

The physicians' report for the year 1847 : ordered to be printed for the use of governors / The Royal Hospital of Bethlem.

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THE ROYAL HOSPITAL OF BETHLEM.

THE PHYSICIANS' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR 1847.


ORDERED TO BE PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE
GOVERNORS.

LONDON :
PRINTED BY G. J. PALMER,

SAVOY-STREET, STRAND.

1848.

THE ROYAL HOSPITAL OF BIRMINGHAM
THE PHYSICIAN'S REPORT



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R E P O R T.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

IN compliance with the Standing Orders of the Hospital, we have the honor to present to you our Annual Report for the year 1847, which we trust will be regarded as favorable.

The number of Patients remaining in the Hospital at the close of 1847, was 390, being 6 fewer than the number within it at the commencement of the year.

The curable cases admitted within the year amounted to 314, consisting of 124 males, and 190 females, being 21 more than were admitted in 1846.

There have been 175 patients discharged cured, consisting of 68 males, and 107 females, being 14 more than the number cured in 1846, and being 56 *per cent.* of the total number of curable cases admitted—precisely the same ratio which obtained in 1846, and very nearly resembling the ratios of many former years.

The number of patients discharged uncured in the course of the year was 83, consisting of 31 males, and 52 females, being 4 fewer than the number similarly discharged in 1846. So that the total number of cases admitted has been greater, and of cases uncured smaller than in the preceding year.

DEATHS.

The number of deaths has not exceeded the usual average, which, considering the great prevalence of influenza during the year, is very remarkable. No one within the Hospital has died of this serious epidemic, which is so prone to carry off aged and infirm patients, precisely such as abound in our incurable wards.

There have died altogether among the curable patients 12, consisting of 3 males and 9 females, the particulars of which are detailed below.

	Sex.	Age	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Male	49	16th Oct. 1846	6th Jan. 1847.	Syncope.
2	Female	57	24th April, 1846	11th Feb.	Inflammation in the throat.
3	Female	36	29th Jan. 1847	17th March	Gradual exhaustion.
4	Male	47	3rd Mar. 1847	21st March	Pneumonia.
5	Female	53	14th Aug. 1846	22nd March	Gradual exhaustion.
6	Female	24	24th July, 1846	29th March	Inflammation of the membranes of the brain.
7	Male	53	10th Dec. 1846	3rd April	Syncope.
8	Female	47	26th Feb. 1847	21st June	Exhaustion after extreme scalding.
9	Female	70	4th June, 1847	29th June	Apoplexy.
10	Female	41	23rd July, 1847	27th Sept.	Disease of the heart.
11	Female	45	5th Nov. 1847	23rd Nov.	Apoplexy.
12	Female	18	24th Nov. 1847	10th Dec.	Exhaustion after great cerebral excitement.

Of the incurable Patients, many of whom are aged and infirm, there have died 2 of each sex.

	Sex.	Age.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Male	41	3rd Aug., 1838.	4th April	Apoplexy.
2	Female	62	25th Jan., 1833.	8th April	Gradual exhaustion and inflammation of the throat.
3	Male	37	7th Oct., 1842.	19th April	Pulmonary consumption.
4	Female	49	13th Feb., 1830.	5th Oct.	Pulmonary consumption.

Of Criminal incurable Patients, many of whom are also aged and infirm, there have died 6 Males.

	Sex.	Age.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Male	77	4th Jan. 1817.	12th Jan.	Gradual exhaustion.
2	Male	55	25th Nov. 1825.	28th Jan.	Paralysis.
3	Male	35	19th Sept. 1842.	5th June	Pulmonary consumption.
4	Male	56	7th May, 1819.	30th June	Dropsy.
5	Male	71	28th Nov. 1816.	21st July	Mortification of the foot.
6	Male	56	16th April, 1844	17th Dec.	Apoplexy.

Altogether the deaths amounted to 22.

HEALTH.

The general health of the patients has been remarkably good. As has been already stated, no case of influenza has proved fatal. The great cleanliness and ventilation, and the prompt attention paid to incipient indisposition, may be considered, under the Divine blessing, as having had a strong tendency to promote this end, and generally to ensure the healthy tone of the establishment.

On the approach of cholera, in the year 1832, much was done within the walls of the Hospital which providentially was spared altogether, no one case having occurred within it. We should do well to devise and adopt in good time precautionary measures against so formidable a pestilence, which appears again to present a threatening aspect.

It may justly be observed, while speaking of the general health of the Hospital, that much of the sickness, scanty as it happily is, is to be found among those who are admitted in a weakly state, much to the credit, indeed, of the charitable feelings of the Governors, although not always in strict conformity with the rules of the establishment. More than one case among those who have died have been so admitted.

GENERAL TREATMENT.

The history of one year is that of many succeeding ones. Kindness and careful watching characterizes the exertions of all the officers and attendants, and very little restraint has been employed. Large dormitories have been more in use, and the padded rooms occasionally afford a very suitable refuge for those patients who are more excited than usual.

