

**General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of the House of Occupations, for the year ending 31st December, 1852 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.**

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# GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF THE

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER,  
1852.


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PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

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BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

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# BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

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## REPORT.

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To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,  
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the  
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of  
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

The Reports of this Hospital are always, I am aware, looked forward to with great interest; and in now addressing you, I hope you will permit me to solicit your indulgence, inasmuch as I have so recently entered upon the duties of the office which I have the honor to hold, that I have not yet had time to mature my observations on many subjects connected with my department, to which I should otherwise have called your attention. The facts which occur, and the information which may be obtained in this Institution, ought not, I conceive, to be confined within its walls; it is for the interest of science, and the benefit of humanity, that they should be made known; and I shall be ever ready to communicate any observations which may appear to be important to my medical brethren, with the view of extending to them, as far as the powers entrusted to me will permit, the advantages to be derived from this noble Charity. My present report must, necessarily, be brief, and founded principally upon the records which have been transmitted to me by my predecessors. When I next have the honor to address you, my personal and



extended observations will enable me to lay before you details which will be more elaborated, and which, I trust, will be interesting to you, and not uninteresting to the profession.

The tabular forms which have hitherto exhibited the annual statistics of the Hospital, have, it appears to me, been divided with considerable care, and may be advantageously used on this occasion; they are, therefore adapted to the present returns, and subjoined. By referring to them it will be found that the number of admissions, during the past year, has been less than during preceding years—a circumstance which, as stated in the last Report, may be ascribed to the number of County Asylums which have been completed, and are now open for the reception of patients, in different parts of the kingdom.

There have been 303 admissions during the year, viz.,

	M.	F.	Total.
In the <i>Curable</i> Establishment .....	101	167	268
In the <i>Incurable</i> „ .....	3	4	7
In the <i>Criminal</i> „ .....	24	4	28
	<u>128</u>	<u>175</u>	<u>303</u>

During the same period, 252 patients, admitted as curable, have been discharged, viz.,

	M.	F.	Total.
<i>Cured</i> .....	49	96	145
<i>Uncured</i> ... ..	36	71	107
	<u>85</u>	<u>167</u>	<u>252</u>

Five patients are absent on leave, having become sufficiently well to go home upon trial, but not sufficiently recovered to justify their final discharge.



There have been, during the year, thirty-five deaths, 19 males and 16 females, which were thus classified—

19 males	{	15 curable 3 incurable 1 criminal	16 females	{	12 curable 4 incurable
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The proportion of deaths, therefore, was larger than in the preceding year, a circumstance which was fully anticipated by your late Physicians, who pointed out the fact, that the admission had frequently been determined by kind and charitable motives, overruling those regulations of the Hospital which prohibit the admission of lunatics labouring under various forms of fatal organic disease.

The same result may, during the current year, be predicted; for the appeal of the aged lunatic is, in many cases, irresistible. Moreover, there are now in the House nine cases of general paralysis, which, if not discharged *uncured*, will, in all probability, form a large proportion of our next table of mortality, and diminish, in a corresponding proportion, the average of cures. Your Committee, however, have acted liberally and generously in coming to a decision, that such cases ought not to be turned helpless out of the Hospital, upon the plea that their malady, in assuming a more fatal aspect, has disqualified them from receiving any longer the benefits of the Charity. Assuredly, it is at this very period, when *paralysis* has supervened, or other dangerous symptoms declared themselves, that patients so afflicted need medical treatment and nursing care, and it is therefore obvious, that this relaxation in the administration of the practice of the Institution was



suggested and vindicated by the soundest principles of humanity.

I now proceed to lay before you the present state of the House. On the 31st of December, 1852, there were 351 inmates ; of whom 193 were males, and 158 females ; of these there were as follows—

	M:	F.	Total.
Curable.....	65	99	164
Incurable .....	38	37	75
Criminals .....	90	22	112
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	193	158	351
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

Having reported to you these statistics, which I have collated from the Journals of the Hospital, it now becomes my pleasing duty to refer to the alterations which are in progress. These are numerous, and will, there can be no doubt, improve the internal organization of the Institution, and contribute to the moral and Hygeinic welfare of the patients.

It is hoped to secure the services of the best class of attendants, both male and female, and with this view your Committee will liberally consent to give any amount of wages necessary to engage persons, who are undoubtedly respectable, as well as humane and intelligent. A *Head Nurse* is appointed to the female side of the Hospital, and a similar rank of officer is placed on the male side, both being under my immediate superintendence. The Rules for the guidance of the *Matron* have been revised ; and her instructions are, to visit frequently, both day and night, the female wards.

A more comprehensive form of *Ward Report* has been adopted, which records all the principal incidents which occur.



The domestic appointments for the use of the patients, particularly those connected with their sleeping rooms, have been the subject of special consideration. Indeed I *am convinced* that attention to the most minute particulars in their apartments—the appearance of neatness, cleanliness, and home-like comforts, has a soothing and salutary effect upon the mind of all insane persons. Even though unaccustomed to habits which prevail among the wealthier classes, the humblest artizan quickly appreciates any improvement in his social condition: as soon as he acquires a conscious feeling of self respect, and the *morale* of his being becomes, as it were, raised within him, a curative process is mentally established, which rapidly conduces to his recovery. It is of the greatest importance, therefore, to surround the insane with all those conditions which may contribute to their personal accomodation, whereby thoughts and associations of a healthful tone and character may be suggested; which will gradually dispel the delusions that afflict them. Here also it may be remarked, that the greatest confidence may be placed in every description of moral treatment, which will always ameliorate, if it does not eradicate the disease. It is, therefore, proposed to abolish *all* those *gloomy* appendages which characterised of old the external appearance of the mad-house, and which diffused *gloom* and despondency through the interior of the building. The massive iron bars, which now darken and disfigure the bedroom windows of this Hospital will be removed, and replaced by windows of a lighter and more cheerful appearance, similar in construction to those recently introduced in the front windows of the ground floor.

