

General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of the House of Occupations, for the year ending 31st December, 1849 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.

Contributors

Bridewell Royal Hospital.
Monro, Edward Thomas.
Morison, Alexander.
Bethlem Royal Hospital (London, England)
Bridewell Royal Hospital. House of Occupations.

Publication/Creation

London : G.J. Palmer, 1850.

Persistent URL

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/mf6fd9pw>

License and attribution

This work has been identified as being free of known restrictions under copyright law, including all related and neighbouring rights and is being made available under the Creative Commons, Public Domain Mark.

You can copy, modify, distribute and perform the work, even for commercial purposes, without asking permission.

**wellcome
collection**

Wellcome Collection
183 Euston Road
London NW1 2BE UK
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722
E library@wellcomecollection.org
<https://wellcomecollection.org>

6

GENERAL REPORT

OF THE

ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM,

AND OF THE

HOUSE OF OCCUPATIONS,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER,

1849.

PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

LONDON:

PRINTED BY G. J. PALMER,

SAVOY-STREET, STRAND.

1850.

Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2018 with funding from
Wellcome Library

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

	Page
REPORT	
Number of Patients admitted	45
Cured	46
Uncured	46
Deaths	46—48
Health	49
General Treatment and Attendants	49
Class of Patients	50
Pupils	50
Amusements and Occupations	50
Divine Service	51
Classification	51
Restraint	51
Incurables	52
Criminals	52

TABLES.

PATIENTS :

Admitted and discharged, from 1820—1849	55
Average number in the Hospital attending Chapel and under restraint during last ten years	56
Average number employed daily	56
Admitted in 100 years	56
Annual Admissions, Cures, and Deaths for last 30 years	57
Monthly Admissions, Cures, and Deaths	58
Ages	58
Duration of Disease at the time of admission	59
Number of Attacks	59
Domestic Condition	60
Degree of Education	60
Nativity	61
Religious Persuasion	61
Occupations	62
Dangerous, or violent	63
Suicidal tendency exhibited in	64

	Page
PATIENTS—<i>continued</i>:	
Particulars of Curable Patients discharged uncured . . .	65, 66
Apparent and assigned causes of Disease in curable Patients admitted	67
Apparent and assigned causes of Disease in Patients dis- charged cured	68
Apparent and assigned causes of Disease in Patients dis- charged uncured	69
Employment	70
Particulars of work done by the Females	71
Particulars of curable Patients discharged cured . . .	71—74
Insane prior to admission	75
Time in the Hospital	76
Ages	77
Cured	78
Daily average number for last 30 years	79
Particulars of Patients who died	80
Synopsis of Deaths	81
Particulars of curable Patients whose disease terminated fatally	85—84
 INCURABLE PATIENTS:	
Return as to those now in the Hospital	85—87
Time they have been in the Hospital	88
Degree of Education	88
 CRIMINAL PATIENTS:	
Synopsis of Offences	89
Time in the Hospital	89
 LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS .	
	90—92

8

BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT,
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

In pursuance of our annual duty, we have the pleasure of laying before you our Report for the year 1849, which presents a very fair average of success, but which will hardly escape the charge of monotony, inasmuch as the circumstances under which it is presented are very nearly the same as in many former years.

The number of curable patients admitted during the year was 316, being 124 males, and 192 females.

The number of the patients of this class remaining in the Hospital at the close of the preceding year, including those out on leave, was 213, making together

rather more than the usual average number of curable cases.

CURED.

The number of Patients of this class discharged cured during the year has been 172, consisting of 66 males, and 106 females, being 15 beyond the amount of the preceding year, which it is trusted will be regarded as satisfactory, particularly when it is remembered that 30 cases have been discharged as disqualified, being, in fact, incurable, in consequence of paralysis or other direct impediments; in addition to which a few have been prematurely removed by their friends from the Hospital.

UNCURED.

There have been discharged from the curable establishment 89 uncured, consisting of 29 males, and 60 females, being about one third of those discharged after treatment.

DEATHS.

The number of Patients admitted as curable, who have died during the year, is 18, consisting of 6 males and 12 females.

The following table contains a more particular account of their deaths, as well as of those which have occurred among the incurables and criminals, amounting in all to 24, being not more than the usual proportion of mortality in Bethlem Hospital, and being a very moderate proportion, all things considered.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS who have DIED during the year 1849, as
Reported by the Physicians to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Male -	13	Curable .	27th Oct. 1848	1st Jan. 1849	Disease of the brain.
2	Female -	48	Curable .	29th Dec. 1848	5th Jan. . . .	Disease of the brain.
3	Female -	63	Curable .	15th Dec. 1848	17 Jan. . . .	Diarrhœa, previously in an exhausted state.
4	Male -	33	Curable .	8th Sept. 1848	20th Jan. . . .	Phthisis.
5	Male -	47	Curable	22nd Dec. 1848	25th Jan. . . .	Diarrhœa.
6	Male -	39	Incurable .	9th Oct. 1846	27th Jan. . . .	Disease of brain, produc- ing apoplexy & paralysis.
7	Female -	54	Criminal .	3rd June 1819	1st Feb. . . .	Bronchitis.
8	Female -	60	Curable .	18th Nov. 1848	5th Feb. . . .	Disease of the brain.
9	Male -	55	Incurable .	11th Jan. 1839	18th Feb. . . .	Apoplexy.
10	Male -	29	Criminal .	25th Sept. 1848	3rd March . . .	Epilepsy.
11	Female -	62	Incurable .	16th Feb. 1828	22nd March . . .	Gradual exhaustion.
12	Female -	18	Curable .	13th May, 1848	2nd April . . .	Disease of the brain.
13	Female -	26	Curable .	2nd March 1849	7th April . . .	Phthisis.
14	Male -	69	Criminal .	7th May, 1847	10th April . . .	Gradual exhaust., with several apop. attacks.
15	Female -	25	Curable .	13th March, 1849	20th April . . .	Phthisis.
16	Male -	23	Curable .	16th Sept. 1848	20th June . . .	Phthisis.
17	Female -	62	Curable .	23rd June, 1849	4th July . . .	Paralysis.
18	Female -	30	Curable .	11th Jan. 1849	12th July . . .	Exhaustion.
19	Female -	39	Curable .	6th July, 1849	10th July . . .	Exhaustion after conti- nued excitement.
20	Male -	38	Curable .	13th July, 1849	17th July . . .	Disease of the brain.
21	Male .	37	Curable .	1st Sept. 1849	26th Sept. . . .	Exhaustion from car- buncles and diarrhœa.
22	Female -	49	Curable .	17th Sept. 1849	4th Oct. . . .	Disease of the brain.
23	Female -	37	Curable .	31st Aug. 1849	5th Oct. . . .	Diarrhœa.
24	Female -	69	Curable .	20th July, 1849	6th Oct. . . .	Diarrhœa.

