

**Report of the medical officers and superintendent, with the accounts of the treasurer of the Thorpe lunatic asylum for the year, 1858 / [Norfolk Lunatic Asylum].**

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# REPORT

OF

The Medical Officers and Superintendent,

WITH THE

ACCOUNTS OF THE TREASURER

OF THE

THORPE LUNATIC ASYLUM,

FOR THE YEAR, 1858,

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NORWICH :

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REPORT  
ON  
THE MEDICAL OFFICERS, AND SUR-  
GEONS, OF THE ARMY, IN  
ACCOUNTS OF THE TREASURY  
OF THE  
FOR THE YEAR, 1868.  
NORWICH:  
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# NORFOLK LUNATIC ASYLUM

## Medical Officers' Annual Report

FOR THE YEAR, 1858,

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

The Medical Officers of the Lunatic Asylum of the County, beg permission to present to the Committee of Visitors, the subjoined statement of the condition of its Inmates throughout the year 1858.

The Institution contained at the beginning of the year 303 patients, namely, 127 males and 176 females; to these have been added by admission during the year, 112 patients, namely, 56 males and 56 females; the whole number under treatment has been 415, namely, 183 males and 232 females; the daily average for that period being 312, namely, 135 males and 177 females. 57 patients have been discharged, namely, 28 males and 29 females; of whom 45, viz. 21 males and 24 females were recovered; 11, viz. 6 males and 5 females were relieved; and 1 male patient left the asylum unimproved. 44 Deaths have occurred in 1858, namely of 16 male and 28 female patients.

The annual admissions into this Asylum continue to increase, and justify the enlargement of its area of buildings, now nearly completed. A reference to Tables III. and IX. will show, that in many of the cases admitted in 1858, there existed the complications of paralysis or epilepsy, and that, in many instances too, the mental disease had recurred or was of long standing: several were admitted in a precarious state of health; of these, 7 patients, 3 males and 4 females, sunk within a month of their reception. It is to be regretted that the Insane are still often kept at home, in the earlier and curable stage of their disorder, to be sent at last, from cottages and union houses, in the decadence of their strength, to swell the mortality here.



## Discharges.

The number of discharges during the year 1858 has been small, yet the Medical Officers have anxiously watched for such indications of convalescence among the inmates as would justify their dismissal. This low rate of recovery is scarcely to be wondered at, when it is taken into the account how large a proportion of the worst class of chronic cases, or those with hopeless complications, crowd an Institution so long established as this; the fact being also remembered, that the Medical Officers continually encourage the discharge of harmless chronic lunatics of the better class, on the application of their friends.

## Absence on Probation.

During the year 1858, the cases likely to be improved by absence from the Asylum on probation, have been very few; 6 patients only, namely, 4 men and 2 women, have been thus enlarged; nor have they been so happy as usual in their results, one-half having been brought back for a longer residence; these have, however, eventually recovered—and within the year.

## Deaths.

The deaths in 1858 have been numerous, though, as will be seen in Table VII., only 9 of them have been due to other diseases than those specially incident to the insane; the rest—no less than 35—may be attributed to exhaustion from recent mania, from age, or protracted insanity; as well as to various diseases of the nervous structures (mostly chronic) always present in a Lunatic Hospital, and especially so in one where the survivors of more than a generation of the insane persons of a large county are accumulated.

## Diseases.

The diseases which have been epidemic during the year 1858, have not fallen upon the inmates of the Asylum. A few cases of diarrhoea occurred in August, and this was fatal to one aged female. There were also some catarrhal diseases induced by the vicissitudes of temperature in November and December; one death arose from acute bronchitis; the cold weather also probably hastened the decline of several aged and feeble patients.

## No Suicide.

Suicide, though sometimes inevitable, must always be deemed a blot in the management of an Asylum; in 1858, none has occurred or been attempted here: one man was admitted with a severe wound in his throat, self-inflicted, but he was discharged recovered in three months.

## Inquest in the Asylum.

One inquest has been held in the Asylum in 1858. J. D., male, æt. 55, on the night of the 11th December, suffered a fracture of the scapula by falling over a gate in the attempt to escape in his night clothes; from the evidence of the night watch he could not have been exposed more than three quarters of an hour; from his condition on being brought back, its duration was probably less; the injury to the shoulder was not likely to cause death—nevertheless he only survived ten days; symptoms of enteritis—sickness, pain, constipation, &c.—came on, of which he died; the exposure to cold being the probable



cause. When admitted on November 3rd, he was thin, feeble, and melancholic, and he continued restless in mind during his residence in the Asylum ; though reported to be suicidal, it is not probable that he ever made any attempt at self-destruction.

Another case in which an inquest was held out of the Asylum, demands a few observations in this place. M. A. M., female, æt. 50, the subject of advanced dementia and general paralysis, died May 6th of obstruction of the bowels, from paralysis of their muscular coat. It happened that on April 27th, she scalded her legs, not severely, by inserting them into a pail of hot water ;—the skin was simply vesicated, and the blisters were healing without apparent constitutional irritation. On May 2nd her bowels became torpid, and abdomen distended ;—purgatives were rejected by the stomach, and the bowels were only relieved by injections on May 4th; the distention of the body however continued, but without pain or tenderness, and she sunk on May 6th. As her death was, in the opinion of the Medical Officers, not in any way due to the accidental scalding, the body was allowed to be removed without a post mortem examination, to her distant parish by the sea. The incumbent of this parish is a Doctor of Medicine, who without inquiry of those parties concerned, who could have satisfied him, thought fit to demand a Coroner's Inquest ; and although the resident Medical Officer attended to give evidence of the facts, and reasonings thereon, which he alone could give, a verdict was returned that her death resulted from the accident ! The Medical Officers have thought fit to notice this case, because they are ever mindful of the paramount duty of having due enquiry made here into all doubtful deaths ; and though not ignorant how extensive burns of the surface are fatal by inducing internal inflammations, they wish to record their firm belief that this patient's death was not caused by the accident ; which, slight in itself—produced no collapse in the patient, and was far in the progress of cure.