Experience has sufficiently proved the great impor-



tance of abolishing every trace of those unhappy circumstances traditionally connected with lunatic asylums. Every outward sign of restraint should be dispensed with, while even the very appearance of personal liberty being circumscribed should be avoided as much as possible; and the vigilance of attendance substituted for heavy prison walls, and revolting instruments of mechanical coercion.

Again, every description of mental recreation should be encouraged—and I am happy to state that an additional garden is being prepared, in which our inmates will have the opportunity of playing at bowls, skittles, and other familiar games.

Occupation is one of the most important curative agents, and those amusements which exhilarate and divert the attention have always a most beneficial effect. It is therefore, also determined that social parties shall take place on the female side, twice a-week, at which rational amusements will be encouraged: and similar meetings will be more frequently held on the male side—a practice which has been adopted with very great advantage at Hanwell, Colney Hatch, and other large asylums. It is also the wish and intention to enlarge the Library, for the use of the better educated classes, who will, at all times of the day, have access to it; and it is considered of importance that they should likewise amuse themselves with pictures, birds, flowers, and other innocent recreations, which, simple as they may appear, are still calculated to awaken pleasant reflections, and foster the kindlier feelings of human nature.

To conclude, it gives me great satisfaction to state that additional rooms for the sick and infirm, which



will be lofty, spacious, and replete with every convenience, are being erected: and also every arrangement is in progress to still further improve and perfect the means and system of classification.

In the summer I purpose, in compliance with your wishes, to deliver a course of clinical lectures, which will be illustrated by the cases which may then be under treatment; and no pains will be spared on my part to communicate personally every possible information and instruction to those gentlemen who may wish to avail themselves of the opportunity they here have, of studying the diagnosis, treatment, and pathology of one of the most perplexing diseases known among the calamities incident to mankind. It only remains for me to assure you that I am deeply sensible of the responsibility of the trust you have reposed in me; and that I shall, unremittingly, on all occasions, endeavour to carry out the great objects of this charitable Institution.

I have the honor to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very obedient Servant,

W. CHARLES HOOD, M.D.

Bethlem Hospital,

January 31, 1853.



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No. 1.

PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

	Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Remained in Hospital 1st Jan. 1852, including those out on leave of absence	79	137	216	38	37	75	82	19	101	199	193	392
Admitted during the year	101	167	268	3	4	7	24	4	28	128	175	303
	180	304	484	41	41	82	106	23	129	327	368	695
Discharged—												
Cured	49	94	143	..	..	..	5	..	5	54	94	148
Uncured	36	71	107	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	71	107
By request of friends	5	11	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	11	16
Disqualified cases	5	5	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	10
Having been sent out on leave of absence, and no account since received of their state of mind	4	7	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7	11
Removed by order of the Secretary of State	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	11	10	1	11
Escaped	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Died	15	12	27	3	4	7	1	..	1	19	16	35
Remaining 31st December:—												
Out on leave	1	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5
In Hospital	65	99	164	38	37	75	90	22	112	193	158	351
	180	304	484	41	41	82	106	23	129	327	368	695



## No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER of PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint during the last twelve years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841	341	80½, or 23.60 per cent.	9, or 2.64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37.66 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49.31 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1844	359	164*, or 46.45 per cent.	1½, or 0.33 per cent.
1845	403	†	⅔, or 0.17.
1846	395		1⅓, or .06 per cent.
1847	392	147, or 37½ per cent.	0¼, or .05 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34.58 per cent.	$\frac{73}{368}$ , or .05 per cent.
1849	406	138, or 33.9 per cent.	$\frac{63}{365}$ , or .04 per cent.
1850	391	147, or 37.59 per cent.	$\frac{37}{365}$ , or .025 per cent.
1851	388	133, or 34.28 per cent.	
1852	374	132, or 35.56 per cent.	

## AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males . . . . . 121

Females . . . . . 116

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 237

## No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1852, with the Amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total Patients admitted. . . . .	19,192
Discharged cured . . . . .	8,086, or 842.13 per cent.
Died . . . . .	1,675, or 8.72 per cent.

\* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun.

† Partially suspended during enlargement of the Chapel.

## No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS OF CURABLE PATIENTS  
during the last Thirty-two years.

Year.	Admitted			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1821	58	77	135	22	21	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	170	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	163	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
1848	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11
1849	124	192	316	66	106	172	6	12	18
1850	135	209	344	74	123	197	20	11	31
1851	112	174	286	52	69	121	9	17	26
1852	101	167	268	49	94	143	15	12	27
	3073	4653	7726	1506	2475	3981	195	225	420



## No. 5.

MONTHLY ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE PATIENTS  
during 1852.

