

The twenty-seventh annual report of the Committee of Visitors of the Cambridgeshire, Isle of Ely and Borough of Cambridge Pauper Lunatic Asylum for the year ending the 31st day of December, 1884 : with appendices.

Contributors

Cambridgeshire, Isle of Ely and Borough of Cambridge Pauper Lunatic Asylum.

Pell, Oliver Claude.

Coulton Rogers, Edward.

Beedham, Henry B.

Palmer Phillips, Charles.

Southey, Reginald.

Francis, T. Musgrave.

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Recd March 29 1885

THE
TWENTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE
Cambridgeshire, Isle of Ely, and Borough
of Cambridge

Pauper Lunatic Asylum,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING

The 31st day of December, 1884.

WITH APPENDICES.

Cambridge :

PRINTED BY J. WEBB, ALEXANDRA STREET.

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TWENTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

REPORT OF THE VISITORS

FOR THE YEAR 1907-1908

BY THE VISITORS

WITH APPENDICES

PUBLISHED

BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS

THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

FOR THE YEAR 1885.

Visitors for the County.

EDWARD HICKS, Esq., M.P., Wilbraham Temple.
HENRY WILLIAMS PEMBERTON, Esq., Trumpington Hall.
LIEUT.-COL. WALE, Little Shelford.
THEODORE VINCENT WEBB, Esq., Great Gransden.
EDMUND JOHN MORTLOCK, Esq., Cambridge.
EDWARD PURKIS FROST, Esq., West Wrattling.
WILLIAM HENRY HALL, Esq., Six Mile Bottom, Newmarket.
JOHN OSBORN DAINTREE, Esq., Redlands, Lolworth, St. Ives.
SWANN HURRELL, Esq., Cambridge.

Visitors for the Isle.


CHARLES WATSON TOWNLEY, Esq., Fulbourn.
ROBERT CHARLES CATLING, Esq., Needham Hall, Elm,
Wisbech.
THOMAS RICHARDS, Esq., Wimblington, March.
OLIVER CLAUDE PELL, Esq. (*Chairman*), Wilburton Manor, Ely.
JOSEPH MARTIN, Esq., Highfield House, Littleport.
HENRY TANSLEY LUDDINGTON, Esq., Littleport.
The Rev. THOMAS THORNHILL PEYTON, March.

Visitors for the Borough.

WILLIAM BEALES REDFARN, Esq. (Mayor), Cambridge.
JOHN DEATH, Esq., Cambridge.
HENRY RANCE, Esq., Cambridge.
HENRY THOMAS HALL, Esq., Cambridge.

Officers.

Medical Superintendent—Mr. EDWARD COULTON ROGERS.
Assistant Medical Attendant—Mr. E. J. G. CRALLAN.
Chaplain—The Reverend H. B. BEEDHAM.
Clerk to the Committee of Visitors—Mr. T. M. FRANCIS.
Treasurer—Mr. GEORGE EDWARD FOSTER
Clerk and Steward—Mr. HENRY ARCHER.
Architect—Mr. RICHARD REYNOLDS ROWE.
Head Male Attendant—Mr. E. M. THORNE.
Head Female Attendant—Miss C. WILLIAMS.



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THE TWENTY - SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS
OF THE
CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE of ELY and BOROUGH of CAMBRIDGE
PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.

PURSUANT to the 62nd Section, of the 16th and 17th Victoria, Chapter 97, the Committee of Visitors of the above Asylum beg to Report to Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Cambridge and Isle of Ely respectively, and to the Town Council of the Borough of Cambridge, as follows:—

Your Committee in their last Annual Report announced that a Special Committee had been appointed to investigate the several matters treated of by the two Commissioners in Lunacy, who inspected the Asylum on the 8th November, 1883, and also to review the Report of the Sub-Committee of the 11th June, 1883, respecting increased accommodation on the Female Side of the Asylum.

This Sub-Committee on the 9th February last made the Report, of which a printed copy accompanies this Report (see p. 13), and their recommendations were considered at the Monthly Meeting,

held on the 25th February last, with the result that :—

- i. Your Committee entered into a further Contract with the Visitors of the Northampton County Asylum for the reception (for the term of three years, from the 22nd day of February, 1884, at 14s. per head, per week,) of 16 Female Patients in addition to the 7 Male Patients, who are already boarded out at that Asylum, at the same rate per head per week. It was also ascertained that if required the Visitors of the Berkshire, Reading and Newbury Lunatic Asylum, at Moulsoford, could receive 10 Female Patients at 14s. per head, per week.
- ii. For the further protection of the Asylum from Fire. A partition wall was ordered to be built across the Central Corridor, and the several Articles recommended by the Sub-Committee, for the use of the Fire Brigade, together with a Hose, Reel, and Implement Box, were ordered to be purchased. The Iron Gates round the Airing Courts were also enlarged to admit of the Passage of the Fire Escape round the building. In the following July a Shed was built for the Fire Escape, and the Shed which was up to that time used by the Masons

was set apart for the appliances of the Fire Brigade, a new shed being built in substitution.

- iii. The consideration of the question of the Pumps remains postponed.
- iv. (1) The Drain Pipes outside the Building have been cut and the soil pipes ventilated.
- (2) A new House has been built in the Grounds for the Head Male Attendant by the Asylum Staff of Artizans, under the superintendence of Mr. Rowe, at a cost of £300. The house is now complete, and the Head Male Attendant will proceed to occupy it as soon as he can vacate his present residence.
- (3) The Female Dining Hall has been furnished and brought into use.
- (4) A Belfast Musgrave's Stove, with proper Guard, has been provided for each Infirmary.
- (5) The Boundary Wall round the Asylum Grounds is now nearly finished.

During the past year your Committee have also made the following alterations and improvements in the Asylum :—

- (1) The Single Room in the Female Infirmary has been converted into an Attendant's Bedroom.

- (2) A wrought iron fence has been put up for the protection of the Gas Holders, at a cost, including Gates and Posts, of £31. 10s. 0*d.* The work was carried out under Contract by Mr. E. Beales, of Cambridge.
- (3) An additional set of W.C's. has been provided for the Female Ward, No. 1.
- (4) The Oven which had become worn out and insufficient in size has been replaced by a Jennison's Patent Smokeless Two Decker Oven, 10-ft. × 8-ft., at a total cost of £252. viz :—£125. for the Oven itself, and £127. for the structural alterations which its erection involved.

