | 30              | 43   | 73     | 6         | 3    | 9      | 51          | 26   | 77     |

TABLE XII.

Showing the Education of those admitted in 1875.

|                                  | MALE. | FEM. | TOTAL. |
|----------------------------------|-------|------|--------|
| Good Education... ..             | 12    | 6    | 18     |
| Can Read and Write ... ..        | 42    | 47   | 89     |
| Can Read only ... ..             | 17    | 10   | 27     |
| Can neither Read or Write ... .. | 22    | 16   | 38     |
| TOTAL ... ..                     | 93    | 79   | 172    |

TABLE XIII.

Showing the Religious Persuasion of Patients admitted in 1875.

|                          | MALE. | FEM. | TOTAL. |
|--------------------------|-------|------|--------|
| Church of England ... .. | 70    | 68   | 138    |
| Baptist ... ..           | 6     | 2    | 8      |
| Bible Christian ... ..   | 1     | 0    | 1      |
| Congregationalist ... .. | 0     | 1    | 1      |
| Independent ... ..       | 4     | 2    | 6      |
| Plymouth Brethren ... .. | 2     | 1    | 3      |
| Presbyterian ... ..      | 1     | 0    | 1      |
| Roman Catholic... ..     | 0     | 1    | 1      |
| Unitarian ... ..         | 1     | 0    | 1      |
| Wesleyan ... ..          | 8     | 4    | 12     |
| TOTAL ... ..             | 93    | 79   | 172    |

TABLE XIV.

Showing the Occupations on Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths,  
during the year 1875.

## MALES.

| OCCUPATIONS.                  | The<br>Admissions. | The Discharges. |                |        | The<br>Deaths. |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------|----------------|
|                               |                    | Reco-<br>vered. | Re-<br>lieved. | Total. |                |
| Agricultural Labourers ... .. | 38                 | 12              | 0              | 12     | 20             |
| Bakers ... ..                 | 3                  | 0               | 0              | 0      | 3              |
| Billiard Marker ... ..        | 1                  | 0               | 0              | 0      | 1              |
| Butchers ... ..               | 1                  | 0               | 0              | 0      | 1              |
| Carpenters ... ..             | 5                  | 3               | 1              | 4      | 1              |
| Chemist ... ..                | 1                  | 0               | 0              | 0      | 1              |
| Clerks ... ..                 | 3                  | 1               | 0              | 1      | 1              |
| Colliers ... ..               | 3                  | 2               | 1              | 3      | 1              |
| Farmers ... ..                | 1                  | 0               | 0              | 0      | 1              |
| Glass Maker ... ..            | 1                  | 1               | 0              | 1      | 0              |
| Glovers ... ..                | 2                  | 0               | 0              | 0      | 0              |
| Lodging Housekeeper ... ..    | 1                  | 0               | 0              | 0      | 0              |
| Painters ... ..               | 3                  | 0               | 0              | 0      | 0              |
| Pensioners ... ..             | 2                  | 0               | 2              | 2      | 3              |
| Plasterers... ..              | 2                  | 1               | 0              | 1      | 0              |
| Policemen ... ..              | 0                  | 1               | 0              | 1      | 0              |
| Sailors ... ..                | 1                  | 1               | 0              | 1      | 0              |
| Servants ... ..               | 8                  | 2               | 0              | 2      | 4              |
| Shoemakers ... ..             | 3                  | 0               | 0              | 0      | 0              |
| Shopkeepers ... ..            | 2                  | 0               | 0              | 0      | 2              |
| Tailors ... ..                | 2                  | 0               | 0              | 0      | 0              |
| Waterman ... ..               | 1                  | 1               | 0              | 1      | 0              |
| Wheelwright ... ..            | 1                  | 1               | 0              | 1      | 0              |
| Other Occupations ... ..      | 4                  | 2               | 1              | 3      | 5              |
| None ... ..                   | 2                  | 2               | 0              | 2      | 5              |
| Not known ... ..              | 2                  | 0               | 1              | 1      | 2              |
| TOTAL ... ..                  | 93                 | 30              | 6              | 36     | 51             |

## FEMALES.

| OCCUPATIONS.          | The<br>Admissions. | The Discharges. |                |        | The<br>Deaths. |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------|----------------|
|                       |                    | Reco-<br>vered. | Re-<br>lieved. | Total. |                |
| Charwomen ... ..      | 2                  | 2               | 0              | 2      | 0              |
| Dressmakers ... ..    | 3                  | 1               | 0              | 1      | 1              |
| Factory Hands ... ..  | 2                  | 0               | 0              | 0      | 0              |
| Glovers ... ..        | 4                  | 3               | 0              | 3      | 0              |
| Governess... ..       | 1                  | 1               | 0              | 1      | 1              |
| Hawkers ... ..        | 1                  | 1               | 0              | 1      | 0              |
| Household Work ... .. | 29                 | 21              | 2              | 23     | 12             |
| Lace Menders... ..    | 1                  | 1               | 0              | 1      | 0              |
| Laundresses ... ..    | 0                  | 1               | 0              | 1      | 0              |
| Servants ... ..       | 22                 | 10              | 0              | 10     | 4              |
| No Occupation ... ..  | 9                  | 2               | 1              | 3      | 5              |
| Not known ... ..      | 5                  | 0               | 0              | 0      | 3              |
| TOTAL... ..           | 79                 | 43              | 3              | 46     | 26             |

## TABLE XV.

Numbers admitted from each Union in 1875.

| UNIONS.        |     |     |     |     |     |     | MALES. | FEM. | TOTAL. |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|------|--------|
| Axbridge       | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4      | 5    | 9      |
| Bath           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16     | 1    | 17     |
| Bedminster     | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8      | 7    | 15     |
| Bridgwater     | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3      | 6    | 9      |
| Chard          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5      | 3    | 8      |
| Clutton        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12     | 5    | 17     |
| Dulverton      | ..  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |        | 1    | 1      |
| Frome          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5      | 3    | 8      |
| Keynsham       | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |        | 1    | 1      |
| Langport       | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6      | 2    | 8      |
| Mere           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1      | 1    | 2      |
| Shepton Mallet | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3      | 7    | 10     |
| Sherborne      | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1      |      | 1      |
| Taunton...     | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9      | 8    | 17     |
| Wellington     | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2      | 4    | 6      |
| Wells          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5      | 6    | 11     |
| Wincanton      | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4      | 11   | 15     |
| Williton       | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4      | 2    | 6      |
| Yeovil         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5      | 6    | 11     |
| TOTAL ...      |     |     |     |     |     |     | 93     | 79   | 172    |