	Curables.			Incurables.			Criminals.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
	Remained in Hospital 1st of January, including those out on leave of absence	77	136	213	42	37	79	93	18	111	212	191	403
Admitted during the Year	124	192	316	—	—	—	26	2	28	150	194	344
	201	328	529	42	37	79	119	20	139	362	385	747
Discharged:—												
Cured	66	106	172	—	—	—	4	—	4	70	106	176
Uncured	29	60	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	60	89
By request of friends	5	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	8
Removed by order of the Secretary of State	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	20	—	20
Disqualified cases	15	15	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	30
Having been sent out on leave of absence, and no account subsequently received of their state of mind	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Died	6	12	18	2	1	3	2	1	3	10	14	24
Remaining, 31st December, 1849:—	3	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	8
Out on leave	77	124	201	40	36	76	93	19	112	210	179	389
In Hospital	201	328	529	42	37	79	119	20	139	362	385	747

The preceding synopsis, prepared with great care and accuracy by the Steward, will display these several particulars and details more lucidly than can be exhibited by mere description.

HEALTH.

Notwithstanding the very unusual mortality of the last autumn in the metropolis, and the alarming spread of cholera throughout the kingdom, Bethlem has been mercifully spared, as on the former occasion of 1832. With the exception of several instances of diarrhœa, scarcely any of which were fatal, no kindred disease existed, even in the most trying period of the pestilence.

The general health of the Patients throughout the year has been remarkably good, the average of mortality low, and no epidemic has prevailed. We can scarcely be thankful enough for so signal a preservation amidst so extensive an affliction. Several cases have been admitted, if not in a dying condition, at all events while labouring under much infirmity and serious indisposition. This has arisen from charitable considerations, though militating to some extent against the rules of the Hospital, notwithstanding which the mortality has been limited and inconsiderable.

GENERAL TREATMENT AND ATTENDANTS.

Every effort has been made to encourage and preserve that necessary combination of firmness and kindness in the attendants and nurses, which is so essential to secure the comfort and well-being of the Patients.

Many of them have attained considerable standing and experience, and are really estimable persons in their several places and vocations.

It is a very important adjunct in the treatment of the insane to insure a superior order of attendants, as so much must necessarily be left to their discretion and management.

CLASS OF PATIENTS.

The variety of Patients received into the Hospital during the year has been quite as extensive as at any former period, and the Governors have manifested a kind disposition to enlarge rather than curtail the boundaries of eligibility. Those who have seen better days, and small tradesmen, are deeply grateful for the advantages afforded to them by this Establishment, as for these there are very few Institutions to which they have gratuitous access for an afflicted relative.

PUPILS.

The School, if so it may be termed, has been more popular than usual, and the Pupils more numerous than during any former year. This, no doubt, is in a great measure to be attributed to the very liberal diminution of expense upon admission.

Lectures were delivered in the summer season, which it is proposed to renew annually, respecting the nature, the causes, and the treatment of Insanity.

AMUSEMENTS AND OCCUPATIONS.

The Patients have been employed, as far as possible,

in various occupations, and have enjoyed and derived benefit from the various amusements provided for them. This is also an important adjunct in the process of cure.

The average number of Patients employed has been 257.

being $133\frac{1}{2}$ males,
and $123\frac{1}{2}$ females.

The men have been employed as usual in the garden, workshops, and galleries; the women in the laundry and workrooms.

Occasional instances of genius occur in painting and other departments.

DIVINE SERVICE.

The average number attending chapel has been 137.

being $65\frac{1}{2}$ males,
and $71\frac{1}{2}$ females.

This is a great consolation to all such Patients as have any just comprehension of their own condition, and can command their feelings sufficiently to lay hold of higher hopes and better anticipations.

CLASSIFICATION.

The subdivision of Patients has been increased, especially in the basement on the female side, in which the Patients are frequently under excitement.

RESTRAINT.

The degree of restraint, as recorded in the weekly statement presented to the Committee during 1849, continues to be very small.

The average number under restraint :

In 1843	was	3
1844	„	$1\frac{1}{2}$
1845	„	$1\frac{1}{3}$
1846	„	$2\frac{1}{3}$
1847	„	$\frac{90}{365}$
1848	„	$\frac{73}{365}$
1849	„	$\frac{63}{365}$

This statement, it is hoped, will be considered satisfactory.

To suppose that restraint is never necessary is overstraining the bounds of common sense. To reduce it to its lowest limit compatible *with safety* is an obvious duty.

INCURABLES.

On the 31st of December, 1849, the number of Patients of this class was 76, consisting of 40 males and 36 females.

During the year none have been admitted, and there have died, 2 males and 1 female.

CRIMINALS.

The number of Criminal Patients admitted during the year was 28, viz.—26 males and 2 females.

There have died 3, viz.—2 males and 1 female.

Four males having recovered were discharged by order of the Secretary of State, and 20 males were removed by the like authority to another Institution in the country.

There remained at the close of the year 93 men, and

19 women, making 112 of this class, being one more than last year.

We have the honour to remain,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your faithful Servants,

ED. THOS. MONRO, M.D.

ALEX. MORISON, M.D.

25 *January*, 1850.

No. 1.
PATIENTS ADMITTED AND DISCHARGED.