CLASS OF PATIENTS.

The usual variety of denominations have been admitted, all being such as cannot afford decent support in private. Artists, Teachers, and Governesses frequently abound, the consequence, perhaps, of being

subjected to many trials and much painful competition. It may be observed, that this class of patients enjoy one advantage over others, that when reason re-commences her sway, they are able to apply themselves to the resources of their previous occupations with much effect.

ATTENDANTS.

The same uniform spirit of gentleness and attention which has been so often adverted to on former occasions has continued to influence the nurses and attendants in general. There is no sphere where more patience and forbearance are requisite than within the walls of a Lunatic Hospital. Instances of individual benevolence might be cited, and especially during sickness, when, indeed, the saner patients themselves often participate in the necessary labours with unfeigned zeal. This has been exemplified on two or three occasions in the male criminal wing, and it is always a very agreeable trait in the history of this department of the Hospital.

PUPILS.

A tolerable degree of assiduity has been displayed of late in the attendance of the Pupils from the sister Hospitals, who derive, it is hoped, much general information, and seem thoroughly satisfied with the opportunity thus offered to them. The main source of information is to be derived from a diligent use of their

own powers of observation, assisted by the replies of the Physicians to all questions put to them, and by keeping a few select cases, such as may be most remarkable at the moment.

The great majority of Pupils do not pretend to aim at more than this degree of information, and every facility is offered them for the attainment of this end, and the best understanding prevails between the Medical Officers and their Pupils on all occasions. Access to the case books is another source of interest which is always at hand, and always replete with useful information.

AMUSEMENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.

The same variety of amusements and occupations are employed which has been repeatedly detailed on former occasions. The billiard-room has been more frequented, and the library often crowded with readers, among whom a few artists have been engaged in copying engravings.

The garden, laundry, and workshops, also afford useful opportunities of occupation.

DIVINE SERVICE.

The average attendance of males has amounted to 74, and of females to 72, making 146.

CLASSIFICATION.

Every opportunity of subdivision has been adopted upon the principle detailed in former reports, and

the arrangements are such that a sufficient classification is attainable.

Perhaps the male criminal wing is the most crowded, and the female criminal wing the least of all the various departments of the Hospital. The additional bedrooms lately constructed, are found to be very airy and commodious.

RESTRAINT.

The extent of restraint exercised during the last year has been very small. The average number of patients constantly under restraint

In 1843	was	$3 \frac{4}{52}$
„ 1844	„	$1 \frac{35}{52}$
„ 1845	„	$1 \frac{20}{52}$
„ 1846	„	$\frac{2}{3}$ of 1
„ 1847	„	$\frac{90}{365}$.

INCURABLES.

On the 31st of December, the number of Patients of this class, was 80, consisting of 40 females, and 40 males.

During the year there have been admitted 2 males, and 2 males and 2 females have died.

The same 4 patients, who were brought from Old Bethlem in 1815, still survive.

CRIMINALS.

There have been admitted during the year 12 males and 1 female. There have died 6 males; and 5 males and 4 females, having recovered the use of their

reason, have been discharged by order of the Secretary of State. There remained at the close of the year 109 patients of this class, consisting of 91 males and 18 females. The patients in this department, with few exceptions, continue healthy, and many of them partake of active exercises.

We have the honour to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servants,

EDWARD THOS. MONRO, M.D.

ALEX. MORISON, M.D.

*Cavendish Square,
27th. Jan. 1848.*

No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER of PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under Restraint, during the last nine years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly Average of Patients under restraint.
1839	311	85, or 27·33 per cent.	11, or 3·53 per cent.
1840	354	88½, or 25· per cent.	13, or 3·67 per cent.
1841	341	80½, or 23·60 per cent.	9, or 2·64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37·66 per cent.	3, or 0·81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49·31 per cent.	3, or 0·81 per cent.
1844	359	164,* or 46·45 per cent.	1½, or 0·40 per cent.†
1845	403	‡	1½, or 0·33 per cent.
1846	395		
1847	392	147, or 37½ per cent.	0¼, or 0·6 per cent.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males	136
Females	112
	248

No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1843, with the Amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total Patients admitted	17,803
Discharged cured	7,108, or 39·86 per cent.
Died	1,799, or 10·10 per cent.

* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun.

† For the whole year.

‡ Partially suspended during enlargement of the Chapel.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS OF CURABLE PATIENTS, during
the last twenty-eight Years.

Year.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1820	56	68	124	26	34	60	2	2	4
1821	58	77	135	22	21	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	178	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	163	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
	2,539	3,791	6,330	1,217	2,035	3,252	145	166	311
	Excess of Females over Males, 49·30 per cent.			or 48·40 per cent.	or 53·67 per cent.	or 51·37 per cent.	or 5·71 per cent.	or 4·40 per cent.	or 4·91 per cent.

No. 5.

MONTHLY ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE PATIENTS
during 1847.

