

**General report of the Royal Hospitals of Bridewell and Bethlem, and of King Edward's Schools (London & Witley), for the year ending 31st December, 1886 : printed for use of the governors / Bridewell Royal Hospital and Bethlem Royal Hospital.**

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GENERAL REPORT

OF

THE ROYAL HOSPITALS

OF

BRIDEWELL AND BETHLEM

AND OF

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,

*(LONDON & WITLEY)*

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER,

1886.

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PRINTED FOR THE USE OF THE GOVERNORS.

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DATTEN AND DAVIES, PRINTERS CLAPHAM S.W.

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# CONTENTS

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## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

	Page.
APPRENTICES COMMITTED TO BRIDEWELL .. ..	6
LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS .. ..	7
General Account of Receipt and Expenditure .. ..	7 <i>after</i>

## KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

REPORT.. .. .	9
TABLES—	
Expenditure in the years 1885 and 1886.. ..	17
General Return from 1830 to 1886 .. ..	18
Number of Inmates admitted from 1830 to 1886 .. ..	19
Occupations of Inmates .. ..	20
Ability of Inmates to read on entry .. ..	20
Degrees of Acquirements .. ..	21
WORK—	
The Shoemaker's .. ..	22, 23
The Tailor's .. ..	22, 23
Girls' Needlework .. ..	24
Summary of Profits on Trades and Needlework.. ..	25
Daily Routine (Witley) .. ..	25
Ditto (London) .. ..	26
Dietary .. ..	27, 28
LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS .. ..	29


## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

REPORT.. .. .	33
Report of the Commissioners in Lunacy .. ..	50
TABLES—	
Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the year ending 31st December, 1886 .. ..	58
Showing (1) the Previous Attacks among Persons admitted during the year 1886; and (2) the number of times they had previously recovered in this or any Asylum .. ..	59
Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the 20 years from 1st January, 1864, to 31st December, 1886 .. ..	60



BETHLEM HOSPITAL— <i>continued.</i>		Page.
Showing the Admissions and Recoveries of Persons from January 1st, 1864, to the present date, 31st December, 1886 .		61
Showing the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality and Proportion of Recoveries per cent. of the admissions, for the 21 years 1864—1886 .. ..		62
Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the year 1820, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the number of each year remaining on the 31st December, of the year reported on		63
Showing the Causes of Death during the year 1886, together with the Ages at Death .. .. .		64
Showing the length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who have died, during the year 1886 .. ..		65
Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year 1886 ..		66
Showing in Quinquennial periods the Ages of those Admitted, Recovered, and Died, during the year 1886, and of those remaining on 31st December, 1886 .. .. .		67
Showing the condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths, during the year 1886, and of Patients Resident, December 31st, 1886.. .. .		68
Showing the probable causes of Insanity in the Patients Admitted during the year 1886.. .. .		69
Showing the form of Mental Disorder of Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths of the year 1886, and the form of Mental Disorder of the Inmates on 31st December, 1886 .. .. .		70
Occupation of Patients admitted during 1886 .. .. .		71
"    "    discharged during 1886 .. .. .		73
"    "    who died during 1886 .. .. .		74
Religious persuasion .. .. .		75
Residence .. .. .		76
General Health .. .. .		76
Behaviour .. .. .		77
Suicidal tendency .. .. .		77
Return of the incurable patients now in Hospital .. ..		78
Time the incurable patients have been in Hospital .. ..		81
Degree of education of incurable patients in Hospital ..		81
DIETARY TABLE .. .. .		82
LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, and SERVANTS .. ..		84
Other Officers, Attendants, and Servants—Males .. ..		85
Other Officers, Attendants, and Servants—Females .. ..		86
Witley Convalescent Establishment—Officers and Servants ..		87
General Account of Receipt and Expenditure for the year 1885	} after	88
General Account of both Hospitals .. .. .		

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## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

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APPRENTICES committed to Bridewell Hospital by the Chamberlain of the City of London in 1886 :--

6 for 21 days, and 1 for 7 days.

In 3 of these cases the full period for which the committal had been made was served.

JOHN BAGGALLAY,

*Clerk, Receiver, &c.*

## BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

### LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

---

	£	s.	d.
1 Surveyor .. .. .	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver and Accountant.. .. .	280	0	0
*†1 Beadle .. .. .	72	16	0
2 Clerk's Assistants, at £120 and £90 .. .. .	210	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£687	16	0
	<hr/>		

\* Lodged and furnished with coals, &c.

† The Beadle has a suit of clothes, and a hat, with twenty-one shillings every year for shoes, and a great coat every three years.



BRIDGEMAN HOSPITAL

LIST OF OFFICERS AND BERYAN

1	...	...	...
2	...	...	...
3	...	...	...
4	...	...	...
5	...	...	...
6	...	...	...
7	...	...	...
8	...	...	...
9	...	...	...
10	...	...	...
11	...	...	...
12	...	...	...
13	...	...	...
14	...	...	...
15	...	...	...
16	...	...	...
17	...	...	...
18	...	...	...
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30	...	...	...
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32	...	...	...
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41	...	...	...
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89	...	...	...
90	...	...	...
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92	...	...	...
93	...	...	...
94	...	...	...
95	...	...	...
96	...	...	...
97	...	...	...
98	...	...	...
99	...	...	...
100	...	...	...

\* Judged and finished with care for  
The health for a full of strength and a lot with every one should be aware  
that the health and a good one every time year





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# KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

## CHAPLAIN'S REPORT, 1886.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the  
the Worshipful the TREASURER, and the  
GOVERNORS of King Edward's Schools.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

Although my tenure of office has not extended over the whole of the past year, I shall endeavour to present a Report of proceedings, so far as I am acquainted with them, for the whole of that period.

Between the 1st of January and the 31st of December, 1886, there were :—

ADMITTED.				DISCHARGED.			
Boys	..	..	84	Boys	..	..	71
Girls	..	..	69	Girls	..	..	68
Total	..	..	153	Total	..	..	139

Leaving in the Schools on December 31st, 241 boys and 239 girls, making a total of 480.

The following list will show the discharge of both boys and girls during the year :—



BOYS.						
To Royal Navy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	—
To Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2
To Situations direct from School	..	..	..	..	..	18
To Friends, qualified for Situations	..	..	..	..	..	44
To Friends, ill or otherwise Unfit	..	..	..	..	..	6
						<hr/> 70
GIRLS.						
To Situations as Domestic Servants	..	..	..	..	..	58
To Friends, at their request ..	..	..	..	..	..	2
To Friends, ill or otherwise unfit	..	..	..	..	..	6
To be Pupil Teacher in the School	..	..	..	..	..	1
						<hr/> 67

During the year one boy, ARTHUR W. J. TURNER, died in St. Thomas's Hospital from curvature of the spine; and one girl, MINNIE CHAPMAN, of pneumonia, in the same Hospital.

The general health of both Schools has been excellent, I am thankful to say. The liberal supply of water from the new well at Witley having of necessity had somewhat to do with the good health of the Boys' School.

The following are the respective Reports of the Government and Diocesan Inspectors:—

#### DIOCESAN REPORTS.

##### REPORT OF RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION IN KING EDWARD'S BOYS' SCHOOL.

INSPECTED *March 4th*, 1886.

#### BOYS.

##### *Knowledge of*

				Division I. (highest)	Division II.	
Old Testament ... .. .	...	...	...	g.	...	g.
New Testament ... .. .	...	...	...	g.	...	g.
Catechism ... .. .	...	...	...	v.g.	...	v.g.
Prayer Book ... .. .	...	...	..	g.	...	g.

##### *Repetition of*

Scripture ... .. .	...	...	...	g.	...	g.
Catechism ... .. .	...	...	...	v.g.	...	v.g.

## GENERAL REPORT OF THE SCHOOLS (BOYS).

At Mr. GEDGE'S request I examined this School in Scripture and Church Catechism on Thursday March 4th. As it was my first experience in examination, beyond that of my own parish, I felt a diffidence and difficulty in it. Yet, I must add, the order, brightness, and intelligence of the boys (219 present) gave me great encouragement. I have now pleasure in testifying to the great care and pains that must have been bestowed by the Teachers in their work. The Church Catechism was especially striking. I may also name that the written questions which I gave were for the most part neatly and carefully answered, some very much so.

J. R. CHARLESWORTH,

*for Diocesan Inspector.*

## REPORT OF RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION IN KING EDWARD'S GIRLS' SCHOOL.

INSPECTED *May 5th*, 1886.

<i>Knowledge of</i>		GIRLS					
		Group I. (lowest)	II.	Group III.	Group IV.		
Old Testament	...	...	v.g.	...	v.g.	...	v.g.
New Testament	...	...	v.g.	...	v.g.	...	v.g.
Catechism (comprehension)	...	...	v.g.	...	v.g.	...	v.g.
Prayer Book	...	...	—	...	—	...	v.g.
Repetition	...	...	v.g.	...	v.g.	...	v.g.
Written Work	{ Slates Papers }		v.g.	...	v.g.	...	v.g.
Discipline and Tone	...	...	Excellent.				

## GENERAL REMARKS:—

*Girls' School.*—The examination in Religious Knowledge was again attended with the most satisfactory results. Evidence of good work was seen in each division, for which the Mistress and Staff are to be commended.



The Syllabus was not taken in full, owing to the limited time allotted to the work, but the portions taken were thoroughly prepared.

Bright and ready answering marked the Scripture subjects. The Church Catechism was fully known, with suitable explanation. The repetition of Scripture portions, and Texts illustrating the work, were rendered with devotion.

The Paper Work and Slates of the younger children received the high mark.

Order, excellent; Tone, reverent throughout.

THEODORE JOHNSTON,

*Diocesan Inspector, Rochester.*

MR. WADDINGTON'S REPORT FOR 1886.

GODALMING,

*July 31st, 1887.*

GENTLEMEN,—

I have the honour to lay before you my Report upon King Edward's Schools for the year ending Midsummer, 1886.

The Girls' School was examined on Thursday, July 8th, and the Boys' School on Tuesday, July 13th (with preliminary examination on the 7th); in both Schools I had the valuable aid of my Assistant, Mr. C. BECK. In order that the Governors may see exactly what were the subjects offered for examination on this occasion, I have enclosed herewith the two Synopses of subjects furnished me by the Teachers.

1. *Boys' School.*—The elementary work shows very satisfactory results, much of the Standard work being exceedingly good. The Reading of the Upper Standards is generally fluent, expressive, and intelligent; Spelling, good; Arithmetic, fairly good. The Paper-work is remarkably neat and tidy. English Grammar has been well taught to Standards IV. to VII. The Recitation of Standards V. to VII. was well learnt by heart; but this subject might improve in expression.

Of the History in outline a very satisfactory knowledge was shown ; and in the Geography I was much pleased with the brightness and Intelligence of the answering. Mental Arithmetic, a very valuable subject, appears to want further attention.

There is one other subject, the Military Drill, in which the improvement last year is extraordinary ; the manner in which the lads performed the different evolutions reflects high credit on the Instructor.

The Band also performs with great spirit and correctness. In fine, the behaviour, the cleanliness, and healthy look of the lads were all that could be wished.

2. *Girls' School.*—In this School also much of the Elementary work is good—markedly, the writing and spelling. Reading has improved in articulation and distinctness. Arithmetic, though good in Standards I., II., III., might, with advantage, have more attention in Standards IV. and V., especially to simple problems. Mental Arithmetic should also be practised.

Grammar was satisfactory in Standard III., but Parsing showed some weakness in Standards IV. and V.

The Recitation was very nicely given.

The Geography was pretty fair in Standard III., in which, however, a *full* map of England would be useful. In Standards IV. and V. the Geography was very creditable.

I find a very great deal of Needlework is done, and the need of supplying School wants, both in London and at Witley, perhaps somewhat dictates the line of work to be done. As far, however, as that need allow, I would suggest that the Needlework Scheme laid down in the New Code might, with advantage, be followed. The work which I saw was very well turned out.

As regards Religious Instruction, both my Assistant and I were much gratified at the thorough and intelligent answering in both Schools ; but on this subject I understand the Governors have had the advantage of a Special Report from a more fully qualified examiner.



Before concluding my Report, I wish to express my sense of the great courtesy and assistance experienced by me from the officials of both Schools, and from your Chaplain. It has been a great pleasure to be able, on this my second inspection of King Edward's Schools, to note and record my sense of distinct progress in both departments; and I cordially trust and hope that each year will show steady and successive advance.

It is well known how vast were the improvements effected in this noble foundation under the late Treasurer, and your late valued and respected Chaplain, Mr. RUDGE.

I doubt not that all possible further progress will be made under the auspices of the present Treasurer, and of Mr. RUDGE's able and energetic successor.

I have the honour to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

HORACE WADDINGTON.

*To the Governors of  
King Edward's Schools.*

The Governor's and other prizes were given to the deserving boys and girls after the Annual Inspections, which were held in the Girls' School, on July 8th, and in the Boy's School on July 13th. This year the prizes were more in number than previously. A larger number of boys and girls therefore were rewarded, for we hope that in future the greater probability of being rewarded will be an incentive to better work and more extensive competition.

PERCY BREEZE (1st.), WILLIAM HUTTON (2nd.), and GEO. A. SPENCE, in the Lower School, obtained the "Sir JAMES TYLER" prizes for Religious Knowledge. ELIZABETH CREASEY (1st), ALICE MAUD CLAYTON (2nd), obtained the

“TYLER” prize in the Girl’s School. JANE TAYLOR, a Pupil Teacher, was rewarded a prize for Scripture by the Bishop of ROCHESTER. Fifty-nine prizes in all being given in the Boys’ School, and fifty-five in the Girls’ School.

WILLIAM CHARLES WATSON was elected “TRUSCOTT” Medalist by his schoolfellows. And here let me add that, through the kindness of an old friend to the School, an annual sum of £10 has been placed at my disposal to be used for “CHAPLAIN’S” prizes in future years.

The following have been rewarded :—

<i>Boys.</i>				<i>Girls.</i>			
For 1st time	...	...	76	For 1st time	...	...	41
„ 2nd „	...	...	48	„ 2nd „	...	...	22
„ 3rd „	...	...	45	„ 3rd „	...	...	16
			<hr/> 169				<hr/> 49

Making a total of 248.

The Bishop of WINCHESTER held the first Confirmation in the Chapel at Witley on July 29th, when 107 candidates were presented.

And here let me express my thanks to the Governors for the kind way in which they have hitherto met my proposals. I trust they will take into consideration the following improvements—namely, a large Play Room, the present one being quite inadequate, having been built for 120 boys only, the School now containing double that number; a Gymnasium, a necessary adjunct to every School, especially where boys are expected to join the Army or Navy; an increased Play



Ground worthy of the School, the adoption of *three* hitherto untried trades, namely—Carpentering, Printing, and Book-binding, all of which, I feel confident, will repay the School for their introduction.

Before closing this my first Report, having thanked the Governors for their kindness, it would be remiss on my part to pass over the uniform goodwill, and hearty good work of all my colleagues. One and all deserve a word of praise; but I feel it a positive duty to single out one from all the rest, my Head Master, Mr. SMITH, of many years standing, and excellent well-trying worth, who has been of the most valuable assistance to me in my necessarily arduous work. I trust he may long be spared to fill his post, knowing his value in, and influence on, the School.

