

**Report of the Committee of Visitors of the Lunatic Asylum for the Borough of Birmingham as presented to the Town Council, being their fifteenth annual report : together with the reports of the Medical Superintendent and Chaplain also an account of the receipts & payments to the end of the year 1865 / Birmingham Borough Lunatic Asylum.**

**Contributors**

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REPORT  
OF THE  
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS  
OF THE  
LUNATIC ASYLUM,  
FOR THE  
Borough of Birmingham,  
AS  
PRESENTED TO THE TOWN COUNCIL,  
BEING THEIR  
FIFTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT;  
TOGETHER WITH THE  
REPORTS OF THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT AND CHAPLAIN;  
ALSO AN ACCOUNT OF THE  
RECEIPTS & PAYMENTS TO THE END OF THE YEAR 1865.

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1866.



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# Borough of Birmingham Lunatic Asylum.

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## COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

E. YATES, Esq., MAYOR.

ALDERMAN C. STURGE, CHAIRMAN.

ALDERMAN H. MANTON.

COUNCILLOR J. CARTER.

COUNCILLOR C. T. MORLEY.

COUNCILLOR T. NAISH.

COUNCILLOR J. SUCKLING.

COUNCILLOR S. TONKS.

COUNCILLOR J. WEBSTER.

## OFFICERS.

T. GREEN, M.R.C.S., MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

J. H. DAVIDSON, M.D., ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER.

REV. C. BRITTAIN, CHAPLAIN.

N. KIMBERLEY, TREASURER.

W. F. KNIGHT, CLERK AND STEWARD, AND CLERK TO VISITORS.

MRS. KNIGHT, MATRON.

# Lunatic Asylum Committee of Visitors.

FIFTEENTH

## ANNUAL REPORT,

*Presented to the Town Council at the adjourned Meeting,  
April 3rd, 1866.*

The Committee of Visitors present their Annual Report in accordance with the 62nd section of the 16 & 17 Vict. c. 97.

The number of Patients in the Asylum on the 1st of January, 1865, was

1865, was	547
One Patient was out on leave of absence	1
Patients Admitted in the year	235
	<hr/> 783
Patients Discharged	147
„ Died	69
	<hr/> 216
Remaining, December 31st, 1865	<hr/> 567

ERRATA.

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PAGE

9. BREAKFAST.—For "*Tea*" read "*Coffee*."  
,, TEA.—For "*Coffee*" read "*Tea*."  
10. Assistant Medical Officer—For "*b*" read "*a*."  
14. For "*Tower*" Porters read "*Town*" Porters  
19. MEAT.—For £2668. 8s. 7d. read £2666. 8s. 7d.  
,, Balance for the year.—For £2250. 2s. 1d. read  
£2550. 5s. 1d.

Faint, illegible text on a yellowish paper fragment, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.



7 y were chargeable as follows :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Birmingham Parish . . . .	182	224	406
Birmingham Borough . . . .	4	9	13
Aston in Birmingham . . . .	17	31	48
King's Norton Union . . . .	3	5	8
Outlying Unions . . . .	21	20	41
Private Patients . . . .	25	26	51
	<u>252</u>	<u>315</u>	<u>567</u>

By this statement (when compared with the return in last year's report) it will be seen that there is an increase of 23 paupers chargeable to the Parish of Birmingham, 6 to the Borough, 3 to Aston Union, and 7 to Private Patients, and a decrease of 19 to outlying Parishes and Unions ; making an increase at the end of the year of 20 patients more than at the commencement.

The daily average number of Patients resident in the Asylum during the year was 565.

Of the 235 Patients admitted, 37 were Private Patients, 39 had been previously in this Asylum, 4 were transferred from the Private to the Pauper class, and 1 from the Pauper to the Private class.

Of the Discharges, 117 were paupers and 30 were private patients ; of the Deaths, 68 were paupers and 1 was a private patient. 22 of the paupers were chargeable to Lincoln County, and removed from this Asylum on the 7th November last.

The Income and Expenditure for the year 1865 is as follows :—

To Parishes, Unions, and Private Patients, for Maintenance, Care, Clothing, and Medical treatment . . . . .	. 13,944	10	1
To Sundries sold from the House . . . . .	. 173	6	3
		<u>16</u>	<u>4</u>
Total	14,117	16	4
By Expenditure for Maintenance, &c. . . . .	. 11,567	14	3
		<u>14</u>	<u>3</u>
Balance	£2550	2	1



The receipts from the Farm and Garden for the			
year (with Stock) . . . . .	4154	17	6
The Expenditure (with Stock) . . . . .	3877	14	10
			<hr/>
	Balance	277	2 8
			<hr/>

Since the last Annual Report the Committee have completed the enlargement and additions to the Asylum, as sanctioned by the Council, in making a new day-room and bed-room on the male side for epileptic and demented patients, also a large sleeping dormitory for eighteen beds over part of the gallery of the front male wing. The amount expended during the year on account of Building, Furniture, Repairs, &c. (not chargeable to Patients' Account), is £1997. 0s. 6d. Your Committee purpose paying this sum from surplus derived from charges made for private patients and patients out of the Borough: the items of this Account will be found in the Appendix, as also will those of Maintenance, Farm and Garden Account, &c.

The charges per week for maintenance, clothing, medical treatment and care have been the same as those of last year, viz., patients of the Borough 8s. 6d.; out of the Borough 14s.; and private patients 8s. 9d. to 21s.

The greater portion of the water used at the Asylum through the year has been supplied by the Birmingham Waterworks Company, at a cost of £50. 3s. 0d.; but your Committee are ascertaining the advisability of saving this expenditure in future by deepening their own well.

The general health of the patients has been good. There has, however, been a second case of small pox, but it was confined to the ward provided at the top of the house for contagious diseases, which is so constructed that the infected patients are completely cut off from the healthy ones, so that there was no spread of the malady. There has been one case of suicide by hanging, which occurred at the latter end of the year, and now forms a question for investigation of your Committee. Inquests on other cases have also been held during the year, and the inquiry in each case has cast no censure on the management of the officers and attendants of the Asylum.



Your Committee have made further alterations in the diet of the patients by giving them a meat dinner on Wednesdays in place of "Irish stew," they being of opinion that a good and generous diet is favourable to restoration to health.

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum on the 19th and 21st September, when they saw the whole of the patients and inspected the galleries, day and bed rooms, bedding, &c.

Your Committee, as instructed by Resolutions of the Council after advertising for Candidates, appointed J. H. Davidson, M.D., of Edinburgh, as assistant Medical Officer to the Asylum.

From the reports of the monthly visits of the Committee of Inspection, your Committee are informed that on each visit the Asylum has been found in good order, and all connected with its management satisfactory.

Your Committee has received an offer of a piece of land lying in front of the Asylum, belonging to Sir Edward Gooch, containing 8a. 1r. 10p., at the price of £6400, on condition that the offer is accepted at once, and the purchase completed by the 10th May next, all costs being defrayed by the Corporation.

The land in question is divided from the Asylum grounds by a piece of land the property of the Guardians of the Poor of the Parish of Birmingham, with whom your Committee are in negociation for an exchange for an equal quantity of land belonging to the Asylum on the other side of the Canal, adjoining the Workhouse boundaries, and your Committee have every reason to believe that such exchange will shortly be agreed to. Your Committee are greatly impressed with the importance of securing both these pieces of land, and earnestly recommend the Council to empower them to purchase the land offered by Sir Edward Gooch, upon the terms above set forth, under the authority contained in the Lunatic Asylums Acts, for the purposes of the Asylum.

CHARLES STURGE, *Chairman.*



## BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH

## MALE DIETARY.

## BREAKFAST.

1 pint of Coffee, 6 oz. of Bread, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. of Butter.