Month.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
January . . .	10	14	24	1	9	10	1	—	1
February . . .	11	15	26	4	9	13	—	1	1
March . . .	10	11	21	11	8	19	1	3	4
April . . .	11	17	28	10	6	16	1	—	1
May . . .	11	24	35	6	8	14	—	—	—
June . . .	16	15	31	4	6	10	—	2	2
July . . .	12	11	23	3	13	16	—	—	—
August . . .	6	15	21	2	12	14	—	—	—
September . . .	8	14	22	9	9	18	—	1	1
October . . .	10	17	27	3	10	13	—	—	—
November . . .	10	22	32	4	3	7	—	1	1
December . . .	9	15	24	11	14	25	—	1	1
	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12

No. 6.

AGES of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1847.

	M.	F.	Total.
From 15 to 20 . . .	6	8	14
— 20 to 25 . . .	20	35	55
— 25 to 30 . . .	15	25	40
— 30 to 35 . . .	23	30	53
— 35 to 40 . . .	16	24	40
— 40 to 45 . . .	12	20	32
— 45 to 50 . . .	12	18	30
— 50 to 55 . . .	4	13	17
— 55 to 60 . . .	8	5	13
— 60 to 65 . . .	4	8	12
— 65 to 70 . . .	2	2	4
— 70 to 75 . . .	2	2	4
	124	190	314

No. 7.

DURATION of DISEASES in the CURABLE PATIENTS at the Time of their Admission during 1847.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under a week	4	3	7
1 Week	10	14	24
2 —	23	22	45
3 —	11	15	26
4 —	8	14	22
5 —	10	13	23
6 —	8	15	23
2 Months	10	23	33
3 —	14	27	41
4 —	9	16	25
5 —	5	7	12
6 —	6	10	16
7 —	—	2	2
8 —	3	2	5
9 —	1	2	3
10 —	1	3	4
11 —	—	2	2
Not ascertained	1	—	1
	124	190	314

No. 8.

NUMBER of ATTACKS in the CURABLE PATIENTS at the Time of their Admission during 1847.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First	75	132	207
Second	26	35	61
Third	12	10	22
Fourth	4	5	9
Fifth	1	2	3
Sixth	1	1	2
Eighth	—	1	1
Tenth	1	—	1
Several	4	4	8
	124	190	314

No. 9.

DOMESTIC CONDITION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1847.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married . . .	66	89	155
Single . . .	54	89	143
Widowed . . .	4	12	16
	124	190	314

No. 10.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1847.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Superior . . .	6	6	12
Good . . .	47	34	81
Moderate . . .	59	105	164
Imperfect . . .	10	34	44
None . . .	2	11	13
	124	190	314

No. 11.

NATIVITY of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1847.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Metropolis . . .	44	58	102
Provinces . . .	70	116	186
Ireland . . .	4	4	8
Scotland . . .	2	5	7
Wales . . .	—	1	1
France . . .	1	—	1
Nova Scotia . . .	1	2	3
Not stated . . .	2	4	6
	124	190	314

No. 12.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1847.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England . . .	89	147	236
Independents . . .	6	16	22
Congregational Dissenters . . .	3	2	5
Wesleyans . . .	5	3	8
Baptists . . .	2	7	9
Presbyterians . . .	3	4	7
Roman Catholics . . .	7	4	11
Calvinists . . .	1	4	5
Hebrews . . .	4	2	6
Swedenborgian . . .	1	—	1
None . . .	3	1	4
	124	190	314

No. 13.

OCCUPATION of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1847.

MALES.

Farmers	5	Mast Maker	1
Shoemakers	7	Ship's Steward	1
Labourers	7	Architect	1
Clerks	13	Pedlar	1
Carpenters	6	Printers	4
Bakers	2	Cheesemonger	1
Tailors	3	Hat Manufacturer	1
Painters	3	Miner	1
Fish Salesmen	4	Gardeners	2
Curriers	2	Gamekeeper	1
Coalmerchant	1	Teacher	1
Coachmaker	1	Gentleman's Servant	1
Hawker	1	Mariner	1
Bricklayer	1	Police Constables	2
Actor	1	Artist	1
Broker	1	Engraver	1
Author	1	Boat Builder	1
Wheelwrights	3	Artificial Flower Maker	1
Piano Maker	1	Architectural Draughtsman	1
Cabinet Makers	2	Ornamental Carver	1
Surgeons	2	Collar Maker	1
Egg Merchant	1	Cellarman	1
General Dealer	1	Hosier	1
Chemist	1	Shipwright	1
Shopman	1	Publican	1
Lighthouse Keeper	1	Optician	1
Schoolmaster	1	Maltster	1
Students	2	Toothbrush Maker	1
Billiard Marker	1	Coal Porter	1
Watch Maker	1	Corn Dealer	1
Porter	1	Shopkeeper	1
Groom	1	Music Teacher	1
Silk Weaver	1	None	2
Grocer	1		
Parish Clerk	1		
Sawyers	2		

FEMALES.