# DIET SCALE.

| Days of the<br>Week. | BREAKFAST. |           |                  |          |           |                  | DINNER.                           |           |            |             |       |          |             |                |                                   |           | SUPPER.    |             |          |        |             |                |        |         |       |        |         |       |   |   |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|------------------|----------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|----------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------|--------|-------------|----------------|--------|---------|-------|--------|---------|-------|---|---|
|                      | Males.     |           |                  | Females. |           |                  | Males.                            |           |            |             |       | Females. |             |                |                                   |           | Males.     |             | Females. |        |             |                |        |         |       |        |         |       |   |   |
|                      | Bread.     | Butter.   | Coffee or Broth. | Bread.   | Butter.   | Coffee or Broth. | Uncooked Meat,<br>including bone. | Meat Pie. | Fruit Pie. | Irish Stew. | Soup. | Bread.   | Vegetables. | Beer or Cider. | Uncooked Meat,<br>including bone. | Meat Pie. | Fruit Pie. | Irish Stew. | Soup.    | Bread. | Vegetables. | Beer or Cider. | Bread. | Butter. | Tea.  | Bread. | Butter. | Tea.  |   |   |
| Sunday .....         | Oz. 8      | Oz. 1 1/2 | Pt. 1            | Oz. 7    | Oz. 1 1/2 | Pt. 1            | 0                                 | 0         | 1          | 0           | 0     | 0        | 0           | 1 1/2          | 0                                 | 0         | 0          | 0           | 0        | 0      | 0           | 0              | 1 1/2  | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0 |   |
| Monday .....         | 8          | 1 1/2     | 1                | 7        | 1 1/2     | 1                | 8                                 | 0         | 0          | 0           | 0     | 0        | 1 1/2       | 1 1/2          | 8                                 | 0         | 0          | 0           | 0        | 0      | 0           | 0              | 1 1/2  | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0 |   |
| Tuesday .....        | 8          | 1 1/2     | 1                | 7        | 1 1/2     | 1                | 0                                 | 0         | 0          | 0           | 0     | 0        | 0           | 1 1/2          | 0                                 | 0         | 0          | 0           | 0        | 0      | 0           | 0              | 1 1/2  | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0 |   |
| Wednesday..          | 8          | 1 1/2     | 1                | 7        | 1 1/2     | 1                | 8                                 | 0         | 0          | 0           | 0     | 0        | 1 1/2       | 1 1/2          | 0                                 | 0         | 0          | 0           | 0        | 0      | 0           | 0              | 1 1/2  | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0 |   |
| Thursday.....        | 8          | 1 1/2     | 1                | 7        | 1 1/2     | 1                | 0                                 | 0         | 0          | 0           | 1 1/2 | 4        | 0           | 0              | 0                                 | 0         | 0          | 0           | 0        | 1      | 4           | 0              | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0 | 0 |
| Friday .....         | 8          | 1 1/2     | 1                | 7        | 1 1/2     | 1                | 8                                 | 0         | 0          | 0           | 0     | 0        | 0           | 1 1/2          | 0                                 | 0         | 0          | 0           | 0        | 0      | 0           | 0              | 1 1/2  | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0 |   |
| Saturday .....       | 8          | 1 1/2     | 1                | 7        | 1 1/2     | 1                | 0                                 | 0         | 0          | 1 1/2       | 0     | 0        | 0           | 1 1/2          | 0                                 | 0         | 0          | 1           | 0        | 0      | 0           | 0              | 1 1/2  | 0       | 0     | 0      | 0       | 0     | 0 |   |
| Weekly Totl.         | 56         | 3 1/2     | 7                | 49       | 3 1/2     | 7                | 24                                | 1         | 1          | 1 1/2       | 1 1/2 | 4        | 4 1/2       | 3 1/2          | 24                                | 1         | 1          | 1           | 1        | 1      | 4           | 3              | 3 1/2  | 56      | 3 1/2 | 7      | 49      | 3 1/2 | 7 |   |

The Sick throughout the Establishment are dieted at the discretion of the resident Physicians. Extra diet for the Sick:—Arrowroot, Bacon, Beef Steak, Beef Tea, Calf's Foot Jelly, Eggs, Essence of Beef, Milk, Mutton Chop, Rice Pudding, Sago, Soup, Ale, Porter, Stout, Brandy, Gin, Port, Sherry. At 11 a.m. the Working Patients have each 2 ozs. of Bread, 1/2 oz. Cheese, and Half-pint Cider; at 4 p.m. Half-pint Cider. The Laundry Patients have Half-pint of Tea. Tobacco and Snuff given to the Working Patients. The Coffee is made by boiling 4 lbs. of Coffee with 8 lbs. of Sugar in 40 Gallons of Water, to which is added 3 or 4 Gallons of Milk. The Tea:—3 1/2 lbs. Tea, 11 lbs. Sugar, to 60 Gallons of Water and 4 Gallons of Milk. The Broth is made with 135 lbs. of Meat the day previous, with 30 lbs. of Flour, 1 peck of Onions, Milk, Pepper, and Salt, to 37 Gallons of Water. The Meat Pie is made with 135 lbs. of Meat, 2 Sacks of Potatoes, 2 Pecks of Onions, Pepper 1 lb., Salt 3 lbs., Flour 130 lbs., Suet or Dripping 60 lbs., Water from 6 to 7 Gallons: Herbs when in season. For the Soup on Thursdays:—Peas 5 Pecks, Onions 2 Pecks, Carrots 1 Bushel, Turnips, 1/2 Bushel, Parsnips 1/2 Bushel, Celery about 2 dozen Heads, Parsley, Thyme, and Marjoram, in proportion, Flour 60 to 70 lbs., Shins of Beef, or other pieces of Meat are stewed down and added to the Soup with Salt, Pepper, &c. The Irish Stew is prepared with Meat 135 lbs., 2 1/2 Sacks Potatoes, 2 Pecks Onions, Suet 30 to 40 lbs., Flour about 60 lbs., Salt and Pepper.

# Head Attendant's Return of MALE Working Patients for the year 1875.

| NUMBER OF PATIENTS AND HOW EMPLOYED. | Jan.       | Feb.       | March.     | April.     | May.       | June.      | July.      | Aug.       | Sept.      | Oct.       | Nov.       | Dec.       | Totals.     |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>AS ARTIZANS.</b>                  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |
| With the Baker ... ..                | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 2          | 2          | 3          | 3          | 2          | 3          | 33          |
| " Blacksmith ... ..                  | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 4          | 3          | 4          | 4          | 39          |
| " Carpenter ... ..                   | 1          | 1          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 22          |
| " Engineer ... ..                    | 4          | 4          | 4          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 4          | 3          | 3          | 40          |
| " Mason ... ..                       | 8          | 8          | 9          | 10         | 10         | 10         | 10         | 10         | 10         | 10         | 10         | 9          | 114         |
| " Painter ... ..                     | 6          | 6          | 6          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 6          | 6          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 64          |
| " Shoemaker ... ..                   | 2          | 5          | 6          | 5          | 5          | 6          | 6          | 5          | 7          | 7          | 7          | 7          | 69          |
| " Tailor ... ..                      | 6          | 6          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 62          |
| " Upholsterer... ..                  | 34         | 36         | 34         | 39         | 38         | 39         | 38         | 39         | 40         | 39         | 40         | 41         | 457         |
| <b>TOTAL ... ..</b>                  | <b>67</b>  | <b>72</b>  | <b>72</b>  | <b>75</b>  | <b>74</b>  | <b>76</b>  | <b>75</b>  | <b>75</b>  | <b>79</b>  | <b>78</b>  | <b>78</b>  | <b>79</b>  | <b>900</b>  |
| <b>AS LABOURERS.</b>                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |
| With the Farm Attendant ... ..       | 25         | 24         | 24         | 25         | 27         | 28         | 32         | 31         | 26         | 25         | 24         | 26         | 317         |
| " Garden do. ... ..                  | 25         | 25         | 25         | 24         | 27         | 29         | 29         | 27         | 25         | 23         | 25         | 28         | 312         |
| On Roadways and the Quarry ... ..    | 7          | 11         | 9          | 7          | 6          | 6          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 7          | 6          | 6          | 80          |
| <b>TOTAL ... ..</b>                  | <b>57</b>  | <b>60</b>  | <b>58</b>  | <b>56</b>  | <b>60</b>  | <b>63</b>  | <b>66</b>  | <b>63</b>  | <b>56</b>  | <b>55</b>  | <b>55</b>  | <b>60</b>  | <b>709</b>  |
| <b>! DOMESTIC EMPLOYMENT.</b>        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |
| Assisting Attendants ... ..          | 35         | 35         | 35         | 35         | 35         | 35         | 35         | 35         | 35         | 35         | 35         | 36         | 421         |
| In the Steward's Stores ... ..       | 4          | 4          | 4          | 3          | 2          | 2          | 3          | 2          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 1          | 34          |
| As Coir Pickers ... ..               | 50         | 50         | 50         | 50         | 50         | 48         | 49         | 50         | 50         | 51         | 52         | 48         | 598         |
| In the Kitchen ... ..                | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 36          |
| " Laundry... ..                      | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 36          |
| <b>TOTAL... ..</b>                   | <b>95</b>  | <b>95</b>  | <b>95</b>  | <b>94</b>  | <b>93</b>  | <b>91</b>  | <b>93</b>  | <b>93</b>  | <b>94</b>  | <b>95</b>  | <b>96</b>  | <b>91</b>  | <b>1125</b> |
| <b>GRAND TOTAL ... ..</b>            | <b>219</b> | <b>227</b> | <b>225</b> | <b>225</b> | <b>227</b> | <b>230</b> | <b>234</b> | <b>231</b> | <b>229</b> | <b>228</b> | <b>229</b> | <b>230</b> | <b>2734</b> |

