

Twenty-seventh annual report of the medical superintendent of the lunatic asylum, for the counties of Salop and Montgomery, and for the borough of Wenlock, 1871 / [Salop and Montgomeryshire Counties Lunatic Asylum].

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TWENTY-SEVENTH
ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT
OF THE
LUNATIC ASYLUM,
FOR THE COUNTIES OF
Salop & Montgomery,
AND FOR THE
BOROUGH OF WENLOCK,
1871.



SHREWSBURY:

PRINTED BY RICHARD DAVIES, 7, HIGH STREET.

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
ANNUAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR 1900

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

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REPORT OF THE VISITORS OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM.



The Visitors of the Salop, Montgomery, Wenlock, Shrewsbury, Oswestry, Bridgnorth, and Ludlow Lunatic Asylum report that the number of Patients remaining in the Asylum on the 11th day of October, 1871, was—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Admitted since that date	243	286	529
... ..	10	13	23
	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/>	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/>	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/>
	253	299	552
Discharged	Males.	Females.	Total.
Recovered	6	12	18
Relieved	1	0	1
Not Improved	3	1	4
Dead	7	3	10
Escaped	1	0	1
	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/>	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/>	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/>
	18	16	34
	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/>	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/>	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/>
Remaining on the 27th December 1871, including one male and two females absent on trial	235	283	518
Patients chargeable to Salop and Wenlock	140	171	*311
" " Montgomery ..	49	45	94
" " Shrewsbury ..	30	39	69
" " Oswestry ..	4	10	14
" " Bridgnorth ..	3	12	15
" " Ludlow ..	7	6	13
" " Other Unions ..	2	0	2

* 52 of these are chargeable to the Madeley Union.

The expenditure of the past quarter has been as follows :

				£.	s.	d.
Maintenance and Necessaries	...	...	...	2096	4	9
Salaries	...	...	...	553	12	1
Clothing	...	...	...	229	1	8
Furniture and Bedding	...	...	...	204	13	1
Repairs	...	...	...	118	10	11
Sundries	...	...	...	48	9	7

And the present balance due from the Treasurer is on the Maintenance Account £1937. 2s. 1d.—and to the Treasurer on the Building Account £250. 10s. 10d.

There are no arrears either due to or from the Asylum.

The Visitors report that the number of patients in the Asylum on the 27th December is 235 males and 283 females, making a total of 518.

The number of Patients at the corresponding period last year was 509, shewing an increase at the present time of nine patients. The increase last year over the preceding year was four.

There is vacant accommodation in the Asylum on the male side for 12 patients; on the female side there is an excess of five patients. Under these circumstances the Visitors have not thought fit to take any steps for the enlargement of the Asylum. The Visitors in several instances have discharged patients whom they consider from their circumstances were not such as should be detained in the County Asylum, and would suggest to those who sign the orders for admission, that enquiries be in every case made into the position and means of the alleged lunatic. The Asylum, the Surveyor reports, is in good repair. The attendants and nurses have conducted themselves generally to the satisfaction of the Visitors. Four have been dismissed for drunkenness, and reported to the Commissioners.

The weekly cost of maintenance is 8s. 9d. per week, to which sum it was reduced in June 1870.

The Visitors have again this year rented a neighbouring field for spade cultivation, as the land at the Asylum is insufficient to employ the patients. This plan has been found advantageous to the patients and profitable to the Asylum.

The Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum in February last—their report will be printed with the accounts.

The Shrewsbury Gas Company, according to an agreement reported in our last annual report, have supplied gas to the Asylum throughout the year, and the arrangements give satisfaction to the Visitors.

The Visitors gladly bear testimony to the medical skill and efficient management of their superintendent, Mr. Ley, and of the assistant medical officer Mr. Davies.

(Signed)

JOHN BATHER,

W. LAYTON LOWNDES.

THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY REPORT.

SALOP COUNTY ASYLUM,

8th FEBRUARY, 1871.

Since our colleagues visited this Asylum, less than five months ago, 21 males and 24 females have been admitted; 16 males and 7 females have been discharged, and 13 males and 4 females have died, all from ordinary causes. No inquest was held in any of these cases, nor has any post mortem examination been made. This in a great measure appears to be owing to the want of a properly arranged dead-house and post mortem room. The building employed for the purpose consisting of one room only, and being used for both sexes.

The present numbers on the books are 229 of the male and 282 of the female sex, leaving 18 vacant beds for men, but giving an excess over the accommodation of 4 on the women side. Enquiring what steps have been taken to provide additional space for this class, by carrying out the suggestion made recently by Mr. Ley for the conversion of the attics into dormitories, we are informed that as yet nothing has been done—the matter, however, so far as the women's wards are concerned, is becoming one of pressing importance, and we trust it will be taken into consideration by the committee at an early period. The need of a detached building for the isolation of infectious cases in connection with an Asylum of this magnitude is obvious, and we must take leave to press this subject also upon the attention of the committee.

The condition of all the wards was most satisfactory, and the conduct and demeanour of the patients in both divisions, as well as their personal state, very creditable, giving as on other

occasions the best possible proof of the able and judicious management of Mr. Ley. There are as usual many feeble, paralytic, and epileptic cases here, but only one man and nine women were in bed. Twenty of each sex are under medical treatment; since the last visit seventeen males and only one female have been secluded, the majority on but few occasions.

There has been no mechanical restraint.

The staff of attendants and nurses is large, being in the proportion of about one to nine males, and one to eleven females. We are glad to find that Mr. Ley is about to appoint married female attendants to assist in certain of the male wards.

In both divisions the dinners consisted of meat pies, which we tasted and found very good. The allowance to each patient being ample.

With respect to the numbers usefully employed we have nothing new to report, but we fully expect that much more will be done in the way of profitable work when the new shops are built. At the chapel, where prayers are read daily, and in which there are two full services on Sunday, the attendance of the patients remain as usual.

The stage in the men's day room, in which dramatic representations have been given during the winter, has just been removed, but there are, as far as the limited accommodation will allow, meetings and dances at least once a week, and there have been lectures and exhibitions; but for these last no fund is provided to defray their cost.

We have made the usual statutory enquiries and examined the books, which are properly entered up. The case books are kept by Mr. Davies in a manner very creditable to him.

W. G. CAMPBELL, } COMMISSIONERS
JAMES WILKES, } IN LUNACY.

THE SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

GENTLEMEN,

I HAVE the honor to submit to you the twenty-seventh Annual Report of this Institution, containing the usual Financial Statement, Statistical Tables, and other matters connected with the history and management of the Asylum during the past year.

On the 1st. of January, 1871, there were resident 509 Patients, of whom 235 were of the Male, and 274 of the Female sex. Since that period 146 Patients have been admitted, comprising 67 Males and 79 Females. The aggregate number under treatment amounted to 655, and the discharges and deaths to 141, consequently there remained on the 31st of December 514 Inmates, viz. : 234 Males and 280 Females, shewing a decrease of 1 Male and an increase of 6 Females since the commencement of the year. The average number resident has been 522, viz. : 238 Males and 284 Females, an average which exceeds that of the previous year by 5 Males and 12 Females, or a total of 17. The highest number in the house at any time was 544, and the lowest 508.

The admissions during the past year were very numerous, amounting to 67 Males and 79 Females, or a total of 146. But as in the preceding year 1870 only 99 Patients were admitted, the average of the past two years will not exceed the average of the past ten years. The majority of these admissions, as will be seen from the following Table, and was sent from the various Unions in the two Counties, the Boroughs contributing about one-fourth of the entire number.

Atcham	...	..	..	15	10	25
Bridgnorth	...	...	...	2	9	11
Church Stretton	...	...	..	3	0	3
Cleobury Mortimer	..	...	...	1	1	2
Clun	...	...	...	1	3	4
Ellesmere	...	...	...	3	4	7
Knighton	...	...	...	0	2	2
Ludlow	...	..	...	2	5	7
Madeley	...	...	...	4	8	12
Market Drayton	...	..	..	4	1	5
Oswestry	...	...	...	3	6	9
Shifnal	..	...	...	4	2	6
Shrewsbury	...	...	...	9	3	12
Tenbury	...	...	...	0	1	1
Wellington	...	...	...	3	3	6
Wem	..	...	...	2	1	3
Whitchurch	...	...	...	2	1	3
Newport	...	...	..	0	2	2
Salop, County	...	...	...	1	2	3
Forden	..	...	...	0	5	5
Machynlleth	...	...	...	1	2	3
Llanfyllin	..	...	...	3	6	9
Newtown and Llanidloes	..	..	..	4	2	6
				67	79	146

Four Criminal Patients were received from the Salop County Gaol, and one was transferred from Fisherton House. Five of the Admissions were transferred from other Asylums, in consequence of their settlement being in this district. Of the total number of Admissions, ten Males and eleven Females had previously been under treatment in this Asylum, the majority of these had been at large for periods varying from six months to five years. Two Males were admitted twice during the year, and two Males and one Female were discharged soon after admission, as not fit and proper persons to be detained in a Pauper Asylum.

Of the total number of admissions, only 27 Males and 24 Females were suffering from curable forms of Mental Disease, the remaining 95 were hopelessly insane, and comprised many persons of extreme age, with physical and mental ailments beyond the hope of recovery. Of these incurables, 10 were imbecile from birth, brought to the Asylum solely on account of the want of a proper place for their care and detention. In Table 6 is classified the mental condition of these 146 admissions; of the whole, 18

were epileptics, 26 were suffering from general paralysis, and 17 from other form of irremediable disease of the nervous centres. In 14 cases the mental malady was associated with such severe forms of bodily disease that the Patients rapidly sank and died within a short period of their reception. The suicidal propensity was present in no less than 54 of the admissions, seven of whom bore marks of attempted self destruction. The homicidal tendency was present in 12 others.

Ninety-four Patients were discharged during the year, of these, twenty-nine Males and thirty-five Females were recovered, seven Males and nineteen Females were relieved, and three Males and one Female were discharged as not improved. The rates of recoveries calculated on the total admissions, was forty-three per cent., which is slightly above the average of previous years. The large number of cases sent out as relieved, and not improved, was owing to the fact that at one period of the past year, the House contained so many Female Patients in excess of the number for which accommodation is provided, that a selection of quiet and harmless cases was made, and temporary relief afforded by their transfer to various Unions in the two Counties. Many others were sent out on trial for varying periods to the care of their friends.

The mortality during the year amounted to forty-seven, namely, twenty-nine Males and eighteen Females, which gives a death rate of nine per cent. on the average number resident, and of seven per cent. on the total number under treatment: this death rate, although slightly in excess of the mortality of the previous year, is still below the average of former years. No less than twenty, out of the twenty-nine deaths occurring among the Males, were attributable to exhaustion, the result of General Paralysis, and Chronic Brain Disease: Epilepsy was fatal in three Males and three Females: Phthisis and Heart Disease were the causes of death in eleven others. As usual a very large proportion of those who died were persons of advanced ages. The average age of the Males at death was fifty-two, and that of the Females forty-five.