Wives, widows, and daughters of professional men } 6	Wives of Farmers 2
Wives, widows, and daughters of clerks and tradesmen } 32	Shopkeeper 1
Wives, widows, and daughters of servants, mechanics, and labourers } 43	Shopwoman 2
Needlewomen 11	Lady's-maids 4
Governesses 5	Cook 1
Dressmakers and Milliners 20	Wig maker 1
Servants 24	Charwomen 2
Nurses and Nursemaids 4	Book-folder 1
Laundresses 6	Umbrella maker 1
Milk Carriers 2	Beer-shop keeper 1
Paper Maker 1	Shoe-binder 1
Carrier 1	Small annuitant 1
Straw Hat Maker, and Straw Platter } 2	Housekeeper 1
Lodging-house keeper 1	Lady's companion 1
Baker 1	Schoolmistress 1
Lace-makers 2	Straw bonnet maker 1
	Teacher 1
	Not stated 6

	190

No. 14.

PROPORTION of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1847, classified as dangerous or violent:

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous patients	36	42	78
Violent patients	13	30	43
No indications of being dangerous or violent } 49	75	72	121
	75	118	193
	124	190	314

No. 15.

TABLE of SUICIDAL TENDENCY exhibited in the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1847.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Have meditated suicide .	20	26	46
Have attempted suicide previous to admission . }	8	27	35
	28	53	81
Intentions not manifested, } or unknown . . . }	96	137	233
	124	190	314

No. 16.

Apparent and assigned Causes of Disease in Patients Discharged Cured in 1847.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Religion	6	Love and disappointed affection	8
Anxiety	5	Distressed circumstances	3
Overstudy	4	Religion	2
Losses in business	2	Grief	3
Embarrassment	1	Fright	5
Want of employment	1	Too close application to work	1
Grief	2	Family differences	1
Disappointed affection	2	Disappointment	1
Misfortunes	1	Seduction	1
Over-excitement in business	1	Vexation	1
Loss of situation	1	Change of abode	1
Persecution by superior officers	1	Ill usage by husband	1
Religious excitement	1	Death of relatives	3
Family affliction	1	Anxiety	4
Vexation	1	Religious excitement	1
Jealousy	1	Family affliction	2
Embarrassed circumstances	2	Misfortune	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance	7	Puerperal	10
Sensual excess	1	Bodily illness	4
Inflammation of the brain	1	Uterine disturbance	2
Injury of the head	1	Child bearing	6
Exposure to the sun	1	Suckling	2
Brain fever	1	Suppressed catamenia	3
Plethora	1	Attending a sick mistress	1
Debility	1	Intemperance	5
Injury	1	Change of life and critical period	2
(HEREDITARY)		(HEREDITARY.)	
Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in 18 cases, of which 7 appeared to be without any other obvious cause	7	Hereditary disposition was traced in 37 cases, of which 21 appeared to be without any other obvious cause	21
Cause not ascertained	13	Cause not ascertained	10
Total	68	Total	107

No. 17.

Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in Patients Discharged Uncured during 1847.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety	3	Anxiety	5
Over study	2	Death of friends	4
Misfortunes	2	Mental distress	4
Embarrassment	2	Fright	3
Losses in business	2	Religion	3
Study of Astrology and Infidel books	2	Love	2
Religion	1	Solitude	1
Gambling	1	Reverse of circumstances	1
Death of Relative	1	Over study	1
Want of employment	1	Hard work and insufficient sleep	1
Love	1		
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	18		25
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance	1	Puerperal	7
Bodily illness	1	Prolonged lactation	1
Injury of the head	2	Change of life	1
	<hr/>	Bodily illness	1
	4	Nervous disease	1
			<hr/>
			11
(HEREDITARY.)		(HEREDITARY.)	
Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in 9 cases, of which 4 appeared to be without any other obvious cause	4	Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in 18 cases, of which 7 appeared to be without any other obvious cause.	7
Cause not ascertained	5	Cause not ascertained	9
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	9		16
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	31		52

No. 18.

RETURN OF EMPLOYMENT on 25th of June, 1847.

MALES.																								
Galleries.	Chapel.	Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer and Smith.	Capstan and Pumping.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Maker.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Mattress Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Weaver.	Engraver.	Total.
M.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	3	..	4	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
	4	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	6	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	24
MC.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	5	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	5	4	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	13
	..	11	..	..	7	1	1	..	..	20	1	..	14	36	45	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	140

	Employed.	Unemployed.
In Hospital. { 89 Curables	55	34
{ 39 Incurables	24	15
{ 91 Criminals	61	30
219 Total	140	79

FEMALES.

	Curables.	Incurables.	Criminals.	Total.
Music	2	—	—	2
Drawing	3	—	—	3
Worsted Work	4	1	—	5
Reading	6	4	3	13
Fancy Work	2	1	—	3
Knitting	8	—	—	8
Shirt making	20	—	2	22
Mending linen	10	9	2	21
Dressmaking	4	2	2	8
Lace making	—	—	1	1
Employed in laundry	10	—	—	10
Household work	15	3	3	21
Making up furniture	2	—	—	2
Total employed	86	20	13	119
Ditto unemployed	34	21	5	60
Female patients in Hospital	120	41	18	179

No. 19.