## DINNER.

- Sunday* . { 9 oz. undressed Meat, free from bone (roasted).  
16 oz. Potatoes, or other Vegetables.  
3 oz. Bread, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Beer.
- Monday* . { Meat and Potato Pie (crust 12 oz., meat 4 oz.), and  
*and* {  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Beer, or 16 oz. of Suet Pudding, with  
*Thursday* . { raisins and sweet dip, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Beer.  
*Extra diet these days of Meat and Vegetables.*
- Tuesday,*  
*Wednesday,* { 8 oz. undressed Meat, free from bone (boiled).  
*Friday, and* { 16 oz. Potatoes or other Vegetables.  
*Saturday* . { 3 oz. Bread, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Beer.

Once a week one-fourth of the patients have for dinner, each alternate *Wednesday* and *Saturday*, 1 pint of Soup (made from previous day's meat boiling), 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Beer ; or Extra diet of Meat, &c.

## TEA.

1 pint of Tea, 6 oz. Bread, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. Butter.

## TO PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

At 11 a.m., 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Beer.  
At 4 p.m.,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Beer, from Lady-day to Michaelmas-day.

W. F. KNIGHT, Clerk, &c.



## LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1865.

## FEMALE DIETARY.

## BREAKFAST.

1 pint of Tea, 6 oz. Bread, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. Butter.

## DINNER.

- Sunday* . { 8 oz. undressed Meat, free from bone (roasted).  
12 oz. Potatoes, or other Vegetables.  
3 oz. Bread, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Beer.
- Monday* . { Meat and Vegetable Pie (crust 9 oz., meat 4 oz.), and  
*and*  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Beer, or 12 oz. Suet Pudding, with raisins  
*Thursday* . { and sweet dip, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Beer.  
*Extra diet these days of Meat and Vegetables.*
- Tuesday,* { 7 oz. undressed Meat, free from bone (boiled).  
*Wednesday,* { 12 oz. Potatoes, or other Vegetables.  
*Friday, and* { 3 oz. Bread, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Beer.  
*Saturday* .

Once a week one-fourth of the patients have for dinner, each alternate *Wednesday* and *Saturday*, 1 pint of Soup (made from previous day's meat boiling), 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Beer; or Extra diet of Meat, &c.

## TEA.

1 pint of Coffee, 6 oz. of Bread, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. of Butter.

## TO PATIENTS EMPLOYED IN LAUNDRY, ETC.

At 11 a.m., 4 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Beer.

W. F. KNIGHT, Clerk, &c.



## BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM.

## SALARIES AND WAGES, 1865.

<i>Officers, Attendants, and Servants.</i>	<i>Charged to.</i>	<i>Amount paid in the year.</i>		
		£	s.	d.
Chaplain . . . . .	Necessaries . . . . .	100	0	0
<i>b</i> Medical Superintendent . . . . .	ditto . . . . .	400	0	0
<i>b</i> Assistant Medical Officer . . . . .	ditto . . . . .	26	19	4
<i>a</i> Clerk of Asylum, of Visitors, and Steward	ditto . . . . .	200	0	0
<i>a</i> Matron . . . . .	ditto . . . . .	80	0	0
<i>a</i> Assistant Clerk . . . . .	ditto . . . . .	50	0	0
Storekeeper, &c. . . . .	ditto . . . . .	4	19	8
Baker and Brewer . . . . .	Maintenance . . . . .	65	0	0
Stoker and Assistant Brewer . . . . .	Necessaries . . . . .	58	10	0
<i>b</i> Engineer (Wife Side Gate Keeper)	Building Materials and Repairs Acct.	75	16	0
<i>b</i> Gardener (Wife Front Lodge Keeper)	Farm and Garden . . . . .	71	10	0
<i>b</i> Farm-Man (Wife Dairy Woman)	ditto . . . . .	52	0	0
Carpenter . . . . .	Building Materials and Repairs Acct.	75	16	0
Painter and Paperhanger . . . . .	ditto . . . . .	62	8	0
Tailor and Upholsterer . . . . .	Clothing . . . . .	65	0	0
Shoemaker . . . . .	ditto . . . . .	65	0	0
<i>a</i> 14 In-door Male Attendants . . . . .	Necessaries . . . . .	337	10	0
4 Out-door ditto ditto . . . . .	Farm and Garden . . . . .	187	4	0
1 Male Night Attendant . . . . .	Necessaries . . . . .	58	10	0
<i>a</i> 15 Female Attendants . . . . .	ditto . . . . .	250	0	0
<i>a</i> 1 Female Night Attendant . . . . .	ditto . . . . .	20	0	0
<i>a</i> 2 Laundry Attendants . . . . .	ditto . . . . .	39	0	0
<i>a</i> 2 Kitchen ditto . . . . .	ditto . . . . .	29	0	0
<i>a</i> 1 Barber ditto . . . . .	ditto . . . . .	14	5	0
<i>a</i> 2 Housemaids . . . . .	ditto . . . . .	19	0	0
1 Bricklayer . . . . .	Building Materials and Repairs Acct.	63	16	3
Assistants . . . . .	Various departments	78	19	2

*a* Have Board, Apartments, &c.*b* Have Apartments, Fuel, and Gas.

W. F. KNIGHT, Clerk, &amp;c.



# BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1865.

## MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS FOR THE YEAR.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yr.'s Average.
Men .	252	256	254	245	244	249	251	254	259	257	249	248	252
Women	302	311	310	300	307	312	316	321	326	325	314	319	314
Total .	554	567	564	545	551	561	567	575	585	582	563	567	565

M. F. TOTAL.  
 Highest Number of Patients in the Asylum in 1865 . . . 261 329 = 590  
 Lowest Number of Patients in the Asylum in 1865 . . . 241 296 = 537

## MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED IN THE YEAR.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yr.'s Average.
Men .	113	105	108	112	111	113	110	110	113	117	110	109	111
Women	190	193	193	198	202	207	213	216	220	221	222	221	208
Total .	303	298	301	310	313	320	323	326	333	338	332	330	319

## AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM FROM THE OPENING.

1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865
Patients.	246	270	272	283	281	295	312	345	353	346	360	400	483	532
														565

Number of Patients admitted from the Opening . 2627  
 Ditto ditto discharged ditto . 1411  
 Ditto ditto died ditto . 649

W. F. KNIGHT, Clerk, &c.



## BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM.

1865.

ARTICLES OF CLOTHING AND DRAPERY FURNITURE  
MADE AND REPAIRED IN THE YEAR.