Again thanking you for past kindnesses, and pleading for your future support,

I am your faithful Servant,

GERARD M. MASON.

WITLEY, *January 10th*, 1887.



No. 1.

1886.

EXPENDITURE IN THE KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS IN THE  
YEARS 1885 AND 1886.

	1885.			1886.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Meat .. .. .	1559	7	2	1512	3	0
Bread and Flour .. .. .	924	2	7	867	0	0
Potatoes, Oatmeal, &c. .. .. .	256	16	5	366	6	10
Milk .. .. .	526	2	0	493	8	0
Cheesemongery, &c. .. .. .	1084	19	6	988	12	7
Tea and Groceries .. .. .	516	4	1	586	6	9
Beer .. .. .	125	19	0	132	4	0
Total Cost of Provisions.. .. .	4993	10	9	4946	1	2
Clothing and Bedding .. .. .	2039	9	9	2033	5	5
Soap, Oil, and Candles .. .. .	162	4	5	318	3	1
Coals and Firewood.. .. .	465	6	4	524	18	6
Medicine .. .. .	111	9	2	87	19	4
Washing .. .. .	404	17	4	630	7	6
Furniture and Repairs .. .. .	770	11	1	1388	0	4
Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants, &c. .. .. .	2702	12	7	2615	13	2
Rent and Taxes .. .. .	600	8	0	591	12	3
Printing and Stationery .. .. .	197	12	1	243	13	0
Repairs of Buildings .. .. .	3013	19	2	2746	13	6
Casual Payments and Sundries .. .. .	373	9	11	373	7	9
Outfits of Inmates and Gratuities.. .. .	633	0	9	810	17	0
Superannuation Annuities .. .. .	118	0	0	398	10	0
	£16586	11	4	17709	2	0

January, 1887.





No. 3.  
1886.

ADMISSIONS.

Years.	Bridewell Hospital.			From Prisons or been in Prison			Hospitals.			Home.			Total.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
From 1830 to 1839 inclusive.	73	55	128	69	46	115	1	67	68	66	101	167	209	269	478
1840 to 1849 inclusive.	146	39	185	47	41	88	2	10	12	158	235	393	353	325	678
1850 to 1859 inclusive.	40	11	51	287	77	364	1	1	2	612	432	1044	940	521	1461
1860 to 1869 inclusive.	..	..	..	35	7	42	4	3	7	788	487	1275	827	497	1324
1870 to 1879 inclusive.	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	681	550	1231	684	550	1234
1880 to 1884 inclusive.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	429	332	761	429	332	761
1885	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109	62	171	109	62	171
1886	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	69	153	84	69	153
	259	105	364	441	171	612	8	81	89	2927	2268	5195	3635	2625	6260

GEO. H. HAYDON,  
Steward, &c.



No. 4.

1886.

STATE OF SCHOOL for the Year ending 31st December, 1886.

OCCUPATIONS OF INMATES (BOYS AND GIRLS).

MONITORS.		OCCUPATIONS.	M.	F.
M.	F.			
6	..	Tailors .. .. .	43	..
3	..	Shoemakers .. .. .	44	..
..	..	Engineers .. .. .	6	..
1	..	Garden .. .. .	15	..
6	..	Band .. .. .	46	..
..	2	Needlework .. .. .	..	57
..	2	Laundry and Washing .. .. .	..	26
1	6	Household .. .. .	42	89
1	1	Kitchen .. .. .	12	9
..	..	Gate Keepers .. .. .	2	1
1	1	Attending School only .. .. .	31	57
18	12	TOTAL .. .. .	241	239

ABILITY OF INMATES TO READ ON ENTRY.

	M.	F.
Very Good Readers .. .. .	3	10
Good ditto .. .. .	19	12
Very Fair ditto .. .. .	43	44
Fair ditto .. .. .	79	81
Indifferent ditto .. .. .	77	66
Read Monosyllables only .. .. .	15	26
Knew Letters only .. .. .	4	..
Did not know their Letters .. .. .	1	..
TOTAL .. .. .	241	239

No. 4.—(continued.)

DEGREES OF ACQUIREMENTS OF PRESENT INMATES, DECEMBER 31ST, 1886.

READING AND SPELLING.		WRITING.				ARITHMETIC.						CHURCH CATECHISM.		Learning English History.		Learning Geography.		Learning Singing for Church Service.													
Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Learning.	Good.	Fair.	Indifferent.	Learning.	Working Compound Rules and Reduction.	Working Simple Rules.	Learning.	Perfect.	Learning.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.											
57	90	112	98	69	45	3	6	74	95	91	96	74	40	2	8	139	106	85	38	8	10	167	189	74	50	241	139	241	239	241	239

Average present Age of Inmates..	Males.		Females.	
	Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.
..	13	5	14	0
Average Time of Stay in School..	Males.		Females.	
	Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.
..	2	5	3	5



## No. 5.

1886.

*Dr.*

## SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT.

WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1886 .....	311	18	6
Ditto, .....	0	18	9
Left out in 1885 .....			
Materials received during the year, and petty cash paid .....	308	5	7
	<hr/>		
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1886.....	£621	2	10
	347	6	11
	<hr/>		
	£273	15	11
Shoemaker's Wages and Maintenance.....	78	0	0
Allowance for House-rent, Garden, &c. ....	15	0	0
Assistant Shoemaker's Wages and Clothing } To July .....	20	0	0
Assistant Shoemaker's Maintenance, &c. }			
Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Sundries .....	8	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£394	15	11
	<hr/>		

## No. 6.

1886.

*Dr.*

## TAILOR'S ACCOUNT.

WITLEY.

Stock on hand Jan. 1st, 1886 .....	96	14	5
Ditto, .....	17	15	0
Left out in 1885 .....			
Goods received during the year, and petty cash payments .....	124	11	1
	<hr/>		
Stock on hand Dec. 31st, 1886.....	£239	0	6
	59	18	4
	<hr/>		
	£179	2	2
Tailor's Wages .....	92	6	3
Allowance for House-rent, Garden, &c. ....	15	0	0
Coals, Chandlery, Lights, and Incidental Expenses .....	8	0	0
Profit on the year .....	29	18	7

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£324 7 0



<i>Cr.</i>	No. 5. 1886.		
	SHOEMAKER'S ACCOUNT. WITLEY.		£ s. d.
Boots and Shoes supplied to Girls, King Edward's Schools, London, with repairs.....			31 0 0
Boots, Shoes and Slippers supplied to Boys, King Edward's School, Witley, with repairs .....			360 0 9
AMOUNT OF WORK DONE.			
		Made. Repaired.	
Boys' Boots and Shoes.....pairs	579	2317	
Girls' ditto .....	—	310	
Pairs of Strings .....	—	—	
Boys Slippers .....	—	—	
Hammock straps .....	84	—	
Brace Buckles .....	600	—	
Loss on the year .....			3 15 2
			£394 15 11

<i>Cr.</i>	No. 6. 1886.		
	TAILOR'S ACCOUNT. WITLEY.		£ s. d.
Clothes supplied to Boys, K. E. S. W., with repairs .....			323 7 0
B. C. H. W. Page Boy Account .....			1 0 0
WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR 1886.			
		Made. Repaired.	
Jackets .....	4	—	
Waistcoats .....	4	—	
Trousers .....	525	4676	
Blue Serges .....	—	—	
Canvas Jumpers .....	422	6496	
„ Trousers .....	2	—	
„ Jackets .....	2	—	
Rugs .....	—	861	
Blankets .....	—	17	
Pairs Braces .....	500	—	
Beds and Hammocks .....	—	84	
Boys' Caps .....	—	480	
Bakers, Tailors, Shoemakers' Assistants—			
Overcoat .....	—	—	
Jacket .....	—	—	
Sundries—			
Canvas Jackets for Engineer..	2	—	
„ Trousers for .....	—	—	
Uniform for Boy B. C. H. W.	1	—	
Navy Shirts .....	—	150	
			£324 7 0

## KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

## GIRLS' NEEDLEWORK.

No. 7.

1886.

## FOR BOYS—NEW WORK, K. E. S. W.

				<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
750	Cotton Shirts	..	..	making at	0 6	each	..	18 15 0			
100	Coarse Aprons	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	0 8 4			
640	Neckerchiefs	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	2 13 4			
850	Flannel Shirts	..	..	..	0 6	..	..	21 5 0			
250	Sheets	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	1 0 10			
570	Towels	..	..	..	0 0½	..	..	1 3 9			
24	Dusters	..	..	..	0 0½	..	..	0 1 0			

## FOR OUTFITS, K. E. S. L.

240	Gowns	..	..	making at	2 0	each	..	24 0 0	45	7	3
720	Handkerchiefs and Collars	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	3 0 0			
360	Stockings and Cuffs	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	1 10 0			
580	Aprons	..	..	..	0 2	..	..	4 16 8			
240	Petticoats	..	..	..	0 3	..	..	3 0 0			
180	Chemises	..	..	..	0 4	..	..	3 0 0			
360	Towels	..	..	..	0 0½	..	..	0 15 0			
120	Bodices	..	..	..	0 4	..	..	2 0 0			
120	Nightgowns	..	..	..	0 4	..	..	2 0 0			
60	Bags	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	0 5 0			
120	Pairs of Drawers	..	..	..	0 4	..	..	2 0 0			

## FOR INMATES—NEW WORK, K. E. S. L.

230	Gowns	..	..	making at	2 0	each	..	23 0 0	46	6	8
250	Aprons	..	..	..	0 2	..	..	2 1 8			
126	Caps	..	..	..	0 3	..	..	1 11 6			
240	Handkerchiefs	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	1 0 0			
347	Chemises	..	..	..	0 4	..	..	5 15 8			
194	Nightgowns	..	..	..	0 4	..	..	3 4 8			
522	Petticoats	..	..	..	0 3	..	..	6 10 6			
480	Stockings, Taped	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	2 0 0			
480	Stockings, Marked	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	2 0 0			
486	Pinafores	..	..	..	0 2	..	..	4 1 0			
214	Sheets	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	0 17 10			
106	Pillowcases	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	0 8 10			
27	Tablecloths	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	0 2 3			
172	Towels	..	..	..	0 0½	..	..	0 7 2			
36	Bodices	..	..	..	0 4	..	..	0 12 0			
36	Pudding Cloths	..	..	..	0 0½	..	..	0 1 6			
16	Toilet Covers	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	0 1 4			
48	Quilts	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	0 4 0			
240	Mittens	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	1 0 0			

## FOR INMATES—REPAIRS, K. E. S. L.

2,357	Gowns	..	..	Repairing at	0 3	each	..	29 9 3	54	19	11
1,547	Aprons	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	6 8 11			
2,500	Caps	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	10 8 4			
5,016	Pinafores	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	20 18 0			
6,549	Chemises	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	27 5 9			
3,312	Nightgowns	..	..	..	0 1½	..	..	20 14 0			
5,800	Petticoats	..	..	..	0 1½	..	..	36 5 0			
8,852	Pairs of Stockings	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	36 17 8			
2,226	Sheets	..	..	..	0 2	..	..	18 11 0			
2,573	Pillowcases	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	10 14 5			
122	Table Cloths	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	0 10 2			
110	Towels	..	..	..	0 0½	..	..	0 4 7			
1,499	Stays	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	6 4 11			
1,319	Bed Ticks	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	5 9 11			
933	Dusters	..	..	..	0 0½	..	..	1 18 10½			
1,808	Mittens	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	7 10 8			
2,426	Collars	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	10 2 2			
333	Jackets	..	..	..	0 3	..	..	4 3 3			
140	Hats	..	..	..	0 1	..	..	0 11 8			
67	Blankets	..	..	..	0 2	..	..	0 11 2			

## SUMMARY.

New Work, K. E. S. W.	..	..	..	..	..	45	7	3			
Girls' Outfits, K. E. S. L.	..	..	..	..	..	46	6	8			
New Work, K. E. S. L.	..	..	..	..	..	54	19	11			
Repairs, K. E. S. L.	..	..	..	..	..	254	19	8½			
									401	13	6½
Less Cost of Materials and Repairs of Machinery, &c., for the year 1886	..	..	..	..	..				130	18	0
Profit on the year 1886	..	..	..	..	..				£270	15	6½



## LONDON AND WITLEY.

No. 8.

1886.

## SUMMARY OF PROFITS ON TRADES AND NEEDLEWORK.

	£	s.	d.
Profit on Girls' Needlework .. .. .	270	15	6
Profit on Tailor's Work, Witley .. .. .	29	18	7
	<hr/>		
	£300	14	1
Loss on Shoemaker's Work, Witley .. .. .	3	15	2
	<hr/>		
	£296	18	11

## KING EDWARD'S SCHOOL, WITLEY.

No. 9.

1886.

FROM.	TO.	DAILY ROUTINE.	DURATION.
H. M.	H. M.		H. M.
6.0	6.30	Boys rise, Wash, be inspected, and marched to Shops, or other employment .. .. .	30
6.30	8.0	Boys employed in Shops or other Employment .. .. .	1.30
8.0	9.0	Prayers, Breakfast, and Recreation .. .. .	1.0
9.0	12.45	School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 12 o'clock) .. .. .	3.45
12.45	1.0	Preparation and Inspection for Dinner .. .. .	15
1.0	2.0	Dinner and Recreation .. .. .	1.0
2.0	5.45	School, Shops, and other Employment. (School dismissed at 4.30: and at 3.30 on Wednesdays) .. .. .	3.45
5.45	6.0	Preparation and Inspection for Supper .. .. .	15
6.0	7.45	Supper and Recreation (Night School Library open in Winter) .. .. .	1.45
7.45	8.0	Prayers and Bed .. .. .	15
SUNDAY ROUTINE.			
7.0	8.0	Boys rise, Wash, and prepare for the proper spending of Sunday .. .. .	1.0
8.0	10.0	Prayers, Breakfast, and Walking in Grounds .. .. .	2.0
10.0	10.30	All Boys in School .. .. .	0.30
10.30	10.45	Church Parade .. .. .	15
11.0	12.15	Divine Service .. .. .	1.15
1.0	6.0	Dinner and Walking in Grounds (Sunday School Library open) .. .. .	5.0
6.0	7.0	Supper and Walking in Grounds .. .. .	1.0
7.0	8.0	Divine Service and Bed .. .. .	1.0

## REGULATIONS.

1. The Boys are in two divisions, which attend the Shops, &c., and the Schools, on alternate days, receiving on an average  $15\frac{1}{2}$  hours Instruction in School, and 24 hours Industrial Employment per week.

2. Half Holiday every Saturday, from 12 a.m., when boys are to bathe.

3. Choir practice, and Brass Band, on alternate days, from 12 to 12.45 p.m.

4. Drill for School Boys in summer from 5 to 5.45; and in winter from 12 to 12.45, when weather will permit.

The whole School to Drill twice-a-week during the summer months, after supper. During Winter Months-- School and Work commence 3 p.m., instead of 2 p.m.



No. 10.

1886.

LONDON.

## DAILY ROUTINE.

*Hours of Rising.*

Six o'clock in the summer months, and not later than 7 o'clock in the winter months.

After private prayer in each dormitory, washing, dressing, &c.