Only three accidents of any severity, besides those above recorded, have occurred during the year. M. W., a female, æt. 31, suffered a very extensive incised wound through the cheek, by falling against a plank in a fit of epilepsy.

G. H., a male, æt. 53, had a rib broken by a blow inflicted by another patient.

M. G., female, æt. 64, fractured the neck of the thigh bone in a fall.

During several months of the year 1858, the tranquility of the wards was disturbed by the extensive works which were going on. The inevitable access of workmen caused much excitement, particularly among the female inmates ; and for some time, the transfer of the two sexes, from one side of the house to the other, though got through in a single day, unsettled the whole establishment.

Restraint has, during 12 months, been resorted to on four occasions, for maniacal violence of the most intense degree, and this only after much damage to the walls and



doors had occurred, and when other remedies had failed; two men were under restraint, once each, for 36 hours; and one man for two nights, of 12 hours each.

**Seclusion.** The Medical Officers have made more frequent use of seclusion in these cases; they find it of the highest service, in ending quarrels, calming excitement, or for the protection of some from the bad effects of their own restlessness.

**Infirmaries not complete for Women.** The Infirmaries, on the female side, are not yet sufficiently enlarged; this is more needful than on the male side, from the preponderance of the former sex in the house, and the larger number of sick and feeble persons among them.

**Baths.** Among the many structural improvements of the past year, has been the increase in the number of Baths, one being now in use for each ward—this is manifestly a great advantage; but some further accommodation is yet required, for dressing the patients apart from the steam and the wet floors of the Bath Rooms; and it seems advisable too that the water closets and sinks for washing chamber utensils, should be in a separate though adjacent place.

**Means of Employment and Amusement.** The Medical Officers esteem light voluntary employment, adapted to the powers and habits of each patient, even before mere amusement, as a means of restoration; the opportunities of this kind afforded by the new laundries and workshops, are now most ample; in the former, the judicious application of steam diminishes the severer labour: and for the latter, cheerful work rooms are provided; but the male patients belonging more to the class of agricultural labourers than of artizans, find work most congenial to them on the land. The means of amusement are not wanting.

**Tables.** In the Appendix are continued for the year 1858, the statistics of former Reports.

Signed,

G. W. W. FIRTH, Chir. Soc.

*Visiting Medical Officer.*

E. CASSON,

*Resident Medical Officer.*

Thorpe,  
March 18th, 1859.



# APPENDIX.

## TABLE I.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, FROM MAY 14TH, 1814, TO  
DECEMBER 31ST, 1858.

				Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.
Admitted since May, 1814	...	...	...				1178	1407	2585
Discharged	...	...	...	543	725	1268			
Died	...	...	...	508	506	1014			
							1051	1231	2282
Remaining December 31st, 1858	...	...	...	...	...	...	127	176	303
Admitted during 1858	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	56	*112
Total under Treatment in 1858	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	232	415
Discharged Recovered	...	...	...	19	23	42			
„ Ditto after Probation	...	...	...	2	1	3			
„ Relieved	...	...	...	6	5	11			
„ Not Improved	...	...	...	1	0	1			
Died	...	...	...	16	28	44			
Total Discharged and Died	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	57	101
Remaining December 31st, 1858	...	...	...	...	...	...	†139	175	314
Average Number Resident during 1858	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	177	312

\* Twenty-five of these have been Inmates of the Asylum at some former period.

† Includes One Male out on Probation until the end of January.



TABLE II.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, FROM MAY 18TH, 1814, TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1833, THENCE TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1858, BEGINNING THE 1ST DAY OF EACH YEAR UP TO THE LAST.

