

Report of the Committee of Visitors of the Lunatic Asylum for the City and County of Bristol, together with the reports of the medical superintendent & chaplain / Bristol Lunatic Asylum.

Contributors

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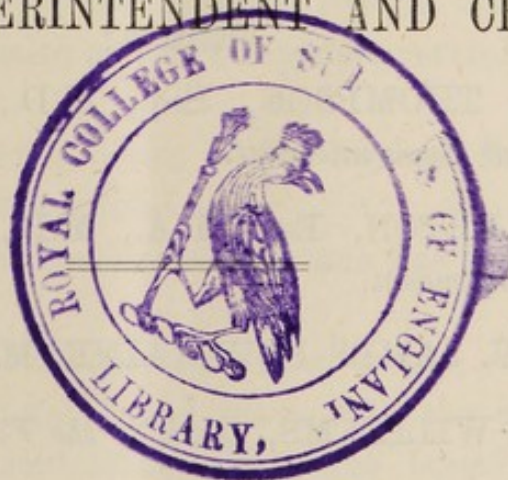
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REPORT
OF THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS
OF
THE LUNATIC ASYLUM
FOR THE
City and County of Bristol,
TOGETHER WITH
THE REPORTS OF THE
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN.



BRISTOL:
J. W. ARROWSMITH, PRINTER, 11 QUAY STREET.

1883.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS AND OFFICERS

FOR THE YEAR 1883.

Committee :

F. TERRELL, Esq., *Chairman.*

ALDERMAN MORGAN.

ALDERMAN LUCAS.

ALDERMAN SPARK.

J. D. WESTON, Esq.

C. TOWNSEND, Esq.

R. J. CROCKER, Esq.

C. WATHEN, Esq.

C. H. LOW, Esq.

F. CORDEUX, Esq.

T. FRANCIS, Esq.

Officers :

GEORGE THOMPSON, Esq., M.D., L.R.C.P. Lond.,
Medical Superintendent.

R. FULLERTON, Esq., B.A., M.B., *Assistant Medical
Superintendent.*

THE REV. JAMES FOUNTAINE, M.A., *Chaplain.*

Mr. J. F. WILLIAMS, *Clerk to the Visitors.*

Mr. JOHN THOMPSON, *Clerk and Steward.*

Miss JULIA A. CROOK, *Housekeeper.*

To the Town Council of the City of Bristol.

The Twenty-second Annual Report
OF
THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS
OF THE
LUNATIC ASYLUM FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY
OF BRISTOL.

Your Committee have much pleasure in reporting that the condition of the Asylum has been satisfactorily maintained in all its departments during the past year, and that the buildings are in a good state of repair.

The number of the patients in the Asylum at the date of the last report was 196 males and 211 females, making a total of 407.

There are now on the books of the Asylum the names of 199 males and 226 females, total 425.

The highest number resident at one time was 203 males and 227 females, total 430.

The number of private patients now in the Asylum is 4 males and 3 females, total 7, and these, with the exception of 4 have a parochial settlement within the boundary of the Borough, and as their friends are not able to maintain them in private asylums they could only be charged to the pauper list if any change were made, and thus the funds of the Asylum would

lose the small amount of profit that these cases afford. It is therefore not proposed to make any alteration in the position of these patients, but the 3 cases that have no claim to remain in the Asylum will shortly be removed elsewhere.

Your Committee regret that the Asylum is quite full, especially so on the female side, that being overcrowded; and at the visit of the Commissioners on the 3rd November last they again urged the necessity of providing increased accommodation, and that it should not be delayed. They also stated that in the event of any extension additional land should be purchased. This matter has been under the careful consideration of your Committee for some time past, and although they had hoped that the last extension would have been sufficient for several years, yet it is found necessary still to enlarge the Asylum. Your Committee having made enquiries, it was resolved to apply to the Town Council for permission to enlarge the establishment to the number of 750, hoping this extension will be sufficient for many years. Your Committee have consulted Mr. Hawtin, Architect, who carried out the last extension, which gave much satisfaction, and have asked him to prepare a plan and estimate for the enlargement.

A copy of the Commissioners' Report is hereunto annexed, and the Annual Report of the Medical Superintendent is also appended.

Your Committee regret the removal by death of Mr. Henry Taylor and Mr. Robert Carpenter, who had been active members of the Committee for some years past, and who took a deep interest in the affairs of the Institution.

F. TERRELL,

Chairman.

COUNCIL HOUSE, BRISTOL,

30th December, 1882.

REPORT

OF THE

VISITING COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

BRISTOL BOROUGH ASYLUM,
November 3rd, 1882.

There are on the books of this Asylum 425 patients; at the last visit 400 was the number. We find there is now vacant accommodation on the male side for 11 patients, but in the female division the patients are 7 in excess of the proper number. In these circumstances the question of providing increased accommodation is pressing, and ought not to be delayed. We trust, however, that any scheme for extension of the buildings will also include the purchase of additional land. The airing courts are now crowded, and the laundry drying ground is too small even for the present population here, and we are decidedly of opinion that no increase of patients ought to be permitted unless more land be obtained. The work of the laundry even with the present numbers is, as we should think, carried on with difficulty; there is no machinery, all washing is done by hand, and the foul linen is washed in the same room with the dirty clothes. The dirty linen also is left in the bath rooms till taken to the laundry, as there is no proper place in which it can be placed. With the exception of one man absent on leave, we have seen all the patients, and listened to their grievances and complaints. The majority of the patients were quiet and orderly, and were neatly dressed. The Head Male Attendant

has lately been dismissed, but his place has been filled by a man who has had some asylum experience; and we had no charge of harsh treatment at the hands of attendants brought to our notice, which upon investigation proved to have substantial foundation. Considering the class of cases and the large number of epileptics the staff is small, and we agree with our colleagues in thinking that it may be owing to this that seclusion is rather largely employed. Since the last visit 9 men have been so treated 56 times for 473 hours, and 27 women on 100 occasions, and for 565 hours. We saw several patients at dinner in the hall, which serves also as the recreation room; it is not well adapted for the purposes of dancing, or for a theatrical performance, on account of the pillars, and we hope that they will be removed. Fish is not frequently given to the patients; we think it might be supplied more often with advantage. We have to report no alteration in the night supervision of the epileptics, and though there is on either side a large dormitory which might be made available for almost continuous supervision, this has not been done. We can only repeat the remarks made by our colleagues in the previous entry, that should any patient die unattended from suffocation during an epileptic fit the Medical Superintendent will be directly responsible for a death which might have been prevented. The deaths have been 36:—23 men and 13 women. One man died from drowning, having escaped; in this case the Coroner held an inquest, but he did not do so in the only other death calling for remark, when a woman was found dead in bed unattended, in circumstances which led our Board to consider she had been suffocated in an epileptic fit. Both these deaths have formed the subject of correspondence with our Board, and we do not consider it necessary to refer to the matters at length. Making inquiries we find that there is no Fire Drill or Fire Alarm Signal. We think that Attendants of both sexes should be instructed in their duties in the event of an outbreak of fire, and should be practised at frequent but un-

certain intervals. The health of the patients is fair; 3 women and 6 men were in bed as we went through the wards; 15 men and 26 women were registered as under medical treatment. There are 4 patients of each sex on the private list; 196 men and 221 women are paupers. The admissions have been 120, exactly in equal proportions. 13 men and 15 women were re-admissions. 43 patients have left on recovery; 19 of these were men. *Post-mortem* examinations were made in 24 instances. Nearly half the patients attend Church, and about the same number are usefully employed. We are of opinion that there ought to be some means of taking large parties of patients for walks outside the grounds, as the airing courts are not cheerful places. The wards were bright, warm and clean; but we think the illustrated papers and means of amusement are but scantily supplied.