No Inquest was held during the year, and I am thankful to say we have escaped the occurrence of any serious accident or misadventure. There has been no disease of a special or epidemic nature, and the general health of the inmates has been fairly good, considering the over-crowding which prevailed during the greater part of the year. The ventilation of the Asylum is in a satisfactory condition. Considerable expense was incurred in the early part of the year, in the endeavour to repair and complete the drains in connection with the low level system. The numerous shafts in

the Women's airing court, and laundry drying ground, were cleaned and emptied, the connecting pipes which were almost blocked up, were freed and repaired, and a large additional shaft was sunk in the farm, with an overflow connecting it with the main sewer. Since then the drains have worked well, and we have had no further inconvenience, but unless these shafts are frequently emptied, there is great danger of the sewage infiltrating into the earth, and finding its way as it did last year, into the adjacent well, and contaminating the source of all our water supply. The clearing of these shafts in the airing courts is a long and troublesome undertaking, disagreeable, and even dangerous, both for those employed, and for those resident in the adjacent wards. The drainage also in connection with the same recent high level system is very faulty, and is constantly requiring repair. The main sewer commences so near the surface, that the fall of the drains from the Male Division is too slight to allow of the free escape of the contents, consequently the slightest obstruction to its flow soon causes chokage. The substitution of Earth for Water Closets, excepting in the No. 1 Wards of both divisions, has been general throughout the Asylum. Their more extended use would tend still further to relieve the drains, and would enable us to collect a larger quantity of very excellent manure. All the sewage not collected in that manner, makes its way, by the present arrangement, into a large tank in the Farm, and from thence overflows into the Severn, consequently the most valuable constituents in solution escape altogether.

The Male department of the Asylum has accommodation for 247 Patients, the number of that sex at present in the House is 234, leaving therefore 13 vacant beds, which, according to the rate of increase of the last 10 years, may be fairly assumed to be sufficient for our wants during the current year. The Female department contains 281 Patients, or 3 in excess of its proper complement. At certain periods of the past twelvemonth, no less than 22 Females were resident over and above the number for which accommodation was originally provided. Considerable difficulty was experienced in finding safe and proper provision for this excess. The overcrowding at one time gave rise to considerable excitement, and rendered the care and classification of the more recent cases very embarrassing. With the present number of Females it will be impossible to meet the demands for admission during the current year, without re-producing in an aggravated and permanent form the overcrowding of the past twelvemonth; a state of matter which would imperil the sanitary condition of the Institution, and render the maintenance of order and discipline extremely difficult. The question, how to deal with this pressing demand for increased accommodation was fully discussed in a special report which was

considered by the Committee in the early part of the year. Of the remedies since proposed, the best and most practical is to provide separate accommodation in detached blocks for incurable Patients. A separation of the recent and chronic in two distinct Asylums would be undesirable as too expensive and likely to operate to the disadvantage of both classes of Patients, but their separation by the erection of cheap and simple blocks in connection with the parent Asylum undoubtedly offers the easiest and least expensive solution of the present difficulty. The building of a second Asylum for the two Counties is an alternative which should only be thought when the capabilities of enlargement of the present Institution have been exhausted.

At the close of the year 1870, the Gas Works were found to be so much out of repair, that the question of their renewal forced itself upon the attention of the Committee. A competent engineer from Sheffield who surveyed the plant, reported its condition such that an entirely new Apparatus would be required, and as the position of the old works, owing to the erection of No. 5 Male Ward, the proximity of the Carpenter's Shop, Boiler and Engine House, was not only inconvenient but dangerous, it was determined that the new works should be built upon the farm, in a locality remote from the main Building. It was found however that their removal and rebuilding would involve so large an outlay, as well as an increased annual expenditure for manufacture, that the Committee determined to close with an offer that had been made them by the Shrewsbury Company to supply the Asylum with Gas, and thus get rid of the danger and the disagreeable effects of its manufacture upon the premises. An agreement was therefore entered into with the Company to lay down mains and supply all Gas required, and since November 1870, the Asylum has been lighted with Gas obtained from that source.

The cost of the manufacture of Gas in this Asylum was, according to an estimate laid before the Committee in March, 1869, as follows:—

	£	s.	d.
“ Coals, 154r. 9c.	117	12	2½
Wages, ¼ part of Engineer's time, } estimated at 28/- weekly	16	4	0
Annual Repairs, about	10	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£143	16	2½
	<hr/>		

“ The amount of Gas made was 1,031,120 Cubic feet, at a cost
“ therefore of 2/9½. per 1000 cubic feet. The coals used in making

“the gas were 2-3rds Wall and Bench and 1-3rd Cannel. The
 “produce of gas per ton of coal is according to the above about
 “6674 cubic feet. The Coke produced is wholly used for heating
 “the retorts, and the refuse lime and ammoniacal liquor and tar
 “may be put down as a set-off for the cost of lime.”

The consumption of gas in the Asylum for the three years 1867, 1868, 1869, averaged about 1,070,000 cubic feet, the number of burners being nearly 480, but this estimate both of manufacture and consumption must, for many reasons, be received with caution. the faulty condition of the apparatus, particularly of the register, alone rendered an accurate estimate impossible. The consumption of Shrewsbury gas for the last year, with the same number of burners, was about 1,400,000 cubic feet, at a cost (inclusive of rent of meter) of £171. 15s. 5d. The supply has always been ample, but in purity and light-giving power, it is certainly inferior to the gas formerly made in the Asylum. To this latter circumstance, may in some degree, be attributed the apparent increased consumption during the past year. The removal of the old gas works will allow of the extension of the Male Infirmary, the present day-room accommodation of which is quite inadequate to its requirements. The old retorthouse might easily and without great expense be adapted as a Dining Room, and thus relieve the Galleries which now are sadly overcrowded.

Owing to the difficulty of finding a purchaser for the old gas works and their non-removal from their present inconvenient position, the plans which were brought under your notice in the early part of the year for the building of new workshops have not been carried out, and consequently all the improvements therein suggested remain in abeyance. The removal of the Carpenter's Shop from its present dangerous situation will render that building available as a Lavatory for No. 1 Male Ward, the present Lavatory and the space recently excavated underneath the Dining Room of No. 1 will then be thrown into the Steward's Stores, and afford ample and excellent accommodation for the proper storage of vegetables and fruit. The removal of the Tailors and Shoemaker's Shops from the basement of No. 3 Ward will permit of the long proposed enlargement of the Male General Bath Room, an improvement which is urgently required. The want of a place at the Laundry for the cleansing and washing of foul linen, as well as a proper receiving room for other clothing will be supplied by annexing the adjacent stable and mortuary. The small room now used as a mortuary is very unfit for its purpose, and contains but very inadequate convenience for making post mortem examinations.

In the Financial statement appended to this report, it will be seen that the weekly charge continues at 8/9d. Australian meats have been introduced into the general Dietary, and after some years experience of their use, I can speak with confidence of their general excellence and their nutritive value. For old people especially, in whom mastication is difficult, they are far better adapted, as being more easily digested, than the coarse tough meats which the Inmates of this Asylum are in the habit of obtaining by local contracts. At first these Australian meats were not liked by the Patients, but as a better knowledge of preparing them for the table was acquired, the prejudice against them became less strong, and their use has now become general throughout the Asylum.

I have in former reports so fully detailed the principles which actuate the government of this Institution in its various aspects that it will not be necessary for me now to repeat what has been before so frequently stated. It has been shown that a fair proportion of Inmates can participate in public religious exercises. The Chapel services both on Sundays and on Week days have been continued without intermission, and were attended by an average of nearly 300 inmates. The usual programme of entertainments and amusements pursued for several years, have been continued throughout the year just closed. Our daily returns show, that a large number of both sexes are usefully employed in various avocations. All the making and repairs of Bedding and Clothing, as well as the repairs and renovations in and about the Building, have been the work of the Inmates. The inconvenience which has been felt for years past from the want of sufficient land over which to distribute the labour of the Patients, has been greatly remedied by the rental from year to year of a few acres of an adjoining farm, and devoting the land thus obtained to the cultivation of Potatoes. It has been proved a good and profitable investment, and has enabled us with the 15 acres of Asylum land to grow all the vegetables required for our own consumption. The fertility and productiveness of the farm and garden have been greatly increased by the use of the earth closet manure, the peculiar nature of the soil—chiefly stiff clay—being rendered more porous and light by the admixture of ashes which form the deodorizing material used in those closets. An addition to the present number of pig-styes is urgently required, as those at present in existence are scarcely numerous enough for the number of pigs that might with profit be kept upon the refuse of the farm and house.

No changes in the official staff have occurred during the year, and I have much pleasure in expressing my appreciation of the valuable services of those associated with me in the management of

the institution. Mr. Davies, the assistant medical officer, who has been my colleague for more than six years, and whose management of the Asylum during my long absence elicited the appreciation of the Committee of Visitors, is a gentleman in whom I can thoroughly confide for the faithful and thorough performance of any duties assigned to him. Miss Wallis, the matron, Mr. Hensley, the chief male attendant, have uniformly acquitted themselves with zeal and ability. Among the attendants and servants numerous changes have occurred, more than a third of the working staff have left during the year, and this number, though very large, is somewhat below the average of former years. These frequent changes are mainly due to the increased demand for qualified attendants elsewhere, and the higher emoluments given in kindred institutions. The question of wages paid to male attendants, which occupied the attention of the Committee during the early part of the year, resulted in a modification of the salaries of those officials, according to the following tariff:

“ The salary commences at	..	£20 per annum
After six months services	..	£24 „
„ two years	„ ..	£25 „
„ three „	„ ..	£26 „
„ four „	„ ..	£27 „

“ All charge attendants will be paid £28 per annum, rising at the end of the first year to £30.”

The introduction of females, wives of attendants, to the male wards has been attended with the best results. Their conjoined salaries commence at £30 per annum, increasing at the end of the first year to £35, and rising £2 per annum to £45.

In closing this report—the last I shall have the honor of submitting to you—I take the opportunity to tender my grateful acknowledgements for the many marks of personal kindness I have experienced at your hands during my official connection with this institution. I fully appreciate the consideration with which the suggestions I have felt it my duty to make, in matters connected with the management of the Asylum, have been entertained, and gratefully record the confidence which has encouraged me in my efforts to extend the resources of this institution, and render it worthy of its high reputation as a Hospital for the cure, as well as an Asylum for the care of the insane poor, of the two counties.

I have the honor to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

H. ROOKE LEY.

SALOP AND MONTGOMERYSHIRE
COUNTIES LUNATIC ASYLUM.



T A B L E S ,

ILLUSTRATING THE
MEDICAL, DOMESTIC, AND FINANCIAL
RESULTS OF THE YEAR 1871.