Return of Work done by FEMALE PATIENTS during 1847.

Men's Shirts made	608	Towels	104
Women's caps	468	Table cloths	26
— gowns	159	Pillow cases	60
— shifts	173	Pinafores	12
Pairs of sheets	127	Frocks	8
Aprons	162	Pelisses	3
Bed-ticks	37	Sets of Bed furniture	2
Night-gowns	38	Lace (yards)	3
Shawls	53	Various articles knitted	36
Pocket-handkerchiefs	90		
Petticoats	67	Pieces of work	2,285
Flannel waistcoats	49		

No. 20.

PARTICULARS of CURABLE PATIENTS discharged CURED during 1847.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 20	7	3	10
From 20 to 25	13	26	39
— 25 to 30	11	14	25
— 30 to 35	14	16	30
— 35 to 40	4	13	17
— 40 to 45	5	10	15
— 45 to 50	6	7	13
— 50 to 55	3	11	14
— 55 to 60	3	1	4
— 60 to 65	1	4	5
— 65 to 70	1	1	2
— 70 to 75	—	1	1
	68	107	175

State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	56	71	127
Bad	12	36	48
	68	107	175

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	46	71	117
Irritable and Fretful	6	12	18
Excitable	2	6	8
Hasty	3	7	10
Sullen	4	1	5
Bad	2	1	3
Violent	1	2	3
Morose	—	1	1
Obstinate	—	1	1
Passionate	1	1	2
Reserved	2	3	5
Proud	1	1	2
	68	107	175

Number of Attacks.

			Males.	Females.	Total.
First	.	.	38	76	114
Second	.	.	9	13	22
Third	.	.	10	9	19
Fourth	.	.	6	4	10
Fifth	.	.	1	2	3
Several	.	.	4	3	7
			68	107	175

Domestic Condition.

			Males.	Females.	Total.
Married	.	.	34	48	82
Single	.	.	31	47	78
Widowed	.	.	3	12	15
			68	107	175

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed . . .	25	49	74
Exalted . . .	10	13	23
Incoherent . . .	23	33	55
Confused . . .	8	8	16
Not remarkable . .	2	4	6
	68	107	175

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous . . .	16	25	41
Violent . . .	7	15	22
Restless . . .	15	15	30
Quiet . . .	6	27	33
Mischievous . . .	9	8	17
Inert . . .	12	3	15
Noisy . . .	2	10	12
Flighty . . .	—	3	3
Obstinate . . .	—	1	1
Fatuous . . .	1	—	1
	68	107	175
Suicidal tendency was exhibited in	12	33	45

No. 21.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS admitted as CURABLE, but discharged UNCURED during 1847.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 20 . . .	3	—	3
From 20 to 25 . . .	4	2	6
— 25 to 30 . . .	8	6	14
— 30 to 35 . . .	7	14	21
— 35 to 40 . . .	4	6	10
— 40 to 45 . . .	3	7	10
— 45 to 50 . . .	2	10	12
— 50 to 55 . . .	—	4	4
— 55 to 60 . . .	—	1	1
— 60 to 65 . . .	—	2	2
— 65 to 70 . . .	—	—	—
	31	52	83

State of Bodily Health on Admission.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	26	42	68
Bad	5	10	15
	31	52	83

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	14	30	44
Irritable	5	5	10
Reserved	3	6	9
Hasty	3	3	6
Violent	2	4	6
Excitable	—	1	1
Fretful	—	2	2
Morose	1	—	1
Sullen	1	1	2
Bad	1	—	1
Not known	1	—	1
	31	52	83

Domestic Condition.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married . . .	9	28	37
Single . . .	21	18	39
Widowed . . .	1	6	7
	31	52	83

Number of Attacks.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First . . .	22	40	62
Second . . .	8	8	16
Third . . .	1	2	3
Fourth . . .	—	—	—
Fifth . . .	—	1	1
Not ascertained . . .	—	1	1
	31	52	83

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous . . .	14	23	37
Quiet . . .	7	10	17
Restless . . .	2	6	8
Noisy . . .	1	6	7
Mischievous . . .	3	2	5
Violent . . .	1	3	4
Inert . . .	3	1	4
Obstinate . . .	—	1	1
	31	52	83

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed . . .	12	26	38
Exalted . . .	8	6	14
Incoherent . . .	4	13	17
Confused . . .	7	7	14
	31	52	83

No. 22.

Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in the Curable Patients, admitted during 1847.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety	8	Religion	12
Religion	6	Anxiety	13
Embarrassment	5	Death of relatives	6
Losses in business	10	Love	11
Persecution by fellow-workmen	2	Fright	8
Death of relative	1	Family afflictions	4
Disappointment	1	Grief	7
Want of employment	1	Solitude	1
Love	1	Disappointment	2
Disappointed affections	4	Poverty	1
Excitement	1	Pecuniary difficulties	2
Distress at misconduct of his daughter	1	Vexation	1
Fright	1	Over study	1
Overstudy	6	Change of abode	1
Grief	3	Ill usage by husband	1
Jealousy	1	Religious excitement	1
Promotion	1	Loss of property	1
		Seduction	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance	9	Puerperal	16
Exposure to the heat of the sun	2	Uterine disturbance	3
Nervous disease	1	Bodily illness	5
Plethora	1	Fevers	5
Sensual excess	1	Intemperance	7
Debility	1	Over work	1
Yellow Fever	1	Severe stinging by a swarm of bees on head and face	1
Influenza	1	Child bearing	9
Bodily injury	1	Suckling	2
Stomach disorder	1	Suppressed catamenia	2
Over exertion	1	Inflamed bowels	1
		Critical period of life	1
(HEREDITARY.)		(HEREDITARY.)	
Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in 41 cases, of which 14 appear to be without any other obvious cause	14	Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in 63 cases, of which 18 appeared to be without any other obvious cause	18
Cause not ascertained	27	Cause not ascertained	45
Total	114	Total	190

No. 23.

INSANE PRIOR TO ADMISSION.

DISCHARGED.	MONTHS.												Total.																								
	1.			2.			3.			4.			5.			6.			7.			8.			9.			10.			11.			12.			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.				
Cured .	49	61	110	9	21	30	2	10	12	3	9	12	2	2	4	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	107	175
By request of friends	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	7	
Disqualified Cases .	8	5	13	3	3	6	4	2	6	2	2	4	-	2	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	16	35		
Died .	-	3	3	2	3	5	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	12			
Uncured .	14	17	31	4	7	11	3	6	9	-	7	7	2	4	6	1	5	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	5	2	2	-	-	31	52	83			
	71	87	157	18	34	52	11	21	32	5	13	23	5	8	13	6	8	14	1	1	2	2	3	5	8	2	1	4	5	2	2	125	187	312			

No. 25.
AGES.

DISCHARGED.	YEARS AND UNDER.																								Total.																	
	20.		25.		30.		35.		40.		45.		50.		55.		60.		65.		70.		75 & upwds.																			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.																
Cured	10	6	16	10	26	36	14	16	30	11	17	28	5	11	16	5	7	12	5	9	14	3	8	11	3	3	6	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	66	107	175
By request of friends	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	3	7		
Disqualified cases	-	1	1	1	-	3	1	2	3	3	1	4	3	3	2	5	3	4	7	3	1	4	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	19	16	35
Died	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	3	1	3	1	2	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	9	12	
Uncured	5	1	6	4	1	5	7	12	19	8	10	18	2	7	9	3	6	9	2	9	11	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	52	83		
	15	9	24	18	30	48	24	31	55	22	28	50	10	21	31	11	18	29	12	20	32	6	16	22	4	4	8	1	6	7	1	3	4	1	2	3	125	187	312			

No. 26.

PATIENTS CURED.

Insane before Admission.			Months.	1.			2.			3.			4.			5.			6.			7.			8.			9.			10.			11.			Total					
M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.									
49	61	110	1	2	1	7	10	17	10	3	18	3	6	9	7	9	16	5	9	14	3	3	8	3	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	1	3	4	7							
9	21	30	2	1	1	3	6	8	1	4	5	1	3	4	1	3	4	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	3	4	7							
2	10	12	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2						
3	9	12	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
2	2	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
3	1	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					
1	1	2	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
1	1	2	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
1	1	2	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
1	1	2	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
1	1	2	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
1	1	2	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
68	107	175		2	1	3	10	18	12	13	25	5	14	19	3	13	21	7	10	17	4	4	4	4	5	14	19	8	10	17	7	10	17	3	6	9	4	4	5	10	15	

No. 27.

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Hospital during the last
Twenty-eight Years.

Years.	Curables.	Incurables.	Criminals.	Total.
1820	66	66	52	184
1821	77	68	54	199
1822	83	69	54	206
1823	88	66	55	209
1824	88	61	57	206
1825	93	65	60	218
1826	94	64	60	218
1827	79	64	57	200
1828	95	66	56	217
1829	102	65	58	225
1830	110	64	54	228
1831	114	64	54	232
1832	98	65	52	215
1833	102	65	51	218
1834	125	63	52	240
1835	137	63	53	253
1836	142	64	52	258
1837	140	65	53	258
1838	153	62	64	279
1839	160	63	76	299
1840	176	78	78	332
1841	157	85	81	323
1842	184	84	87	355
1843	195	84	87	366
1844	182	86	91	359
1845	222	87	94	403
1846	207	85	103	395
1847	203	80	109	392
28	3,672	1,961	1,854	7,487
	131.14	70.03	66.21	267.39
Number of Daily Rations during 1847.				
Curables.		Incurables.		Criminals.
73,936		29,482		39,869
143,287				