(Signed)

W. E. FRERE,	} Commissioners	
W. RHYS WILLIAMS,		
	in Lunacy.	

The Twenty-second Annual Report

OF

THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

1882.

To the Committee of Visitors of the Bristol Lunatic Asylum.

January 1st, 1883.

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to submit to you the Twenty-second Annual Report of the Medical Superintendent, which, together with the Statistical Tables annexed, will afford an account of the changes which have occurred in the Asylum during the year just closed.

The admissions, re-admissions, discharges, and deaths, have been as follows:—

	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	Private.	Pauper.	Total.	Private.	Pauper.	Total.
On the Books Dec. 31st, 1881...	8	188	196	6	205	211
Admitted in 1882	2	43	45	4	40	44
Re-admitted in 1882	0	10	10	0	12	12
Discharged:—						
Recovered	2	21	23	2	21	23
Relieved	2	3	5	3	1	4
Unrelieved	0	0	0	0	0	0
Removed	0	3	3	0	1	1
Died	1	20	21	1	12	13
Transferred from Private to Pauper List... ..	1	0	1	1	0	1
Transferred from Pauper to Private List	0	0	0	1	0	1
Remaining Dec. 31st, 1882 ...	4	195	199	3	223	226
Highest Numbers Resident ...	4	199	203	3	224	227
Average Numbers Resident ...	6	191	197	6	212	218

On comparing the foregoing Table with the one contained in the Twenty-first Report it will be seen that there has been a decrease of 20 in the total number admitted and re-admitted; no increase or decrease in the total number under treatment during the year; an increase of 14 in the average number resident; and of 18 in the number remaining at the end of the year.

Comparison of
Numbers.

There has been a considerable falling off in the number admitted and re-admitted. This is, I dare say, possibly due to a comparative exhaustion of the source from whence, since the grant of money was made by Government, so many helpless and hopeless cases have been drawn—the Workhouses. Of the number admitted 6 were private cases. The epileptics admitted were 12 and the general paralytics 10. These, with 17 suffering from other forms of brain disease, give a large proportion of cases which, from the first, offered little or no hope of recovery.

The Admissions.

As in last year, one discharged soldier was admitted under an order signed by Sir Ralph Thompson, Under-Secretary at War.

On the whole, and possibly for the reason set forth at the top of the previous paragraph, the cases have been of a much more favourable class; hence the recoveries have been higher than in many previous years and much higher than is usually obtained in all similar English asylums.

The Recoveries.

A woman of the tramp class, who displayed no symptom of insanity while in the Asylum, escaped, and as her discharge had been ordered by you two days before, after fruitless attempts had been made for a day or two to recapture her, she was written off the books as a “discharge.” She has not been heard of.

An Escape.

The death-rate has been much lower than, with one exception, in any year since the opening of the Asylum. Two deaths require especial mention. One was that of an epileptic who

The Deaths.

was found dead in bed in the morning by the Head-attendant, though she had been seen alive but a short time before by a night attendant. As she was lying upon her abdomen and front of chest it was naturally concluded that she had died in an epileptic fit and had probably been suffocated. But other circumstances, together with the condition of the body found at *post-mortem* examination, showed that she was not suffocated, and that she did not die in an epileptic fit, but that she died of exhaustion after a series of epileptic fits.

An Inquest.

The other case happened during the past month. A woman admitted in a very feeble state died on the following morning, suddenly and unaccountably. At the necropsy it was found that she had died of sanguineous apoplexy. As doubts might have been raised as to whether her death might have been hastened by her removal hither, the coroner held an inquest, when he and the jury came to the conclusion that no blame could be attached to anyone.

The other deaths were due to the usual causes.

The average age at death was 48 years.

The Residuum.

I think it well to set forth in a Table, as I did two years ago, the nature of the cases which remain in the Asylum. The following Table, slightly amended as compared with the one in my report of 1880, will, then, account for all the cases in the Asylum at the present date.

INCURABLE CASES :—	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
Idiocy and Imbecility	9	6	15
General Paralysis	13	7	20
Epilepsy	55	47	102
Chronic Insanity	112	146	258
Total... ..	189	206	395
Curable Cases	10	20	30
Grand Total	199	226	425

It will be seen by this Table that the epileptics—a dangerous and most hopeless class—have increased by 21 in the two years, while the general paralytics are two less. The increase in the number of incurable cases being only 32, that increase is for the most part, then, composed of epileptics. I am inclined to think that this may be attributed, partly, to the careful medical treatment of these cases when in the “status epilepticus,” in which condition, untreated, they are very apt to die.

The women’s division of the Asylum has been full since May last, and now beds are “shaken” down in some of the corridors and day-rooms. The men’s division affords at present only 12 unoccupied beds. It seems, then, that need has now arisen for considering in what manner provision can be made for the wants of the future. By your direction your architect has been in communication with me, and I have already afforded him such assistance as from my position I am able to give. And as erysipelas, which to a great extent affords a test as to how far crowding a public building may be carried, has appeared among the patients, and has even accelerated, if it did not cause, the death of at least one patient, it becomes my duty as your medical adviser to put before you the urgency of the case.

The Asylum now nearly full.

It has occurred to me that at this time I might point out to you with what a rapid pace the number of patients under care in the Asylum has increased upon the population of the city and county. The Medical Officer of Health (D. Davies, Esq.) has kindly furnished me with the exact population of Bristol at the end of the years 1861, 1871 and 1881. The numbers remaining in the Asylum at the same respective periods show that the increase is at first sight somewhat alarming. I have set forth those figures in the following Table:—

The Proportion of Patients in the Asylum to the Population of Bristol at three periods.