*On Week Days.*

The girls selected for employment in the Laundry and Kitchen, and in Household Work, to be engaged in their particular occupations, and the rest in making beds, and sweeping and cleaning the dormitories and other apartments.

*From 8 to 9 o'clock.*—Prayers, breakfast, and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations from 9 to 1 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct; and on alternate days at School during the same hours.

*From 1 to 2 o'clock.*—Dinner and recreation.

Girls selected for particular employments to be at their respective occupations, and the rest at needlework, from 2 till 5 o'clock, and in occupation from 5 till 6 o'clock, as the Matron shall direct.

*From 6 to 7 $\frac{3}{4}$  o'clock.*—Supper and recreation.

*From 7 $\frac{3}{4}$  to 8 o'clock.*—Prayer.

*8 o'clock.*—Bed-time.

*On Saturdays.*

No school to be kept, either in the morning or afternoon. The girls on this day to be engaged in cleaning the establishment, assorting and distributing clean linen, using the bath, and in such other occupations as the Matron shall direct. The recreation of the inmates to be, when the weather will permit, in the airing grounds, and at other times in the day-rooms, which are to be provided with suitable books for amusement and instruction.

*On Sundays.*

*Until 8 o'clock.*—The inmates to be occupied in *making beds, changing linen, and delivering up all that is dirty*, and preparing for the proper spending of the day.

*From 8 to 10 o'clock.*—Breakfast, and walking in the airing grounds, when the weather will permit.

*From 10 to 11 o'clock.*—In school rooms, reading the Lessons for the day repeating Catechism, and answering questions on scriptural subjects.

*From 11 to 1 o'clock.*—In Chapel for Morning Service and Sermon.

*1 o'clock.*—Dinner.

*From 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  to 3 o'clock.*—In the day rooms, and airing courts.

*3 o'clock.*—Afternoon Service in Chapel and Sermon.

*7 o'clock.*—Supper.

*8 o'clock.*—Bed-time.

No. 11.

1886.

DIETARY TABLE—BOYS—WITLEY.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.										SUPPER.			
	Bread.	Butter.	*Porridge.	†Roast Mutton.	†Boiled Beef.	†Roast Beef.	Bread.	Vegetables.	Baked Plum Pudding.	Baked Batter Pudding.	Baked Rice Pudding.	†Soup.	Cheese.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.
Sunday ....	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Monday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
Tuesday ..	8	1	1	-	6	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Wednesday	8	1	1	-	-	-	¶4	-	-	-	Smr. 8	Wtr. 1	-	Smr. 1	8	1½	½
Thursday ..	8	1	1	6	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Friday ....	8	1	1	-	-	6	4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1½	½
Saturday ..	8	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	Wtr. 16	Smr. 8	-	-	1	-	8	1½	½
	56	7	7	12	6	6	28	48	32	16	8	1	2	1	56	10½	3½

WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	140	8	7	24	-	48	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	12½	3½
Winter ....	142	7	7	26	-	48	32	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	12½	3½

Males—Solid Food per head. { Summer 256 oz. Weekly, or 36 oz. per day.  
 Winter 267 oz. Weekly, or 38 oz. per day.

Christmas Eve—1 lb. Plum Cake to each Boy, and Tea.

Christmas Day—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, 1 lb. Plum Pudding, and 2 Oranges each.

New Year's Day—8 oz. Cooked Roast Beef, free from bone, and a large Mince Pie each.

Annual Concert—1 lb. Plum Cake and Tea, 2 Oranges each.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

\* Porridge—composed of 1½ oz. oatmeal, ½ oz. sugar, and ½ pint of new milk.

† Meat—cooked and free from bone. Occasionally Australian tinned meat.

‡ Soup—Liquor from boiled meat, with the addition of not less than 14 lbs. of leg of beef or other good meat, with Scotch barley, rice, herbs, &c.

¶ Wednesday's Dinner, in winter, 6 oz. in lieu of 4 oz. of Bread.

For the Summer Months Porridge for Breakfast is discontinued, and cold Milk substituted, with Bread and Butter.



No. 12.

1886.

## DIETARY TABLE—GIRLS—LONDON.

	BREAKFAST.			DINNER.								SUPPER.					
	Bread.	Butter.	Cocoa.	Roast Beef.	*Roast or Boiled Mutton.	Vegetables.	Plum or Batter Pudding.	Baked Plum Pudding.	Boiled Suet Pudding.	+Soup.	Cheese.	Bread.	Butter.	Bread.	Cheese.	Milk.	Butter.
	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	pt.	oz.
Sunday ....	6	1	1	6	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Monday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	4	1	6	$1\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	-
Tuesday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	Smr. 7	-	Wtr. 1	-	4	-	6	-	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Wednesday	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Thursday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	4	1	6	-	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Friday ....	6	1	1	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
Saturday ..	6	1	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	4	1	6	$1\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	-
	42	7	7	6	12	36	16	7	8	1	-	28	3	42	3	$3\frac{1}{2}$	5

## WEEKLY SUMMARY.

Summer ..	112	15	7	18	36	16	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	$3\frac{1}{2}$
Winter ....	112	15	7	18	36	16	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	$3\frac{1}{2}$

Females—Solid Food per head, 209 oz. weekly, or 30 oz. per day, nearly.

The Six Kitchen Girls have Tea and Bread and Butter daily at 4 o'clock.

Twenty Laundry Girls have Tea and Bread and Butter on Monday and Tuesday.

Three Mangling Girls have Tea daily.

*Christmas Day*—7 oz. cooked Roast Beef, and a large Mince Pie each.

*New Year's Day*—Plum Pudding, 1 lb., and 7 oz. cooked Roast Beef.

The Sick are dieted at the discretion of the Medical Officer.

The Steward has liberty to vary the Diet occasionally by Fruit Pies, Fish, and Fruit, &c., when plentiful and good. Jam or Marmalade occasionally substituted for Butter.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores.

\* *Meat*—Cooked, and free from bone. Occasionally Australian tinned meat or bacon.

† *Soup*—Liquor from boiled meat, with meat added, and Scotch barley, rice, herbs, &c.

No. 13.

1886.

## LIST OF OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS,  
WITLEY.

	£	s.	d.
1 Chaplain and Superintendent (with residence partly furnished) .. .. .	350	0	0
* 1 Steward .. .. .	100	0	0
* 1 Storekeeper (furnished residence) .. .. .	140	0	0
* 1 Schoolmaster (ditto) .. .. .	200	0	0
† 1 Assistant Schoolmaster .. .. .	45	0	0
† 2nd Assistant Schoolmaster .. .. .	40	0	0
† 1 Cook and Baker .. .. .	40	0	0
† 1 Assistant Baker (and Suit) .. .. .	7	0	0
†† 1 Drill Serjeant and Gate Porter .. .. 33s. per week	85	16	0
† 1 Assist. Drill Serjeant and Bandmaster, 17s. per week	44	4	0
† 1 Engineer (at B.C.H.W.) .. .. 35s. „	91	0	0
† 1 Shoemaker .. .. 30s. „	78	0	0
† 1 Tailor .. .. 32s. per week	83	4	0
† 1 Assistant Tailor (and Suit) .. .. .	8	0	0
† 1 Industrial Trainer (and Suit) .. .. .	7	0	0
1 Gardener (30s. per week and house—half to B.C.H.W.)	39	0	0
3 Labourers (one, part time, stoking, &c., and overtime) 4d. per hour .. .. .	176	0	0
	<u>£1534</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u>

## KING EDWARD'S SCHOOLS.

LONDON.

	£	s.	d.
1 Assistant Chaplain .. .. .	150	0	0
1 Clerk .. .. .	40	0	0
1 Steward's Clerk .. .. .	75	0	0
† 1 Storekeeper .. .. .	140	0	0
† 1 Matron .. .. .	190	0	0
1 Organist .. .. .	20	0	0
† 1 Schoolmistress and Assistant Matron .. .. .	100	0	0
1 Assistant Schoolmistress .. .. .	22	0	0
1 Music Instructress .. .. .	16	0	0
† 1 Sewing Mistress .. .. .	30	0	0
† 1 Cook .. .. .	30	0	0
† 1 Laundress .. .. .	26	0	0
† 1 Assistant ditto .. .. .	19	0	0
† 1 Industrial Trainer .. .. .	20	0	0
† 1 Gate Portress .. .. .	15	0	0
	<u>£893</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

\* Furnished Apartments.

|| Neither boarded nor lodged.

† Lodged only and limited supply of coals and light.

† Boarded and lodged.

†† The Drill Serjeant is allowed an undress suit, which becomes his own property after every completed year's service, from date of engagement; also a uniform suit when required.





WESTMINSTER ROYAL HOSPITAL

REPORT

By the Right Worshipful the Parson, the  
Worshipful the Aldermen and the  
Commons of the City of Westminster  
in Parliament assembled

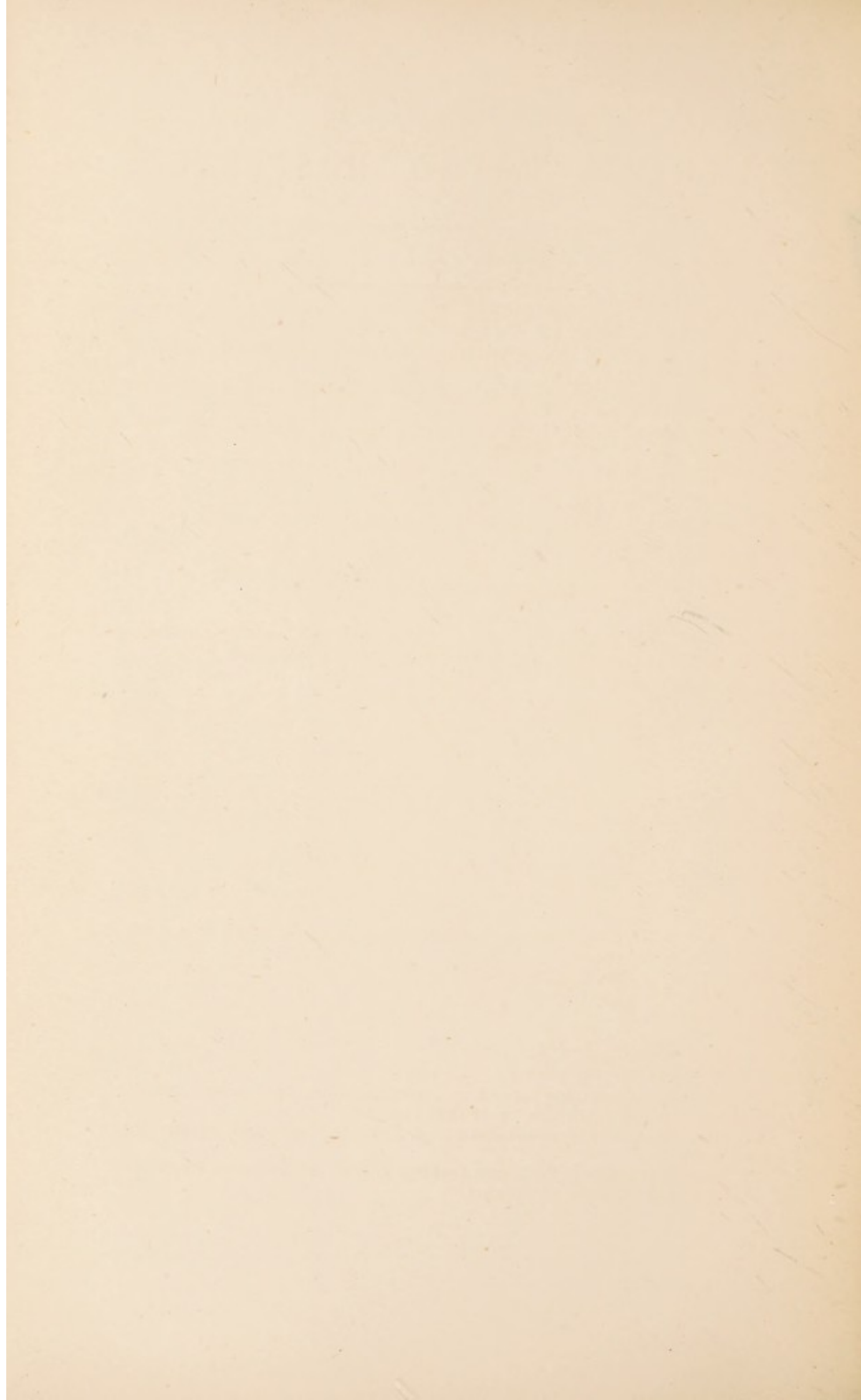
For the Year ending

at the General Meeting of the Board of Directors  
held on the 14th day of December 1881

Printed and Published by the General Manager,  
at the Hospital, Westminster, London

1882





# BETHLEM ROYAL HOSPITAL.

## REPORT.

To the Right Worshipful the PRESIDENT, the  
Worshipful the TREASURER, and the  
GOVERNORS of the Royal Hospital of  
Bethlem.

MY LORDS AND GENTLEMEN,

I have to present to you my Report for the year 1886,  
accompanied by the usual Tables.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES,  
AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR ENDING  
31st DECEMBER, 1886.

	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In the Asylum January 1st, 1886 .. ..	—	—	—	132	127	259
Cases admitted—						
First admissions .. .. .	111	175	286	—	—	—
Not first.. .. .	9	22	31	—	—	—
Total Cases admitted during the year ..	—	—	—	120	197	317
Total Cases under care during the year ..	—	—	—	252	324	576
Cases discharged—						
Recovered .. .. .	50	114	164			
Relieved.. .. .	13	13	26			
Not Improved .. .. .	43	57	100			
Died .. .. .	19	10	29			
Total cases discharged and died during year				125	194	319
Remaining in the Asylum 31st Dec., 1886				127	130	257
Average number resident during the year..				131	139	270
Persons* under care during the year † ..				249	322	571
Persons admitted .. .. .				120	197	316
Persons recovered.. .. .				50	114	164
‡ Transferred to this Asylum .. .. .				14	15	29
Transferred from this Asylum .. .. .				11	14	25

\* Persons, *i.e.*, separate persons in contradistinction to "cases" which may include the same individual more than once.

† Total cases, minus re-admissions of Patients, discharged during the current year.

‡ Patients transferred from one Asylum, &c., to another, even when re-certified are to be regarded as transfers.





number, there being of male admissions 120, 50 cures, or 42 per cent. On the female side there were 197 admissions and 114 recoveries, which gives 57·9 per cent. recovered. Twenty-six patients were discharged relieved, and of these a fair number were really well, but from carelessness of friends no information was sent to the Hospital after the patients were sent on leave of absence, or no medical certificate was sent as to the state of mind of the patient, and we were only able to obtain general information on the subject.

Among the deaths we find that the proportion is very much greater among the men than among the women, thus 15 per cent. on the male admissions died, while there were only 5 per cent. of deaths on the female admissions. But it must be remembered that more than half the deaths occurred among the paying patients, many of whom were ineligible except on payment, as they were suffering from general paralysis of the insane. The percentage on the average numbers resident was 12·7 men and 6·5 women.