## Head Attendant's Return of FEMALE Working Patients for the Year 1875.

| NUMBER OF PATIENTS,<br>AND HOW EMPLOYED. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total. |
|------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|--------|
| In the Dining Hall ...                   | 6    | 7    | 7    | 7    | 6    | 7     | 6     | 5    | 7     | 7    | 7    | 6    | 78     |
| " Kitchen ..                             | 11   | 12   | 12   | 12   | 12   | 11    | 11    | 11   | 12    | 12   | 13   | 12   | 141    |
| " Laundry ...                            | 44   | 45   | 45   | 45   | 45   | 45    | 45    | 45   | 47    | 47   | 45   | 42   | 540    |
| Dressmaking ...                          | 10   | 9    | 7    | 7    | 16   | 14    | 10    | 9    | 9     | 9    | 10   | 9    | 119    |
| Fancy Work ...                           | 9    | 7    | 7    | 6    | 7    | 6     | 7     | 7    | 7     | 7    | 6    | 7    | 83     |
| Knitting ...                             | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1     | 1     | 1    | 1     | 1    | 1    | 1    | 15     |
| Mending... ..                            | 40   | 40   | 39   | 40   | 40   | 39    | 43    | 41   | 40    | 40   | 40   | 42   | 484    |
| Plain Work ...                           | 70   | 67   | 70   | 66   | 63   | 66    | 65    | 68   | 64    | 64   | 68   | 67   | 798    |
| Shoe Binding... ..                       | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1     | 1     | 1    | 1     | 1    | 1    | 1    | 10     |
| Upholstery ...                           | 0    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 0    | 3     | 3     | 4    | 3     | 3    | 0    | 1    | 26     |
| Assisting Attendants ...                 | 36   | 38   | 36   | 39   | 38   | 36    | 36    | 36   | 36    | 36   | 36   | 37   | 440    |
| Total ... ..                             | 228  | 229  | 228  | 229  | 229  | 229   | 228   | 228  | 227   | 227  | 227  | 225  | 2734   |

# RATIONS FOR THE ATTENDANTS AND SERVANTS.

## WEEKLY ALLOWANCE FOR EACH.

### MALES.

|                   |                        |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| Bread ... ..      | 7 lbs.                 |
| Butter ... ..     | $\frac{1}{2}$ „        |
| Cheese ... ..     | $\frac{1}{2}$ „        |
| Flour... ..       | 1 „                    |
| Meat ... ..       | 7 „                    |
| Vegetables ... .. | 14 „                   |
| Mustard ... ..    | $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.      |
| Pepper ... ..     | $\frac{1}{4}$ „        |
| Sugar ... ..      | 8 „                    |
| Tea ... ..        | 3 „                    |
| Milk ... ..       | 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints. |
| Porter... ..      | 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ „     |
| Vinegar... ..     | $\frac{1}{4}$ „        |

### FEMALES.

|                  |                        |
|------------------|------------------------|
| Bread ... ..     | 7 lbs.                 |
| Butter ... ..    | $\frac{1}{2}$ „        |
| Cheese... ..     | $\frac{1}{2}$ „        |
| Flour... ..      | 1 „                    |
| Meat ... ..      | 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ „      |
| Vegetables... .. | 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ „     |
| Mustard... ..    | $\frac{1}{4}$ oz.      |
| Pepper ... ..    | $\frac{1}{4}$ „        |
| Sugar ... ..     | 8 „                    |
| Tea ... ..       | 3 „                    |
| Milk ... ..      | 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints. |
| Porter ... ..    | 7 „                    |
| Vinegar ... ..   | $\frac{1}{4}$ „        |

# LIST OF CLOTHING AND BEDDING MADE BY FEMALE PATIENTS IN 1875.

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|                          |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Aprons...                | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 202  |
| Antimacassars            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11   |
| Bags                     | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 64   |
| Bags (tea)...            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4    |
| Bed Ticks                | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88   |
| Blinds                   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 51   |
| Bonnets (made)           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 70   |
| Bonnets (trimmed)        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65   |
| Caps                     | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 45   |
| Chemises                 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 185  |
| Curtains (crotchet pair) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6    |
| Drawers (pairs)          | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48   |
| Drawers (for men)        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55   |
| Dresses (summer)...      | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 109  |
| Dresses (winter)         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 136  |
| Dresses (repaired)...    | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 180  |
| Dusters...               | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 200  |
| Glass Cloths             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 72   |
| Hats (trimmed)           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 144  |
| Hoods                    | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37   |
| Handkerchiefs...         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 607  |
| Neck Ties                | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 241  |
| Pillow Slips (repaired)  | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 189  |
| Pillow Slips (made)      | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 251  |
| Pinafores                | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 142  |
| Rugs                     | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12   |
| Sheets                   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 295  |
| Sheets (repaired)        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 427  |
| Shirts (made)            | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 425  |
| Shirts (repaired)        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1925 |
| Skirts (upper)           | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50   |
| Skirts (flannel)         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65   |
| Shrouds...               | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 60   |
| Stockings (repaired)     | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4052 |
| Table Cloths             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30   |
| Tea Cloths               | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 140  |
| Towels...                | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 197  |
| Vests (male)             | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 145  |
| Vests (female)...        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 156  |
| Valances (ottomans)      | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 65   |
| Valances (window)        | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75   |

STOREKEEPER'S SUMMARY OF TAILORS' WORK  
FOR 1875.

| MONTHS.         | MADE,    |        |          | REPAIRED. |        |          |
|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|
|                 | Jackets. | Vests. | Trousers | Jackets.  | Vests. | Trousers |
| January .....   | 11       | 16     | 9        | 66        | 81     | 167      |
| February .....  | 12       | 12     | 6        | 70        | 90     | 209      |
| March .....     | 12       | 9      | 10       | 88        | 86     | 254      |
| April .....     | 9        | 1      | 12       | 72        | 76     | 147      |
| May .....       | 11       | 11     | 13       | 110       | 134    | 272      |
| June .....      | 12       | 16     | 13       | 77        | 89     | 182      |
| July .....      | 18       | 11     | 21       | 81        | 95     | 267      |
| August ..       | 18       | 7      | 16       | 96        | 84     | 211      |
| September ..... | 16       | 4      | 23       | 114       | 113    | 305      |
| October.....    | 18       | 3      | 16       | 90        | 104    | 215      |
| November .....  | 13       | 10     | 17       | 100       | 113    | 239      |
| December .....  | 30       | 2      | 16       | 115       | 145    | 277      |
| TOTAL .....     | 180      | 102    | 172      | 1079      | 1210   | 2745     |

WORK DONE BY SHOEMAKERS IN 1875.