ARTICLES MADE.	No.	ARTICLES REPAIRED.	No.
Best Coats . . . . .	14	Jackets, Trousers, & Vests	1579
Jackets . . . . .	92	Boots, Shoes, and Slippers,	
Waistcoats . . . . .	40	(pairs) . . . . .	1268
Trowsers . . . . .	117	Stockings (pairs) . . . . .	11,053
Braces (pairs) . . . . .	69	Stays (pairs) . . . . .	801
Boots . . . . .	148	Sheets . . . . .	2540
Slippers . . . . .	52	Bolster and Pillow Cases . . . . .	2389
Shirts . . . . .	496	Blankets . . . . .	254
Chemises . . . . .	518	Counterpanes . . . . .	152
Night-Gowns . . . . .	84	Mattress Cases . . . . .	25
Petticoats . . . . .	349	Carpets . . . . .	27
Flannel Vests . . . . .	94	Window Blinds . . . . .	58
Dresses . . . . .	492	Window Valances . . . . .	9
Aprons . . . . .	570	Table Cloths . . . . .	352
Caps . . . . .	528	Towels . . . . .	672
Scarfs . . . . .	120	Shirts . . . . .	2362
Neck and Pocket Kerchiefs	342	Chemises . . . . .	4173
Stockings knitted (pairs) . . . . .	126	Petticoats . . . . .	2229
Stockings re-footed (pairs)	184	Flannel Vests . . . . .	725
Drawers (pairs) . . . . .	26	Skirts . . . . .	1597
Mattress & Palliasses made	127	Dresses . . . . .	5735
Cases for ditto . . . . .	106	Drawers . . . . .	713
Bolsters made . . . . .	270	Night Gowns . . . . .	1937
Cases for ditto . . . . .	461	Caps . . . . .	1754
Carpets . . . . .	67	Aprons . . . . .	3007
Hearth-Rugs made . . . . .	3	Neck and Pocket Kerchiefs	1738
Table Cloths . . . . .	62	Bonnets . . . . .	1145
Towels . . . . .	510	Shawls . . . . .	120
Sheets . . . . .	425	Scarfs . . . . .	81
Window Blinds . . . . .	61	Bed Sackings . . . . .	20
Window Valances . . . . .	70	Chair Seats recovered . . . . .	17
Cushions for Chairs . . . . .	26	Forms ditto . . . . .	12
Pudding Cloths . . . . .	112		
Dusters and Knife Cloths . . . . .	1761		
Antimacassars . . . . .	22		
Shawls . . . . .	19		
Blouses . . . . .	16		
Quilted Blankets . . . . .	30		

W. F. KNIGHT, Clerk, &amp;c.



## BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM.

1865.

ARTICLES OF CLOTHING AND DRAPERY FURNITURE  
DELIVERED OUT OF STORE IN THE YEAR.

ARTICLES OF CLOTHING.	No.	ARTICLES OF FURNITURE.	No.
Best Coats . . . .	36	Sheets . . . .	351
Jackets . . . .	96	Pillow Cases . . . .	324
Waistcoats . . . .	147	Blankets . . . .	165
Trousers . . . .	181	Counterpanes . . . .	50
Flannel Vests . . . .	54	Mattresses . . . .	53
Boots, Shoes, & Slippers	297	Bolsters . . . .	93
Shirts . . . .	456	Feather Beds . . . .	1
Chemises . . . .	463	Feather Pillows . . . .	3
Hats and Caps . . . .	240	Waterproof Sheets . . . .	24
Scarfs and Handkerchiefs	449	Carpets . . . .	67
Stays . . . .	73	Table Cloths . . . .	54
Bonnets . . . .	170	Table Covers . . . .	8
Petticoats . . . .	133	Palliasses . . . .	52
Dresses . . . .	396	Under Bolsters . . . .	50
Aprons . . . .	470	Towels . . . .	324
Women's Caps . . . .	504	Valences . . . .	70
Bonnet Ribbon (yds.) . . . .	862	Window Blinds . . . .	21
Night Gowns . . . .	54	Strong Counterpanes . . . .	6
Shawls . . . .	49	Bed Sackings . . . .	16
Shrouds and Caps . . . .	32		

W. F. KNIGHT, Clerk, &amp;c.

## BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1865.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PATIENTS EMPLOYED, WITH THE AGGREGATE OF DAYS, AND ESTIMATED VALUE OF LABOUR.

AT WHAT EMPLOYED.	Males.	Females.	Days.	@	Value.	
					£	s. d.
On the Grounds . . . . .	27	-	297	2d.	100	4 9
House and Gallery Cleaners . . . . .	52	38	311	1½d.	174	18 9
House, Gate, and Tower Porters . . . . .	6	-	312	4d.	31	4 0
In the Bakehouse . . . . .	2	-	311	6d.	15	11 0
In the Stores . . . . .	6	-	312	4d.	31	4 0
Blacksmiths . . . . .	3	-	310	6d.	23	5 0
Carpenters . . . . .	1	-	148	6d.	3	14 0
Painters and Glaziers . . . . .	2	-	302	6d.	15	2 0
Shoemakers . . . . .	1	-	274	6d.	6	17 0
Tailors . . . . .	3	-	303	6d.	22	14 6
Upholsterers . . . . .	2	-	303	6d.	15	3 0
Needle-Workers . . . . .	-	104	311	2d.	269	10 2
Knitters . . . . .	-	23	311	1d.	29	16 1
In the Cooking Kitchen . . . . .	-	10	365	3d.	40	15 0
In the Laundry and Washhouse . . . . .	-	33	311	4d.	171	1 0
At Farm, as Helpers . . . . .	3	-	313	4d.	15	13 0
At Writing . . . . .	1	-	216	1d.	0	18 0
					£967	11 3

W. F. KNIGHT, Clerk, &c.



## BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1865.

PARISHES, UNIONS, &c., TO WHICH PATIENTS HAVE BEEN CHARGEABLE IN THE YEAR  
WITH THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, & DEATHS, AND INCOME FROM EACH PARISH, &c.

PARISHES, &c.	In the Asylum, Jan. 1st, 1865.	Admitted in the Year.	Discharged	Died.	Remaining in the Asylum, Dec. 31st, 1865.	Income from each Parish, Union, &c.
Aston Union . . . . .	45	13	7	3	48	1079 16 7
Birmingham Parish . . . . .	383	144	68	53	406	8812 0 11
Birmingham Borough . . . . .	7	6	-	-	13	216 4 1
Bridgnorth Borough . . . . .	8	2	3	2	5	278 5 0
King's Norton Union . . . . .	8	2	2	-	8	178 8 10
Lincoln County . . . . .	23	-	22	1	-	709 17 0
Leicester Union . . . . .	28	28	15	9	31	996 6 0
Ludlow Union . . . . .	1	3	1	-	4	112 6 0
Scarborough Union . . . . .	-	1	1	-	-	6 10 0
Birkenhead Union . . . . .	-	1	1	-	-	2 6 0
Meriden Union . . . . .	-	1	1	-	-	4 0 4
Newton Abbott Union . . . . .	-	1	-	-	1	13 14 0
Private Patients . . . . .	45	37	25	1	51	1584 15 0
	548	235	145	69	567	£13,944 10 1

W. F. KNIGHT, Clerk, &c.



## BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM.

### PROVISIONS AND NECESSARIES DELIVERED OUT OF STORE IN THE YEAR, 1865.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	TOTAL.
Ale (home-brewed)	240	120	120	120	60	180	60	120	60	120	120	300	1620 gallons
Beer (home-brewed)	1550	1610	1750	1700	1950	1870	1990	1960	1600	2070	1890	1890	21830 "
Bread (home-made)	17,958	16,658	18,568	17,086	17,902	17,343	18,302	18,857	18,579	19,002	17,913	18,934	217,102 lbs.
Butter	1192	1045	1026	1018	1388	1019	1138	1102	1125	1262	1027	1054	13,396 lbs.
Cheese	568	462	473	660	472	563	665	586	694	633	438	455	6669 lbs.
Coffee	144	142	157	154	155	150	131	155	150	156	148	155	1797 lbs.
Chicory	75	73	78	72	65	56	86	86	82	79	70	78	909 lbs.
Corn Flour	6	12	16	13	11	7	7	11	9	8	7	10	117 lbs.
Currants	56	28	84	157	68	28	84	60	112	—	34	190	901 lbs.
Drugs	£12/5/10	£13/0/0	£39/17/9	£24/16/9	£9/11/8	£8/0/10	£19/13/3	£13/5/11	£11/4/9	£3/6/3	£3/1/6	£8/9/1	£166 : 13 : 7
Eggs	102	100	156	142	216	172	169	114	71	129	43	235	1649
Flour	1024	1009	1153	1017	1080	1041	1061	1138	1150	1102	1089	1116	1298 stones
Fish, Poultry, & Game	£22/1/0	£12/15/7	£32/11/9	£16/7/9	£9/15/9	£7/12/9	£3/1/4	£2/9/5	£2/18/9	£7/18/6	£12/18/3	£9/14/0	£140 : 4 : 10
Fruit	£5/12/4	£1/12/4	£2/0/0	£2/5/5	4/6	£5/9/3	—	£1/0/4	—	£2/2/0	£1/5/4	£3/3/0	£24 : 14 : 6
Hops	114	108	148	101	126	144	129	132	112	159	166	126	1565 lbs.
Malt	103	99	133	91	105	121	103	102	88	127	126	103	1301 lbs.
Meat	6844	6727	6358	6488	7143	7633	7940	7992	8475	8389	8338	9093	91,420 lbs.
Milk	250	261	328	360	377	359	410	370	389	403	330	309	4146 gallons
Mustard	28	15	5	20	18	15	22	20	18	19	15	26	221 lbs.
Potatoes	160	144	152	142	130	143	53	45	145	139	132	149	1534 bushels
Porter	36	36	24	36	36	48	48	48	36	48	48	48	429 pints.