In consequence of the large annual increase in the number of Lunatic Patients, viz. :—18 in the year 1882 ; 27 in the year 1883, and 31 in the year 1884, making a total of 76 in three years, in March last the Clerks to the Guardians of Unions in the County, Isle and Borough were requested to furnish a Return of the Patients then in the Asylum, whose maintenance was partially or wholly repaid by friends, and of the weekly amounts paid in each case.

The following Summary was made from the returns received in compliance with this request :

UNIONS.	No. of Patients in Asylum, January, 1884.		Wholly Repaid.	Partially Repaid	TOTALS.
Caxton	16	County	2	1	3
Chesterton	46		2	4	6
Linton	28		1	—	1
Newmarket	35		—	1	1
Royston	28		4	3	7
St. Ives	11		—	—	—
Ely	41	Isle	3	2	5
North Witchford	41		1	5	6
Peterborough	7		—	2	2
Whittlesey	14		1	2	3
Wisbech	31		—	3	3
Cambridge	87	Borough	11	14	25
			25	37	62

An enquiry was thereupon directed to be made as to whether any and which of the Patients named in the Returns, the cost of whose maintenance is wholly repaid to the Guardians, were in a position to be called upon to pay a further sum to represent a contribution to the cost of the Asylum itself.

It was found, however, that out of the number of 25 given above, six only had friends who could afford to make additional payments, and in respect of those six 14s. per head per week, is now being paid in lieu of the current rate of maintenance.

Your Committee have during the past year made orders on the Treasurers of the County, Isle, and Borough respectively, under the 38th Section of "The Lunatic Asylums Act, 1853," for

the ordinary repairs of the Asylum on the basis of the Population of 1881, as follows :

1884.	COUNTY.	ISLE.	BOROUGH.	TOTALS.
	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
25th Feb.....	240 17 2	175 10 4	98 0 3	514 7 9
26th May.....	155 7 11	113 4 10	63 4 8	331 17 5
25th August..	317 3 2	231 2 5	129 1 3	677 6 10
24th Nov. ...	318 13 5	232 4 5	129 13 6	680 11 4
	1032 1 8	752 2 0	419 19 8	2204 3 4

The charge of Maintenance of Patients in the Asylum during the past year was on the 25th of February, 1884, fixed by your Committee at 10s. 9½*d.* per head per week upon the basis of the actual cost per head during the year 1883, as stated below, against 10s. 11¼*d.* per head per week charged during the year 1883.

		<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Quarter ending	31st March, 1883	...	11 4
"	" 30th June, "	...	10 10
"	" 30th Sept., "	...	10 0½
"	" 31st Dec. "	...	10 7½
			<hr/>
		4)	2 2 10
			<hr/>
	Average ...		10 8½

With the exception of John Large, who in January last injured Edward Brasher, one of the Asylum Artizans, by kicking him on the leg and so rendering him unfit for work for a time, the only Patient whose refractory conduct during the past year has been brought to the notice of your Committee is James Mison, who on the 5th April, whilst out with a walking party of other Patients

in charge of three attendants, set fire to two stacks of straw belonging to a neighbouring farm in the occupation of Mr. Esau Stalley. On the 1st May last Mison was committed for trial on the charge of Arson, and on the 3rd of that month a true bill was found against him by the Grand Jury at the Cambridgeshire Assizes, but on the question of his fitness to plead to the charge being gone into, the Petty Jury returned a verdict that he was not capable of pleading, and he was thereupon ordered to be detained during Her Majesty's pleasure. Shortly after the trial Mison was returned from the County Gaol to the Asylum, and on the 27th July he was removed to the Broadmoor Criminal Lunatic Asylum under Warrant from Her Majesty's Secretary of State.

The introduction into the dietary, suggested by the Medical Superintendent, of a dinner of American Tinned Meat and a Fish dinner, alternately one day in each week, has resulted in satisfaction to the Patients and a considerable saving in expenditure.

On the 13th of November last Mr. Charles Palmer Phillips and Mr. Reginald Southey, two of the Commissioners in Lunacy, made their annual inspection of the Asylum, and in the Appendix hereto will be found a Copy of their Report, which at the Monthly Meeting of your Committee, held on the 24th of November last, was ordered to be printed and circulated previous to the

Annual Meeting to be held in January, 1885,
when it will be fully considered.

O. C. PELL,
Chairman.

THE ASYLUM, FULBOURN,
29th Dec., 1884.

Report of the Special Sub-Committee

*referred to in the Visitors' 27th
Annual Report.*

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

THE SPECIAL SUB-COMMITTEE appointed on the 26th November, 1883, to consider :

- (I.) The Report dated the 11th June, 1883, of the Sub-Committee appointed on the 30th April, 1883, as to the advisability of providing increased accommodation on the Female Side of the Asylum ;
- (II.) The Letters from the Commissioners in Lunacy, dated the 10th of October, and the 10th of November, 1883, and the printed suggestions which accompanied them as to the protection of the Asylum from Fire ;
- (III.) The Special Remarks of the Medical Superintendent of the 24th of September last, and of the Visiting Sub-Committee of the 15th October last, as to the enlargement of the Asylum Pumps ;

(IV.) The Report of the Commissioners in Lunacy on their inspection of the Asylum on the 8th of November, 1883 ;

beg to Report as follows :

(1). *As to providing increased accommodation on the Female Side.*

There exists in the Asylum on the female side day space for 195 patients, and night space for 214, and there were in the Asylum on the 9th instant 215 females. Your Committee have ascertained that the Committee of Visitors of the Northampton County Asylum at Berrywood are prepared to receive 16 female patients, at the rate of 14s. per head per week, for a period of 3 years, determinable by notice from the Secretary of State. At our suggestion the Clerk to the Visitors has been empowered to sign a Contract with the Clerk to the Visitors of the Northampton County Asylum for the reception there of 16 female patients accordingly.

Your Committee are of opinion that sufficient relief will have been thereby afforded, and that it will not be necessary at present at all events to contemplate any enlargement of the Asylum. Should it be desired to board out any more female patients we understand that an offer has been made to the Clerk to the Visitors for the reception of 20 at the Berkshire, Reading and Newbury Asylum.

Nos. II. and III. *As to the protection of the Asylum from Fire and the capacity of the Asylum Pumps.*

These two questions are interdependent to such an extent that in the opinion of your Committee it will be proper to consider them together, and this part of the report will also comprise some of the points touched upon by the Visiting Commissioners, in the observations made by them on their annual inspection of the Asylum.

The protection of the Asylum from fire had been engaging the attention of the Committee of Visitors for some time past, and we find that in August, 1882, a Fire Brigade had been organised among the Attendants, and that special Instructions had been given in the use of a hand-fire-engine, then purchased from Messrs. Merryweather and Co., and also in the use of other appliances for the extinction of fire.

