

**General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of the House of Occupations, for the year ending 31st December, 1856 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.**

### **Contributors**

Bridewell Royal Hospital.  
Johnson, John Edward.  
Jeaffreson, A. M.  
Bethlem Royal Hospital (London, England)  
Bridewell Royal Hospital. House of Occupations.

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# GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF THE

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER,

1856.

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PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

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# BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

## REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,  
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and  
the GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital  
of Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

During the past year 61 male and 110 female patients, making a total of 171, have been admitted into the Curable Establishment; and during the same period, in that department, 111 patients have been discharged *cured*, 78 discharged *uncured*, and 6 have *died*. The accompanying tables inform us that 3 deaths have occurred this year among the incurable female patients, after a residence respectively of 17, 31, and 33 years; also that 41 criminal lunatics have been admitted, and that 3 have died in that class, one of whom had been in the Hospital 26 years, and another 33 years. One male patient is, at the present time, absent "on leave," making 302 in the Hospital on the 31st of December, 1856. These for brevity may be arranged in the following Table:—

	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
Curable .. .. .	47	80	127
Incurable .. .. .	38	36	74
Criminal .. .. .	81	20	101
	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> 166	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> 136	<hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> 302

No alteration has been made in the several tables now laid before you; and they will be found, on inspec-



tion, to be framed on the same plan as former years. We have deferred the changes that were suggested in the Special Report laid before your last Court until we shall have received your approval of such a step. This postponement we feel is due to such Members of your Committee who took much trouble in arranging the present forms.

During the past year the general health of the patients has been remarkably good; and we have not to record either the appearance of epidemic, any case of sudden death, or serious accident.

The admission of curable cases has been on the decrease, being 34 less than during the year 1855; but in other respects I think we may consider the results of the year in a favorable light, since the number of *discharges cured* has been in the ratio of 65.0 per cent. to the admissions, while the rate of mortality has been 3.5 per cent. to the number admitted, and 0.35 per cent. to the average number resident.

While referring to the General Health of the Patients it may not be considered out of place to notice the case of a young woman, who was admitted into the Hospital in the month of July last, under no very favorable circumstances, since she was suffering at the time from physical disease, to which was subsequently traced many of her mental symptoms. The case was reported in one of the Medical Journals; and I think I shall more thoroughly convey to the Governors the valuable assistance we received from Mr. Lawrence, the Surgeon to the Hospital, if I furnish them with a statement of the case as it was published in the "Medical Times."

MELANCHOLIA AND DELUSIONS DEPENDING UPON PHYSICAL DISEASE; REMOVAL OF TUMOUR BY THE ECRASEUR.

“A. S. was admitted into Bethlehem Hospital July 7, 1856. Her previous occupation had been that of a domestic servant. She was unmarried but the mother of two children, the youngest being two years old. The medical gentleman who had previously attended upon her, and certified to her insanity, reported, ‘a strong tendency to commit suicide; a continual desire to have her inside opened; a belief that she had no bowels; and that her character and temper had lately undergone a great change, evincing hatred to those she had formerly loved and esteemed.’ She was certified, also, ‘to be dangerous to others.’ On admission her physical health was feeble, pulse weak, appetite capricious, bowels constipated; mentally she appeared suffering from continued melancholia, with obstinate taciturnity. She acknowledged her despondency and attributed it to her physical state, aggravated by the neglect of the father of her children. If conversation could be forced from her it referred mainly to the state of her inside, which she considered had been misplaced, that her entrails had left her, and that she must be cut open. On these subjects she was unyielding, and became angry if any attempt was made to reason with her. The frequent constipation of her bowels, to a great extent, supported her impression that she had no inside. A report that she was suffering from a Hernia induced personal examination, when a large tumour was discovered. She afterwards acknowledged her belief that into this sac her intestines had slipped. For the first fortnight after her admission the ordinary moral treatment of the Hospital was employed: a generous diet, wine, laxatives, and morphia, in grain doses at bed-time, to procure sleep. During this time no improvement in her mental symptoms was manifest. Her despon-

dency remained unrelieved, and the delusions unchanged. Mr. Lawrence was then requested to see her; and after a careful examination of the tumour, and a full persuasion that no hernial sac existed, proposed to remove the tumour, hoping, by this measure, to cancel the delusions that appeared to depend so much upon its existence. The patient offered no objection to the operation, and on the 24th inst., her bowels having been prepared by aperient medicines, followed by an injection, Mr. Lawrence removed the tumour, which was of cellular structure, and weighed (after a large quantity of fluid had escaped) one pound and three ounces. The operation was performed by Charrière's *écraseur*, an instrument fully described by Mr. Spencer Wells in the *Medical Times and Gazette* of October 11th. It had a peculiar advantage in this case, in diminishing materially the bleeding consequent upon the operation. The patient pleaded so earnestly for chloroform that it was administered, but it did not succeed in obtaining the desired insensibility. She, however, submitted to the operation with tolerable fortitude; but little blood was lost, and in a few hours she had some calm and refreshing sleep. The operation lasted about half-an-hour; the pain increased apparently with each click of the screw, by which additional pressure was produced around the point of constriction. For two or three days there was slight constitutional disturbance, a little feverishness; these symptoms soon gave way to general improvement, though mentally she retained many of her delusions, and grumbled sadly at the pain that had been given her. On the 9th of August (sixteen days after the operation) she was reported to be 'going on well, as regarded the operation, and her mental symptoms improved.' Her appetite now increased, occasionally aperient medicine was necessary; her spirits were good; and her conversation, now cheerful and unrestricted, referred only so far to her late illness as to complain of smarting annoyance from the granulating surface of the wound. To the 17th

of October her mental and physical improvement continued : she became robust, happy, and industrious. Beyond aperients, the only medical treatment required, was occasional sedative draughts at bed-time, and twice in the week nitrate of silver was applied to the granulations, which were a little too exuberant. On the 21st of October she returned to her family quite well."

"The points in this case which, perhaps, merit the most attention are, 'The power that the physical condition exercised over the mental state in causing the melancholia and delusions;' 'The desirability of removing the cause before treating the effect;' and thirdly, 'The character of the instrument used by Mr. Lawrence.' As regards the latter point it may be worth while to state, that much annoyance to the patient, and difficulty to the operator, in obtaining free access to the part, was obviated by the mechanical arrangement of the instrument; that little more than an ounce of blood was lost during the operation; and that, after the removal of the tumour, although a surface of three square inches was exposed, no vessel was tied—a feature in an operation of considerable importance when the patient has shown great suicidal determination."