	Between the Years 1820 and 1848 inclusive.												During 1849.																			
	Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.				Curables.				Incurables.				Criminals.				Total.			
	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	
Remained in Hospital, 1st Jan. 1820, including those out on leave of absence	29	52	81		28	41	69		41	9	50		98	102	200		77	136	213		42	37	79		93	18	111		212	191	403	
Admitted during the years	2655	3971	6626	96	101	197	175	2926	53	228	7051		4125	7251		124	192	316		0	0	26		26	2	28		150	194	344		
	2684	4023	6707	124	142	266	216	3024	62	278	7251		4227	7251		201	328	529		42	37	79		119	20	139		362	385	747		
Discharged.—	1277	2120	3397	7	24	31	54	1338	28	32	3510		2172	3510		66	106	172		0	0	4		4	0	4		70	106	176		
Cured	603	1067	1670	0	4	4	3	606	0	3	1677		1071	1677		29	60	89		0	0	0		0	0	0		29	60	89		
Uncured	64	96	150	24	19	43	0	88	0	0	193		105	193		5	3	8		0	0	0		0	0	0		5	3	8		
By request of friends																																
Removed by order of the Secretary of State	489	389	878	6	0	6	0	495	0	0	884		389	884		15	15	30		0	0	0		0	0	0		15	15	30		
Disqualified cases. Having been sent out on leave, and no account subsequently received of their state of mind	25	47	72	0	1	1	0	25	0	0	73		48	73		0	3	3		0	0	0		0	0	0		0	3	3		
Escaped	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	1	2	3		1	3																		
Died	149	178	327	44	57	101	65	258	15	80	503		250	503		6	12	18		2	1	3		2	1	3		10	14	24		
Remained, 31st December, 1848:—	5	7	12	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	12		7	12		3	5	8		0	0	0		0	0	0		3	5	8		
(Out on leave	72	129	201	42	37	79	93	207	18	111	391		184	391		77	124	201		40	36	76		93	19	112		210	179	389		
(In Hospital	2684	4023	6707	124	142	266	216	3024	62	278	7251		4227	7251		201	328	529		42	37	79		119	20	139		362	385	748		

No. 2.

AVERAGE NUMBER of PATIENTS in the HOSPITAL, attending Chapel, and under restraint, during the last ten years.

During the Year.	Number of Patients.	Sunday Chapel Attendance.	Weekly Average of Patients under restraint.
1840	354	88½, or 25 per cent.	13, or 3·67 per cent.
1841	341	80½, or 23·60 per cent.	9, or 2·64 per cent.
1842	369	139, or 37·66 per cent.	3, or 0·81 per cent.
1843	367	181, or 49·31 per cent.	3, or 0·81 per cent.
1844	359	164,* or 46·45 per cent.	1½, or 0·33 per cent.
1845	403	+ . . . }	¾, or 0·17
1846	395		1½, or ·06 per cent.
1847	392	147, or 37½ per cent.	0¼, or ·05 per cent.
1848	399	138, or 34·58 per cent.	$\frac{73}{366}$, or 0·5 per cent.
1849	406	138, or 33·9 per cent.	$\frac{63}{363}$, or ·04 per cent.

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males	.	.	134
Females	.	.	124
			258

No. 3.

TOTAL NUMBER of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted into BETHLEM HOSPITAL during One Hundred Years, ending the 31st December, 1849, with the Amount of Cures and Deaths.

Total Patients admitted	. . .	18,762
Discharged cured	. . .	7,782, or 41·48 per cent.
Died	. . .	1,681, or 8·96 per cent.

* To 30th June, when the enlargement of the Chapel was begun. Partially suspended during enlargement of the Chapel.

No. 4.

ANNUAL ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS OF CURABLE PATIENTS
during the last thirty Years.

Year.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1820	56	68	124	26	34	60	2	2	4
1821	58	77	135	22	21	43	1	5	6
1822	55	110	165	22	44	66	5	6	11
1823	57	88	145	21	51	72	4	1	5
1824	65	90	155	23	36	59	1	5	6
1825	72	98	170	30	40	70	6	6	12
1826	67	95	162	24	46	70	1	5	6
1827	64	85	149	26	38	64	6	3	9
1828	87	117	204	43	68	111	5	1	6
1829	78	117	195	56	70	126	6	4	10
1830	83	118	201	36	74	110	2	4	6
1831	81	131	212	35	63	98	5	1	6
1832	62	101	163	23	69	92	2	3	5
1833	61	123	184	25	55	80	1	4	5
1834	102	116	218	49	65	114	8	2	10
1835	111	145	256	36	74	110	5	8	13
1836	109	144	253	50	85	135	9	11	20
1837	119	177	296	61	94	155	9	8	17
1838	107	163	270	58	120	178	6	9	15
1839	104	181	285	54	83	137	9	8	17
1840	127	181	308	72	108	180	4	8	12
1841	101	165	266	58	99	157	13	11	24
1842	127	195	322	57	105	162	8	7	15
1843	109	175	284	56	103	159	8	11	19
1844	118	168	286	58	70	128	6	13	19
1845	110	205	315	62	118	180	8	7	15
1846	125	168	293	66	95	161	2	4	6
1847	124	190	314	68	107	175	3	9	12
1848	118	188	306	74	82	156	2	9	11
1849	124	192	316	66	106	172	6	12	18
	2,781	4,171	6,952	1,357	2,223	3,580	153	187	340
	Excess of Females over Males, 50.01 per cent.			or 48.79 per cent.	or 53.29 per cent.	or 51.49 per cent.	or 5.53 per cent	or .23 per. cent	or 4.85 per cent.

No. 5.

MONTHLY ADMISSIONS, CURES, and DEATHS of CURABLE PATIENTS
during 1849.