---

|                                   |           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Men's Boots ... ..                | 51 pairs. |
| „ Shoes ... ..                    | 44 „      |
| „ Slippers ... ..                 | 49 „      |
| „ „ Carpet ... ..                 | 9 „       |
| „ Boots and Shoes repaired ... .. | 325 „     |

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|                                   |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| Women's Boots ... ..              | 98 „  |
| „ Cloth Boots... ..               | 36 „  |
| „ Slippers ... ..                 | 43 „  |
| „ „ Carpet ... ..                 | 8 „   |
| „ Boots and Shoes repaired ... .. | 142 „ |

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PREPARED BY THE CLERK

*Pursuant to the 16th and 17th Vic., chap. 97, sec. 58.*

## CONTRACT PRICES

FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31st, 1875.

| ARTICLES.                    | 1ST<br>QUARTER. |    |                 | 2ND<br>QUARTER. |    |                 | 3RD<br>QUARTER. |    |                 | 4TH<br>QUARTER. |    |                 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|----|-----------------|-----------------|----|-----------------|-----------------|----|-----------------|-----------------|----|-----------------|
|                              | £               | s. | d.              | £               | s. | d.              | £               | s. | d.              | £               | s. | d.              |
| Beef, at per score (20lbs.)  | 0               | 11 | 3               | 0               | 12 | 6               | 0               | 13 | 4               | 0               | 12 | 11              |
| Mutton, „ „                  | 0               | 11 | 3               | 0               | 12 | 6               | 0               | 14 | 2               | 0               | 12 | 11              |
| Veal, „ „                    |                 |    |                 | 0               | 12 | 6               | 0               | 12 | 6               |                 |    |                 |
| Flour, at per sack (280lbs)  | 1               | 10 | 0               | 1               | 9  | 0               | 1               | 9  | 0               | 1               | 14 | 0               |
| „ Oneway „                   | 1               | 8  | 0               | 1               | 7  | 0               | 1               | 7  | 0               | 1               | 12 | 0               |
| Butter, at per cwt. ....     | 5               | 18 | 6               | 5               | 15 | 0               | 5               | 15 | 0               | 5               | 15 | 0               |
| Vinegar, „ gal. ....         | 0               | 1  | 0               | 0               | 1  | 0               | 0               | 1  | 0               | 0               | 1  | 0               |
| Sugar, „ cwt. ....           | 1               | 7  | 0               | 1               | 6  | 6               | 1               | 5  | 6               | 1               | 5  | 6               |
| „ Lump at per cwt. ...       | 1               | 15 | 0               | 1               | 12 | 8               | 1               | 12 | 8               | 1               | 12 | 8               |
| Treacle, at per lb. ....     |                 |    |                 | 0               | 18 | 8               | 0               | 15 | 0               | 0               | 16 | 0               |
| Rice „ cwt. ...              | 0               | 14 | 0               | 0               | 14 | 0               | 0               | 13 | 9               | 0               | 12 | 6               |
| Congo „ lb.....              | 0               | 1  | 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0               | 1  | 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 0               | 1  | 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 0               | 1  | 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Coffee, „ „ ....             | 0               | 1  | 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0               | 1  | 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ | 0               | 1  | 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 0               | 1  | 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Pepper, „ „ ....             | 0               | 0  | 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0               | 0  | 8               | 0               | 0  | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 0               | 0  | 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Snuff, „ „ ....              | 0               | 3  | 9               | 0               | 3  | 6               | 0               | 3  | 9               | 0               | 3  | 6               |
| Tobacco, „ „ ....            | 0               | 3  | 4               | 0               | 3  | 3               | 0               | 3  | 2               | 0               | 3  | 2               |
| Soap, „ cwt. ....            | 1               | 4  | 0               | 1               | 4  | 0               | 1               | 4  | 0               | 1               | 4  | 0               |
| Soda, „ „ ....               | 0               | 6  | 10              | 0               | 6  | 3               | 0               | 6  | 3               | 0               | 6  | 6               |
| Starch, „ lb.....            | 0               | 0  | 4               | 0               | 0  | 4               | 0               | 0  | 4               | 0               | 0  | 4               |
| Composites per doz. lbs. ... | 0               | 7  | 0               | 0               | 6  | 6               | 0               | 7  | 0               | 0               | 7  | 0               |
| Dips, „ „ ....               | 0               | 5  | 6               | 0               | 5  | 3               | 0               | 5  | 3               | 0               | 5  | 6               |
| Salt, at per cwt. ....       | 0               | 2  | 6               | 0               | 2  | 4               | 0               | 2  | 3               | 0               | 2  | 3               |
| Coals, hard, at per ton ...  | 0               | 17 | 6               | 0               | 16 | 6               | 0               | 16 | 6               | 0               | 16 | 6               |
| „ Small „ ....               | 0               | 9  | 4               | 0               | 9  | 4               | 0               | 9  | 4               | 0               | 9  | 4               |
| Porter, at per gal. ....     | 0               | 1  | 0               | 0               | 1  | 0               | 0               | 1  | 0               | 0               | 1  | 0               |
| Ale, „ „ ....                | 0               | 0  | 10              | 0               | 0  | 10              | 0               | 0  | 10              | 0               | 0  | 10              |
| Cider, „ hhd. ....           | 1               | 3  | 0               | 1               | 3  | 0               | 1               | 0  | 6               | 0               | 19 | 6               |