The result of table 23 this year again affords strong inducement to the friends of lunatics to use all activity in placing the insane under treatment.

Of the 111 patients discharged *cured*, 83, or an average of 75 per cent., had not been insane more than three months at the time of their admission; whilst of the 78 discharged *uncured*, only 35 had been insane so short a time as three months, and a large majority of the remaining 43 had been insane six months and upwards.

In a former Report I adverted at some length to the great amount of sympathy and support to which the poor

insane of the educated class are entitled ; and I pointed out, not only the hardship of associating them, when visited with this most distressing malady, in the wards of Hospitals and Asylums with the usual description of pauper patients sent from Workhouses, but the fact that their recovery might be retarded or entirely prevented by such a proceeding.

No legislative provision has been made for these truly piteous cases as a separate class, and none has been expected—indeed it is difficult to conceive how such a provision could be made. They remain, therefore, the objects of the bounty of the benevolent of the present and past ages—the founders and supporters of Bethlem Hospital and similar Institutions. Whilst, however, nothing has been done for them, specially and directly, it is gratifying to reflect that much has been accomplished incidentally.

For many years the Establishments just mentioned constituted the whole provision for the Insane Poor of every class. Their wards were crowded with patients, not only representing every variety of mental disorder, but individuals of every social condition—a state not to be desired, but at that time quite unavoidable. In recent times, however, the legislature has made ample provision for the Insane of Parishes and Unions. For their care and treatment spacious Asylums have been erected in most of the Counties of the Kingdom, which are conducted with a spirit of the greatest liberality. There remains, therefore, no longer such a necessity for admitting these cases into the Charitable Institutions for the Insane, the managers of which may now, with great propriety, give a preference to cases arising amongst the class whose cause I wish to advocate, and

they will have the pleasing satisfaction of knowing that in doing so, the cases they *do not* receive may be immediately admitted and placed under proper care and treatment in County Asylums.

It is exceedingly gratifying for me to find that the Governors approve of this mode of proceeding, and they may confidently rely on my best exertions to carry out their kind intentions.

The Criminal Patients continue to be objects of deep solicitude. I refer chiefly to the males. The females of this class are few in number (20) and, not differing much from each other in habits and general character, can be permitted to associate together without inconvenience. Their wards are well lighted, ventilated, and warmed. Their single airing court is as much as is required; and sufficient healthful occupation is provided for them in the care of their own wards, and in ironing, mangling, and needlework.

The case is very different with the males, who consist of three distinct classes, viz. :—

- 1st. Men of education and refinement who, under the deep affliction of insanity, have committed the acts which have placed them in their present position.
- 2nd. Men of little education, and humble position in society, who being similarly afflicted have similarly acted, but who, in general, are harmless, inoffensive, and controllable.
- 3rd. Men of characters the most debased, whose associates have ever been of the worst description, and whose lengthened career of crime has been suspended by incarceration in a prison, from which they are brought to the Hospital on account of insanity, which, in many instances, was only feigned.

The first two of these classes can be united in society without inconvenience, but they regard with horror any admixture with them of the third ; yet it is not right to allow that large amount of blasphemous and indecent language which is certain to result from permitting the third class to associate exclusively together—nor is such a proceeding safe. It is well known that the *insane* rarely act in combination for a common purpose ; but this class consisting of individuals, many of whom are not insane, are capable of any conspiracy, and, it is believed, would gladly sacrifice the life, as they often threaten to do, of any officer or attendant if a favourable opportunity were offered them, to give a color to that pretended insanity which they have but too successfully assumed. It is needless to remark on the amount of vigilance that is requisite in the care, and the anxiety that must accompany the superintendence, of such men, removed from the rigid discipline of a hulk or convict prison, to which has, in many cases, been added the security of solitary confinement, to associate with other convicts unshackled and unrestrained in the wards of a Lunatic Asylum.

The first of these classes is little inclined to manual labour ; these patients prefer intellectual pursuits, with the means for which they can be and are abundantly provided. Their exercise is, unfortunately, with the other classes in the single airing ground appropriated to the whole.

The second class is extensively employed in manual labour to their own gratification, and to the benefit, not only of themselves, but all the Hospital.

To the third class as much occupation is afforded as circumstances will admit, but, in general, they are not to be trusted.

The wards for these patients present an unsatisfactory contrast with the rest of the Establishment (and produce an unfavorable impression on all visitors.) Yet it is not, perhaps, judicious under present circumstances to recommend much alteration in them. They are obviously unsuitable for the three classes now occupying them. In proof of this it is only necessary to advert again to the fact that there is only one airing-court for all.

If the two first classes were made their only occupants much might, with propriety, be effected: larger and lighter windows might be inserted throughout; much iron fastenings and railing might be removed, and the whole rendered as cheerful and imposing as any other ward in the Hospital. On the contrary, if the third class alone were selected it would be necessary to increase rather than diminish the prison character of the building.

Several improvements were proposed some time since, but for important reasons they were not carried out; and inasmuch as the Government has now under consideration some new arrangement for the maintenance and care of the Criminal Patients not only in this Hospital, but in all other Establishments for the Insane, it would not be prudent to suggest any change until such arrangement has been fully matured and adopted.

The new kitchen and offices referred to in my last Annual Report as nearly completed, are not yet in occupation; some unforeseen difficulties in the engineering department having caused considerable delay. These, however, are in progress of arrangement, and, it is hoped, in a few weeks the whole Establishment will be in working order.

I must again acknowledge the active co-operation I



have at all times received from every officer in the Establishment, and I would, at the same time, tender my thanks to the Governors for their continued kindness and confidence.

I have the honor to be,  
My Lords and Gentlemen,  
Your obedient and obliged Servant,

W. CHARLES HOOD, M.D.

January 26, 1857.