Month.	Admitted.			Cured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
January . . .	12	9	21	1	3	4	3	2	5
February . . .	10	14	24	4	5	0	—	1	1
March . . .	14	23	37	8	7	15	—	—	—
April . . .	9	16	25	5	9	14	—	3	3
May . . .	11	20	31	4	8	12	—	—	—
June . . .	12	18	30	7	11	18	1	—	1
July . . .	8	14	22	3	5	8	1	3	4
August . . .	7	18	25	6	11	17	—	—	—
September . . .	11	14	25	7	16	23	1	—	1
October . . .	9	26	25	4	8	12	—	3	3
November . . .	16	19	35	7	5	12	—	—	—
December . . .	5	11	16	10	18	28	—	—	—
	124	192	316	66	196	172	6	12	18

No. 6.

AGES of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1849.

	M.	F.	Total.
Under 15 . . .	1	2	3
From 15 to 20 . . .	10	9	19
— 20 to 25 . . .	14	20	34
— 25 to 30 . . .	21	20	41
— 30 to 35 . . .	14	30	44
— 35 to 40 . . .	19	33	52
— 40 to 45 . . .	9	20	29
— 45 to 50 . . .	8	21	29
— 50 to 55 . . .	11	13	24
— 55 to 60 . . .	8	9	17
— 60 to 65 . . .	7	9	16
— 65 to 70 . . .	1	5	6
— 70 to 75 . . .	1	1	2
	124	192	316

Nor 7.

DURATION of DISEASE in the CURABLE PATIENTS at the time of their Admission during 1849.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under a week	8	8	16
1 Week	6	7	13
2 —	19	25	44
3 —	11	9	20
4 —	7	26	33
5 —	4	10	14
6 —	7	14	21
2 Months	16	25	41
3 —	16	16	32
4 —	8	17	25
5 —	3	9	12
6 —	4	10	14
7 —	4	7	11
8 —	2	3	5
9 —	3	3	6
10 —	2	—	2
11 —	3	3	6
Not stated	1	—	1
	124	192	316

No. 8.

NUMBER of ATTACKS in the CURABLE PATIENTS on Admission in 1849.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First	86	124	210
Second	22	38	60
Third	4	14	18
Fourth	5	3	8
Fifth	4	2	6
Sixth	—	1	1
Seventh	1	1	2
Several	2	9	11
	124	192	316

No. 9.

DOMESTIC CONDITION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1849.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married . . .	61	104	165
Single . . .	57	72	129
Widowed . . .	6	16	22
	124	192	316

No. 10.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1849.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Superior . . .	6	7	13
Good . . .	44	46	90
Moderate . . .	67	114	181
Imperfect . . .	4	18	22
None . . .	3	7	10
	124	192	316

No. 11.

NATIVITY of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1849.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Metropolis . . .	41	60	101
Provinces . . .	77	124	201
Ireland . . .	4	2	6
Scotland . . .	—	4	4
Wales . . .	—	1	1
India . . .	1	1	2
Bohemia . . .	1	—	1
	124	192	316

No. 12.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION of the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1849.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England . . .	92	150	242
Wesleyans . . .	7	7	14
Baptists . . .	6	5	11
Independents . . .	8	16	24
Scotch Church . . .	—	4	4
Calvinists . . .	1	1	2
Roman Catholics . . .	6	5	11
Unitarians . . .	2	—	2
Hebrews . . .	1	3	4
Ranter . . .	1	—	1
Lady Huntingdon . . .	—	1	1
	124	192	316

No. 13.

OCCUPATIONS of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1849.

MALES.

Clerks	14	Policeman	1
Carpenters	12	Cheesemonger	1
Labourers	6	Dyer	1
Shoemakers	4	Teacher of Languages	1
Tobacconists	4	Miller	1
Bakers	3	Messenger	1
Gardeners	3	Lawyer's Clerk	1
Mariners	3	Harness-maker	1
Brokers	3	Watchmaker	1
Publicans	2	Glass Engraver	1
Blacksmiths	2	Brickmaker	1
Servants	2	Japanner	1
Sawyers	2	Fishmonger	1
Engineers	2	Pilot	1
Printers	2	Greengrocer	1
Druggists	2	Lithographer	1
Medical Students	2	Errand Boy	1
Law Writers	2	Artists' Colour Maker	1
Attorney	1	French Polisher	1
Apothecary	1	Newsvender	1
Surgeon	1	Tavern-keeper	1
Organist	1	Organist	1
Missionary	1	Florist	1
Tailor	1	Shop-keeper	1
Farmer	1	Dealer	1
Currier	1	Bookseller	1
Painter	1	Coal Dealer	1
Bricklayer	1	Draper	1
Silk-weaver	1	Pianoforte-maker	1
Brush-maker	1	Corn Chandler	1
Butcher	1	Warehouseman	1
Porter	1	Artist	1
Furrier	1	Sailor	1
Lighterman	1	Officer in the Army	1
Bookbinder	1	None	2
Army Clothier	1		

FEMALES.

Wives, widows, and daughters of professional men	4	Needlewomen	6
Wives, widows, and daughters of clerks and tradesmen	48	Governesses	5
Wives, widows, and daughters of servants, mechanics, and labourers	73	Nurses	3
Servants	22	School-mistresses	2
Dressmakers	11	Barmaid	1
		Straw-Bonnet-maker	1
		Lady's-maid	1
		None	15
			<hr/> 192

No. 14.