Year.	Population of the City and County.	Number in Asylum at end of each Year.	Proportion of Insane Persons in Asylum to Population. Nearly
1861	154,693	160	1 in 966
1871	183,298	259	1 " 707
1881	207,140	407	1 " 509

Many causes for this result no doubt may be found in the comparative low death-rate which has been obtained here during the twenty years in question ; the more ready removal of cases to the Asylum as they arise, and the decreased repugnance of relatives to having their friends placed in the Asylum ; the measures passed by the Legislature which have a tendency to cause cases which otherwise would remain a nuisance to their neighbours, or be left to die from want, to be picked up by the police and Poor-law officials and taken to the Asylum, which, when there, simply swell the numbers ; the encouragement given by the Parliamentary grant to the Poor-law authorities not to extend the accommodation in their workhouses for patients of the " imbecile " class, but to send them to the Asylum. This is shown in the fact that while, from December 31st, 1876, to the same date in 1881, the number of patients in the Asylum advanced from 302 to 407, the number of " imbeciles " in the workhouses of the contributing Unions advanced from 337 to 358. There may be some local consolation in the fact that everywhere the increase of patients in asylums has been nearly as marked as in this particular district.

The Staff of
Officers and
Servants.

The Officers remain as before, except that Mr. Frederick C. Dawes fills the post of Head-attendant in the place of Mr. Joseph Lawrence. The year has witnessed the removal of many of the attendants who had spent some years in the service of the Asylum. " Going into business " and emigration being, for the most part, the cause of leaving in the case of the men, and marriage, in the case of the women. But on the whole I do not

think that I have ever known the Asylum to possess a more faithful and trustworthy staff of attendants than may now be found within its walls.

I conclude by first thanking you, Gentlemen, for the very Conclusion. substantial manner in which, in the early part of the year, you manifested your appreciation of my services, and with a grateful acknowledgement of many other acts of kindness received at your hands.

I remain, your obedient servant,

GEORGE THOMPSON, M.D.,

Medical Superintendent.

STATISTICAL TABLES, 1882.

TABLE I.—*Shewing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1882.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
In the Asylum on the 1st of January, 1882...	196	211	407
Admitted for the first time during the Year	45	44	89
Re-admitted during the Year	10	12	22
Total under care during the Year	251	267	518
Discharged or Removed :—			
Recovered	23	23	46
Relieved	8	5	13
Not Improved	0	0	0
Died	21	13	34
Total Discharged and Died during the Year	52	41	93
Remaining in the Asylum Dec. 31st, 1882...	199	226	425
Average number Resident during the Year...	197	218	415

TABLE II.—*Shewing the Admissions, Re-Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths from the opening of the Asylum to the present date, December 31st, 1882.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Patients admitted during a period of 22 years	945	1007	1952
Patients Re-admitted ,, ,,	154	139	293
Total of cases admitted	1099	1146	2245
Discharged :—			
Recovered	378	466	844
Relieved	128	132	260
Not Improved	9	11	20
Died	385	311	696
Total Discharged and Died during the 22 years	900	920	1820
Remaining Dec. 31st, 1882	199	226	425
Average number Resident during the 22 years	129	141	270

TABLE V.—*Shewing the Duration of the Disorder in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year 1882.*

CLASS.	DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION, IN FOUR CLASSES.											
	ON ADMISSION.			RECOVERED.			REMOVED, RELIEVED, OR OTHERWISE.			DIED.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
FIRST CLASS. First Attack, and within three } months on admission ...	13	24	37	15	16	31	0	0	0	1	2	3
SECOND CLASS. First Attack, above three and } within twelve months on } admission	11	6	17	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	2
THIRD CLASS. Not First Attack, and within } twelve months on admission }	10	11	21	8	7	15	1	1	2	2	1	3
FOURTH CLASS. First Attack or not, but of } more than twelve months } on admission	21	15	36	0	0	0	6	3	9	17	9	26
Total	55	56	111	23	23	46	8	5	13	21	13	34

TABLE VII.—*Shewing the probable Causes, Apparent or Assigned, of the Mental Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year 1882.*

CAUSES.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or Otherwise.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
MORAL.												
Domestic Trouble (including Loss of Relatives)	1	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adverse Circumstances (including Business Anxieties and Pecuniary Difficulties)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mental Anxiety and Worry (not included under the above two heads) and Over-work	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Religious Excitement	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Love Affairs (including Seduction)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fright and Nervous Shock ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
PHYSICAL												
Hereditary Influence	2	9	11	2	5	7	1	1	2	1	4	5
General Paralysis	7	4	11	1	0	1	1	0	1	6	3	9
Epilepsy	9	4	13	3	0	3	2	0	2	0	1	1
Other Forms of Brain Disorganisation	10	6	16	0	0	0	0	1	1	7	1	8
Intemperance in Drink	0	3	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Lead Poisoning	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerperal Condition	0	5	5	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
Other Causes and Old Age ..	3	1	4	0	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	3
Privation and Ill Health ..	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	21	22	43	11	10	21	3	1	4	4	1	5
Total	55	56	111	23	23	46	8	5	13	21	13	34

TABLE VIII.—*Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, in the Year 1882.*

Condition in reference to Marriage.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or Otherwise.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Single	15	26	41	7	10	17	3	1	4	4	2	6
Married	33	22	55	12	11	23	4	1	5	9	8	17
Widowed.. .. .	7	8	15	4	2	6	1	3	4	8	3	11
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	55	56	111	23	23	46	8	5	13	21	13	34

TABLE IX,—*Shewing the Causes of Death during the Year 1882.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females.	Total.
CEREBAL AND SPINAL DISEASES :—			
General Paralysis	6	3	9
Epilepsy	0	1	1
Other Forms of Brain Disorgan- isation	3	0	3
Cerebral Hemorrhage	1	2	3
THORACIC DISEASES :—			
Heart Disease	0	0	0
Pneumonia	0	1	1
Pulmonary Consumption... ..	0	0	0
ABDOMINAL DISEASES :—			
Acute Nephritis	0	1	1
“ Peritonitis	3	0	3
Urinary Extravasation	1	0	1
GENERAL DISEASES :—			
Old Age	6	2	8
Acute Rheumatism	0	1	1
Erysipelas... ..	1	0	1
Marasmus	0	2	2
Total	21	13	34

TABLE X.—*Shewing the Age at First Attack, and upon Admission or Re-admission during the Year 1882.*

AGE.	Age at First Attack.			Age on Admission or Re-Admission.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Congenital	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 10 years	0	0	0	0	0	0
From 10 to 15 years ...	3	1	4	2	1	3
“ 15 “ 20 “ ...	4	4	8	4	2	6
“ 20 “ 30 “ ...	13	14	27	13	14	27
“ 30 “ 40 “ ...	14	18	32	13	20	33
“ 40 “ 50 “ ...	9	12	21	8	8	16
“ 50 “ 60 “ ...	4	3	7	5	6	11
“ 60 “ 70 “ ...	4	3	7	6	3	9
“ 70 “ 80 “ ...	4	1	5	4	2	6
“ 80 “ 90 “ ...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	55	56	111	55	56	111

TABLE XI.—*Shewing the Length of Residence in those Discharged, Recovered, and in those who Died during the Year 1882.*