Number.	Years beginning May 18th.	Admissions during each Year.			Discharges during each Year.			Deaths during each year.			Average number resident in each Year.			Mean Annual Mortality per cent. Resident.
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1	1814	33	33	66	6	6	12	3	1	4	20	20	40	10.1
2	1815	15	18	33	7	17	24	6	2	8	30	30	60	13.3
3	1816	22	31	53	7	13	20	4	7	11	33	34	67	14.28
4	1817	24	20	44	10	15	25	4	6	10	47	40	87	11.49
5	1818	11	20	31	9	17	26	7	1	8	47	42	89	8.98
6	1819	18	16	34	10	10	20	4	3	7	46	40	86	8.13
7	1820	20	26	46	9	15	24	2	6	8	52	41	93	8.60
8	1821	18	29	47	12	13	25	12	7	19	50	44	94	20.21
9	1822	18	23	41	9	11	20	7	7	14	52	54	106	13.20
10	1823	11	16	27	8	11	19	11	6	17	54	48	102	16.66
11	1824	16	30	46	9	21	30	3	2	5	52	57	109	4.58
12	1825	13	28	41	12	20	32	3	8	11	55	59	114	9.64
13	1826	19	21	40	7	9	16	4	8	12	52	65	117	10.25
14	1827	19	15	34	12	13	25	12	8	20	56	56	112	17.86
15	1828	27	25	52	5	10	15	10	6	16	66	60	126	12.69
16	1829	21	23	44	13	11	24	11	14	25	65	67	132	18.94
17	1830	24	24	48	15	20	35	6	8	14	65	65	130	10.76
18	1831	25	41	76	10	15	25	13	8	21	78	82	160	14.0
19	1832	24	31	55	12	15	27	17	11	28	76	72	158	17.72
20	1833													
	May 1 to } Dec. 31 }	17	19	36	10	12	22	8	9	17	75	84	159	15.93
21	1834	20	30	50	11	13	24	16	14	30	70	93	163	18.46
22	1835	28	22	50	13	14	27	18	10	28	75	94	169	13.60
23	1836	28	20	48	8	11	19	18	13	31	68	94	162	18.40
24	1837	25	21	46	9	8	17	17	15	32	68	96	164	19.25
25	1838	30	29	59	11	9	20	17	18	35	72	94	166	21.11
26	1839	24	24	48	6	12	18	19	14	33	70	94	164	20.12
27	1840	32	39	71	13	14	27	8	14	22	81	92	173	12.71
28	1841	29	31	60	11	7	18	18	14	32	80	90	170	24.70
29	1842	26	32	58	16	20	36	14	8	22	76	99	175	12.57
30	1843	31	38	69	17	20	37	21	22	43	72	95	167	26.35
31	1844	38	29	67	15	16	31	16	15	31	70	94	164	18.96
32	1845	32	42	74	14	10	24	11	17	28	80	86	166	16.88
33	1846	38	42	80	10	21	31	9	13	22	94	100	194	11.45
34	1847	29	41	70	12	19	31	18	18	36	95	105	200	18.0
35	1848	35	51	86	23	22	45	9	19	28	100	110	210	33.33
36	1849	40	51	91	19	18	37	18	17	35	115	120	235	14.89
37	1850	37	39	76	19	23	42	19	19	38	110	130	240	15.83
38	1851	33	52	85	10	16	26	12	14	26	120	140	260	10.0
39	1852	40	43	83	5	21	26	14	18	32	130	153	283	11.30
40	1853	36	47	83	20	26	46	19	17	36	139	165	304	11.70
41	1854	34	48	82	19	34	54	14	14	28	139	165	304	9.21
42	1855	28	48	76	18	33	51	12	20	32	135	161	296	10.81
43	1856	41	44	85	21	20	41	18	19	37	141	157	298	12.41
44	1857	41	60	101	36	33	69	15	14	29	134	165	299	8.60
45	1858	56	56	112	28	29	57	16	28	44	135	177	312	14.10



TABLE III.

SHOWING THE FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER IN THE CASES REMAINING DECEMBER 31ST, 1857,  
AND IN THOSE ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR, 1858, WITH THEIR COMPLICATIONS.

Form of Disease in the Cases remaining Dec. 31st, 1857.	Number of Cases.			General Paralysis.			Partial Paralysis.			Epilepsy.			Suicidal tendency.			Form of Disease in Cases admitted in 1858.	Number of Cases.			General Paralysis.			Partial Paralysis.			Epilepsy.			Suicidal tendency.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Acute Mania	9	12	21	2	1	3	1	1	2	3	2	5	2	1	3	Acute Mania	15	10	25	1	0	1	1	1	2	3	1	4	0	0	0
Chronic ditto	68	73	141	5	4	9	3	3	6	13	17	30	3	4	7	Chronic ditto	23	27	50	2	3	5	4	3	7	2	1	3	0	1	1
Melancholia	26	30	56	1	2	3	1	2	3	0	0	0	5	9	14	Melancholia	13	15	28	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	3	5	8
Dementia	23	45	68	3	5	8	1	1	2	3	5	8	1	1	2	Dementia	3	2	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
Imbecility (Congenital)	6	9	15	0	0	0	2	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	Imbecility (Congenital)	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idiotcy (Congenital)	7	6	13	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	3	0	0	0	Idiotcy (Congenital)	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	139	175	314	11	12	23	9	12	21	21	25	46	11	15	26		56	56	112	4	3	7	6	5	11	6	3	9	3	6	9



TABLE IV.

SHOWING THE OCCUPATIONS OF THOSE ADMITTED IN 1858.

OCCUPATIONS.						Male.	Female.	Total.
Laborers, their Wives, Daughters, or Widows	...	...	...	...	...	23	32	55
Servants	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8
Shoemakers	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Tailors	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Sailors	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Soldiers	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Fisherman and Wife	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Bricklayers and Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3
Clerks	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Weaver	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Wheelwright	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Millwright	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Brickmaker	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Coachman and Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Draper	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Thatcher	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Publican	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Master of Union House	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Needlewomen	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Wood Turner	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Sawyer's Wife	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Coach Builder	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Wife of Wherryman	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Baker	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
No occupation or unknown	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	10
Totals						56	56	112

TABLE V.

CIVIL CONDITION OF THE PATIENTS ADMITTED, 1858.

Marriage.	Number Admitted.			Education.						Religion.									
				Able to Read and Write.		Able to Read only.		No Education.		Established Church.		Baptist.		Wesleyan		Other Dis-senters.		Not Ascer-tained.	
	M.	F.	Tot.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Married	24	31	55	14	9	8	8	2	14	18	20	1	3	3	0	2	4	0	4
Widowed	9	11	20	6	2	3	3	0	6	5	7	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	2
Single Men	22	...	23	11	0	8	0	4	0	11	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	8	0
Single Women	...	14	14	...	6	0	2	0	6	0	7	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	4
Totals	56	56	112	31	17	17	19	6	26	34	34	3	3	5	2	4	7	10	10



TABLE VI.

SHOWING THE CAUSES OF DISEASE IN THOSE ADMITTED DURING 1858, AS FAR AS  
CAN BE ASCERTAINED.