A Code of Rules was drawn up shortly afterwards, but its issue was delayed by the death of Dr. Bacon and by other causes. Your Sub-Committee have approved and now present the accompanying Rules in case of Fire, for the guidance not only of the attendants constituting the Fire Brigade, but also of the entire staff.

The Commissioners in the suggestions which accompanied their letter of the 10th Nov., 1883, called particular attention to the means of securing the safety of patients in the event of an outbreak

of fire, and the Visiting Commissioners in their observations considered that additional egress should be provided from the top storey on either side.

Your Committee recommend that a central partition should be placed across the central corridor, and that the door therein should be directed to be master-locked by the female head attendant immediately before retiring to sleep, her bedroom being on the female side of the partition, and close at hand. An additional staircase from the dormitories would then be available on each side. If this is done your sub-committee consider that sufficient means of exit will have been provided ; and they may add that in their opinion no further improvements can be made short of constructing staircases outside the building.

We further recommend the purchase for the use of the Fire Brigade of the following Articles :

- 1 dozen Belts and Axes.
- 1 dozen Helmets and 1 dozen Pairs of
Special Boots.
- 2 large Felling Axes.
- A set of Scaling Ladders.
- A London Fire Brigade Fire Escape,

and the enlargement of the Iron Gates to the Airing Courts in order to admit of the passage round the building of the Fire Escape.

The Visiting Commissioners suggested that the fire buckets were too high to be readily reached. Their position can be lowered without difficulty.

Your Sub-Committee took into special consideration the observations of the Visiting Commissioners to the effect that the engine was unable to throw water on the highest roof unless worked at a speed abnormal and dangerous. Your Sub-Committee are unable to suggest how the Commissioners can have arrived at this conclusion, but they have satisfied themselves by actual test that it is an erroneous one, and that the new engine and the present pumps are perfectly competent, as far as capacity is concerned, to do all the work that could reasonably be required.

Your Sub-Committee did not however feel the same confidence with regard to the safety of the pumps, to which the Medical Superintendent had called attention on the 29th Oct. last, and they thought it advisable therefore to seek the opinion on that point of Mr. James Lyon, who, as Professor Stuart's demonstrator, had given assistance and advice in the purchase of the engine.

Mr. Lyon made the following Report :

"The present pumps have been tested this morning, and have been proved capable of throwing water on the highest roofs (not the tower), through two hydrants simultaneously, the engine running at a speed about 150 revolutions per minute.

I consider, however, that the *small set* of pumps are working under dangerous conditions when doing this, and that the up-take pipes in the *well* are not safe at the required pressure in case of fire.

The *small set* of pumps are much worn in the barrels, and there is consequently a considerable amount of waste in their working; the metal in the barrels is under one-eighth of an inch thick in places, and they cannot therefore be bored out again.

There is a slight increase in the liability to break when two hydrants are working simultaneously, but since the pressure on the pumps remains practically the same this increase is not great.

JAMES LYON, B.A.,

Demonstrator in Mechanics,
Dec. 17th, 1883.

FULBOURN ASYLUM.

A majority of your Sub-Committee feel that this Report leaves them no alternative but to recommend the Visitors to procure at once a new set of Pumps of requisite power, in place of the small pumps referred to.

IV. *The Report of the Visiting Commissioners of the 8th Nov., 1883.*

Your Sub-Committee are now able to pass to the consideration of this Report, in which, however, several of the more important observations have been dealt with above.

Your Sub-Committee recommend that

1. To prevent all possibility of the existence within the building of sewer-gas, that all drain pipes should be cut outside, and the water conveyed thereby made to deliver over open gratings

according to the improved modern method, and that the soil pipes should be ventilated in the manner indicated by the Commissioners.

2. The building of a house in the Asylum grounds for the head attendant.

N.B.— The Commissioners wrote on the 27th Nov., 1883, especially to urge this. No definite estimate can be given of the probable expense, but the outlay cannot be expected to fall short of £300.

3. The furnishing of the female dining-hall in order that it may be at once brought into use.
4. The purchase for each Infirmary of a Belfast Musgrave's stove (for giving additional warmth) with proper guard; and,
5. The construction or completion of the boundary walk round the Asylum property.

But your Sub-Committee are of opinion—

- (a) That no necessity exists for the building of a detached hospital.
- (b) That the expense of providing a uniform suit for the male attendants, and a dress and cap for the females, would be out of all proportion to any advantage which could result therefrom.
- (c) That it is not desirable to apply artificial heat to the Corridors; and—

- (d) That the position of the cricket ground is such that it cannot be conveniently enlarged, while the Medical Superintendent considers that it is already adequate in size.

Your Sub-Committee recommend that the question of painting and decorating the walls of the recreation hall be referred to the Visiting Sub-Committee, with power to carry out whatever they may advise, and that the question of the supply of amusements in the Wards be referred to the same Sub-Committee, with instructions to confer with the Medical Superintendent on the subject.

Your Sub-Committee made enquiries of the Medical Superintendent as to the texture of the women's gowns, which the Commissioners observed were too thin for winter wear, and they were informed that cotton gowns were used only where the habits of the patients made it advisable for them to have garments which could be readily washed, and that additional underclothing was worn in those cases.

Between the visit of the Commissioners on the 8th November, and the Meeting of the Committee on the 26th of that month, two female attendants had left. Your Sub-Committee have been unable to discover against those remaining any grounds for the complaints of ill-treatment made before the Commissioners.

Your Committee have already appointed an additional female attendant, and also an additional night attendant on each side of the Asylum.

O. C. PELL,

Chairman.

CAMBRIDGE,

9th February, 1884.

Report of the Commissioners in Lunacy.

CAMBRIDGESHIRE, CAMBRIDGE AND ISLE OF ELY ASYLUM,
FULBOURN, 13th November, 1884.

Three-hundred and ninety-four patients are to-day on the books of this Asylum, of whom 5 are absent on trial. The males here are 177, the females number 212. The cases which should be accommodated in this Asylum, but for whom there is no room, are 7 men and 15 women, now temporarily cared for in the Northampton Asylum. The necessity for early provision for the increase of Lunacy, (to which reference was made in our Colleagues entry in 1883), has not yet led to any steps, it seems in that direction by the Committee. We hope that action will not be long delayed. Nearly all the recent recommendations of the Commissioners at their visits have received attention, we are glad to say. Additional exits from the dormitories, in the event of an outbreak of fire have been provided, the fire buckets are now within easy reach of the Attendants, and the engine power seems to be fairly sufficient to extinguish flames in the roof, though we should be more satisfied if the smaller pump

were replaced by a larger. The cesspools in the centre of the building have been abolished and considerable progress has been made in ventilating soil pipes, and cutting off all waste pipes from the sewers.