Month.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
January . . . .	8	17	25	1	2	3	3	1	4
February . . . .	3	12	15	6	3	9	2	..	2
March . . . . .	14	10	24	3	12	15	2	1	3
April . . . . .	7	10	17	..	6	6	..	2	2
May . . . . .	9	23	32	2	6	8	2	..	2
June . . . . .	8	17	25	5	4	9	1	1	2
July . . . . .	12	22	34	2	6	8	3	2	5
August . . . . .	14	9	23	2	8	10	1	2	3
September ..	8	14	22	3	17	20	1	..	1
October . . . .	9	9	18	12	14	26	..	..	..
November ..	2	12	14	4	5	9	..	2	2
December ..	7	12	19	9	11	20	..	1	1
	101	167	268	49	94	143	15	12	27

## No. 6.

## AGES of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1852.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 15 . . . . .	1	..	1
From 15 to 20 . . . . .	7	6	13
— 20 to 25 . . . . .	14	20	34
— 25 to 30 . . . . .	12	31	43
— 30 to 35 . . . . .	13	23	36
— 35 to 40 . . . . .	16	28	44
— 40 to 45 . . . . .	14	16	30
— 45 to 50 . . . . .	8	13	21
— 50 to 55 . . . . .	7	15	22
— 55 to 60 . . . . .	4	7	11
— 60 to 65 . . . . .	3	4	7
— 65 to 70 . . . . .	2	4	6
	101	167	268

No. 7.

DURATION of DISEASE in the CURABLE PATIENTS at the time of their Admission during 1852.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 week .....	10	5	15
— 2 — .....	16	15	31
— 3 — .....	6	6	12
— 1 month .....	14	35	49
— 2 — .....	11	22	33
— 3 — .....	13	20	33
— 4 — .....	6	14	20
— 5 — .....	3	4	7
— 6 — .....	2	4	6
— 7 — .....	2	7	9
— 8 — .....	1	4	5
— 9 — .....	2	2	4
— 10 — .....	1	2	3
— 11 — .....	2	1	3
Not ascertained .....	12	26	38
	101	167	268

No. 8.

NUMBER of ATTACKS in the CURABLE PATIENTS on Admission in 1852.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First attack .....	70	96	166
Several.....	31	66	97
Not ascertained .....	..	5	5
	101	167	268



## No. 9.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of the CURABLE PATIENTS  
admitted during 1852.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Superior .....	17	19	36
Good .....	18	31	49
Moderate .....	58	98	156
Imperfect .....	7	19	26
None .....	1	..	1
	101	167	268

## No. 10.

DOMESTIC CONDITION of the CURABLE PATIENTS  
admitted during 1852.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married .....	48	85	133
Single .....	49	79	128
Widowed .....	4	3	7
	101	167	268

## No. 11.

NATIVITY of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1852.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Metropolis .....	34	52	86
Provinces.....	56	100	156
Ireland.....	4	5	9
Scotland .....	1	4	5
Wales .....	3	1	4
Jersey .....	..	2	2
Africa .....	1	..	1
France .....	1	1	2
Germany .....	..	1	1
Poland.....	1	..	1
Not ascertained .....	..	1	1
	101	167	268

## No. 12.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1852.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England .....	65	124	189
Independent .....	8	8	16
Roman Catholic .....	8	8	16
Wesleyan.....	6	13	19
Baptist .....	5	6	11
Hebrew .....	2	3	5
Episcopalian.....	1	..	1
Church of Scotland.....	1	4	5
Countess of Huntingdon....	1	..	1
No religion .....	2	..	2
Religion not specified .....	2	1	3
	101	167	268



## No. 13.

## OCCUPATIONS of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1852.

## MALES.

Clergyman .....	1	Butcher .....	1
Barrister .....	1	Watchmaker .....	1
Surgeons .....	2	Farmers .....	2
Solicitor .....	1	Engine Driver .....	1
Son of Clergyman .....	1	Copper-plate Printer .....	1
Clerks .....	6	Fisherman .....	1
Piano Tuner.....	1	Marine-store Dealer .....	1
Wine Merchant .....	1	General Shop-keeper .....	1
Law Writer .....	1	Green-grocer .....	1
Builder.....	1	Linen Drapers.....	2
Ship Agent .....	1	Watermen .....	2
Architect .....	1	Baker .....	1
Merchants .....	2	Curriers .....	2
Coachmakers .....	2	Bookbinder .....	1
Printer .....	1	Plumber .....	1
Mathematical Instrument		Gardener .....	1
Maker .....	1	Blacksmiths.....	2
Jewellers .....	2	Type-founder .....	1
Accountant .....	1	Omnibus Conductor.....	1
Professors of Languages ....	2	Watchman .....	1
Chemist .....	1	Saddler.....	1
Shoemaker ....	1	Hatters .....	2
Carman .....	1	Cheesemonger .....	1
Wheelwrights .....	3	Letter Carrier .....	1
Carpenters .....	4	Publican .....	1
Hawker .....	1	Shipwright .....	1
Tailors .....	3	Dyer.....	1
Railway Servants.....	2	Gilder .....	1
Labourers.....	10	Ironmonger .....	1
Servant.....	1	No occupation .....	5
Cabinet Makers .....	4		
Tobacconist .....	1		

No. 13—*continued.*

FEMALES.

Wives, widows, and daughters of professional men.. } 6	Laundresses .....	3
Wives, widows, and daughters of clerks and tradesmen ..... } 51	Lodging-house-keepers ....	4
Wives, widows, and daughters of servants, mechanics and labourers..... } 22	Shopkeepers .....	2
Servants..... 23	Dairywomen .....	2
Dressmakers ..... 18	Nurses.. ..	2
Governesses ..... 3	Book-sewer .....	1
Schoolmistresses ..... 3	Map-colourer .....	1
	Glover .....	1
	No occupation, or occupation not specified ..... } 25	
		167

No. 14.

PROPORTION OF CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1852, classified as dangerous or violent.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Dangerous or violent Patients..	31	80	111
No indications of being dangerous or violent ..... } 70	70	87	157
	101	167	268



## No. 15.

TABLE of SUICIDAL TENDENCY exhibited in the CURABLE PATIENTS  
admitted during 1852.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Have meditated or attempted suicide .....	14	45	59
Intentions not manifested, or unknown .....	87	122	209
	101	167	268

No. 16.

*Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in the Curable Patients  
admitted during 1852.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety . . . . .	8	Anxiety . . . . .	13
Disappointment . . . . .	2	Religious excitement . . . . .	9
Religious excitement . . . . .	3	Loss of employment . . . . .	4
Loss of employment . . . . .	5	Reduced circumstances . . . . .	9
Reduced circumstances . . . . .	5	Disappointment in love . . . . .	7
Excessive study . . . . .	14	Change of circumstances . . . . .	2
Disappointment in love . . . . .	3	Mental distress . . . . .	7
Change of circumstances . . . . .	1	Mental excitement . . . . .	2
Mental distress . . . . .	4	Death of relatives . . . . .	4
Mental excitement . . . . .	5	Fright . . . . .	6
Death of relatives . . . . .	1	Seduction . . . . .	1
Fright . . . . .	1	Ill-treatment of husband . . . . .	2
		Ill-treatment of employer . . . . .	2
		False reports relative to herself . . . . .	1
		Family strife . . . . .	5
		Mental reproach . . . . .	1
		Jealousy . . . . .	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Anasarca . . . . .	1	Intemperance . . . . .	9
Concussion of brain . . . . .	1	Fall on head . . . . .	1
Erysipelas . . . . .	1	Rheumatic fever . . . . .	2
Intemperance . . . . .	13	Uterine disturbance . . . . .	6
Fall on head . . . . .	3	Puerperal . . . . .	13
Fever . . . . .	1	Prolonged lactation . . . . .	9
Injury on railway . . . . .	1	Change of life . . . . .	2
Coup de Soleil . . . . .	1	Hepatic derangement . . . . .	1
Onanism . . . . .	1	Healing of old ulcers . . . . .	1
Rheumatic fever . . . . .	3	Miscarriage . . . . .	1
		Hysteria . . . . .	2
Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 33 cases, of which 9 appeared to be without any other obvious cause . . . . .	9	Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 55 cases, of which 13 appeared to be without any other obvious cause . . . . .	13
Not ascertained . . . . .	14	Not ascertained . . . . .	31
	<hr/> 101		<hr/> 167



## No. 17.

## RETURN OF EMPLOYMENT ON JUNE 3, 1852.

		MALES.																									
GALLERIES.		Chapel.	Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer and Smith.	Capstan & Pumping.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Maker.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Matrass Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Weaver.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Maker.	Total.
M.	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
	3	..	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
	4	..	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
MC.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	6	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	10
	..	14	..	..	..	6	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	13	40	46	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	129

	Employed.	Unemployed.	
In Hospital....	75 Curables.....	63	12
	38 Incurables.....	21	17
	89 Criminals.....	45	44
	Total....	129	73

## FEMALES EMPLOYED ON DECEMBER 1, 1852.

	Curables	Incurables	Criminals	Total.
Worsted Work.....	2	1	..	3
Reading.....	4	3	2	9
Fancy Work.....	2	1	..	3
Knitting.....	4	4	..	8
Crochet.....	7	..	..	7
Shirt making.....	11	..	..	11
Mending Linen.....	7	3	4	14
Dress-making.....	5	1	7	13
At the laundry.....	16	2	..	18
Household work.....	12	7	3	22
Total employed.....	70	22	16	108
Ditto unemployed.....	28	15	6	49
Patients in Hospital.....	98	37	22	157

No. 18.

RETURN of WORK done by FEMALE PATIENTS during 1852.

Men's Shirts made.....	353	Purses.....	4
Women's Caps .....	69	Shawls .....	23
Women's Aprons .....	70	Children's Frocks .....	24
Women's Shifts.....	147	Crochet Articles made ....	18
Pairs of Sheets ..	240	Knitted Fancy ditto .....	20
Night Gowns.....	48	Dolls dressed.....	4
Pocket Handkerchiefs ....	12	Children's Trousers .....	24
Petticoats .....	18	Fancy Pincushions.....	4
Flannel Waistcoats.....	228	Bassinette Covers .....	2
Table Cloths .....	44	Mats in Worsted .....	4
Pillow Cases .....	162	Gowns .....	36
Pinafores .....	48		
Towels .....	60		
		Total Pieces of Work	1662

No. 19.

PARTICULARS of CURABLE PATIENTS discharged CURED during 1852.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 15.....	..	1	1
— 20.....	5	8	13
From 20 to 25.....	6	15	21
— 25 to 30.....	8	18	26
— 30 to 35.....	4	14	18
— 35 to 40.....	6	11	17
— 40 to 45.....	7	8	15
— 45 to 50.....	2	8	10
— 50 to 55.....	5	5	10
— 55 to 60.....	3	4	7
— 60 to 70.....	3	2	5
	49	94	143



No. 19—*continued.**State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	42	76	118
Bad .....	7	18	25
	49	94	143

*Disposition and Temper.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	31	66	97
Irritable .....	9	10	19
Hasty .....	4	9	13
Excitable .....	1	5	6
Morose .....	1	2	3
Obstinate .....	2	1	3
Tyrannical .....	1	..	1
Melancholy .....	..	1	1
	49	94	143

No. 19—*continued.**Number of Attacks.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First .....	32	51	83
Second .....	8	28	36
Third .....	2	9	11
Fourth .....	2	2	4
Fifth.....	2	..	2
Several.....	1	3	4
Not specified .....	2	1	3
	49	94	143

*Domestic Condition.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married .....	21	42	63
Single .....	26	51	77
Widowed .....	2	1	3
	49	94	143



No. 19—*continued.**Notions.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed .....	11	53	67
Exalted .....	17	9	26
Incoherent .....	10	20	30
Confused .....	11	11	22
Not remarkable .....	..	2	2
	49	94	143

*Conduct.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Violent or dangerous to themselves or others .. }	20	30	50
Restless .....	7	28	35
Mischievous .....	5	6	11
Noisy .....	4	2	6
Excited .....	2	2	4
Flighty .....	..	1	1
Inert .....	3	10	13
Quiet .....	8	15	23
	49	94	143

No. 20.

