

General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of the House of Occupations, for the year ending 31st December, 1850 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.

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GENERAL REPORT
OF
THE ROYAL HOSPITALS
OF
BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,
AND OF THE
HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,
FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER,
1850.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY G. J. PALMER,
SAVOY-STREET, STRAND
1851.



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XI

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

R E P O R T.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

In conformity with annual practice, we lay before you our Report for the year 1850, which presents points of unusual success, although modified, like other successes, by some drawbacks, which, however, are very easily accounted for, as will appear in the course of this brief recital.

The number of curable patients admitted during the year was 344, consisting of 135 males, and 209 females.

The number of patients of this class remaining in the Hospital at the close of the preceding year, including those out on leave, were 209, making together more than the average number of curable cases.

CURED.

The number of patients of this class discharged cured during the year has been 197, consisting of 74 males, and 123 females: being 26 more than in the preceding year, and considerably more than the usual average of the number discharged cured; this year may therefore be regarded as the most successful year that has hitherto occurred, particularly when it is borne in mind that 29 cases have been discharged as disqualified by paralysis and other impediments to cure, and a few have been removed by their friends before the period of their residence in the Hospital had terminated.

UNCURED.

There have been discharged from the curable establishment 82 uncured patients, consisting of 26 males, and 56 females falling short by 8 of the number discharged uncured in the preceding year.

DEATHS.

The number of curable patients who have died has been 31, which considerably exceeds the usual average, but the causes which have led to this result will be obvious when it is remembered that many have been received almost, if not altogether, in a dying state, from motives of charity, which, though it may have infringed in some measure upon the strict letter of our regulations, has been a source of great consolation and relief to the families of the sufferers, and has met the approval of a large majority of Governors present at such admissions.

The following table contains a more particular account of these deaths, as well as those which have occurred among the incurable and criminal patients, amounting in all to 41, including several patients who had been in the Hospital many years.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS who have DIED during the year 1850, as
Reported by the Physicians to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Male -	35	Criminal .	13th Sept. 1843	1st Jan. 1850	Phthisis.
2	Male -	33	Criminal .	10th June 1846,	13th Jan. . .	Asthma.
3	Female -	64	Curable .	21st Dec. 1849	16th Jan. . .	Gradual exhaustion.
4	Male -	29	Curable .	18th May, 1849	30th Jan. . .	Gangrene of the lung.
5	Male -	34	Criminal .	10th July, 1849	1st Feb. . . .	Disease of the brain.
6	Female -	36	Curable .	31st March 1849	9th Feb. . . .	Phthisis.
7	Female -	26	Curable .	10th Jan. 1850	10th Feb. . .	Erysipelas of the head and face.
8	Female -	70	Curable .	16th March 1850	18th March .	Strangulation.
9	Male -	42	Curable .	25th March 1850	25th March .	Inflammation of the lungs.
10	Male -	65	Curable .	16th March 1850	31st March .	Disease of the brain.
11	Male -	28	Curable .	14th Feb. 1850	1st April . .	Acute pericarditis.
12	Male -	41	Curable .	17th May, 1850	6th April . .	General paralysis.
13	Male -	30	Incurable .	27th May, 1842	8th April . .	Phthisis.
14	Female -	34	Curable .	4th July, 1849	14th April .	Phthisis.
15	Male -	47	Curable .	27th Feb. 1850	22nd April .	Disease of the brain.
16	Female -	34	Incurable .	30th Dec. 1824	28th April .	Phthisis.
17	Male -	36	Criminal .	10th Oct. 1844	9th May . . .	Disease of the brain.
18	Male -	45	Criminal .	10th April, 1850	12th May . .	Gangrene of the lung.
19	Male -	32	Curable .	4th March, 1850	18th May . .	Disease of the brain.
20	Male -	25	Curable .	28th May, 1850	12th June . .	Exhaustion after great excitement.
21	Male -	19	Curable .	12th Nov. 1849	22nd June . .	Carbuncle.
22	Male -	41	Curable .	7th June, 1850	2nd July . . .	Gangrene of the lung.
23	Male -	56	Criminal .	21st June, 1820	6th July . . .	General Paralysis.
24	Male -	37	Curable .	2nd July, 1850	13th July . .	Apoplexy.
25	Male -	29	Curable .	22nd Feb. 1850	13th Aug. . .	Pleuritis.
26	Female -	42	Curable .	12th July, 1850	16th Aug. . .	Exhaustion.
27	Female -	62	Curable .	17th July, 1850	17th Aug. . .	Exhaustion and diar- rhœa.
28	Female -	43	Curable .	12th Aug. 1850	25th Sept. .	Pleuritis.
29	Male -	31	Curable .	12th April, 1850	3rd Oct. . . .	General paralysis.
30	Male -	34	Curable .	24th May, 1850	24th Oct. . .	Apoplexy.
31	Female -	55	Curable .	18th Oct. 1850	28th Oct. . .	Paralysis.
32	Male -	57	Curable .	13th Sept. 1850	11th Nov. . .	Apoplexy.
33	Female -	38	Curable .	22nd Nov. 1850	26th Nov. . .	Exhaustion.
34	Male -	50	Curable .	18th Nov. 1850	29th Nov. . .	Exhaustion.
35	Male -	62	Curable .	29th Nov. 1850	13th Dec. . .	Exhaustion.
36	Male -	55	Curable .	27th March 1850	21st Dec. . .	Extensive suppurating and pneumonia.
37	Male -	49	Curable .	2nd Dec. 1850	22nd Dec. . .	Exhaustion.
38	Female -	50	Curable .	21st June, 1850	23rd Dec. . .	Diarrhœa, with ulcera- tion of the intestines.
39	Male -	65	Curable .	24th July, 1850	24th Dec. . .	Asthma.
40	Male -	58	Incurable .	24th May, 1821	27th Dec. . .	Gradual exhaustion.
41	Male -	48	Incurable .	17th April, 1840	31st Dec. . .	Phthisis.