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 month	0	0	0	4	4	8
From 1 to 3 months ...	6	9	15	2	4	6
“ 3 “ 6 “ ...	10	5	15	2	0	2
“ 6 “ 12 “ ...	5	5	10	8	0	8
“ 1 “ 2 years ...	1	2	3	3	2	5
“ 2 “ 3 “ ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
“ 3 “ 4 “ ...	1	0	1	0	0	0
“ 4 “ 5 “ ...	0	1	1	0	0	0
“ 5 “ 6 “ ...	0	0	0	0	0	0
“ 6 “ 7 “ ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
“ 7 “ 8 “ ...	0	1	1	0	0	0
“ 8 “ 9 “ ...	0	0	0	0	0	0
“ 9 “ 10 “ ...	0	0	0	0	0	0
“ 10 “ 12 “ ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
“ 12 “ 15 “ ...	0	0	0	0	1	1
“ 15 “ 20 “ ...	0	0	0	1	0	1
Over 20 years	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	23	23	46	21	13	34

TABLE XII.—*Shewing the Forms of Mental Disorder and Complications in the Patients Admitted during the Year 1882.*

FORM OF DISORDER.			COMBINED WITH EPILEPSY.		COMBINED WITH GENERAL PARALYSIS.		DISPOSED TO COMMIT SUICIDE.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
MANIA :—								
Recent	12	17	1	0	1	0	3	5
Chronic	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerperal	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	1
MELANCHOLIA	12	14	1	0	0	0	9	14
DEMENTIA :—								
Acute	5	4	0	0	1	0	1	0
Chronic	25	15	8	4	5	4	3	5
IMBECILITY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IDIOTCY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	55	56	10	4	7	4	16	25

TABLE XIII.—*Shewing the State of Bodily Health and Condition of the Patients Admitted during the Year 1882.*

STATE OF BODILY HEALTH AND CONDITION.	Males.	Females.	Total.
A			
1st.—In fair bodily health and condition	3	3	6
2nd.—In impaired health and feeble condition ..	16	14	30
3rd.—In bad health and exhausted condition ...	19	31	50
B			
EPILEPTICS.			
4th.—In fair health and condition... ..	0	0	0
5th.—In depraved health and exhausted and } otherwise unfavourable condition ... }	10	4	14
C			
General Paralytics	7	4	11
Total	55	56	111

TABLE XIV.—*Shewing the Condition in reference to Education in the Patients Admitted during the Year 1882.*

EDUCATION.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Of Fair Education	15	7	22
Can Read and Write... ..	27	28	55
Can Read only	7	6	13
Can neither Read nor Write	3	5	8
Unknown or Mentally Incapable	3	10	13
Total	55	56	111

TABLE XV.—*Shewing the Religious Persuasion of the Patients Admitted during the Year 1882.*

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England	36	34	70
Protestant Dissenters	14	19	33
Roman Catholics	1	2	3
Jews	0	0	0
Unknown or Incapable	4	1	5
Total	55	56	111

TABLE XVI.—*Shewing the Occupation of the Patients Admitted in 1882.*

MALES.				FEMALES.			
			No.				No.
Accountants ... ..	...	...	2	Artisans and Labourers, {			19
Baker ... ..	...	...	1	wives of			
Brewer's Drayman ... ..	...	...	1	Artisans and Labourers, {			5
Brushmaker ... ..	...	...	1	widows of			
Butcher ... ..	...	...	1	Bookbinder, wife of			1
Carpenters ... ..	...	...	3	Charwoman			1
Clerks ... ..	...	...	3	Commercial Traveller, wife of			1
Coachmen ... ..	...	...	2	Domestic Servants			7
Commercial Travellers ... ..	...	...	2	Draper, wife of			1
Dentist ... ..	...	...	1	Factory Hand			1
Discharged Soldiers ... ..	...	...	2	Seamstresses			7
Engine Fitter ... ..	...	...	1	Unknown			2
French Polishers ... ..	...	...	2	None			11
Groom ... ..	...	...	1				
Hair Dresser ... ..	...	...	1				
Hawkers ... ..	...	...	2				
Labourers ... ..	...	...	9				
Mason ... ..	...	...	1				
News Agents ... ..	...	...	2				
Painters ... ..	...	...	2				
Photographer ... ..	...	...	1				
Plumber ... ..	...	...	1				
Printer ... ..	...	...	1				
Ropemaker ... ..	...	...	1				
Shoemakers ... ..	...	...	4				
Solicitor ... ..	...	...	1				
Stoker ... ..	...	...	1				
Valet ... ..	...	...	1				
None ... ..	...	...	4				
Total ... ..	...	...	55	Total ... ..	...	...	56

TABLE XVII.—*Shewing the Number Admitted, Discharged, Removed, and Died during each Month of the Year 1882.*

IN MONTH OF	ADMITTED.			RECOVERED.			REMOVED.			DIED.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
January	2	4	6	0	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	3
February	7	3	10	4	2	6	0	0	0	2	0	2
March	6	5	11	2	3	5	0	0	0	2	0	4
April	3	5	8	2	1	3	0	0	0	3	0	3
May	2	3	5	3	3	6	1	1	2	0	1	1
June	5	7	12	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
July	5	5	10	0	4	4	1	0	1	3	1	4
August	6	5	11	1	1	2	3	1	4	3	3	6
September	5	5	10	6	0	6	1	1	2	2	0	2
October	7	4	11	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2
November	6	5	11	5	3	8	0	0	0	0	1	1
December	1	5	6	0	2	2	0	0	0	3	2	5
Total	55	56	111	23	23	46	8	5	13	21	13	34

TABLE XVIII.—*Shewing the length of time after Discharge at the time of Re-admission, 1882.*

LENGTH OF TIME AFTER DISCHARGE.	HAD BEEN DISCHARGED RECOVERED.			HAD BEEN DISCHARGED RELIEVED.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under One Month ...	0	1	1	1	0	1
From One to Three Months	1	0	1	0	0	0
“ Three to Six Months	0	0	0	0	0	0
“ Six to Nine Months	1	2	3	0	0	0
“ Nine to Twelve Months	0	1	1	0	0	0
“ One Year to Two Years	3	0	3	0	0	0
“ Two to Three Years	3	3	6	0	1	1
“ Three to Four Years	1	2	3	0	0	0
“ Four to Five Years...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Above Five Years ...	0	2	2	0	0	0
Total ...	9	11	20	1	1	2

TABLE XIX.—*Extracts from the Head Attendant's Journals, shewing the State and Occupations of the Patients, on the 24th, 25th and 26th December, 1882.*