CAUSES.						Male.	Female.	Total.
PREDISPOSING OR REMOTE CAUSES :								
Hereditary Transmission	...	...	...	...	...	6	13	19
Religious Excitement	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Fever	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	8
General Debility or Poverty	...	...	...	...	...	5	8	13
Age	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5
Change of Life, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Former attack	...	...	...	...	...	19	11	30
Intemperance	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	8
Love	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Loss of Parents, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Congenital	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	7
Unknown	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	12
Totals						56	56	112
EXCITING OR PROXIMATE CAUSES :								
Poverty, Care, Debility, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	10	18	28
Fright	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Intemperance	...	...	...	...	...	9	2	11
Age	...	...	...	...	...	5	8	13
Love	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4
Uterine Disorders, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Fever	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	10
Religious Excitement	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	12
Injury to the Head	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Unknown	...	...	...	...	...	12	13	25
Totals						56	56	112

TABLE VII.

SHOWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING 1858.

CAUSES OF DEATH.						Male.	Female.	Total.
Exhaustion from Insanity in its various forms	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	11
General Paralysis	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	11
Senile Debility	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6
Phthisis	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4
Chronic Cerebral Disease	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
Paralysis	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	3	0	3
Obstruction of Bowels	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Diarrhoea	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Spinal Disease	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
* Enteritis from Exposure	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Totals						16	28	44

\* The subject of Inquisition by the Coroner of the County.



TABLE VIII.

SHOWING THE AGES OF THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED, AND THOSE WHO  
HAVE DIED IN 1858.

AGE.	Discharged Recovered.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
From 15 to 20 years	0	1	1	0	0	0
" 20 " 30 "	5	7	12	1	2	3
" 30 " 40 "	3	3	6	3	5	8
" 40 " 50 "	4	6	10	2	5	7
" 50 " 60 "	5	3	8	4	7	11
" 60 " 70 "	3	2	5	2	6	8
" 70 " 80 "	1	0	1	3	2	5
" 80 " 90 "	0	2	2	1	1	2
Totals	21	24	45	16	28	44

TABLE IX.

SHOWING THE DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION.

Duration of Disease.	Male.	Female.	Total.
FIRST CLASS :			
First attack and not more than three months' duration	20	21	41
SECOND CLASS :			
First Attack of more than three but not more than twelve months' duration	9	12	21
THIRD CLASS :			
Not First Attack and not more than twelve months' duration	19	17	36
FOURTH CLASS :			
First or not First Attack and more than twelve months' duration	8	6	14
Totals	56	56	122

TABLE X.

SHOWING THE CLASSES IN REFERENCE TO THE DURATION OF THE DISEASE IN THOSE WHO HAVE RECOVERED AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED IN 1858.

Duration of Disease on Admission.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
FIRST CLASS: First Attack & within three months	7	9	16	3	3	6
SECOND CLASS: First Attack above three but within twelve months	0	1	1	2	1	3
THIRD CLASS: Not First Attack and within twelve months	14	14	28	3	15	18
FOURTH CLASS: First or not First Attack and more than twelve months	0	0	0	8	9	17
Totals	21	24	45	16	28	44

TABLE XI.

SHOWING THE DURATION OF RESIDENCE IN THE HOSPITAL OF THE 314 PATIENTS REMAINING ON THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1858.

Duration of Residence.				Male.	Female	Total.
Under 3 Months	...	..	...	9	9	18
From 3 to 6 Months	...	...	...	8	11	19
„ 6 to 12 Months	...	...	...	16	13	29
„ 1 to 2 Years	...	...	...	6	18	24
„ 2 to 5 „	...	...	...	21	32	53
„ 5 to 10 „	...	...	...	38	51	89
„ 10 to 15 „	...	...	...	20	22	42
„ 15 to 20 „	...	...	...	4	6	10
„ 20 to 25 „	...	...	...	12	8	20
„ 25 to 30 „	...	...	...	3	4	7
„ 30 to 35 „	...	...	..	...	...	...
„ 35 to 40 „	...	...	...	2	1	3
Totals				139	175	314



TABLE XII.

PER CENTAGES OF THE YEAR 1858.

							Per cent.
Of Admissions on the Number remaining at the End of Last Year	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.93
„ Re-admissions on the Admissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.00
„ Repeated Attack on the Admissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.40
„ Recovery on the Admissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.18
„ Ditto on the Mean Number Daily Resident	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.40
„ Ditto on the Whole Number Under Treatment	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.84
„ Deaths on the Admissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	39.28
„ Ditto on the Mean Number Daily Resident	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.40
„ Ditto on the Whole Number Under Treatment	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.60
Totals							

TABLE XI.

SHOWING THE DURATION OF RESIDENCE IN THE HOSPITAL OF THE 314 PATIENTS REMAINING ON THE 31st DECEMBER, 1858.

Duration of Residence.			Male.	Female.	Total.
Under 3 Months	...	...	9	9	18
From 3 to 6 Months	...	...	8	11	19
6 to 12 Months	...	...	16	18	34
1 to 2 Years	...	...	6	18	24
2 to 3	...	...	21	32	53
3 to 5	...	...	38	51	89
5 to 10	...	...	30	32	62
10 to 15	...	...	4	6	10
15 to 20	...	...	12	8	20
20 to 25	...	...	3	4	7
25 to 30	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 35	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 40	...	...	2	1	3
Totals			189	175	364

TABLE XIII.