SALES AND MONTGOMERY

COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM

TABLES

ILLUSTRATING THE

FINANCIAL DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN

RESULTS OF THE YEAR 1871

TABLE 1:

Summary of Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths,
during the year 1871.

				Male.	Female.	Total.
In the Asylum January 1st, 1871				235	274	509
				Male.	Female.	Total.
Admitted for the first } time during the year }				57	68	125
Re-admitted during the } year. }				10	11	21
				67	79	146
Total under care during the year				302	353	655
DISCHARGED OR REMOVED.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Recovered				29	35	64
Relieved				7	19	26
Not improved				3	1	4
Died				29	18	47
Total Discharged and Died during the year				68	73	141
Remaining in the Asylum 31st December, 1871, (inclusive of one female absent on trial)				234	280	514
Average numbers resident during the year				237.416	284.912	522.328

TABLE 2 :

Shewing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum to the present date, December 31st, 1871.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Persons admitted during the period of 27 years	1164	1204	2368
Re-admissions	303	348	651
	1467	1552	3019
DISCHARGED OR REMOVED.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Recovered	572	693	1265
Relieved	131	144	275
Not improved	33	31	64
Died	497	404	901
Total Discharged and Died during the 27 years	1233	1272	2505
Remaining 31st December, 1871.....	234	280	514
Average numbers resident during the 27 years .....	.....	.....	318

TABLE 4:

Shewing the History of the Annual Admissions since the opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the Numbers of each year remaining on the 31st December, 1871.

Year.	ADMITTED.			Of each Year's Admissions, Discharged and Died in 1871.						Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions, to 31st December, 1871.						Remaining of each year's Admissions, Dec. 31st, 1871.												
	New Cases.		Total	Recovered.		Not Improved.		Died.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Male.	Female.	Total.								
	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.											
1845	50	58	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	8
1846	21	32	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4
1847	38	28	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
1848	29	26	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
1849	31	44	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
1850	32	55	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
1851	42	43	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
1852	32	32	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
1853	39	54	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
1854	50	48	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
1855	51	35	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
1856	41	40	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
1857	39	46	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
1858	39	37	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
1859	39	52	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
1860	40	52	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
1861	37	43	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
1862	58	49	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
1863	41	38	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
1864	63	34	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13
1865	52	47	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
1866	45	57	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8
1867	44	64	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	28
1868	49	44	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13
1869	66	58	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18
1870	39	40	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	28
1871	57	68	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18
Total.	1164	1204	303	348	3019	29	35	64	7	19	26	3	1	4	47	18	29	144	273	33	31	64	497	404	901	234	280	514

SUMMARY OF THE TOTAL ADMISSIONS, 1845-1871.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Per Centage of Cases Recovered	38.99	44.66	41.82
" " Relieved	8.99	9.28	9.13
" " Not Improved	2.25	1.99	2.12
" " Dead	33.87	26.03	29.95
" " Remaining	15.95	18.05	17.09

TABLE 5:

Shewing the number of Admissions, Discharges and Deaths, in each Month, during the year 1871.

Month.	Admissions.			Discharges.			Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
January	4	10	14	1	..	1	6	2	8
February	9	4	13	3	3	6	3	1	4
March	6	12	18	3	..	3	..	..	..
April	10	7	17	3	8	11	2	..	2
May	3	4	7	4	10	14	5	1	6
June	5	12	17	2	1	3	2	4	6
July	7	8	15	1	3	4	2	..	2
August	8	5	13	5	9	14	1	3	4
September	5	2	7	5	3	8	1	4	5
October	2	7	9	1	5	6	1	..	1
November	2	4	6	6	4	10	3	3	6
December	6	4	10	5	9	14	3	..	3
Total	67	79	146	39	55	94	29	18	47

TABLE 6 :

Shewing the length of Residence in the Asylum in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who Died, during the year 1871.

Length of Residence.				Recovered.			Died.			
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
Under	1	Month	..	..	..	..	5	2	7	
From	1	to 3	Months	..	8	5	13	1	2	3
..	3	to 6	..	..	9	12	21	6	1	7
..	6	to 9	..	..	2	8	10	3	..	3
..	9	to 12	..	..	2	1	3	..	1	1
..	1	to 2	Years	..	2	3	5	..	2	2
..	2	to 3	..	..	2	5	7	7	..	7
..	3	to 4	..	..	1	1	2	1	2	3
..	4	to 5	..	..	2	..	2	1	1	2
..	5	to 6	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	5
..	6	to 7	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
..	7	to 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	8	to 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
..	9	to 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	10	to 11	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
..	11	to 12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	12	to 13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	13	to 14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	14	to 15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	15	to 16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	16	to 17	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	17	to 18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	18	to 19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	19	to 20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	20	to 21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	21	to 22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	22	to 23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	23	to 24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	24	to 25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total				29	35	64	29	18	47	

TABLE 7:

Shewing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges and Deaths, during the year 1871.

CLASS.	On Admission.			Duration of Disease on Admission in Four Classes.											
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.					
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
FIRST CLASS.															
First Attack, and within three months on Admission	35	14	76	15	21	36	..	1	1	..	..	17	8	25	
SECOND CLASS.															
First Attack, above three, and within twelve months on Admission	9	10	19	2	2	4	2	2	4	1	..	1	5	3	8
THIRD CLASS.															
Not First Attack, and within twelve months on Admission	11	10	21	11	10	21	3	1	4	1	..	1	1	3	4
FOURTH CLASS.															
First Attack or not, but of more than twelve months on Admission	12	18	30	1	2	3	2	15	17	1	1	2	6	4	10
Total	67	79	146	29	35	64	7	19	26	3	1	4	29	18	47

TABLE 8:
Shewing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges and Deaths, during the year 1871.

Ages.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						Died.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Male.	Female.	Total.			
From 5 to 10 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 10 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 15 "	4	8	12	3	3	4	..	..	..	..	1	1
" 20 "	4	10	14	8	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
" 25 "	6	7	13	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 30 "	6	8	14	2	1	2	..	..	..	3	2	5
" 35 "	9	7	16	3	2	4	1	1	..	2	1	3			
" 40 "	9	7	16	6	1	3	..	..	..	5	3	8
" 45 "	4	10	14	4	2	2	..	..	..	3	1	4
" 50 "	4	3	7	3	..	2	..	..	..	8	2	10
" 55 "	2	5	7	2	..	5	..	..	..	1	1	2
" 60 "	7	3	10	3	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	2
" 65 "	7	4	11	..	1	1	2	2	..	2	4	6			
" 70 "	2	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
" 75 "	3	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	3
" 80 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
" 85 "	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 90 "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 90 and upwards	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	67	79	146	29	35	64	7	19	26	3	1	4	29	18	47

TABLE 9:

Shewing the Conditions as to Marriage, Discharges and Deaths, during the year 1871.

Conditions in reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Male.	Female.	Total.			
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.				Male.	Female.	Total.
Single	28	38	66	9	13	22	1	14	15	2	1	3	6	7	13
Married	27	30	57	15	21	36	4	4	8	1	..	1	15	7	22
Widowed	12	11	23	5	1	6	2	1	3	..	..	..	8	4	12
Total	67	79	146	29	35	64	7	19	26	3	1	4	29	18	47

TABLE 10:

Shewing the probable Causes, apparent or assigned of the Disorders in the Admissions, Discharges and Deaths, during the year 1871.

CAUSES.	THE ADMISSIONS			THE DISCHARGES.									THE DEATHS.			
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.						
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
PHYSICAL.	Hereditary Predisposition ...	5	4	9	2	6	8	...	1	1	1	1
	Hereditary Predisposition and Intemperance ...	3	...	3
	Hereditary Predisposition and Previous Attacks ...	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
	Hysteria ...	...	4	4	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A Fall ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Epilepsy ...	13	2	15	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5
	„ and Congenital Weakness of Mind ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Intemperance ...	5	...	5	8	...	8	3	...	3	1	...	1	7	1	8
	Affection of the Brain & Spine	9	6	15	1	1	1	1	2	9	3	12
	Uterine Diseases ...	...	4	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Disorders of Parturition ...	...	3	3	...	3	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	„ „ Lactation ...	...	4	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Previous Attacks ...	7	5	12	3	6	9	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	„ „ and Intemperance ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sunstroke ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Climacteric Period ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
General Bad Health ...	4	5	9	2	2	4	...	7	7	...	...	...	1	5	6
Decay of Old Age ...	5	9	14	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	4	9
Congenital Weakness of Mind	4	8	12	...	...	...	2	3	5	...	...	...	1	...	1
MORAL.	Hereditary Predisposition and Mental Anxiety ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hereditary Predisposition and Domestic Trouble ...	...	1	1	1	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Fright ...	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Poverty, Distress, and Pecuniary Reverses ...	4	16	20	1	1	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
	Dissolute Habits ...	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jealousy ...	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Mental Anxiety ...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
	Religious Anxiety ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Seduction ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Disappointment in Love ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Unknown ...	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	67	79	146	29	35	64	7	19	26	3	1	4	29	18	47	

TABLE 11:

Shewing the Religious Profession and Degree of Education of those
Admitted during the year 1871.

RELIGION.					Male.	Female.	Total.
Church of England	...	...	...	...	49	59	108
Dissenters	...	...	...	...	4	6	10
Methodists	...	...	...	...	6	5	11
Independents	...	...	...	...	2	..	2
Wesleyans	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
Baptists	...	...	...	...	1	3	4
Roman Catholics	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Unknown	...	...	...	...	4	1	5
Total					67	79	146
DEGREE OF EDUCATION.							
Of Fair Education...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6
Can Read and Write	...	...	...	...	46	52	98
Can Read only	...	...	...	...	3	7	10
Can neither Read or Write	...	...	...	...	10	18	28
Not Ascertained	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Total					67	79	146

TABLE 12:

Shewing the Occupation of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year 1871.

OCCUPATION.	THE ADMISSIONS			THE DISCHARGES.									THE DEATHS.		
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Agricultural & other Labourers, & their Wives & Daughters...	28	27	55	8	10	18	1	4	5	1	..	1	9	9	18
Domestic Servants	1	30	31	..	7	7	..	10	10	..	1	1	..	5	5
Midwives ... ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gatekeeper	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dressmakers ... ..	..	4	4	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saddler	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blacksmiths	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Farmers and Wives	3	4	7	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Grocers and Wives ... ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Sweeps	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prisoners	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paupers ... ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Compositors	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpenters... ..	4	..	4	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Bakers	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stonebreaker	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Annuitant ... ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shoemakers and Wives	2	..	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Butchers	4	..	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Milkseller ... ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washerwomen ... ..	..	3	3	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cricketer	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clergymen... ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Straw Bonnet Maker ... ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malt Maker	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hawker ... ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pit Girls ... ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Comedian	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Coal Miners and Wives	2	..	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Tailors	2	..	2	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clerks	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
Gardeners	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policemen	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Factory Women ... ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Station Masters and Wives ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Curriers ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Bricklayers ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Basket Makers ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Coopers ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Moulders and Gilders ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1
Land Surveyors ... ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schoolmasters and Wives ... ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Drainer ... ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forgemen ... ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coachmen and Wives ... ..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
No Occupation	3	1	4	..	1	1	1	4	5	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	67	79	146	29	35	64	7	19	26	3	1	4	29	18	47

TABLE 13;

ANALYSIS OF THE RECOVERIES DURING THE YEAR 1871.