I am glad to be able to end the year without any important change having taken place in the administrative staff, and I have every reason to be satisfied with the way in which the work of the hospital has been done. Though no great changes have taken place with the staff the changes among the patients have been unusually numerous, and but for certain structural changes which are at present in hand the report of the year would have shown that the numbers admitted and discharged had been much above the average; and, as it is, it is long since there has been so much evidence of successful work. Among the attendants more changes



have taken place than I look for in Bethlem; we always have a very shifting body in the male attendants, and this year ten new men have replaced ten who retired; in most cases those who retired were seeking to better their position; several of the men, trained here, have obtained good public appointments elsewhere.

Among the women there have been, as usual, fewer changes; four have married after periods of service ranging from four years up to thirteen, one attendant has been appointed deputy matron at the convalescent establishment at Witley, and one left as she was found not to be suited to the work. I much prefer to get young women who have not had previous asylum experience, and thus begin at the beginning with their training.

The attendants have now been one year without having any beer allowed by the Hospital, and I have to give my Report as, on the whole, favourable to the change. There are some strong reasons which are certainly against the giving of beer-money instead of beer in a town. One chief argument against the entire withdrawal of beer in an asylum is the extra temptation thereby produced, especially in large towns, for men to frequent public-houses when they are off duty.

I have not been able to detect any instances of dishonesty; but it would be very unlikely that with so many men about there should not be some who would accept the beer-money and take the beer too if they can get it; on the whole I must say I think the balance is in favour of giving the money. I



have noticed several, who formerly had a tendency to be sleepy and careless in the afternoons, who are much brighter and more active than they were when having beer. The money allowance was increased after the trial had been made for some months, as it was found that the money given was not as much as might be expected as an equivalent. The consumption of stimulants this year as compared with last has been decidedly less, and though not able to give accurately the saving effected, I am able to say that the amount is considerable.

As to the year's work in the wards I think there is every reason to be satisfied, not that everything has been well done but that the endeavours to do the best have been general. Very careful medical work has been done by my assistant, Dr. PERCY SMITH, and the resident students more immediately under his direction. This careful medical work is not only of present use but is the foundation for advancement in the treatment of disease. A mere general idea is very misleading, while written facts alone form the standard to which all can refer. This year I had hoped to have added more to this Report in the way of a medical digest of the cases, but stress of work again forces me to postpone this important record. There are many signs that the importance of the study of insanity is becoming recognised, and not the least of these is that now, for the higher degrees in medicine, some practical knowledge of insanity is required, and the University of London, which may be said to be in the van in Medical Education, has recently allowed the replacement of Logic as a subject for the Doctor's Degree by medical Psychology. Thus, instead of the theoretical, a practical knowledge of



mind, its functions, and disorders, is required. For several years past the students for the higher degrees at the London University have frequented the wards of Bethlem during the autumn, and I have no doubt that the present change will cause the study of mental disorders to be followed with more determination than hitherto. The studentships of Bethlem are more and more eagerly sought after, and at the last election the difficulty was to select from among so many distinguished students. The men who have lived and studied insanity at Bethlem are now very numerous, and though many have not followed the speciality they have derived much good from the practical experience they have gained of insanity in its manifold aspects. Among our former students we have junior members of the staffs of several of the largest London Hospitals. We have now three old students on the staff of St. Thomas's, besides others who are members of the staffs and teaching bodies of Guy's, the London and Westminster Hospitals, as well as some who are attached to provincial Hospitals. We have some who are Superintendents of public and private Asylums, besides a large number who are Assistant Medical Officers at various public Asylums. During the past year men who have been students here have won several honours; thus, Mr. G. A. MAKINS has been elected as Assistant Surgeon to St. Thomas's Hospital, Dr. CONOLLY NORMAN has been elected Medical Superintendent at the Richmond Asylum, Dublin, and Lecturer on Mental Diseases at the University of Dublin, a third student, Dr. REVINGTON, won the Open Scholarship offered in Dublin for proficiency in Knowledge of Nervous and Mental Diseases. This—the "STEWART" Scholarship—is of considerable value, and this was the first competition.

The constant stream of fresh students is one of the most stimulating influences which can be brought to bear on one, and I feel that the students do much to keep up the Medical spirit of the staff, while they, in turn, learn of them their special work.

It seems as if in England we were never to be able to get a full recognition of the uses of Asylums for acute cases, for the instruction of the medical student. We have no means at command to encourage regular clinical instructions, open to large classes, yet at Bethlem we are able to do something, and this amount increases year by year.

During the past year the amusements and occupations have been as much as on former years, there being, however, a tendency to increase their number and simplify their nature. The weekly drives during the warmer months of the year are very useful, especially for those patients who will not take exercise, or who are not to be trusted with attendants alone in the streets :—

#### LIST OF ENTERTAINMENTS.

Oct.	12	...	...	Chetwynd Operatic Company.
„	23	...	...	Dance.
Nov.	4	...	...	Dance.
„	12	...	...	Lotus Club Performance.
„	20	...	...	Dance.
				Home Concert.
Dec.	2	...	...	Dance.
„	14	...	...	Radcliffe's Company.
„	24	...	...	Christmas Eve Dance.
„	28	...	...	Chester's Performance.



Jan.	1	...	...	New Year Dance.
„	8	...	...	Dr. Savage (Magic Lantern), "The Alps." Home Concert.
„	14	...	...	Dr. May's Lecture on "Esquimaux."
„	17	...	..	Christmas Tree.
„	19	...	...	Bethlem Troupe, Theatricals.
„	24	...	...	Dance.
„	31	...	...	Capper's Musical Performance.
Feb.	5	...	...	Dance.
„	11	...	...	Amateur Theatricals.
„	19	...	...	Dance.
„	21	...	...	"Dodo" Minstrels.
„	24	...	...	Concert.
„	28	...	...	Meurice's Conjuring Tricks.
March	5	...	...	Dance.

The indoor amusements divide themselves into those got up purely from within the Hospital, those contributed by amateurs, and those paid for, such as special professional performances. The first again consist either of performances got up by officers alone or those prepared by the staff and patients together. We have had some very successful evenings at which the patients alone, or with the Medical Officers, contributed. We have had such varying experience with amateur companies that I think of doing away with all such, unless they spring from our own establishment. During the past year, the indoor performances being so numerous, the theatres have not been visited so frequently as in former years.

We have to thank several of our old friends and Governors for their continued generosity. Thus, H. GRAVES, Esq., has given us many more of his beautiful engravings, and our

wards are really now very handsomely provided with pictures and engravings. Many other presents have from time to time been sent, such as flowers by old patients and their friends, and donations of money in some cases have followed the discharge of patients who have derived benefit while in the Hospital; the great endeavour of the staff is that patients should feel "at home" in Bethlem, and that they should be willing if they feel illness returning to come back once more, of their own free will, and submit themselves to treatment. As I have had occasion before to say, I consider much more good is done by preventing an attack of insanity than in curing one which has begun, so I would give every facility for the admission of voluntary boarders. Up to the year 1886 I had never admitted patients as boarders unless they fell within the ordinary rule, which is that they had been under certificates within five years of their application for admission as boarders. After consulting other Hospital Superintendents, and also writing for instructions to the Commissioners, we have recently admitted patients who desired to place themselves under our care without any certificates. All that is necessary is that the patient should sign a request so to place himself under care and treatment, and agree to conform to the rules and regulations of the Hospital. A second signature on a stamped form is required to be filled by some relation who is in a position to act, so that if the patient decline to fulfil his agreement we have some one to appeal to; or if, as happens from time to time, the patient is too insane for us to allow him to have the liberty of releasing himself, the friend can be called upon to provide certificates or else so remove him. In this voluntary placing of patients under care I believe I see the solution of the great



bugbear of Asylums, for as soon as they are looked upon by patients and their friends as hospitals, or as retreats where quiet and treatment can be sought and not as prisons, the dread the word Asylum will disappear, and there will be a greater chance of getting patients early under treatment, and, therefore, greater prospects of getting satisfactory cures. The following is a quotation from Commissioner's report:—" But besides persons of unsound mind, for whose medical care and treatment Hospitals are primarily intended, it has occurred to us that it would be desirable if arrangements were made for the reception therein of persons, of whom we have reason to know there are many, not insane, who, being conscious of a want of power of self-control of the addiction to intemperate habits, or fearing an attack or a recurrence of mental malady, and being in all respects free agents, are desirous of residing as voluntary boarders in an Institution for the Insane. Upon the question, and if so, in what way, such arrangements can be legally and properly carried out, we have thought well to fortify ourselves by the opinion of a counsel of eminence, and we accordingly submitted a case to Mr. WELSBY, a copy of which, and his opinion, will be found in Appendix (F). It will be seen that he entirely concurs with us in our construction of the enactments upon the subject, that there is nothing in the Statutes to prevent the admission of persons referred to as voluntary boarders into Registered Hospitals; and there would be no difficulty in enforcing legally the stipulations and conditions of any agreement, by bond or otherwise, for their residence therein."

Little new has been done either in the moral or the medical treatment of insanity in Bethlem during the year, but many



new drugs have been examined, and the experience gained has been added to the store of medical knowledge in one way or another.

Bethlem has had its doors open, as usual, not only for patients but for those interested in mental diseases, or in the social and general welfare of the insane. Quarterly meetings have been held by the Medico-Psychological Association; the Convalescent Home has been visited by some of the members of this Association, and also by several foreign visitors who happened to be in England at the time of the Annual Meeting of this Association (in July). One meeting of the Neurological Association was held at Bethlem, when the relationships existing between epilepsy and insanity were discussed. Several meetings of the "After Care Association" have also been held here, and this Association now seems in a fair way to be useful. The object of this Association is to provide a temporary home and employment for female patients who have been recently discharged, recovered, from County Asylums. At Bethlem the Convalescent establishment at Witley answers the same purpose; but in County Asylums there is no such half-way house, and the object of the Association deserves support.

By making Bethlem a centre for all such Associations good is done.

Another step has been taken in the right direction in establishing an examination in nervous diseases. The Medico-Psychological Association undertook to establish an



examination which should in a way test the practical and theoretical knowledge of medical men, as to insanity and allied diseases. It was agreed that examinations should take place in the three divisions of the kingdom, at about the same period, twice in each year, and that special examiners should be selected. For the recent, and for next, examination the examiners for England are Drs. HACK TUKE and SAVAGE, and the first examination was held at Bethlem Hospital during the month of November. Seven gentlemen satisfied the examiners by their written papers, and by their practical knowledge of insanity as proved by the signing of certificates and examining patients. The examination lasted two days, and I feel that it will be a guarantee to the public that some medical men are by study specially fitted to sign certificates and give opinions on the subject of mental disorder. At present each layman thinks he is as good a judge of insanity as a doctor, and this is not a very absurd idea when so many doctors have no more real knowledge of insanity than the laymen. Men with lunacy certificates I trust will be recognised, as are those who hold sanitary science certificates, and in some future Lunacy Bill their importance may be considered. Thus, to my thinking, by bringing together those who are interested in insanity, whether from its scientific or from its philanthropic side, great good is done, and I trust the time will come when Bethlem may, in consequence of a better state of funds, be able to make itself the scientific and social centre of the English lunacy world. Though it is not likely that at present any great approach can be made to this, yet I would suggest my hopes that a library and a pathological museum may some day arise near this, the oldest of Asylums.



It is with unusual pleasure that I have to report radical changes in the kitchen arrangements. The dietary is now varied, and, on the whole, there is nothing more to be wished for; the cooking is better, and the service of the food also much improved. All must know that at present it is not possible to prepare and serve food in a hospital with the same refinement as in a smaller establishment, yet much can be done with care and attention, and I believe the steps taken this year have not only given great satisfaction but have been a real benefit to the patients.

Still much is wanted in the way of warming the upper galleries, but this question is one of considerable importance, and I do not see that just now it can wisely be undertaken.

In reviewing the Medical History of the year, I have to report that early in the spring there were several severe attacks of sore throat, which seemed to point to some poisonous gas as a cause, and later there was one case of diphtheria, and still later a more serious outbreak of diarrhoea; this latter appearing to be very general the drains were examined, and, being referred to in the Commissioner's Report of June 18th, 1886, the architect was instructed by the Committee to make necessary alterations, including separation from the main drain, and free air ventilation for each drain; this was effected, and with immediate relief from all these symptoms of septic poisoning. Everything went on well till early in November, when some offensive smells were detected in one of the bath-rooms on the basement; this was, after about a fortnight, followed by four cases of typhoid fever, and these by two others. The



Treasurer and Committee at once took the matter up in serious earnest, and it was decided to attack the drains in a full and decisive way, so that the old drains running under the building should be taken up and replaced by a carefully arranged set of pipes running altogether outside the building with special provision to prevent the passage of rats from the drains to the buildings. All this means of necessity a large expenditure, but there was no other course open, as the well considered and executed trapping and open ventilation had only succeeded in part, and it would have been intolerable to think that patients might be admitted, suffering from mental disorder, to die of some infection arising within the Hospital. The changes have forced us to give up most of the airing-courts to the workmen for a month, and this has restricted the out-door exercise; this being, however, in the winter months was not so much felt as if it had been in summer, and I believe the danger from the opening the drains has also been reduced by the cold during the year.

Two patients, who had been respectively forty-five and thirty years on the Incurable Establishment, were among those who died during the year.

Witley has been open for the greater part of the year. The female side was placed under an attendant who had only been three years at the Hospital, but who, by her tact and general conduct, had impressed the Resident Physician with her fitness for the post of Deputy Matron. The selection has proved satisfactory to every one, and I have to report that the Convalescent Establishment continues to be as useful and



as much appreciated as ever, the Deputy Steward doing his utmost to make all there happy and contented. As a result of last year's work the water supply has been excellent and abundant. We have had no escapes from the Convalescent this year, though one attempt was made, the patient being recaptured soon after he got beyond the grounds. Witley was opened rather later than usual, in consequence of repairs and painting; but from March 31st to December 21st it was constantly occupied, and during that time 166 patients, consisting of 69 men and 97 women, spent periods of from a fortnight to several months there. I cannot speak too highly of the general effect of the change in promoting and confirming convalescence.

I am glad to be able to report that no suicide has occurred during the year. One serious attempt was made by a man who tried to get into the plunge bath by means of climbing over a glass door.

One inquest was held, which caused a good deal of very needless trouble and pain, as, after two days' investigation, the jury decided that everything was done well and properly. The case was that of an elderly patient who was admitted suffering from melancholia, with refusal of food. He was much wasted and needed artificial feeding; this was done by a qualified Clinical Assistant, and every care was taken. The patient had been most thoroughly examined on his admission. He developed pneumonia and died, and some of his friends wished to show, first, that he ought not to have been sent up from the country by train at all; and, next, that he was both neglected and badly treated at the Hospital. One point, to my mind,



needs modification, for the papers reported the evidence, which at first was that of the complainants in full detail, but our completely satisfactory defence was omitted, or only appeared in small type. This caused unnecessary anxiety to some of our friends.

Another year has passed without accident of any kind, and without any serious changes having taken place in the Government of the Charity. All have striven hard to keep the Hospital up to its level of sufficiency, and there has never been any attempt to hide, either from the lay or the medical mind, anything which was being done within its walls. It has a public work to do, and it wishes the public to see that its work is well done or not. The Resident Physician's lot has been a fortunate one, for he has only thanks to give to all associated with him, to all who work with and for him. The Governors have been ever ready to do what was best for the Hospital, and have in every way made the duty of their Medical Officer pleasant and easy.