It appears, upon a careful review of the foregoing table, that 14 patients have been admitted who have died within five weeks after their admission, and who, in fact, were in a sinking state when admitted, but who were nevertheless received, as previously stated, from motives of charity. This at once accounts for one-third of all the deaths, in addition to which 4 incurable patients have died after long residences, one of them reaching 29 years, and another 26, and one criminal patient after 30 years' residence.

There have also been a few cases of that intractable disease, Phthisis.

We here subjoin a general synopsis of particulars, which is annually prepared with great accuracy, and which displays, at one view, in a clearer light than can be otherwise detailed, many interesting facts and circumstances; and minute statistical details are furnished by other authorities.

[illegible]

HEALTH.

Although so many deaths have occurred from the causes to which we have already referred, it must not be argued that the Hospital generally has been in an unhealthy condition, or that any particular epidemic has prevailed. On the contrary, very little sickness has occurred beyond that general average of illness and infirmity which must attach to so many insane patients in the course of a year.

GENERAL TREATMENT.

Many indulgences have been introduced during the last year: an improved dietary, which has given very general satisfaction; in the dining-rooms fire-places have been placed, and a more commodious arrangement of the tables has been made.

Gas also has been introduced, by which the cheerfulness of the Hospital has been greatly increased; and a much more agreeable window has been introduced, to some extent, in the basement, on the female side, combining sufficient strength with a light and airy appearance.

CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS.

Much attention is paid to the arrangement of the cases according to their various grades, and we are only desirous of pressing one point on your notice, which appears to us to assume an increasing importance. We refer to some separate accommodation for the basement Patients on the male side as far as regards their airing grounds;

at present the tranquil classes are intermixed with the excited of their fellow patients, whose restless habits must militate against, not only their comfort, but their cure. It is very different on the female side, where several sub-divisions exist.

At no great cost a separate ground might perhaps be constructed.

PUPILS.

The attendance of Pupils during the early part of the year was satisfactory, although not numerous. Lectures were delivered in the months of May and June, and the average attendance of auditors amounted to 10. Considering the limited attention which such a subject is likely to draw, and the numerous avocations of medical students, this is as extensive a theatre as we can reasonably expect.

AMUSEMENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.

The Patients have been employed as far as their malady will admit, and have pursued their indoor recreations with interest. The average number of Patients employed has been 246, being 113 males, and 133 females.

DIVINE SERVICE.

The average number attending the chapel has been 70 males, and 76 females, amounting to 146. Great propriety of demeanour prevails during these services, much more than might reasonably be expected. Many aged,

and some despondent cases, derive consolation from their regular attendance.

RESTRAINT.

The average number under restraint has been very small indeed. It has amounted only to $\frac{37}{365}$ per diem, being about one-half of the preceding year, and a thirtieth part of what it was seven years ago. Still it is occasionally unavoidable, but it is only employed to prevent greater evils. Only 4 patients have been placed under any mechanical restraint in the course of the whole year, and 2 of these arose from surgical necessity.

INCURABLES.

On the 31st December, 1850, the number of Patients of this class was 75, consisting of 38 males, and 37 females.

During the year one male and two females have been admitted, and three males and one female have died.

Three Patients yet remain of those removed from the old Hospital in Moorfields, two of whom are males and one female.

CRIMINALS.

The number of Criminal Patients admitted during the year has been 28, consisting of 23 males, and 5 females. Six males have died, four males have been discharged cured, by order of the Secretary of State, having recovered, and 25, being 20 males, and 5 females, have been removed to an institution in the country, by order of the

Secretary of State, being the more harmless order of patients.

There remained at the close of the year, 86 men, and 19 women, making 105 of this class, being 7 fewer than last year.

We have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your very faithful Servants,

ED. THOS. MONRO, M.D.

ALEX. MORISON, M.D.

Cavendish Square,

25 Jan. 1851.

of the hospital, being the most direct order of

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No. 1.
PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

	Between the Years 1820 and 1849 inclusive.												During 1850.																			
	Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.				Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.			
	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.					
Remained in Hospital, 1st Jan. 1820, including those out on leave of absence Admitted during the years	29	52	81		28	41	69		41	9	50		98	102	200		80	129	209		40	36	76		93	19	112		213	184	397	
	2779	4163	6942		96	101	197		201	55	256		3076	4319	7395		135	209	344		0	1	1		23	5	28		158	215	373	
	2808	4215	7023		124	142	266		242	64	306		3174	4421	7595		215	338	553		40	37	77		116	24	140		371	399	770	
Discharged.—																																
Cured	1343	2226	3569		7	24	31		58	28	86		1403	2278	3686		74	123	197		0	0	0		4	0	4		78	123	201	
Uncured	632	1127	1759		0	4	4		3	0	3		635	1131	1766		26	56	82		0	0	0		0	0	0		26	56	82	
By request of friends	69	89	153		24	19	43		0	0	0		93	103	201		6	5	11		0	0	0		0	0	0		6	5	11	
Disqualified cases. Having been sent out on leave, and no account subsequently received of their state of mind	504	404	908		6	0	6		0	0	0		510	404	914		17	12	29		0	0	0		0	0	0		17	12	29	
Removed by order of the Secretary of State	25	50	75		0	1	1		0	0	0		25	51	76		1	4	5		0	0	0		0	0	0		1	4	5	
Escaped	0	0	0		0	0	0		0	0	20		20	0	20		0	0	0		0	0	0		20	5	25		20	5	25	
Died	155	190	345		46	58	104		67	16	83		263	264	532		20	11	31		3	1	4		6	0	6		29	12	41	
Remained, 31st December, 1849 :—																																
Out on leave . . .	3	5	8		0	0	0		0	0	0		3	5	8		0	3	3		0	0	0		0	0	0		0	3	3	
In Hospital . . .	77	124	201		40	36	76		93	19	112		210	179	389		71	124	195		37	36	73		86	19	105		194	179	373	
	2803	4215	7023		124	142	266		242	64	306		3174	4421	7595		215	338	553		40	37	77		116	24	140		371	399	770	