Year	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000																																														
Admitted	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	200	205	210	215	220	225	230	235	240	245	250	255	260	265	270	275	280	285	290	295	300	305	310	315	320	325	330	335	340	345	350	355	360	365	370	375	380	385	390	395	400	405	410	415	420	425	430	435	440	445	450	455	460	465	470	475	480	485	490	495	500	505	510	515	520	525	530	535	540	545	550	555	560	565	570	575	580	585	590	595	600	605	610	615	620	625	630	635	640	645	650	655	660	665	670	675	680	685	690	695	700	705	710	715	720	725	730	735	740	745	750	755	760	765	770	775	780	785	790	795	800	805	810	815	820	825	830	835	840	845	850	855	860	865	870	875	880	885	890	895	900	905	910	915	920	925	930	935	940	945	950	955	960	965	970	975	980	985	990	995	1000															
Discharged	95	100	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	200	205	210	215	220	225	230	235	240	245	250	255	260	265	270	275	280	285	290	295	300	305	310	315	320	325	330	335	340	345	350	355	360	365	370	375	380	385	390	395	400	405	410	415	420	425	430	435	440	445	450	455	460	465	470	475	480	485	490	495	500	505	510	515	520	525	530	535	540	545	550	555	560	565	570	575	580	585	590	595	600	605	610	615	620	625	630	635	640	645	650	655	660	665	670	675	680	685	690	695	700	705	710	715	720	725	730	735	740	745	750	755	760	765	770	775	780	785	790	795	800	805	810	815	820	825	830	835	840	845	850	855	860	865	870	875	880	885	890	895	900	905	910	915	920	925	930	935	940	945	950	955	960	965	970	975	980	985	990	995	1000														
Deaths	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200

INVESTIGATED AND DISCHARGED

70.1

No. 1.  
PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

	Between the Years 1820 and 1855 inclusive.												During 1856.																			
	Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.				Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.			
	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.	M.	F.	T.	Total.				
Remained in Hospital at 1st Jan. 1820, including those out on leave of absence	29	52	81	161	28	41	69	138	41	9	50	100	98	102	200	62	93	155	308	38	37	75	113	82	20	102	182	150	332			
Admitted during the years	3354	5088	8442	13884	107	117	224	352	84	436	520	3813	5289	9102	61	110	171	341	2	2	36	41	97	118	25	143	279	117	214			
	3383	5140	8523	13523	135	158	293	393	93	486	3911	5391	9302	123	203	326	652	38	39	77	118	25	143	267	25	143	299	267	546			
Discharged—	1643	2741	4384	7124	9	26	35	77	30	107	1729	2797	4526	41	70	111	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Cured	810	1444	2254	3508	..	4	4	3	..	3	813	1448	2261	31	47	78	126	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Uncured	91	120	211	412	24	20	44	..	..	..	115	140	255	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
For special reasons	530	426	956	1456	6	..	6	..	..	..	536	426	962	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Having been sent out on leave of absence, and no account since received of their state of mind	30	64	94	124	..	1	1	..	..	..	30	65	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
Removed by order of the Secretary of State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	23	167	144	23	167	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Escaped	..	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Died	217	251	468	718	57	70	127	86	19	105	360	340	700	47	80	127	207	..	3	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Remaining 31st December, 1856:—	..	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Out on leave	62	91	153	306	38	37	75	82	20	102	182	148	330	38	80	127	207	38	36	74	81	20	101	166	20	101	166	135	302			
In Hospital	3383	5140	8523	13523	135	158	293	393	93	486	3911	5391	9302	123	203	326	652	38	39	77	118	25	143	267	25	143	299	267	546			

## No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint during the last sixteen years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly average of Patients under restraint.
1841	341	80½, or 23.60 per cent.	9, or 2.64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37.66 per cent.	3, or 0.81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49.31 per cent.	2, or 0.81 per cent.
1844	359	164*, or 46.45 per cent.	1½, or 0.33 per cent.
1845	403	†	⅔, or 0.17 per cent.
1846	395		1⅓, or .06 per cent.
1847	392	147, or 37½ per cent.	¼, or .05 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34.58 per cent.	$\frac{73}{308}$ , or .05 per cent.
1849	406	138, or 33.9 per cent.	$\frac{63}{308}$ , or .04 per cent.
1850	391	147, or 37.59 per cent.	$\frac{37}{305}$ , or .025 per cent.
1851	388	133, or 34.28 per cent.	
1852	374	132, or 35.56 per cent.	
1853	343	141, or 41.1 per cent.	
1854	311	159, or 51.1 per cent.	
1855	334	170, or 51½ per cent.	
1856	340	179, or 52.64 per cent.	

## AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males .....	133
Females .....	105
	238

\* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun.

† Partially suspended during the enlargement of the Chapel.

## No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER OF CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1856, with the amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total Patients admitted....	19,417.
Discharged cured .....	8,385 or 43.18 per cent.
Died .....	1,572 or 8.09 per cent.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE PATIENTS  
during the last Thirty-six years.

Year.	Admitted			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1821	58	77	135	22	21	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	170	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	163	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
1848	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11
1849	124	192	316	66	106	172	6	12	18
1850	135	209	344	74	123	197	20	11	31
1851	112	174	286	52	69	121	9	17	26
1852	101	167	268	49	94	143	15	12	27
1853	72	128	200	38	75	113	9	7	16
1854	77	110	187	40	70	110	4	7	11
1855	78	137	214	48	84	132	5	7	12
1856	61	110	171	41	70	112	3	3	6
	3361	5138	8499	1673	2774	4448	216	249	465

## No. 5.

ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE OF CURABLE PATIENTS,  
during the year 1856.

Month.	Admitted.			Discharged								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January . . . .	5	8	13	4	2	6	1	4	5	..	..	..
February . . .	3	17	20	5	5	10	3	2	5	..	1	1
March . . . . .	6	13	19	4	6	10	3	3	6	..	..	..
April . . . . .	5	12	17	3	1	4	3	..	3	..	..	..
May . . . . .	4	6	10	1	7	8	2	5	7	..	..	..
June . . . . .	5	9	14	2	5	7	..	4	4	..	2	2
July . . . . .	10	8	18	..	1	1	3	3	6	1	..	1
August . . . . .	5	7	12	2	4	6	2	5	7	..	..	..
September ..	7	9	16	1	6	7	5	4	9	1	..	1
October . . . .	4	8	12	4	5	9	2	3	5	1	..	1
November ..	4	7	11	7	18	25	4	11	15	..	..	..
December ..	3	6	9	8	10	18	3	3	6	..	..	..
	61	110	171	41	70	111	31	47	78	3	3	6

## No. 6.

## AGES of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1856.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 15 . . . . .	..	..	..
From 15 to 20 . . . . .	10	9	19
— 20 to 25 . . . . .	7	13	20
— 25 to 30 . . . . .	10	18	28
— 30 to 35 . . . . .	6	15	21
— 35 to 40 . . . . .	3	16	19
— 40 to 45 . . . . .	9	10	19
— 45 to 50 . . . . .	5	9	14
— 50 to 55 . . . . .	4	5	9
— 55 to 60 . . . . .	4	3	7
— 60 to 65 . . . . .	2	7	9
— 65 to 70 . . . . .	..	5	5
— 70 to 75 . . . . .	1	..	1
	61	110	171

No. 7.