Pepper . . . . .	12	6	10	8	7	8	15	15	15	16	18	138 lbs.
Peas Flour . . . . .	56	50	48	56	48	50	56	48	48	48	48	606 lbs.
Rice . . . . .	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	14 lbs.
Raisins . . . . .	178	122	140	140	224	224	148	112	280	168	168	1960 lbs.
Spirits . . . . .	8	2	2	1	—	2	1	2	1	2	2	22 bottles
Sugar . . . . .	950	901	951	1074	1005	723	1056	1076	841	942	942	11,467 lbs.
Salt . . . . .	8	2	2	8	9	9	7	8	5	5	5	81 cwt.
Tea . . . . .	132	121	129	124	132	116	131	147	121	150	150	1565 lbs.
Tobacco . . . . .	22	20	21	25	26	19	20	20	22	24	24	529 lbs.
Vegetables (green) . . . . .	£9/10/0	£9/10/0	£11/17/6	£11/17/6	£9/10/0	£9/10/0	£11/17/6	£9/10/0	£9/10/0	£11/17/6	£11/17/6	£123 : 10 : 0
Vinegar . . . . .	2	4	2	6	2	4	5	6	8	8	8	55 gallons
Wine . . . . .	15	3	—	2	—	—	2	5	3	2	2	34 bottles
<i>Necessaries.</i>												
Blue . . . . .	6	4	6	8	6	8	4	4	4	4	4	68 lbs.
Black Lead . . . . .	7	7	7	7	7	7	14	7	7	14	14	105 lbs.
Blacking . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	9 gross
Bath Bricks . . . . .	30	20	30	25	20	25	25	15	20	15	15	280
House Brushes . . . . .	£4/10/11	£2/16/0	£3/0/10	£1/9/5	£3/7/8	£3/15/0	£2/2/0	£1/19/0	£1/16/2	£2/3/8	£2/3/8	£32 : 17 : 10
Hair Brushes & Combs . . . . .	10/.	15/6	10/.	1/0/0	12/.	8/.	11/6	8/6	9/.	8/11	8/11	£6 : 14 : 11
Beeswax . . . . .	12	13	9	10	12	20	8	16	8	7	7	135 lbs.
Books, Stamps, &c. . . . .	£4/3/1	£3/3/11	£5/3/6	£5/5/11	£1/16/11	£8/9/8	£11/0/2	£7/5/3	£2/7/7	£4/13/0	£4/13/0	£71 : 16 : 3
Coal . . . . .	60 7 2	142 6 0	208 12 2	69 0 0	124 0 0	76 2 0	117 0 0	74 6 0	71 10 0	146 0 0	146 0 0	1288t. 6c. 0q.
Firewood . . . . .	£7/1/1	8/16/9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	£15 : 17 : 10
Gas . . . . .	—	—	691,500	—	—	279,200	325,300	—	—	699,900	699,900	1,959,900 ft.
Candles . . . . .	25	21	16	5	13	5	11	17	15	17	17	169 lbs.
Matches . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	7 gross
Scouring Flannel . . . . .	6	5	7	6	3	4	5	6	6	6	6	66 pieces
Starch . . . . .	13	7	8	8	8	7	8	8	8	8	6	99 lbs.
Soap . . . . .	613	567	496	601	568	570	494	504	597	583	583	6722 lbs.
Soda . . . . .	328	312	260	340	367	362	318	267	375	402	402	4002 lbs.

## BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FROM

## Income.

HEADS OF INCOME.	March 31.		June 30.		Sept. 30.		Dec. 31.		TOTAL.	
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
To Parishes and Unions, for Maintenance, Clothing, Medical Treatment, and care of Patients . . . . .)	3053	10 6	3034	3 3	3196	1 2	3126	0 2	12,409	15 1
To Private Patients, for Main- tenance, Medical Treat- ment and Care . . . . .)	388	14 6	380	2 2	576	18 0	389	0 4	1534	15 1
To Sundries Sold from the House, and Bank Interest )	24	11 0	66	13 7	22	12 8	59	9 0	173	6 5
	3466	16 0	3480	19 0	3595	11 10	3574	9 6	14,117	16 5



## UNATIC ASYLUM.

JANUARY 1ST TO DECEMBER 31ST, 1865.

## Expenditure.

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	March 31.			June 30.			Sept. 30.			Dec. 31.			TOTAL.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>Provisions.</i>															
Meat . . . . .	581	5	3	620	4	0	711	17	5	753	1	11	2668	8	7
Flour . . . . .	221	0	5	221	12	7	234	7	7	262	12	5	939	13	0
Tea, Coffee, and Chicory	65	14	9	63	5	4	58	8	3	58	0	11	245	9	3
Sugar . . . . .	43	16	3	39	12	11	51	2	3	46	19	11	181	11	4
Ale and Beer . . . . .	138	16	8	130	12	0	123	8	5	151	11	11	544	9	0
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	5	9	4	3	14	8	2	10	11	4	1	1	15	16	0
Fish, Poultry, and Game	67	8	4	33	16	3	8	9	6	30	11	7	140	5	8
Potatoes & other Vegetables	96	5	4	101	3	7	79	2	5	104	7	6	380	18	10
Peas, Corn Flour, Rice, } and Spices . . . . .	0	18	0	1	17	2	2	13	6	2	18	1	8	6	9
Currants, Raisins, & Fruit	17	15	4	20	15	7	9	17	8	21	16	8	70	5	3
Milk and Eggs . . . . .	29	9	2	38	14	10	40	8	10	36	5	7	144	18	5
Butter and Cheese . . . . .	217	8	4	219	13	8	228	6	5	237	3	4	902	11	9
Vinegar, Pepper, Salt, and } Mustard . . . . .	3	12	11	6	0	9	6	7	6	4	12	9	20	13	11
Tobacco and Pipes . . . . .	10	3	4	10	8	9	10	5	10	10	5	10	41	3	9
Sundries . . . . .	..			2	13	0	0	3	0	1	0	6	3	16	6
Bakers' & Brewers' Wages	16	5	0	16	5	0	16	5	0	16	5	0	65	0	0
Drugs . . . . .	65	3	7	42	9	3	44	3	11	14	16	10	166	13	7
<i>Necessaries.</i>															
Coal . . . . .	240	17	0	135	9	9	176	1	0	153	8	10	705	16	7
Gas . . . . .	82	2	3	33	3	1	30	6	7	79	9	5	225	1	4
Firewood, Candles, and } Matches . . . . .	17	9	8	0	19	7	0	10	6	30	10	5	49	10	2
Soap, Soda, Starch, & Blue	25	17	5	27	3	8	27	9	11	29	3	8	109	14	8
House Brushes & Scour- } ing Flannel . . . . .	25	13	9	19	9	10	20	1	5	19	3	4	84	8	4
Hair Brushes and Combs	4	15	0	..			0	12	0	1	6	5	6	13	5
Books, Printing, Stamps, } and Stationery . . . . .	12	10	6	15	12	6	29	7	5	14	5	10	71	16	3
Bath Bricks, Blacking, } Black Lead . . . . .	1	14	0	0	10	9	0	18	6	1	4	0	4	7	3
Beeswax . . . . .	3	8	0	4	4	0	2	16	0	3	2	0	13	10	0
Sundries . . . . .	9	0	10	9	13	11	15	7	7	26	4	10	60	7	2
Clothing . . . . .	230	19	0	245	19	10	268	4	10	207	3	11	952	7	7
Salaries & Wages chargeable	413	10	0	425	9	10	468	4	10	447	6	0	1712	15	1
Furniture . . . . .	131	0	6	167	18	7	144	10	9	151	8	3	594	18	1
Repairs of Building, &c.	96	4	6	91	0	2	81	3	5	84	13	5	353	1	6
Advances and Patients' } Expenses . . . . .	18	12	2	2	14	0	7	1	4	2	3	3	30	10	9
Funeral Expenses . . . . .	20	13	6	18	2	0	7	19	0	8	0	0	54	14	6
Total Expenditure . . . . .	2915	0	1	2770	10	10	2866	17	11	3015	5	5	11,567	14	3
Balance of each Quarter and } the Year . . . . .	551	15	11	710	8	2	728	13	11	559	4	1	2250	2	1
	3466	16	0	3480	19	0	3595	11	10	3574	9	6	14,117	16	4



## BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM.

1865.

SUMMARY OF THE COST PER PATIENT PER WEEK  
FOR THE YEAR.

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Provisions per Patient per week (including provisions supplied to Officers, Attendants, and Servants . . . . .)	4	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Drugs, Wines, Spirits, and Porter . . . . .	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Necessaries (as Coal, Gas, Soap, Soda, &c.) . . . . .	0	11 $\frac{3}{4}$
Clothing (including Wages of Shoemaker and Tailor) . . . . .	0	7 $\frac{3}{4}$
Salaries and Wages . . . . .	1	2
Furniture and Bedding . . . . .	0	4 $\frac{3}{4}$
Building, Repairs of Building, and Materials . . . . .	0	2 $\frac{3}{4}$
Total cost per Week	7	10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Less Goods sold from the House, and Profit on Farm and Garden . . . . .	0	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Actual Weekly Cost per Patient for the Year . . . . .	7	6 $\frac{1}{2}$

Daily average Number of Patients for the Year . . . . .	565
Charge per week for Pauper Patients 8/6 and 14/.	
"    "    for Private Patients 8/9 to 21/.	

Value of Work done in the Year in the Tailor's Shop . . . . .	154	16	11
"    "    "    "    Shoemaker's Shop . . . . .	174	16	7
"    "    "    "    Carpenter's Shop. . . . .	163	18	11
"    "    "    "    Engineer's Shop . . . . .	144	10	2
"    "    "    "    Painter's Shop . . . . .	161	9	6
"    "    "    "    on the Grounds . . . . .	336	4	0

W. F. KNIGHT, Clerk, &amp;c.



# BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1865.

## FARM, GARDEN, AND STOCK ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
<b>Income.</b>				<b>Expenditure.</b>			
To 51,118 lbs. of Beef, at 7 <i>d.</i>	1490	18	10	By Stock, January 1st, 1865			
" 11,911 lbs. of Mutton, at 7 <i>d.</i>	347	8	1	" 69 Beast Purchased		650	15
" 20,574 lbs. of Pork, at 7 <i>d.</i>	600	1	6	" 139 Sheep ditto		1461	10
" 625 lbs. of Veal, at 7 <i>d.</i>	18	4	7	" 3 Milking Cows and Calves ditto		406	12
" 2081 galls. of New Milk, at 1 <i>s.</i>	104	1	2	" Exchange of Cows		71	0
" 4187 galls. of Skim'd Milk, at 8 <i>d.</i>	139	11	4	" 134 Pigs purchased		8	10
" 1296 Eggs, at 1 <i>d.</i>	5	8	0	" Provender, Pig Wash, and Grains		309	5
" 496½ lbs. of Butter, at 1 <i>s.</i> 3 <i>d.</i>	29	6	7	" Seeds and Plants		413	6
" Potatoes and Green Vegetables	380	11	6	" Poultry		46	8
" Poultry	6	2	6	" Wages		1	18
" Hay, Mangold, Swedes, and Pig Potatoes	143	11	11	" Coal		320	4
" Hides, Skins, and Fat sold	189	8	6	" Tithes, Rates and Taxes		16	13
" Stock as per Valuation, Dec. 31st, 1865	697	10	0	" Manure		29	3
				" Straw		79	6
				" Implements and Repairs		86	10
				" Veterinary, Farrier, and Sundries		13	15
				" Timber		10	8
				" Balance, being profit		2	7
						277	2
<b>£4154 17 6</b>						<b>£4154 17 6</b>	

## BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH LUNATIC ASYLUM, 1865.

## BUILDING, REPAIRS, AND MATERIALS,

*Not chargeable to Maintenance Account, (25 & 26 Vict. cap. cxi. 1862.)*

		ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Jan.	To Furniture . . . . .		33 0 2	
	„ Bricks . . . . .		1 2 6	
			<hr/>	34 2 6
Feb.	„ Laundry Extension and Alterations .		60 17 9	
	„ Repairs of Boiler. . . . .		10 9 6	
	„ Furniture and Bedding . . . . .		94 18 0	
			<hr/>	166 5 3
March.	„ Plumbers' Work, Repairing Spouts, &c.		24 1 11	
	„ Furniture . . . . .		63 7 9	
	„ Water supplied . . . . .		8 16 0	
	„ Insurance . . . . .		4 10 0	
	„ Timber . . . . .		2 13 6	
	„ Gravel . . . . .		3 18 0	
	„ Registering and Repairing Gas Meters		8 12 0	
			<hr/>	115 19 2
April.	„ Pointing Boundary Walls . . . . .		15 13 6	
	„ Furniture . . . . .		24 1 0	
	„ Timber . . . . .		3 16 7	
	„ Cement . . . . .		1 16 0	
			<hr/>	45 7 1
May.	„ Extension of Main Building . . . . .		500 0 0	
	„ Water supply, Watercocks and Pipes .		31 8 0	
	„ Furniture . . . . .		1 6 10	
	„ Pointing Boundary Walls . . . . .		10 17 6	
	„ Cement . . . . .		0 13 0	
			<hr/>	544 5 4
June.	„ Extension of Main Building . . . . .		431 9 3	
	„ Architect's Commission . . . . .		46 11 6	
	„ Ironwork . . . . .		27 10 9	
	„ Paving Kitchen Court . . . . .		42 16 4	
	„ Furniture . . . . .		127 7 2	
			<hr/>	<hr/>
	Carried forward		675 15 0	905 19 4