PROPORTION of CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1849, classified as dangerous or violent.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous patients (either to self or others)	56	91	147
Violent patients	16	16	32
	72	107	179
No indications of being dangerous or violent	52	85	137
	124	192	316

No. 15.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY exhibited in the CURABLE PATIENTS admitted during 1849.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Have meditated suicide .	30	40	70
Attempted suicide previous } to admission . }	16	27	43
	46	67	113
Intentions not manifested } or unknown. }	78	125	203
	124	192	316

No. 16.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS admitted as CURABLE, but discharged UNCURED during 1849.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 20	3	2	5
From 20 to 25	6	7	13
— 25 to 30	3	5	8
— 30 to 35	2	16	18
— 35 to 40	3	7	10
— 40 to 45	1	8	9
— 45 to 50	4	5	9
— 50 to 55	4	5	9
— 55 to 60	—	4	4
— 60 to 65	1	—	1
— 65 to 70	1	1	2
— 70 to 75	1	—	1
	29	60	89

State of Bodily Health on Admission.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	27	48	75
Bad	2	12	14
	29	60	89

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	20	34	54
Irritable	2	9	11
Hasty	3	4	7
Reserved	—	1	1
Morose	—	—	—
Sullen	2	3	5
Bad	—	2	2
Melancholy	—	1	1
Obstinate	—	2	2
Violent	—	2	2
Excitable	1	2	3
Malicious	1	—	1
	29	60	89

Domestic Condition.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married	15	24	39
Single	14	31	45
Widowed	—	5	5
	29	60	89

Number of Attacks.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First	19	48	67
Second	6	7	13
Third	2	2	4
Fourth	1	3	4
Several	1	—	1
	29	60	89

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous	17	36	53
Violent	3	3	6
Mischievous	4	6	10
Quiet	3	11	14
Noisy	1	3	4
Inert	1	1	2
	29	60	89

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed	10	34	44
Exalted	9	10	19
Incoherent	6	6	12
Confused	4	10	14
	29	60	89

No. 17.

*Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in the Curable Patients
admitted during 1849.*

MALES.	
(MORAL.)	
Anxiety	19
Religion	8
Pecuniary losses	10
Embarrassment	5
Too close application to business	7
Death of relatives	4
Loss of employment	3
Over study	3
Love	2
Reverse of fortune	2
False accusation	1
Disappointment	1
Fright	1
Misconduct of his wife	1
Poverty	1
Prospect of leaving Eng- land to emigrate	1

(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance	8
Blow on the head	6
Bodily illness	6
Dissipation	2
Cold after Small-pox	1
Violent exertion and exposure to wet	1
Cold and inflammation of ear from travelling by railroad	1
Suppression of accustomed discharge	1
Use of strong drastic medi- cines	1

Hereditary tendency to insani-
ty was traced in 37 cases,
of which 13 appeared to be
without any other obvious
cause } 13
Cause not ascertained 15

Total 124

FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)	
Anxiety	28
Grief at death of relatives	17
Disappointment	7
Love	6
Religion	6
Fright	4
Pecuniary losses	4
Family dissensions	2
Fear of Cholera	1
False accusation	1
Close sedentary occupation	1
Excessive joy	1
Annoyance from neighbours	1
Misconduct of daughter	1
Change of residence	1
Poverty	1
Fright and excitement in France during the revolu- tion	1

(PHYSICAL.)	
Puerperal	19
Bodily illness	9
Intemperance	6
Lactation	6
Uterine disturbance	5
Change of life	4
Miscarriage	2
Brain fever	1
Suppression of accustomed discharge	1
Excessive use of iodine	1

Hereditary tendency to insani-
ty was traced in 67 cases,
of which 22 appeared to be
without any other obvious
cause } 22
Cause not ascertained 33

Total 192

No. 18.

Apparent and assigned Causes of Disease in Patients Discharged Cured during 1849.

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety	8	Anxiety	18
Religion	4	Death of friends	11
Embarrassment	3	Fright	7
Too close application	3	Religion	6
Death of friends	2	Love	2
Love	2	Embarrassment	2
Losses in business	2	Being much alone	1
False accusation	2	Disappointment	1
Mental distress	1	Annoyance from neighbours	1
Excitement about California	1		
Disappointment	1		
Poverty	1		
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Intemperance	7	Puerperal	10
Bodily illness	2	Miscarriage	3
Accidental intoxication	1	Intemperance	3
Blow on the head	2	Prolonged lactation	2
Cold after Small-pox	1	Uterine disturbance	3
Cold and inflammation of the ear from travelling by railway	1	Fever	1
Coup de soleil	1	Exposure to cold	1
		Excessive use of iodine	1
(HEREDITARY.)		(HEREDITARY.)	
Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in 18 cases, of which 7 appeared to be without any other obvious cause	7	Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in 31 cases, of which 10 appeared to be without any other obvious cause	10
Cause not ascertained	11	Cause not ascertained	23
Total	66	Total	106

No. 19.

*Apparent and Assigned Causes of Disease in Patients Discharged
Uncured during 1849.*

MALES.		FEMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety	5	Anxiety	6
Religion	3	Religion	6
Love	1	Death of friends	5
Fright	1	Love	3
Embarrassment	1	Misfortunes	2
Misconduct of daughter	1	Fright	1
Dwelling on the case of a man who had hanged him- self	1	Leaving home for service	1
		Close sedentary occupation	1
		Loss of situation	1
(PHYSICAL.)		(PHYSICAL.)	
Bodily illness	3	Intemperance	4
Intemperance	2	Bodily illness	3
		Lactation	3
		Puerperal	1
		Uterine disturbance	1
		Change of life	1
		Erysipelas of the head	1
		Disappearance of a long standing eruption }	1
(HEREDITARY.)		(HEREDITARY.)	
Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 10 cases, of which 3 appear- ed to be without any other obvious cause	3	Hereditary tendency to in- sanity was traced in 22 cases, of which 10 appeared to be without any other obvious cause	10
Cause not ascertained	8	Cause not ascertained	9
	<hr/> 29		<hr/> 60

No. 21.

RETURN of WORK done by FEMALE PATIENTS during 1849.

Men's Shirts made	840	Pillow-cases	24
Women's caps	542	Pinafores	6
— gowns	88	Children's Frocks	22
— shifts	103	Ditto Pelisses	16
Pairs of sheets	101	Sets of Bed furniture	2
Aprons	84	Yards of Lace	7
Bed-ticks	38	Pairs of stockings knitted	12
Night-gowns	22	Crotchet articles made	12
Shawls	28	Knitted and fancy ditto	14
Pocket-handkerchiefs	51	Bonnets made	6
Petticoats	11	Patchwork quilts made	4
Towels	80	Straw baskets	5
Flannel-waistcoats	48		
Table-cloths	41	Pieces of work.	2,207

No. 22.

PARTICULARS of CURABLE PATIENTS discharged CURED during 1849.