In the year's work one and all have felt that the Treasurer, by his untiring care and watchfulness was not only seeing that the work was done, but encouraging those who wrought.

Dr. PERCY SMITH has always been in charge of the Hospital in my absence, and has been most assiduous in performing every part of his duty; and his work is always trustworthy.

To the Steward, Mr. HAYDON, once more I have to tender my thanks, and this year I feel a specially deep debt to him

for the earnest way he has supported all efforts to improve the diet and cooking.

To the Chaplain, the Matron, the Head Attendant, and the rest of the Officers I have to convey my sincere thanks, feeling how much their willing service had aided my endeavours.

I have the honour to be,

My Lords and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

GEO. H. SAVAGE,

*Medical Superintendent.*



## REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

BETHLEM HOSPITAL,

*January 29th, 1886.*

WE have to-day inspected this Hospital, and seen all the patients in residence.

On the books are at present the names of 128 males and 141 female patients, making a total of 269; but 15 males and 13 females are absent on leave. No patients, however, are now at Witley, where some work of repainting, and for improving the water supply, is in progress.

The patients to-day have been very quiet and well behaved. Among them we find several who are convalescent, and many who show marks of improvement. The bodily health of the patients, and the sanitary state of the Hospital, are at present good, and we found very few patients confined to bed.

With the exception of the top male corridor the galleries and rooms were to-day maintained at a good temperature. That corridor was cold, and stands greatly in need of some additional means of warming it.

With respect to this corridor, one part of which is used as accommodation for cases requiring constant supervision at

night, we desire to recommend as an improvement for this purpose the removal of some internal walls as pointed out to Dr. SAVAGE, so as to form an associated room which would take in 10 to 12 patients, and in which the night attendant should habitually sit.

A similar alteration might be made in the corresponding corridor on the female side, to adapt it to the same purposes.

The Hospital generally is in good order, on the female side especially the recent decorative improvements have had a most beneficial effect in brightening the aspect of the wards, and we are glad to learn that some of the male galleries are soon to be taken in hand for redecoration. We notice that a small airing court near the workshop has been made available for feeble male patients. It is quiet and sunny, and will be found very useful.

Since the visit of the Commissioners, on October 24th last, 30 male and 50 females have been admitted here; 19 of each sex discharged on recovery, three of each sex discharged relieved, and six male and 17 females sent out "not improved," making a total of 67 discharges; and four patients died, all from ordinary causes. There are 36 male paying patients, the charge being two guineas a week.

There are also at present one male and three female voluntary boarders.

The attendance on Divine Service is rather limited, as we learn that only about 35 males and 45 females attend. About





## BETHLEM HOSPITAL,

*June 18th, 1886.*

THE present lists of patients of the Hospital contain the names of 135 males and 148 females, or 283 in all.

Of these 10 males and 15 females are at the Convalescent Branch at Witley, and 12 males and 12 females are absent on leave. All the remaining patients we have seen to day. As regards those admitted since our last visit, and still here, we are satisfied of the propriety of their having been placed under care and treatment. Many of them, and some others whose residence has been longer, are better, and some almost fit for discharge. The patients at Witley we hope to see shortly.

Since the visit we paid here, on January 29th, 18 male and 31 female patients have been discharged on recovery, and 19 males and 30 females removed, making a total of 98 patients discharged. Eight males and six females died, and 52 males and 74 females, 126 persons in all, have been admitted. There are also residing here, or at Witley, two voluntary boarders, one of each sex. The paying patients (all of the male sex) are 38 in number. There are at present in the Hospital 28 general paralytics of the male and two of the female sex. Patients known to be effected with epilepsy not received.



Few patients were to-day confined to bed, and the general health seems to be good, excepting, of course, the cases of general paralysis, several of which are approaching their usual termination.

While on the subject of health we desire to notice that there does not appear to be a general disconnection of the waste-pipes from lavatories—baths, and sinks from the sewers—and in one or two quarters we to-day detected the presence of sewer gas admitted by some of the pipes.

A general reconstruction of the sewage of the Hospital would no doubt be desirable, but probably a very costly operation not unattended, possibly, by some danger; but we think that the disconnection of waste-pipes, and making them discharge over trapped gullies, might be carried out without much difficulty, and at no serious expense, and we would commend this subject to the consideration of the Committee.

We found some of the galleries in a certain degree of confusion, owing to the work of cleaning and decoration being in progress. The alteration of the upper galleries, suggested at our last visit to form a supervision dormitory, has not been taken in hand; but Dr. SAVAGE informs us that the matter is not overlooked, and that the work will be undertaken when the turn of these galleries for redecoration arrives. Nor has any step been taken towards the warming of the top galleries.

We are glad to learn that there is a prospect of the early improvement of the dietary in the particulars referred to by us at our last visit. We trust this may be very soon effected.

Generally we have found the Hospital is in very good order, and the patients contented. No complaint of rough treatment, nor, indeed, on any subject but that of detention was made to us.

We learn from the Medical Journal that since the last visit four men have been secluded on seven occasions, and for 28 hours, and five women, on 11 occasions, for 50 hours.

Eight men and seven women have been restrained by gloves for different periods for surgical reasons, and there have been two cases in which the side-arm dress has been worn, and a lady has been dry packed to allay extreme restlessness.

Signed { C. S. BAGOT, } *Commissioners*  
{ JOHN D. CLEATON, } *in Lunacy.*



BETHLEM CONVALESCENT HOSPITAL,  
WITLEY,

*June 19th, 1886.*

There are at present 10 male and 14 female patients, and a male voluntary boarder from Bethlem. Four of the patients are from the Incurable list, the remainder are patients who are improving, or for whom a change in the country is deemed advisable.

All appear thoroughly to enjoy their residence here, and it is reasonable that they should, for the Establishment is most comfortable.

We have inspected the building and find it is in very good order, and the gardens and grounds are bright and pleasant.

We learn that the Well, which last year, gave signs of failure has been deepened, and it is hoped will give a sufficient supply of water during the summer.

A good deal of painting—external and internal, and other renovations was done last year.

We observe that the Establishment was opened for the present year on March 30th, and since then 64 patients from the parent Hospital have enjoyed its benefits.

Signed { C. S. BAGOT, } *Commissioners*  
{ JOHN D. CLEATON, } *in Lunacy.*

## INDEX TO TABLES.

---

No.	Page
1 Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the year ending 31st December, 1886 .. .. .	58
1A Showing (1) the Previous Attacks among Persons admitted during the year 1886; and (2) the number of times they had previously recovered in this or any Asylum .. .. .	59
2 Showing the Admissions, Re-admissions, Discharges and Deaths during the 21 years from 1st January, 1864, to 31st December, 1886 .. .. .	60
2A Showing the Admissions and Recoveries of Persons from January 1st, 1864, to the present date, 31st December, 1886 .. .. .	61
3 Showing the Admissions, Discharges and Deaths, with the Mean Annual Mortality and Proportions of Recoveries per cent. of the Admissions, for the 21 years, 1864—1886 .. .. .	62
4 Showing the History of the Annual Admissions since the year 1820, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the number of each remaining on the 31st December of the year reported on.. .. .	63
5 Showing the Causes of Death during the year 1886, together with the Ages at Death .. .. .	64
6 Showing the length of Residence in those Discharged Recovered, and in those who have died, during the year 1886 .. .. .	65
7 Showing the Duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the year 1886.. .. .	66
8 Showing in Quinquennial periods the ages of those Admitted, Recovered, and Died, during the year 1886, and of those remaining on 31st December, 1886.. .. .	67
9 Showing the condition as to Marriage, in the Admissions, Recoveries and Deaths, during the year 1886, and of Patients Resident December 31st, 1886 .. .. .	68
10 Showing the probable causes of Insanity in the Patients Admitted during the year 1886 .. .. .	69
11 Showing the form of Mental Disorder of Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths of the year 1886, and the form of Mental Disorder of the Inmates on 31st December, 1886 .. .. .	70
12 Occupation of Patients admitted during 1886.. .. .	71
12 Occupation of Patients discharged during 1886 .. .. .	73
12 Occupation of Patients who died during 1886.. .. .	74
13 Religious Persuasion .. .. .	75
14 Residence .. .. .	76
15 General Health .. .. .	76
16 Behaviour .. .. .	77
17 Suicidal Tendency .. .. .	77
18 Return of the Incurable Patients now in the Hospital .. .. .	78
19 Time the Incurable Patients have been in the Hospital .. .. .	81
20 Degree of Education of Incurable Patients in the Hospital .. .. .	81



## No. 1.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS  
during the year ending 31st December, 1886.

	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In the Asylum, January 1st, 1886 .. .. .	..	..	..	132	127	259
Cases admitted—						
First admissions .. .. .	111	175	286	..	..	..
Not first admissions .. .. .	9	22	31	..	..	..
Total Cases admitted during the year.. .. .	..	..	..	120	197	317
Total Cases under care during the year.. .. .	..	..	..	252	324	576
Cases discharged—						
Recovered .. .. .	50	114	164			
Relieved.. .. .	13	13	26			
Not improved .. .. .	43	57	100			
Died .. .. .	19	10	29			
Total Cases discharged and died during the year .. .. .	..	..	..	125	194	319
Remaining in the Asylum 31st December, 1886 .. .. .	..	..	..	127	130	257
Average number resident during the year .. .. .	..	..	..	131	139	270
*Persons under care during the year† .. .. .	..	..	..	249	322	571
Persons admitted do.	..	..	..	120	197	317
Persons recovered do.	..	..	..	50	114	164
Transferred to this Asylum ..	..	..	..	14	15	29
Transferred from this Asylum	..	..	..	11	14	25

\* Persons, *i.e.*, separate persons in contradistinction to "cases" which may include the same individual more than once.

† Total cases, minus re-admissions of patients discharged during the current year.

No. 1A.

SHOWING (1) THE PREVIOUS ATTACKS AMONG PERSONS ADMITTED during the year 1886; and (2) the number of times they had previously recovered in this or any Asylum.

(1) NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS.	PERSONS.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.
Have had 1 Attack .. .. .	14	37	51
„ 2 Attacks .. .. .	2	13	15
„ 3 „ .. .. .	3	9	12
„ 4 „ or more .. .. .	—	2	2

(2) NUMBER OF TIMES PATIENTS RECOVERED.	IN THIS ASYLUM.			IN ANY ASYLUM.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Once .. .. .	8	17	25	5	18	23
Twice .. .. .	1	4	5	2	2	4
3 times .. .. .	—	1	1	1	1	2
4 „ .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 „ .. .. .	—	1	1	—	—	—
6 „ .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—



## No. 2.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES and DEATHS,  
during the 23 years from January 1st, 1864, to the 31st December, 1886.

	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
In the Asylum, January 1st, 1864 .. .. .	..	..	..	93	119	212
<i>Persons</i> admitted during the period of 23 years .. ..	2103	2874	4977			
Re-admissions .. .. .	208	362	570			
Total <i>cases</i> admitted .. ..	..	..	..	2311	3236	5547
Total <i>cases</i> under care during the 23 years .. .. .	..	..	..	2404	3355	5759
Discharged <i>cases</i> —						
Recovered .. .. .	970	1862	2841			
Relieved (1878-86 only)	73	99	172			
Not improved.. .. .	909	1044	1953			
Died .. .. .	316	220	536			
Total <i>cases</i> discharged and died since January 1st, 1864	..	..	..	2277	3225	5502
Remaining 31st Dec., 1886 ..	..	..	..	127	130	257
Average number resident during the 23 years .. ..	..	..	..	108	146	254
Transferred to this Asylum..	..	..	..	187	202	389
Transferred from this Asylum†	..	..	..	—	—	—

† This information is not available.

## No. 2A.

SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS AND RECOVERIES OF PERSONS\* from January 1st, 1864, to the present date, 31st December, 1886.

HISTORY OF RECOVERIES OF PERSONS.	The same, only omitting all Persons transferred from other Asylums, &c.					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Persons admitted during the 23 years .. .. .	2103	2874	4976	1916	2672	4588
Of whom were discharged recovered during the same period, being 50.3 per cent. of persons admitted. .. .	865	1640	2505	815	1554	2369
Of whom were re-admitted relapsed† .. .. .	208	362	570	208	358	566
Leaving recovered persons who have not relapsed.. .. .	657	1278	1935	607	1196	1803
Relapsed persons discharged recovered‡ .. .. .	102	191	293	102	187	289
Net    recovered persons, being 44.7 per cent. of persons admitted .. .. .	759	1469	2228	709	1383	2092

\* Persons, *i.e.*, separate persons in contradistinction to *cases* which may include the same individual more than once.

*Re-admission* applies only to re-admission into this Asylum.

† *i.e.*, Persons who have relapsed one or more times.

‡ *i.e.*, After last re-admission, if relapsed one or more times.

|| *i.e.*, Recovered persons sane at the present time so far as the Asylum statistics show.



BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

No. 3.  
 SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES AND DEATHS, WITH THE MEAN ANNUAL MORTALITY AND PROPORTION OF RECOVERIES PER CENT. OF THE ADMISSIONS, each year from January 1st, 1864.

Year.	Admitted.			Discharged.						Died.			Remaining 31st Dec. in each year.			Average Numbers Resident.			Percentage of Recoveries on Admissions.			Percentage of Deaths on the average num- bers Resident.				
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			M. F. T.			M. F. T.			M. F. T.			M. F. T.				
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
1864	73	116	189	33	49	82	—	—	—	14	27	41	10	152	261	136	127	263	45.2	42.2	48.4	7.4	5.5	6.5		
1865	83	102	185	40	60	100	—	—	—	21	26	47	16	121	156	112	142	254	48.2	58.8	54.1	8.9	8.5	8.7		
1866	80	107	187	49	70	119	—	—	—	33	45	78	11	108	140	110	144	254	61.2	65.4	63.6	10.0	5.6	7.5		
1867	83	121	204	35	73	108	—	—	—	32	45	77	18	106	132	109	135	242	42.2	60.3	52.9	16.5	8.3	12.0		
1868	78	131	209	33	67	100	—	—	—	38	40	78	14	99	147	109	135	244	42.3	51.1	47.8	12.8	6.7	9.4		
1869	100	140	240	34	78	112	—	—	—	36	44	80	11	118	148	105	148	253	34.0	55.7	46.7	10.5	11.5	11.1		
1870	103	132	235	40	76	116	—	—	—	43	52	95	24	114	144	109	158	267	38.8	57.6	49.4	22.0	5.1	12.0		
1871	62	117	179	35	72	107	—	—	—	40	33	73	8	93	148	106	142	248	56.5	61.5	59.8	7.5	5.6	6.5		
1872	81	113	194	29	56	85	—	—	—	36	40	76	12	97	153	97	144	241	35.8	49.6	43.8	12.4	8.3	10.0		
1873	80	115	195	31	78	109	—	—	—	36	41	77	11	99	141	102	136	238	38.8	67.8	55.9	10.8	5.9	8.0		
1874	95	141	236	41	87	128	—	—	—	40	33	73	13	110	164	93	150	245	43.2	61.7	54.2	14.0	8.7	10.7		
1875	91	140	231	48	75	123	—	—	—	31	40	71	13	99	165	108	157	265	52.7	53.6	53.2	12.0	5.7	8.3		
1876	113	135	248	45	68	113	—	—	—	49	57	106	8	110	149	102	168	270	39.8	50.4	45.6	7.8	6.5	7.0		
1877	99	115	214	32	71	103	—	—	—	55	51	106	18	104	150	102	144	246	32.3	61.7	48.1	17.6	4.9	10.2		
1878	102	144	246	46	81	127	1	8	9	53	56	109	14	92	143	95	147	242	45.1	53.3	51.6	14.7	4.1	8.3		
1879	110	173	283	50	105	155	2	2	4	49	47	96	8	93	153	92	146	238	45.5	60.7	54.8	8.7	6.2	7.1		
1880	109	183	292	38	110	148	2	6	8	49	51	100	6	107	158	104	156	260	34.9	60.1	50.7	5.8	7.1	6.5		
1881	108	163	271	41	100	141	21	21	42	38	47	85	12	103	142	94	150	244	38.0	61.3	52.0	12.8	7.3	9.4		
1882	114	164	278	42	85	127	9	14	23	51	55	106	12	103	147	108	152	260	36.8	51.8	45.7	11.1	3.3	6.5		
1883	153	176	329	52	81	133	5	10	15	41	58	99	22	136	160	111	155	266	34.0	46.0	40.4	19.8	9.0	13.5		
1884	138	150	288	83	106	189	10	12	22	42	50	92	22	117	134	136	148	284	60.1	70.7	65.6	16.2	5.4	12.0		
1885	136	161	297	52	100	152	10	13	23	39	49	88	20	132	127	122	142	264	38.2	62.1	51.2	16.4	4.2	9.9		
1886	120	197	317	50	114	164	13	13	26	43	57	100	10	127	130	131	139	270	42.0	57.9	51.9	14.3	7.6	11.3		
Total ..	2311	3236	5547	979	1862	2841	73	99	172	909	1044	1953	316	220	536	108	146	254	42.4	57.5	51.2	12.7	6.5	9.1		



No. 4.  
SHOWING THE HISTORY OF THE ADMISSIONS SINCE THE YEAR 1820, WITH THE DISCHARGES AND DEATHS,  
and the numbers of each year remaining on the 31st December of the year reported on.