DURATION of DISEASE in the CURABLE PATIENTS at the time of their Admission, during 1856.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 week .....	4	4	8
— 2 — .....	7	15	22
— 3 — .....	3	9	12
— 1 month .....	5	11	16
— 2 — .....	15	19	34
— 3 — .....	9	16	25
— 4 — .....	3	9	12
— 5 — .....	4	6	10
— 6 — .....	2	2	4
— 7 — .....	5	11	16
— 8 — .....	1	2	3
— 9 — .....	..	3	3
— 10 — .....	..	..	..
— 11 — .....	..	..	..
Not ascertained .....	3	3	6
	61	110	171

No. 8.

NUMBER of ATTACKS in the CURABLE PATIENTS on Admission, in 1856

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First attack .....	42	71	113
Several.....	19	39	58
Not ascertained .....	..	..	..
	61	110	171

## No. 9.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of the CURABLE PATIENTS,  
admitted during 1856.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Superior .....	5	13	18
Good .....	17	20	37
Moderate .....	37	68	105
Indifferent .....	2	6	8
None .....	..	3	3
	61	110	171

## No. 10.

DOMESTIC CONDITION of the CURABLE PATIENTS,  
admitted during 1856.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married .....	35	50	85
Single .....	25	52	77
Widowed .....	1	8	9
	61	110	171

## No. 11.

ABODES of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1856.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
London and its immediate Neighbourhood }	43	63	106
Provinces.....	18	47	65
	61	110	171

## No. 12.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1856.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England .....	49	84	133
Independent.....	4	7	11
Wesleyan.....	5	6	11
Baptist.....	1	6	7
Presbyterian .....	..	1	1
Roman Catholic .....	..	2	2
Plymouth Sect .....	1	2	3
Countess of Huntingdon ..	..	1	1
No Religion.....	1	1	2
	61	110	171



## No. 13.

## OCCUPATIONS of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1856.

## MALES.

Clergyman .....	1	Gas Fitters.....	2
Solicitor .....	1	Japanner .....	1
Surgeon .....	1	Shopman .....	1
Clerks.....	7	Plumber.....	1
Farmers .....	3	Carpenters .....	6
Custom-House Officer ....	1	Bricklayer .....	1
Engineer .....	1	Shoemaker.....	1
Compositors .....	2	Compositors .....	2
Traveller .....	1	Lath Render .....	1
Musician.....	1	Chapel-keeper .....	1
Mechanical Draughtsman ..	1	Policeman .....	1
Upholsterer .....	1	Footman.....	1
Drapers .....	2	Groom .....	1
Grocer .....	1	Carman .....	1
Cheesemongers .....	2	Labourers .....	2
Bakers .....	2	Porter.....	1
Fishmonger .....	1	No Occupation .....	4
Tobacconist .....	1		
Tailors .....	2		
Publican.....	1		
			61

No. 13—continued.

FEMALES.

Wives, Widows, or daughters, of professional men } 7	Waistcoat-maker . . . . .	1
Wives, widows, or daughters of clerks, and tradesmen . . . . . } 18	Needlewoman . . . . .	1
Wives, widows, or daughters, of servants, mechanics and labourers . . . . . } 19	Shoe-binder . . . . .	1
Governesses . . . . .	Laundresses . . . . .	2
Schoolmistresses . . . . .	Shop-woman . . . . .	1
Housekeeper . . . . .	Draper's Assistants . . . . .	2
Lodging-house-keepers . . . . .	Lady's Maid . . . . .	1
Milliners . . . . .	Servants . . . . .	19
Dressmakers . . . . .	School-girl . . . . .	1
Staymaker . . . . .	No occupation . . . . .	14
		110

No. 14.

PROPORTION OF CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1856, classified as dangerous or violent.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Dangerous or violent Patients..	32	48	80
No indications of being dangerous or violent . . . . . } 29	29	62	91
	61	110	171

## No. 15.

TABLE of SUICIDAL TENDENCY exhibited in the CURABLE PATIENTS  
admitted during 1856.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Have meditated or attempted } suicide .....	22	35	57
Intentions not manifested, or } unknown .....	39	75	114
	61	110	171

No. 16.

*Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in the Curable Patients admitted during 1856.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Mental Anxiety .....	1	Anxiety.....	5
Anxiety in business .....	6	Reduced circumstances ..	6
Disappointment .....	1	Religious excitement ....	11
Disappointment in love ..	1	Death of relatives .....	4
Loss of situation .....	1	Disappointment in love ..	4
Reduced circumstances ..	1	Poverty.....	1
Excessive study .....	1	Quarrel .....	2
Overwork .....	1	Jealousy .....	1
Religious excitement ....	4	Family troubles .....	3
Family troubles .....	1	Brother going to Australia	1
Losses in business .....	6	Fright from seeing Covent	} 1
An ill-assorted marriage ..	1	Garden Theatre on fire..	
Excitement about the War	1		
Excitement relative to the	} 1		
Trial of Palmer .....			
Natural imbecility .....	1		
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Small Pox .....	1	Small Pox.....	1
Congestion of liver .....	1	Rheumatic fever .....	1
Intemperance .....	7	Measles.....	1
Onanism .....	1	Brain fever .....	1
		Change of life .....	1
		Hysteria .....	2
		Amenorrhœa .....	4
		Puerperal .....	9
		Lactation .....	6
		Intemperance .....	2
		Onanism .....	1
Hereditary tendency to in-	} 2	Hereditary tendency to in-	} 10
sanity was traced in 17			
cases, of which 2 ap-			
peared to be without any		sanity was traced in 37	
other obvious cause .....		cases, of which 10 ap-	
		peared to be without any	
		other obvious cause .....	
Previous attacks .....	15	Previous attacks .....	18
Not ascertained .....	6	Not ascertained .....	14
	—		—
	61		110