## DIETARY FOR PATIENTS.

DAYS OF THE WEEK.	BREAKFAST.				DINNER.								SUPPER.								
	MALES.		FEMALES.		MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES.			FEMALES.					
	Bread.	Milk Broth.*	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.†	Cooked Meat.‡	Meat Pie.§	Meat Dumpling.	Vegetables.¶	Bread.	Beer.	Cooked Meat.	Meat Pie.	Meat Dumpling.	Vegetables.	Bread.	Beer.	Meat Broth.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea.
SUNDAY ...	6 oz.	1½ pt.	5 oz.	½ oz.	¾ pt.	4 oz.	...	...	12 oz.	2 oz.	1½ pt.	4 oz.	...	...	12 oz.	2 oz.	1½ pt.	...	5 oz.	1½ oz.	¾ pt.
MONDAY ...	6 oz.	1½ pt.	5 oz.	½ pt.	¾ pt.	...	10½ oz.	...	12 oz.	...	1½ pt.	...	10½ oz.	...	12 oz.	...	1½ pt.	1 oz.	5 oz.	1½ oz.	¾ pt.
TUESDAY ...	6 oz.	1½ pt.	5 oz.	½ pt.	¾ pt.	4 oz.	...	...	12 oz.	2 oz.	1½ pt.	4 oz.	...	...	12 oz.	2 oz.	1½ pt.	...	5 oz.	1½ oz.	¾ pt.
WEDNESDAY	6 oz.	1½ pt.	5 oz.	½ pt.	¾ pt.	...	...	10½ oz.	12 oz.	...	1½ pt.	...	...	10½ oz.	12 oz.	...	1½ pt.	1 oz.	5 oz.	1½ oz.	¾ pt.
THURSDAY ...	6 oz.	1½ pt.	5 oz.	½ pt.	¾ pt.	4 oz.	...	...	12 oz.	2 oz.	1½ pt.	4 oz.	...	...	12 oz.	2 oz.	1½ pt.	...	5 oz.	1½ oz.	¾ pt.
FRIDAY ...	6 oz.	1½ pt.	5 oz.	½ pt.	¾ pt.	...	10½ oz.	...	12 oz.	...	1½ pt.	...	10½ oz.	...	12 oz.	...	1½ pt.	1 oz.	5 oz.	1½ oz.	¾ pt.
SATURDAY ...	6 oz.	1½ pt.	5 oz.	½ pt.	¾ pt.	...	...	10½ oz.	12 oz.	...	1½ pt.	...	...	10½ oz.	12 oz.	...	1½ pt.	...	5 oz.	1½ oz.	¾ pt.

\* The Milk Broth is made from  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint of New Milk, thickened with Oatmeal, to which  $\frac{1}{4}$  pint of water is added.

† 1 oz. of Tea, 4 oz. of Sugar,  $\frac{3}{4}$  pint of Milk—to 5½ pints.

‡ The Cooked Meat is without Bone, consists of Mutton or Beef, Roast or Boiled.

§ Meat Pie is made of 2½ oz. of Meat to 8 oz. of Crust.

|| Meat Dumpling, 2½ oz. of Meat to 8 oz. of Crust.

¶ 12 oz. of Potatoes, or if other Vegetables, at least 6 oz. of Potatoes.

EXTRA DIET.—For Out-door Workers, Artizans, and Laundry Women, &c., half-pint of Beer, with Bread and Cheese, at Eleven o'clock a.m., and Four p.m.



DIETARY FOR PATIENTS.  
TABLE XIII.

DATE	BREAKFAST				DINNER						SUPPER			
	WATER	MEAT	VEGETABLE	FRUIT	WATER	MEAT	VEGETABLE	FRUIT	WATER	MEAT	VEGETABLE	FRUIT	WATER	MEAT
SATURDAY ...	6	1 1/2	2	1	4	...	10 1/2	12	...	4	6	2	...	2
SUNDAY ...	6	1 1/2	2	1	4	...	10 1/2	12	...	4	6	...	...	2
MONDAY ...	6	1 1/2	2	1	4	...	10 1/2	12	...	4	6	...	...	2
TUESDAY ...	6	1 1/2	2	1	4	...	10 1/2	12	...	4	6	...	...	2
WEDNESDAY ...	6	1 1/2	2	1	4	...	10 1/2	12	...	4	6	...	...	2
THURSDAY ...	6	1 1/2	2	1	4	...	10 1/2	12	...	4	6	...	...	2
FRIDAY ...	6	1 1/2	2	1	4	...	10 1/2	12	...	4	6	...	...	2
SATURDAY ...	6	1 1/2	2	1	4	...	10 1/2	12	...	4	6	...	...	2
SUNDAY ...	6	1 1/2	2	1	4	...	10 1/2	12	...	4	6	...	...	2

EXTRA DIET.—For Out-door Workers, Artists, and Young Women, &c., half-pint of Beef, with bread and Cheese, at Eleven o'clock a.m., and four p.m.  
 † The Cooked Meat is without bone, consists of Mutton or Beef, Boiled or Roasted, at least 6 oz. of Potatoes, or if other Vegetables, at least 6 oz. of Meat to 8 oz. of Green.  
 ‡ Meat Dimples, 2 1/2 oz. of Meat to 8 oz. of Green.  
 § 1 oz. of Fat, 4 oz. of Sugar, 4 pint of Milk, thickened with Oatmeal, to which 1 pint of water is added.  
 \* The Milk Broth is made from 1 pint of New Milk, thickened with Oatmeal, to which 1 pint of water is added.



NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM,

March 1859.

GENTLEMEN,

The alterations and improvements which have for a considerable time been in progress in the Asylum Buildings, are now in a great measure completed; and, as these works have an intimate bearing on my daily duties, it may not be deemed out of place for me to make a brief reference to them.

I beg to advert, in the first place, to the improvements which have been effected in the internal arrangements of the old portions of the building: each ward is now rendered capable of accommodating all the patients belonging to it during both day and night; and each ward is also provided with water closets, baths, and lavatories, as well as with washing and clothes closets. These are conveniences of much importance. The staircases have been re-arranged so as to afford more easy communication with the Airing Courts. The small prison-like windows throughout the old portions of the building, numbering about 200, have been removed, and their places supplied with windows similar to those of private houses. By this means the advantage of better light and improved ventilation has been secured, while the several rooms and corridors have a much more cheerful aspect. Boarded floors have been substituted for the stone flooring in nearly all the dormitories and single bed rooms, and in most of the day rooms of the several wards.