*Apparent and Assigned Cause of Disease in Patients discharged cured during 1852.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety .....	4	Anxiety .....	9
Excessive study .....	7	Disappointment .....	3
Disappointment .....	1	Disappointment in love....	2
Disappointment in love....	2	Reduced circumstances ....	3
Reduced circumstances ....	—	Domestic trouble .....	1
Domestic troubles .....	1	Embarrassment .....	1
Embarrassment .....	2	Loss of situation .....	1
Loss of situation .....	1	Death of relatives .....	4
Death of relatives .....	3	Unjust accusation .....	3
Religious excitement .....	3	Fright .....	2
Excitement from shipwreck	1	Jealousy .....	3
		Mental excitement.....	1
		Grief .....	2
		Religious excitement .....	6
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance.....	5	Intemperance.....	4
Fever .....	1	Fever .....	1
Blow on head.....	2	Blow on head.....	2
Railway injury .....	1	Cold during catamenia ....	1
Rheumatic fever.....	1	Uterine derangement.....	4
Coup de soleil .....	1	Puerperal .....	5
		Prolonged lactation .....	3
		Healing old ulcers.....	1
		Hepatic derangement.....	1
Hereditary tendency to insanity, was traced in 19 cases, of which 4 appeared to be without any other obvious cause.....	4	Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in 38 cases, of which 11 appeared to be without any other obvious cause.....	11
Not ascertained .....	9	Not ascertained .....	20
	<hr/> 49		<hr/> 94



## No. 21.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS admitted as CURABLE, but discharged  
UNCURED during 1852.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 20.....	3	3	6
From 20 to 25.....	3	5	8
— 25 to 30.....	9	13	22
— 30 to 35.....	3	7	10
— 35 to 40.....	7	7	14
— 40 to 45.....	1	12	13
— 45 to 50.....	3	9	12
— 50 to 55.....	4	6	10
— 55 to 60.....	2	3	5
— 60 to 65.....	..	3	3
— 65 to 70.....	1	3	4
	36	71	107

*State of Bodily Health on Admission.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	30	57	87
Bad .....	6	14	20
	36	71	107

*Disposition and Temper.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	23	38	61
Irritable .....	3	4	7
Hasty .....	3	12	15
Violent.....	1	4	5
Morose.....	3	2	5
Obstinate.....	1	4	5
Not ascertained .....	2	7	9
	36	71	107

No. 21—*continued.**Domestic Condition.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married .....	15	24	39
Single .....	21	47	68
	36	71	107

*Number of Attacks.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First.....	24	53	77
Second.....	5	10	15
Third .....	3	1	4
Fourth .....	1	1	2
Fifth.....	..	1	1
Several.....	2	2	4
Not ascertained .....	1	3	4
	36	71	107

*Conduct.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous .....	8	22	30
Quiet .....	4	18	22
Restless .....	12	21	33
Noisy .....	4	5	9
Violent.....	2	3	5
Mischievous.....	4	2	6
Not ascertained .....	2	..	2
	36	71	107

*Notions.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed .....	15	29	44
Exalted .....	7	15	22
Incoherent .....	8	11	19
Confused .....	6	16	22
	36	71	107



## No. 22.

*Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in Patients discharged  
Uncured during 1852.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety .....	5	Anxiety .....	5
Disappointment in love....	2	Disappointment.....	4
Pecuniary difficulties.....	3	Disappointment in love....	7
Loss of employment .....	2	Pecuniary difficulties.....	6
Too close attention to busi- ness .....	1	Too close attention to busi- ness .....	2
Religious excitement.....	4	Religious excitement.....	4
Death of relatives .....	2	Poverty .....	2
		Death of relatives .....	4
		Excitement .....	1
		Quarrel .....	1
		Ill treatment of husband ..	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance.....	2	Intemperance.....	3
Fever .....	1	Fever .....	3
Onanism.....	1	Uterine disturbance .....	2
Hepatic derangement ....	1	Nephritis .....	1
Coup de soleil .....	1	Puerperal .....	1
		Rheumatic fever .....	1
		Prolonged lactation .....	1
Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 10 cases, of which 6 appeared to be without any other obvious cause.....	6	Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 13 cases, of which 1 appeared to be without any other obvious cause.....	1
Not ascertained .....	5	Not ascertained .....	21
	<hr/> 36		<hr/> 71







No. 25.

AGES.

DISCHARGED.	YEARS AND UNDER.																								TOTAL.																	
	20.		25.		30.		35.		40.		45.		50.		55.		60.		65.		70.		75.		M.	F.	T.															
	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	F.	T.																	
Cured.....	5	5	10	6	17	23	8	15	23	4	14	18	6	10	16	7	8	15	2	11	13	5	7	12	3	3	6	1	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	1	1	49	94	143	
By request of friends....	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	..	1	2	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	11	16	
Disqualified..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	10	
Died.....	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	3	8	1	3	4	5	8	1	2	3	..	1	1	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	12	27	
Uncured....	4	3	7	4	5	9	6	13	19	5	5	10	6	6	12	1	12	13	3	9	12	4	8	12	2	2	4	..	5	5	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	71	107
	12	9	21	12	22	34	16	31	47	13	22	35	19	22	41	11	25	36	6	23	29	11	17	28	5	5	10	1	9	10	4	7	11	..	..	..	..	..	110	193	303	





## No. 27.

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the Hospital during the last Thirty-one Years.