No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER of PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint during the last ten years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly Average of Patients under restraint.
1841	341	80½, or 23·60 per cent.	9, or 2·64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37·66 per cent.	3, or 0·81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49·31 per cent.	3, or 0·81 per cent.
1844	359	164,* or 46·45 per cent.	1½, or 0·33 per cent.
1845	403	†	¾, or 0·17
1846	395		1½, or ·06 per cent.
1847	392	147, or 37½ per cent.	0¼, or ·05 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34·58 per cent.	$\frac{73}{365}$, or ·05 per cent.
1849	406	138, or 33·9 per cent.	$\frac{63}{365}$, or ·04 per cent.
1850	391	147, or 37·59 per cent.	$\frac{37}{365}$, or ·025 per cent.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males	.	113
Females	.	133
		<hr/>
		246

No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1850, with the Amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total Patients admitted	.	18,950
Discharged cured	.	7,925, or 41·85 per cent.
Died	.	1,690, or 8·91 per cent.

* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun.

† Partially suspended during enlargement of the Chapel.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS OF CURABLE PATIENTS
during the last Thirty years.

Year.	Admitted			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1821	58	77	135	22	21	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	170	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	163	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
1848	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11
1849	124	192	316	66	106	172	6	12	18
1850	135	209	344	74	123	197	20	11	31
	2,860	4,312	7,172	1,405	2,312	3,717	171	196	367
	Excess of Females over Males, 50.07 per cent.			or 49.01 per cent.	or 53.61 per cent.	or 51.82 per cent.	or 5.97 per cent.	or 4.54 per cent.	or 5.11 per cent.

No. 5.

MONTHLY ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE PATIENTS
during 1850.

Month.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M	F.	Total.
January .	11	15	26	1	3	4	1	1	2
February	16	16	32	7	10	17	—	2	2
March .	9	18	27	8	9	17	2	1	3
April .	13	20	33	6	6	12	3	1	4
May .	10	22	32	5	19	24	1	—	1
June .	18	18	36	7	14	21	2	—	2
July .	14	25	39	5	7	12	2	—	2
August .	9	12	21	12	11	23	1	2	3
September	11	10	21	4	8	12	—	1	1
October .	9	16	25	5	3	8	2	1	3
November	11	25	36	8	10	18	2	1	3
December	4	12	16	6	23	29	4	1	5
	135	209	344	74	123	197	20	11	31

No. 6.

AGES of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1850.

	M.	F.	Total.
Under 15 . . .	—	2	2
From 15 to 20 . . .	11	8	19
— 20 to 25 . . .	14	29	43
— 25 to 30 . . .	27	21	48
— 30 to 35 . . .	10	18	28
— 35 to 40 . . .	23	37	60
— 40 to 45 . . .	15	21	36
— 45 to 50 . . .	12	21	33
— 50 to 55 . . .	7	23	30
— 55 to 60 . . .	9	9	18
— 60 to 65 . . .	4	12	16
— 65 to 70 . . .	3	5	8
— 70 to 75 . . .	—	3	3
	135	209	344

No. 7.

DURATION of DISEASE in the CURABLE PATIENTS at the time of their Admission during 1850.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under a week	6	5	11
1 Week	7	7	14
2 —	20	29	49
3 —	11	18	29
4 —	17	28	45
5 —	7	2	9
6 —	7	14	21
2 Months	15	27	42
3 —	7	22	29
4 —	13	15	28
5 —	7	5	12
6 —	5	11	16
7 —	6	9	15
8 —	4	8	12
9 —	2	1	3
10 —	1	5	6
11 —	—	3	3
	135	209	344

No. 8.

NUMBER of ATTACKS in the CURABLE PATIENTS on Admission in 1850.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First	96	147	243
Second	22	36	58
Third	9	10	19
Fourth	4	4	8
Fifth	2	2	4
Sixth	—	1	1
Seventh	—	—	—
Eighth	—	—	—
Several	2	9	11
	135	209	344

No. 9.

DOMESTIC CONDITION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1850.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married . . .	72	93	165
Single . . .	56	89	145
Widowed . . .	7	27	3
	135	209	344

No. 10.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1850.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Superior . . .	3	5	8
Good . . .	25	38	63
Moderate . . .	98	132	230
Imperfect . . .	6	27	33
None . . .	3	7	10
	135	209	344

No. 11.

NATIVITY of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1850.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Metropolis . . .	48	82	130
Provinces . . .	77	118	195
Ireland . . .	4	5	9
Scotland . . .	4	3	7
Wales . . .	1	—	1
France . . .	1	1	2
	135	209	344

No. 12.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1850.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England . .	102	149	251
Independent . . .	9	23	32
Wesleyan . . .	6	10	16
Baptist . . .	4	9	13
Roman Catholic . . .	6	8	14
Presbyterian . . .	2	3	5
Hebrew . . .	1	3	4
Unitarian . . .	2	—	2
Congregational Dissenter .	1	—	1
Calvinists . . .	1	—	1
Sandemanian . . .	1	—	1
Plymouth Brethren . .	—	1	1
Countess of Huntingdon .	—	1	1
Ranter . . .	—	1	1
Not stated . . .	—	1	1
	135	209	344

No. 13.

OCCUPATIONS of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1850.

MALES.