On looking at the Asylum drainage plans we observe that several drains pass under wards and corridors, these should be iron pipes properly jointed and laid in concrete, we trust that they are such. The female dining hall will we hear probably be opened for use at Christmas. Matters which still are under consideration include the Decoration of the Recreation Hall, the enclosing of the Laundry drying ground, and the supply of uniform to the Attendants and Nurses. We must not omit to mention that a cottage close to the Asylum has been built for the Head Male Attendant, and will soon be occupied by him. The staff of nurses has been increased by adding a sixth for day duty in No. 2, and there are now 3 Attendants and 3 nurses on duty at night, so that the Infirmaries and Observation dormitories are under continuous supervision during that period. We recommend the visits at the Station to be recorded hourly instead of every 2 hours, and each night attendant to have his own clock. No electric or telephonic communication has yet been provided between the wards and medical officers' quarters, as it should be, though there are about the Asylum speaking tubes. The wards on each side are kept clean and comfortable,

and only in one of them, No. 2, in the Female Division, did we notice any closeness in the atmosphere, though the windows are not well constructed for the admission of fresh air. Several new W.C.'s. have been constructed, they were much wanted. In the wards some addition has been made to the means of amusement, in the shape of more newspapers. We saw some of the women at dinner, the fare was meat pie. Fish is now given once a week. Complaints were made by some patients as to the quality and quantity of the meat, and the lack of melted butter with the fish. In every Asylum there are patients whom nothing will satisfy. We think however, that butter should be provided with the fish, and that it would be well to keep scales in the dining halls to weigh any ration complained of as to quantity. Such of the stores as we tasted were satisfactory. In both divisions there was quiet and order during our inspection, but we doubt the sufficiency in number of male Attendants having regard to leaves out. The minor casualties appear to us to be numerous, after perusal of the medical records, and the fact that so many bruises have happened from "causes unknown," points to rough treatment or to neglect by the Attendants, if they be sufficiently numerous. One complaint against a male attendant in the Infirmary we investigated, but it was not substantiated, and we believe that it was groundless. The epileptics are 16 men and 27 women; the actively suicidal are reported as 15.

There are 4 subjects of general paralysis in the male and in the female wards. We found 2 men and 1 woman in bed: stoves have recently been placed in the infirmaries to raise the Temperature. Five men and 15 women are registered as being under medical treatment. There has been no epidemic; the erection of a detached hospital has not yet been undertaken. For daily exercise of the patients a boundry walk has been all but finished, and Dr. Rogers will, so soon as it is completed, organise such daily exercise. We went over the shops and some of the offices. The Laundry would be improved by more machinery which should be steam-driven. A new bakehouse is being built, also a shed for the fire escape. Employment appears to be found for 120 men and 137 women, of the former 32 work on the land, 49 in the shops and offices, of the latter 52 do needlework, 24 help in the laundry, and 5 in the kitchen. Last Sunday 101 men and 89 women attended divine service in the Chapel. There is still but one Sunday Service. The Associated Entertainments, are, as a rule, weekly. The last Entertainment drew together 109 men and 114 women. Twice a week 53 females and 25 males walk beyond the estate. There has been no change in the medical staff. There has been no seclusion and there has been no instance of restraint except that of a man by gloves to prevent his biting his own fingers. There is no padded room in the Asylum. We consider this to be a grave defect, as apart from the treatment of violent cases, the rest-

less feeble should be considered. We hope that when walking exercise is further developed, the airing courts may not be much used by many. From the statutory books we learn that 38 men and 55 women have been admitted, 16 males and 39 females have been discharged.

Eighteen deaths in the Mens' division and 12 in the women's have also been recorded. The only fatal casualty has been the death of an epileptic man : through swallowing yew leaves, according to the verdict of the Coroner's Jury. There has been no other Inquest, and no death but that mentioned, which was due to other than a natural cause. There has been no epidemic of any kind. The case books are well kept, and the knowledge of the patients manifested both by Dr. Rogers and Dr. Crallan is very satisfactory.

CHARLES PALMER PHILIPS, } *Commissioners*
REGINALD SOUTHEY, } *in Lunacy.*

TO THE
COMMITTEE OF VISITORS
OF THE
CAMBRIDGESHIRE PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM.
FULBOURN.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to inform you that the usual opportunities of Public Worship have been observed in the Chapel during the past year.

The members of the choir are to be congratulated on the additional interest and cheerfulness they so kindly impart to our Sunday Service.

My Lectures in the wards on week-days have given evident satisfaction to the patients who flock around me with great eagerness; and my visits to the bedsides of the sick have not been without signs of appreciation.

In conclusion, I have to thank Dr. Rogers, and the whole of the staff, for their uniform kindness and courtesy, and their readiness at all times to assist me in carrying out my duties.

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

HENRY B. BEEDHAM,
Chaplain.

December 24th, 1884.

Report of the Medical Superintendent

FOR THE YEAR 1884.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

FULBOURN ASYLUM,

January, 1885.

GENTLEMEN,

At the close of the year 1884 there were resident in the Asylum 179 male, and 218 female patients, and 7 men and 15 women were maintained at Northampton, making the total number chargeable to the County, Isle, and Borough 419, and shewing an increase of 25 in the twelve months, 9 males and 16 females.

During the year 29 patients, 8 males and 21 females, were discharged, recovered; a percentage of 31.8 on the admissions.

The deaths were 30 in number, 17 occurring on the male side, and 13 on the female. They were all due to natural causes, and in no case was an inquest held. The rate, calculated upon the average number resident, was 7.7 per cent.

On March 24th 15 female patients were removed under contract to Berry Wood Asylum, Northampton.

The appointment of an infirmary night-attendant on each side has proved a most useful addition to the staff, and provides for the continuous supervision of the sick, and of other patients who require special care and quiet.

The infirmaries are now warmed by Musgrave stoves, of the efficiency and economy of which there can be no question, and by their aid a sufficient and equable temperature is easily maintained.

Weekly entertainments for the patients have, as usual, been held during the winter months, and are much appreciated. Their success is in great part due to the exertions of Dr. Crallan, whom, in this, and in the performance of all his duties, I have to thank for his unflagging energy, and to Mr. Thorne, who, besides acting very successfully as bandmaster, has taken a prominent part as a vocalist.

Individual members of the band and others of the staff have deservedly become popular favourites.