MALES.				FEMALES.			
EMPLOYED IN	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	EMPLOYED IN	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.
Garden, Farm, &c....	0	4	10	Laundry	0	0	29
Stores and Cellars ...	1	1	1	Kitchen	5	5	6
Kitchen	3	4	4	Dwelling House ...	1	1	1
Bakehouse	1	1	1	Dress Making	0	0	7
Laundry	0	0	0	General Needlework	0	0	15
Tailors	0	0	0	Fancy Work	0	0	0
Shoemakers	0	0	0	Stocking Mending ...	0	0	10
Carpenters	0	0	0	Shoe Binding	0	0	0
Painters	0	0	0	Ward Helpers... ..	30	40	29
Coir Mat Makers ...	0	0	1				
Stokers	0	0	0				
Ward Helpers... ..	59	59	59				
Total Employed...	64	69	76	Total Employed ...	36	46	97
Admitted	0	0	0	Admitted... ..	0	0	0
Discharged	0	0	0	Discharged	0	0	0
Died	0	0	0	Died	0	0	0
Sick (in Bed)	3	3	3	Sick (in Bed)	6	6	6
Fits by Day	25	19	21	Fits by Day	4	0	0
Fits by Night	8	10	5	Fits by Night	4	1	2
At Chapel	92	86	0	At Chapel	112	112	0
At Prayers	168	168	168	At Prayers	194	0	0
Out-door Exercise ...	99	0	179	Out-door Exercise ...	0	0	0
Evening Amuse- ments	0	0	0	Evening Amuse- ments	0	0	0
In Seclusion	0	0	0	In Seclusion	0	0	0
Accidents	0	0	0	Accidents... ..	0	0	0
Escapes	0	0	0	Escapes	0	0	0
No. of Patients in the men's division ...	199	199	199	No. of Patients in the women's division	224	224	224

TABLE XX.—*Shewing the Number of Patients Employed, with their Occupations, during the Year 1882.*

MALES.													FEMALES.														
MONTH.	Garden, Piggery, and Farm.	Kitchen.	Laundry.	Stores and Cellars.	Bakehouse.	Carpenters.	Painters.	Masons.	Engineers.	Shoemakers.	Tailors.	Mat Shop.	In Wards.	Total.	Kitchen.	Laundry.	Dwelling House.	General Needlework.	Dressmaking.	Fancy Work.	Tailoress.	Stocking Mending.	Knitting.	Shoe Binding.	In Wards.	Total.	No. Employed each Month.
In January ..	26	4	2	1	1	0	4	0	0	4	2	3	58	105	5	27	1	36	7	0	1	12	0	0	25	114	219
" February ..	27	4	2	1	1	0	4	0	0	4	2	2	60	107	5	27	1	40	6	0	1	13	0	0	26	119	226
" March ..	30	4	2	1	1	0	5	0	0	4	2	2	56	107	5	25	1	39	8	0	1	10	0	0	23	112	219
" April ..	31	4	2	1	1	0	4	0	0	4	2	3	52	104	5	28	1	30	10	0	1	13	0	0	27	115	219
" May ..	34	4	2	1	1	0	5	0	0	4	2	3	52	108	5	30	1	27	10	0	1	10	0	0	23	107	215
" June ..	33	3	2	1	1	0	4	0	0	4	2	3	54	107	5	30	1	29	10	0	1	11	0	0	25	112	219
" July ..	35	3	2	1	1	0	4	0	0	4	2	3	55	110	5	30	1	30	10	0	1	12	0	0	27	116	226
" August ..	35	3	2	1	1	0	5	0	0	3	3	3	55	111	4	28	1	30	11	0	1	15	0	0	26	116	227
" September ..	34	4	2	1	1	0	4	0	0	3	2	3	56	110	5	32	1	30	9	0	1	13	0	0	28	119	229
" October ..	30	3	2	1	1	0	5	0	0	3	3	3	52	103	5	31	1	27	7	0	1	15	0	0	27	114	217
" November..	30	3	2	1	1	0	5	0	0	3	3	3	56	107	6	30	1	29	10	0	1	13	0	0	27	117	224
" December ..	23	3	2	1	1	0	3	0	0	3	3	3	58	100	7	29	1	30	6	0	1	13	0	0	27	114	214

TABLE XXI.—*Estimated Value of the Occupation and Labour of the Patients during the Year 1882.*

(From the "Head Attendant's Journal.")

MALES.			
Occupation.	No. of Days Employed.	Daily Value of Labour per Head.	Total Yearly Value.
ARTISANS.		s. d.	£ s. d.
Carpenters	None	1 2	0 0 0
Smiths	None	1 2	0 0 0
Painters, &c.	1381	1 2	80 11 2
Shoemakers	1060	0 8	35 6 8
Tailors	734	0 10	30 11 8
Mat Makers..	870	0 6	21 15 0
Bakers	365	0 10	15 4 2
LABOURERS.			
In Garden	9558	0 8	318 12 0
" Laundry	587	0 8	19 11 4
" Kitchen, Stores, Cellars, &c.	1654	0 8	55 2 8
Total	16209		£576 14 8
FEMALES.			
Occupation.	No. of Days Employed.	Daily Value of Labour per Head.	Total Yearly Value.
		s. d.	£ s. d.
In Kitchen	1886	0 3	23 11 6
" Laundry	8966	0 3	112 1 6
At Shoe Binding	0	0 0	0 0 0
Dress Making and other Needlework	16603	0 3	207 10 9
Total	27455		£343 3 9

Articles Made and Repaired in the Wards, 1882.

ARTICLES.	MADE.	REPAIRED.
Aprons	246	669
Bonnets		192
Blankets, "Hanked"	201	297
Blinds	36	54
Bed Jackets, Scarlet	12	
Bed Rugs, "Hanked"	12	14
Bolster Slips	185	1096
Boots, Pairs, "Bound"	27	
Chemises	216	1872
Dresses	279	1650
Ditto, Uniform	47	40
Dusters	18	
Drawers	4	
Hose, Pairs		13591
Handkerchiefs		13
Jackets, Men's White	13	62
Miscellaneous	3	4
Nightdresses	2	1398
Neckerchiefs	240	14
Petticoats, Flannel	142	1430
Ditto, Serge	101	1562
Pinafores	150	2301
Shawls		110
Stays, Flannel	68	2013
Shirts	223	1859
Ditto, Flannel	157	463
Sheets		423
Ditto, Waterproof "Bound"	18	
Table Cloths	19	18
Towels.. .. .	102	33
Trousers, Pairs	95	
Ticks, Bed	12	30
Window Valances	8	

JULIA A. CROOK,

Housekeeper.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

To the Committee of Visitors of the Bristol Lunatic Asylum.

December 31st, 1882.

GENTLEMEN,

I have again the honour of submitting to you the Annual Report of the Chaplain, and of stating that during the past year there have been two full services in the Church on each Sunday, one on the mornings of Good Friday and Christmas Day, and one on the evening of Ascension Day. The Holy Communion has been administered six times, the average number of communicants being 16, or 8 per cent. of the total number able to attend the services. On each morning in the week I have read prayers in the Dining Hall, and afterwards visited through the wards, where the patients always give me a warm welcome, and gratefully acknowledge my efforts to comfort and encourage them.

Permit me to return my sincere thanks for the grant made, in answer to my appeal a year ago, to purchase books for the patients' recreation. Owing to the favourable terms on which the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge and the Religious Tract Society offered to supply books—the latter Society generously presenting several volumes in addition—a considerable number of useful and entertaining works have been added to the Library.

