

General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of the House of Occupations, for the year ending 31st December, 1851 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.

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GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF THE

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,


FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER,

1851.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

LONDON:

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BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

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BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

In conformity with annual practice, we lay before you the results of the year 1851, which, though on a smaller scale than in some preceding years, will yet be found to be interesting to those who preside over the interests of the Hospital.

There is, however, an unavoidable monotony attaching to statistics of this nature which it is difficult altogether to avoid.

The number of curable patients admitted during the year was 286, consisting of 112 males, and 174 females.

The number of patients of this class remaining in the Hospital at the close of the preceding year, including those out on leave, was 198.

There is a considerable diminution of admissions during the year 1851, which is well accounted for, by the consideration that numerous County Asylums have been erected, and are in progress, in many parts of the kingdom, which will necessarily diminish, in a material degree, the applications for admission into this and all similar Institutions.

CURED.

The number of patients of this class discharged cured during the year has been 121, consisting of 52 males, and 69 females; being below the usual average—a point which has been considerably influenced by the reduced number of the cases under treatment.

Ten have been discharged at the request of friends, 5 of each sex, and 7 as disqualified by Paralysis and other affections. And here we cannot but appreciate and admire the charitable course at present adopted, of retaining a considerable number of such sufferers in spite of their incapacitating maladies: at the same time, such a course will materially affect the relative proportion of cures and deaths.

No just comparison can be instituted between the last year and the preceding one, inasmuch as the year 1850 was unprecedented in the number of patients under treatment, and in the number of cures.

UNCURED.

The uncured have been 102 this year, consisting of 36 males, and 66 females.

DEATHS.

The number of curable patients who have died has been 26, viz., 9 males, and 17 females: and as compared with the preceding year they are 5 fewer. If compared with the numbers of cases under treatment, the proportion will not vary materially. One great cause of mortality will be found to arise from the charitable admission of aged and weak patients, who, perhaps, are not strictly admissible at all, but the Governors are loth to reject, when any, even the least hope of a beneficial result may be anticipated. Annexed is a Table explanatory of the deaths.—

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS who have DIED during the year 1851, as
Reported by the Physicians to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Female	49	Curable..	3rd Jan. 1851 ..	8th Jan. 1851	Apoplexy.
2	Female	51	Curable..	18th Oct. 1850 .	9th Jan.	Paralysis.
3	Male ..	31	Curable..	27th April, 1850	10th Jan.	Phthisis.
4	Female	39	Curable..	26th July, 1850	17th Jan.	Paralysis.
5	Female	61	Curable..	18th Oct. 1851..	30th Jan.	Gradual exhaustion.
6	Female	46	Curable..	5th Feb. 1850 ..	4th Feb.	Paralysis.
7	Male ..	66	Incurable	3rd March, 1843	20th Feb.	Gradual exhaustion.
8	Male ..	64	Curable..	6th Feb. 1851 ..	2nd May	Exhaustion after great cerebral excitement.
9	Male ..	55	Curable..	26th April, 1841	7th May	Injuries from a fall.
10	Male ..	18	Criminal .	22nd Jan. 1851 .	17th May	Pulmonary consumption.
11	Female	27	Curable..	14th Dec. 1850 .	27th June....	Chronic abscess.
12	Female	61	Incurable	25th Dec. 1816 .	3rd July	Gradual exhaustion.
13	Male ..	24	Curable..	19th June, 1851.	4th July	Pulmonary consumption.
14	Female	21	Curable..	20th June, 1851.	19th July	Exhaustion after continued excitement.
15	Female	61	Curable..	4th July, 1851..	24th July	Gradual exhaustion.
16	Female	27	Curable..	31st Jan. 1851..	30th July	Inflammation of the intestines.
17	Female	60	Curable..	29th April, 1851	7th Aug.	Gradual exhaustion.
18	Male ..	45	Criminal .	8th Oct. 1836 ..	13th Aug.	Ascites.
19	Female	26	Curable..	23rd Aug. 1851 .	27th Aug.	Exhaustion.
20	Female	37	Curable..	28th June, 1850	8th Sept.	Exhaustion after continued excitement.
21	Male ..	43	Curable..	22nd March, 1851	15th Oct.	Apoplexy.
22	Male ..	62	Curable..	11th July, 1851	2nd Nov.	Gradual exhaustion.
23	Female	42	Curable..	1st May, 1851 ..	Nov. ..	Strangulation.
24	Male ..	29	Curable..	2nd June, 1851	30th Nov.	Pulmonary consumption.
25	Female	63	Curable..	28th Nov. 1851	30th Nov.	Syncope, being the subject of extensive ovarian disease.
26	Male ..	36	Curable..	4th Nov. 1851..	1st Dec.	Hæmorrhage.
27	Female	65	Curable..	7th July, 1851..	4th Dec.	Paralysis.
28	Male ..	..	Curable..	24th Oct. 1851	13th Dec.	Paralysis.
29	Female	18	Curable..	31st Oct. 1851..	21st Dec.	Gangrene of the lungs.
30	Female	35	Curable..	4th April, 1851	27th Dec.	General paralysis.

We subjoin in this place the usual Annual Synopsis of all particulars, in a tabular form, which conveys at one view the various numerical points of interest.

	Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Remained in Hospital 1st of January, 1851 } including those out on leave of absence } Admitted during the Year.....	71 112 183	127 174 301	198 286 484	37 3 40	36 3 39	73 6 79	86 13 99	19 1 20	105 14 119	194 128 322	182 178 360	376 306 682
Discharged :—												
Cured	51	69	120	1	..	1	3	1	4	55	70	125
Uncured	36	66	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	66	102
By request of friends	5	5	10	..	1	1	..	..	..	5	6	11
Disqualified cases.....	3	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	7
Having been sent out on leave of absence } and no account since received of their } state of mind.....	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Removed by order of the Secretary of State	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12	12	..	12
Died	9	17	26	1	1	2	2	..	2	12	18	30
Remaining, 31st December, 1851 :—												
Out on leave	6	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	10
In Hospital	73	133	206	38	37	75	82	19	101	193	189	382
	183	301	484	40	39	79	99	20	119	322	360	682

HEALTH.

No epidemic of any importance has prevailed in the Hospital during the last year.

The deaths which have arisen depend on mere isolated causes attaching to each particular case.

Upon the whole, considering the amount of mental disturbance, it may be said that the bodily ailments have been few.

GENERAL TREATMENT.

Many improvements have taken place with regard to the cheerfulness of the wards, especially by enlarging the windows in the basement, which gives a much more agreeable air than heretofore to this part of the Hospital. The fire-places have also been improved, and as far as the comfort and appearance go, are much more appropriate. But great care will be necessary to prevent accidents, especially on the female side, as the frequent negligence of sane persons with reference to this risk, is of course, materially increased in those who are labouring under mental incapacity.

Several side rooms, of large dimensions, have been added to the previous accommodation of the patients, which are of a very airy and spacious character, and constitute a very agreeable addition to their comfort.

The use of knives and forks has been continued without any accidents.

A new airing-ground for the use of the basement patients on the male side is very serviceable, as detaching the worst cases from the more orderly, and thereby insuring the comfort of such as are well disposed. The new ground is not very large, and is rather too much exposed to the gaze of neighbouring windows, but still it is a valuable addition.

CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS.

Every opportunity of sub-dividing the different grades of cases is sedulously attended to, within doors as well as without, and what has been already stated about additional apartments and airing-grounds will shew the beneficial improvements which have taken place in these respects.

PUPILS.

There have been latterly a few pupils in attendance, but their main object, with a few exceptions, appears to be, the obtaining a certificate of competence to superintend a County Asylum, or some fleeting object of the day; any steady pursuit of a real knowledge of the nature and treatment of insanity is a rare circumstance, and scarcely to be expected among the multifarious objects which necessarily distract the attention of medical students.

AMUSEMENTS.

Much time is devoted by a large proportion of patients to various occupations, and the needle-rooms on the female side have been multiplied.

Now and then a piano enlivens the scene. The men are, many of them, engaged in the gardens and galleries, and a few in the shops. The average number of patients in employment has been $243\frac{215}{311}$.

DIVINE SERVICE.

The average number attending chapel has been $132\frac{14}{8}$.

RESTRAINT.

The amount of seclusion has been very small, amounting only to $\frac{126}{365}$.

Occasional seclusion of clamorous or violent patients has been adopted, as preferable to any other mode,

and it has been very beneficial in some instances. In point of fact, there has been *no* mechanical restraint exercised throughout the year, but simply occasional retirement of unruly cases.

INCURABLES.

On the 31st December, 1851, the number of patients of this class was 75, consisting of 38 males, and 37 females. During the year there have been admitted 3 males and 3 females, making 6.

There have died one of each sex.

One male has been discharged cured after a few years residence, and is in a promising state of mind.

Three patients only still remain of the old Hospital.

CRIMINALS.

The number of criminal patients admitted during the year has been 13 males and 1 female, making 14 in all.

There have died 2 males.

There have been discharged cured 3 males and 1 female, by order of the Secretary of State; and 12 males have been removed, by the same authority, to an institution in the country, being the more harmless order of patients.

There remained at the close of the year 1851, 82 males and 19 females, total 101, being 4 fewer than the preceding year.

We have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your faithful Servants,

ED. THOS. MONRO, M.D.

ALEX. MORISON, M.D.

24th Jan. 1852.

and it has been found that in some instances it
may be difficult to find an individual of the
same sex. The same is true of the other species
of the genus. The same is true of the other species
of the genus.

On the 21st of January, 1907, the number of females
of this species was 7, consisting of 35 males and 32
females. During the year there have been recorded 3
males and 3 females.

The same is true of the other species of the genus.
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No. 1.

PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

Between the Years 1820 and 1850 inclusive.														During 1851.															
Curables.						Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.			Curables.						Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
29	52	81	28	41	69	41	9	50	98	102	200				71	127	198	37	36	73	86	19	105	194	182	376			
2914	4372	7286	96	102	198	224	60	284	3234	4534	7768				112	174	286	3	3	6	13	1	14	128	178	306			
2943	4424	7367	124	143	267	265	69	334	3332	4636	7968				183	301	484	40	39	79	99	20	119	322	360	682			
1417	2349	3766	7	24	31	62	28	90	1486	2401	3887				51	69	120	1	..	1	3	1	4	55	70	125			
658	1183	1841	..	4	4	3	..	3	661	1187	1848				36	66	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	66	102			
75	94	169	24	19	43	..	..	..	99	113	212				5	5	10	..	1	1	..	..	..	5	6	11			
521	416	937	6	..	6	..	..	..	527	416	943				3	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	7			
26	54	80	..	1	1	..	..	..	26	55	81				..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3			
..	..	..	..	..	..	40	5	45	40	5	45				..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12	12	..	12			
..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	2	1	3				9	17	26	1	1	2	2	..	2	12	18	30			
175	201	376	49	59	108	73	16	89	297	276	573				6	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	10			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				73	133	206	38	37	75	82	19	101	193	189	382			
..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71	124	195	37	36	73	86	19	105	194	179	373				..	73	133	206	38	37	75	82	19	101	189	382			
2943	4424	7367	124	143	267	265	69	334	3332	4636	7968				183	301	484	40	39	79	99	20	119	322	360	682			