MALES.

No. of Register.	Age on Admission.	Social State.	Occupation.	Age on 1st Attack.	Number of Previous Attacks.	Form of Mental Disease.	Cause of Mental Disease.		State of Bodily Health on Admission.	Duration of Insanity previous to Admission.			Duration of Treatment in Asylum.			Union.	Prognosis.
							Moral.	Physical.		Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.		
2865	40	Single	Shoemaker	Not Known	1	Dementia	Intemperance	Weak and Reduced	1	1	21	Doubtful.		
2143	45	Married	Farm Labourer	44½	1	Monomania	Jealousy about his Father's Will	Good Health	14	5	6	13	Knighton	...	Doubtful.		
2846	34	Married	Butcher	33	1	Paralytic Dementia	Intemperance	Weak and Paralyzed	7	4	18	Atcham	...	Unfavourable.			
2799	42	Married	Agricul. Labourer	40	2	Recurrent Mania	Loss of Property	Weak and Emaciated	5	11	3	Cleobury Mortimer	...	Unfavourable.			
2876	56	Widowed	Gatekeeper	56	...	Epileptic Mania	Epilepsy	Stout and Strong	21	1	11	Drayton	...	Unfavourable.			
2893	29	Single	Compositor	29	...	Epileptic Mania	General Bad Health	Extremely Weak and Reduced	7	2	...	Atcham	...	Unfavourable.			
2912	40	Single	Clergyman	40	...	Acute Mania	Intemperance	Weak and Feeble	7	...	27	Atcham	...	Unfavourable.			
2869	54	Married	Tailor	53	...	Mania	Intemperance	Weak and Feeble	7	4	1	Bridgnorth	...	Unfavourable.			
2872	30	Widowed	Clerk	30	...	Dementia	Intemperance	Weak and Feeble	Not Known	5	3	Drayton	...	Doubtful.			
1596	23	Single	Prisoner	Not Known	...	Acute Mania	Dissolute Habits	Moderately Stout and Strong	Not Known	2	8	County of Salop	...	Unfavourable.			
2921	38	Married	Labourer	38	...	Mania	Hereditary	Very Weak and Reduced	1	1	15	Llanfyllin	...	Favourable.			
2857	73	Widowed	Drainer	73	...	Dementia	Senile Decay	Weak and Feeble from Age	2	6	15	Atcham	...	Doubtful.			
2722	49	Married	A Forgeman	48	...	Acute Melancholia	Hereditary and Ill Health	Very Weak and Emaciated	11	1	10	1	Bridgnorth	...	Doubtful.		
2923	48	Single	Farm Labourer	Not Known	...	Mania	Intemperance	Fair Condition of Health	7	3	18	Atcham	...	Unfavourable.			
2829	32	Married	Agricul. Labourer	31	1	Melancholia	Previous Attack	Fair Health and Condition	1	1	1	Ludlow	...	Unfavourable.			
2915	39	Married	Malt Maker	39	...	Acute Mania	Jealousy	Moderate Health	7	5	...	Atcham	...	Unfavourable.			
2900	19	Single	Butcher	19	...	Acute Mania	Intemperance	Is Weak	1	5	27	Wem	...	Unfavourable.			
2578	53	Widowed	Wheelwright	47	3	Recurrent Mania	Intemperance, Previous Attacks	Is Weak	14	3	1	12	Oswestry	...	Unfavourable.		
2870	26	Married	Baker	26	...	Acute Mania	Anxiety about his Work	Weak and Feeble	7	7	24	Whitechurch	...	Unfavourable.			
2945	28	Married	Labourer	28	...	Monomania	Embarrassment, Loss in Business	Weak and Reduced	2	7	1	24	Newtown, Llanidloes	...	Doubtful.		
2969	38	Married	Police Officer	38	...	Mania	Mental Anxiety, Intemperance	Good Health and Condition	7	1	2	Ellesmere	...	Unfavourable.			
2922	29	Married	Compositor	Not Known	1	Acute Mania	Previous Attack	Fair Health	7	5	14	Oswestry	...	Unfavourable.			
2983	50	Widowed	Coachman	45	1	Mania	Intemperance, Previous Attack	Fair Health and Condition	14	2	8	Atcham	...	Unfavourable.			
2979	31	Married	Farm Labourer	30	1	Mania	Sunstroke	Is suffering from Epileptiform Convulsions and Congestion of the Lungs, & is very weak	1	2	25	Atcham	...	Unfavourable.			
2942	44	Married	Formerly an Attorney's Clerk	Not Known	...	Mania	Dissolute Habits	Fair Bodily Health & Condition	Several Months	3	24	Ludlow	...	Unfavourable.			
2988	33	Single	Mill Man, Ironworks	33	...	Mania	Epilepsy	Fair Bodily Health & Condition	7	3	9	Shifnal	...	Unfavourable.			
2987	45	Married	Gardener	32	13	Mania	Epilepsy, Previous Attack	Fair Health and Condition	7	3	23	Atcham	...	Unfavourable.			
2994	21	Single	Coal Miner	21	...	Acute Mania	General Bad Health	Weak and Emaciated	7	7	29	Llanidloes	...	Doubtful.			
2990	24	Single	Labourer	20	2	Recurrent Mania	Intemperance, Previous Attack	Moderately Stout and Strong	7	2	5	Church Stretton	...	Unfavourable			

TABLE 13; CONTINUED.
FEMALES.

No. of Register.	Age on Admission.	Social State.	Occupation.	Age on first Attack.	Number of Previous Attacks.	Form of Mental Disease.	Cause of Mental Disease.		State of Bodily Health on Admission.	Duration of Insanity previous to Admission.			Duration of Treatment in Asylum.			Union.	Prognosis.
							Moral.	Physical.		Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.		
2861	57	Married ...	Labourer's Wife ..	57	...	Acute Melancholia ...	...	Debility ...	Very Weak and Feeble ...	6	...	2	19	Clun ...	Unfavourable.	
2875	68	Widowed .	Midwife ...	68	...	Epileptic Mania ...	...	Epilepsy ...	Weak and Feeble ...	7	...	1	12	Shifnal ...	Doubtful.	
2815	40	Married ...	Wife of School-master	40	...	Mania ...	...	Lactation ...	Weak and Reduced ...	1	14	9	...	Madeley ...	Doubtful.	
2904	56	Married ...	Wife of Labourer...	56	...	Acute Melancholia ...	Domestic Trouble ...	...	Weak and Feeble ...	7	...	1	16	Bridgnorth ...	Favourable.	
2885	44	Married ...	Wife of Farmer ...	44	...	Suicidal Melancholia	Domestic Trouble ...	...	Weak and Feeble ...	1	4	1	17	Newtown, Llanidloes	Favourable.	
2877	21	Single ...	Servant ...	20	...	Mania ...	...	Hysteria ...	Weak and Reduced ...	2	14	2	10	Atcham ...	Favourable.	
2645	42	Married ...	Wife of Coachman	32	Not Known.	Suicidal Melancholia	Hereditary Fright ...	...	Weak and Feeble ...	1	...	2	...	Oswestry ...	Doubtful	
2914	21	Married ...	Labourer's Wife ...	21	...	Puerperal Mania ...	...	Puerperal Convulsions	Weak and Reduced ...	14	...	1	23	Atcham ...	Favourable.	
2911	57	Married ...	Washerwoman ...	57	...	Suicidal Melancholia	Domestic Trouble ...	...	Weak and Emaciated	...	...	2	1	Atcham ...	Favourable.
2859	27	Married ...	Wife of Labourer	27	...	Dementia ...	Fright ...	...	Weak ...	7	...	6	1	Forden ...	Doubtful.	
2863	17	Single ...	Servant ...	17	...	Acute Mania ...	Hereditary ...	...	Weak and Feeble...	7	...	6	21	Atcham ...	Unfavourable.	
2768	26	Single ...	Labourer's Daughter	26	...	Mania ...	Seduction ...	...	Weak ...	7	2	6	10	Wem ...	Unfavourable.	
2680	21	Single ...	No Occupation ...	21	...	Melancholia ...	Hereditary	Weak and Emaciated	1	2	2	6	11	Atcham ...	Unfavourable.	
2901	27	Married ...	Wife of Labourer...	27	...	Dementia ...	Poverty ...	...	Weak ...	2	21	3	24	Bridgnorth ...	Doubtful.	
2637	39	Single ...	Sempstress ...	39	4	Recurrent Mania ...	...	Previous Attack ...	Weak ...	7	2	6	13	Shifnal ...	Unfavourable.	
2903	22	Single ...	Servant ...	22	...	Acute Mania ...	Hereditary ...	...	Weak ...	7	...	4	14	Bridgnorth ...	Favourable.	
2913	25	Married ...	Straw Bonnet Maker	25	...	Acute Mania ...	Domestic Troubles	...	Fair ...	7	...	5	...	Forden ...	Doubtful.		
2827	44	Married ...	House Wife ...	44	...	Suicidal Melancholia	Hereditary	Good, has an incised wound in the abdomen	3	...	1	2	1	Wellington ...	Unfavourable.	
2728	22	Single ...	Servant ...	17	Not Known.	Acute Mania ...	...	Debility ...	Fair ...	7	1	11	44	Clun ...	Unfavourable.	
2792	43	Married ...	Wife of Shoemaker	27	Not Known.	Melancholia ...	Domestic Troubles	...	Extremely Weak and Emaciated	2	...	1	8	3	Wellington ...	Favourable.	
2763	17	Single ...	Servant ...	17	...	Acute Mania ...	Not Known	...	Is Weak ...	7	1	9	26	Shifnal ...	Unfavourable.		
2916	47	Married ...	Dressmaker ...	47	...	Acute Mania ...	Domestic Troubles	...	Fair ...	2	...	5	27	Madeley ...	Unfavourable.		
2917	20	Single ...	Washerwoman ...	20	...	Acute Mania ...	Hereditary ...	...	Fair ...	14	...	6	28	Atcham ...	Favourable.	
2936	47	Single ...	Dressmaker ...	30	Not Known.	Mania ...	Hereditary and	Previous Attacks	Fair ...	21	...	4	20	Ludlow ...	Unfavourable.		
2940	34	Married ...	Wife of a Farmer	31	3	Acute Melancholia ...	...	Parturition ...	Extremely Weak ...	21	...	4	22	Tenbury ...	Doubtful.	
2963	32	Married ...	Wife of a Collier...	32	...	Dementia ...	Here ditary ...	...	Weak and Reduced	2	14	4	7	Wellington ...	Doubtful.	
2949	54	Married ...	Labourer's Wife ...	35	4	Mania ...	...	Previous Attacks	Weak and Reduced	2	...	5	10	Clun ...	Unfavourable.	
2947	34	Married ...	Labourer's Wife ...	34	...	Mania ...	...	Puerperal ...	Weak and Reduced	21	...	3	24	Oswestry ...	Favourable.	
2955	57	Married ...	Wife of a Wheelwright	57	1	Melancholia ...	...	Debility and Previous Attacks	Weak and Reduced	1	...	4	3	Clun ...	Unfavourable.	
2902	20	Single ...	Servant ...	20	...	Acute Mania ...	...	Suppression Mensis	Weak and Reduced	7	...	8	28	Atcham ...	Favourable.	
2879	41	Married ...	Wife of a Labourer	18	5	Recurrent Mania ...	...	Previous Attacks	Good, is pregnant	7	...	9	7	Madeley ...	Unfavourable.	
2929	22	Single ...	Pit Girl ...	20	2	Mania ...	...	Previous Attacks	Weak and Reduced	Several wks.	...	7	7	Madeley ...	Unfavourable.	
2997	38	Married ...	Milk Seller ...	22	2	Mania ...	...	Previous Attacks	Good ...	7	...	2	11	Atcham ...	Unfavourable.	
2966	17	Single ...	Servant ...	17	...	Mania ...	...	Hysteria ...	Good ...	3	...	5	7	Ellesmere ...	Favourable.	
2978	35	Married ...	Wife of a Carpenter	35	...	Mania ...	Loss of Child by Death	...	Weak and Emaciated	A Few wks	...	4	19	Atcham ...	Favourable.		