For some years past Major Harwood has kindly presented the annual volumes of *Judy*—an instance of kind-heartedness well worthy of imitation.

The "Pillow Letter Mission" again sent to each of the patients a "Christmas Letter," containing "A word in season," and the Secretary (a Clifton lady) at the same time forwarded a number of useful articles for distribution, such as woollen neckties, mittens, &c.

I cannot close my report without briefly referring to the sincere regret felt throughout the Asylum at the death, during the past year, of H. Taylor, and R. Carpenter, Esqs. Their uniform kindness and courtesy to the officers, their genuine sympathy and consideration for the patients, had made them regarded by all as personal friends, and I am only expressing the feeling of officers and patients alike in saying that they will be long and gratefully remembered in the Asylum by all who knew them.

In conclusion, let me offer you my warmest thanks for your unvarying kindness to me on all occasions.

I remain, Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

JAMES FOUNTAINE, M.A.,

Chaplain.

*STATEMENT of INCOME and EXPENDITURE by the
Committee of Visitors of the Bristol Lunatic Asylum, from
the 1st January to 31st December, 1882.*

INCOME.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
FROM UNIONS WITHIN THE CITY, VIZ. :—						
Bristol	3432	8	11			
Barton Regis	5196	0	0			
Bedminster	2015	2	0			
				10643	10	11
FROM TREASURER OF BOROUGH FUND				435	8	6
FROM UNIONS WITHOUT THE CITY, VIZ. :—						
Bath	17	2	0			
Leigh (Lancaster)	11	14	0			
St. George's (Middlesex) ...	0	18	0			
St. Pancras „ ...	1	4	0			
Wells	3	16	0			
				34	14	0
FROM PRIVATE PATIENTS				611	15	0
FROM SALES OF STORES AND REFUSE	137	3	6			
„ „ FARM PRODUCE ...	84	2	11			
				221	6	5
FROM INTEREST ALLOWED BY BANKERS				76	5	11
Total Income ...				£12023	0	9

EXPENDITURE.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
SALARIES AND WAGES, VIZ :—						
Officers	1315	0	0			
Attendants and Servants ...	1445	2	0			
	<hr/>			2760	2	0
PROVISIONS, VIZ. :—						
Arrowroot (450 lbs.)	12	3	9			
Apples, &c.	2	16	1			
Barm (254½ gals.)	12	14	6			
Bacon and Hams (53 cwt. 3 qrs. 15 lbs.)	175	7	11			
Beer (17,776 gals.)	578	5	11			
Butter, Fresh (1,203½ lbs.) ...	91	18	2			
Ditto, Salt (69 cwt. 1 qr. 7 lbs.)	398	11	7			
Biscuits	0	8	3			
Cheese (26 cwt. 2 qrs. 22 lbs.)	80	13	9			
Chicory (4 cwt. 1 qr. 26 lbs.)...	8	13	0			
Caraways (1 cwt.)	1	15	0			
Coffee (14 cwt.)	90	14	8			
Candied Peel	1	5	4			
Currants and Raisins (5 cwt. 0 qrs. 4 lbs.)	11	0	0			
Eggs and Poultry	35	8	11			
Fish	19	6	11			
Flour (495 sacks)	866	18	9			
Gelatine, Corn Flour, Essences, &c.	0	7	6			
Lard	1	13	0			
Lemons and Oranges	1	13	6			
Lemonade, &c.... ..	0	13	0			
Meat (311 cwt. 3 qrs. 1 lb.) ...	1033	0	3			
Ditto, Preserved (186 cwt. 0 qrs. 10 lbs.)	484	17	8			
Ditto, Extract of (40 lbs.) ...	9	10	0			
Milk (5,942½ gals.)	269	4	5			
Mustard (261 lbs.)	9	15	9			
Oatmeal	0	8	11			
Onions	1	7	6			
Pearl Barley (10 cwt.)	8	0	0			
Peas (40 bushels)	13	8	9			
Pepper (336 lbs.)	8	18	6			
Potatoes (36½ tons)	146	6	2			
Rice (6 cwt.)	3	11	0			
Salt (1 ton)	1	14	0			
Sauces	1	4	9			
	<hr/>					
Carried forward	£4383	17	2	£2760	2	0

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	4383	17	2	2760	2	0
Spices	0	13	5			
Sago	0	1	4			
Sugar, Lump (4 cwt. 1 qr. 0 lbs.)	7	2	5			
Ditto, Raw (101 cwt. 0 qrs. 19 lbs.)	120	3	11			
Tea (1,840 lbs.)	133	3	0			
Vinegar (79 gals.)	3	10	7			
	<hr/>			4648	11	10

NECESSARIES, VIZ. :—

Baskets	3	6	0			
Blacking	0	16	6			
Blacklead	1	2	0			
Blue	0	9	4			
Brushes, Combs, Twine, &c. ...	25	8	6			
Candles and Lamp Oil	6	1	10			
Coals, Brush (230 tons 2 cwt.)	133	9	3			
Ditto, Coke (64 tons 3½ cwt.)	26	4	11			
Ditto, Slack (183 tons 11 cwt.)	56	13	0			
Disinfecting Powder (5½ cwt.)	3	7	3			
Earthenware and Glass	25	7	2			
Firewood	2	16	3			
Gas (1,800,300 ft.)	255	0	10			
Grinding Scissors	0	7	10			
House Sand	3	0	0			
Ironmongery (kitchen requisites, &c.)	59	10	5			
India Rubber Utensils	4	6	11			
Matches	1	9	8			
Repairs to Umbrellas	0	1	6			
Scouring Bricks	0	5	0			
Scouring Flannel	17	6	8			
Soaps (79 cwt. 1 qr. 8 lbs.) ...	106	1	9			
Soda (42 cwt. 2 qrs. 14 lbs.) ...	8	10	6			
Starch (3 cwt. 1 qr. 21 lbs.) ...	5	10	8			
Towelling	10	1	7			
*Water Supply (4,130,000 gals.)	318	7	3			
	<hr/>			1075	2	7

CLOTHING, VIZ. :—

Attendants' Uniform Clothing	52	2	6			
Calico	13	6	1			
Chaplain's Surplice	1	13	0			
Check for Shirts	44	15	2			
Cloth... ..	56	10	11			

Carried forward £168 7 8 £8483 16 5

* Charge £75 per quarter for 1,000,000 gals. Excess in any quarter at 1/3 per 1,000 galls. Rent of Meter and use of Fire Plugs extra.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	168	7	8	8483	16	5
Dowlas	23	9	0			
Flannel	27	13	0			
Grandrille... ..	7	1	4			
Haberdashery (Worsted, Thread, &c.)... ..	21	19	5			
Hats (Women's)	1	14	0			
Hosiery	40	10	6			
Leather, &c.	102	18	4			
Making Clothing	10	1	6			
Marking Ink	2	10	2			
Neckerchiefs	5	19	5			
Nurses' Dress Material, and Cutting out	30	0	11			
Patients' Clothing	1	9	0			
Pocket Handkerchiefs	3	10	10			
Patients' Dress Material... ..	19	3	4			
Print... ..	21	2	4			
Serge (Dress)	88	9	11			
				576	0	8