CONSUMPTION OF PROVISIONS AND  
NECESSARIES,

*Between the 1st of January and 31st of December, 1875.*

| ARTICLES.                              |  |  |  |  |  | QUANTITY.            |          |
|----------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|----------------------|----------|
| Bread .. .. .                          |  |  |  |  |  | 214,832              | lbs.     |
| Flour, for Puddings, Pies, &c. .. .. . |  |  |  |  |  | 27,118               | "        |
| Beef .. .. .                           |  |  |  |  |  | 36,389               | "        |
| Ditto Corned .. .. .                   |  |  |  |  |  | 9,978                | "        |
| Mutton and Veal .. .. .                |  |  |  |  |  | 23,999               | "        |
| Pork and Bacon .. .. .                 |  |  |  |  |  | 10,041 $\frac{1}{2}$ | "        |
| Preserved Meat .. .. .                 |  |  |  |  |  | 13,267               | "        |
| Extract of Beef .. .. .                |  |  |  |  |  | 455                  | "        |
| Cheese .. .. .                         |  |  |  |  |  | 9,140                | "        |
| Butter .. .. .                         |  |  |  |  |  | 12,836               | "        |
| Cream .. .. .                          |  |  |  |  |  | 620                  | pints.   |
| Milk .. .. .                           |  |  |  |  |  | 11,732               | Gallons. |
| Tea .. .. .                            |  |  |  |  |  | 2,001                | lbs.     |
| Coffee .. .. .                         |  |  |  |  |  | 1,647                | "        |
| Treacle .. .. .                        |  |  |  |  |  | 1,599 $\frac{1}{2}$  | "        |
| Sugar (Moist) .. .. .                  |  |  |  |  |  | 11,779               | "        |
| Ditto (Lump) .. .. .                   |  |  |  |  |  | 210                  | "        |
| Rice .. .. .                           |  |  |  |  |  | 9,776                | "        |
| Pepper .. .. .                         |  |  |  |  |  | 294                  | "        |
| Mustard .. .. .                        |  |  |  |  |  | 288                  | "        |
| Salt .. .. .                           |  |  |  |  |  | 71                   | cwt.     |
| Vinegar .. .. .                        |  |  |  |  |  | 231 $\frac{1}{2}$    | gallons. |
| Raisins .. .. .                        |  |  |  |  |  | 502                  | lbs.     |
| Currants .. .. .                       |  |  |  |  |  | 105                  | "        |
| Peels (Candied) .. .. .                |  |  |  |  |  | 46 $\frac{1}{2}$     | "        |
| Peas .. .. .                           |  |  |  |  |  | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$     | sacks    |
| Tobacco .. .. .                        |  |  |  |  |  | 577                  | lbs.     |
| Snuff .. .. .                          |  |  |  |  |  | 100                  | "        |
| Porter and Ale .. .. .                 |  |  |  |  |  | 7,684                | gallons  |
| Cider .. .. .                          |  |  |  |  |  | 21,821               | "        |
| Barm.. .. .                            |  |  |  |  |  | 132                  | "        |
| Eggs .. .. .                           |  |  |  |  |  | 9,891                | Nos.     |
| Carraway Seeds .. .. .                 |  |  |  |  |  | 35                   | lbs.     |
| Spice .. .. .                          |  |  |  |  |  | 35                   | "        |
| <hr/>                                  |  |  |  |  |  |                      |          |
| VEGETABLES.                            |  |  |  |  |  |                      |          |
| Potatoes .. .. .                       |  |  |  |  |  | 8,696                | pecks    |
| Broad Beans .. .. .                    |  |  |  |  |  | 340                  | "        |
| Kidney do. .. .. .                     |  |  |  |  |  | 171                  | "        |
| Peas .. .. .                           |  |  |  |  |  | 255                  | "        |
| Cauliflower .. .. .                    |  |  |  |  |  | 42                   | No's.    |
| Brocoli .. .. .                        |  |  |  |  |  | 2,657                | "        |
| Cabbages .. .. .                       |  |  |  |  |  | 5,810                | "        |
| Ditto .. .. .                          |  |  |  |  |  | 269                  | cwt.     |
| Onions .. .. .                         |  |  |  |  |  | 1,123                | pecks    |
| Savoys .. .. .                         |  |  |  |  |  | 3,460                | No's.    |
| Turnips .. .. .                        |  |  |  |  |  | 1,276                | pecks    |
| Carrots .. .. .                        |  |  |  |  |  | 913                  | "        |
| Parsnips .. .. .                       |  |  |  |  |  | 472                  | "        |
| Leeks .. .. .                          |  |  |  |  |  | 586                  | "        |
| <hr/>                                  |  |  |  |  |  |                      |          |
| NECESSARIES.                           |  |  |  |  |  |                      |          |
| Candles (Dips) .. .. .                 |  |  |  |  |  | 351                  | lbs.     |
| Ditto (Composites) .. .. .             |  |  |  |  |  | 407                  | "        |
| Soap .. .. .                           |  |  |  |  |  | 15,848               | "        |
| Ditto (Carbolic) .. .. .               |  |  |  |  |  | 1,870                | "        |
| Soda .. .. .                           |  |  |  |  |  | 10,726               | "        |
| Starch .. .. .                         |  |  |  |  |  | 420 $\frac{1}{2}$    | "        |
| Blue.. .. .                            |  |  |  |  |  | 75                   | "        |
| Coals (hard) .. .. .                   |  |  |  |  |  | 1,457 $\frac{1}{2}$  | tons     |
| Ditto (small) .. .. .                  |  |  |  |  |  | 51 $\frac{1}{2}$     | "        |
| Ditto (Steam) .. .. .                  |  |  |  |  |  | 33                   | "        |

STATEMENT showing the Sums received and due from Unions and Others for the Care, Maintenance, &c., of Patients for the Year ended December 31st, 1875

[illegible]



## SALARIES AND WAGES OF THE OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

| OFFICERS.                                                         |       |       |       |       |       | £   | s. | d. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|----|----|
| •Medical Superintendent .....                                     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 600 | 0  | 0  |
| †Chaplain .....                                                   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 150 | 0  | 0  |
| Assistant Medical Officer .....                                   | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 140 | 0  | 0  |
| ‡Clerk to the Visitors, and Clerk and Steward of the Asylum ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 200 | 0  | 0  |
| Clerk's Assistant.....                                            | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 40  | 0  | 0  |
| §Farm Bailiff.....                                                | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 54  | 12 | 0  |

### SERVANTS—MALE DEPARTMENT.

|                                               |       |       |       |       |       |    |    |   |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|---|
| Head Attendant .....                          | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 60 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Attendant .....                             | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 34 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Ditto .....                                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 33 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Ditto .....                                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 30 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Ditto .....                                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 29 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Ditto .....                                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 26 | 0  | 0 |
| 2 Ditto .....                                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 25 | 0  | 0 |
| 6 Ditto .....                                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 21 | 0  | 0 |
| 6 Ditto .....                                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Ditto, Night .....                          | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 33 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Ditto, do. ....                             | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 28 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Ditto, do. ....                             | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 22 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Foreman Carpenter .....                     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 75 | 0  | 0 |
| *† 1 Mason .....                              | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 62 | 8  | 0 |
| 1 Painter and Glazier, at per week .....      | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1  | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Blacksmith, Locksmith, Gas Fitter, &c. .... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 40 | 8  | 0 |
| 1 Stoker and Gas Maker .....                  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 27 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Master Tailor .....                         | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 31 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Shoemaker .....                             | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Gardener .....                              | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 31 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Assistant Gardener, at per week .....       | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0  | 18 | 0 |
| 1 ditto ditto ditto .....                     | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0  | 18 | 0 |
| 1 Porter .....                                | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Cook .....                                  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 35 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Baker .....                                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 31 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Assistant Baker .....                       | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Nurse .....                                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 21 | 0  | 0 |
| 1 Postman and Messenger .....                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 16 | 0  | 0 |
| 2 Farm Attendants .....                       | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 27 | 0  | 0 |

### SERVANTS—FEMALE DEPARTMENT.

|                                |       |       |       |       |       |    |   |   |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|---|---|
| Head Attendant .....           | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 35 | 0 | 0 |
| Work and School Mistress ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 20 | 0 | 0 |
| Head Laundress.....            | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 26 | 0 | 0 |
| Assistant do. ....             | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 21 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 Ditto do. ....               | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 Kitchen Maid .....           | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 Ditto do. ....               | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 Attendants .....             | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 21 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 Ditto .....                  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 19 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 Ditto .....                  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 17 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 Ditto .....                  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 Ditto .....                  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 Ditto .....                  | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 Ditto .....                 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 Ditto, Night .....           | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 17 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 Ditto do. ....               | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 Ditto do. ....               | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 Servants .....               | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13 | 0 | 0 |

\* Has furnished house, light, fire, vegetables, milk, and washing. † has an unfurnished house. ‡ Has an unfurnished house, light, fire, vegetables, milk, and washing. § Has an unfurnished house, light, fire, vegetables, milk, and butter. || Non-resident without any allowances. \*† Has a cottage, on the estate; no other allowances. Those without a mark have board, residence, and washing.