Ages.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 20	10	12	22
From 20 to 25	8	12	20
— 25 to 30	8	15	23
— 30 to 35	10	22	32
— 35 to 40	14	15	29
— 40 to 45	4	8	12
— 45 to 50	5	5	10
— 50 to 55	2	4	6
— 55 to 60	3	5	8
— 60 to 65	2	5	7
— 65 to 70	—	3	3
	66	106	172

State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	56	80	136
Bad	10	26	36
	66	106	172

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	41	67	108
Irritable	8	12	20
Hasty	7	11	18
Sullen	1	3	4
Violent	1	4	5
Obstinate	4	—	4
Reserved	2	2	4
Proud	—	1	1
Bad	1	1	2
Excitable	—	4	4
Gloomy	1	1	2
	66	106	172

Number of Attacks.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First	41	68	109
Second	9	16	25
Third	5	11	16
Fourth	3	3	6
Fifth	3	2	5
Sixth	—	1	1
Seventh	1	—	1
Several	4	5	9
	66	106	172

Domestic Condition.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married	35	57	92
Single	28	43	71
Widowed	3	6	9
	66	106	172

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed . . .	29	50	79
Exalted . . .	15	12	27
Confused . . .	6	9	15
Incoherent . . .	12	32	44
Not remarkable . . .	4	3	7
	66	106	172

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous . . .	37	40	77
Mischievous . . .	7	13	20
Quiet . . .	4	14	18
Restless . . .	4	10	14
Violent . . .	4	3	7
Noisy . . .	1	9	10
Flighty . . .	3	12	15
Inert . . .	5	5	10
Silent . . .	1	—	1
	66	106	172
Suicidal tendency was exhibited in	23	30	53

No. 23.

INSANE PRIOR TO ADMISSION.

	MONTHS																		Total.														
	1.		2.		3.		4.		5.		6.		7.		8.		9.		10.		11.		12.		M.	F.	T.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.								
DISCHARGED.																																	
Cured.	33	58	91	17	22	39	9	8	17	2	6	8	5	5	1	3	4	3	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	66	106	172		
By request of friends	2	1	3	2	2	4									1												5	3	8				
Disqualified Cases	5	5	10	2	5	7	1	1	2		1	1	1	1	6	2	8	1	1	1							15	15	30				
Died	2	8	10	2	3	5	1	1	2										1								6	12	18				
Uncured	11	21	32	6	9	15	3	4	6	2	4	6	1	2	3	1	4	5							2	2	29	60	89				
	53	93	146	29	41	70	13	12	17	1	8	9	9	9	18	4	2	6	4	2	3	3	4	3	6	4	4	3	3	6	121	196	317

No. 25.
AGES.

YEARS AND UNDER.

CHARGED	20.			25.			30.			35.			40.			45.			50.			55.			60.			65.			70.			75 & upwds.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
	red	10	12	22	8	12	20	8	15	23	10	22	32	14	15	29	4	8	12	5	5	10	2	4	6	3	5	8	2	5	7	—	3	3	66	106	172		
request of friends	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	8					
squalified cases	—	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	4	4	1	5	2	1	3	—	2	2	—	2	2	2	2	4	2	1	3	—	—	15	15	30				
ed	1	—	1	1	1	2	—	3	3	1	—	1	2	2	4	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	6	12	18						
ncured	—	—	—	3	2	5	6	7	13	3	5	8	2	16	18	3	7	10	1	8	9	4	5	9	4	5	9	—	4	4	2	1	3	29	60	89			
	11	13	24	14	16	30	18	28	46	17	29	46	22	34	56	9	16	25	7	19	26	7	11	18	9	13	22	4	12	16	2	5	7	121	196	317			

No. 27.

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER of PATIENTS in the Hospital during the last
Thirty Years.

Years.	Curables.	Incurables.	Criminals.	Total.
1820	66	66	52	184
1821	77	68	54	199
1822	83	69	54	206
1823	88	66	55	209
1824	88	61	57	206
1825	93	65	60	218
1826	94	64	60	218
1827	79	64	57	200
1828	95	66	56	217
1829	102	65	58	225
1830	110	64	54	228
1831	114	64	54	232
1832	98	65	52	215
1833	102	65	51	218
1834	125	63	52	240
1835	137	63	53	253
1836	142	64	52	258
1837	140	65	53	258
1838	153	62	64	279
1839	160	63	76	299
1840	176	78	78	332
1841	157	85	81	323
1842	184	84	87	355
1843	195	84	87	366
1844	182	86	91	359
1845	222	87	94	403
1846	207	85	103	395
1847	203	80	109	392
1848	206	82	111	399
1849	219	76	110	405
30	4,097	2,119	2,075	8,291
	13,372	70.63	69.16	27,633
Number of Daily Rations during 1849.				
Curables.		Incurables.		Criminals.
80,014		27,894		40,091
		147,999.		

No. 28.

PARTICULARS OF PATIENTS who have DIED during the year 1849, as
Reported by the Physicians to the Bethlem Sub-Committee.