FURNITURE AND BEDDING, VIZ. :—

Blankets	41	0	0			
Blind Cord	0	18	6			
Chairs	6	2	0			
Carpet	25	8	5			
Coir Yarn... ..	1	8	0			
Dyeing Damask, Fringe, &c....	4	18	11			
Hearth Rugs	1	1	0			
Linoleum	7	13	0			
Matting	28	0	7			
Mattresses... ..	30	5	0			
Palliasses	23	2	6			
Picture Framing, Glass, &c. ...	5	18	6			
Repairs to Chairs	1	6	6			
Table Cover	0	11	4			
Window Holland	1	3	2			
				178	17	5

FARM AND GARDEN, VIZ. :—

Cutting Grass and Hauling, &c.	1	19	6			
Flower Seeds	2	17	4			
Flower and Rhubarb Pots ...	6	12	5			
Grass Seed, &c.	2	5	0			
Garden Tools and Repairs ...	11	18	2			
Carried forward	£25	12	5	£9238	14	6

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	25	12	5	9238	14	6
Killing Pigs and Sheep, &c. ...	9	19	8			
Kitchen Garden Seeds, &c. ...	13	13	9			
Manure	11	17	0			
Maize and Oil Cake... ..	21	16	2			
Meal and Bran... ..	124	14	6			
Potatoes for Pigs	5	5	0			
Seed Potatoes (2½ tons)	15	3	0			
Straw	18	7	6			
Sheep	113	5	0			
Steers	72	0	0			
Trees, Plants, Bulbs, &c. ...	6	3	6			
	<hr/>			437	17	6
DISPENSARY, VIZ.:—						
Drugs and Medical Instruments				96	0	0
WINES, &c., VIZ.:—						
Wines and Spirits				58	11	0
RATES, TAXES, &c., VIZ.:—						
General District Rate	9	10	0			
Income Tax	12	9	2			
Poor Rate... ..	8	14	2			
Rent Charge	14	1	3			
Rent of Wells	16	0	0			
	<hr/>			60	14	7
BUILDING AND REPAIRS, VIZ.:—						
Arcade Extension	29	0	0			
Asphalting	27	3	0			
Altering Laundry Drying Closets	81	0	0			
Bell Ropes	1	1	0			
Carpenter's Labour and Materials	62	0	10			
Engineer's Materials	48	15	7			
Enamelled Iron Hoppers and Traps	15	19	6			
Glazing and Glass	29	5	9			
Garden Border Tiles	16	17	9			
Locks, Keys and Furniture ...	12	8	0			
Mason's Materials	16	6	9			
New Table Top, &c.	2	11	11			
Oils, Colours, Varnish, Brushes, &c.	48	16	3			
Painting, Papering, &c.	26	13	2			
Plans for New Mortuary ...	21	0	0			
	<hr/>			<hr/>		
Carried forward	£438	19	6	£9891	17	7

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	438	19	6	9891	17	7
Repairs to Steam Boiler	12	2	1			
Shrubs, Trees, &c.	9	13	0			
Steam Pan and Iron Roller ...	11	8	0			
Timber	4	16	10			
Wall Paper	11	4	6			
Wire Fencing and Gates ...	70	10	0			
Wrought Iron Window Sashes	4	4	0			
	<hr/>			562	17	11

MISCELLANEOUS, VIZ. :—

Advertising	13	0	6			
Allowance to Patients on trial (repaid)	4	4	0			
Amusements	2	0	0			
Auditing Accounts	15	15	0			
Bird Seed and Cage	1	9	1			
Books, Periodicals and Binding	31	3	4			
Cab Hire	31	6	6			
Carriage of Goods	22	17	9			
Chimney Sweep	4	13	0			
Easter due to Fishponds Church	3	3	0			
Insurance	4	12	0			
Medical Attendance	4	4	0			
Messenger	1	11	4			
Music, Instruments and Repairs	13	18	10			
Oil for Engine	0	15	0			
Over - payment on Private Patients' Account (repaid) ...	8	0	0			
Patients' Maintenance at Fisher- ton House Asylum	70	18	6			
Postmaster for Letter Bag ...	2	2	0			
Postage, Telegrams, &c.	14	2	3			
Removal Expenses	8	0	0			
Re-capture Expenses	0	19	9			
Stationery	48	6	9			
Statuettes and Brackets	4	0	0			
Travelling Expenses	6	0	3			
Tobacco and Snuff (406 lbs.)...	66	16	2			
	<hr/>			383	19	0
Total Expenditure ...				<hr/>		
				£10838	14	6

*Average Weekly Cost of Maintenance, Medicine, Clothing and Care
of Patients during the Year 1882.*

	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	2	6 $\frac{5}{8}$
Provisions... ..	4	3 $\frac{2}{8}$
Necessaries (<i>e.g.</i>) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.	1	0
Clothing	0	7
Furniture and Bedding	0	2 $\frac{6}{8}$
Farm and Garden (including Rates, Taxes, &c.)... ..	0	4 $\frac{3}{8}$
Surgery and Dispensary	0	1 $\frac{1}{8}$
Wines and Spirits	0	0 $\frac{5}{8}$
Building and Repairs	0	6 $\frac{4}{8}$
Miscellaneous, viz. : Stationery, Tobacco, &c.	0	4 $\frac{2}{8}$
	10	0 $\frac{4}{8}$
<i>Less</i> Monies received for Stores and Produce sold (exclusive of those consumed in the Asylum) ...	0	2 $\frac{4}{8}$
Average Weekly Cost per Head	9	10
Weekly Charge for Patients from the City and County of Bristol	10	6
Weekly Charge for Out-County Patients	14	0
Weekly Charge for Private Patients	16s. to 20	0

Salaries and Wages of the Officers, Attendants and Servants.

OFFICERS.

					£	s.	d.
<i>a</i>	Medical Superintendent	...	...	...	600	0	0
<i>b</i>	Chaplain	...	...	...	200	0	0
<i>c</i>	Assistant Medical Officer	...	...	...	120	0	0
<i>b</i>	Clerk to the Visitors	...	...	...	100	0	0
<i>c</i>	Clerk and Steward	...	...	...	150	0	0
<i>f</i>	Engineer	...	...	...	100	0	0
<i>c</i>	Housekeeper	...	...	...	60	0	0
<i>c</i>	Head Male Attendant	...	...	...	50	0	0
<i>c</i>	Head Female Attendant	...	...	...	60	0	0
<i>c</i>	Storekeeper	...	...	...	40	0	0

ATTENDANTS, &c.—MALE DEPARTMENT.