TABLE 14:
ANALYSIS OF THE MALE OBITUARY, 1871.

No. of Registrar.	Age at Death.	Social State.	Age on first Attack.	Number of Previous Attacks.	Form of Mental Disease.	Cause of Mental Disease.		State of Bodily Health on Admission.	Duration of Attack Previous to Admission.			Duration of Treatment in Asylum.			Cause of Death.	Union.
						Moral.	Physical.		Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.		
2864	37	Widowed	25	4	Recurrent Mania		Intemperance	Weak and Emaciated	Some Time			27	Chronic Disease of the Brain, Exhaustion	Wellington		
2822	46	Married	45		Paralytic Mania		Disease of the Brain	Is Weak	8		6	24	General Paralysis	Atcham		
2541	50	Married	47		Suicidal Mania		Intemperance	Is Weak	21	2	3	29	General Paralysis	Bridgnorth		
2811	56	Married	55		Paralytic Dementia		Disease of the Brain	Has Disease of the Brain and is very Weak and Feeble	3		7	11	General Paralysis	Atcham		
2868	57	Widowed	57		Melancholia		General Bad Health	Very Weak and Feeble	7		1		(a) Senile Decay, (b) Congestion of Lungs	Newtown, Llanidloes		
2843	55	Married	54		Paralytic Dementia	Jealousy		Has Disease of the Brain and is very Weak and Feeble	6		3	4	General Paralysis	Bridgnorth		
2453	40	Single	30		Mania		Intemperance	Stout and Strong	6		1	6	15	General Paralysis	Llanfyllin	
2317	37	Married	34		Melancholia		Disease of the Brain	Is Weak and Emaciated	1		3		4	General Paralysis	Wellington	
1968	50	Married	40		Monomania	Jealousy		Asthmatic	3		6	9	2	(a) Structure of Intestine, (b) Ulceration of Stomach	Atcham	
2520	43	Single	40		Paralytic Mania		Intemperance	Has Disease of the Brain	7	3	1	13	General Paralysis	Atcham		
2919	64	Widowed	64		Paralytic Dementia		A Fall	Is almost Moribund, suffering from Heart Disease and Dropsy	14			7	Serores Apoplexy	Ludlow		
2399	45	Married	40		Mania		Intemperance	Is Weak and has symptoms of General Paralysis	2	4	11	12	General Paralysis	Madeley		
2163	80	Widowed	Not known		Dementia		Senile Decay	In Fair Bodily Health and Condition	Not Known	5	8	3	General Paralysis	Newport		
2891	68	Widowed	68		Dementia		Senile Decay	Is Weak and Feeble	2		2	18	Senile Decay	Atcham		
2031	34	Single	17		Imbecility		Congenital Disease of the Brain	Is Weak and Anomic	10		6	8	7	(a) Hemiplegia, (b) Exhaustion	Oswestry	
2895	83	Single	Not known		Epileptic Dementia		Epilepsy	Moderately Stout and Strong	Not Known	2	20	20	Epilepsy	Atcham		
2737	52	Married	50		Paralytic Dementia		Disease of the Brain	Weak and Feeble from General Paralysis	Several Wks	1	5	29	General Paralysis	Madeley		
1613	53	Single	43		Dementia		Epilepsy	Debilitated and Anemic	21	10		17	(a) Epilepsy, (b) Exhaustion	Madeley		
2796	40	Widowed	Not known		Paralytic Dementia		Disease of the Brain	Is Weak and Feeble	Not Known	3	6	6	General Paralysis	Llanfyllin		
2944	78	Widowed	78		Senile Dementia		Senile Decay	Is Weak and Emaciated, is suffering from Hernia, Indised Wound in Throat, and Chronic Bronchitis	2		1	2	(a) Chronic Bronchitis (b) Exhaustion	Madeley		
2616	33	Married	27		Paralytic Mania		Disease of the Brain	Fair	7	2	8	15	General Paralysis	Knights		
2481	67	Married	63		Dementia		Senile Decay	Weak and Feeble from Age	14	3	10	18	Senile Decay	Clebury Mortimer		
2936	41	Married	41		Paralytic Dementia		Disease of the Brain	Suffering from General Paralysis, and is in a helpless and Feeble Condition.	7		3	29	General Paralysis	Atcham		
2977	41	Married	41		Mania	Over Anxiety in Business		Weak and Reduced, and has symptoms of General Paralysis	7		3	7	General Paralysis	Newtown and Llanidloes		
2669	78	Widowed	76		Senile Dementia		Old Age and Erysipelas	Weak and Feeble from Age	1	2	6	4	General Paralysis	Ellesmere		
2923	46	Married	45		Paralytic Dementia		Disease of the Brain	Has Disease of the Brain, and is very Weak and Feeble	14		7	4	General Paralysis	Oswestry		
3010	78	Married	78		Epileptic Dementia		Epilepsy	Exhausted Condition	About	1		1	Epilepsy	Wem		
3063	50	Single	50		Melancholia		Intemperance	Weak and Reduced	Few Months		21	21	Exhaustion from Acute Melancholia	Atcham		
2961	54	Married	53		Dementia		Intemperance	Weak, is suffering from General Paralysis	1		5	1	General Paralysis	Bridgnorth		

TABLE 14; CONTINUED.

ANALYSIS OF THE FEMALE OBITUARY, 1871.

No. of Register.	Age at Death.	Social State.	Age at first Attack.	Number of Previous Attacks.	Form of Mental Disease.	Cause of Mental Disease.		State of Bodily Health on Admission.	Duration of Attack Previous to Admission.			Duration of Treatment in Asylum.			Cause of Death.	Union.
						Moral.	Physical.		Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.		
2874	50	Single	40	1	Acute Mania	Hereditary		In a low Typhoid Condition, and extremely exhausted	7			7			Wellington	
2061	66	Widow	46		Monomania		Old Age	Weakly	14			6 1 28			Madeley	
2743	67	Widow	66		Senile Dementia		Decay of Old Age	Very Weak and Exhausted	2			1 3 14			Ellesmere	
2939	34	Married	34		Dementia		Apoplexy	Extremely Weak, and almost in Moribund Condition				7			Atcham	
2920	61	Married	61		Dementia		Disease of Heart	Is almost Moribund, Suffering from Heart Disease and Dropsy				14			Oswestry	
2873	40	Single	39		Epileptic Mania		Intemperance	Weak and Emaciated				3			Clun	
2425	51	Married	47		Melancholia		General Bad Health	Very Weak and Feeble				1			Shifnal	
2430	21	Single	16		Epileptic Mania		Epilepsy	Stout and Strong	Some Time			3 11			Wellington	
1738	69	Widow	60		Dementia		Senile Decay	Weak and Emaciated				7 9 2			Atcham	
2359	48	Married	48		Dementia		Disease of Brain	Is the subject of General Paralysis, Bed Sore, and in an Exhausted Condition				6			Bridgnorth	
2051	57	Single	50		Acute Mania		General Bad Health	Is suffering from Ovarian Tumour, and is very Weak				5			Cleobury Mortimer	
2223	65	Single	46		Chronic Mania	Hereditary and Previous Attacks		Very Weak and Emaciated				3 1			Llanfyllin	
2865	18	Single	13	1	Recurrent Mania	Anxiety of Mind		Is in Delicate Health				1			Atcham	
2119	72	Widow	64		Monomania		Senile Decay	Is Weak and Anemic				2			Church Stretton	
2327	42	Married	37		Mania		General Bad Health	Very Weak and in Exhausted Condition				7 5 1			Oswestry	
2834	31	Married	30		Paralytic Dementia		Paralysis of the Brain	Is Weak and Feeble, and has Disease of the Brain				2			Wellington	
1481	39	Single	16		Dementia		Epilepsy	Weak and Emaciated				7 11 6			Wellington	
2449	42	Married	38		Mania		General Bad Health	Is Weak				2 4 4			Wellington	

DIET TABLE
FOR PATIENTS NOT EMPLOYED.

	BREAKFAST. AT 7 30 A.M.						DINNER. AT NOON.												TEA. AT 6 P.M.								
	MALES.			FEMALES.			MALES.						FEMALES.						MALES.			FEMALES.					
	Pt.	oz.	oz.	Pt.	oz.	oz.	Uncooked Meat free from bone.	Meat Pie containing 4 oz. Meat.	Stew containing 4 oz. Meat.	Pork or Bacon.	Potatoes and other Vegetables.	Bread.	Beer.	Uncooked Meat free from bone.	Meat Pie containing 4 oz. Meat.	Stew containing 4 oz. Meat.	Pork or Bacon.	Potatoes and other Vegetables.	Bread.	Beer.	Tea with Milk and Sugar.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea with Milk and Sugar.	Bread.	Butter.	
SUNDAY	1	6	½	1	6	½	3	...	3	12	4	½	3	...	3	...	3	12	3	3	½	1	6	½	1	6	½
MONDAY	1	6	½	1	6	½	...	20	...	...	4	½	...	...	20	...	...	...	3	½	1	6	½	1	6	½
TUESDAY	1	6	½	1	6	½	7	...	...	12	4	½	6	...	...	...	...	12	3	½	1	6	½	1	6	½
WEDNESDAY	1	6	½	1	6	½	...	...	...	12	4	½	...	12	...	...	...	12	3	½	1	6	½	1	6	½
THURSDAY	1	6	½	1	6	½	3	...	3	12	4	½	3	...	...	...	3	12	3	½	1	6	½	1	6	½
FRIDAY	1	6	½	1	6	½	...	20	...	...	4	½	...	...	20	...	...	...	3	½	1	6	½	1	6	½
SATURDAY	1	6	½	1	6	½	7	...	...	12	4	½	6	...	...	...	...	12	3	½	1	6	½	1	6	½
TOTAL	7	42	3½	7	42	3½	20	12	40	6	60	28	3½	18	12	40	6	60	18	3½	7	42	3½	7	42	3½	

COCOA FOR 20 PATIENTS:

To contain 15 ounces of Cocoa, 10 ounces of Sugar, $2\frac{1}{2}$ quarts of Milk.