	Sex.	Age	Condition.	Admitted.	Died.	Cause of Death.
1	Male -	13	Curable .	27th Oct. 1848	1st Jan. 1849	Disease of the brain.
2	Female -	48	Curable .	29th Dec. 1848	5th Jan. . .	Disease of the brain.
3	Female -	63	Curable .	15th Dec. 1848	17 Jan. . . .	Diarrhœa, previously in an exhausted state.
4	Male -	33	Curable .	8th Sept. 1848	20th Jan. . .	Phthisis.
5	Male -	47	Curable .	22nd Dec. 1848	25th Jan. . .	Diarrhœa.
6	Male -	39	Incurable .	9th Oct. 1846	27th Jan. . .	Disease of brain, produc- ing apoplexy & paralysis.
7	Female -	54	Criminal .	3rd June 1819	1st Feb. . . .	Bronchitis.
8	Female -	60	Curable .	18th Nov. 1848	5th Feb. . .	Disease of the brain.
9	Male -	55	Incurable .	11th Jan. 1839	18th Feb. .	Apoplexy.
10	Male -	29	Criminal .	25th Sept. 1848	3rd March .	Epilepsy.
11	Female -	62	Incurable .	16th Feb. 1828	22nd March .	Gradual exhaustion.
12	Female -	18	Curable .	13th May, 1848	2nd April .	Disease of the brain.
13	Female -	26	Curable .	2nd March 1849	7th April .	Phthisis.
14	Male -	69	Criminal .	7th May, 1847	10th April .	Gradual exhaust., with several apop. attacks.
15	Female -	25	Curable .	13th March, 1849	20th April .	Phthisis.
16	Male -	23	Curable .	16th Sept. 1848	20th June .	Phthisis.
17	Female -	62	Curable .	23rd June, 1849	4th July .	Paralysis.
18	Female -	30	Curable .	11th Jan. 1849	12th July .	Exhaustion.
19	Female -	39	Curable .	6th July, 1849	10th July .	Exhaustion after conti- nued excitement.
20	Male -	38	Curable .	13th July, 1849	17th July .	Disease of the brain.
21	Male .	37	Curable .	1st Sept. 1849	26th Sept. .	Exhaustion from car- buncles and diarrhœa.
22	Female -	49	Curable.	17th Sept. 1849	4th Oct. .	Disease of the brain.
23	Female -	37	Curable .	31st Aug. 1849	5th Oct. . .	Diarrhœa.
24	Female -	69	Curable .	20th July, 1849	6th Oct.	Diarrhœa.

No. 29.

SYNOPSIS OF DEATHS DURING 1849.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Curables	6	12	18
Incurables	2	1	3
Criminals	2	1	3
	10	14	24

No. 30.

PARTICULARS of the CURABLE PATIENTS whose DISEASE TERMINATED
FATALLY during 1849.*Duration of Disease at the time of Admission.*

	Males.	Females.	Total.
One week	—	1	1
Two weeks	1	5	6
Three weeks	—	1	1
One month	1	1	2
Two months	2	3	5
Four months	1	1	2
Nine months	1	—	1
	6	12	18

Domestic Condition.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Married . . .	3	6	9
Single . . .	3	5	8
Widowed . . .	—	1	1
	6	12	18

State of Bodily Health prior to Attack.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good . . .	2	9	13
Bad . . .	4	3	7
	6	12	18

Number of Attacks.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
First . . .	4	9	13
Second . . .	2	3	5
	6	12	18

Disposition and Temper.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good	2	9	11
Hasty	—	2	2
Irritable	2	1	3
Sullen	2	—	2
	6	12	18

Notions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Depressed	4	4	8
Incoherent	2	7	9
Exalted	—	1	1
	6	12	18

Conduct.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Dangerous	1	5	6
Noisy	2	—	2
Restless	—	3	3
Inert	1	1	2
Imbecile	—	1	1
Violent	2	2	4
	6	12	18

APPARENT AND ASSIGNED CAUSES OF DISEASE.

MALES.		FMALES.	
(MORAL.)		(MORAL.)	
Anxiety	2	Anxiety	6
Embarrassment	1	Fright	1
		(PHYSICAL.)	
		Puerperal	1
		Bodily illness	1
(HEREDITARY.)		(HEREDITARY.)	
No hereditary tendency to insanity could be traced in either of the Male Curable Patients whose disease terminated fatally.		Hereditary tendency to insanity was traced in five cases of the Curable Patients whose disease terminated fatally, of which 1 appeared to be without other obvious cause.	
Not ascertained	3	Not ascertained	2
	<u>6</u>		<u>12</u>

No. 31.

RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS now in BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No.	Sex.	Age when admitted.	Date of Admission.
1	Male	- 19	11th October 1800.
2	Male	- 24	13th July 1805.
3	Female	- 33	30th May 1807.
4	Female	- 26	25th December 1816.
5	Male	- 32	10th June 1820.
6	Female	- 19	20th July 1820.
7	Male	- 28	24th May 1821.
8	Female	- 37	16th August 1821.
9	Female	- 34	30th December 1824.
10	Female	- 31	10th March 1825.
11	Female	- 28	8th September 1825.
12	Female	- 29	3rd August 1826.
13	Male	- 48	26th January 1827.
14	Female	- 41	2nd August 1827.
15	Female	- 32	29th July 1831.
16	Male	- 20	10th September 1831.
17	Male	- 30	12th July 1833.
18	Male	- 45	21st March 1834.
19	Female	- 25	28th March 1834.
20	Female	- 48	23rd May 1834.
21	Female	28	20th Nov. 1835.
22	Male	26	5th February 1836.
23	Female	- 20	4th March 1836.
24	Female	48	29th July 1836.
25	Male	18	18th November 1836.

PARTICULARS OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when Admitted.	Date of Admission.
26	Male.	40	25th November 1836.
27	Female.	30	13th January 1837.
28	Male	34	20th July 1838.
29	Female	41	3rd August 1838.
30	Male	26	21st September 1838.
31	Female	42	2nd August 1839.
32	Female	39	15th November 1839.
33	Female	28	17th January 1840.
34	Male	37	29th February 1840.
35	Male	26	20th March 1840.
36	Male	26	27th March 1840.
37	Male	38	17th April 1840.
38	Male	24	1st May 1840.
39	Female	41	15th May 1840.
40	Female	26	22nd May 1840.
41	Female	32	5th June 1840.
42	Male	40	12th June 1840.
43	Male	27	24th July 1840.
44	Female	40	20th November 1840.
45	Male	28	15th January 1841.
46	Male	31	30th April 1841.
47	Female	34	25th June 1841.
48	Female	45	7th August 1841.
49	Female	—	29th October 1841
50	Female	25	10th March 1842

PARTICULARS OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	Sex.	Age when admitted.	Date of Admission.
51	Male .	30	27th May 1842.
52	Female .	35	22nd June 1842.
53	Male .	30	9th September 1842.
54	Male .	27	14th October 1842.
55	Female .	41	29th December 1842.
56	Female .	38	3rd March 1843.
57	Male .	58	3rd March 1843.
58	Female .	31	22nd March 1844.
59	Male .	28	19th July 1844.
60	Male .	21	20th September 1844.
61	Female .	34	13th December 1844.
62	Male .	29	20th December 1844.
63	Female .	38	28th February 1845.
64	Male .	46	7th March 1845.
65	Female .	29	13th June 1845.
66	Male .	26	10th October 1845.
67	Male .	50	7th November 1845.
68	Male .	23	21st November 1845.
69	Male .	47	23rd January 1846.
70	Male .	38	13th March 1846.
71	Male .	30	16th April 1847.
72	Male .	32	2nd July 1847.
73	Male .	28	14th February 1848.
74	Male .	28	14th February 1848.
75	Male .	21	14th February 1848.
76	Female .	24	14th February 1848.