(No. 2.) ACTUAL CASH RECEIPTS & PAYMENTS FROM JANUARY 1st TO DECEMBER 31st, 1875.

|                                                                                                            | £      | s. | d. | £       | s. | d. |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|----|---------|----|----|
| To Balance in Treasurer's hands                                                                            | 1996   | 15 | 2  |         |    |    |
| January 1st, 1875 .....                                                                                    | 61     | 3  | 2  |         |    |    |
| Ditto in Clerk's do. ....                                                                                  |        |    |    | 2057    | 18 | 4  |
| Cash from Unions, &c., for                                                                                 |        |    |    |         |    |    |
| Maintenance of Patients—                                                                                   |        |    |    |         |    |    |
| Due December 31st, 1874 ...                                                                                | 3960   | 7  | 6  |         |    |    |
| " March 31st, 1875 ... ..                                                                                  | 3631   | 8  | 3  |         |    |    |
| " June 30th, " ... ..                                                                                      | 3703   | 0  | 6  |         |    |    |
| " Sept. 30th, " ... ..                                                                                     | 3787   | 16 | 3  |         |    |    |
| Less Arrears.....                                                                                          | 15,082 | 12 | 6  |         |    |    |
|                                                                                                            | 32     | 13 | 7  |         |    |    |
| Received for Funerals and conveyance of Patients—                                                          |        |    |    | 15,049  | 18 | 11 |
| Due Dec. 31st, 1874.....                                                                                   | 27     | 1  | 1  |         |    |    |
| " March 31st, 1875.....                                                                                    | 37     | 15 | 5  |         |    |    |
| " June 30th, " .....                                                                                       | 25     | 4  | 0  |         |    |    |
| " Rept. 30th, " .....                                                                                      | 24     | 16 | 6  |         |    |    |
| Building and Repairs, Excess Charge—                                                                       |        |    |    | 114     | 17 | 0  |
| Due Dec. 31st, 1874.....                                                                                   | 143    | 4  | 2  |         |    |    |
| " March 31st, 1875 .....                                                                                   | 151    | 17 | 2  |         |    |    |
| " June 30th, " .....                                                                                       | 147    | 5  | 0  |         |    |    |
| " Sept. 30th, " .....                                                                                      | 161    | 10 | 5  |         |    |    |
| County Treasurer,—Additions and Improvements .....                                                         | 400    | 0  | 0  |         |    |    |
| " " Ordinary Repairs                                                                                       | 752    | 18 | 9  |         |    |    |
| " " To complete purchase of Burial Ground                                                                  |        |    |    | 1152    | 18 | 9  |
| Sale of Meat Tins, Casks, Old Rags, Old Iron, Lead ...                                                     | 193    | 0  | 6  |         |    |    |
| Interest on Half Year .....                                                                                | 20     | 14 | 7  |         |    |    |
|                                                                                                            | 21     | 0  | 0  |         |    |    |
|                                                                                                            |        |    |    | £19,214 | 4  | 10 |
| By Salaries and Wages .....                                                                                | 2714   | 7  | 10 |         |    |    |
| Provisions and Necessaries.....                                                                            | 8362   | 4  | 3  |         |    |    |
| Surgery and Dispensary .....                                                                               | 188    | 2  | 2  |         |    |    |
| Clothing.. ..                                                                                              | 902    | 5  | 1  |         |    |    |
| Furnishing and Bedding.....                                                                                | 870    | 7  | 8  |         |    |    |
| Miscellaneous, viz : — Books, Stationery, Printing, Advertising, Re-takings, Tolls, Taxes, Stamps, &c..... | 296    | 4  | 7  | 13,333  | 11 | 7  |
| Farm and Garden Account—                                                                                   |        |    |    |         |    |    |
| Bills paid .....                                                                                           | 548    | 3  | 11 |         |    |    |
| Wages .....                                                                                                | 317    | 19 | 6  |         |    |    |
| Repairs to Farm Buildings...                                                                               | 27     | 11 | 2  |         |    |    |
|                                                                                                            |        |    |    | 893     | 14 | 7  |
| Funerals and Fetchings .....                                                                               |        |    |    | 75      | 0  | 2  |
| Building & Repairs Account—                                                                                |        |    |    |         |    |    |
| Additions & Improvements—                                                                                  |        |    |    |         |    |    |
| Bills paid .....                                                                                           | 254    | 19 | 10 |         |    |    |
| Wages .....                                                                                                | 374    | 16 | 5  |         |    |    |
|                                                                                                            |        |    |    | 629     | 16 | 3  |
| Burial Ground—                                                                                             |        |    |    |         |    |    |
| Bills paid .....                                                                                           | 158    | 18 | 1  |         |    |    |
| Wages paid .....                                                                                           | 39     | 1  | 11 |         |    |    |
|                                                                                                            |        |    |    | 198     | 0  | 0  |
| Ordinary Repairs—                                                                                          |        |    |    |         |    |    |
| Bills paid .....                                                                                           | 619    | 17 | 9  |         |    |    |
| Wages paid .....                                                                                           | 352    | 15 | 4  |         |    |    |
|                                                                                                            |        |    |    | 972     | 13 | 1  |
| Balance in Treasurer's hands...                                                                            | 3091   | 2  | 8  |         |    |    |
| " " Clerk's " ..                                                                                           | 20     | 6  | 6  |         |    |    |
|                                                                                                            |        |    |    | 3111    | 9  | 2  |
|                                                                                                            |        |    |    | £19,214 | 4  | 10 |

(No. 3.)

STATEMENT SHOWING LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF THE SOMERSET COUNTY  
LUNATIC ASYLUM, ON THE 31st DECEMBER, 1875.

|                                                      | £    | s. | d. | £    | s. | d. |
|------------------------------------------------------|------|----|----|------|----|----|
| To Salaries and Wages due to Officers and Servants,— |      |    |    |      |    |    |
| Farm and Garden Account ...                          | 34   | 18 | 0  |      |    |    |
| Building ditto .....                                 | 45   | 4  | 0  |      |    |    |
| General ditto .....                                  | 651  | 2  | 7  |      |    |    |
| General Account for Goods supplied .....             | 1156 | 12 | 4  |      |    |    |
| Farm and Garden Account ...                          | 48   | 18 | 2  |      |    |    |
| Building and Repairs—                                |      |    |    |      |    |    |
| Ordinary Repairs .....                               | 17   | 6  | 7  |      |    |    |
| Additions & Improvements .....                       | 5    | 1  | 11 |      |    |    |
| Balance due to Bailiff .....                         |      |    |    | 1227 | 19 | 0  |
| Balance .....                                        |      |    |    | 13   | 0  | 8  |
|                                                      |      |    |    | 7159 | 2  | 10 |
| By Balance in Treasurer's hands                      |      |    |    |      |    |    |
| " in Clerk's ditto .....                             |      |    |    |      |    |    |
| Union Accounts, &c., due 31st December, 1875—        |      |    |    |      |    |    |
| General Charge .....                                 | 3774 | 19 | 10 |      |    |    |
| Excess .....                                         | 148  | 0  | 10 |      |    |    |
| Funerals .....                                       | 18   | 16 | 0  |      |    |    |
| Fetchings .....                                      | 16   | 11 | 4  |      |    |    |
| Arrears .....                                        | 32   | 13 | 7  |      |    |    |
| Farm Valuation ( <i>vide</i> Sheet No. 4),—          |      |    |    |      |    |    |
| Live Stock .....                                     | 508  | 15 | 0  |      |    |    |
| Roots, Seeds, &c. ....                               | 389  | 15 | 0  |      |    |    |
| Wagons, Carts, Tools, &c. ....                       | 244  | 0  | 0  |      |    |    |
| Goods in Store ( <i>vide</i> Sheet No. 7 ..          |      |    |    |      |    |    |
|                                                      |      |    |    | 1142 | 10 | 0  |
|                                                      |      |    |    | 886  | 6  | 4  |
|                                                      |      |    |    | 3991 | 1  | 7  |
|                                                      |      |    |    | 3111 | 9  | 2  |