TEA FOR 20 PATIENTS:

To contain $2\frac{1}{2}$ ounces of Tea, 10 ounces of Sugar; Milk, 1 quart.

PORRIDGE FOR 20 PATIENTS:

To contain 12 ounces of Oatmeal, $2\frac{1}{2}$ pints of Milk.

MEAT AND POTATOE PIE FOR 20 PATIENTS:

To contain 5 pounds of Meat, 15 pounds of Potatoes, 8 ounces of Pie-crust, with appropriate Seasoning.

STEW FOR 20 PATIENTS:

To contain Liquor of Meat cooked the previous day, with 5 pounds of Meat, 30 pounds of Potatoes, and other Vegetables, with appropriate Seasoning.

DIETARY:

May be varied occasionally by Fish, Beans and Bacon, as circumstances will permit, and by order of the Superintendent.

EXTRA DIET:

For Sick and Debilitated, according to Medical order.

SCALE OF SICK DIET:

Beef Tea— $\frac{1}{2}$ pound of Beef per pint.

ATTENDANT'S DIETARY.

MALES WEEKLY ALLOWANCE.—Meat Uncooked with bone 7 pounds, or without bone 6 pounds, $5\frac{1}{2}$ pounds of Vegetables, 21 pints of Beer; Bread at discretion. Tea 3 ounces, Butter 10 ounces, Cheese 1 pound, Milk 2 pints.

FEMALES WEEKLY ALLOWANCE.—Meat Uncooked with bone $5\frac{1}{4}$ pounds, or without bone $4\frac{1}{4}$ pounds, $5\frac{1}{4}$ pounds of Vegetables, $10\frac{1}{2}$ pints of Beer; Bread at discretion. Tea 3 ounces, Butter 10 ounces, Cheese 1 pound, Milk 2 pints.

WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE FROM 1859 TO 1870 INCLUSIVE.

	1859.		1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		Average.		
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	
Salaries & Wages.	1	8	1	10 $\frac{5}{8}$	1	10 $\frac{3}{8}$	1	9 $\frac{3}{4}$	1	9 $\frac{1}{8}$	1	8 $\frac{3}{8}$	1	10 $\frac{1}{4}$	1	8 $\frac{6}{8}$	1	8 $\frac{5}{8}$	1	9 $\frac{5}{8}$	1	8	1	6 $\frac{6}{8}$	1	9	
Provisions	4	5 $\frac{1}{4}$	4	7 $\frac{7}{8}$	5	2 $\frac{3}{8}$	4	8	4	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3 $\frac{5}{8}$	4	4 $\frac{1}{4}$	4	8 $\frac{5}{8}$	5	3 $\frac{3}{8}$	5	0 $\frac{7}{8}$	4	10 $\frac{1}{8}$	4	11 $\frac{6}{8}$	4	8 $\frac{7}{8}$	
Wine, Spirits, } and Dispensary	2	2	2	2	2	2	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	2 $\frac{3}{8}$	3	3	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	3	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 $\frac{7}{8}$	2 $\frac{7}{8}$	1 $\frac{6}{8}$	1 $\frac{6}{8}$	2 $\frac{1}{8}$	2 $\frac{1}{8}$	2 $\frac{4}{8}$	2 $\frac{4}{8}$	2 $\frac{3}{8}$	2 $\frac{3}{8}$	2 $\frac{2}{8}$	2 $\frac{2}{8}$	
Necessaries	1	0 $\frac{1}{4}$	11	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	10	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	9	9	8	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	9 $\frac{7}{8}$	10	10 $\frac{1}{4}$	10	10 $\frac{3}{8}$	11	11 $\frac{5}{8}$	1	0 $\frac{5}{8}$	1	0 $\frac{1}{8}$	10	10 $\frac{6}{8}$	
Clothing	1	2 $\frac{1}{8}$	1	3 $\frac{5}{8}$	1	2 $\frac{7}{8}$	1	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	1	4 $\frac{1}{4}$	1	5 $\frac{1}{8}$	2	1	1	9 $\frac{3}{8}$	1	7	1	2 $\frac{5}{8}$	1	1 $\frac{1}{8}$	1	2 $\frac{7}{8}$	1	2 $\frac{5}{8}$	
Furniture																											
Bedding																											
Miscellaneous																											
Garden & Farm	8	11 $\frac{3}{8}$	9	5 $\frac{5}{8}$	9	8 $\frac{2}{8}$	8	11 $\frac{5}{8}$	8	9 $\frac{1}{8}$	8	8 $\frac{3}{8}$	8	10	9	8 $\frac{1}{8}$	10	1 $\frac{2}{8}$	2 $\frac{1}{8}$	9	7 $\frac{2}{8}$	9	3 $\frac{1}{8}$	9	4 $\frac{1}{8}$	9	2 $\frac{3}{8}$

AN ACCOUNT
OF ALL MONIES RECEIVED AND PAID
BY THE TREASURER,
OR OTHERWISE, ON ACCOUNT
OF THE
SALOP AND MONTGOMERY COUNTIES
AND
WENLOCK BOROUGH
LUNATIC ASYLUM,
FOR THE YEAR 1871.

An Account of all Monies received and paid by the Treasurer or other-Borough Lunatic Asylum, in respect of Maintenance, Building,

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Balance in Treasurer's hands, 1st Jan. 1871	2419	5	9			
„ Steward's „ „ „	23	2	6½			
				2442	8	3½
Received in respect of Maintenance—						
From Atcham—Union	1087	0	9			
„ Bridgnorth „	546	16	0			
„ Church Stretton „	297	4	3			
„ Cleobury Mortimer „	296	7	3			
„ Clun „	449	3	0			
„ Ellesmere „	366	0	6			
„ Knighton „	41	4	3			
„ Llanfyllin „	687	4	6			
„ Ludlow „	638	13	6			
„ Machynlleth „	141	6	3			
„ Madeley „	1220	13	0			
„ Market Drayton „	366	18	9			
„ Newport „	420	5	6			
„ Newtown „	765	1	3			
„ Oswestry „	718	11	0			
„ Forden „	585	1	3			
„ Shifnal „	247	15	0			
„ Tenbury „	30	17	6			
„ Wellington „	906	6	6			
„ Wem „	345	3	9			
„ Whitchurch „	356	11	3			
„ Penkridge „	22	16	3			
„ City of London „	22	16	3			
„ Shrewsbury „	1095	6	0			
„ Montgomery County Treasurer, for Care and Maintenance of Patients chargeable to the County of Mont- gomery	45	12	6			
„ Salop County Treasurer, for Care and Maintenance of Patients chargeable to the County of Salop	143	7	6			
Amount carried forward	11844	3	6	2442	8	3½

ACCOUNT.

wise, on account of the Salop and Montgomery Counties, and Wenlock and Repairs, for the Year ending 31st December, 1871.

Paid in respect of Maintenance, and for—	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
SALARIES AND WAGES.						
Medical Superintendent	400	0	0			
Matron	60	0	0			
Assistant Medical Officer	100	0	0			
Clerk to the Visitors and Auditor ..	50	0	0			
Chaplain	120	0	0			
Treasurer	20	0	0			
Clerk and Steward	170	0	0			
Chief Male Attendant and Sempstress ..	57	2	2			
Engineer	52	0	0			
Brewer	46	16	0			
Male Attendants	659	14	4			
Female Attendants	275	16	0			
Cook and Laundresses	41	18	2			
Kitchen, House, and Scullery Maids ..	26	4	6			
Gate Keeper	6	10	0			
				2086	1	2
PROVISIONS.						
Malt, 1200 bus. at 7/6 to 7/9 ..	453	15	0			
Hops, 1054 lbs. at -/9 to -/10 ..	41	4	7			
Beef, 53419 lbs. at -/5 $\frac{7}{8}$ to -/8 $\frac{1}{2}$..	1539	7	0			
Mutton, 17528 lbs. at -/4 $\frac{3}{4}$ to -/8 $\frac{1}{2}$..	504	4	5			
Suet, 275 lbs. at -/4 to -/7 ..	5	12	3			
Cheese, 11290 lbs. 14 ozs. at 50/4 $\frac{5}{8}$ } to 52/10 per cwt. }	244	13	3 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Butter, Salt, 12984 lbs. at 1/1 to 1/3 $\frac{1}{2}$..	790	9	8 $\frac{1}{2}$			
„ Fresh, 155 lbs. at 1/3 to 2/- ..	12	6	3			
Milk, New, 1243 qts. at -/2 $\frac{1}{2}$ to -/3 ..	15	6	6			
„ Skimmed, 54535 qts. at -/1 $\frac{4}{12}$..	194	15	5			
Flour, 3940 bus. at 36/- to 41/6 persk. 1516	12	0				
Oatmeal, 2880 lbs. at 32/- to 34/- persk. 19	12	0				
Cocoa, 6293 lbs. at 45/10 per cwt. 128	15	4 $\frac{1}{2}$				
Tea, 2002 lbs. at 1/9 to 2/- ..	193	19	3			
Coffee & Chicory, 524 lbs. at -/7 to -/10 ..	20	17	8			
Sugar, Loaf, 392 lbs. at 42/- per cwt. ..	7	7	0			
„ Moist, 13440 lbs. at 26/- to 30/- } per cwt. }	164	16	0			
Rice, 2464 lbs. at 11/ per cwt. ..	12	2	0			
Amount carried forward	5865	15	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	2086	1	2