Year.	Admitted.				Of Each Year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1886.				Total Discharged and Died of Each Year's Admissions to 31st December, 1886.				Remaining of each year's Admissions 31st Dec., 1886															
	New Cases		Re-lapsed Cases.		Recovered		Not Improved.		Recovered.		Relieved.†		Not Improved.		M.	F.	T.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				M.	F.	T.								
1820-63	3402*	5586*	-	-	-	-	-	-	1959	3299	5258	-	-	1112	1910	3022†	6	11	17									
1864	65	94	8	22	-	-	-	-	40	70	110	-	-	27	32	59	-	-	-									
1865	74	88	9	14	-	-	-	-	43	57	100	-	-	28	29	57	6	18	24									
1866	68	89	12	18	-	-	-	-	39	61	100	-	-	30	37	67	10	12	22									
1867	71	100	12	21	-	-	-	-	27	67	94	-	-	34	36	70	2	2	4									
1868	71	115	7	16	-	-	-	-	36	74	110	-	-	28	42	70	1	1	2									
1869	95	133	5	7	-	-	-	-	41	72	113	-	-	43	50	93	1	2	3									
1870	97	126	6	6	-	-	-	-	39	80	119	-	-	44	40	84	1	2	3									
1871	57	107	5	10	-	-	-	-	24	77	101	-	-	30	33	63	-	-	-									
1872	73	98	8	15	-	-	-	-	32	53	85	-	-	36	48	84	-	-	-									
1873	69	101	11	14	-	-	-	-	36	68	104	-	-	32	39	71	-	-	-									
1874	90	122	5	19	-	-	-	-	42	88	130	-	-	42	40	82	-	-	-									
1875	83	118	8	22	-	-	-	-	42	78	120	-	-	37	53	90	-	-	-									
1876	99	114	14	21	-	-	-	-	54	77	131	-	-	45	45	90	-	-	-									
1877	93	104	6	11	-	-	-	-	36	67	103	-	-	46	38	84	-	-	-									
1878	91	131	11	13	-	-	-	-	46	84	130	-	-	42	47	89	-	-	-									
1879	100	154	10	19	-	-	-	-	52	103	155	-	-	50	55	105	-	-	-									
1880	97	147	12	36	-	-	-	-	42	105	147	-	-	52	56	108	-	-	-									
1881	96	143	12	20	-	-	-	-	35	87	122	-	-	50	56	106	-	-	-									
1882	101	131	13	33	-	-	-	-	48	89	137	-	-	50	56	106	-	-	-									
1883	142	155	11	21	-	-	-	-	71	100	171	-	-	51	47	98	-	-	-									
1884	123	123	15	27	-	-	-	-	65	88	153	-	-	35	50	85	-	-	-									
1885	112	140	24	21	-	-	-	-	55	94	148	-	-	35	44	79	-	-	-									
1886	111	175	9	22	-	-	-	-	23	76	99	-	-	9	15	24	-	-	-									
Total ...	5480	8394	233	428	50	114	164	13	13	26	43	57	100	19	10	29	74	114	188†	1981	2900	4881	604	564	1168	127	130	257

\* Including "Relapsed Cases."  
† For the 23 years—1864-86.  
‡ Including "Relieved."

SUMMARY OF TOTAL ADMISSIONS.					
Males.		Females.		Both Sexes.	
Per centage of Cases Recovered	51	57.9	55.3		
" " " Relieved	35.9	34.2	34.9		
" " " Not Improved	10.5	6.4	8.0		
" " " Died	2.6	1.5	1.8		
" " " Remaining	100.0	100.0	100.0		





## No. 6.

SHOWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED,  
AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED, DURING THE YEAR 1886.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	Recovered.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 1 month .. .. .	..	1	1	3	4	7
1 month and under 3 months..	12	34	46	3	3	6
3 months and under 6 months.	16	41	57	1	1	2
6 months and under 9 months.	9	25	34	1	1	2
9 months and under 12 months	10	7	17	2	..	2
1 year and under 2 years ..	3	6	9	5	..	5
2 years and under 3 years ..	..	..	..	2	..	2
3 years and under 5 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 years and under 7 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 years and under 10 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 years und under 12 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 years and under 15 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 years and under 20 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 years and under 25 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 years and under 30 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 years and under 35 years ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
35 years and under 40 years ..	..	..	..	1	..	1
40 years and under 45 years ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 years and under 50 years ..	..	..	..	1	..	1
TOTAL .. .. .	52	114	164	19	10	29



No. 7.  
SHOWING THE DURATION OF THE DISORDER ON ADMISSION IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS,  
during the Year 1886.

CLASS.	DURATION OF DISEASE ON ADMISSION IN FIVE CLASSES.											
	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.		
	M.	F.	T.	RECOVERED.			REMOVED, RELIEVED, OR OTHERWISE.			M.	F.	T.
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
FIRST CLASS. First Attack, and within Three Months on Admission.. ..	53	94	147	20	57	77	21	31	52	12	4	16
SECOND CLASS. First Attack, above Three and within twelve months on Admission .. ..	35	40	75	11	19	30	16	23	39	3	3	6
THIRD CLASS. Not First Attack, and within Twelve months on Admission	20	60	80	18	38	56	15	14	29	3	3	6
FOURTH CLASS. First Attack or not, but of more than Twelve Months on Ad- mission .. ..	12	3	15	1	..	1	4	2	6	1	..	1
FIFTH CLASS. Congenital .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL .. ..	120	197	317	50	114	164	56	70	126	19	10	29

No. 8.  
 SHOWING IN QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS THE AGES OF THOSE ADMITTED, RECOVERED, AND DIED,  
 during the Year 1886, and of those remaining on 31st December, 1886.

AGES.	THE ADMISSIONS.			RECOVERED.			THE DEATHS.			PATIENTS RESIDENT 31st December, 1886.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
5 years and under 10 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 years and under 15 years	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 years and under 20 years	15	12	27	5	8	13	..	..	..	9	6	15
20 years and under 25 years	14	27	41	10	16	26	..	1	1	14	13	27
25 years and under 30 years	13	32	45	7	20	27	1	1	2	10	17	27
30 years and under 35 years	19	29	48	6	19	25	2	..	2	19	14	33
35 years and under 40 years	15	28	43	7	18	25	2	1	3	14	11	25
40 years and under 45 years	12	21	33	3	10	13	1	2	3	18	17	35
45 years and under 50 years	8	16	24	4	8	12	1	..	1	15	12	27
50 years and under 55 years	4	11	15	4	4	8	2	1	3	4	11	15
55 years and under 60 years	5	6	11	1	7	8	5	..	5	4	6	10
60 years and under 65 years	10	6	16	2	2	4	2	2	4	10	9	19
65 years and under 70 years	4	5	9	1	1	2	1	1	2	6	6	12
70 years and under 75 years	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	5	6
75 years and under 80 years	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	3	6
80 years and under 85 years	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
85 years and under 90 years	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unknown ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	120	197	317	50	114	164	19	10	29	127	130	257
Mean Age ..	36.6	36.2	36.4	34.8	35.4	35.1	48.2	49	48.6	39.9	34.9	37.4



## No. 9.

SHOWING THE CONDITION AS TO MARRIAGE, IN THE ADMISSIONS, RECOVERIES, AND DEATHS, during the Year 1886, and of PATIENTS RESIDENT DECEMBER 31st, 1886.

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.	ADMISSIONS.			DISCHARGES.			DEATHS.			PATIENTS RESIDENT DECEMBER 31st.		
	M.	F.	T.	RECOVERED.			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
				M.	F.	T.						
Single..	57	106	163	25	55	80	5	4	9	69	80	149
Married ..	56	78	134	23	50	73	10	6	16	49	36	85
Widowed ..	7	13	20	2	9	11	4	..	4	9	14	23
Unknown ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	120	197	317	50	114	164	19	10	29	127	130	257

No. 10.  
SHOWING THE PROBABLE CAUSES OF INSANITY IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED during the year 1886.

CAUSES OF INSANITY.	NUMBER OF INSTANCES IN WHICH EACH CAUSE WAS ASSIGNED.											
	As predisposing cause.			Admissions... {			No. of Cases.			Total.†		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
MORAL: Domestic trouble (including loss of relatives and friends) ...	-	-	-	1	24	25	1	3	4	2	27	29
Adverse circumstances (including business anxieties and pecuniary difficulties) ...	-	-	-	13	10	23	8	2	10	21	12	33
Mental anxiety and worry (not included under the above two heads, and overwork) ...	-	-	-	20	11	31	6	7	13	26	18	44
Religious excitement ...	-	-	-	1	8	9	1	2	3	2	10	12
Love affairs (including seduction) ...	-	-	-	1	4	5	1	-	-	1	4	5
Fright and nervous shock ...	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	-	-	3	1	4
PHYSICAL: Intemperance in drink ...	1	-	1	2	2	4	2	1	3	5	3	8
Sexual ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Veneral disease ...	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	8
Self abuse (sexual) ...	1	-	1	11	1	12	-	-	-	12	1	13
Over-exertion ...	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Sunstroke ...	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	-	2	4	-	4
Accident or injury ...	-	-	-	2	1	3	3	-	3	5	1	6
Pregnancy ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parturition and the puerperal state ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lactation ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uterine and Ovarian disorders ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puberty ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Change of life ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fevers ...	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	2	-	7	7
Privation and starvation ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Old age ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other bodily diseases or disorders ...	-	-	-	1	6	7	2	9	11	3	15	18
Previous attacks ...	20	59	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	59	79
Hereditary influences ascertained (direct and collateral) ...	34	70	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	70	104
Congenital defect ascertained ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ascertained causes ...	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	2	1	3	4
Unknown ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	32	55

† The figures in the total column represent the entire number of instances in which the several causes (either alone or in combination with others) were stated to have produced the mental disorder. The excess of the aggregate of such causes over the number of patients admitted is owing to combinations of causes.



No. 11.  
 SHOWING THE FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER OF ADMISSIONS, RECOVERIES, AND DEATHS OF THE YEAR 1886, AND THE  
 FORM OF MENTAL DISORDER OF THE INMATES ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1886.

Form of Mental Disorder.	Admissions.			Recoveries.			Deaths.			Remaining in Asylum. 31st December, 1886.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Congenital or Infantile Mental Deficiency..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>a</i> with Epilepsy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>b</i> without Epilepsy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Epilepsy acquired..	24	3	27	1	..	1	9	1	10	28	1	29
General Paralysis of the Insane ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mania—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Recent ..	8	50	58	11	42	53	..	3	3	7	18	25
Chronic ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	2
Recurrent ..	3	2	5	3	1	3	..	..	..	2	5	7
<i>A Potu</i> ..	1	..	1	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Puerperal ..	..	7	7	..	9	9	..	1	1	..	1	1
Senile ..	2	3	5	1	..	1	..	2	2	1	1	1
Melancholia—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Recent ..	30	80	110	22	45	67	3	1	4	26	53	79
Chronic ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	5
Recurrent ..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5
Puerperal ..	..	9	9	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	3	3
Senile ..	4	5	9	..	..	..	1	..	1	4	2	6
Dementia—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary ..	16	15	31	5	3	8	..	..	..	13	6	22
Secondary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	11	12	23
Senile ..	5	1	6	..	..	..	3	1	4	2	..	2
Organic ( <i>i.e.</i> , from Tumours, Coarse Brain Disease) ..	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	3
Delusional ..	24	20	44	5	8	13	..	..	..	25	18	43

No. 12.

1886.

OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS *admitted* during 1886.

MALES.		MALES.— <i>continued.</i>	
Accountant .. .. .	1	Brought forward .. ..	73
Agents .. .. .	4	Jeweller .. .. .	1
Architect .. .. .	1	Leather Manufacturer .. ..	1
Artists .. .. .	2	Licensed Victualler .. ..	1
Baker .. .. .	1	Linguist .. .. .	1
Bankmanager .. .. .	1	Manager of mine .. .. .	1
Beermerchant .. .. .	1	Merchants .. .. .	2
Blacksmith .. .. .	1	Mineral water maker .. ..	1
Bootmaker .. .. .	1	Minister .. .. .	1
Butcher .. .. .	1	Organ Builder .. .. .	1
Cab Proprietor .. .. .	1	Paper hanger .. .. .	1
Cabinet Maker .. .. .	1	Photographer .. .. .	1
Carpenter .. .. .	1	Piano Maker .. .. .	1
Chemists .. .. .	2	Planter .. .. .	1
Chorister .. .. .	1	Printer's Reader .. .. .	1
Civil Service Clerks .. ..	2	Saddler .. .. .	1
Clergymen .. .. .	3	Rate Collector .. .. .	1
Clerks .. .. .	26	Schoolmasters .. .. .	4
Collector .. .. .	1	Shirtcutter .. .. .	1
Commercial Travellers .. ..	5	Shopman .. .. .	1
Dentist's Assistant .. .. .	1	Shorthand Clerk .. .. .	1
Dispenser .. .. .	1	Solicitors .. .. .	4
Farmers .. .. .	4	Stationer .. .. .	1
Fish Salesman .. .. .	1	Stereotyper .. .. .	1
Gardeners .. .. .	2	Students .. .. .	3
Gate Keeper .. .. .	1	Surgeons .. .. .	3
Grocer .. .. .	1	Tailor .. .. .	1
Horse-dealer .. .. .	1	Tie Cutter .. .. .	1
Jockey .. .. .	1	Tobacconist .. .. .	1
India rubber merchant .. ..	1	Tutor .. .. .	1
Inspector of Police .. .. .	1	Warehousemen .. .. .	2
Ironmonger .. .. .	1	No Occupation .. .. .	5
Carried forward .. ..	73		120



No. 12.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS *admitted* during 1886.