£9131 7 1

£9131 7 1

(No. 4. FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT OF THE SOMERSET COUNTY ASYLUM FROM JANUARY 1st, TO DECEMBER 31st, 1875.

|                                                                                                     | £   | s. | d. | £     | s. | d. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|-------|----|----|
| To estimated value of Stock on Farm, January, 1st 1875—                                             |     |    |    |       |    |    |
| Live Stock.....                                                                                     | 444 | 17 | 6  |       |    |    |
| Wagons, Carts, Tools, &c.                                                                           | 250 | 9  | 0  |       |    |    |
| Seeds, Hay, &c. ....                                                                                | 357 | 2  | 0  |       |    |    |
|                                                                                                     |     |    |    | 1052  | 8  | 0  |
| Purchase of Live Stock.....                                                                         | 243 | 13 | 0  |       |    |    |
| Corn, Meal, Straw, Oilcake, Seeds, Plants, &c.....                                                  | 280 | 1  | 11 |       |    |    |
| Rent of Land, Tythe Rent and Rectorial Tythe Rent Charge                                            | 118 | 13 | 6  |       |    |    |
| Repairs to Farm Buildings &c.                                                                       | 27  | 11 | 2  |       |    |    |
| Salaries and Wages, viz.—                                                                           |     |    |    |       |    |    |
| Bailiff, Gardeners, Carter, Yardman & Supernumery Labour                                            | 318 | 4  | 6  |       |    |    |
| Tools, Manure, &c.....                                                                              | 76  | 18 | 7  |       |    |    |
| Sundry Small Accounts.....                                                                          | 44  | 1  | 1  |       |    |    |
|                                                                                                     |     |    |    | 1109  | 3  | 9  |
| Credit of Establishment, viz.—                                                                      |     |    |    |       |    |    |
| Estimated Rent in lieu of Interest of 60 Acres of Land in Cultivation, with Farm Buildings, &c..... | 150 | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| Balance in favor of Farm.....                                                                       | 260 | 6  | 2  |       |    |    |
|                                                                                                     |     |    |    | 410   | 6  | 2  |
| By Live Stock Sold .....                                                                            |     |    |    |       |    |    |
| Other Sales .....                                                                                   | 164 | 11 | 6  |       |    |    |
| Produce of Farm supplied to the Establishment,—                                                     | 13  | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| Pork, Milk, Cream, Butter, & Eggs .....                                                             | 518 | 6  | 9  |       |    |    |
| Potatoes, other Vegetables, & Fruits .....                                                          | 648 | 7  | 2  |       |    |    |
|                                                                                                     |     |    |    | 1166  | 13 | 11 |
| Estimated value of Horse & Man unconnected with Farm ..                                             |     |    |    |       |    |    |
| Estimated value of Stock Live & Dead, on Farm Dec. 31, 1875—                                        |     |    |    |       |    |    |
| 15 Cows.....                                                                                        | 255 | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 5 Horses .....                                                                                      | 156 | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 2 Donkeys .....                                                                                     | 6   | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 2 Boar Pigs .....                                                                                   | 14  | 10 | 0  |       |    |    |
| 3 Sows and 8 Young ones .....                                                                       | 15  | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 1 Fat Pig .....                                                                                     | 12  | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 36 Pigs .....                                                                                       | 47  | 5  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 30 Fowls .....                                                                                      | 3   | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
|                                                                                                     |     |    |    | 508   | 15 | 0  |
| 45 Tons of Hay @ £4... ..                                                                           | 180 | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 1 Bean Mow .....                                                                                    | 14  | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 2 Tons of Straw @ 50/- ..                                                                           | 5   | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 3 " Cabbage, £4.....                                                                                | 12  | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 100 " Mangold, 15/- ..                                                                              | 75  | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 8 " Carrots, 40/- ..                                                                                | 16  | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 10 " Parsnips, £3.....                                                                              | 30  | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 25 Sks. Seed Potatoes 15/- ..                                                                       | 18  | 15 | 0  |       |    |    |
| 200 Pecks of Onions " 1/- ..                                                                        | 10  | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 10 Sks. Eating Potatoes @ 14/-                                                                      | 7   | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 8 Bushels Broad Beans 10/-                                                                          | 4   | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 1 Acre of Sweets .....                                                                              | 10  | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
| 2 " Turnips .....                                                                                   | 8   | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |
|                                                                                                     |     |    |    | 389   | 15 | 0  |
| Wagons, Carts Tools, &c. ...                                                                        |     |    |    | 244   | 0  | 0  |
|                                                                                                     |     |    |    | £2571 | 17 | 11 |

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE &c. FOR PATIENTS FOR THE YEAR 1875. NUMBER  
OF DAYS 210,314. DAILY AVERAGE OF PATIENTS 575'9.

|                                             | £    | s. | d. | £     | s. | d. | @    | £  | s. | d.       |
|---------------------------------------------|------|----|----|-------|----|----|------|----|----|----------|
| <b>PROVISIONS AND</b>                       |      |    |    |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| { Remaining in store January 1st, 1875 ...  |      |    |    | 221   | 16 | 4  |      |    |    |          |
| { Tradesmens' Bills, and Clerk's Petty      |      |    |    |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| Cash Disbursements ... ..                   | 8324 | 15 | 3  |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| { Farm and Garden Account ... ..            | 1166 | 13 | 11 | 9491  | 9  | 2  |      |    |    |          |
| <b>NECESSARIES.</b>                         |      |    |    |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| { Sundry Sales ... ..                       | 7    | 8  | 8  | 9713  | 5  | 6  |      |    |    |          |
| { Remaining in Store January 1st, 1876 ...  | 469  | 10 | 4  | 476   | 19 | 0  | 9236 | 6  | 6  | 0 6 1'74 |
| <b>CLOTHING.</b>                            |      |    |    |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| { Remaining in store January 1st, 1875 ...  |      |    |    | 242   | 7  | 1  |      |    |    |          |
| { Tradesmens' Bills, and Clerk's Petty Cash |      |    |    | 838   | 9  | 7  |      |    |    |          |
| Disbursements ... ..                        |      |    |    | 1080  | 16 | 8  |      |    |    |          |
| { Sale of Old Rags... ..                    | 8    | 8  | 6  |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| { Remaining in Store January 1st, 1876 ..   | 216  | 13 | 1  | 225   | 1  | 7  | 855  | 15 | 1  | 0 0 6'84 |
| <b>FURNISHING AND</b>                       |      |    |    |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| { Remaining in store January 1st, 1875 ...  |      |    |    | 182   | 10 | 2  |      |    |    |          |
| { Tradesmens' Bills, and Clerk's Petty Cash |      |    |    | 810   | 0  | 3  |      |    |    |          |
| Disbursements ... ..                        |      |    |    | 992   | 10 | 5  |      |    |    |          |
| <b>BEDDING.</b>                             |      |    |    |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| { Remaining in Store January 1st, 1876 ...  |      |    |    | 200   | 2  | 11 | 792  | 7  | 6  | 0 0 6'34 |
| <b>SALARIES &amp; WAGES.</b>                |      |    |    |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| { Salaries and Wages ... ..                 |      |    |    | 3210  | 2  | 1  |      |    |    |          |
| { Less Building and Repairs Account... ..   | 209  | 9  | 10 |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| { „ Farm and Garden ... ..                  | 270  | 17 | 6  | 480   | 7  | 4  | 2729 | 14 | 9  | 0 1 9'81 |
| <b>SURGERY</b>                              |      |    |    |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| { Tradesmens' Bills, and Clerk's Petty Cash |      |    |    |       |    |    | 162  | 1  | 3  | 0 0 1'26 |
| Disbursements ... ..                        |      |    |    |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| <b>AND DISPENSARY.</b>                      |      |    |    |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| { Tradesmens' Bills, and Clerk's Petty Cash |      |    |    | 315   | 10 | 1  |      |    |    |          |
| Disbursements .. ..                         | 2    | 0  | 0  |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| <b>MISCELLANEOUS.</b>                       |      |    |    |       |    |    |      |    |    |          |
| { Stamps charged by Treasurer ... ..        |      |    |    | 317   | 10 | 1  |      |    |    |          |
| Less Interest on Half Year ... ..           | 21   | 0  | 0  | 296   | 10 | 1  |      |    |    | 0 0 2'37 |
| Less Farm and Garden Account ... ..         |      |    |    | 14072 | 15 | 2  |      |    |    | 0 9 4'36 |
|                                             |      |    |    | 410   | 6  | 2  |      |    |    | 0 0 3'23 |
|                                             |      |    |    | 13662 | 9  | 0  |      |    |    | 0 9 1'11 |