GENERAL

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Amount brought forward	11844	3	6	2442	8	3½
MAINTENANCE (CONTINUED.)						
„ Shrewsbury Borough Treasurer, for Care and Maintenance of Patients chargeable to the Borough of Shrewsbury	22	16	3			
	<hr/>			11866	19	9
Cash received by Steward, for—						
Rags	6	10	0			
Wages remitted by Servants	1	14	2			
Gutta Percha	7	4	0			
Old Meat Boxes and Tins	3	4	3			
Garden Produce	11	8	6			
	<hr/>			30	0	11
Received in respect of Repairs—						
From County of Salop	264	1	8			
„ „ Montgomery	122	5	8			
„ Borough of Wenlock	27	8	0			
	<hr/>			413	15	4
Received in respect of Rent—						
From Borough of Shrewsbury	193	17	4			
„ „ Oswestry	47	7	2			
„ „ Bridgnorth	54	18	4			
„ „ Ludlow	46	3	10			
„ Penkridge Union	13	13	9			
„ City of London Union	13	13	9			
	<hr/>			369	14	2
Received in respect of Building—						
From County of Salop	84	15	11			
„ „ Montgomery	140	10	8			
„ Borough of Wenlock	8	15	11			
	<hr/>			234	2	6
Amount carried forward .. .. .	.....			15357	0	11½

ACCOUNT Continued.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Amount brought forward	5865	15	8½	2086	1	2
PROVISIONS (CONTINUED.)						
Pease, 8512 lbs. at 13/- to 13/6 } per cwt. }	49	12	0			
Mustard, 324 lbs. at 1/- to 1/1 ..	16	11	6			
Pepper, 210 lbs. at -/6	5	5	0			
Other Groceries	41	5	4½			
Sago, Tapioca &c. 140 lbs. at -/4 to 1/- ..	3	0	8			
Vinegar, 134½ galls. at 1/4 ..	8	19	4			
Arrowroot, 1736 lbs. at 1/-	86	16	0			
Tobacco, 492½ lbs. at 3/4 to 3/7 ..	84	6	11			
Snuff, 54 lbs. at 4/8	12	12	0			
Salt, 11200 lbs. at 1/6 per cwt.	7	10	0			
Poultry	2	5	6			
Fish and Oranges	38	4	3			
Eggs	53	19	6			
				6276	3	9
WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.						
Wine, 114 galls.	40	17	0			
Gin, 56 galls. at 12/6	35	0	0			
Porter, 62 kilds. at 22/-	68	4	0			
				144	1	0
NECESSARIES.						
Soap, Hard, 16672 lbs. at 27/- to 33/- } per cwt. }	217	3	7			
„ Soft, 1216 lbs. at 20/- per firkin..	19	0	0			
Soda, 3521 lbs. at 6/- per cwt. ..	9	8	7			
Starch, 315¾ lbs. at -/4	5	5	3			
Blue, 63 lbs. at 1/8	5	5	0			
Candles, 72 lbs. at -/10 and -/6 ..	2	0	0			
Lamp Oil, 32 galls. at 4/10 to 5/- ..	7	17	4			
Linseed Oil, 2 galls. at 4/-	0	8	0			
House Coals, 507t. 6c. 2q. at 11/6 to 12/6 } per ton }	304	17	10			
Furnace Coals, 1005t. 11c. 1q. at 11/6 to } 12/6 per ton }	599	15	11			
Gas Coals, 27t. 14c. 0q. at 12/9 to 22/- } per ton }	20	16	7			
Gas & Rent of Metre, 908,600 at 3/ per } 1000 cubic feet }	139	16	7			
Amount carried forward	1331	14	8	8506	5	11

ACCOUNT Continued.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Amount brought forward ..	1331	14	8	8506	5	11
NECESSARIES (CONTINUED.)						
Coke, 22t. 3c. 0q. at 16/3 per ton	17	19	10			
Lime, 1t. 7c. 2q. at 12/- per ton..	0	16	6			
Cord Wood	12	11	6			
Matches	2	6	6			
Hearth Stones and Bath Bricks	20	8	7			
Blacking and Blacklead	4	10	0			
Cap Paper, 48 reams at 4/6	10	16	0			
Engine Oil, 55 $\frac{3}{4}$ galls.	18	4	6			
Tallow	0	11	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
				1419	19	8 $\frac{1}{2}$
SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.						
Drugs	197	12	11			
				197	12	11
CLOTHING.						
Draper and Mercer for Materials	902	4	0			
Leather	161	13	10			
Shoemaker's Wages	54	1	6			
Tailor's Wages	23	10	6			
				1141	9	10
FURNITURE AND BEDDING.						
American Cloth	2	14	0			
Bed Tick	68	5	0			
Blankets	25	8	2			
Coir for Beds	13	8	1			
Coir for Matting and Mats	10	4	2			
Chintz	2	15	6			
Diaper	65	9	1			
Drugget and Carpets	9	6	0			
Horse Hair.. .. .	38	10	0			
Pillow Linen	27	16	6			
Sacking for Beds	5	0	3			
Sheeting	102	8	6			
Straw for Beds	23	11	7			
Waterproof Sheetting	36	12	9			
Fire Guards	7	17	6			
Ironmongery	46	18	6			
				486	5	7
Amount carried forward	486	5	7	11265	8	4 $\frac{1}{2}$

ACCOUNT Continued.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Amount brought forward ..	486	5	7	11265	8	4½
(FURNITURE AND BEDDING CONTINUED).						
Iron Bedsteads	40	10	0			
Looking Glasses	1	15	0			
Tin Goods	13	13	3			
Earthenware	93	15	10			
Brooms and Brushes	41	18	9			
Repairing Bagatelle Table	0	8	0			
Floor Cloth	16	19	2			
Webbing	3	4	6			
				698	10	1
FUNERAL EXPENSES. ..	52	16	0			
				52	16	0
MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS.						
Printing, Bookbinding, Advertising, and } Stationery	101	19	8			
Prayer and Hymn Books	8	1	6			
Newspapers and Periodicals	20	6	6			
Removals, charged to Unions	0	10	0			
Escapes	1	9	4			
Postage and Receipt Stamps	30	9	0			
Cartage and Carriage of Parcels	12	8	10			
Basket Maker	5	17	3			
Sweeping Chimneys	6	4	0			
House Taxes	4	13	4			
Law Charges	4	2	0			
Sundry Payments	0	5	0			
				196	6	5
Total paid in respect of Maintenance				12213	0	10½
" " Garden				302	2	4
" " Repairs				631	1	4½
" " Building				275	10	10
Balance in Treasurer's hands	1922	2	1			
" Steward's hands	13	3	5½			
				1935	5	6½
Examined and found correct, DECOURCY PEELE, Clerk to the Visitors and Auditor. 15th February, 1872.						
				15357	0	11½

ACCOUNT.

					£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
By Sales of Produce	...	...	...	...	11	8	6			
					<hr/>					
ARTICLES CONSUMED.								11	8	6
Pork and Bacon,	13119 lbs.	at -/6 & /6½			351	6	2½			
Potatoes,	1224 bus.	at 2/6 & 3/6			175	11	0			
Carrots,	116¾ cwt.	at 3/	...		17	10	3			
Turnips,	4½ cwt.	at 1/	...		0	4	6			
Cabbage,	211 cwt.	at 4/	...		42	4	0			
Other Vegetables	...	...	...	...	96	8	6½			
Poultry	...	...	...	...	7	17	10			
Eggs	...	...	...	...	3	5	8½			
					<hr/>					
								694	8	0½
					<hr/>					
								705	16	6½
					<hr/>					

REPAIRS

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Charge for Rent—						
Shrewsbury Borough, 1 year... ..	193	17	4			
Oswestry „ 1 year... ..	47	7	2			
Bridgnorth „ 1 year... ..	54	18	4			
Ludlow „ 1 year... ..	46	3	10			
Penkridge Union, extra charge ...	13	13	9			
City of London	13	13	9			
	<hr/>					
				369	14	2
Proportions charged to the—						
County of Salop	264	1	8			
County of Montgomery	105	16	9			
Borough of Wenlock	27	8	0			
	<hr/>					
				397	6	5
Balance charged in the following proportions—						
County of Salop	173	14	4½			
County of Montgomery	69	12	5			
Borough of Wenlock	18	0	5			
	<hr/>					
				261	7	2½
	<hr/>					
				£1028	7	9½
	<hr/>					

ACCOUNT.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
By Balance of last account ... ..	...	...	...	397	6	5
Paid for Timber	64	7	3			
„ Bricks, Drain Pipes, Lime, } Sand, and Cement	37	9	6			
„ Plumbers' Work... ..	171	17	10			
„ Ironmonger, Founder, and Smith	59	18	9½			
„ Paint and Materials for Glazing..	58	10	5			
„ Gravel and Haulage	7	10	0			
„ Stone for Roads	11	1	0			
„ Insurance	22	17	6			
„ New Water Taps and Repairing } Old Ones	5	9	11			
„ New Bolts and Brasses for } Laundry Machinery	15	6	2			
„ New Mangle Cloths	9	0	0			
„ Repairing Drains	34	1	6			
„ Resetting Gas Retorts	7	0	10			
„ Repairing Gas Metre, &c.	4	6	3			
„ Repairing Chimneys and Roofs... ..	8	13	6			
„ Stone Mason	2	11	1			
„ Advertisements	4	6	6			
„ Salaries—Surveyor and Treasurer	40	0	0			
„ Superannuation—Late Matron	66	13	4			
				631	1	4½
				£1028	7	9½

BUILDING

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Proportions charged to the—						
County of Salop	84	15	11			
County of Montgomery	33	19	8			
Borough of Wenlock	8	15	11			
	<hr/>			127	11	6
Balance charged in the following proportions—						
County of Salop	183	2	11			
County of Montgomery	73	7	11			
Borough of Wenlock	19	0	0			
	<hr/>			275	10	10
				<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
				403	2	4

SUMMARY OF THE

MAINTENANCE.				£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Balance in hand 1st January, 1871	...	...	...	3090	6	2			
Cash Received by Treasurer	..	...	...	11866	19	9			
„ „ Steward	...	...	...	30	0	11			
				<hr/>			14987	6	10
<hr/>									
REPAIRS.				£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Received for Rent...	...	...	...	369	14	2			
„ from County & Borough Treasurer				413	15	4			
Balance due 31st December, 1871	...			261	7	2½			
				<hr/>			1044	16	8½
<hr/>									
BUILDING.				£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Received from County & Borough Treasurer				234	2	6			
Balance due 31st December, 1871	...			275	10	10			
				<hr/>			509	13	4
<hr/>									

ACCOUNT.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
By Balance of last account ... ..	...	...	...	127	11	6
Paid for New Wrought Iron Water Cistern, with 2 Wrought Iron Girders, Hot Water Coil and Exhaust, and Overflow-Pipes for the same, and fixing	88	11	0			
Providing, and laying New Gas Mains from Lodge to Old Gas Connexions Architect's Gratuity on Chapel and other New Works	161	19	10			
	25	0	0			
	<hr/>			275	10	10
	<hr/>			403	2	4

FOREGOING ACCOUNT.