No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint during the last ten years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly Average of Patients under restraint.
1841	341	80½, or 23·60 per cent.	9, or 2·64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37·66 per cent.	3, or 0·81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49·31 per cent.	3, or 0·81 per cent.
1844	359	164*, or 46·45 per cent.	1½, or 0·33 per cent.
1845	403	†..... {	⅔, or 0·17.
1846	395		1⅓, or ·06 per cent.
1847	392	147, or 37½ per cent.	0¼, or ·05 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34·58 per cent.	$\frac{73}{366}$, or ·05 per cent.
1849	406	138, or 33·9 per cent.	$\frac{63}{365}$, or ·04 per cent.
1850	391	147, or 37·59 per cent.	$\frac{37}{365}$, or ,025 per cent.
1851	388	133, or 34·28 per cent.	

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males	123
Females	121
	<hr/>
	244

No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1851, with the Amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total Patients admitted....	19,093
Discharged cured.....	8,002, or 41·91 per cent.
Died.....	1,680, or 8·79 per cent.

* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun.

† Partially suspended during enlargement of the Chapel.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS OF CURABLE PATIENTS
during the last Thirty-one years.

Year.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1821	58	77	135	22	21	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	170	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	463	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
1848	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11
1849	124	192	316	66	106	172	6	12	18
1850	135	209	344	74	123	197	20	11	31
1851	112	174	286	52	69	121	9	17	26
	2,972	4,486	7,458	1,457	2,381	3,838	180	213	293

No. 5.

MONTHLY ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE PATIENTS
during 1851.

Month.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
January	8	14	22	5	3	8	1	4	5
February	9	11	20	1	6	7	..	1	1
March	9	14	23	3	5	8	..	..	..
April	8	19	27	4	3	7	..	..	..
May	11	15	26	2	7	9	2	..	2
June	12	13	25	1	6	7	..	1	1
July	12	11	23	2	5	7	1	3	4
August	6	18	24	3	7	10	..	2	2
September ..	13	16	29	3	7	10	..	1	1
October	8	18	26	9	7	16	1	..	1
November ..	6	12	18	5	5	10	2	2	4
December ...	10	13	23	13	8	21	2	3	5
	112	174	286	51	69	120	9	17	26

No. 6.

AGES of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1851.

	M.	F.	Total.
Under 15	1	1	2
From 15 to 20	10	11	21
— 20 to 25	14	19	33
— 25 to 30	14	32	46
— 30 to 35	14	20	34
— 35 to 40	20	13	33
— 40 to 45	11	23	34
— 45 to 50	6	19	25
— 50 to 55	8	10	18
— 55 to 60	6	9	15
— 60 to 65	4	11	15
— 65 to 70	3	6	9
— 70 to 75	1	..	1
	112	174	286

No. 7.

DURATION of DISEASE in the CURABLE PATIENTS at the time of their Admission during 1851.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under a week	6	3	9
1 week	10	11	21
2 —	15	18	33
3 —	7	16	23
4 —	22	25	47
5 —	1	3	4
6 — .....	..	6	6
2 months	10	25	35
3 —	15	25	40
4 —	5	13	18
5 —	3	4	7
6 —	5	7	12
7 —	3	5	8
8 —	1	6	7
9 —	5	5	10
10 —	2	2	4
11 —	1	..	1
Not ascertained.....	1	..	1
	112	174	286

No. 8.

NUMBER of ATTACKS in the CURABLE PATIENTS on Admission in 1851.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First.....	78	120	198
Second.....	17	37	54
Third	7	7	14
Fourth.....	4	7	11
Fifth	2	1	3
Sixth	1	1	2
Several.....	3	1	4
	112	174	286

No. 9.

DOMESTIC CONDITION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1851.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married	54	78	132
Single	55	80	135
Widowed.....	3	16	19
	112	174	286

No. 10.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1851.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Superior	5	5	10
Good	28	15	43
Moderate	77	129	206
Imperfect.....	2	21	23
None .....	..	4	4
	112	174	286

No. 11.

NATIVITY of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1851.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Metropolis	35	51	86
Provinces.....	68	114	182
Ireland.....	2	4	6
Scotland	2	..	2
Wales	1	2	3
Jersey .....	..	2	2
America .....	..	1	1
Russia	1	..	1
India	1	..	1
Italy.....	1	..	1
Africa	1	..	1
	112	174	286

No. 12.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1851.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England	85	137	222
Independent	6	11	17
Baptists	5	11	16
Wesleyans	4	5	9
Presbyterians	2	..	2
Calvinists.....	..	2	2
Congregational Dissenters ..	1	2	3
Roman Catholics.....	4	5	9
Hebrew	1	..	1
Moravian	1	..	1
Countess of Huntingdon....	1	..	1
Unitarian.....	1	..	1
Plymouth Brethren.....	..	1	1
Greek Church	1	..	1
	112	174	286

No. 13.

OCCUPATIONS of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1851.

MALES.