## No. 17.

## RETURN OF EMPLOYMENT, June 17th, 1856.

GALLERIES.		MALES.															TOTAL.										
		Chapel.	Gardener.	Mason.	Plasterer.	Bricklayer.	Plumber.	Painter and Glazier.	Carpenter.	Engineer and Smith.	Capstan & Pumping.	Tailor.	Shoemaker.	Knitting and Glove Making.	Household Work.	Reading, Writing, Drawing, &c.	Lace Making.	Mattress Making.	Kitchen.	Straw Plaiting.	Cooper.	Baker.	Weaver.	Engraver.	Blanket Quilting.	Brush Making.	
M	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
INF	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
M.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
INF	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
M.	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	7	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
MC.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
	..	11	..	..	..	2	1	5	6	2	..	2	1	4	35	56	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138

		Employed.	Unemployed.
In Hospital....	{ 57 Curables .....	57	..
	{ 38 Incurables .....	21	17
	{ 81 Criminals .....	60	21
	176	Total ....	138
			38

## No. 18.

## FEMALES EMPLOYED ON JUNE 30, 1856.

	Curables	Incurables	Criminals	TOTAL.
Needle Work .. .. .	25	8	5	38
Fancy do. .. .. .	9	2	1	12
Laundry and Household Work .. ..	20	12	12	44
Music, Reading, &c. .. .. .	4	4	..	8
Total employed .. .. .	58	26	18	102
Ditto unemployed .. .. .	51	11	2	64
Patients in Hospital .. .. .	109	37	20	166

## No. 19.

PARTICULARS of CURABLE PATIENTS discharged CURED in 1856.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 15.....	..	..	..
From 15 to 20.....	9	6	15
— 20 to 25.....	2	9	11
— 25 to 30.....	9	12	21
— 30 to 35.....	3	8	11
— 35 to 40.....	4	14	18
— 40 to 45.....	4	9	13
— 45 to 50.....	6	3	9
— 50 to 55.....	1	1	2
— 55 to 60.....	2	5	7
— 60 to 70.....	1	3	4
	41	70	111

No. 19—*continued.**State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	23	46	69
Bad .....	18	24	42
	41	70	111

*Number of Attacks.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First .....	23	43	66
Second .....	8	13	21
Third .....	5	7	12
Fourth .....	2	2	4
Fifth.....	..	1	1
Several.....	3	4	7
Not specified .....	..	..	..
	41	70	111

No. 19—*continued.**Domestic Condition.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married .....	24	31	55
Single .....	17	34	51
Widowed .....	..	5	5
	41	70	111

*Notions.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed .....	15	23	38
Exalted .....	14	24	38
Incoherent .....	4	10	14
Confused .....	8	13	21
	41	70	111



No. 19—*continued.**Conduct.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Violent or dangerous to themselves or others .. }	34	51	85
Restless .....	2	9	11
Mischievous .....	..	2	2
Noisy .....	1	..	1
Inert .....	4	4	8
Tranquil .....	..	4	4
	41	70	111

No. 20.

*Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in Patients Discharged Cured during 1856.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety .....	2	Anxiety .....	1
Excessive study .....	2	Disappointment in love ..	4
Reduced circumstances ..	4	Reduced circumstances ..	5
Losses in business .....	2	Death of relatives .....	7
Disappointment in love ..	1	Fright.....	4
Excitement about the War with Russia .....	1	Religious excitement ....	6
		Fright from the burning of Covent Garden Theatre	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance .....	4	Measles .....	1
Small Pox .....	1	Small pox .....	1
Violent exercise .....	1	Amenorrhœa .....	1
Onanism .....	1	Puerperal .....	8
		Lactation .....	3
		Hysteria .....	1
		Dyspepsia .....	1
		Intemperance.....	3
Previous attacks .....	11	Previous attacks.....	17
Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 8 cases, of which 4 ap- peared to be without any other obvious cause....	4	Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 26 cases, of which 1 ap- peared to be without any other obvious cause ..	1
Not ascertained .....	7	Not ascertained .....	5
	—		—
	41		70

## No. 21.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS admitted as CURABLE, but discharged  
UNCURED during 1856.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 20.....	1	..	1
From 20 to 25.....	..	1	1
— 25 to 30.....	4	5	9
— 30 to 35.....	4	9	13
— 35 to 40.....	6	9	15
— 40 to 45.....	5	5	10
— 45 to 50.....	1	2	3
— 50 to 55.....	5	6	11
— 55 to 60.....	1	6	7
— 60 to 65.....	1	..	1
— 65 to 70.....	2	3	5
— 70 to 75.....	1	..	1
— 75 to 80.....	..	1	1
	31	47	78

*State of Bodily Health on admission.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	24	36	60
Bad .....	7	11	18
	31	47	78

*Domestic Condition.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married .....	16	18	34
Single .....	12	27	39
Widowed.....	3	2	5
	31	47	78

No. 21—*continued.**Number of Attacks.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First.....	23	35	58
Second.....	7	8	15
Third .....	..	2	2
Fourth .....	1	..	1
Fifth.....	..	2	2
Not specified .....	..	..	..
	31	47	78

*Conduct.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous .....	25	33	58
Restless .....	1	5	6
Noisy .....	..	1	1
Inert .....	4	8	12
Tranquil .....	1	..	1
	31	47	78

*Notions.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed .....	11	15	26
Exalted .....	5	9	14
Incoherent .....	4	9	13
Confused .....	11	14	25
	31	47	78

## No. 22.

*Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in Patients Discharged  
Uncured during 1856.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety .....	3	Anxiety .....	3
Loss of Employment ....	2	Disappointment in love ..	6
Excessive study .....	4	Reduced circumstances ..	1
Disappointment in love ..	1	Religious excitement ....	2
Reduced circumstances ..	4	Over-study .....	1
Religious excitement ....	1	Separation from her chil- dren .....	1
		Quarrel with a neighbour	1
		Fright .....	1
		Natural imbecility .....	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance .....	4	Puerperal .....	3
Gout.....	1	Lactation .....	1
Dyspepsia.....	1	Hysteria .....	5
Onanism .....	1	Scarlatina.....	1
		Intemperance .....	1
		Physical debility .....	1
Previous attacks .....	4	Previous attacks .....	7
Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 12 cases, of which 2 ap- peared to be without any other obvious cause.....	2	Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 10 cases, of which 1 ap- peared to be without any other obvious cause.....	1
Not ascertained .....	3	Not ascertained .....	10
	—		—
	31		47

No. 23.

INSANE PRIOR TO ADMISSION.