	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Paid during the Year	12213	0	10½			
„ for Garden	302	2	4			
Balance December 31st, 1871	2472	3	7½			
	<hr/>			14987	6	10
	<hr/>					
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Balance due 1st January, 1871	397	6	5			
Arrears—Montgomery County	16	8	11			
Paid during the Year	631	1	4½			
	<hr/>			1044	16	8½
	<hr/>					
	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Balance due January 1st, 1871	127	11	6			
Arrears—Montgomery County	106	11	0			
Paid during the Year	275	10	10			
	<hr/>			509	13	4
	<hr/>					

SALOP

An Account of the Receipts for the County of Salop, in respect of therein as shewn in the Building and Repairs Accounts,

1871.		£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
March 30th.	From County Treasurer for— Building	84	15	11			
„	From County Treasurer for— Repairs	264	1	8			
	Balance	0	0	0½			
					<u>348</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>7½</u>

MONTGOMERY

An Account of the Receipts for the County of Montgomery, in respect of therein as shewn in the Building and Repairs Accounts,

1871.		£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
March 25th.	From County Treasurer for— Building	106	11	0			
„	From County Treasurer for— Repairs	16	8	11			
„	From County Treasurer for— Building	33	19	8			
„	From County Treasurer for— Repairs	105	16	9			
					<u>262</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>4</u>

WENLOCK

An Account of the Receipts for the Borough of Wenlock, in respect of therein as shewn in the Building and Repairs Accounts,

1871.		£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
March 9th.	From Borough Treasurer for— Building	8	15	11			
„	From Borough Treasurer for— Repairs	27	8	0			
					<u>36</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>11</u>

COUNTY.

Building and Repairs, as shewn in the General Account, and of charges for the Year ending 31st December, 1871.

1871.				£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
January 1st.	By Balance	...	...	0	0	0½			
March 17th.	„ Charge for Building	...	...	84	15	11			
„	„ „ „ Repairs	...	...	264	1	8			
				<hr/>			348	17	7½

COUNTY.

Building and Repairs, as shewn in the General Account, and of charges for the Year ending 31st December, 1871.

1871.				£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
January 1st.	By Balance for Building	...	...	106	11	0			
„	„ „ „ Repairs	...	...	16	8	11			
March 17th.	By Charge for Building	...	...	33	19	8			
„	„ „ „ Repairs	...	...	105	16	9			
				<hr/>			262	16	4

BOROUGH.

Building and Repairs, as shewn in the General Account, and of charges for the Year ending 31st December, 1871.

1871.				£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
March 17th.	By Charge for Building	...	...	8	15	11			
„	„ „ „ Repairs	...	...	27	8	0			
				<hr/>			36	3	11

Shrewsbury, Oswestry, Bridgnorth, and Ludlow

An Account of the Receipts for the Boroughs and Unions, in respect
as shewn in the Repairs Account for

1871.		£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Mar. 31st.	From Shrewsbury Borough Treasurer	96 18 8	
Aug. 15th.	From Shrewsbury Borough Treasurer	96 18 8	
			193 17 4
April 15th.	From Oswestry Borough Treasurer	23 13 7	
Aug. 26th.	From Oswestry Borough Treasurer	23 13 7	
			47 7 2
Feb. 8th.	From Bridgnorth Borough Treasurer	27 9 2	
Aug. 3rd.	From Bridgnorth Borough Treasurer	27 9 2	
			54 18 4
Jan. 21st.	From Ludlow Borough Treasurer	23 1 11	
Aug. 3rd.	From Ludlow Borough Treasurer	23 1 11	
			46 3 10
	From Penkridge Union Treasurer	13 13 9	
			13 13 9
	From City of London Union Treasurer	13 13 9	
			13 13 9

Boroughs, & Penkridge & City of London Unions.

of Rent as shewn in the General Account, and of charges therein
the Year ending 31st December, 1871.

1871.		£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Jany. 1st.	By Shrewsbury Borough, Half-year's Rent ...	96	18	8			
July 1st.	By Shrewsbury Borough, Half-year's Rent ...	96	18	8			
		<hr/>			193	17	4
Jan. 1st.	By Oswestry Borough, Half-year's Rent ...	23	13	7			
July 1st.	By Oswestry Borough, Half-year's Rent ...	23	13	7			
		<hr/>			47	7	2
Jan. 1st.	By Bridgnorth Borough, Half-year's Rent ...	27	9	2			
July 1st.	By Bridgnorth Borough, Half-year's Rent ...	27	9	2			
		<hr/>			54	18	4
Jan. 1st.	By Ludlow Borough, Half-year's Rent ...	23	1	11			
July 1st.	By Ludlow Borough, Half-year's Rent ...	23	1	11			
		<hr/>			46	3	10
	By Penkridge Union, extra charge	13	13	9			
		<hr/>			13	13	9
	By City of London Union, extra charge	13	13	9			
		<hr/>			13	13	9
		<hr/>					

BALANCE due to the Asylum on the GENERAL ACCOUNT, as shewn in Ledger, Folio 279, £2472 3s. 7½d.

This Amount, provided all Monies were paid to the Treasurer, would be the Balance in his hands, viz :—

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Cash in the hands of the Treasurer, as per General Ledger Account, Folio 206. }	..	..		1922	2	1
Cash in the hands of the Steward, as per General Ledger Account, Folio 116 }	..	..		13	3	5½
Advanced by Treasurer on Account of Repairs, as per General Ledger Account, Folio 144 }	261	7	2½	*536	18	0½
Advanced by Treasurer on Account of Building, as per Building Ledger Account, Folio 53 }	275	10	10			
Balance due—Salop County .. .. . }	..	..		0	0	0½
				2472	3	7½

* This £536 18s. 0½ has to be repaid to the Treasurer of the Asylum, it having been advanced out of Maintenance Account.

Average weekly cost per head for Maintenance.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	0	1	6 ⁴ / ₈			
Provisions	0	4	7 ⁶ / ₈			
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	0	0	1 ² / ₈			
Necessaries	0	1	0 ⁵ / ₈			
Surgery and Dispensary	0	0	1 ⁶ / ₈			
Clothing	0	0	10 ¹ / ₈			
Furniture and Bedding	0	0	6 ² / ₈			
Miscellaneous	0	0	1 ⁶ / ₈			
Garden and Farm	0	0	2 ⁶ / ₈			
				0	9	2 ⁶ / ₈
Deduct Articles Sold .. .. .	..	..		0	0	0 ² / ₈
Actual Weekly cost for Maintenance				0	9	2 ⁴ / ₈

The Amount charged for Repairs during the past year is £631 1s. 4½d., }
giving an additional weekly cost per patient of 5½d. }

Deducting therefrom the Amount of £369 14s. 2d., received from the Boroughs }
and Out-County Unions for Rent during the past year, would make the }
average deduction per head of 3½d. }

Leaving the actual additional weekly cost for Repairs 0 0 2½

The Amount charged to Building during the year 1871, is £275. 10s. 10d., raising the Capital Account to £69463 11s. 8d.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Average Number of Patients	235.5	282.36	517.86
„ „ Officers and Attendants	29.09	27.85	56.94

Consumed by Patients and Attendants during the year 1871 :—

	Patients.	Officers and Attendants.
Beef lbs.	45801 $\frac{3}{4}$	7937
Mutton „	10817 $\frac{1}{2}$	7693 $\frac{3}{4}$
Suet „	126	10
Bacon „	10396.2	2406.8
Lard „	712	89
Cheese „	9581.8	2288.14
Butter, Salt „	11148.12	1775.9
„ Fresh .. .. . „	.....	155
Milk, New qts.	148	1095
„ Skimmed „	48983	1552
Bread lbs.	221438	24588
Flour bus.	3336 $\frac{1}{2}$	14
Oatmeal lbs.	2414	.....
Cocoa „	5911.10	.....
Tea „	1700.9	321.14
Coffee „	.12	524.13
Sugar, Loaf „	153	207
„ Moist „	11467.6	1861.15
Rice „	2329	.....
Pease „	8568	.....
Mustard „	262 $\frac{1}{2}$	57 $\frac{1}{2}$
Pepper „	142.14	38 $\frac{1}{4}$
Other Spices value	669s. 4d.	156s. 0 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
Sago lbs.	140	.....
Vinegar gals.	109 $\frac{1}{4}$	17 $\frac{3}{4}$
Arrowroot lbs.	1728	6
Tobacco „	495 $\frac{3}{4}$	.....
Snuff „	54	.....
Salt cwt.	10080	1120
Potatoes bus.	1064	187
Carrots cwt.	113 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Turnips „	4	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Cabbage „	209	2
Onions „	7	$\frac{1}{2}$
Other Vegetables „	1547s. 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	381s. 2d.
Poultry „	141s.	62s. 4d.
Fish and Oranges „	470s. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	293s. 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.
Eggs „	960s. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.	185s.
Beer gals.	19851.6	5898.4
Wine pts.	787	.....
Brandy „	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	.....
Gin „	385 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....
Whiskey „	148	.....
Porter kilds.	55	.....

Abstract of Returns made by Clerks of Unions, of the number of Lunatics,
 Idiots, and Persons of Unsound Mind, chargeable on the 1st January,
 1872.

16th & 17th Vic. cap. 97, sec. 64.

UNIONS.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Work-houses.		With Friends.		TOTALS.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	TOTAL.
Atcham ...	46	54	...	...	2	17	...	...	48	71	119
Bridgnorth ...	5	17	1	..	2	10	1	2	9	29	38
Church Stretton ...	8	5	...	...	4	4	...	3	12	12	24
Cleobury Mortimer ...	5	6	...	...	2	5	7	5	14	16	30
Clun ...	5	11	...	...	1	5	4	4	10	20	30
Ellesmere ...	9	10	...	...	2	6	...	...	11	16	27
Forden... ..	13	14	1	...	11	5	1	1	26	20	46
Knighton ...	..	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Llanfyllin ...	13	20	...	...	3	2	6	13	22	35	57
Ludlow ...	13	16	...	...	2	6	2	3	17	25	42
Machynlleth ...	3	5	...	...	1	3	3	4	7	12	19
Madeley ...	24	27	...	...	1	11	8	17	33	55	88
Market Drayton ...	11	7	...	...	1	3	2	1	14	11	25
Montgomery County ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Newport ...	8	11	...	...	1	2	2	7	11	20	31
Newtown & Llanidloes..	19	14	...	...	3	11	10	11	32	36	68
Oswestry ...	10	19	...	...	...	8	...	1	10	28	38
Salop County ...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6
Shifnal ...	6	5	...	...	...	1	3	4	9	10	19
Shrewsbury Borough ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Tenbury ...	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Wellington ...	17	16	...	...	3	6	10	9	30	31	61
Wem ...	5	9	...	...	1	12	3	2	9	23	32
Whitchurch ...	8	8	...	..	6	7	1	1	15	16	31
TOTAL ...	234	280	2	...	46	124	63	88	345	492	837
Total Insane 1st Jan 1871	232	275	2	1	46	113	68	91	348	480	828
Increase ...	2	5	...	...	...	11	...	...	2	16	18
Decrease ...	..	...	...	1	...	...	5	3	5	4	9