Physician	1	Printer	1
Farmers	7	Basket-maker.....	1
Carpenters	7	Fish Salesmen	2
Millwright	1	Tutor	1
Driver	1	Accountant.....	1
Butler.....	1	Currier	1
Grocers	4	Boiler-maker	1
Shoemakers	3	Postboy	1
Designer	1	Silversmith.....	1
Policemen	3	Officer in the Army	1
Chinaman	1	Solicitor	1
French-polisher	1	Blacksmith.....	1
Miller.....	1	Tinman	1
Glass-cutter	1	Pipe-maker.....	1
Bakers	5	Engineers	3
Professors of Music	2	Watchmakers.....	2
Weaver	1	Draper's Assistants	2
Chemists	2	Fancy Leather-worker	1
Engraver	1	Oar-maker	1
Surgeon	1	Porter.....	1
Drapers	2	Clothier	1
Waterman	1	Mariner	1
Clerks.....	11	Gasfitter	1
Tailors	2	Hawker	1
Butcher	1	Fishmonger	1
Dealer in Hides	1	Carrier	1
Painters	2	Steward, R.N.....	1
Shirt-cutter	1	Reporter	1
Sailors	2	Flyman	1
Travellers	2	Warehouseman	1
Plasterer.....	1	Leatherseller	1
Groom	1	None	2
Coachmaker	1		
Architect	1		

FEMALES.

Wives, widows, and daughters of professional men. }	2	Charwoman	1
Wives, widows, and daughters of clerks and tradesmen. }	61	Milliner	1
Wives, widows, and daughters of servants, mechanics and labourers. }	16	School-mistresses	2
Governesses	5	Cooks	2
Dressmakers	15	Lace-maker	1
Servants	34	Teacher of Music	1
Lady's-maids	2	Shoe-binder	1
Needlewomen	3	House-keeper	1
Nurses	2	Lodging-house-keeper	1
Laundresses	4	Paper-maker	1
Upholstress	1	Weaver	1
Bonnet-makers	3	Toll-gate-keeper	1
		Shop-keeper	1
		None	11
			<hr/> 174

No. 14.

PROPORTION of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1851, classified as dangerous or violent.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous patients	51	94	145
Violent patients	7	15	22
No indications of being dangerous or violent	58	109	167
	54	65	119
	112	174	286

No. 15.

TABLE OF SUICIDAL TENDENCY exhibited in the CURABLE PATIENTS
admitted during 1851.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Have meditated suicide	23	71	94
Have attempted suicide pre- vious to admission }	5	15	20
	28	86	114
Intentions not manifested } or unknown }	84	88	172
	112	174	286

No. 16.

*Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in the Curable Patients
admitted during 1851.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety	19	Anxiety	19
Embarrassment	6	Grief at death of relations..	16
Religion	6	Religion	8
Loss of employment	5	Love	7
Grief at death of relatives..	5	Disappointment	7
Excitement in business	4	Disappointment of marriage	3
Love	4	Embarrassment	3
Excessive study	3	Fright.....	3
Loss of business.....	2	Too close application.....	2
Excitement.....	2	Reduced circumstances	2
Ill treatment at sea	1	Jealousy	2
Threatened affiliation.....	1	Grief	2
Disappointment	1	Domestic affliction.....	2
Reduced circumstances .. .	1	Excitement, from her master	
Want of employment.....	1	becoming insane.....	1
		Poverty	1
		Being robbed of all her earnings	1
		Close confinement	1
		Excitement from fire	1
		Excitement from occupation	
		as schoolmistress	1
		Losing a daughter by marriage	1
		Violent quarrel with a neigh-	
		bour	1
		Unjust accusation of dishonesty	1
		Seduction	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance.....	6	Bodily illness.....	12
Bodily illness.....	4	Puerperal	8
Blow on the head	3	Intemperance.....	7
Fever	3	Change of life.....	3
Injury from fall	2	Uterine disturbance	3
Sensual excess	2	Fever	3
Over-exertion.....	1	Milk fever	2
Climate of India	1	Over lactation.....	1
Coup de soleil	1	Excesses.....	1
		Measles	1
Hereditary tendency to in-		Hereditary tendency to in-	
sanity was traced in 34		sanity was traced in 55	
cases, of which 9 appeared	9	cases, of which 17 appear-	17
to be without any other		ed to be without any other	
obvious cause.....		obvious cause.....	
Not ascertained	19	Not ascertained	30
Total..	112		174

No. 17.

RETURN OF EMPLOYMENT on June 6, 1851.

MALES.																																				
GALLERIES.		Chapel.	Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer and Smith.	Capstan & Pumping.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Maker.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Mattress Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plating.	Cooper.	Baker.	Weaver.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Maker.	Total.									
M.	1	..	1	1	5	7									
MC.	2	..	5	3	18	26									
	3	..	7	1	..	1	1	4	7	..	1	22									
	4	..	3	3	6	5	19									
	1	1	..	1	2	1	5									
	2	4	6	6	16									
	3	6	4	4	1	15									
	4	1	..	2	4	2	..	1	1	..	11									
	..	16	5	1	..	2	1	..	2	..	13	34	43	1	2	1	..	121									
In Hospital....		{		Employed.											Unemployed.																					
				78 Curables											55											23										
				37 Incurables											19											18										
				90 Criminals											47											43										
Total															121											84										
FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 6, 1851.																																				
															Curables	Incurables	Criminals	Total.																		
Music.....															4	..	..	4																
Worsted Work.....															3	..	..	3																
Reading.....															6	5	4	15																		
Fancy Work.....															5	2	1	8																		
Knitting															12	2	..	14																		
Crochet															4	..	..	4																
Shirt making															20	..	4	24																		
Mending Linen															6	7	6	19																		
Dress-making															3	1	1	5																		
Lace making.....															..	..	1	1																
Employed in laundry....															14	2	..	16																		
Household work															10	3	1	14																		
Making up furniture															1	..	..	1																
Total employed															88	22	18	128																		
Ditto unemployed															39	15	2	56																		
Female Patients in Hospital....															127	37	20	184																		

No. 18.