DISCHARGED, and under	MONTHS.																								TOTAL.									
	1.		2.		3.		4.		5.		6.		7.		8.		9.		10.		11.		12.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.								
Cured .....	14	22	36	11	13	24	6	17	23	4	4	1	1	2	2	4	6	1	2	3	2	1	3	..	1	1	..	41	70	111				
For special reasons ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2				
Disqualified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Died .....	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	6				
Uncured .....	8	11	19	4	6	10	1	5	6	1	4	5	1	1	2	4	6	10	4	3	7	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	4	31	47	78	
	24	36	60	15	20	35	7	22	29	10	10	20	10	3	3	6	6	10	16	5	5	10	2	2	4	1	2	3	1	4	5	75	122	197

No. 24.

TIME IN HOSPITAL.

DISCHARGED.	MONTHS.																								Total.										
	1. and under		2.		3.		4.		5.		6.		7.		8.		9.		10.		11.		12. or more.												
	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.	M.	F. T.											
Cured .....	..	..	2	1	3	..	6	6	6	7	13	5	6	11	6	7	13	4	8	12	4	6	10	3	5	8	2	2	6	10	16	41	70	111	
For special reasons...	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	
Disqualified..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Died .....	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	3	3	6	
Uncured .....	..	..	17	33	50	..	..	..	..	13	9	22	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	31	47	78







No. 27.

Daily Average Number of Patients in the Hospital, during the Year 1856.

Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
58,354	102,204	161,123	38,338	36,305	74,344	84,141	20,403	104,181	181,168	159,185	340,353
Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
58,958			27,354			38,141			124,453		

Number of Daily Rations during 1856.

Curables.                      Incurables.                      Criminals.  
58,958                              27,354                              38,141

124,453

## No. 28.

PARTICULARS of PATIENTS who have DIED during the Year 1856,  
as reported to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age.	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Female	66	Curable..	9th Feb , 1856.	17th Feb., 1856.	Exhaustion following acute mania, being in a dying condition when admitted.
2	Female	34	Curable..	14th Dec., 1855.	8th June ....	Phthisis pulmonalis.
3	Female	36	Curable..	20th Dec., 1855.	45th June....	Phthisis pulmonalis.
4	Male..	51	Criminal.	15th Feb., 1856.	2nd July ....	General paralysis.
5	Male..	55	Curable..	23rd Jan., 1855.	27th July ...	General paralysis.
6	Female	59	Incurable	3rd Aug., 1826 .	11th Sept....	Paralysis following serous apoplexy.
7	Male..	43	Curable..	14th May, 1856.	30th Sept....	General paralysis.
8	Female	66	Criminal.	12th June, 1823.	5th Oct. ....	Exhaustion following acute melancholia.
9	Male..	27	Curable..	7th Sept., 1855.	23rd Oct.....	General paralysis.
10	Female	62	Incurable	10th Mar., 1825.	31st Oct. ....	Phthisis pulmonalis.
11	Female	51	Incurable	27th Sept., 1839.	28th Dec.....	General dropsy from disease of the heart and lungs.
12	Male..	63	Criminal.	30th Dec., 1830.	30th Dec.....	General dropsy from disease of the lungs and liver, tubercular deposits in almost all the viscera.

No. 29.

SYNOPSIS of DEATHS during 1856.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables .....	3	3	6
Incurables .....	..	3	3
Criminals .....	2	1	3
	5	7	12

No. 30.

PARTICULARS of the CURABLE PATIENTS whose DISEASE TERMINATED  
FATAALLY during 1856.

*Duration of the Disease at the time of Admission.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 3 weeks .....	1	1	2
— 2 months .....	1	1	2
— 3 — .....	..	..	..
— 4 — .....	..	..	..
— 5 — .....	..	..	..
— 6 — .....	1	1	2
— 8 — .....	..	..	..
	3	3	6

No. 30—*continued.**Domestic Condition.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married .....	3	2	5
Single .....	..	..	..
Widowed .....	..	1	1
	3	3	6

*Conduct.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous .....	3	2	5
Restless .....	..	..	..
Noisy .....	..	..	..
Inert .....	..	1	1
	3	3	6

*State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	3	..	3
Bad .....	..	3	3
	3	3	6

No. 30—*continued.**Number of Attacks.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First.....	2	1	3
Second.....	1	1	2
Several.....	..	1	1
	3	3	6

*Notions.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Exalted ....	1	..	1
Depressed .....	..	2	2
Incoherent .....	2	1	3
Confused .....	..	..	..
	3	3	6

No. 30 - *continued.**Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease.*

MALES.	FEMALES.
(MORAL.)	(MORAL.)
Anxiety from losses in business 1	Jealousy, and previous attack 1
(PHYSICAL.)	(PHYSICAL.)
Intemperance ..... 1	Puerperal..... 1
Previous attacks ..... 1	Previous attacks .....
Not ascertained .....	Not ascertained ..... 1
— 3	— 3

## No. 31.

## RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male .....	24	13th July, 1805.
2	Male .....	32	10th June, 1820.
3	Female .....	19	20th July, 1820.
4	Female .....	37	16th August, 1821.
5	Male .....	48	26th January, 1827.
6	Male .....	20	16th September, 1831.
7	Female .....	25	28th March, 1834.
8	Female .....	28	20th November, 1835.
9	Male .....	26	5th February, 1836.
10	Female .....	20	4th March, 1836.
11	Female .....	48	29th July, 1836.
12	Male .....	18	18th November, 1836.
13	Male .....	40	25th November, 1836.
14	Female .....	30	13th January, 1837.
15	Male .....	34	20th July, 1838.
16	Male .....	26	21st September, 1838.
17	Female .....	42	2nd August, 1839.
18	Female .....	28	17th January, 1840.
19	Male .....	37	29th February, 1840.
20	Male .....	26	20th March, 1840.
21	Male .....	26	27th March, 1840.
22	Female .....	41	15th May, 1840.
23	Female .....	26	22nd May, 1840.
24	Male .....	40	12th June, 1840.



RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
25	Male .....	27	24th June, 1840.
26	Female .....	40	20th November, 1840.
27	Male .....	28	15th January, 1841.
28	Male .....	31	30th April, 1841.
29	Female .....	69	29th October, 1841.
30	Female .....	35	22nd June, 1842.
31	Male .....	30	9th September, 1842.
32	Male .....	27	14th October, 1842.
33	Female .....	38	3rd March, 1843.
34	Female .....	31	22nd March, 1844.
35	Female .....	36	21st June, 1844.
36	Male .....	28	19th July, 1844.
37	Male .....	21	20th September, 1844.
38	Female .....	34	13th December, 1844.
39	Male .....	29	28th February, 1845.
40	Female .....	38	7th March, 1845.
41	Male .....	46	13th June, 1845.
42	Female .....	29	10th October, 1845.
43	Male .....	26	7th November, 1845.
44	Male .....	50	21st November, 1845.
45	Male .....	23	23rd January, 1846.
46	Male .....	47	20th December, 1846.
47	Male .....	32	2nd July, 1847.
48	Male .....	28	14th February, 1848.
49	Male .....	28	14th February, 1848.

RETURN of INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
50	Female .....	24	14th February, 1848.
51	Female .....	26	3rd May, 1850.
52	Male .....	30	3rd January, 1851.
53	Female .....	26	3rd January, 1851.
54	Male .....	32	21st February, 1851.
55	Female .....	40	4th July, 1851.
56	Female .....	41	18th July, 1851.
57	Male .....	23	10th October, 1851.
58	Female .....	52	20th May, 1852.
59	Female .....	48	16th July, 1852.
60	Male .....	30	6th August, 1852.
61	Female .....	35	13th August, 1852.
62	Male .....	56	29th April, 1853.
63	Female .....	25	4th November, 1853.
64	Female .....	20	27th January, 1854.
65	Female .....	21	17th March, 1854.
66	Male .....	41	7th July, 1854.
67	Male .....	31	27th October, 1854.
68	Male .....	36	27th October, 1854.
69	Female .....	29	15th December, 1854.
70	Male .....	55	22nd December, 1854.
71	Female .....	49	22nd December, 1854.
72	Female .....	42	22nd June, 1855.
73	Female .....	31	21st November, 1856.
74	Female .....	55	21st November, 1856.

## No. 32.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

		Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 50 years	.....	1	..	1
— 35 —	.....	..	1	1
— 30 —	.....	..	1	1
— 25 —	.....	1	2	3
— 20 —	.....	1	4	5
— 15 —	.....	7	5	12
— 10 —	.....	11	9	20
— 5 —	.....	11	7	18
— 2 —	.....	6	5	11
Admitted during 1856	.....	..	2	2
		38	36	74

## No. 33.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	12	14	26
Moderate.....	18	15	33
Imperfect.....	4	5	9
None .....	2	..	2
Not ascertained .....	2	2	4
	38	36	74

## No. 34.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in  
Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1856.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1) High Treason.....	1	..	1
(2.) Sedition.....	1	..	1
2. Against the Person.....	72	20	92
3. Against Property.....	7	..	7
4. Other offences.....	..	..	..
	81	20	101

## No. 35.

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
From 40 to 45 years.....	4	..	4
„ 35 — 40 „.....	1	1	2
„ 30 — 35 „.....	2	..	2
„ 25 — 30 „.....	2	..	2
„ 20 — 25 „.....	3	..	3
„ 15 — 20 „.....	9	2	11
„ 10 — 15 „.....	12	1	13
„ 5 — 10 „.....	14	4	18
For 4 years.....	4	3	7
„ 3 „.....	5	1	6
„ 2 „.....	5	2	7
„ 1 „.....	11	1	12
Admitted during the year 1856	9	5	14
	81	20	101

## DIETARY TABLE.

## BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males .. Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. ,, 6 ditto

## DINNER.

Sunday .... Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread,  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer,  
free from bone }

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Monday .... Males .. 6 ,, Roast Mutton, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Tuesday .... Males .. 6 ,, Boiled Mutton, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Wednesday.. Males .. 6 ,, Roast Beef, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,

Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Thursday..... Same as Monday.

Friday..... Same as Tuesday.

Saturday.... Males .. 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 pt. Beer.

Females.. 14 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

## SUPPER.

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, } Males .. Same as Breakfast.  
Thursday, and Friday }

Wednesday and Saturday. .. Males .. 7 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer.

Every Day ..... Females.. Same as at Breakfast.

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. of Butter, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed  $1\frac{3}{4}$  oz. Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pints Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Dinners to be further varied by the occasional substitution of Pork and Bacon, when Peas and Beans are in season ; and also by the occasional substitution of Fish, and Fruit Pies, when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.

## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

### LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

#### PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician .....	700	0	0
†1 Surgeon .....	80	0	0
†1 Chaplain .....	200	0	0
*1 Apothecary .....	300	0	0
†1 Surveyor .....	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant.....	215	0	0
*1 Steward .....	300	0	0
*1 Matron .....	150	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£2070	0	0
	<hr/>		

\* Lodged only.

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

Of the total amount of these salaries £200. is repaid by Government on account of criminal lunatics.

## OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

## MALES.

	£	s.	d.
1 Clerk of the Works .....	54	12	0
*1 Steward's clerk.....	42	10	0
*2 Clerk's assistants.....	75	0	0
*1 Organist .....	15	0	0
1 Chapel clerk.....	5	0	0
†1 House porter .....	52	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto, (a great coat once in three years)....	23	0	0
1 Gate-keeper, (a great coat once in three years).....	51	10	0
†1 Cutter of provisions.....	36	0	0
†1 Cook.....	30	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto .....	21	0	0
1 Head attendant .....	60	0	0
†1 Attendant.....	60	0	0
*†1 Do.....	55	0	0
†2 Do. at £36. per annum each.....	72	0	0
†2 Do. at £40. per annum each.....	80	0	0
*†1 Do.....	31	0	0
†3 Do. at £28. per annum each.....	84	0	0
†3 Do. at £27. per annum each.....	81	0	0
†1 Do.....	32	0	0
†3 Do. at £26. per annum each.....	78	0	0
†4 Do. at £25. per annum each.....	100	0	0
*†3 Carpenters..... 30s. per week each	234	0	0
*†1 Smith..... 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Plumber..... 30s. per week	78	0	0
*†1 Engineer .....	104	0	0
*†1 Bricklayer .....	78	0	0
*†1 Painter .....	78	0	0
*2 Stokers .....	130	0	0
*†1 Labourer .....	52	0	0
*†1 Gardener .....	78	0	0
*†2 Assistant Do..... 20s. per week each	104	0	0
*†1 Mattress maker..... 27s. per week	70	4	0
	£2222	16	0

\* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, and a hat.