Much inconvenience had long been experienced in consequence of there being no suitable general Store Room: such a room is now provided. Its size, position, and fitting up are such as to render it of great advantage to the Institution. Improved arrangements have been made for giving out the supplies of bread, cheese, and beer from the stores on the basement floor. A Subterranean Passage has been formed to communicate between the North and South sides of the main building: this affords great facilities for receiving stores, and for conveying vegetables, &c. to the kitchen.

With respect to the new portions of the Building, I would refer specially to the New Wings, East and West, which have been occupied by patients since last July:



all the works, both external and internal, appear to be substantial and well executed. The several Rooms and Corridors are light, airy, and perfectly dry. The Workshops which are of ample dimensions and conveniently arranged, are now used by patients who follow various trades, such as Carpenters, Shoemakers, Turners, Tailors, Upholsterers, Painters and Glaziers, and Engineer. A large number of the Tables, Chairs, and Seats required for the New Buildings, were manufactured in the Carpenters' Shop. Those engaged as Shoemakers and Tailors are always fully employed in making or mending shoes and articles of clothing for the use of the Establishment.

The Laundry, together with the Day-room and Dormitories for those employed in the Laundry, has been completed and in full use for some time past. The Wash-house and Drying Closets answer the expectation formed of them.

The Washing and Wringing Machines work most satisfactorily. The increased facilities now afforded for washing and drying are of great value, they not only lessen labour, but they expedite the work most materially;—articles can now, with little trouble, be washed, dried, and made ready for use in a few hours. The patients are thus able to obtain changes of linen and clothing more frequently than formerly.

The want of a room sufficiently large to accommodate all the patients in health has often been found an inconvenience. This want is now happily supplied in the New Dining Hall. The patients dined in this Hall for the first time on Christmas day, and greatly enjoyed the ample fare provided for them. They were again assembled in the room late in the day, and allowed to engage in such innocent diversions as appeared best calculated to interest and please them.

The New Chapel, which will contain sittings for 420 persons, is now roofed, and considerable progress has been made with the internal works. It may be expected to be ready for occupation by the end of March next. Provision has been made for warming the Chapel and Dining Hall with hot air.

The number of patients in the Asylum at the close of the year was 140 males and 175 females. The average during the year was 312. A large proportion of them are engaged in various occupations, with the sanction of the Resident Medical Officer. The following list shows the number daily employed.

#### MALES.

Garden and Pleasure Grounds	20
Farm	22
Carpenters', Turners', and Painters' Shop	3
Shoemakers' Shop	3



Tailors' and Upholsterer's Shop	4
Kitchen and Bake-house	1
Drying-house	1
Helpers in the Wards	15
In Stable	1
In the Office	1
Average Number of Males daily employed	71

#### FEMALES.

Laundry	22	
Kitchen	5	
Helpers in the Wards	13	
Cleaners in the Corridors and other places	12	
Work-room	Needle-work	55
	Fancy-work	16
	Straw Bonnet ditto	1
Stocking Knitting	19	
Cravat ditto	1	
Drying-house	1	
Average Number of Females daily employed	145	

The comparatively unprotected state of the premises during the period that the extensive alterations were in progress rendered increased watchfulness and vigilance necessary, in order to prevent the escape of patients. Considering however the difficulties with which we have to contend, the number of escapes has been but small, and in almost every case the patient has been retaken within a few hours and within a short distance of the Asylum; although generally thus fortunate, in one instance we failed to retake a patient who effected his escape. Every effort was made as well by the Police as others to recover him, but without success. I am led to believe, however, that he has lately been in communication with his friends.

It is with much regret that I have to mention that one of the patients, named James Davey, has died from the effects of cold and exposure in endeavouring to escape. His bedroom was on the ground floor, and by breaking a pane of glass (14 in. by 9) in the window of his room, he made an aperture through which he forced himself, and gained the ground.

He was within less than an hour missed by the night attendant, and on search being made was discovered just out-side the Asylum wall, having succeeded in



scaling two gates. When he was discovered he complained of having injured his shoulder by a fall. He was at once brought in and placed in bed, and every attention was given to the case. On the 22nd December he died. In the opinion of the Medical Officers the injury which he had sustained from the fall was not sufficient to cause death. The weather on the night on which he escaped was severe, and as the patient at the time had nothing on but his shirt, it is believed that his death was occasioned by cold and exposure. The verdict of the jury was to the effect that he died from inflammation of the stomach and intestines produced by exposure to cold.

There has been no addition during the past year to the staff of attendants and servants of the Asylum, but an arrangement has been made for transferring the Head Attendant on the Female side to the Male side and entrusting her with the responsible care of all linen and bedding on that side of the House. She also assists in attending on the patients who are confined to their beds in the Infirmary. This arrangement has, up to the present time, worked well. It gives me pleasure to state that the attendants generally have conducted themselves becomingly, and discharged their duties in a very satisfactory manner.

It only remains for me to notice the excursion to Lowestoft in the month of August last. The number of patients taken there was 100 Males and 101 Females. They left the Asylum at  $\frac{1}{2}$  past 8 o'clock in the morning, and reached Lowestoft by Rail about 10 o'clock. The day was spent joyously, and by 9 o'clock in the evening the party was again in the Asylum. No accident of any kind occurred to mar the pleasure of the trip.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your most obedient Servant,

EBENEZER OWEN,

Superintendent.

The Visiting Justices,

Norfolk County Lunatic Asylum.



SUPERINTENDENT'S FARM AND GARDEN ACCOUNT.