Clerks	13	Eating-House keeper	1
Carpenters	10	Officer in the Army	1
Shoemakers	7	Draughtsman	1
Grocers	7	Waiter	1
Farmers	4	Shipwright	1
Hawkers	4	Hatter	1
Bookbinders	3	Leather-cutter	1
Engineers	3	Mariner	1
Servants	3	Musician	1
Labourers	3	Policeman	1
Tailors	3	Tinman	1
Surveyors	2	Bricklayer	1
Drapers	2	Upholsterer	1
Butchers	2	Brewer	1
Jewellers	2	Baker	1
Gardeners	2	Miner	1
Publicans	2	Shirt-cutter	1
Porters	2	Millwright	1
Clergymen	2	Bargeman	1
Plumber	1	Carrier	1
Soldier	1	Pianoforte-maker	1
Weaver	1	Barman	1
Coal Dealer	1	Fishmonger	1
Drover	1	Currier	1
Schoolmaster	1	Fisherman	1
Printer	1	Hair-dresser	1
Carman	1	Omnibus Proprietor	1
Nail-maker	1	Medical Student	1
Dairyman	1	Inspector of Stores	1
Coachman	1	Law Writer	1
Errand Boy	1	Watchmaker	1
General Dealer	1	Cooper	1
Cutler	1	Architect	1
Butler	1	Stoker	1
Barrister's Clerk	1	Tanner	1
Artist	1	Traveller	1
Table-cover-maker	1	Shopman	1
Wheelwright	1	None	1
Furrier	1		
Tutor	1		

FEMALES.

Wives, widows, and daughters of professional men, officers in the army, &c. }	5	Bonnet-makers . . .	2
Wives, widows, and daughters of clerks, tradesmen, farmers, &c. . }	54	Lady's maids . . .	2
Wives, widows, and daughters of mechanics, servants, and labourers }	60	Milliners . . .	2
Servants . . .	25	Laundress . . .	1
Dressmakers . . .	13	Cloth-worker . . .	1
Governesses . . .	9	Charwoman . . .	1
Needlewomen . . .	8	Cook . . .	1
Nurses . . .	4	Confectioner . . .	1
School-mistresses . . .	3	Artificial flower-maker . . .	1
Shop-keepers . . .	3	Glover . . .	1
Artists . . .	2	Organist . . .	1
		Envelope-maker . . .	1
		None . . .	8
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No. 14.

PROPORTION of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1850, classified as dangerous or violent.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous patients (either to self or others) . }	68	90	158
Violent patients . . .	8	10	18
No indications of being dangerous or violent . }	76	100	176
	59	109	168
	135	209	344

No. 15.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY exhibited in the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1850.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Have meditated suicide .	44	75	119
Attempted suicide previous } to admission . }	14	28	42
Intentions not manifested } or unknown. }	58	103	161
	77	106	183
	135	209	344

No. 16.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS admitted as CURABLE, but discharged UNCURED during 1850.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 20	—	1	1
From 20 to 25 . . .	5	11	16
— 25 to 30 . . .	6	3	9
— 30 to 35 . . .	4	8	12
— 35 to 40 . . .	4	10	14
— 40 to 45 . . .	1	10	11
— 45 to 50 . . .	1	7	8
— 50 to 55 . . .	4	4	8
— 55 to 60 . . .	—	2	2
— 60 to 65 . . .	1	—	1
	26	56	82

State of Bodily Health on Admission.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	20	44	64
Bad . . .	6	12	18
	26	56	82

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	18	25	43
Irritable . . .	4	18	22
Reserved . . .	2	1	3
Hasty . . .	1	2	3
Obstinate . . .	1	1	2
Bad . . .	—	3	3
Jealous . . .	—	1	1
Violent . . .	—	2	2
Excitable . . .	—	3	3
	26	56	82

Domestic Condition.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married . . .	10	28	38
Single . . .	15	25	40
Widowed . . .	1	3	4
	26	56	82

Number of Attacks.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First . . .	19	39	58
Second . . .	5	13	18
Third . . .	—	2	2
Fourth . . .	—	—	—
Fifth . . .	2	—	2
Several . . .	—	2	2
	26	56	82

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous . . .	13	31	44
Violent . . .	3	5	8
Mischievous . . .	4	6	10
Inert . . .	4	2	6
Quiet . . .	1	1	2
Obstinate . . .	1	—	1
Flighty . . .	—	2	2
Restless . . .	—	9	9
	26	56	82

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed . . .	11	25	36
Exalted . . .	7	8	15
Incoherent . . .	7	14	21
Confused . . .	1	9	10
	26	56	82

No. 17.

*Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in the Curable Patients
admitted during 1850.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety . . .	22	Anxiety . . .	26
Excessive study . . .	6	Grief at death of friends . . .	18
Embarrassment . . .	5	Love . . .	12
Losses in business . . .	4	Religion . . .	8
Religion . . .	5	Fright . . .	7
Want of employment . . .	4	Reverses . . .	7
Reverses . . .	3	Domestic unhappiness . . .	3
Disappointment . . .	2	Too close attention to duties . . .	3
Fear of Cholera . . .	2	Disappointment . . .	3
Grief at death of friends . . .	2	Living with insane persons . . .	2
Too close attention to business . . .	2	Sedentary and solitary em- ployment . . .	2
Bad conduct of his wife . . .	1	Family differences . . .	2
Political excitement . . .	1	Poverty . . .	1
Persecution . . .	1	Living a solitary life . . .	1
Excitement on undertaking a new business . . .	1	Deserted by her husband . . .	1
Mortification at being reduced for misconduct . . .	1	Brother's departure for Aus- tralia . . .	1
Inability to do work he had undertaken . . .	1	Grief at son entering the army . . .	1
		Son leaving for America . . .	1
		Annoyance from fellow-servant . . .	1
		Loss of situation . . .	1
		Change of residence . . .	1
		Grief at seeing her daughter in this Hospital . . .	1
		Dwelling on the disfigurement caused by severe burns . . .	1
		Excitement in attending Hul- lah's singing class . . .	1
		Terror at the disturbances in Paris during the revolution . . .	1
		Excitement of travelling by railway for the first time . . .	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance . . .	9	Bodily illness . . .	13
Bodily illness . . .	5	Puerperal . . .	8
Exposure to a hot sun . . .	3	Intemperance . . .	8
Sensual excess . . .	4	Change of life . . .	4
Cholera . . .	1	Change of life by recent mar- riage . . .	1
Severe sea-sickness . . .	1	Lactation . . .	3
Disappearance of an accus- tomed eruption . . .	1	Uterine disturbance . . .	2
Discontinuance of usual sti- mulus during laborious oc- cupation . . .	1	Delirium after small-pox . . .	1
		Blow on the head . . .	1
		Severe and long-continued headache . . .	1
Hereditary tendency to insani- ty was traced in 39 cases, of which 16 appeared to be without any other obvious cause . . .	16	Hereditary tendency to insani- ty was traced in 67 cases, of which 22 appeared to be without any other obvious cause . . .	22
Cause not ascertained . . .	31	Cause not ascertained . . .	38
Total	135	Total	209