FEMALES.		FEMALES.— <i>continued.</i>	
Artist .. .. .	1	Brought forward .. .. .	53
Bagmaker .. .. .	1	Pupil Teachers .. .. .	2
Bookbinder .. .. .	1	Scholar .. .. .	1
Book Keeper .. .. .	1	School Teachers .. .. .	3
Caretaker .. .. .	1	Schoolmistresses .. .. .	2
Companions .. .. .	2	Sempstress .. .. .	1
Dancing Mistress .. .. .	1	Shopwomen .. .. .	5
Deaconess .. .. .	1	Tea Dealer .. .. .	1
Domestic Servants .. .. .	2	Teachers of Music .. .. .	2
Dress makers .. .. .	6	Upholstress .. .. .	1
Hospital Matron .. .. .	1	Wives or Widows of Farmers..	3
Governesses .. .. .	19	Wives, Widows, or Daughters of Professional Men .. .. .	16
Housekeepers .. .. .	7	Wives, Widows, or Daughters of Clerks or Tradesmen and Others .. .. .	92
Laundress .. .. .	1	No Occupation .. .. .	15
Milliners .. .. .	4		
Nun .. .. .	1		
Nurses .. .. .	3		
Carried forward .. .. .	53		197

No. 12.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS *discharged Cured* during 1886.

MALES.	FEMALES.
Artist.. .. . 1	Caretaker.. .. . 1
Beer Retailer .. .. . 2	Companion .. .. . 1
Bootmaker.. .. . 1	Domestic Servants .. .. . 5
Broker .. .. . 1	Dressmakers .. .. . 4
Builder .. .. . 1	Governesses .. .. . 8
Buttonmaker .. .. . 1	Housekeeper .. .. . 1
Canvasser .. .. . 1	Milliners .. .. . 6
Captain (Merchant Service) .. 1	Paper Bag maker .. .. . 1
Carpenter .. .. . 1	Pupil teacher .. .. . 1
Civil Engineer .. .. . 1	Saddler's Workwoman .. .. . 1
Clerks .. .. . 9	Schoolmistress .. .. . 2
Coffee Planter .. .. . 1	School teachers.. .. . 3
Commercial Travellers .. .. . 4	Sempstress.. .. . 1
Farmer .. .. . 1	Shop assistant .. .. . 1
Farm pupil .. .. . 1	Wives, Widows, or Daughters of Professional Men .. .. . 8
Greengrocers assistant .. .. . 1	Wives, Widows, or Daughters of Clerks or Tradesmen and Others .. .. . 60
Grocer .. .. . 1	No Occupation .. .. . 9
Groom .. .. . 1	
Gunsmith .. .. . 1	
Hairdresser .. .. . 1	
Jeweller .. .. . 1	
Minister .. .. . 1	
Paper Hanger .. .. . 1	
Pianoforte Maker .. .. . 1	
Police Inspector .. .. . 1	
Saddler .. .. . 1	
School Master .. .. . 1	
Shopmen .. .. . 2	
Solicitor .. .. . 1	
Student .. .. . 1	
Surgeons .. .. . 3	
Tailor.. .. . 1	
Tutor .. .. . 1	
Zinc Contractor .. .. . 1	
No Occupation .. .. . 1	



No. 12.—*continued.*OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS who *Died* during 1886.

MALES.					FEMALES.				
Bank Manager	..	..	..	1	Governess	..	..	..	1
Chemists	..	..	..	2	Housewives	..	..	..	6
Civil Service	..	..	..	1	No Occupation..	..	..	..	3
Clergyman..	..	..	..	1					
Clerks..	..	..	..	3					
Colonel	..	..	..	1					
Farmer	..	..	..	1					
Librarian	..	..	..	1					
Minister	..	..	..	1					
Merchant	..	..	..	1					
Solicitor	..	..	..	1					
Teacher of Languages	..	..	..	1					
Upholsterer	..	..	..	1					
Warehousemen	..	..	..	2					
None	..	..	..	1					
				<hr/> 19					<hr/> 10

No. 13.

1886.

RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

Denomination.	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Church of England ..	66	91	157	30	49	79	24	40	64	11	6	17
Protestant..	24	35	59	8	16	24	14	9	23	1	1	2
Roman Catholic .....	3	6	9	..	3	3	1	1	2	1	1	2
Wesleyan .....	2	6	8	2	4	6	..	4	4	..	..	..
Methodist .....	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baptist .....	4	12	16	2	7	9	3	3	6	1	..	1
Particular Baptist .....	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Independent..	1	6	7	1	5	6	..	..	..	1	..	1
Dissenter .....	4	8	12	1	4	5	4	2	6	..	..	..
Jew .....	3	6	9	2	3	5	2	1	3	..	..	..
Catholic Apostolic ..	1	4	5	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	1	1
Unitarian .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Presbyterian ..	2	7	9	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	1	1
Salvationist ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberal .....	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Atheist .. ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Freethinker ..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Christian .....	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plymouth Brethren ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congregational	4	8	12	2	8	10	1	..	1	1	..	1
Not stated ..	1	2	3	1	5	6	6	9	15	2	..	2
	120	197	317	50	114	164	56	70	126	19	10	29



No. 14.

1886.

## RESIDENCE.

Residence.	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
London Postal District ..	81	121	202	36	73	109	37	36	73	11	6	17
Provinces ..	37	75	112	14	40	54	17	32	49	8	4	12
Abroad .. ..	2	1	3	.	1	1	2	2	4	..	..	..
	120	197	317	50	114	164	56	70	126	19	10	29

No. 15.

1886.

## GENERAL HEALTH.

Health.	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Good .....	10	15	25	4	8	12	5	2	7	2	..	2
Fair .....	46	70	116	26	41	67	20	31	51	7	1	8
Bad .....	64	112	176	20	65	85	31	37	68	10	9	19
	120	197	317	50	114	164	56	70	126	19	10	29

No. 16.

1886.

BEHAVIOUR.

Behaviour.	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dangerous or violent . }	29	29	58	14	24	38	26	10	36	10	1	11
Not danger- ous or violent }	91	168	259	36	90	126	30	60	90	9	9	18
	120	197	317	50	114	164	56	70	126	19	10	29

No. 17.

1886.

SUICIDAL TENDENCY.

Tendency.	Admitted.			Discharged.								
				Cured.			Uncured.			Died.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Suicidal ..	37	61	98	14	37	51	15	18	33	4	4	8
Not suicidal.	83	136	219	36	77	113	41	52	93	15	6	21
	120	197	317	50	114	164	56	70	126	19	10	29



No. 18.

1886.

## RETURN of the INCURABLE PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL, 31st DEC., 1886.

No.	—	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incur- able Estab- lishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
1	W.C.	Male .....	20	16th September, 1831.
2	P.R.	Female .....	25	28th March, 1834.
3	H.M.	Male .....	27	5th February, 1836.
4	E.G.	Female .....	35	22nd June, 1842.
5	W.B.N.	Male .....	39	14th February, 1848.
6	M.A.H.	Female .....	26	3rd January, 1851.
7	H.B.	Female .....	41	18th July, 1851.
8	C.M.	Male .....	30	6th August, 1852.
9	A.R.	Female .....	29	15th December, 1854.
10	G.F.	Female .....	42	22nd June, 1855.
11	J.J.P.	Female .....	40	11th December, 1857.
12	J.S.	Female .....	23	29th April, 1859.
13	E.J.	Female .....	25	27th May, 1859.
14	M.S.M.	Female .....	43	12th June, 1868.
15	E.B.	Female .....	44	23rd April, 1869.
16	E.G.	Female .....	37	15th October, 1869.

*Continued*

No. 18.—*continued.*

1886.

RETURN OF INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	—	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incur- able Estab- lishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
17	J.A.C.	Male .....	48	18th November, 1870.
18	A.M.H.	Female .....	57	10th May, 1872.
19	A.B.	Female .....	42	10th July, 1872.
20	T.E.C.	Male .....	30	23rd October, 1872.
21	H.McN.	Male .....	33	17th September, 1873.
22	J.W.E.	Male .....	40	25th February, 1874.
23	E.F.	Female .....	37	25th February, 1874.
24	E.L.G.	Female .....	37	11th November, 1874.
25	M.A.S.	Female .....	33	17th March, 1875.
26	M.C.M.	Female .....	33	3rd November, 1875.
27	M.W.	Female .....	64	27th December, 1876.
28	J.S.C.	Male .....	35	28th February, 1877.
29	S.P.V.	Male .....	41	27th February, 1878.
30	W.H.	Male .....	32	18th September, 1878.
31	A.B.	Female .....	56	9th December, 1878.
32	A.L.	Female .....	62	9th December, 1878.
33	T.K.G.	Male .....	31	2nd July, 1879.

*Continued*



No. 18.—*continued.*

1886.

RETURN of INCURABLE PATIENTS—*continued.*

No.	—	Sex.	Age when Admitted to Incur- able Estab- lishment.	Date of Admission to Incurable Establishment.
34	E.H.	Male .....	72	9th July, 1879.
35	M.A.W.	Female .....	37	28th January, 1880.
36	A.C.W.M'L.	Female .....	63	28th April, 1880.
37	M.A.G.	Female .....	44	12th January, 1881.
38	S.R.	Female .....	55	11th May, 1881.

No. 19.

1886.

TIME the INCURABLE PATIENTS have been in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Upwards of 30 years .....	4	8	12
From 20 to 30 — .....	2	5	7
„ 15 to 20 — .....	5	6	11
„ 10 to 15 — .....	1	5	6
5 to 10 — and under	1	1	2
	13	25	38

No. 20.

1886.

DEGREE of EDUCATION of Incurable Patients in the Hospital.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Good .....	6	21	27
Moderate.....	3	1	4
Imperfect.....	1	2	3
None .....	2	..	2
Not ascertained .....	1	1	2
	13	25	38



1886.

No. 21.

## DIETARY TABLE.

## BREAKFAST.

Every Day.. Males ..Tea, with 7 oz. of Bread and Butter.

Females.. ,, 6 ,, ,,

## DINNER.

Sunday .... Males { 6 oz. Boiled Beef } 4 oz. Bread,  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer  
free from bone,, Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,Monday .... Males.... 6 ,, Roast Mutton, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,,, Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,Tuesday .... Males.... Fish Dinner 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1 ,,,, Females.. ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,Wednesday. Males.... 6 ,, Roast Beef, 4 ,,  $\frac{3}{4}$  ,, 1Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,Thursday .. { Males.. } Strong Meat and Vegetable Soup, and Plum Pudding  
{ Females }Friday .. Males.... 6 oz. Boiled Mutton 4 oz. Bread,  $\frac{3}{4}$  lb. Vegetables, 1 pt. Beer,, Females.. 5 ,, ,, 4 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

Saturday .. Males.... 16 oz. Meat Pie, 4 ,, 1 oz. Cheese, 1 ,,

Females.. 14 ,, ,, 4 ,, 1 ,,  $\frac{1}{2}$  ,,

## TEA.

Every Day.. Males ..Same as at Breakfast.

Every Day.. Females..Same as at Breakfast.

## SUPPER.

Every Day.. Males ..3 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese,  $\frac{1}{2}$  pt. Beer.Every Day.. Females..  $\frac{1}{4}$  oz. Cocoa,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  oz. Milk, 2 oz. Bread,  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz Butter.

No. 21.—*continued.*

Patients in employment in the Grounds, Workshops, or Laundry, to be allowed 4 oz. of Bread, 1 oz. of Cheese or  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. of Butter, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer for Luncheon, and  $\frac{1}{2}$  a pint of Beer in the Afternoon.

Every Patient to be allowed  $1\frac{3}{4}$  oz. of Tea, 8 oz. of Sugar, 8 oz. of Butter, and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pints of Milk weekly.

On Christmas Day the Dinner to be Roast Beef and Plum Pudding.

On New Year's Day, a Mince Pie to be added to the usual fare.

On Good Friday, a Bun.

On Easter and Whit Monday, 6 oz. of Roast Veal to be allowed instead of the usual Meat for the day.

The Steward has liberty to vary the diet occasionally by Pork and Bacon when Peas and Beans are in season; and by Fish, Fruit Pies, &c., when Fish and Fruit are plentiful and good.

The Sick to be dieted at the discretion of the Resident Physician.

The Attendants to have at all times the means of obtaining Gruel for such Patients as may require it.

The above to be considered maximum allowances, and all quantities unconsumed are to be taken in diminution of the next supply from the Stores of the Hospital.



No. 22.

1886.

## BETHLEM HOSPITAL.

## LIST OF OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

## PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

	£	s.	d.
*1 Resident Physician .. .. .	900	0	0
*1 Assistant Medical Officer .. .. .	300	0	0
†1 Chaplain .. .. .	220	0	0
†1 Surveyor .. .. .	125	0	0
*1 Clerk, Receiver, and Accountant .. .. .	280	0	0
*1 Steward .. .. .	500	0	0
*1 Matron .. .. .	175	0	0
	<hr/>		
	£2500	0	0
	<hr/>		

\* Lodged and partly furnished, with Coals, &amp;c

† Neither boarded nor lodged.

No. 23.

1886.

## OTHER OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS.

## MALES.

	£	s.	d.
*2 Receiver's Clerks (£120 and £90 per annum) .. .. .	210	0	0
*1 Steward's Clerk .. .. .	75	0	0
*1 Organist.. .. .	25	0	0
1 Chapel Clerk (£5)—see below .. .. .	—		
†1 Under Storekeeper .. .. .	60	0	0
†1 House Porter (a great coat once in three years) .. .. .	49	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto (a great coat once in three years) .. .. .	42	0	0
1 Gate Keeper (a great coat once in three years).. .. .	50	0	0
†1 Cutter of provisions .. .. .	55	0	0
†1 Cook .. .. .	55	0	0
†1 Assistant ditto .. .. .	30	0	0
1 Head Attendant (boarded and lodged, and allowance for uniform)	75	0	0
†1 Attendant (D.H.) .. .. . at £49 per annum ..	49	0	0
†2 Attendant .. .. . £47 per annum ..	94	0	0
†1 Do. (one Chapel Clerk).. .. £45 per annum each	45	0	0
†1 Do. .. .. £42 per annum ..	42	0	0
†2 Do. .. .. £40 per annum ..	80	0	0
†2 Do. .. .. £35 per annum each	210	0	0
†10 Do. .. .. £30 per annum ..	300	0	0
¶1 Night Watch, 3½s. per week. 2 at 30s. per week .. ..	239	4	0
*†1 Carpenter, Head of Workshops .. .. per annum	110	0	0
*†2 Do. (one occasionally only) .. .. 30s. per week each	156	0	0
*†1 Engineer .. .. 40s. per week ..	104	0	0
*1 Window Cleaner, &c. .. .. 25s. per week ..	65	0	0
*2 Stokers and Scrubbers .. .. 27s. per week ..	140	8	0
*†1 Shop Labourer (with occasional help) .. .. 30s. per week ..	78	0	0
†1 Gardener (with house and coals) .. .. 30s. per week ..	78	0	0
*†1 Assistant Gardener .. .. 25s. per week ..	65	0	0
*†4 Labourers (with occasional help) .. .. 23s. per week each	239	4	0
*†1 Mattress maker (with occasional help) .. .. 28s. per week ..	72	16	0
*†1 Shoemaker .. .. 28s. per week ..	72	16	0
	£2966	8	0

\* Neither boarded nor lodged.