No. 32.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 45 years . . .	1	—	1
Ditto 40 years . . .	1	1	2
Ditto 35 years . . .	—	—	—
Ditto 30 years . . .	—	1	1
Ditto 25 years . . .	2	3	5
Ditto 20 years . . .	1	4	5
Ditto 15 years . . .	3	3	6
Ditto 10 years . . .	5	7	12
Ditto 5 years . . .	16	14	30
Ditto 4 years . . .	4	2	6
Ditto 3 years . . .	2	—	2
Ditto 2 years . . .	2	—	2
Ditto 1 year . . .	3	1	4
	40	36	76

No. 33.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of INCURABLE PATIENTS in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Well educated . . .	17	11	28
Read and write . . .	16	18	34
Read only . . .	3	5	8
Neither read nor write . . .	2	—	2
Not ascertained . . .	2	2	4
	40	36	76

No. 34.

SYNOPSIS of OFFENCES of the CRIMINAL LUNATICS confined in Bethlem Hospital, 31st December, 1849.

Nature of Offences.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1. Against the State.			
(1) High Treason 1			
(2) Sedition 1	2	—	2
2. Against the Person	47	12	59
3. Against Property	34	7	41
4. Other offences	10	—	10
	93	19	112

No. 35.

TIME the CRIMINAL PATIENTS have been in Bethlem Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 30 years	6	1	7
Ditto 25 years	2	3	5
Ditto 20 years	2	1	3
Ditto 15 years	1	1	2
Ditto 10 years	13	4	17
Ditto 5 years	19	1	20
Ditto 3 years	11	5	16
Ditto 1 year	13	1	14
Admitted during 1849	26	2	28
	93	19	112

BETHLEM HOSPITAL

LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
*2 Physicians <i>£251 per annum each</i>	502	0	0
*1 Surgeon 	80	0	0
*1 Chaplain 	100	0	0
1 Apothecary 	335	0	0
*1 Surveyor 	125	0	0
*1 Receiver and accountant	262	10	0
*1 Clerk 	180	0	0
1 Steward 	365	0	0
1 Matron 	200	0	0
10	£2,149	10	0

Of the total amount of these salaries £200 is repaid by government on account of criminal lunatics.

OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

MALES.

	<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
*1 Clerk of the works	54	12	0
*1 Steward's clerk	50	0	0
1 Clerk's assistant	15	0	0
*1 Organist	10	0	0
†1 Porter	50	0	0
†1 Gate-keeper	29	10	0
†1 Cutter of provisions	35	0	0
†1 Attendant	60	0	0
†1 Do.	55	0	0
+2 Attendants £50 per annum each	100	0	0
†1 Attendant	45	0	0
+2 Attendants £28 per annum each	56	0	0
+2 Do. £23 10s. per annum each	47	0	0
+3 Do. £22 per annum each	66	0	0
+3 Do. £21 per annum each	63	0	0
+2 Do. £20 per annum each	40	0	0
†1 Attendant	9	0	0
‡1 Bricklayer	40	0	0
†‡1 Painter	40	0	0
†‡1 Plumber	40	0	0
†‡1 Gardener	25	0	0
†‡1 Engineer	16	0	0
*2 Carpenters 30s. per week each	156	0	0
*‡1 Smith 30s. per week	78	0	0
*‡1 Mason and bricklayer 30s. per week	78	0	0
*‡2 Gardeners and out-door attendants 18s. per week each	93	12	0
—	—	—	—
36	£1,331	14	0
—	—	—	—

* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes and a hat.

‡ Occasionally employed at the House of Occupations.

FEMALES.

						£	s.	d.
1	Cook	...	...	...	...	25	0	0
1	Kitchen-maid	...	...	...	...	12	0	0
1	House-maid	...	...	...	...	14	0	0
1	Laundry-maid	...	...	..	...	22	0	0
1	Do.	...	...	...	...	17	0	0
1	Do.	...	...	...	...	16	0	0
1	Do.	...	..	..	...	14	0	0
5	Attendants	..	...	£25 per annum each		125	0	0
3	Do.	...	...	£24 per annum each		72	0	0
1	Attendant	...	...	...	...	22	0	0
1	Do.	...	...	...	...	19	0	0
2	Attendants	...	...	£17 per annum each		34	0	0
4	Do.	...	...	£16 per annum each		64	0	0
1	Attendant	...	...	...	...	15	0	0
1	Do.	...	...	...	..	14	0	0
<hr/>						<hr/>		
25						£485	0	0
<hr/>						<hr/>		

The Hospital is repaid by Government on account of Criminal Lunatics, the wages of seven male and two female attendants, with an allowance of £35 per annum each for maintenance and clothing.

The wages of male attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £20 per annum, and after they are raised to £20, they increase, if conduct be satisfactory, £1 for the second and third years, and £1. 10s. yearly afterwards, until they become £40 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. Female attendants commence at any amount not exceeding £18 per annum, and after they are raised to £18, they increase with like restriction £1 yearly until they become £25 per annum, after which no further increase is allowed. The wages of male attendants were permitted, previous to the year 1841, to increase to £60 per annum.

LONDON:

PRINTED BY G. J. PALMER, SAVOY STREET, STRAND.