## BUILDING, REPAIRS, AND MATERIALS.

ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE <i>continued.</i>		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward	675	15	0	905	19	4
To	Plumber's work, Repairs . . . . .	6	0	8			
	„ Bricks and Cement . . . . .	1	15	3			
	„ Timber . . . . .	6	0	7			
	„ Water supplied . . . . .	12	2	6			
	„ Pointing Boundary Walls . . . . .	14	9	3			
		<hr/>			716	3	3
July.	„ Queen's Taxes . . . . .	25	0	0			
	„ Furniture . . . . .	51	2	5			
	„ Ironmongery Furniture . . . . .	3	3	2			
	„ Glass . . . . .	2	14	7			
	„ Iron Castings . . . . .	2	15	0			
	„ Timber and Cement . . . . .	15	4	3			
	„ Bricklayer's work . . . . .	8	1	8			
		<hr/>			108	1	1
August.	„ Bricklayer's Wages and Materials . . . . .	43	17	5			
	„ Furniture . . . . .	21	16	6			
	„ Ironmongery Furniture, Timber & Glass . . . . .	7	1	8			
		<hr/>			72	15	7
Sept.	„ Repairing Boiler . . . . .	11	12	8			
	„ Insurance . . . . .	16	0	3			
	„ Water supplied . . . . .	14	12	0			
	„ Furniture . . . . .	9	11	8			
	„ Glass . . . . .	4	2	9			
	„ Bricklayer's Wages and Materials . . . . .	5	11	3			
		<hr/>			61	10	7
October.	„ Furniture . . . . .	16	4	9			
	„ Iron Castings . . . . .	2	14	3			
		<hr/>			18	19	0
Nov.	„ Furniture . . . . .	39	1	3			
	„ Timber . . . . .	22	5	8			
	„ House Tax . . . . .	3	15	0			
		<hr/>			65	1	11
Dec.	„ Gravel . . . . .	30	17	1			
	„ Slates . . . . .	3	0	0			
	„ Water supplied . . . . .	14	12	6			
		<hr/>			48	9	7
		<hr/>			£1997	0	6

## Birmingham Borough Lunatic Asylum.

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### MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

GENTLEMEN,

The Statistical Tables appended to this Report for the year 1865 are formed upon a plan suggested by a Committee appointed for that purpose by the "Association of Medical Officers for Asylums." Reecognizing the importance of a uniform system of Asylum statistics—having long indeed felt the want of it—I readily fall in with the suggestion, though at the cost of much more time and labour than would have been involved in the preparation of the old tables. Should the suggestion be generally adopted by Asylum Superintendents, it will very much enhance the value of their annual reports. These, as hitherto drawn up, not only afford no ready means of comparison with like Institutions, but often fail to give a clear insight into the working of their own.

Throughout the year the sanitary condition of the Establishment has been well maintained, and the general health of its inmates has been remarkably good. The only point in relation thereto which appears to call for special notice is the occurrence of two cases of small pox, one in February, the other in July. Both patients were young women, whose arms showed distinct marks of a successful vaccination. In consequence of the small pox having made its appearance at the Workhouse, which in a direct line is about a quarter of a mile distant from the Asylum, all the inmates of the house, whose arms showed no clear marks of their having undergone the operation, had



been vaccinated previous to the occurrence of the first case ; and immediately afterwards every other person in the house, except some aged people, and those who had already had small pox, were also operated upon. It is singular that the disease was limited to those two cases, especially as both were of the confluent character. They both recovered.

Among the events of the year was one of a painful nature—a suicide—which happened in December. It occurred after an interval of freedom from such a distressing event of nearly eight years' duration, and it is the third only which has happened since the opening of the Asylum in June, 1850. The act was committed by a man who had been in the Asylum little more than a month. By fastening a sheet to the window-frame of the room in which he slept, he formed a broad loose fold through which he thrust his head. He was found at 5-30 A.M. suspended by his chin, with his back to the wall, and just dead. The only other events of the year worthy of note were three fractures—one of the leg, compound—one of some ribs, rather a bad case, attended by extensive emphysema—and one of the forearm. All were accidental, and all terminated in perfect recovery.

The admissions during the year were 235 ; being 24 in excess of any former year. 116 were males, 119 females ; and of these 22 males and 15 females were private patients. Including 548 left at the termination of the previous year, there were 783 under treatment. There were 11 re-admissions ; 27 transfers ; and 3 successful escapes. The average daily number, including those absent on trial, was 567 ; shewing an increase of 33 over the daily average of the previous year. The lowest number was 548 ; the highest 593.

Ninety patients were discharged recovered, which is 38 per cent. upon the admissions, and 4 per cent. above the average of the previous five years.

The deaths numbered 69, which is 12 per cent. upon the average number resident—or, calculated as formerly, upon the total number



under treatment, 8·8 per cent. The average mortality of the previous five years calculated in the former way was 11 per cent., in latter 8 per cent.

Thirty-seven of the deaths—more than half—arose from general paralysis and other affections of the brain and nervous system; 14 from phthisis; 11 from other chest affections.

In four instances inquests were held. The first was upon a woman who before her admission burnt her hand badly by holding it in the fire. It being found impossible to save the hand, twenty-five days after she came it was amputated, and three weeks afterwards she died from bronchitis. Two inquests were on cases of apoplexy; and the fourth was the suicide already referred to.

The improvement in the dietary sanctioned by the Committee in the early part of the year, in the substitution of meat dinners for soup and stew has been very acceptable and beneficial to the patients. If a still further improvement could be effected in the shape of an additional supply of milk for the morning and evening meals, it would almost leave nothing more to be desired,—certainly nothing that I could venture to ask for.

The appointment of an Assistant Medical Officer has contributed greatly to the efficiency of the Medical department; and I am pleased to be able to report that in Dr. Davidson I have an able, efficient, and conscientious colleague.

THOMAS GREEN,

*Medical Superintendent.*

*February 2, 1866.*



## MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE I.

ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND  
DEATHS, DURING THE YEAR 1865.

	Private.		Pauper.		M.	F.	Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.			
In the Asylum, Jan. 1st, 1865	25	20	221	282	246	302	548
Admitted for the first time during the year . . . . .	20	13	91	100	116	119	235
Re-admitted during the year .	2	2	3	4			
Total under care during the yr.	47	35	315	386	362	421	783
Recovered . . . . .	6	5	28	51			
Relieved . . . . .	13	—	4	6			
Not improved . . . . .	2	4	14	14			
Died . . . . .	1	—	42	26	110	106	216
Remain, December 31st, 1865	25	26	227	289	252	315	567

Average Daily Number—Males 252, Females 315—Total 567.

Highest Number 593. Lowest Number 548.

TABLE II.—SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND  
PROPORTION OF RECOVERIES FOR EACH YEAR.

YEARS.	Admitted.			DISCHARGED.									Died.		
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.					
	M	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1850	112	95	207	6	3	9	1	0	1	5	0	5	7	3	10
1851	89	87	176	21	27	48	2	4	6	5	5	10	20	11	31
1852	58	62	120	15	31	46	8	7	15	15	14	29	24	13	37
1853	87	87	174	31	42	73	4	3	7	12	6	18	32	15	47
1854	71	70	141	30	37	67	7	9	16	11	11	22	28	18	46
1855	56	66	122	31	28	59	5	6	11	7	7	14	18	10	28
1856	78	48	126	33	24	57	7	4	11	14	4	18	19	12	31
1857	98	56	154	29	28	57	11	0	11	7	3	10	28	12	40
1858	92	74	166	44	35	79	7	5	12	9	5	14	19	17	36
1859	58	60	118	28	41	69	4	6	10	17	16	33	25	13	38
1860	67	61	128	20	20	40	2	2	4	14	8	22	23	18	41
1861	68	74	142	21	24	45	7	5	12	6	17	23	21	9	30
1862	100	99	199	17	29	46	5	9	14	9	6	15	35	15	50
1863	104	107	211	34	40	74	6	5	11	7	5	12	35	15	50
1864	103	105	208	33	40	73	13	10	23	4	9	13	37	28	65
1865	116	119	235	34	56	90	17	6	23	16	18	34	43	26	69
Totals and Average per Centages.	1357	1270	2627	427	505	932	106	81	187	158	134	292	414	235	649



DEATHS, WITH THE MEAN ANNUAL MORTALITY AND  
RECOVERIES SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM.