Years.	Curables.	Incurables.	Criminals.	Total.
1822	83	69	54	206
1823	88	66	55	209
1824	88	61	57	206
1825	93	65	60	218
1826	94	64	60	218
1827	79	64	57	200
1828	95	66	56	217
1829	102	65	58	225
1830	110	64	54	228
1831	114	64	54	232
1832	98	65	52	215
1833	102	65	51	218
1834	125	63	52	240
1835	137	63	53	253
1836	142	64	52	258
1837	140	65	53	258
1838	153	62	64	279
1839	160	63	76	299
1840	176	78	78	332
1841	157	85	81	323
1842	184	84	87	355
1843	195	84	87	366
1844	182	86	91	352
1845	222	87	94	403
1846	207	85	103	395
1847	203	80	109	392
1848	206	82	111	399
1849	219	76	110	405
1850	215	75	100	390
1851	207	74	106	387
1852	193	75	106	374
31	4569	2209	2281	9059
	$147 \frac{12}{31}$	$71 \frac{8}{31}$	$73 \frac{18}{31}$	$292 \frac{7}{31}$
Number of Daily Rations during 1852.				
Curables.	Incurables.	Criminals.		
70,730	27,399	38,753		
136,882				



## No. 28.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS who have DIED during the year 1852, as  
Reported by the Physicians to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Male ..	38	Curable..	16th Jan. 1851 .	4th Jan. 1852	Paralysis.
2	Female	32	Curable..	16th May, 1851	9th Jan. ....	General paralysis, organ- grene of toes and hips.
3	Male ..	32	Curable..	9th July, 1851..	17th Jan.....	Paralysis.
4	Male ..	44	Curable..	12th Jan. 1852 .	26th Jan.....	Erysipelas.
5	Male ..	38	Curable..	1st Nov. 1850 ..	14th Feb.....	Exhaustion.
6	Male ..	18	Curable..	5th Jan. 1852 ..	17th Feb.....	Erysipelas.
7	Female	39	Curable..	30th Jan. 1852..	2nd Mar. ....	Exhaustion.
8	Male ..	24	Curable..	5th March, 1852	11th Mar.....	Exhaustion.
9	Male ..	39	Curable..	6th Feb. 1852 ..	15th Mar.....	Exhaustion following ce- rebral excitement.
10	Female	48	Incurable	23rd May, 1834 .	25th Mar.....	General dropsy.
11	Female	46	Curable..	15th March, 1852	8th April ....	Apoplexy.
12	Male ..	44	Incurable	1st May, 1840 ..	17th April....	Pulmonary consumption.
13	Female	60	Curable..	25th Nov. 1851 .	25th April....	Exhaustion.
14	Male ..	39	Curable..	31st Oct. 1851..	6th May ....	General paralysis.
15	Male ..	33	Curable..	22nd March, 1852	6th May ....	Exhaustion.
16	Female	25	Incurable	10th March, 1842	10th May ....	Pulmonary consumption.
17	Female	66	Curable..	12th Sept. 1851 .	3rd June ....	Exhaustion.
18	Male ..	34	Curable..	12th March, 1852	16th June....	Exhaustion
19	Female	31	Incurable	3rd Aug. 1838..	7th July ....	Gradual exhaustion.
20	Female	65	Curable..	25th June, 1852	8th July ....	Exhaustion.
21	Female	52	Curable..	31st March, 1852	11th July ....	Exhaustion.
22	Female	52	Incurable	8th Sept. 1825..	17th July....	Gradual exhaustion.
23	Male	30	Curable..	12th March, 1852	20th July ....	General paralysis.
24	Male ..	54	Curable..	15th July, 1852 .	29th July ....	Pneumonia.
25	Male ..	68	Curable..	23rd April, 1852	30th July ....	Erysipelas.
26	Male ..	52	Incurable	11th Oct. 1800..	4th Aug. ....	Gradual exhaustion.
27	Male ..	9	Curable..	9th July, 1852..	13th Aug.....	Apoplexy.
28	Female	36	Curable..	16th July, 1852	16th Aug.....	Exhaustion after long continued excitement.
29	Female	36	Curable..	16th July, 1852	31st Aug.....	Phthisis.
30	Male ..	51	Curable..	12th Dec. 1851 .	20th Sept.....	Exhaustion.
31	Male ..	55	Criminal .	24th Dec. 1818 .	10th Oct. . . .	Dropsy.
32	Female	42	Curable..	29th April, 1852	14th Nov.....	Cerebral excitement.
33	Female	38	Curable..	7th June, 1852 .	14th Nov.....	Exhaustion and coma.
34	Female	40	Curable..	5th Dec. 1851 .	18th Dec.....	Epilepsy.
35	Male ..	50	Incurable	25th April, 1833.	27th Dec.....	Dropsy and diseased heart.