(No. 6.)

## BUILDING AND REPAIRS ACCOUNT FROM JANUARY 1ST, TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1875.

|                                                                                                                                | £    | s. | d. | £    | s. | d. | £    | s. | d. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|----|------|----|----|------|----|----|
| To Balance from 1874 ... ..                                                                                                    | 227  | 10 | 5  |      |    |    |      |    |    |
| Cash from non-contributing places and Patents, over and above the charge belonging to the County, as per sheet (No. 1.) ... .. | 608  | 13 | 6  |      |    |    |      |    |    |
| Deduct for Half-pence not paid ... ..                                                                                          | 0    | 0  | 1  |      |    |    | 613  | 4  | 9  |
| Cash from County Treasurer (under section 38, 16, and 17, Vic., cap. 97)—                                                      |      |    |    | 608  | 13 | 5  |      |    |    |
| For Additions & Improvements                                                                                                   | 400  | 0  | 0  |      |    |    | 156  | 1  | 11 |
| „ ordinary Repairs...                                                                                                          | 1222 | 13 | 2  |      |    |    | 39   | 1  | 11 |
| Cash from County Treasurer to complete purchase of Land for Burial Ground ... ..                                               |      |    |    | 1622 | 13 | 2  |      |    |    |
| Sale of old Iron and Lead ...                                                                                                  | 193  | 0  | 6  |      |    |    | 870  | 4  | 3  |
|                                                                                                                                | 4    | 17 | 5  |      |    |    | 104  | 8  | 6  |
|                                                                                                                                |      |    |    |      |    |    | 248  | 0  | 5  |
|                                                                                                                                |      |    |    |      |    |    | 1222 | 13 | 2  |
|                                                                                                                                |      |    |    |      |    |    | 625  | 13 | 2  |

44

£2656 14 11

£2656 14 11

(No. 7) BALANCE SHEET, OR GENERAL STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE  
OF THE SOMERSET COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM FOR THE YEAR 1875.

|                                                                   | £    | s. | d. |                                                  | £    | s. | d.           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|----|--------------------------------------------------|------|----|--------------|
| To Balance as per Ledger, vide sheet No. 7 of last year's Report— |      |    |    | By Maintenance as per sheet No. 5 ... ..         |      |    |              |
| In Treasurer's hands ... ..                                       | 3365 | 0  | 4  | Building and Repairs as per sheet No. 6—         |      |    |              |
| In Clerk's " ... ..                                               | 61   | 3  | 2  | Additions ... ..                                 | 613  | 4  | 9            |
| In Bailiff's " ... ..                                             | 18   | 7  | 3  | Burial Ground ... ..                             | 195  | 3  | 10           |
|                                                                   |      |    |    | Ordinary Repairs ... ..                          | 1222 | 13 | 2            |
| Goods in Store, Jan. 1st 1875, as per sheet No. 5—                |      |    |    |                                                  |      |    |              |
| Provisions and Necessaries ...                                    | 221  | 16 | 4  | Funerals as per Ledger... ..                     |      |    | 2031 1 9     |
| Clothing... ..                                                    | 242  | 7  | 1  | Conveyance of Patients, ditto                    |      |    | 29 14 1      |
| Furnishing and Bedding ...                                        | 182  | 10 | 2  | Farm Valuation as per sheet No. 4—               |      |    | 40 16 3      |
|                                                                   |      |    |    | Estimated Value of Stock on Farm Dec. 31st 1875— |      |    |              |
| Farm Valuation, Jan. 1st 1875, as per sheet No. 4 ... ..          |      |    |    | Live Stock ... ..                                | 508  | 15 | 0            |
| From Unions &c. as per sheet No. 1... ..                          |      |    |    | Roots, Seeds, &c. ... ..                         | 389  | 15 | 0            |
| From County Treasurer for Ad- ditions... ..                       |      |    |    | Wagons, Implement. &c.,                          | 244  | 0  | 0            |
| " " Repairs                                                       |      |    |    |                                                  |      |    |              |
| " " To com- plete purchase of Burial Ground ... ..                |      |    |    | Horse hire &c., as per sheet No. 4 ... ..        |      |    | 1142 10 0    |
| Sale of Old Iron and Lead ..                                      |      |    |    | Goods in Store Jan. 1st 1876—                    |      |    |              |
| Balance due to Bailiff ... ..                                     |      |    |    | Provisions and Necessaries                       | 469  | 10 | 4            |
|                                                                   |      |    |    | Clothing ... ..                                  | 216  | 13 | 1            |
|                                                                   |      |    |    | Furnishing ... ..                                | 200  | 2  | 11           |
|                                                                   |      |    |    |                                                  |      |    |              |
|                                                                   |      |    |    | Balance in Treasurer's hands...                  | 4607 | 12 | 4            |
|                                                                   |      |    |    | " Clerk's " ... ..                               | 20   | 6  | 6            |
|                                                                   |      |    |    |                                                  |      |    |              |
|                                                                   |      |    |    |                                                  |      |    | 886 6 4      |
|                                                                   |      |    |    |                                                  |      |    |              |
|                                                                   |      |    |    |                                                  |      |    | 4627 18 10   |
|                                                                   |      |    |    |                                                  |      |    |              |
|                                                                   |      |    |    |                                                  |      |    | £22,505 18 9 |

BENJAMIN THOMAS DUKE,  
Clerk and Steward.

E. H. CLERK, } Visiting Justices  
V. Y. HICKLEY, } and Auditors.

BENJAMIN THOMAS DUKE,  
*Clerk and Steward.*

E. H. CLERK, } Visiting Justices  
V. Y. HICKLEY, } and Auditors.