<i>d</i>	Night Attendant	...	...	...	...	30	0	0
<i>d</i>	Tailor do.	...	...	...	...	28	0	0
<i>d</i>	Painter do.	...	...	...	...	30	0	0
<i>d</i>	Three Ward do.	...	...	...	at	35	0	0
<i>d</i>	Two do. do.	...	...	...	at	33	0	0
<i>d</i>	One do. do.	...	...	...	at	28	0	0
<i>d</i>	Seven do. do.	...	...	...	at	24	0	0
<i>d</i>	Porter	...	...	...	...	20	0	0
<i>b</i>	Carpenter	...	...	...	per week	1	4	0
<i>b</i>	Gardener and Bailiff	...	...	...	do.	1	5	0
<i>b</i>	Assistant Gardener	...	...	...	do.	0	18	0
<i>b</i>	Stoker	...	...	...	do.	0	17	0
<i>b</i>	Baker	...	...	...	do.	1	0	0
<i>b</i>	Shoemaker	...	...	...	do.	0	16	8
<i>g</i>	Mason	...	...	...	do.	1	3	0

ATTENDANTS, &c.—FEMALE DEPARTMENT.

<i>d</i>	Night Attendant	...	...	...	...	16	0	0
<i>d</i>	Two Ward Attendants	...	...	...	at	25	0	0
<i>d</i>	Three do. do.	...	...	...	at	20	0	0
<i>d</i>	Three do. do.	...	...	...	at	18	0	0
<i>d</i>	Five do. do.	...	...	...	at	16	0	0
<i>d</i>	Three do. do.	...	...	...	at	14	0	0
<i>d</i>	Cook	...	...	...	...	30	0	0
<i>d</i>	Head Laundress	...	...	...	...	25	0	0
<i>d</i>	Three Laundry Maids	...	...	...	at	12	0	0
<i>d</i>	Housemaid	...	...	...	...	12	0	0
<i>d</i>	Ward Servant...	...	...	...	...	12	0	0
<i>d</i>	Kitchen Maid	...	...	...	...	12	0	0
<i>e</i>	Lodge Keeper	...	...	...	per week	0	14	0

a Partially Furnished House, Rates and Taxes, Washing, Fire, Light and Vegetables.*b* Non-resident—no allowances.*c* Board, Furnished Apartments, Washing and Attendance.*d* Board, Lodging, Washing and Uniform.*e* Partially Furnished House, Rates and Taxes, Garden, Fire and Light.*f* House and Garden, and £10 per annum in lieu of Coals and Gas.*g* House and Garden provided.

An Account of the RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS of the Committee of Visitors of the Bristol Lunatic Asylum,
from the 1st January to 31st December, 1882.

Dr.

Cr.

RECEIPTS.				PAYMENTS.			
£	s.	d.	£ s. d.	By Salaries	£	s.	d.
To Balances on last Year's Account—				“ Attendants' and Servants' Wages ...	1315	0	0
W. G. Coles, Treasurer ...	4188	12	5	“ Provisions ...	1445	2	0
J. F. Williams, Clerk to Visitors ...	50	16	9	“ Necessaries ...	4528	18	5
John Thompson, Clerk and Steward	2	1	7	“ Clothing ...	1061	4	10
			4241 10 9	“ Furniture and Bedding ...	627	17	1
To Cash from Unions within the City ..			10468 8 5	“ Farm and Garden ...	169	17	2
“ Cash from Treasurer of Forough Fund ...				“ Surgery and Dispensary ...	446	13	4
“ Cash from Out-County Unions ...			421 12 6	“ Wines and Spirits ...	94	14	8
“ Cash from Private Patients ...			55 14 0	“ Rates, Taxes, &c. ...	58	19	0
“ Cash for Sales of Stores and Refuse ...			609 5 0	“ Building and Repairs ...	60	14	7
“ Cash for Sales of Farm Produce ...	137	3	6	“ Miscellaneous ...	578	13	5
	84	2	11		396	9	1
			221 6 5	By Amount expended on New Church Contract ...	10784	3	7
To Interest allowed by Bankers ...			76 5 11	By Balances, viz. :—	1019	10	0
				W. G. Coles, Treasurer ...	4151	8	5
				J. F. Williams, Clerk to Visitors ...	128	16	11
				John Thompson, Clerk and Steward	10	4	1
					4290	9	5
			£16094 3 0		£16094	3	0

21st February, 1883.—Audited and found correct,
 CHARLES TOWNSEND,
 THOMAS FRANCIS.

ABSTRACT of FARM and GARDEN ACCOUNT, for the Year ending 31st December, 1882.

Dr.

Cr.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To estimated value of Stock, 1st January, 1882	344	12	3						
“ Paid for Garden Seeds, Pig Food, Manure, Straw, &c., as per page 42	437	17	6						
“ Gardeners’ Wages	65	3	7						
“ Bailiff’s do.	46	18	7						
To Rates and Taxes on Land	112	2	2						
“ Value of Pigwash	32	5	5						
“ Balance in favour	28	0	0						
	251	3	5						
By supplied to the Asylum, viz. :—									
6846 lbs. Pork	192	11	8						
4123 lbs. Mutton	144	9	6						
Heads and Race and Fat	10	8	0						
Roots, Vegetables, Herbs, Fruit, &c., as per Gardener’s Book	326	4	2						
	673	13	4						
By Sales, viz. :—									
Pigs	39	2	6						
Hay	20	0	0						
53 Sheep Skins	16	15	5						
Use of Boar	5	2	6						
Wool	3	2	6						
	84	2	11						
By estimated value of Stock, 31st December, 1882	448	4	6						
	£1206	0	9						

JOHN THOMPSON,
Clerk and Steward.

STATEMENT of the FINANCIAL CONDITION of the MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT of the

Dr. *Asylum, on the 31st December, 1882.* Cr.

ASSETS.		LIABILITIES.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To Balance in hands of Treasurer, Clerk to Visitors and Steward, this day	4290 9 5	By Amount due to Tradesmen this day, for Goods supplied	2090 0 10
“ Amount due for Maintenance of Private Patients	23 10 0	“ Balance in favour of the Asylum	5082 11 0
“ Amount due from Unions, &c., for Maintenance of Pauper Patients	2858 12 5		
	<u>£7172 11 10</u>		<u>£7172 11 10</u>

21st February, 1883.

Audited and found correct,
CHARLES TOWNSEND,
THOMAS FRANCIS.

This Report was presented to the Council of the City of Bristol on 1st January, 1884, and ordered to be printed and circulated amongst the Members of the Council.

DANIEL TRAVERS BURGESS,

Town Clerk.

COUNCIL HOUSE, BRISTOL.

The Board of Directors of the City of
St. Louis, Missouri, do hereby certify that
the following is a true and correct copy of the
minutes of the meeting of the Board of Directors
held on the 10th day of January, 1901.

WITNESSED my hand and the seal of the City of
St. Louis, Missouri, this 10th day of January, 1901.
Mayor
Comptroller