No. 28.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS who have DIED during the year 1847, as
Reported by the Physicians to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Male -	49	Curable -	16th Oct. 1846	6th Jan. 1847 .	Syncope.
2	Male -	77	Criminal -	4th Jan. 1817	12th Jan. -	Gradual exhaustion.
3	Male -	55	Criminal -	25th Mar. 1825	28th Jan. -	Paralysis.
4	Female -	57	Curable -	24th April, 1846	11th February	Inflammation of the throat.
5	Female -	36	Curable -	29th Jan. 1847	17th March -	Gradual exhaustion.
6	Male -	47	Curable -	3rd Mar. 1847	21st March -	Pneumonia.
7	Female -	55	Curable -	14th Aug. 1846	22nd March -	Gradual exhaustion.
8	Female -	24	Curable -	24th July, 1846	29th March -	Inflammation of the membranes of the brain.
9	Male -	53	Curable -	10th Dec 1846	3rd April -	Syncope.
10	Male -	41	Incurable -	3rd Aug. 1838	4th April .	Apoplexy.
11	Female -	62	Incurable -	25th Jan. 1833	8th April .	Gradual exhaustion and inflammation in throat.
12	Male -	37	Incurable -	7th Oct. 1842	19th April .	Pulmonary consumption.
13	Male .	35	Criminal -	19th Sep. 1842	5th June -	Dropsy.
14	Female -	47	Curable -	26th Feb. 1847	21st June .	Exhaustion, after extensive scalding.
15	Female -	70	Curable -	4th June, 1847	29th June -	Apoplexy.
16	Male -	56	Criminal -	17th May, 1819	30th June .	Pulmonary consumption.
17	Male -	71	Criminal -	28th Nov. 1816	21st July .	Mortification of the foot.
18	Female -	51	Curable -	23rd July, 1847	27th Sep. -	Disease of the heart.
19	Female -	49	Incurable -	18th Feb. 1830	5th Oct. -	Pulmonary consumption.
20	Female -	45	Curable -	5th Nov. 1847	25th Nov .	Apoplexy.
21	Female -	18	Curable -	24th Nov. 1847	10th Dec. -	Exhaustion, after great cerebral excitement.
22	Male -	56	Criminal -	16th April, 1844	17th Dec -	Apoplexy.

No. 29.

Synopsis of Deaths during 1847.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables	3	9	12
Incurables	2	2	4
Criminals	6	—	6
	11	11	22

No. 30.

PARTICULARS of the CURABLE PATIENTS whose DISEASE TERMINATED FATALLY during 1847.

Duration of Disease at time of Admission.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
One Week	—	1	1
Three Weeks	—	2	2
Five Weeks	—	1	1
Six Weeks	—	1	1
Two Months	2	2	4
Three Months	—	1	1
Five Months	1	—	1
Seven Months	—	1	1
	3	9	12

Domestic Condition.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married . . .	3	3	6
Single . . .	—	5	5
Widowed . . .	—	1	1
	3	9	12

State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	2	7	9
Bad . . .	1	2	3
	3	9	12

Number of Attacks.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First . . .	2	8	10
Second . . .	—	1	1
Third . . .	1	—	1
	3	9	12

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	—	6	6
Irritable	2	1	3
Hasty	1	1	2
Violent	—	1	1
	3	9	12

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed	2	6	8
Incoherent	1	3	4
	3	9	12

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous	2	4	6
Mischievous	—	3	3
Restless	—	2	2
Obstinate	1	—	1
	3	9	12

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

APPARENT AND ASSIGNED CAUSES OF DISEASE.

MALES.			FEMALES.		
(MORAL.)			(MORAL.)		
Embarrassment	-	1	Anxiety	-	3
Losses in business	-	1	Domestic affliction	-	1
(PHYSICAL.)			(PHYSICAL.)		
Intemperance	-	1	Intemperance	-	1
(HEREDITARY.)			(HEREDITARY.)		
Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in two of the Male Curable Patients whose disease terminated fatally.			Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in four cases, of which two appeared to be without any other obvious cause		
<hr/>			<hr/>		
3			2		
			Not ascertained - - 2		
			<hr/>		
			9		

No. 31.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Female	- 37	16th August 1794.
2	Male	- 19	11th October 1800.
3	Male	- 24	13th July 1805.
4	Female	- 33	30th May 1807.
5	Female	- 26	25th December 1816.
6	Female	- 38	14th October 1819.
7	Female	- 53	17th February 1820.
8	Male	- 32	10th June 1820.
9	Female	- 19	20th July 1820.
10	Male	- 28	24th May 1821.
11	Female	- 37	16th August 1821.
12	Male	- 47	6th May 1824.
13	Female	- 34	30th December 1824.
14	Female	- 31	10th March 1825.
15	Female	- 28	8th September 1825.
16	Female	- 29	3rd August 1826.
17	Male	- 48	26th January 1827.
18	Female	- 41	2nd August 1827.
19	Female	- 41	16th February 1828.
20	Female	- 22	3rd April 1828.
21	Female	- 32	29th July 1831.
22	Male	- 74	10th September 1831.
23	Male	- 30	12th July 1833.
24	Male	- 45	21st March 1834.
25	Female	- 25	28th March 1834.