In October last it was my painful duty to report to you the death of William Phillips, one of the oldest servants of the Asylum. He has been employed here as tailor for more than 20 years.

In conclusion, I beg to thank the Committee for the continuance of their kind consideration and support.

The usual statistical tables are appended.

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

E. COULTON ROGERS.

TABLE I.

Shewing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the year ending Dec. 31st, 1884.

	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In the Asylum, January 1st, 1884	...	...	...	170	217	387
Cases admitted :						
First admissions	35	43	78			
Not first admissions	4	9	13			
Total cases admitted during the year	...	...	...	39	52	91
Total cases under care during the year	...	...	...	209	269	478
Cases discharged :						
Recovered	8	21	29			
Relieved	2	2	4			
Not improved	3	15	18			
Died	17	13	30			
Total cases discharged and died during the year 1884	...	...	...	30	51	81
Remaining in the Asylum Dec. 31st, 1884	..	...	...	179	218	397
Average number resident during the year	...	...	...	177	209	386
Persons under care during the year	...	...	...	209	269	478
Persons admitted	...	...	...	39	52	91
Persons recovered...	...	...	...	8	21	29
Transferred to this Asylum	...	...	...	2	—	2
„ from this Asylum	...	...	...	2	16	18

TABLE II.

Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges and Deaths, from the opening of the Asylum to December 31st, 1884.

	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Persons admitted during the period of 26 years and 61 days	963	1077	2040			
Re-admissions	157	200	357			
Total cases admitted ... ..	...	...	...	1120	1277	2397
Discharged cases—						
Recovered	344	489	833			
Relieved... ..	87	91	177			
Not improved	89	90	179			
Died	421	389	810			
Total cases discharged and died since the opening of the Asylum ... ..	...	...	...	941	1059	2000
Remaining December 31st, 1884... ..	...	...	...	179	218	397

TABLE IV.

Shewing the History of the Annual Admissions since the opening of the Asylum, 2nd November, 1858, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the number remaining on 31st December of each year reported on.

YEAR.	Admitted.			Of each Year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1884.						Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions to 31st December, 1884.						Remaining of Each Year's Admissions, on Dec. 31, 1884.						
	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.	Recovered.		Not Improved.		Died.		Recovered.		Relieved.		Not Improved.		Died.		Male.	Female.			
	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.					
1858	60	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1859	39	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1860	35	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1861	55	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1862	41	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1863	41	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1864	37	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1865	38	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1866	38	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1867	25	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1868	39	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1869	27	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1870	33	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1871	30	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1872	26	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1873	23	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1874	36	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1875	39	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1876	48	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1877	37	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1878	42	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1879	34	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1880	19	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1881	30	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1882	29	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1883	33	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1884	35	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	963	1077	157	200	2397	821	292	224	344	489	833	87	91	178	89	179	421	389	810	179	218	397

TABLE V.

Showing the Causes of Death during the Year, 1884, with the Ages at Death.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	15 and under 20		20 and under 25		25 and under 30		30 and under 35		35 and under 40		40 and under 45		45 and under 50		50 and under 55		55 and under 60		60 and under 65		65 and under 70		70 and under 75		75 and under 80		80 and under 90		not known		Total.								
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.							
Cerebral Disease																		1	1														2	3	5				
General Paralysis			1	1	1	1	2	1	1								2	2																5	1	6			
Apoplexy											1	1																						1	1	2			
Tabes Dorsalis												1	1																						1	1	2		
Phthisis			1	1	2	2										1	1	1	1															1	5	6			
Acute Tuberculosis			1	1																															1	1	2		
Pneumonia								1	1																										2	2	4		
Bronchitis																																			2	2	4		
Peritonitis																																			1	1	2		
Lumbar Abscess																																				1	1	2	
Chronic Renal Disease																																				1	1	2	
Cancer of Kidney																1	1																			1	1	2	
Melanotic Sarcoma																																					1	1	2
Senile Decay																																					1	1	2
																																					17	13	30

TABLE VI.

Showing the length of Residence of those Discharged, Recovered, and of those who Died during the year, 1884.

Length of Residence.	Recovered.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month	2	...	2
From 1 to 3 months	9	9	3	3	6
From 3 to 6 months	6	3	9	2	...	2
From 6 to 9 months	2	2	4	1	..	1
From 9 to 12 months	1	2
From 1 to 2 years	1	3	4
From 2 to 3 years	2	2	4	...	4
From 3 to 5 years	3	3	...	1	1
From 5 to 7 years	2	2	1	2	3
From 7 to 10 years	1	1
From 10 to 12 years
From 12 to 15 years
From 15 to 20 years
From 20 to 25 years	1	2	3
From 25 to 26 years	1	...	1
Total	8	21	29	17	13	30

TABLE VII.

Shewing the duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges and Deaths during the year 1884.

Class.	Duration of Disorder on Admission in five classes.											
	The Admissions.			Discharges.			Deaths.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.	Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			
FIRST CLASS. First Attack, and within three months on Admission	21	25	46	5	14	19	4	4	8	8	6	14
SECOND CLASS. First Attack, above three and within twelve months of Admission	6	9	15	2	—	2	—	4	4	3	4	7
THIRD CLASS. Not First Attack, and within twelve months on Admission.	7	12	19	1	5	6	—	.3	3	2	—	2
FOURTH CLASS. First Attack or not, but of more than twelve months on Admission	2	3	5	—	2	2	1	6	7	3	3	6
FIFTH CLASS. Congenital	3	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Total	39	52	91	8	21	29	5	17	22	17	13	30

TABLE VIII.

Showing in Quinquennial Periods the ages of those Admitted, Recovered and Died during the year 1884, and of those remaining on 31st December, 1884.

AGES.	Admission.		Recovered.		Deaths.		Patients resident 31st Dec., 1884.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
5 years and under 10 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 "	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
15 "	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
20 "	2	5	3	3	...	...	1	3
25 "	4	8	1	2	...	2	3	6
30 "	4	6	1	2	...	2	4	9
35 "	4	5	...	2	...	2	4	9
40 "	7	8	1	3	1	1	3	4
45 "	3	4	2	3	1	1	4	5
50 "	2	...	...	3	1	...	4	9
55 "	4	...	...	3	1	...	4	6
60 "	...	1	...	1	2	...	1	2
65 "	...	7	...	1	2	...	3	4
70 "	1	1	...	1	2	...	1	6
75 "	4	4	...	2	2	...	1	2
80 "	...	1	...	1	1	...	2	4
85 "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
90 "	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total	39	52	8	21	17	13	25	39
Mean Age	43	43.5	26	43.2	58.59	44.5	42.2	41.8
		91	29	38.7	30	64		42

TABLE IX.