## No. 29.

## SYNOPSIS of DEATHS during 1852.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables .....	15	12	27
Incurables .....	3	4	7
Criminals .....	1	..	1
	19	16	35

## No. 30.

PARTICULARS of the CURABLE PATIENTS whose DISEASE TERMINATED  
FATALLY during 1852.*Duration of the Disease at the time of Admission.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 week.....	..	1	1
— 2 — .....	1	2	3
— 4 — .....	4	1	5
— 2 months.....	2	3	5
— 3 — .....	1	1	2
— 4 — .....	2	2	4
— 6 — .....	1	..	1
— 8 — .....	1	1	2
— 10 — .....	1	..	1
Not ascertained.....	2	1	3
	15	12	27



No. 30—*continued.**Domestic Condition.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married .....	9	9	18
Single .....	6	3	9
Widowed .....	..	..	..
	15	12	27

*Conduct.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous .....	2	1	3
Restless .....	3	6	9
Noisy .....	2	2	4
Violent.....	3	3	6
Inert .....	4	..	4
Suicidal .....	1	..	1
	15	12	27

*State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	12	8	20
Bad .....	3	4	7
	15	12	27

No. 30—*continued.**Number of Attacks.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First.....	11	6	17
Second.....	2	6	8
Third .....	2	..	2
	15	12	27

*Notions.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Exalted ....	1	3	4
Depressed .....	8	5	13
Incoherent .....	1	3	4
Confused .....	5	1	6
	15	12	27

*Disposition and temper.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	9	7	16
Irritable .....	1	2	3
Hasty .....	5	3	8
	15	12	27



No. 30—*continued.*

## APPARENT and ASSIGNED CAUSES of DISEASE.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety .....	4	Anxiety .....	2
Loss of situation .....	1	Reverses .....	1
Disappointment .....	1	Disappointment of marriage	1
		Abandonment of husband ..	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Blow on head.....	5	Suppression of Catamenia ..	2
Coup de soleil .....	1	Intemperance.....	1
Erysipelas .....	1		
Anasarca.....	1		
		Hereditary tendency .....	1
Not ascertained .....	1	Not ascertained .....	3
	<hr/> 15		<hr/> 12

## No. 31.

## RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS NOW in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male . . . . .	24	13th July, 1805.
2	Female . . . . .	33	30th May, 1807.
3	Male . . . . .	32	10th June, 1820.
4	Female . . . . .	19	20th July, 1820.
5	Female . . . . .	37	16th August, 1821.
6	Female . . . . .	31	10th March, 1825.
7	Female . . . . .	29	3rd August, 1826.
8	Male . . . . .	48	26th January, 1827.
9	Female . . . . .	41	2nd August, 1827.
10	Female . . . . .	32	29th July, 1831.
11	Male . . . . .	20	16th September, 1831.
12	Male . . . . .	45	21st March, 1834.
13	Female . . . . .	25	28th March, 1834.
14	Female . . . . .	28	20th November, 1835.
15	Male . . . . .	26	5th February, 1836.
16	Female . . . . .	20	4th March, 1836.
17	Female . . . . .	48	29th July, 1836.
18	Male . . . . .	18	18th November, 1836.
19	Male . . . . .	40	25th November, 1836.
20	Female . . . . .	30	13th January, 1837.
21	Male . . . . .	34	20th July, 1838.
22	Male . . . . .	26	21st September, 1838.
23	Female . . . . .	42	2nd August, 1839.
24	Female . . . . .	39	15th November, 1839.



PARTICULARS OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
25	Female . . . . .	28	17th January, 1840.
26	Male . . . . .	37	29th February, 1840.
27	Male . . . . .	26	20th March, 1840.
28	Male . . . . .	26	27th March, 1840.
29	Female . . . . .	41	15th May, 1840.
30	Female . . . . .	26	22nd May, 1840.
31	Female . . . . .	32	5th June, 1840.
32	Male . . . . .	40	12th June, 1840.
33	Male . . . . .	27	24th June, 1840.
34	Female . . . . .	40	20th November, 1840.
35	Male . . . . .	28	15th January, 1841.
36	Male . . . . .	31	30th April, 1841.
37	Female . . . . .	34	25th June, 1841.
38	Female . . . . .		29th October, 1841.
39	Female . . . . .	35	22nd June, 1842.
40	Male . . . . .	30	9th September, 1842.
41	Male . . . . .	27	14th October, 1842.
42	Female . . . . .	38	3rd March, 1843.
43	Female . . . . .	31	22nd March, 1844.
44	Female . . . . .		21st June, 1844.
45	Male . . . . .	28	19th July, 1844.
46	Male . . . . .	21	20th September, 1844.
47	Female . . . . .	34	13th December, 1844.
48	Male . . . . .	29	20th December, 1844.
49	Female . . . . .	38	28th February, 1845.

PARTICULARS OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
50	Male .....	46	7th March, 1845.
51	Female .....	29	13th June, 1845.
52	Male .....	26	10th October, 1845.
53	Male .....	50	7th November, 1845.
54	Male .....	23	21st November, 1845.
55	Male .....	47	23rd January, 1846.
56	Male .....	38	13th March, 1846.
57	Male .....	32	2nd July, 1847.
58	Male .....	28	14th February, 1848.
59	Male .....	28	14th February, 1848.
60	Male .....	21	14th February, 1848.
61	Female .....	24	14th February, 1848.
62	Female .....	26	3rd May, 1850.
63	Male .....	30	3rd January, 1851.
64	Female .....	26	3rd January, 1851.
65	Male .....	32	21st February, 1851.
66	Female .....	40	4th July, 1851.
67	Female .....	41	18th July, 1851.
68	Male .....	23	10th October, 1851.
69	Female .....		26th March, 1852.
70	Male .....		23rd April, 1852.
71	Female .....		20th May, 1852.
72	Female .....		16th July, 1852.
73	Male .....		6th August, 1852.
74	Female .....	35	13th August, 1852.
75	Male .....		31st December, 1852.