PARTICULARS OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

Males.	Sex.	Age when admitted.	Date of Admission.
26	Female	- 48	23rd May 1834.
27	Female	- 28	20th November 1835.
28	Male	- 26	5th February 1836.
29	Female	- 20	4th March 1836.
30	Female	- 48	29th July 1836.
31	Male	- 18	18th November 1836.
32	Male	- 40	25th November 1836.
33	Female	- 30	13th January 1837.
34	Male	- 34	20th July 1838.
35	Female	- 41	3rd August 1838.
36	Male	- 26	21st September 1838.
37	Male	- 45	11th January 1839.
38	Female	- 42	2nd August 1839.
39	Female	- 39	15th November 1839.
40	Female	- 28	17th January 1840.
41	Male	- 37	29th February 1840.
42	Male	- 26	20th March 1840.
43	Male	- 26	27th March 1840.
44	Male	- 38	17th April 1840.
45	Male	- 24	1st May 1840.
46	Female	- 41	15th May 1840.
47	Female	- 26	22nd May 1840.
48	Female	- 32	5th June 1840.
49	Male	- 40	12th June 1840.
50	Male	- 27	24th July 1840.

PARTICULARS OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when admitted.	Date of Admission.
51	Female	40	20th November 1840.
52	Male	28	15th January 1841.
53	Male	31	30th April 1841.
54	Female	34	25th June 1841.
55	Female	45	7th August 1841.
56	Female	—	29th October 1841.
57	Female	25	10th March 1842.
58	Male	30	27th May 1842.
59	Female	35	22nd June 1842.
60	Male	30	9th September 1842.
61	Male	27	14th October 1842.
62	Female	41	29th December 1842.
63	Female	38	3rd March 1843.
64	Male	58	3rd March 1843.
65	Female	31	22nd March 1844.
66	Male	28	19th July 1844.
67	Male	21	20th September 1844.
68	Female	34	13th December 1844.
69	Male	29	20th December 1844.
70	Female	38	28th February 1845.
71	Male	46	7th March 1845.
72	Female	29	13th June 1845.
73	Male	26	10th October 1845.
74	Male	50	7th November 1845.
75	Male	23	21st November 1845.
76	Male	—	23rd January 1846.
77	Male	—	13th March 1846.
78	Male	—	9th October 1846.
79	Male	—	16th April 1847.
80	Male	—	2nd July 1847.

No. 32.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Upwards of 50 years	—	1	1
Ditto 45 years	1	—	1
Ditto 40 years	1	1	2
Ditto 35 years	—	—	—
Ditto 30 years	—	1	1
Ditto 25 years	2	4	6
Ditto 20 years	2	5	7
Ditto 15 years	1	3	4
Ditto 10 years	5	6	11
Ditto 5 years	15	14	29
Ditto 3 years	4	3	7
Ditto 2 years	4	2	6
Ditto 1 year	3	—	3
Admitted during 1847	2	—	2
	40	40	80

No. 33.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of the INCURABLE PATIENTS in the Hospital,
31st December, 1847.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Well educated	15	11	26
Read and write	18	22	40
Read only	3	5	8
Neither read nor write	2	—	2
Not ascertained	2	2	4
	40	40	80

No. 34.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1847.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1) High Treason . . . M. 1			
(2) Seditious . . . 1			
— 2	2	—	2
2. Against the Person . . .	50	11	61
3. Against Property . . .	37	7	44
4. Other offences . . .	2	—	2
	91	18	109

No. 35.

TIME the CRIMINAL LUNATICS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Not exceeding 30 years . . .	2	1	3
Ditto 28 years . . .	6	1	7
Ditto 25 years . . .	1	3	4
Ditto 20 years . . .	3	—	3
Ditto 15 years . . .	1	—	1
Ditto 10 years . . .	20	3	23
Ditto 5 years . . .	9	2	11
Ditto 3 years . . .	26	6	32
Ditto 2 years . . .	9	1	10
Ditto 1 year . . .	14	1	15
	91	18	109

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1911
 Report of the Board of Directors
 of the
 Standard Oil Company
 for the year ending December 31, 1911

Statement of Assets and Liabilities	
Assets	Liabilities
Cash	Accounts Payable
Accounts Receivable	Notes Payable
Inventory	Other Liabilities
Fixed Assets	Total Liabilities
Total Assets	Total Assets

Statement of Income	
Income	Expenses
Operating Income	Cost of Goods Sold
Interest Income	Depreciation
Dividend Income	Other Expenses
Total Income	Total Expenses
Net Income	Net Income

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS
 Standard Oil Company