Shewing the condition as to Marriage, in the Admissions, Recoveries and Deaths, during the year 1884, and of patients resident December 31st, 1884.

Condition as to Marriage.	Admissions.			Discharges.			Deaths.			Patients Resident Dec. 31st, 1884.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Recovered.			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
				Male.	Female.	Total.						
Single...	14	20	34	6	8	14	5	8	13	7	16	23
Married ...	17	19	36	2	7	9	8	2	10	13	15	28
Widowed ...	8	13	21	—	6	6	4	3	7	5	8	13
Unknown ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	39	52	91	8	21	29	17	13	30	25	39	64

TABLE XI.

Shewing the form of Mental disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Recoveries and Deaths of the year 1884.

Form of Mental Disorder.	Admissions.			Recoveries.			Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency:									
<i>a.</i> with Epilepsy	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>b.</i> without Epilepsy	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy acquired	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Paralysis of the Insane	10	15	25	6	10	16	1	3	4
Mania, Acute	3	6	8	—	2	2	—	3	5
" Chronic	2	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Recurrent	4	—	4	1	—	1	—	—	—
" A. Potu	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Puerperal	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Semile	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Melancholia Acute	1	1	2	1	3	4	—	3	3
" Chronic	2	1	3	—	3	3	—	—	2
" Recurrent	—	5	5	—	3	3	—	—	—
" Puerperal	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2
" Semile	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dementia Primary	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Secondary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Semile	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Organic	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	1	3

TABLE XII.

Shewing the Station or occupation of Patients admitted during the year 1884.

MALES		FEMALES.	
Brewer	1	Chairwomen	3
Bricklayer	1	Dressmaker's Apprentice...	1
Butler	1	Housekeepers	3
Cabinet-maker	1	Housewives	22
Carpenter	1	Laundresses	2
Draper's Assistant	1	Labourer	1
Ex-Relieving Officer	1	School-teachers	2
Groom	1	Servants.....	11
Labourers	21	No occupation	7
Miller	1		
Painter	1		
Publican	1		
Railway porters.....	2		
Shoemaker	1		
Tailor	1		
Warehousemen	1		
No occupation	2		
Total	39	Total	52

TABLE XIII.

Shewing the Admissions and Deaths during each month of the Year.

	Admissions.			Deaths.		
	Male	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
January	3	6	9	2	2	4
February	4	2	6	1	0	1
March	5	5	10	0	2	2
April	5	4	9	4	0	4
May	5	3	8	1	1	2
June	3	6	9	2	2	4
July	2	6	8	0	0	0
August	2	0	2	0	1	1
September ..	6	5	11	0	2	2
October	0	6	6	2	0	2
November	1	5	6	4	2	6
December	3	4	7	1	1	2
Total.....	39	52	91	17	13	30

APPENDIX.

Report of the Committee of Visitors

*Upon the Audit of Accounts of the Treasurer
and Clerk of the Asylum.*

Pursuant to the 16th and 17th Vic., Cap. 97.

THE Committee of Visitors having audited the Accounts of the Treasurer and Clerk of the Asylum, as directed by section 60 of the above Act, do hereby report the same to the General Quarter Sessions of the County of Cambridge and the Isle of Ely, and to the Council of the Borough of Cambridge, and append hereto an Abstract of such Accounts accordingly.

(Signed)

EDWARD HICKS,

Presiding Chairman of the said Committee of Visitors.

ASYLUM, FULBOURN,
23rd February, 1885.

CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY, AND BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Account Current for the Year ending 31st December, 1884.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
1884. Cr.				1884. Dr.			
Jan. 1. To Balance of Cash in Treasurer's hands	422	1	10	By Cash paid on Maintenance Account:—			
To ditto in Steward's hands	106	1	2	Salaries and Wages	2716	8	10
	528	3	0	Provisions	4325	8	8½
To Cash received for Maintenance of Patients	11023	2	9	Necessaries	1147	6	6½
To Cash received for Produce Sold	348	13	7	Surgery	69	11	5
To Cash received from County, Isle, and Borough for Repairs, &c.	2380	16	5	Wine and Spirits	20	12	0
				Clothing	693	9	10
				Furnishing	660	0	0
				Garden and Farm	810	10	7
				Repairs (Tenant's)	181	8	0
				Miscellaneous	972	16	8
					11597	12	7
				By Cash paid on Building Account:—			
				Repairs	2285	2	9
				Fire and Boiler Insurance	54	8	0
				New Works	2	12	6
					2342	3	3
				By Balance of Cash in Treasurer's hands			
					70	4	5
				By Balance of Cash in Steward's hands			
					270	15	6
					340	19	11
					£14280	15	9

Submitted to the Committee of Visitors 23rd February, 1885.

O. C. PELL, *Presiding Chairman.*

HENRY ARCHER, *Clerk and Steward.*

CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY, AND BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Balance Sheet for the Year ending 31st December, 1884.

	1884		1884.	
	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Dec. 31, To Balance in Treasurer's hands	70 4 5			
To ditto in Steward's hands	270 15 6			125 0 0
	—————			
To Amount due from Unions for Maintenance of Patients.....	340 19 11		2,098 2 5	
To Amount due from County, Isle and Borough for Repairs	...	3,273 2 4		
To Amount due for Produce Sold .....	...	817 16 8	235 2 2	2,333 4 7
		—————		2,012 14 9
			Balance	
				£4,470 19 4

Submitted to the Committee of Visitors 23rd February, 1885.
E. HICKS, Presiding Chairman.

HENRY ARCHER, Clerk and Steward.

CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY, AND
GARDEN AND

Profit and Loss for the year

1884. <i>Dr.</i>	£. s. d.	£ s. d.
STOCK :		
1 Horse	60 0 0	
2 Cows... ..	51 10 0	
1 Bull	15 0 0	
	<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/>	126 10 0
FOOD FOR STOCK :		
5 tons Linseed Cake	50 11 6	
20 qrs. Oats	21 4 0	
Pollard and Bran	86 10 0	
Barley, &c.	17 13 0	
1 ton Salt	1 1 6	
	<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/>	177 0 0
SEEDS, &c. :		
Garden and small Seeds	16 10 7	
$\frac{1}{2}$ cwt. Seed Potatoes	3 15 0	
1 cwt. 2 qrs. 21lbs. Guano	1 7 0	
10 coombs Seed Wheat	10 10 0	
Fruit Trees	5 9 0	
	<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/>	37 11 7
WAGES :		
Farm Bailiff and Lodge Keeper	60 0 0	
Farm Labourers	171 18 4	
	<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/>	231 18 4
RENT :		
27a. 2r. 14p. Land at 50s. (less tax)	66 18 4	
40a. 0r. 0p. own Land at 40s.	80 0 0	
	<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/>	146 18 4
Machine Hire		22 14 1
Saddlery		4 15 0
Horse Hire... ..		2 19 6
Implements and Tools		51 12 6
Grinding Corn for Stock		3 18 6
6 tons of Straw		12 0 0
Veterinary Surgeon's Bill		7 3 0
Fire Insurance		3 0 0
Rates and Taxes		20 2 9
Coals		8 2 5
Pigs' Wash from House		10 0 0
Miscellaneous		14 11 1
Stock Valuation, January 1, 1884		817 15 6
		<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/>
		1698 12 7
Balance		236 8 4
		<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/>
		<u>£1935 0 11</u>

BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE LUNATIC ASYLUM.
FARM ACCOUNTS.

ending 31st December, 1884.

1884. Cr.				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
PRODUCE SOLD:									
5 Calves ...	...	...	...	12	18	3			
15 Pigs	...	...	...	42	12	3			
1 Bull ...	...	...	...	30	0	0			
2 Cows...	...	...	...	20	10	0			
120 coombs Wheat at 17s.			...	102	0	0			
8 coombs Sanfoin Seed	...	...	...	11	4	0			
9 tons Carrots	...	...	...	9	0	0			
Vegetables and Fruit	...	...	...	9	18	3			
Poultry	...	...	...	4	5	0			
Sundries	...	...	...	1	5	0			
				-----			243	12	9
PRODUCE SUPPLIED TO HOUSE:									
6598 gallons Milk at 1/2	...	...	...	384	17	8			
138½ score Eggs at 1/4	...	...	...	9	4	8			
64317 lbs. Potatoes at -/½	...	...	...	133	19	10½			
541 stone 7lbs. Pork at 7/-	...	...	...	189	10	6			
50 qrs. Malting Barley at 33/-	...	...	...	82	10	0			
Poultry	...	...	...	3	10	0			
Vegetables and Fruit	...	...	...	113	13	11½			
				-----			917	6	8
Keep of Nag Horse	...	...	...				21	0	0
Stock Valuation 31st December, 1884	...	...	...				753	1	6

HENRY ARCHER, Clerk and Steward.

£1935 0 11

CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY, AND BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

Estimated Value of Stock on Farm 31st Dec., 1884, compared with preceding Year.

1883.		1884.	
Dec. 31.	By STOCK ON HAND THIS DAY:	Dec. 31.	By STOCK ON HAND THIS DAY:
£	s.	d.	£
3 Horses	125	0	0
1 Bull	27	0	0
9 Cows	225	0	0
14 Fat Pigs at 70s.	49	0	0
3 Sows at 80s.	12	0	0
31 Store Pigs at 23s.	35	13	0
13 Ducks at 2s. 6d.	1	12	6
76 Fowls at 2s. 3d.	8	11	0
		483	16 6
483 bushels Potatoes at 2s. 4d.	56	7	0
14 do. Onions at 2s. 6d.	1	15	0
185 do. Red Carrots at 1s.	9	5	0
50 tons White do. at 20s.	50	0	0
15 do. Wurzels at 15s.	11	5	0
29 combs Oats at 11s.	15	19	0
1 do. Wheat at 20s.	1	0	0
21 do. Barley at 16s.	16	16	0
12 do. Sanfoin at 21s.	12	12	0
9 do. Peas at 20s.	9	0	0
50 tons Straw at 40s.	100	0	0
10 do. Hay at 100s.	50	0	0
		333	19 0
1884.		1884.	
Dec. 31.		Dec. 31.	
By STOCK ON HAND THIS DAY:		By STOCK ON HAND THIS DAY:	
2 Horses at £60	120	0	0
2 Nag Horses	55	0	0
2 Bulls	26	0	0
10 Cows at £22	220	0	0
3 Sows at £3 15s.	11	5	0
10 Fat Pigs at £4	40	0	0
10 Store do. £2 10s.	25	0	0
9 do. do. 12s.	5	8	0
12 do. do. 11s.	6	12	0
9 do. do. 8s.	3	12	0
13 Ducks at 2s. 6d.	1	12	6
96 Fowls at 2s. 3d.	10	16	0
		525	5 6
122 bushels Red Carrots at 1s.	6	2	0
63 do. Parsnips at 1s.	3	3	0
1499 do. Potatoes at 1s.	74	19	0
8 do. Onions at 3s.	1	4	0
15 tons White Carrots at 25s.	18	15	0
16 do. Wurzels at 20s.	16	0	0
15 combs Sanfoin at 25s.	18	15	0
26 do. Barley at 16s.	20	16	0
7 do. Wheat at 18s.	6	6	0
12 do. Oats at 10s. 6d.	6	6	0
13½ do. Peas at 20s.	13	10	0
6 tons Hay at 100s.	30	0	0
6 do. Straw at 40s.	12	0	0
		227	16 0
Balance decrease of Stock ...		753	1 6
		64	14 0
HENRY ARCHER, Clerk and Steward.		<u>£817</u>	<u>15 6</u>

STATISTICS

Of Pauper Lunatics, Idiots, and Persons of Unsound Mind chargeable to Unions in the County and Borough of Cambridge and Isle of Ely, shewing the number in the Asylum, in Workhouses, and with Friends elsewhere, on the 1st January, 1885, compiled from Annual Returns.