*From January 1st, 1858, to January 1st, 1859.*

RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			
1858.		£	s. d.	1858.		£	s. d.
Jan. 1.	Balance in hand	-	23 3 0	Jan. 1.	Value of Live Stock	-	78 2 0
	By Sale of Pigs during the year	- - }	62 14 3		Live Stock purchased during the year	- }	44 18 0
	" Turnips	-	12 0 0		Shoeing	- -	2 3 4
	" Mangel Wurzel	-	4 9 6		Manure	- -	2 9 6
	" Onions	-	6 8 0		Labour	- -	40 5 0
	" Potatoes	-	0 7 6		Seeds	- -	6 12 7
	" Bones	-	6 5 8		Provender	- -	46 16 8
	" Mangel Wurzel Seed	3	3 6		Rates and Tithes	-	20 15 6½
	" Swede Seed	-	9 0 0		Blacksmith's Work	-	8 7 2
	Treasurer on account of Vegetables and 1902 lbs. of Pork consumed in the Asylum	- - }	50 0 0		Sundries	- -	4 0 11
Dec. 31.	Present Value of Live Stock	- - - }	71 0 0	Dec. 31.	Cash in hand	- -	1 2 8½
	Due for Vegetables consumed in House	- }	188 13 5¼		Swill and Bones from House	- - }	16 5 8
	Extra Labour for other purposes by Horses and Man	- - - }	61 10 0		Rent of Land, 27 acres at 35s.	- - }	47 5 0
					By Balance in favour of Farm	- - }	179 10 9¾
			<u>£498 14 10¾</u>				<u>£498 14 10¾</u>



## NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

## DAILY AVERAGE OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED DURING EACH MONTH.

1858.

MALES.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Garden and Pleasure Grounds -	18	18	20	23	23	21	18	21	18	22	24	21
North Farm - - -	21	22	22	21	23	23	22	22	22	19	22	21
Turners', Painters', and Carpenters' Shop - - -	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Tailors' and Upholsterers' ditto -	3	4	4	2	2	4	5	6	6	4	5	5
Shoemakers' Shop - -	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	3
Kitchen and Bakehouse - -	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foul Linen House - -	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	...	...	...
Helpers in the Wards - -	14	14	14	15	15	16	19	15	16	15	14	13
In the Office - - -	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
In Stable - - -	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Total Number Employed -	65	68	70	71	73	75	74	74	72	69	74	70
Average Number of Patients -	128	130	133	133	131	136	137	137	138	138	138	137
FEMALES.												
Laundry - - -	22	23	23	23	23	24	25	19	18	19	21	23
Kitchen - - -	7	6	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	4	5
Helpers in the Wards - -	13	14	13	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	13	12
Cleaners in Corridors and other places	10	11	11	11	12	12	12	13	12	13	12	13
Work Room { Needle Work -	46	46	48	49	46	44	48	65	66	72	67	62
{ Fancy Work -	17	18	18	12	16	22	18	16	17	15	14	13
{ Straw Bonnet Making	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Stocking Knitting - -	18	18	17	21	23	25	24	20	15	14	17	21
Cravat Knitting - -	1	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In the Establishment - -	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	2
Foul Linen House - -	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Number Employed -	137	139	139	138	140	146	146	151	147	153	151	152
Average Number of Patients -	175	174	173	172	171	176	180	182	179	182	180	178



## NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

## CONTRACT PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION.

1858.

	Quarter ending 21st March.	Quarter ending 20th June.	Quarter ending 19th Sept.	Quarter ending 19th Dec.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Bread per score loaves of 2 lbs. each	0 6 1	0 4 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 4 0 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 3 11 $\frac{3}{4}$
Flour - - per sack	2 5 0	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9
Meat - - per stone	0 6 8	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 6
Suet - - per stone	0 6 8	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 6
Cheese, Gloucester - per cwt.	3 11 0	3 5 0	3 5 0	3 3 0
Cheese, Derby - per cwt.	3 11 0	3 5 0	3 5 0	3 3 0
Butter - - per pint	0 1 7	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 6
Oatmeal - - per peek	0 2 4	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8
Rice - - per lb.	0 0 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 1 $\frac{3}{4}$	0 0 1
Tea, black - - per lb.	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 6	0 3 0
Tea, green - - per lb.	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6
Sugar, raw - - per stone	0 6 6	0 5 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 4 9
Sugar, loaf - - per stone	0 8 2	0 7 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 7 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 7 0
Coffee - - per lb.	0 1 3	0 1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 3
Milk - - per gallon	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8
Beer - - per barrel	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	0 19 0
Porter - - per barrel	2 7 0	2 7 0	2 7 0	2 7 0
Arrowroot - - per lb.	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 2 0
Salt - - per cwt.	0 2 0	0 1 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 1 9
Mustard - - per lb.	0 1 2	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 0
Tobacco - - per lb.	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8
Snuff, Scotch - per lb.	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6
Coals - - per ton	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6
Coke - - per chaldron	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
Candles, dips - per lb.	0 0 7	0 0 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 0 6 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 0 6
Soap, yellow - per cwt.	2 0 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 10 0
Starch - - per lb.	0 0 6	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0 0 5



# NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED BY THE MALE ATTENDANTS AND  
PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR 1858.