RETURN of WORK done by FEMALE PATIENTS during 1851.

Men's Shirts made.....	818	Children's Frocks	18
Women's Caps	498	Children's Pelisses.....	6
Women's Aprons	150	Sets of Bed Furniture	2
Women's Shifts	120	Yards of Lace.....	4
Pairs of Sheets	325	Pairs of Stockings knitted..	4
Aprons	59	Crochet Articles made	25
Night Gowns	52	Knitted Fancy ditto	30
Shawls	38	Patchwork Quilts	2
Pocket Handkerchiefs	48	Dolls dressed	2
Petticoats	36	Urn Stand	1
Towels	86	Children's Trousers	6
Flannel Waistcoats.....	14	Fancy Pincushions.....	6
Table Cloths	42	Children's Slips	12
Pillow Cases	389	Bassinette Cover.....	1
Pinafores	18		
		Total Pieces of Work ..	2798

No. 19.

PARTICULARS of CURABLE PATIENTS discharged CURED during 1851.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 15	1	..	1
.. 20	5	1	6
From 20 to 25	8	8	16
.. 25 to 30	8	16	24
.. 30 to 35	3	12	15
.. 35 to 40	7	7	14
.. 40 to 45	9	4	13
.. 45 to 50	2	8	10
.. 50 to 55	2	6	8
.. 55 to 60	1	2	3
.. 60 to 70	5	5	10
	51	69	120

State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	44	52	96
Bad	7	17	24
	51	69	120

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	35	47	82
Irritable	9	10	19
Hasty	4	7	11
Excitable	2	1	3
Suspicious	1	..	1
Sullen .....	..	2	2
Violent.....	..	2	2
	51	69	120

Number of Attacks.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First.....	25	44	69
Second.....	14	16	30
Third	6	5	11
Fourth	2	2	4
Fifth	2	..	2
Several.....	2	2	4
	51	69	120

Domestic Condition.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married	25	39	64
Single	24	27	51
Widowed.....	2	3	5
	51	69	120

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed	17	36	53
Exalted	8	2	10
Incoherent	9	9	18
Confused	14	18	32
Not remarkable	3	4	7
	51	69	120

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous ..	27	40	67
Violent	2	3	5
Mischievous	7	3	10
Noisy .....	..	..	..
Restless	2	6	8
Flighty.....	2	7	9
Inert	4	3	7
Excited	2	..	2
Quiet .	6	5	11
Obstinate .....	..	2	2
	51	69	120
Suicidal tendency was exhibited in	17	31	48

No. 20.

Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in Patients Discharged Cured during 1851.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety	7	Anxiety	10
Embarrassment	3	Grief at death of friends..	6
Excessive study	3	Disappointment of marriage	4
Reverses	2	Love	3
Ill treatment at sea	1	Fright	2
Threatened affiliation.....	1	Excitement from fire and	
Loss of situation.....	1	other causes	3
Religion	1	Religion	1
Too close application to busi-		Family dissension	1
ness	1	Embarrassment	1
Excitement at prospect of		Dread of poverty	1
marriage.....	1	Too close application to busi-	
		ness	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance.....	6	Bodily illness	7
Coup de soleil.....	2	Puerperal	7
Sensual excess	2	Intemperance.....	2
Severe sea sickness	1	Scarlet fever	2
Getting wet and working in		Fever	1
wet clothes.....	1	Injury from a fall	1
Climate of India.....	1		
Fall from an omnibus.....	1		
Injury from a fall	1		
Hereditary tendency to in-		Hereditary tendency to in-	
sanity was traced in 15		sanity was traced in 26	
cases, of which 4 appeared		cases, of which 9 appeared	
to be without any other		to be without any other	
obvious cause.....	4	obvious cause.....	9
Not ascertained	11	Not ascertained	7
	51		69

No. 21.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS admitted as CURABLE, but discharged
UNCURED during 1851.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 20	5	3	8
From 20 to 25.....	2	5	7
— 25 to 30.....	4	3	7
— 30 to 35.....	3	10	13
— 35 to 40.....	5	11	16
— 40 to 45.....	9	10	19
— 45 to 50.....	3	11	14
— 50 to 55.....	2	7	9
— 55 to 60.....	3	1	4
— 60 to 65.....	..	2	2
— 65 to 70.....	..	3	3
— 70 to 75.....	..	..	..
	36	66	102

State of Bodily Health on Admission.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	32	57	89
Bad	4	9	13
	36	66	102

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	19	40	59
Irritable	10	13	23
Hasty	3	4	7
Reserved	2	..	2
Obstinate.....	2	4	6
Violent.....	..	2	2
Sullen .....	..	1	1
Excitable.....	..	2	2
	36	66	102

Domestic Condition.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married	16	27	43
Single	20	31	51
Widowed .....	..	8	8
	36	66	102

Number of Attacks.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First.....	29	47	76
Second.....	3	14	17
Third .....	..	2	2
Fourth	1	1	2
Fifth.....	2	..	2
Several.....	1	2	3
	36	66	102

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous	19	28	47
Quiet	5	8	13
Restless	2	17	19
Noisy	2	1	3
Violent.....	1	6	7
Mischievous.....	7	6	13
	36	66	102

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed	19	24	43
Exalted	6	9	15
Incoherent	7	15	22
Confused	4	18	22
	36	66	102

No. 22.

*Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in Patients Discharged
Uncured during 1851.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety	9	Anxiety	7
Religion	3	Grief at loss of relatives....	7
Disappointment.....	2	Fright.....	5
Love	1	Reduced circumstances....	5
Embarrassment.....	1	Religion	4
Too close application.....	1	Love	4
Want of employment.....	1	Disappointment.....	3
Grief	1	Too close application.....	2
Over study	1	Ill conduct of husband	2
		Loss of situation	1
		Change of residence	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance.....	1	Intemperance.....	3
Bodily illness.....	1	Typhus fever	2
Sensual excess	1	Change of life.....	2
		Puerperal	1
		Bodily illness.....	1
		Blow on the head	1
Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 10 cases, of which 1 appeared to be without any other obvious cause.....	1	Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 18 cases, of which 4 appeared to be without any other obvious cause	4
Not ascertained	12	Not ascertained	11
	36		66

No. 23.

INSANE PRIOR TO ADMISSION

DISCHARGED.	MONTHS.																								TOTAL.					
	1.		2.		3.		4.		5.		6.		7.		8.		9.		10.		11.		12.							
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.						
	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.						
Cured	28	35	63	8	11	19	5	8	13	5	6	11	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	51	69	120
By request of friends...	1	3	4	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	10
Disqualified..	2	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	7
Died	4	7	11	2	3	5	1	3	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	9	17	26
Uncured	16	22	38	3	10	13	5	6	11	3	7	10	2	3	5	4	8	12	3	1	3	..	1	1	1	1	36	66	102	
	51	69	120	15	25	40	12	18	30	9	15	24	3	4	7	6	11	17	2	3	5	1	6	7	3	4	7	104	161	265

No. 25.

AGES.

DISCHARGED.	YEARS AND UNDER.																																				TOTAL.			
	20.			25.			30.			35.			40.			45.			50.			55.			60.			65.			70.			75.						
	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.	M.		T.				
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.				
Cured	6	1	7	8	8	16	8	16	24	3	12	15	7	7	14	9	4	13	2	8	10	2	6	8	1	2	3	3	4	7	2	1	3	..	..	..	51	69	120
By request of friends .....	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	5	5	10
Disqualified..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	4	7	
Died	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	4	1	..	1	2	3	5	1	1	2	..	2	2	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	2	4	6	..	1	1	9	17	26
Uncured	5	3	8	2	5	7	4	3	7	3	10	13	5	11	16	9	10	19	3	11	14	2	7	9	3	1	4	..	2	2	..	3	3	..	..	..	36	66	102
	11	5	16	12	16	28	14	22	36	7	22	29	16	22	38	19	15	34	7	21	28	4	18	22	5	3	8	7	10	17	2	7	9	..	..	..	104	161	265

No. 27.

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Hospital during the last Thirty Years.

Years.	Curables.	Incurables.	Criminals.	Total.
1822	83	69	54	206
1823	88	66	55	209
1824	88	61	57	206
1825	93	65	60	218
1826	94	64	60	218
1827	79	64	57	200
1828	95	66	56	217
1829	102	65	58	225
1830	110	64	54	228
1831	114	64	54	232
1832	98	65	52	215
1833	102	65	51	218
1834	125	63	52	240
1835	137	63	53	253
1836	142	64	52	258
1837	140	65	53	258
1838	153	62	64	279
1839	160	63	76	299
1840	176	78	78	332
1841	157	85	81	323
1842	184	84	87	355
1843	195	84	87	366
1844	182	86	91	359
1845	222	87	94	403
1846	207	85	103	395
1847	203	80	109	392
1848	206	82	111	399
1849	219	76	110	405
1850	215	75	100	390
1851	207	74	106	387
30	4,376	2,134	2,175	8,685
	145.86	71.13	72.5	289.5
Number of Daily Rations during 1851.				
Curables.		Incurables.		Criminals.
75,353		27,192		38,857
141,402.				

No. 28.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS who have DIED during the year 1851, as
Reported by the Physicians to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Female	49	Curable..	3rd Jan. 1851 ..	8th Jan. 1851	Apoplexy.
2	Female	51	Curable..	18th Oct. 1850 .	9th Jan.	Paralysis.
3	Male ..	31	Curable..	27th April, 1850	10th Jan.	Phthisis.
4	Female	39	Curable..	26th July, 1850	17th Jan.	Paralysis.
5	Female	61	Curable..	18th Oct. 1851..	30th Jan.	Gradual exhaustion.
6	Female	46	Curable..	5th Feb. 1850 ..	4th Feb.	Paralysis.
7	Male ..	66	Incurable	3rd March, 1843	20th Feb.	Gradual exhaustion.
8	Male ..	64	Curable..	6th Feb. 1851 ..	2nd May	Exhaustion after great cerebral excitement.
9	Male ..	55	Curable..	26th April, 1841	7th May	Injuries from a fall.
10	Male ..	18	Criminal .	22nd Jan. 1851 .	17th May	Pulmonary consumption.
11	Female	27	Curable..	14th Dec. 1850 .	27th June.	Chronic abscess.
12	Female	61	Incurable	25th Dec. 1816 .	3rd July	Gradual exhaustion.
13	Male ..	24	Curable..	19th June, 1851.	4th July	Pulmonary consumption.
14	Female	21	Curable..	20th June, 1851.	19th July	Exhaustion after continued excitement.
15	Female	61	Curable..	4th July, 1851..	24th July	Gradual exhaustion.
16	Female	27	Curable..	31st Jan. 1851..	30th July	Inflammation of the intestines.
17	Female	60	Curable..	29th April, 1851	7th Aug.	Gradual exhaustion.
18	Male ..	45	Criminal .	8th Oct. 1836 ..	13th Aug.	Ascites.
19	Female	26	Curable..	23rd Aug. 1851 .	27th Aug.	Exhaustion.
20	Female	37	Curable..	28th June, 1850	8th Sept.	Exhaustion after continued excitement.
21	Male ..	43	Curable..	22nd March, 1851	15th Oct.	Apoplexy.
22	Male ..	62	Curable..	11th July, 1851	2nd Nov.	Gradual exhaustion.
23	Female	42	Curable..	1st May, 1851 ..	Nov.	Strangulation.
24	Male ..	29	Curable..	2nd June, 1851	30th Nov.	Pulmonary consumption.
25	Female	63	Curable..	28th Nov. 1851	30th Nov.	Syncope, being the subject of extensive ovarian disease.
26	Male ..	36	Curable..	4th Nov. 1851..	1st Dec.	Hæmorrhage.
27	Female	65	Curable..	7th July, 1851..	4th Dec.	Paralysis.
28	Male ..	..	Curable..	24th Oct. 1851	13th Dec.	Paralysis.
29	Female	18	Curable..	31st Oct. 1851..	21st Dec.	Gangrene of the lungs.
30	Female	35	Curable..	4th April, 1851	27th Dec.	General paralysis.