No. 18.

*Apparent and assigned Causes of Disease in Patients Discharged Cured
during 1850.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety	14	Anxiety	21
Religion	5	Grief at death of friends .	13
Losses in business	2	Religion	5
Death of friends	2	Love	4
Loss of employment	2	Fright	2
Over study	1	Embarrassment	2
Bad conduct of his wife . .	1	Disappointment	1
Disappointment	1	Distress at a false report about her	1
Fear of Cholera	1	Excessive joy	1
Excitement of business . .	1	Bad conduct of, and separation from her husband	1
Want of employment	2	Bad conduct of a daughter .	1
Inability to do work he had undertaken	1	Departure of her brother for Australia	1
Political excitement	1	Excitement from attending Hullah's singing-class . .	1
		Being with an insane person .	1
		Excitement on being married .	1
		Travelling by railway for the first time	1
		Departure of son for America .	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance	4	Puerperal	11
Fever	3	Intemperance	4
Sensual excess	2	Suppression of accustomed discharge	1
Bodily illness	2	Bodily illness	3
Heat of tropical climate . .	2	Fever	2
Cholera	1	Uterine disturbance	2
Inflammation in the ear . .	1	Small-pox	1
Injury from concussion of a fall	1	Neuralgia	1
Exposure to the heat of the sun	1	Long and violent headache .	1
Irritation from worms . . .	1		
Violent exertion and travel- ling in wet clothes	1		
Hard work without sufficient nourishment	1		
(HEREDITARY.)		(HEREDITARY.)	
Hereditary tendency to insani- ty was traced in 18 cases, of which 8 appeared to be without any other obvious cause	8	Hereditary tendency to insa- nity was traced in 45 cases, of which 17 appeared to be without any other obvious cause	17
Cause not ascertained	12	Cause not ascertained	22
Total	74	Total	123

No. 19.

*Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in Patients Discharged
Uncured during 1850.*

MALES.			FEMALES.		
(MORAL.)			(MORAL.)		
Anxiety . . .	2		Anxiety . . .	9	
Over study . . .	2		Love . . .	6	
Religion . . .	1		Religion . . .	3	
Death of friends . . .	1		Fright . . .	2	
Loss of property . . .	1		Grief at death of friends . . .	2	
Misconduct of his wife . . .	1		Jealousy . . .	1	
Poverty . . .	1		Family dissensions . . .	1	
Great mental exertion . . .	1		Reverse of fortune . . .	1	
Departure of his sister for Australia . . .	1		Sedentary occupation . . .	1	
Excitement at attending Ran- ter's meeting . . .	1		Excessive indulgence . . .	1	
(PHYSICAL.)			(PHYSICAL.)		
Blow on the head . . .	2		Puerperal . . .	4	
Dissipation . . .	2		Change of life . . .	2	
Bodily illness . . .	1		Lactation . . .	1	
Intemperance . . .	1		Brain fever . . .	1	
Coup de soleil . . .	1		Intemperance . . .	2	
(HEREDITARY.)			(HEREDITARY.)		
Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 9 cases, of which 3 appear- ed to be without any other obvious cause . . .	3		Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 21 cases, of which 10 appeared to be without any other obvious cause . . .	10	
Cause not ascertained . . .	4		Cause not ascertained . . .	9	
	26			56	

No. 21.

RETURN of WORK done by FEMALE PATIENTS during 1850.

Men's Shirts made . . .	774	Pinafores	12
Women's caps . . .	503	Children's Frocks . . .	11
— gowns . . .	120	Ditto Pelisses . . .	8
— shifts . . .	110	Sets of Bed furniture . .	2
Pairs of Sheets . . .	98	Yards of Lace . . .	4
Aprons	81	Pairs of Stockings knitted	8
Bed-ticks	48	Crochet articles made . .	16
Night-gowns	30	Knitted fancy ditto . .	15
Shawls	27	Patchwork quilts . . .	5
Pocket-handkerchiefs .	31	Bassinette-cover . . .	1
Petticoats	10	Cravats	8
Towels	54	Pairs of Drawers . . .	8
Flannel-waistcoats . .	16		
Table-cloths	37	Total Pieces of work . .	2,046
Pillow-cases	9		

No. 22.

PARTICULARS of CURABLE PATIENTS discharged CURED during 1850.