## No. 32.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total
Upwards of 45 years .....	1	..	1
— 40 — .....	..	1	1
— 35 — .....	..	..	..
— 30 — .....	1	2	3
— 25 — .....	..	2	2
— 20 — .....	2	2	4
— 15 — .....	4	3	7
— 10 — .....	9	10	19
— 5 — .....	11	8	19
— 3 — .....	4	1	5
— 1 — .....	3	4	7
Admitted during 1852 .....	3	4	7
	38	37	75

## No. 33.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of INCURABLE PATIENTS in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	15	14	29
Moderate .....	16	16	32
Imperfect .....	3	5	8
None .....	2	..	2
Not ascertained .....	2	2	4
	38	37	75

No. 34.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1852.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1.) High Treason..... 1			
(2.) Sedition..... 1	2	..	2
2. Against the Person.....	66	19	85
3. Against Property.....	17	3	20
4. Other offences.....	5	..	5
	90	22	112

No. 35.

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
35 years.....	1	1	2
30 ".....	4	1	5
25 ".....	3	2	5
20 ".....	2	1	3
15 ".....	2	..	2
10 ".....	12	3	15
5 ".....	13	3	16
3 ".....	11	2	13
2 ".....	7	5	12
1 ".....	11	1	12
Admitted during the year 1852	24	3	27
	90	22	112



## DIETARY TABLE.

## BREAKFAST.

Every Day... Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. ,, 6 ditto

## DINNER.

Sunday .... Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread,  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer.  
free fm. bone, }

Females .. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Monday .... Males .... 6 ,, Roast Mutton, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,

Females .. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Tuesday .... Males .... 6 ,, Boiled Mutton, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,

Females .. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Wednesday Males .... 6 ,, Roast Beef, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,

Females .. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Thursday ..... Same as Monday.

Friday ..... Same as Tuesday.

Saturday .. Males .... 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Females .. 14 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

## SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, }  
Thursday, and Friday } Males .. Same as at Breakfast.

Wednesday and Saturday, Males .. 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Every Day ..... Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. Cheese or  $\frac{1}{2}$  an oz. of Butter, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed  $1\frac{3}{4}$  oz. of Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef, with the addition of a Mince Pie for each Patient.

On New Year's Day, 6 oz. of Plum Pudding to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season, and also by the occasional substitution of Fish and Fruit Pies when Fish, and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officers.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.



## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

### LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

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#### PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Physician (Resident) .....	700	0	0
1 Consulting Physician (Non-resident) .....	0	0	0
*1 Surgeon .....	80	0	0
*1 Chaplain .....	100	0	0
1 Apothecary .....	300	0	0
*1 Surveyor .....	125	0	0
*1 Receiver and Accountant.....	262	10	0
*1 Clerk .....	205	0	0
1 Steward .....	485	0	0
1 Matron .....	150	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£2407	10	0

Of the total amount of these salaries £200 is repaid by government on account of criminal lunatics.

## OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

## MALES.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Clerk of the works .....	54	12	0
*1 Steward's clerk.....	50	0	0
*1 Clerk's assistant .....	15	0	0
*1 Organist .....	10	0	0
1 Chapel clerk.....	5	0	0
1 Porter .....	50	0	0
1 Gate-keeper .....	42	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions .....	33	10	0
†1 Attendant.....	60	0	0
†1 Do .....	55	0	0
†2 Attendants .....	£50 per annum each	100	0 0
†2 Do. ....	£31 0 0	62	0 0
†1 Attendant.....	28	0	0
1 Do. ....	26	10	0
1 Do. ....	25	0	0
†3 Attendants .....	£23 10s. per annum each	70	10 0
†1 Attendant.....	21	0	0
†4 Attendants .....	£20 per annum each	80	0 0
*‡1 Plumber.....	30s. per week	78	0 0
‡1 Bricklayer.....	40	0	0
†‡1 Painter .....	40	0	0
†‡1 Gardener .....	25	0	0
†‡1 Engineer .....	22	0	0
*2 Carpenters .....	30s. per week each	156	0 0
*‡1 Smith .....	30s. per week	78	0 0
*‡1 Gardener and out-door attendant .....	18s. per week	46	16 0
		<hr/>	
		£1,273	18 0
		<hr/>	

\* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes and a hat.

‡ Occasionally employed at the House of Occupations.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and hat.



## FEMALES.

	£	s.	d.
1 Cook.....	25	0	0
Kitchen-maid ( <i>Vacant</i> ) .....	0	0	0
1 House-maid .....	16	0	0
1 Laundry-maid .....	24	0	0
1 Do. ....	19	0	0
2 Laundry-maids ..... £14 per annum each	28	0	0
6 Attendants ..... £25 per annum each	150	0	0
1 Attendant.....	24	0	0
2 Attendants ..... £19 per annum each	38	0	0
5 Do. .... £18 per annum each	90	0	0
2 Do. .... £16 per annum each	32	0	0
1 Attendant.....	15	0	0
1 Do. ....	14	0	0
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	£475	0	0
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The Hospital is repaid by Government, on account of Criminal Lunatics, the wages of seven male and two female attendants, with an allowance of £35 per annum each for maintenance and clothing.

The wages of male attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £20 per annum, and after they are raised to £20, they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1 for the second and third years, and £1 10s. yearly afterwards, until they become £40 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18 per annum, and after they are raised to £18, they increase with like restriction £1 yearly until they become £25 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. The wages of male attendants were permitted, previous to the year 1841, to increase to £60 per annum.