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General report of the Royal Hospital
Bridewell Royal Hospital, Hood, W.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

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No. 29.

SYNOPSIS OF DEATHS DURING 1851.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables	9	17	26
Incurables	1	1	2
Criminals	2	..	2
	12	18	30

No. 30.

PARTICULARS of the CURABLE PATIENTS whose DISEASE TERMINATED FATALLY during 1851.

Duration of Disease at the time of Admission.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under a week .....	..	1	1
One week.....	1	1	2

No. 30.—*continued.**Domestic Condition.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married	6	9	15
Single	3	5	8
Widowed .....	..	3	3
	9	17	26

State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	4	14	18
Bad	5	3	8
	9	17	26

Number of Attacks.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First.....	7	11	18
Second.....	2	5	7
Fourth .....	..	1	1
	9	17	26

No. 30—*continued.*
Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	6	12	18
Irritable	2	3	5
Hasty .....	..	1	1
Bad	1	1	2
	9	17	26

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Exalted	2	1	3
Depressed	4	12	16
Incoherent	2	4	6
Confused	1	..	1
	9	17	26

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous	5	12	17
Restless	1	1	2
Noisy	1	..	1
Excited	1	2	3
Inert .....	..	1	1
Quiet	1	1	2
	9	17	26

No. 30—*continued.*

APPARENT AND ASSIGNED CAUSES OF DISEASE.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety	4	Anxiety	4
Reduced circumstances	1	Death of relations	4
Loss of situation	1	Reverses	1
Excitement of business	1	Bad conduct of her son....	1
		Excitement about seeing the	
		Exhibition	1
		Robbed of property under	
		promise of marriage	1
		Jealousy	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
		Bodily illness.....	1
		Change of life.....	1
		Prolonged lactation	1
(HEREDITARY.)		(HEREDITARY.)	
Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in two cases, in both of which there were other exciting causes.		Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in five cases, in all of which there were other exciting causes.	
Not ascertained	2	Not ascertained	1
	<hr/> 9		<hr/> 17

No. 31.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male	19	11th October 1800.
2	Male	24	13th July 1805.
3	Female	33	30th May 1807.
4	Male	32	10th June 1820.
5	Female	19	20th July 1820.
6	Female	37	16th August 1821.
7	Female	31	10th March 1825.
8	Female	28	8th September 1825.
9	Female	29	3rd August 1826.
10	Male	48	26th January 1827.
11	Female	41	2nd August 1827.
12	Female	32	29th July 1831.
13	Male	20	16th September 1831.
14	Male	30	12th July 1833.
15	Male	45	21st March 1834.
16	Female	25	28th March 1834.
17	Female	48	23rd May 1834.
18	Female	28	20th November 1835.
19	Female	26	5th February 1836.
20	Female	20	4th March 1836.
21	Female	48	29th July 1836.
22	Male	18	18th November 1836.
23	Male	40	25th November 1836.
24	Female	30	13th January 1837.

PARTICULARS OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when admitted.	Date of Admission.
25	Male	34	20th July 1838.
26	Female	41	3rd August 1838.
27	Male	26	21st September 1838.
28	Female	42	2nd August 1839.
29	Female	39	15th November 1839.
30	Female	28	17th January 1840.
31	Male	37	29th February 1840.
32	Male	26	20th March 1840.
33	Male	26	27th March 1840.
34	Male	24	1st May 1840.
35	Female	41	15th May 1840.
36	Female	26	22nd May 1840.
37	Female	32	5th June 1840.
38	Male	40	12th June 1840.
39	Male	27	24th July 1840.
40	Female	40	20th November 1840.
41	Male	28	15th January, 1841.
42	Male	31	30th April 1841.
43	Female	34	25th June 1841.
44	Female .....	..	29th October 1841.
45	Female	25	10th March 1842.
46	Female	35	22nd July 1842.
47	Male	30	9th September 1842.
48	Male	27	14th October 1842.
49	Female	38	3rd March 1843.

PARTICULARS OF INCURABLE PATIENTS.—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when admitted.	Date of Admission.
50	Female	31	22nd March 1844.
51	Female .....	..	21st June 1844.
52	Male	28	19th July 1844.
53	Male	21	20th September 1844.
54	Female	34	13th December 1844.
55	Male	29	20th December 1844.
56	Female	38	28th February 1845.
57	Male	46	7th March 1845.
58	Female	29	13th June 1845.
59	Male	26	10th October 1845.
60	Male	50	7th November 1845.
61	Male	23	21st November 1845.
62	Male	47	23rd January 1846.
63	Male	38	13th March 1846.
64	Male	32	2nd July 1847.
65	Male	28	14th February 1848.
66	Male	28	14th February 1848.
67	Male	21	14th February 1848.
68	Female	24	14th February 1848.
69	Female	26	3rd May 1850.
70	Male	30	3rd January 1851.
71	Female	26	3rd January 1851.
72	Male	32	21st February 1851.
73	Female	40	4th July 1851.
74	Female	41	18th July 1851.
75	Male	23	10th October 1851.