Ages.		Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 15	. .	1	3	4
From 15 to 20	. .	7	6	13
— 20 to 25	. .	10	24	34
— 25 to 30	. .	11	12	23
— 30 to 35	. .	7	8	15
— 35 to 40	. .	13	22	35
— 40 to 45	. .	4	11	15
— 45 to 50	. .	6	14	20
— 50 to 55	. .	7	10	17
— 55 to 65	. .	7	10	17
— 65 to 75	. .	1	3	4
		74	123	197

State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	63	97	160
Bad . . .	11	26	37
	74	123	197

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	45	68	113
Irritable . . .	12	26	38
Reserved . . .	5	8	13
Hasty . . .	4	15	19
Excitable . . .	3	2	5
Sulky . . .	1	—	1
Sullen . . .	1	—	1
Bad . . .	1	2	3
Obstinate . . .	1	—	1
Violent . . .	1	1	2
Proud . . .	—	1	1
	74	123	197

Number of Attacks.

			Males.	Females.	Total.
First	.		50	72	122
Second	.	.	10	24	34
Third	.	.	5	9	14
Fourth	.	.	4	4	8
Fifth	.	.	3	3	6
Sixth	.	.	—	1	1
Seventh	.	.	—	2	2
Several	.	.	2	8	10
			74	123	197

Domestic Condition.

			Males.	Females.	Total.
Married			40	57	97
Single	.	.	30	12	42
Widowed	.	.	4	54	58
			74	123	197

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed . . .	35	47	82
Exalted . . .	10	13	23
Confused . . .	11	25	36
Incoherent . . .	16	31	47
Not remarkable . . .	2	7	9
	74	123	197

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous . . .	30	55	85
Restless . . .	7	10	17
Mischievous . . .	11	12	23
Flighty . . .	7	16	23
Quiet . . .	6	11	17
Inert . . .	7	8	15
Noisy . . .	3	4	7
Violent . . .	1	6	7
Obstinate . . .	1	1	2
Propensity to steal . . .	1	—	1
	74	123	197
Suicidal tendency was exhibited in	26	50	76

No. 27.

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Hospital during the last
Thirty Years.

Years.	Curables.	Incurables.	Criminals.	Total.
1821	77	68	54	199
1822	83	69	54	206
1823	88	66	55	209
1824	88	61	57	206
1825	93	65	60	218
1826	94	64	60	218
1827	79	64	57	200
1828	95	66	56	217
1829	102	65	58	225
1830	110	64	54	228
1831	114	64	54	232
1832	98	65	52	215
1833	102	65	51	218
1834	125	63	52	240
1835	137	63	53	253
1836	142	64	52	258
1837	140	65	53	258
1838	153	62	64	279
1839	160	63	76	299
1840	176	78	78	332
1841	157	85	81	323
1842	184	84	87	355
1843	195	84	87	366
1844	182	86	91	359
1845	222	87	94	403
1846	207	85	103	395
1847	203	80	109	392
1848	206	82	111	399
1849	219	76	110	405
1850	215	75	100	390
30	4,246	2,128	2,123	8,497
	141.53	70.93	70.76	283.23
Number of Daily Rations during 1850.				
Curables.	Incurables.		Criminals.	
78,510	27,464		36,564	
142,538.				

No. 28.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS who have DIED during the year 1850, as
Reported by the Physicians to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Male	35	Criminal	13th Sept. 1843	1st Jan. 1850	Phthisis.
2	Male	33	Criminal	10th June 1846,	13th Jan. . .	Asthma.
3	Female	64	Curable	21st Dec. 1849	16th Jan. . .	Gradual exhaustion.
4	Male	29	Curable	18th May, 1849	30th Jan. . .	Gangrene of the lung.
5	Male	34	Criminal	10th July, 1849	1st Feb. . .	Disease of the brain.
6	Female	36	Curable	31st March 1849	9th Feb. . .	Phthisis.
7	Female	26	Curable	10th Jan. 1850	10th Feb. . .	Erysipelas of the head and face.
8	Female	70	Curable	16th March 1850	18th March .	Strangulation.
9	Male	42	Curable	25th March 1850	25th March .	Inflammation of the lungs.
10	Male	65	Curable	16th March 1850	31st March .	Disease of the brain.
11	Male	28	Curable	14th Feb. 1850	1st April .	Acute pericarditis.
12	Male	41	Curable	17th May, 1850	6th April .	General paralysis.
13	Male	30	Incurable	27th May, 1842	8th April .	Phthisis.
14	Female	34	Curable	4th July, 1849	14th Aprll .	Phthisis.
15	Male	47	Curable	27th Feb. 1850	22nd April .	Disease of the brain.
16	Female	34	Incurable	30th Dec. 1824	28th April .	Phthisis.
17	Male	36	Criminal	10th Oct. 1844	9th May .	Disease of the brain.
18	Male	45	Criminal	10th April, 1850	12th May .	Gangrene of the lung.
19	Male	32	Curable	4th March, 1850	18th May .	Disease of the brain.
20	Male	25	Curable	28th May, 1850	12th June .	Exhaustion after great excitement.
21	Male	19	Curable	12th Nov. 1849	22nd June .	Carbuncle.
22	Male	41	Curable	7th June, 1850	2nd July .	Gangrene of the lung.
23	Male	56	Criminal	21st June, 1820	6th July .	General Paralysis.
24	Male	37	Curable	2nd July, 1850	13th July .	Apoplexy.
25	Male	29	Curable	22nd Feb. 1850	13th Aug. .	Pleuritis.
26	Female	42	Curable	12th July, 1850	16th Aug. .	Exhaustion.
27	Female	62	Curable	17th July, 1850	17th Aug. .	Exhaustion and diarrhœa.
28	Female	43	Curable	12th Aug. 1850	25th Sept. .	Pleuritis.
29	Male	31	Curable	12th April, 1850	3rd Oct. .	General paralysis.
30	Male	34	Curable	24th May, 1850	24th Oct. .	Apoplexy.
31	Female	55	Curable	18th Oct. 1850	28th Oct. .	Paralysis.
32	Male	57	Curable	13th Sept. 1850	11th Nov. .	Apoplexy.
33	Female	38	Curable	22nd Nov. 1850	26th Nov. .	Exhaustion.
34	Male	50	Curable	18th Nov. 1850	29th Nov. .	Exhaustion.
35	Male	62	Curable	29th Nov. 1850	13th Dec. .	Exhaustion.
36	Male	55	Curable	27th March 1850	21st Dec. .	Extensive suppurating and pneumonia.
37	Male	49	Curable	2nd Dec. 1850	22nd Dec. .	Exhaustion.
38	Female	50	Curable	21st June, 1850	23rd Dec. .	Diarrhœa, with ulceration of the intestines.
39	Male	65	Curable	24th July, 1850	24th Dec. .	Asthma.
40	Male	58	Incurable	24th May, 1821	27th Dec. .	Gradual exhaustion.
41	Male	48	Incurable	17th April, 1840	31st Dec. .	Phthisis.