Year.	Remain from each Year's Admissions, December 31, 1865.		Average Numbers Resident.			Per-Centage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Per-Centage of Deaths on average numbers Resident.			YEARS.
	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1850	21	41	76	71	148	5.3	3.1	4.3	9.2	4.2	6.7	1850
1851	5	12	122	119	242	23.5	31.0	27.2	16.3	9.2	12.8	1851
1852	7	11	134	135	269	25.8	50.0	38.3	17.9	9.7	13.7	1852
1853	5	11	132	139	272	35.6	48.2	41.9	24.2	10.7	17.2	1853
1854	10	12	134	148	283	42.2	52.8	47.5	20.8	12.1	16.2	1854
1855	12	14	128	152	281	55.3	42.4	48.3	14.	6.5	9.9	1855
1856	6	10	136	159	295	42.3	50.	46.1	14.8	7.5	10.5	1856
1857	10	20	143	169	312	29.5	50.	39.7	19.5	7.1	12.8	1857
1858	18	31	164	181	345	47.7	47.2	47.5	11.5	9.3	10.4	1858
1859	11	18	169	184	353	46.5	68.3	58.4	14.7	7.	10.7	1859
1860	13	23	156	179	335	29.8	32.7	31.2	14.7	10.	12.3	1860
1861	18	37	169	191	361	30.8	32.4	31.6	12.4	4.7	8.3	1861
1862	34	54	182	218	400	17.	29.2	23.1	19.2	6.8	12.2	1862
1863	30	53	221	263	485	32.6	37.3	35.	15.8	5.7	10.3	1863
1864	42	84	237	296	534	32.	38.	35.	15.6	9.4	12.1	1864
1865	73	136	252	315	567	29.3	47.	38.2	17.	8.	12.1	1865
1862	315	567	159	182	342	32.8	41.2	37.0	16.	7.9	11.7	Totals and Average per Centages



TABLE III.  
SHOWING HOW THE PATIENTS REMAINING ON THE FIRST OF JANUARY, 1865, FROM EACH YEAR'S ADMISSIONS, HAVE BEEN DISPOSED OF DURING THAT YEAR.

From the admissions of	Number of Patients remaining on the 1st of January, 1865.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Remaining of each year's Admissions, Dec. 31, 1865.		
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
1850	23	24	47													20	21	41
1851	7	6	13													7	5	12
1852	5	7	12			1										4	7	11
1853	6	5	11													6	5	11
1854	2	10	12													2	10	12
1855	4	13	17													2	12	14
1856	4	8	12		1	1										4	6	10
1857	11	10	21													10	10	20
1858	14	19	33													13	18	31
1859	10	12	22		1	1										7	11	18
1860	10	13	23								2					10	13	23
1861	22	18	40		1	1										19	18	37
1862	36	46	82		2	3					11	12	23			20	34	54
1863	28	41	69		18	26					4	2	6			23	30	53
1864	64	70	134		8	26					2	8	7			42	42	84
	246	302	548	11	22	33	6	4	10	13	14	27	27	20	47	189	242	431



TABLE IV.—SHEWING THE HISTORY OF THE ANNUAL ADMISSIONS SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, WITH THE DISCHARGES AND DEATHS, AND THE NUMBERS OF EACH YEAR REMAINING ON THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1865.

Years.	ADMITTED.			TOTAL DISCHARGED AND DIED OF EACH YEAR'S ADMISSIONS.												REMAINING		
	New Cases.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Dec. 31, 1865.					
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total			
1850	112	95	207	18	22	40	2	2	4	17	9	26	55	41	96	20	21	41
1851	85	87	176	19	27	46	5	5	10	17	17	34	41	33	74	7	5	12
1852	55	62	120	23	29	52	6	8	14	11	11	22	14	7	21	4	7	11
1853	79	78	174	32	48	80	9	8	17	10	11	21	30	15	45	6	5	11
1854	57	63	141	26	33	59	8	7	15	14	11	25	21	9	30	2	10	12
1855	49	60	122	28	28	56	4	5	9	5	7	12	17	14	31	2	12	14
1856	68	39	126	36	26	62	7	2	9	13	6	19	18	8	26	4	6	10
1857	83	51	154	34	30	64	9	1	10	9	3	12	36	12	48	10	10	20
1858	79	69	166	44	34	78	7	6	13	8	6	14	20	10	30	13	18	31
1859	52	47	118	15	28	43	4	8	12	9	5	14	23	8	31	7	11	18
1860	58	51	128	24	20	44	6	4	10	11	11	22	16	13	29	10	13	23
1861	59	62	142	18	32	50	3	5	8	5	7	12	23	12	35	19	18	37
1862	94	87	199	20	33	53	8	3	11	17	15	32	35	14	49	20	34	54
1863	90	100	211	37	43	80	7	10	17	5	7	12	32	17	49	23	30	53
1864	92	95	208	30	38	68	10	5	15	4	4	8	17	16	33	42	42	84
1865	107	102	235	23	34	57	11	2	13	3	4	7	16	6	22	63	73	136
	1219	1148	2627	427	505	932	106	81	187	158	134	292	414	235	649	252	315	567



TABLE IV.—(continued.)

	M.	F.	Total.
Total Admissions—1850-65 . . . . .	1357	1270	2627
Per-centage of Cases Recovered . . . . .	81.46	89.80	85.50
"    "    Relieved . . . . .	7.81	6.38	7.11
"    "    Not Improved . . . . .	11.63	10.52	11.11
"    "    Dead . . . . .	30.50	18.50	24.70
"    "    Remaining . . . . .	18.60	24.80	21.58
	100.	100.	100.

TABLE V.

SHOWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING  
THE YEAR.

	M.	F.	Total.
Apoplexy and Paralysis . . . . .	4	3	7
Epilepsy . . . . .	5	4	9
General Paralysis . . . . .	15	3	18
Decay, Maniacal and Melancholic . . . . .	—	2	2
Disease of Brain . . . . .	1	—	1
Pneumonia and Bronchitis . . . . .	5	3	8
Pulmonary Consumption . . . . .	9	5	14
Disease of Heart . . . . .	1	2	3
Tubercular Peritonitis . . . . .	—	1	1
Dysentery . . . . .	—	1	1
Disease of Bladder . . . . .	1	—	1
Sphacelus from Extravasation of Urine . . . . .	1	—	1
Senile Gangrene . . . . .	—	1	1
Suffocation from Abscess bursting into Larynx . . . . .	—	1	1
Suicide . . . . .	1	—	1
	43	26	69



TABLE VI.

SHOWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THOSE  
DISCHARGED RECOVERED,  
AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE YEAR.

	Recovered.			Died.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Under One Month . . . . .	5	3	8	5	4	9
From 1 to 3 Months . . . . .	13	16	29	5	3	8
" 3 " 6 " . . . . .	8	11	19	9	1	10
" 6 " 9 " . . . . .	1	7	8	2	1	3
" 9 " 12 " . . . . .	2	10	12	3	1	4
" 1 " 2 Years . . . . .	2	5	7	5	8	13
" 2 " 3 " . . . . .	1	2	3	4	1	5
" 3 " 5 " . . . . .	1	—	1	2	—	2
" 5 " 7 " . . . . .	—	1	1	2	1	3
" 7 " 10 " . . . . .	—	1	1	2	2	4
" 10 " 12 " . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	1
" 12 " 15 " . . . . .	1	—	1	2	3	5
" 15 " 16 " . . . . .	—	—	—	1	1	2
	34	59	90	43	26	69

TABLE VII.

STATE OF PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM ON THE  
1ST OF JANUARY, 1866.