No. 32.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 50 years.....	1	..	1
— 45 —	1	..	1
— 40 — .....	..	1	1
— 35 — .....	..	..	..
— 30 —	1	2	3
— 25 — .....	..	3	3
— 20 —	2	2	4
— 15 —	5	5	10
— 10 —	10	11	21
— 5 —	11	8	19
— 3 —	4	1	5
— 1 — .....	..	1	1
Admitted during 1851	3	3	6
	38	37	75

No. 33.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of INCURABLE PATIENTS in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	15	14	29
Moderate	16	16	32
Imperfect	3	5	8
None	2	..	2
Not ascertained.....	2	2	4
	38	37	75

No. 34.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1851.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Female.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1.) High Treason 1			
(2.) Seditjon 1	2	..	2
2. Against the Person	58	16	74
3. Against Property	17	3	20
4. Other offences	5	..	5
	82	19	101

No. 35.

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
35 years.....	1	1	2
30 „	5	1	6
25 „	3	2	5
20 „	2	1	3
15 „	2	..	2
10 „	12	3	15
5 „	15	3	18
3 „	4	..	4
2 „	10	2	12
1 year	16	5	21
Admitted during the year 1851	12	1	13
	82	19	101

DIETARY TABLE.

BREAKFAST.

Every Day... Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. ,, 6 ditto

DINNER.

Sunday. Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread, $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer.
free fm. bone,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Monday. Males .. 6 ,, Roast Mutton, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Tuesday. Males .. 6 ,, Boiled Mutton, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Wednesday.. Males .. 6 ,, Roast Beef, 4 ,, $\frac{3}{4}$,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

Thursday..... Same as Monday.

Friday..... Same as Tuesday.

Saturday.... Males .. 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Females.. 14 ,, ,, 4 ,, $\frac{1}{2}$,,

SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, } Males .. Same as at Breakfast.
Thursday, and Friday }

Wednesday and Saturday, Males 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Every Day..... Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or $\frac{1}{2}$ an oz. of Butter, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and half a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed $1\frac{3}{4}$ oz. of Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints of Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef, with the addition of a Mince Pie for each Patient.

On New Year's Day, 6 oz. of Plum Pudding to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season, and also by the occasional substitution of Fish and Fruit pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officers.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*2 Physicians £230 per annum each	460	0	0
*1 Surgeon	80	0	0
*1 Chaplain	100	0	0
1 Apothecary	450	0	0
*1 Surveyor	125	0	0
*1 Receiver and accountant	262	10	0
*1 Clerk	205	0	0
1 Steward	485	0	0
1 Matron	284	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£2451	10	0
	<hr/>		

Of the total amount of these salaries £200 is repaid by government on account of criminal lunatics.

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

MALES.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Clerk of the works	54	12	0
*1 Steward's clerk.....	50	0	0
*1 Clerk's assistant	15	0	0
*1 Organist	10	0	0
1 Chapel clerk.....	5	0	0
1 Porter	50	0	0
|| 1 Gate-keeper	40	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions	32	0	0
†1 Attendant.....	60	0	0
†1 Do.....	55	0	0
†2 Attendants..... £50 per annum each	100	0	0
†2 Do..... £31 0 0	62	0	0
†1 Attendant.....	28	0	0
1 Do.....	26	10	0
1 Do.....	25	0	0
†3 Attendants..... £23 10s. per annum each	70	10	0
†1 Attendant.....	21	0	0
†4 Attendants..... £20 per annum each	80	0	0
*‡1 Plumber..... 30s. per week	78	0	0
‡1 Bricklayer.....	40	0	0
†‡1 Painter	40	0	0
†‡1 Gardener	25	0	0
†‡1 Engineer	22	0	0
*2 Carpenters..... 30s. per week each	156	0	0
*‡1 Smith..... 30s. per week	78	0	0
*‡1 Gardener and out-door attendant..... 18s. per week	46	16	0
	<hr/> £1,270 8 0 <hr/>		

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes and a hat,

‡ Occasionally employed at the House of Occupations.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and hat.

FEMALES.

	£	s.	d.
1 Cook	25	0	0
Kitchen-maid (<i>Vacant</i>)	0	0	0
1 House-maid	16	0	0
1 Laundry-maid	24	0	0
1 Do.	19	0	0
2 Laundry-maids £14 per annum each	28	0	0
6 Attendants £25 per annum each	150	0	0
1 Attendant	24	0	0
2 Attendants £19 per annum each	38	0	0
5 Do. £18 per annum each	90	0	0
2 Do. £16 per annum each	32	0	0
1 Attendant	15	0	0
1 Do.	14	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£475	0	0
	<hr/>		

The Hospital is repaid by Government, on account of Criminal Lunatics, the wages of seven male and two female attendants, with an allowance of £35 per annum each for maintenance and clothing.

The wages of male attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £20 per annum, and after they are raised to £20, they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1 for the second and third years, and £1 10s. yearly afterwards, until they become £40 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18 per annum, and after they are raised to £18, they increase with like restriction £1 yearly until they become £25 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. The wages of male attendants were permitted, previous to the year 1841, to increase to £60 per annum.