No. 29.

SYNOPSIS OF DEATHS DURING 1850.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables . . .	20	11	31
Incurables . .	3	1	4
Criminals . . .	6	—	6
	29	12	41

No. 30.

PARTICULARS of the CURABLE PATIENTS whose DISEASE TERMINATED
FATALLY during 1850.*Duration of Disease at the time of Admission.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under a week . .	1	1	2
Two weeks and under .	4	2	6
Three weeks „ .	1	1	2
Four weeks „ .	2	2	4
Two months „ .	6	3	9
Three months „ .	2	1	3
Four months „ .	2	1	3
Seven months „ .	1	—	1
Eight months „ .	1	—	1
	20	11	31

Domestic Condition.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married . . .	14	8	22
Single . . .	6	—	6
Widowed . . .	—	3	3
	20	11	31

State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	12	7	19
Bad . . .	8	4	12
	20	11	31

Number of Attacks.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First . . .	14	9	23
Second . . .	3	2	5
Third . . .	1	—	1
Fifth . . .	2	—	2
	20	11	31

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	12	3	15
Irritable . . .	3	4	7
Hasty . . .	2	2	4
Sullen . . .	1	1	2
Bad . . .	1	—	1
Reserved . . .	1	—	1
Violent . . .	—	1	1
	20	11	31

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed . . .	10	7	17
Exalted . . .	4	—	4
Incoherent . . .	4	4	8
Confused . . .	2	—	2
	20	11	31

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous . . .	11	8	19
Restless . . .	4	2	6
Mischievous . . .	1	—	1
Violent . . .	1	—	1
Obstinate . . .	1	—	1
Inert . . .	1	1	2
Quiet . . .	1	—	1
	20	11	31

APPARENT AND ASSIGNED CAUSES OF DISEASE.

MALES.			FEMALES.		
(MORAL.)			(MORAL.)		
Anxiety . . .	3		Anxiety . . .	2	
Embarrassment . .	3		Death of relations . .	2	
Reverses . . .	3		Poverty . . .	1	
Fright . . .	1		Disappointment in business	1	
Over study . . .	2				
Sedentary occupation .	1				
(PHYSICAL.)			(PHYSICAL.)		
Intemperance . . .	1		Change of life . . .	1	
			Recent marriage . .	1	
			Puerperal . . .	1	
			Intemperance . . .	1	
(HEREDITARY.)			(HEREDITARY.)		
Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in five cases, of which 3 appeared to be without any other obvious cause .	3		Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in four cases, but there appeared in all of them to be other exciting causes.		
Not ascertained . .	3		Not ascertained . . .	1	
	<hr/>			<hr/>	
	20			11	

No. 31.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male	- 19	11th October 1800.
2	Male	- 24	13th July 1805.
3	Female	- 33	30th May 1807.
4	Female	- 26	25th December 1816.
5	Male	- 32	10th June 1820.
6	Female	- 19	20th July 1820.
7	Female	- 37	16th August 1821.
8	Female	- 31	10th March 1825.
9	Female	- 28	8th September 1825.
10	Female	- 29	3rd August 1826.
11	Male	- 48	26th January 1827.
12	Female	- 41	2nd August 1827.
13	Female	- 32	29th July 1831.
14	Male	- 20	16th September 1831.
15	Male	- 30	12th July 1833.
16	Male	- 45	21st March 1834.
17	Female	- 25	28th March 1834.
18	Female	- 48	23rd May 1834.
19	Female	- 28	20th Nov. 1835.
20	Male	- 26	5th February 1836.
21	Female	- 20	4th March 1836.
22	Female	- 48	29th July 1836.
23	Male	- 18	18th November 1836.
24	Male	- 40	25th November 1836.

PARTICULARS OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
25	Female .	30	13th January 1837.
26	Male .	34	20th July 1838.
27	Female .	41	3rd August 1838.
28	Male .	26	21st September 1838.
29	Female .	42	2nd August 1839.
30	Female .	39	15th November 1839.
31	Female .	28	17th January 1840.
32	Male .	37	29th February 1840.
33	Male .	26	20th March 1840.
34	Male .	26	27th March 1840.
35	Male .	24	1st May 1840.
36	Female .	41	15th May 1840.
37	Female .	26	22nd May 1840.
38	Female .	32	5th June 1840.
39	Male .	40	12th June 1840.
40	Male .	27	24th July 1840.
41	Female .	40	20th November 1840.
42	Male .	28	15th January 1841.
43	Male .	31	30th April 1841.
44	Female .	34	25th June 1841.
45	Female .	—	29th October 1841
46	Female .	25	10th March 1842
47	Female .	35	22nd July 1842.
48	Male .	30	9th September 1842.
49	Male .	27	14th October 1842.