NAME OF UNION, &c.	In Cambs. Asylum.		In other Asylums		Total in Asylums.		In Work-houses.		With Friends Elsewhere.		Total Lunatics and Idiots.			Average Cost per Head per week.					Total Lunatics and Idiots.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Under 2s. 6d.	2s. 6d. and under 5s.	5s. and under 7s. 6d.	7s. 6d. and under 12s.	12s. and upwards.	1st Jan., 1885.	1st Jan., 1884.	1st Jan., 1883.	1st Jan., 1882.		
COUNTY	Caxton & Arrington	8	10	8	10	18	1	2	3	6	8	11	18	29	6	2	3	18	...	29	28	28	26	
	Chesterton	26	20	26	20	46	3	4	7	9	14	34	33	67	8	12	1	46	...	67	67	65	66	
	Linton	12	18	12	18	30	3	3	6	5	9	19	23	42	7	5	...	30	...	42	39	36	33	
	Newmarket	12	23	12	23	35	...	...	...	3	9	12	15	32	8	4	...	35	...	47	54	52	53
	Royston	14	17	14	17	31	4	5	9	3	6	21	25	46	4	11	...	31	...	46	44	43	42	
	St. Ives	8	3	8	3	11	1	1	8	4	12	...	1	2	2	2	1	13
	St. Neots	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	3	3
County	2	1	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	3	
Total County	82	94	82	94	176	11	11	22	17	33	50	110	138	248	33	35	4	176	...	248	249	240	236	
ISLE.	Ely	20	23	20	23	43	6	8	14	4	7	30	34	64	5	16	...	43	...	64	59	56	54	
	North Witchford	22	21	22	21	43	4	9	13	4	3	30	33	63	3	17	...	43	...	63	62	59	58	
	Peterborough	4	3	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	7	...	...	...	7	...	7	7	6	5
	Whittlesey	5	11	5	11	16	1	1	2	1	1	7	11	18	...	1	1	...	16	...	18	15	14	
	Wisbech	11	22	11	22	33	7	9	16	2	7	20	38	58	...	23	2	...	33	...	58	54	48	46
	Isle	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	2
Total Isle	64	80	64	80	144	18	26	44	11	13	24	93	119	212	9	57	2	144	...	212	199	186	179	
BOROUGH.	37	57	37	57	94	1	9	10	3	9	12	41	75	116	2	19	1	94	...	116	108	115	104	
Out-County:	1	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Holbeach	2	2	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Criminal Patients	186	231	186	231	417	30	46	76	31	55	86	247	332	579	44	111	7	417	...	579	556	541	520	
Totals, 1st Jan., 1885	177	215	177	215	392	27	38	65	41	58	99	245	311	556	50	110	4	392	...	556	...	...	...
Totals, 1st Jan., 1884	9	16	9	16	25	3	8	11	...	...	...	2	21	23	1	3	25	...	...	23	...	...	...
INCREASE since Jan. 1, 1884
DECREASE since Jan. 1, 1884

CAMBRIDGESHIRE, ISLE OF ELY AND BOROUGH OF CAMBRIDGE LUNATIC ASYLUM.
Income and Expenditure from the 1st day of January to the 31st December, 1884.

FROM WEEKLY RATE

INCOME.

EXPENDITURE.

HEADS OF INCOME	QUARTERS ENDING												YEAR ENDING THE 31 st DEC ^r 1884	TOTAL	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE	QUARTERS ENDING												YEAR ENDING THE 31 st DEC ^r 1884	TOTAL															
	MARCH 31 st			JUNE 30 th			SEPT ^r 30 th			DEC ^r 31 st						MARCH 31 st			JUNE 30 th			SEPT ^r 30 th			DEC ^r 31 st																			
	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.								
From Unions to which Asylum belongs	2788	7	7	2827	14	-	2906	9	4	2854	7	3	2676	18	2							By Salaries and Wages	654	1	2	654	7	3	669	18	5	633	12	-	2665	18	10							
From Out-County Unions										12	16	-	12	16	-							Provisions	984	7	10	600	8	9	1129	-	1	1092	19	10	437	16	6							
Excess of Income over Expenditure derived from Out-County Paupers carried to Building Account										2	18	8	2	18	8							Necessaries	566	6	4	255	5	-	219	3	-	387	13	9	4228	8	1							
Do. In-County Paupers paying 14/ per head per week carried to Building Account										25	6	-	25	6	-							Surgery	12	8	7	23	3	11	12	3	8	17	-	3	64	16	3							
Balance from Dec. 31 st 1883																						Wine and Spirits	4	16	-	2	16	-	11	8	-	18	8	-	37	8	-							
Total																						Clothing	269	14	11	66	13	2	58	10	5	32	9	11	327	8	5							
										114	01	9	0										Furniture & Bedding	269	13	11	107	9	8	121	-	3	29	3	8	567	6	6						
										1240	5	2										Garden & Farm	285	6	5	121	9	6	250	5	1	156	10	1	790	17	1							
																						Repairs	10	10	9	45	3	2	75	5	7	268	5	1	327	4	7							
																						Miscellaneous	264	6	4	300	13	6	228	19	4	314	18	6	1068	19	8							
																						Sundry Credits	111	8	1	76	5	9	172	2	9	39	-	5	353	17	-							
																						Balance remaining to Maintenance Account	3050	5	2	2690	4	2	2648	11	1	2870	0	8				11262	7	1				
																						Total													Total									

FROM COUNTY RATE AND BUILDING & REPAIR FUND.

INCOME.

EXPENDITURE.

	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.	£	s	d.												
From County Treasurer for Additions Alterations & Improvements by Order of Committee	155	7	11	317	3	2	318	13	5	274	4	2	2065	8	8																											
From Isle Treasurer for do. do.	113	4	10	231	2	5	252	4	5	990	16	5	776	8	1																											
From Borough Treasurer for do. do.	63	4	8	129	1	5	129	13	6	111	11	8	433	11	1																											
Excess of Income over Expenditure derived from Maintenance of Out-County Paupers										2	18	8	2	18	8																											
Do on In-County Paupers paying 14/ per head per week										25	6	-	25	6	-																											
Total																																										
Balance from Dec. 31 st 1883																																										
Total																																										

Aggregate days of Residence of Patients including those at Northamptonshire Asylum 148,242

Average daily number Resident do. do. do. 405 1/2
 Average daily number of Attendants Resident 36 1/2

Submitted to the Committee of Visitors, the 23rd day of February, 1885.

W. H. G.
 Presiding Chairman

Average Weekly Expenditure for the Year ending December 31st 1884.

	£	s	d.	£	s	d.
Salaries and Wages	2635	18	10	2	57	7730
Provisions	437	16	6	4	7	40859
Necessaries	1228	8	1	1	14	40156
Surgery	64	16	5	-	5	19392
Wine and Spirits	57	8	-	-	5	10008
Clothing	527	8	5	-	5	157202
Furniture and Bedding	567	6	6	-	6	200374
Garden and Farm	790	17	1	-	8	10670
Repairs	327	4	7	-	3	42550
Miscellaneous	1168	19	8	-	1	40268
Sundry Credits	353	17	-	-	4	6000
Total						

Weekly Rate of Charge to Own County Unions - 10/ 10/5
 do. do. do. - 14 -
 do. do. Out-County Unions - 14 -

Income on Maintenance Account 11461 9 8
 Expenditure do do 11262 7 1
 Excess of Income over Expenditure on Maintenance of Own County Paupers } 199 2 5

Henry Archer
 Clerk & Steward