		M.	F.	Total.
As to probability of Recovery	{ Curable . . . . .	36	64	100
	{ Incurable . . . . .	216	251	467
		<u>252</u>	<u>315</u>	<u>567</u>
Social State	{ Married . . . . .	90	119	209
	{ Single . . . . .	147	159	306
	{ Widowed . . . . .	15	37	52
		<u>252</u>	<u>315</u>	<u>567</u>
Epileptics . . . . .		53	56	109
Paralytics . . . . .		25	12	37
Congenital Imbeciles . . . . .		20	12	32
Criminal Lunatics . . . . .		6	11	17

TABLE VIII.

FORM OF DISORDER IN THE 235 CASES ADMITTED  
IN 1865.

	M.	F.	Total.
Acute Mania . . . . .	9	20	29
Mania . . . . .	60	56	116
Mania with Paralysis . . . . .	11	2	13
Mania with Epilepsy . . . . .	7	7	14
Melancholia . . . . .	8	20	28
Dementia . . . . .	6	5	11
Dementia with Paralysis . . . . .	5	3	8
Dementia with Epilepsy . . . . .	4	6	10
Congenital Imbecility . . . . .	3	—	3
Ditto ditto with Epilepsy . . . . .	3	—	3
	<u>116</u>	<u>119</u>	<u>235</u>

TABLE IX.

## AGES OF THE 235 PATIENTS.

	M.	F.	Total.
Under 15 . . . . .	5	—	5
From 15 to 20 . . . . .	10	10	20
„ 20 „ 25 . . . . .	11	15	26
„ 25 „ 30 . . . . .	13	15	28
„ 30 „ 35 . . . . .	12	15	27
„ 35 „ 40 . . . . .	17	11	28
„ 40 „ 45 . . . . .	16	15	31
„ 45 „ 50 . . . . .	7	11	18
„ 50 „ 55 . . . . .	9	9	18
„ 55 „ 60 . . . . .	4	5	9
„ 60 „ 65 . . . . .	4	5	9
„ 65 „ 70 . . . . .	5	5	10
Above 70 . . . . .	3	3	6
	<u>116</u>	<u>119</u>	<u>235</u>

TABLE X.

DURATION OF DISORDER AT THE TIME OF  
ADMISSION.

	M.	F.	Total.
Not exceeding One Month . . . . .	54	67	121
„ „ Three Months . . . . .	26	19	45
„ „ Six Months . . . . .	6	10	16
„ „ Twelve Months . . . . .	4	6	10
„ „ Two Years . . . . .	4	2	6
Above Two years . . . . .	22	15	37
	<u>116</u>	<u>119</u>	<u>235</u>
Cases of more than one attack . . . . .	13	18	31



TABLE XI.

## CIVIL AND RELIGIOUS CONDITION.

	M.	F.	Total.	
Social State	Married . . . . .	62	56	118
	Single . . . . .	47	51	98
	Widowed . . . . .	7	12	19
	<u>116</u>	<u>119</u>	<u>235</u>	
Well Educated . . . . .	3	—	3	
Able to Read and Write . . . . .	86	82	168	
Able to Read only . . . . .	10	21	31	
Uneducated . . . . .	17	16	33	
	<u>116</u>	<u>119</u>	<u>235</u>	
Established Church . . . . .	88	81	169	
Protestant Disenters . . . . .	18	24	42	
Roman Catholics . . . . .	8	11	19	
Jews . . . . .	2	3	5	
	<u>116</u>	<u>119</u>	<u>235</u>	

TABLE XII.

PREVIOUS OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED  
IN 1865.

	M.	F.	Total.
Tradesmen . . . . .	10	—	10
Wives of ditto . . . . .	—	10	10
Shopkeepers . . . . .	4	4	8
Mechanics and Artizans . . . . .	52	11	63
Wives of ditto . . . . .	—	36	36
Clerks . . . . .	10	—	10
Gentlemen . . . . .	2	—	2
Shoemakers . . . . .	4	1	5
Tailor, Baker, Brewer, Sailor . . . . .	4	—	4
Barbers . . . . .	2	—	2
Servants . . . . .	6	16	22
Labourers . . . . .	7	—	7
Itinerants . . . . .	4	3	7
Dressmakers . . . . .	—	10	10
Governesses . . . . .	—	3	3
Laundress . . . . .	—	1	1
Midwife . . . . .	—	1	1
Prostitutes . . . . .	—	2	2
No Employment . . . . .	11	21	32
	<u>116</u>	<u>119</u>	<u>235</u>

## Birmingham Borough Lunatic Asylum.

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### CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS OF THE BOROUGH  
LUNATIC ASYLUM, BIRMINGHAM.

GENTLEMEN,

In presenting my *eighth* annual report as Chaplain to the Borough Lunatic Asylum, I desire to express my heartfelt thankfulness that I have continued to receive during the past year the same grateful and kind recognition of my efforts for the moral and spiritual welfare of those committed to my charge, from both Officers and Inmates of the Institution.

I have much happiness in reporting that the services in the Chapel are attended by large congregations of orderly and for the greater part devout worshippers, who enter with much depth of feeling into the various parts of religious worship.

I have not found it desirable to make any change in the *order* of the services in the Chapel, the plan pursued for many years continues to be attended with success.

I may briefly indicate their order, which is as follows:—on Sundays, Divine worship commences at *Eleven* a.m., and consists of the ordinary Morning Prayer, the singing of a hymn, and the delivery of an appropriate Sermon.

On the Wednesday morning in each week Divine Service begins at half-past Eight, and consists of the Litany, the singing of a hymn,



and the delivery of a Bible Lecture—a mode of instruction I have found by several years' experience to be peculiarly adapted to awaken and sustain an interest in the minds of my congregation in subjects of a moral and religious character.

On Thursday mornings at half-past Eight I read Prayers in the Chapel ; at the conclusion of Divine worship I visit the whole of the Galleries of the Institution, in order to afford religious instruction to the various classes of the inmates, adapted as far as possible to the requirements of the individual cases.

I have much pleasure in stating that during my visits in the discharge of ministerial duty, my mind has often been gladdened by the deep interest manifested by the patients in religious duties, and the earnest desire frequently expressed for spiritual instruction. I have found, during the many years I have been Chaplain, that religion exercises a powerful influence upon the minds of the afflicted inmates—calming their disturbed minds, and solacing the hearts of the poor sufferers.

I have again great pleasure in reporting that the Library of the Institution continues to be very useful, and forms a welcome and powerful helper to me in the discharge of my ministerial duties, in addition to its being a never-failing source of amusement and instruction heartily appreciated and enjoyed by a large proportion of the patients.

The Sacrament of the Holy Communion has been regularly administered each quarter during the past year.

In the ordinary discharge of my duties I am frequently called to minister to the spiritual requirements of the sick and the dying. At such seasons I have observed with sincere thankfulness and gratitude the consoling and sustaining influences of the religion of the Gospel upon the minds of the poor sufferers.

Although during the past year nothing of importance has transpired demanding special notice, yet abundant evidence has been



presented to my mind as to the valuable benefits accruing, not only to the patients themselves, but also to society in general, from the establishment of well-regulated Institutions of a character similar to your own, for the reception of those of our fellow-creatures unhappily suffering from mental afflictions.

In conclusion, I beg to assure you, gentlemen, that it is with the greatest pleasure and satisfaction that I report that in my judgement no means have been left unemployed which would tend to the happiness or minister to the welfare of those committed to my ministerial care and oversight.

I have the honour to remain,

Gentlemen,

Your faithful, obedient Servant,

CHARLES BRITTAIN,

*Chaplain.*

*Winson Green,*

*January 19th, 1866.*