PARTICULARS OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when admitted.	Date of Admission.
50	Female .	41	29th December 1842.
51	Female .	38	3rd March 1843.
52	Male .	58	3rd March 1843.
53	Female .	31	22nd March 1844.
54	Female .	—	21st June 1844.
55	Male .	28	19th July 1844.
56	Male .	21	20th September 1844.
57	Female .	34	13th December 1844.
58	Male .	29	20th December 1844.
59	Female .	38	28th February 1845.
60	Male .	46	7th March 1845.
61	Female .	29	13th June 1845.
62	Male .	26	10th October 1845.
63	Male .	50	7th November 1845.
64	Male .	23	21st November 1845.
65	Male .	47	23rd January 1846.
66	Male .	38	13th March 1846.
67	Male .	30	16th April 1847.
68	Male .	32	2nd July 1847.
69	Male .	28	14th February 1848.
70	Male .	28	14th February 1848.
71	Male .	21	14th February 1848.
72	Female .	24	14th February 1848.
73	Female .	26	3rd May 1850.

No. 32.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 50 years .	1	—	1
Ditto 45 years .	1	—	1
Ditto 40 years .	—	1	1
Ditto 30 years .	1	1	2
Ditto 25 years .	—	4	4
Ditto 20 years .	1	2	3
Ditto 15 years .	3	4	7
Ditto 10 years .	11	11	22
Ditto 5 years .	12	11	23
Ditto 4 years .	2	—	2
Ditto 3 years .	2	—	2
Ditto 2 years .	3	1	4
Admitted in 1850 .	—	1	1
	37	36	73

No. 33.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of INCURABLE PATIENTS in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	16	12	28
Moderate . . .	14	17	31
Imperfect . . .	3	5	8
None	2	—	2
Not ascertained . .	2	2	4
	37	36	73

No. 34.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1850.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1) High Treason . . . 1			
(2) Sedition . . . 1	2	—	2
2. Against the Person . . .	61	17	78
3. Against Property . . .	17	2	19
4. Other offences . . .	6	—	6
	86	19	105

No. 35.

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Tot
Upwards of 30 years . . .	6	2	8
" 25 " . . .	2	2	4
" 20 " . . .	2	—	2
" 15 " . . .	—	1	1
" 10 " . . .	15	3	18
" 5 " . . .	16	1	17
" 3 " . . .	8	3	11
" 1 " . . .	15	2	17
Admitted during 1850 . . .	22	5	27
	86	19	105

BETHLEM HOSPITAL

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

							£	s.	d.
*2 Physicians	...	...	£251 per annum each				502	0	0
*1 Surgeon	...	...	...	...	...		80	0	0
*1 Chaplain	...	...	...	...	...		100	0	0
1 Apothecary	...	...	...	..	...		450	0	0
*1 Surveyor	...	...	...	...	...		125	0	0
*1 Receiver and accountant			...	..	...		262	10	0
*1 Clerk	...	...	...	...	...		180	0	0
1 Steward	.	...	...	...	...		485	0	0
1 Matron	...	...	...	...	...		284	0	0

£2,468 10 0

Of the total amount of these salaries £200 is repaid by government on account of criminal lunatics.

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

MALES.

					£	s.	d.
*1	Clerk of the works	...	...	...	54	12	0
*1	Steward's clerk	...	...	...	50	0	0
*1	Clerk's assistant	...	...	...	15	0	0
1*	Organist	...	...	...	10	0	0
1	Chapel Clerk	...	...	...	5	0	0
1	Porter	...	...	...	50	0	0
	Gate-keeper (<i>Vacant</i>)	...	...	...	0	0	0
†1	Cutter of provisions	...	...	...	30	0	0
†1	Attendant	...	...	...	60	0	0
†1	Do.	..	..	...	55	0	0
†2	Attendants	...	...	£50 per annum each	100	0	0
†1	Attendant	...	...	...	45	0	0
†1	Do.	..	...	...	31	0	0
†1	Do.	...	...	...	29	10	0
†2	Attendants	...	...	£25 per annum each	50	0	0
†4	Do.	..	...	£23 10s. per annum each	94	0	0
†1	Attendant	...	...	...	21	0	0
†5	Attendants	...	...	£20 per annum each	100	0	0
†1	Attendant	..	...	...	11	10	0
‡1	Bricklayer	..	..	...	40	0	0
†‡1	Painter	...	...	...	40	0	0
†‡1	Gardener	...	...	...	25	0	0
†‡1	Engineer	...	...	...	18	0	0
*2	Carpenters	...	...	30s. per week each	156	0	0
*‡1	Smith	...	...	30s. per week	78	0	0
*‡1	Gardener and out-door attendant			18s. per week	46	16	0
					£1,215	8	0

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes and a hat.

‡ Occasionally employed at the House of Occupations.

FEMALES.

						£	s.	d.
1	Cook	...	...	...	...	25	0	0
	Kitchen-maid (<i>Vacant</i>)		...	...	...	0	0	0
1	House-maid	...	...	...	...	16	0	0
1	Laundry-maid	...	...	..	...	24	0	0
1	Do.	...	...	...	...	19	0	0
2	Laundry-maids	...	...	£16 per annum each		32	0	0
8	Attendants	..	...	£25 per annum each		200	0	0
1	Attendant	...	...	...	...	23	0	0
3	Attendants	...	...	£18 per annum each		54	0	0
2	Attendants	...	...	£17 per annum each		34	0	0
3	Do.	...	...	£16 per annum each		48	0	0
1	Attendant	...	...	...	...	15	0	0
1	Do.	...	...	...	..	14	0	0
						<hr/> £504 0 0 <hr/>		

The Hospital is repaid by Government on account of Criminal Lunatics, the wages of seven male and two female attendants, with an allowance of £35 per annum each for maintenance and clothing.

The wages of male attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £20 per annum, and after they are raised to £20, they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1 for the second and third years, and £1. 10s. yearly afterwards, until they become £40 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18 per annum, and after they are raised to £18, they increase with like restriction £1 yearly until they become £25 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. The wages of male attendants were permitted, previous to the year 1841, to increase to £60 per annum.

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