## SHOEMAKERS.

### LIST OF NEW WORK.

22 pairs of Men's Leather Boots  
4 pairs of Men's Leather Shoes  
36 pairs of Women's Leather Boots  
9 pairs of Women's Leather Shoes  
6 pairs of Men's Duffield Boots  
18 pairs of Women's Duffield Boots  
7 pairs of Women's Duffield Shoes

### LIST OF REPAIRS.

241 pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled, heeled,  
and welted  
111 pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled and welted  
46 pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled and heeled  
121 pairs of Boots and Shoes, soled  
127 pairs of Boots and Shoes, heeled  
200 pairs of Boots and Shoes, repaired  
23 Mats Bound

## TAILORS.

### LIST OF NEW WORK.

10 Jackets  
4 Waistcoats  
4 pairs of Trowsers  
8 Caps  
14 pairs of Braces  
1 pair of Sails, for Boat  
12 Mattresses (Hair)  
1 Mattress Fibre  
6 Cushions for Couches

### LIST OF REPAIRS.

970 Jackets  
941 Waistcoats  
1032 Trowsers  
207 Frocks  
1 Carpet bound  
31 pairs of Duffield Boots bound  
2 Caps repaired and sundry repairs to  
Padded Rooms



## NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

## ARTICLES MADE.

Shirts - - -	162	Pillows - - -	94	Chemise - - -	1
Beds - - -	174	Curtains - - -	16	Counterpanes, knitted	3
Sheets - - -	381	Druggett - - -	3	Cap - - -	1
Handkerchiefs - - -	120	Bead Baskets - - -	5	Caps, knitted - - -	2
Hose knitted pairs - - -	221	Carpets pieces - - -	49	Caps Night - - -	2
Towels - - -	287	Hearth rugs - - -	5	Caps, net - - -	3
Pillow Cases - - -	280	Men's Hats, trimmed	110	Crib Blankets, knitted	2
Shifts - - -	219	Cloaks - - -	13	Doyley, ditto - - -	7
Gowns - - -	226	Collars - - -	24	Drawers, ditto, pairs	2
Aprons - - -	486	Shrouds and Caps - - -	44	Doll, dressed - - -	1
Petticoats - - -	109			Doll's Hats - - -	5
Bonnet Trimming - - -	152			Flowers, bunches - - -	3
Caps - - -	242			Frock - - -	1
Cap borders - - -	271			Guernseys, knitted - - -	13
Caps trimmed - - -	34			Gaiters, ditto - - -	2
Bonnet - - -	1			Hose, ditto, pairs - - -	33
Drawers pairs - - -	20			Handkerchief Box - - -	1
Shifts flannel - - -	15			Lace Collars - - -	4
Stays pair - - -	43			Mitts, knitted, pairs - - -	1
Nightgowns - - -	24			Night Gowns - - -	2
Shirts - - -	2			Pen Wipers - - -	9
Jackets - - -	3			Socks, knitted, pairs - - -	3
Pinafore - - -	1			Pinafores - - -	2
Counterpanes knitted	25			Shirt - - -	1
Glass cloths - - -	8			Shawls, knitted - - -	2
Jackets flannel - - -	24			Sleeves, embroidered	6
Napkins dinner - - -	6			Screen, braided - - -	1
Sofa cover - - -	1			Stays, knitted, pairs - - -	3
Toilet covers knitted	11			Work, embroidered, yds.	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Table Cloths - - -	52			Vails - - -	4

## WORK ROOM.

## Articles Made &amp; Sold

viz.

Anti-macassars, knitted	4
Aprons - - -	1
Bag, braided - - -	1
Basket, pin - - -	1
Basket, beads - - -	8
Basket, straw - - -	1
Comforter, knitted - - -	1
Curtains, ditto - - -	21
Collars, embroidered	2
Cushions, pin - - -	12
Cape, embroidered - - -	1
Cap Crowns, ditto - - -	2
Cushions, knitted - - -	1
Cushions, embroidered	2



# NORFOLK COUNTY ASYLUM.

## ARTICLES MADE.

1	Chaise	94	Pillows	162	Shirts
3	Companes, knitted	16	Curtains	174	Beds
1	Cap	3	Druggist	381	Shirts
2	Cap, knitted	5	Bed Baskets	120	Handkerchiefs
2	Cap, Night	49	Carpet pieces	221	Hose knitted pairs
3	Cap, net	5	Heath rugs	287	Towels
2	Cap Baskets, knitted	110	Men's Hats, trimmed	280	Pillow Cases
7	Boyley, ditto	18	Clocks	212	Shirts
2	Drawers, ditto, pairs	24	Collars	220	Gowns
1	Dot, dressed	44	Shrouds and Caps	488	Aprons
5	Dot's Hats			109	Petticoats
3	Flowers, bunches			152	Bonnet Trimming
1	Flora			242	Caps
18	Garnsey's, knitted			271	Cap borders
2	Garters, ditto			34	Caps trimmed
33	Hose, ditto, pairs			1	Bonnet
1	Handkerchief Box	4	Anti-macassar, knitted	20	Drawers pairs
4	Lace Collars	1	Aprons	15	Shirts handkerchief
1	Milk, knitted, pairs	1	Bag, braided	43	Stays pair
2	Night Gowns	1	Basket, pin	24	Nightgowns
9	Per Wipers	8	Basket, beads	2	Shirts
3	Shawl, knitted, pairs	1	Basket, straw	3	Jackets
2	Flowers	1	Comforter, knitted	1	Pinnies
1	Shirts	21	Curtains, ditto	25	Companes knitted
2	Shawls, knitted	2	Collars, embroidered	8	Glass cloths
6	Sleeves, embroidered	12	Cushions, pin	24	Jackets handkerchief
1	Scarf, braided	1	Cape, embroidered	6	Napkins dinner
3	Stays, knitted, pairs	2	Cap Gowns, ditto	1	Sole cover
32	Work, embroidered, yds.	1	Cushions, knitted	11	Toilet covers knitted
4	Vals	2	Cushions, embroidered	52	Table Cloths
			WORK ROOM.		
			Articles Made & Sold		
			viz.		