‡ Occasionally employed for the House of Occupations.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and hat.

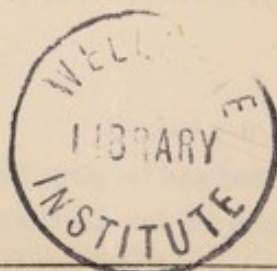


## FEMALES.

	£	s.	d.
1 House-maid .....	19	0	0
1 Laundry-maid .....	30	0	0
1 Do. ....	20	0	0
1 Do. at £19., 2 ditto at £18 per annum each	55	0	0
1 Attendant ..... at £25 per annum	25	0	0
2 Do. .... £20 per annum each	40	0	0
3 Do. .... £22 per annum each	66	0	0
2 Do. .... £18 per annum each	36	0	0
9 Do. .... £19 per annum each	171	0	0
1 Do. .... £23 per annum	23	0	0
2 Do. .... £30 per annum each	60	0	0
1 Do. .... £21 per annum	21	0	0
1 Do. .... £27 per annum	27	0	0
3 Do. .... £26 per annum each	78	0	0
1 Do. .... £29 per annum	29	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£700	0	0
	<hr/>		

The Hospital is repaid by Government, on account of Criminal Lunatics, the wages of seven male and two female attendants, with an allowance of £35 per annum each for maintenance and clothing.

The wages of male attendants commence at £25 per annum, and they increase, if their conduct be satisfactory, £1 yearly afterwards, until they become £35 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5 per annum extra. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18 per annum, and after, they increase with like restriction £1 yearly until they become £25 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. The wages of male attendants were permitted, previous to the year 1841, to increase to £60 per annum.



# GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1856.

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.—Balance in favor of the Hospital .. .. .	.. .. .	£5,063 2 6½
BETHLEM HOSPITAL.—Balance against the Hospital .. .. .	.. .. .	3,207 2 2½
		£2,756 0 4
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co. .. .. .	.. .. .	£2,843 10 4
Less Cheques paid, not appeared .. .. .	.. .. .	87 10 0
		£2,756 0 4

## INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest 31st December, 1855 .. .. .	.. .. .	£47,479 10 3
One Year's Interest on Debt, at 4 per cent. .. .. .	.. .. .	695 8 3
		£48,174 18 6
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure .. .. .	.. .. .	1,049 2 6
		£47,125 16 0

## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

### INCOME, 1857.

RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances .. .. .	.. .. .	£11,224 15 9
Deductions .. .. .	.. .. .	807 3 1
		10,417 12 8
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—		
£10,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced .. .. .	.. .. .	£300 0 0
510 0 4, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	.. .. .	15 6 0
1,409 17 6, 3 per Cent. Consols.. .. .	.. .. .	42 5 11
14,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	.. .. .	420 0 0
		777 11 11
		£11,195 4 7
FOWKE, LOCKE, AND PALMER'S GIFTS, viz.—		
Rent and Insurance .. .. .	.. .. .	£381 4 0
Less Insurance .. .. .	.. .. .	25 2 5
		356 1 7
DIVIDENDS on Stock in Public Funds, viz.—		
£3,969 0 8, 3 per Cent. Reduced .. .. .	.. .. .	£119 1 4
1,604 17 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	.. .. .	48 2 10
2,500 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols.. .. .	.. .. .	75 0 0
		242 4 2
		598 5 9
		£11,793 10 4

## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

### INCOME, 1857.

CURABLES—Rent, Land-Tax, Rent-charges, and Insurance .. .. .	.. .. .	£8,491 15 6
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent charges, and Insurance.. .. .	.. .. .	6,754 13 10
		£15,246 9 4
Deductions .. .. .	.. .. .	452 11 9
		14,793 17 7
DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—		
£836 6 3, 3 per Cent. Consols .. .. .	.. .. .	£25 1 8
1,192 1 9, 3 .. .. .	.. .. .	35 15 4
119 18 11, 3 .. .. .	.. .. .	3 12 0
35,000 0 0, 3 .. .. .	.. .. .	1,050 0 0
25,121 12 10, 3 .. Reduced Annuities .. .. .	.. .. .	753 13 0
11,837 10 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	.. .. .	355 2 6
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock .. .. .	.. .. .	285 0 0
26 19 4, Long Annuities .. .. .	.. .. .	26 19 4
105 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock .. .. .	.. .. .	3 3 0
2,403 5 7, 3 per Cent. Consols .. .. .	.. .. .	72 1 10
20,350 0 0, New 2½ per Cent. Stock .. .. .	.. .. .	508 15 0
Incurables 880 0 0, .. .. .	.. .. .	22 0 0
		3,141 3 8
Net Annual Income .. .. .	.. .. .	£17,935 1 3

A. M. JEAFFRESON,

Rec<sup>d</sup>.



ВРИДЕМЛЕГГ НОЗЫЛУГ

Dividends on Stock in City Public Funds, viz —  
 £10,000 0 0 5 per Cent. Reduced  
 510 0 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock  
 1,100 0 0 5 per Cent. Consols.  
 14,000 0 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock  
 Excess of Receipts over Expenditure

On 1st Decr. 1892, 9 1/2 per Cent. Divd. at 4 per Cent.  
 Divd. on London and West. Railway, 1892

Less Expenditure

ИСПРАВЛЕНЕ БИД

Dividends on Stock in Public Funds, viz —  
 £1,900 0 0 5 per Cent. Reduced  
 1,600 17 0 New 3 per Cent. Stock  
 2,500 0 0 5 per Cent. Consols.

Госп Средства бида ит абыскал  
 Сумм ит Бирикал Нисса: Слби & Со

Велики Нозылуг — Велики Бидит ит Нозылуг  
 ВРИДЕМЛЕГГ НОЗЫЛУГ — ВРИДЕМЛЕГГ ИТ НОЗЫЛУГ

ВРИДЕМЛЕГГ НОЗЫЛУГ

...	0 0
...	10 0 0
...	42 5 11
...	600 0 0
...	1,010 13 10
...	1,000 10 0
...	100 8 2
...	1,010 10 0

...	1 1
...	119 1 4
...	45 2 16
...	75 0 0
...	1,120 0 4
...	100 0 0
...	81 10 0
...	1,120 0 4

...	1 1
...	1,120 0 4
...	1,500 5 6
...	1,500 5 6

ВРИДЕМЛЕГГ НОЗЫЛУГ