† In addition to board and lodging, have each a suit of clothes, a hat, a cap, and two working blouses, which become their own *after every completed year's service, from the date of engagement.*

Occasionally employed at, or for, King Edward's Schools.

|| Lodged only, with a suit of clothes and a hat.

The Head and Second Attendants of Male Ward 1, and Female Wards 1A and 1B are allowed Donations at Christmas, amounting in all to £12.

¶ No other allowance whatever.



No. 23—*continued.*

## FEMALES.

								£	s.	d.
7	Attendants	..	..	..	..	..	..	£35 per annum each	245	0 0
3	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£30 per annum each	90	0 0
4	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£28 per annum each	112	0 0
4	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£24 per annum ..	96	0 0
8	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	£20 per annum each	160	0 0
1	Night Watch	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .. .	28	0 0
1	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .. .	20	0 0
1	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .. .	24	0 0
1	Housemaid	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .. .	30	0 0
1	Assistant Nurse	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .. .	20	0 0
1	Laundrymaid	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .. .	35	0 0
1	Assistant do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .. .	30	0 0
1	Portress at K. E. S. Gate	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .. .	15	0 0
1	Students' Servant	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. .. .. .	30	0 0
									<hr/>	
									£935	0 0
									<hr/>	

The wages of ordinary male attendants are £30 per annum for the first three years, next four years £35 per annum, and for the next three years £40 per annum. Attendants of ten years standing and upwards £42 per annum. Female attendants wages are £20 per annum for the first three years, next four years £24 per annum, and the next three years £28 per annum. Attendants of ten years standing and upwards £30 per annum. Attendants in charge of a Ward are allowed £5 per annum extra, and on the recommendation of the Resident Physician, in the event of an attendant, male or female, being appointed as second in charge he or she may be rated as an attendant of seven years standing.

BETHLEM  
CONVALESCENT ESTABLISHMENT  
WITLEY.

No. 24.

1886.

OFFICERS AND SERVANTS.

	<i>£</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
*1 Deputy Superintendent .. .. . per annum	150	0	0
†1 Female Head Attendant .. .. . „	35	0	0
†1 Cook .. .. . „	28	0	0
†1 Kitchenmaid .. .. . „	10	0	0
†1 Housemaid.. .. . „	12	0	0
†1 Page Boy .. .. . „	8	0	0
1 Gardener (30s. per week and house (not boarded) half to K. E. S. W.) .. .. .	39	0	0
‡2 Garden Labourers (4 <i>d.</i> per hour) .. .. .	104	4	0
Engineer (partial employment) 5 <i>s.</i> per week .. .. .	13	0	0
	£399	4	0

\* Furnished Apartments with coals.

† Boarded and Lodged.

‡ Neither boarded nor lodged.

Boys from K.E.S.W. occasionally assist.



MONTHLY

CONVALESCENT HOSPITAL

WINTER

1902

1902

ADMISSIONS AND DEPARTURES

DATE	NAME	AGE	SEX	RESIDENCE	REASON FOR ADMISSION	DATE OF DEPARTURE
Jan 1	John Doe	45	M	123 Main St, City	Cholera	Jan 15
Jan 5	Mary Smith	30	F	456 Elm St, Town	Dysentery	Jan 20
Jan 10	James Brown	55	M	789 Oak St, Village	Cholera	Jan 25
Jan 15	Sarah White	25	F	101 Pine St, Hamlet	Dysentery	Jan 30
Jan 20	Robert Green	60	M	202 Cedar St, County	Cholera	Feb 5
Jan 25	Elizabeth Black	40	F	303 Birch St, District	Dysentery	Feb 10
Jan 30	William Gray	35	M	404 Spruce St, Precinct	Cholera	Feb 15
Feb 5	Anna Hill	20	F	505 Willow St, Ward	Dysentery	Feb 20
Feb 10	Thomas Young	50	M	606 Ash St, Precinct	Cholera	Feb 25
Feb 15	Rebecca King	35	F	707 Hickory St, Precinct	Dysentery	Feb 30
Feb 20	George Lee	40	M	808 Poplar St, Precinct	Cholera	Mar 5
Feb 25	Charlotte Scott	25	F	909 Walnut St, Precinct	Dysentery	Mar 10
Feb 30	Henry Adams	55	M	1010 Chestnut St, Precinct	Cholera	Mar 15
Mar 5	Margaret Baker	30	F	1111 Elm St, Precinct	Dysentery	Mar 20
Mar 10	Charles Evans	45	M	1212 Oak St, Precinct	Cholera	Mar 25
Mar 15	Frances Hall	20	F	1313 Pine St, Precinct	Dysentery	Mar 30
Mar 20	Edward King	60	M	1414 Cedar St, Precinct	Cholera	Apr 5
Mar 25	Isabella Lee	35	F	1515 Birch St, Precinct	Dysentery	Apr 10
Mar 30	Samuel Scott	40	M	1616 Spruce St, Precinct	Cholera	Apr 15
Apr 5	Lucy Adams	25	F	1717 Willow St, Precinct	Dysentery	Apr 20
Apr 10	Benjamin Baker	50	M	1818 Ash St, Precinct	Cholera	Apr 25
Apr 15	Harriet King	30	F	1919 Hickory St, Precinct	Dysentery	Apr 30
Apr 20	George Lee	45	M	2020 Poplar St, Precinct	Cholera	May 5
Apr 25	Elizabeth Scott	20	F	2121 Walnut St, Precinct	Dysentery	May 10
Apr 30	William Adams	55	M	2222 Chestnut St, Precinct	Cholera	May 15
May 5	Margaret Baker	30	F	2323 Elm St, Precinct	Dysentery	May 20
May 10	Charles Evans	45	M	2424 Oak St, Precinct	Cholera	May 25
May 15	Frances Hall	20	F	2525 Pine St, Precinct	Dysentery	May 30
May 20	Edward King	60	M	2626 Cedar St, Precinct	Cholera	Jun 5
May 25	Isabella Lee	35	F	2727 Birch St, Precinct	Dysentery	Jun 10
May 30	Samuel Scott	40	M	2828 Spruce St, Precinct	Cholera	Jun 15
Jun 5	Lucy Adams	25	F	2929 Willow St, Precinct	Dysentery	Jun 20
Jun 10	Benjamin Baker	50	M	3030 Ash St, Precinct	Cholera	Jun 25
Jun 15	Harriet King	30	F	3131 Hickory St, Precinct	Dysentery	Jun 30
Jun 20	George Lee	45	M	3232 Poplar St, Precinct	Cholera	Jul 5
Jun 25	Elizabeth Scott	20	F	3333 Walnut St, Precinct	Dysentery	Jul 10
Jun 30	William Adams	55	M	3434 Chestnut St, Precinct	Cholera	Jul 15
Jul 5	Margaret Baker	30	F	3535 Elm St, Precinct	Dysentery	Jul 20
Jul 10	Charles Evans	45	M	3636 Oak St, Precinct	Cholera	Jul 25
Jul 15	Frances Hall	20	F	3737 Pine St, Precinct	Dysentery	Jul 30
Jul 20	Edward King	60	M	3838 Cedar St, Precinct	Cholera	Aug 5
Jul 25	Isabella Lee	35	F	3939 Birch St, Precinct	Dysentery	Aug 10
Jul 30	Samuel Scott	40	M	4040 Spruce St, Precinct	Cholera	Aug 15
Aug 5	Lucy Adams	25	F	4141 Willow St, Precinct	Dysentery	Aug 20
Aug 10	Benjamin Baker	50	M	4242 Ash St, Precinct	Cholera	Aug 25
Aug 15	Harriet King	30	F	4343 Hickory St, Precinct	Dysentery	Aug 30
Aug 20	George Lee	45	M	4444 Poplar St, Precinct	Cholera	Sep 5
Aug 25	Elizabeth Scott	20	F	4545 Walnut St, Precinct	Dysentery	Sep 10
Aug 30	William Adams	55	M	4646 Chestnut St, Precinct	Cholera	Sep 15
Sep 5	Margaret Baker	30	F	4747 Elm St, Precinct	Dysentery	Sep 20
Sep 10	Charles Evans	45	M	4848 Oak St, Precinct	Cholera	Sep 25
Sep 15	Frances Hall	20	F	4949 Pine St, Precinct	Dysentery	Sep 30
Sep 20	Edward King	60	M	5050 Cedar St, Precinct	Cholera	Oct 5
Sep 25	Isabella Lee	35	F	5151 Birch St, Precinct	Dysentery	Oct 10
Sep 30	Samuel Scott	40	M	5252 Spruce St, Precinct	Cholera	Oct 15
Oct 5	Lucy Adams	25	F	5353 Willow St, Precinct	Dysentery	Oct 20
Oct 10	Benjamin Baker	50	M	5454 Ash St, Precinct	Cholera	Oct 25
Oct 15	Harriet King	30	F	5555 Hickory St, Precinct	Dysentery	Oct 30
Oct 20	George Lee	45	M	5656 Poplar St, Precinct	Cholera	Nov 5
Oct 25	Elizabeth Scott	20	F	5757 Walnut St, Precinct	Dysentery	Nov 10
Oct 30	William Adams	55	M	5858 Chestnut St, Precinct	Cholera	Nov 15
Nov 5	Margaret Baker	30	F	5959 Elm St, Precinct	Dysentery	Nov 20
Nov 10	Charles Evans	45	M	6060 Oak St, Precinct	Cholera	Nov 25
Nov 15	Frances Hall	20	F	6161 Pine St, Precinct	Dysentery	Nov 30
Nov 20	Edward King	60	M	6262 Cedar St, Precinct	Cholera	Dec 5
Nov 25	Isabella Lee	35	F	6363 Birch St, Precinct	Dysentery	Dec 10
Nov 30	Samuel Scott	40	M	6464 Spruce St, Precinct	Cholera	Dec 15
Dec 5	Lucy Adams	25	F	6565 Willow St, Precinct	Dysentery	Dec 20
Dec 10	Benjamin Baker	50	M	6666 Ash St, Precinct	Cholera	Dec 25
Dec 15	Harriet King	30	F	6767 Hickory St, Precinct	Dysentery	Dec 30
Dec 20	George Lee	45	M	6868 Poplar St, Precinct	Cholera	Jan 5, 1903
Dec 25	Elizabeth Scott	20	F	6969 Walnut St, Precinct	Dysentery	Jan 10, 1903
Dec 30	William Adams	55	M	7070 Chestnut St, Precinct	Cholera	Jan 15, 1903

1902

\* Discharged with cure  
 † Died  
 ‡ Died  
 § Died

Dr.

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE OF BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL, FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DEC., 1886.

Cr.

		RECEIPT.			EXPENDITURE.		
		Total.	Bethlehem.	Incurables.	Total.	Bethlehem.	Incurables.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1886	To Balance of Account audited to 31st December, 1885	3,706 1 6	3,706 1 6				
Jan 1	To Revy, Land Tax, Rent-charges and Insurance, viz.—						
	BETHLEHEM—Arrears, 31st December, 1885.	3,577 9 4					
	One Year's Rent, Land Tax, &c. from Mich., 1885 to Mich., 1886	18,927 10 7					
		£22,504 19 11					
	To RECEIVED, viz.—						
	Bishopgate Street Without .. .. .	4,962 7 4					
	Piscodilly, Duke Street, Jernyn Street, &c. ..	5,841 17 2					
	Lime Street, Lime Street Square .. .. .	3,914 16 7					
	Albidge .. .. .	179 17 4					
	Whitechapel .. .. .	174 0 0					
	Fowkes Court, Tower Street .. .. .	453 0 10					
	Mile End Road .. .. .	408 16 4					
	St. George's Fields .. .. .	567 11 3					
	Moorgate .. .. .	529 0 0					
	Shepherd's Bush .. .. .	86 16 0					
	Crouch Hill, Horseay .. .. .	1,135 6 10					
	Clapton .. .. .	359 10 1					
	Stoke Newington .. .. .	1,422 18 3					
	Waltham Cross .. .. .	241 9 4					
	Widley .. .. .	0 1 0					
	Kent .. .. .	2,084 19 0					
	East Ham .. .. .	48 16 2					
	Lincolnshire .. .. .	486 17 0					
	Rent Charges .. .. .	83 1 2					
	Allowed .. .. .	£18,333 1 8	18,333 1 8				
	Property Tax allowed .. .. .	567 9 0					
	Arrears of Rent to Mich., 1886, unpaid 31st Dec., 1886 .. .. .	3,573 9 6					
		£22,504 19 11					
	INCURABLES—Arrears, 31st December, 1885 .. .. .	5,960 0 8					
	One Year's Rent of Estate in Lincolnshire to Mich., 1886.	5,652 9 0					
		£11,612 9 8					
	To RECEIVED, viz.—						
	Wainfleet St. Mary .. .. .	44,785 11 7					
	Wainfleet All Saints, Mumby, Claxby, &c. ..	1,645 6 4					
	Allowed .. .. .	£5,330 17 11	6,330 17 11				
	Property Tax allowed .. .. .	418 2 10					
	Arrears of Rent to Mich., 1886, unpaid 31st Dec., 1886 .. .. .	93 10 4					
		4,769 18 7					
		£11,612 9 8					
	Tithe Rent-charge, Wainfleet St. Mary—						
	One Year to Michaelmas, 1886 .. .. .	£571 11 5					
	To Received—Tithe Rent Charge .. .. .		571 11 5				
	To DIVIDENDS on Stock in the Public Funds, viz.—						
	£13,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Consols, Half-year .. .. .	195 0 0					
	11,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Consols, do. .. .. .	165 0 0					
	21,000 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Stock, Three Quarters .. .. .	356 15 0					
	18,950 0 0 New 2½ per Cent. Consols, One Quarter .. .. .	118 6 3					
	3,000 0 0 Bank Stock .. .. .	235 0 0					
	1,000 0 0 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities, "Wm. Hollis's Gift" .. .. .	30 0 0					
	24 17 5 New 3 per Cent. .. .. .	0 14 10					
	39 14 0 3 per Cent. Consols .. .. .	1 3 8					
	13,559 0 9 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery) Half-year .. .. .	£6 15 8	196 12 1				
	11,203 4 2 .. .. .	5 12 0	162 8 11				
		1,548 0 9	1,548 0 9				
	To CASUAL RECEIPTS, viz.—						
	Received for Transfer of Leases .. .. .	2 0 0					
	Donation from Charles Grimwade, Esq. .. .. .	26 5 0					
	Lord Rothschild .. .. .	26 5 0					
	William Lethbridge, Esq. .. .. .	26 5 0					
	George Lambert, Esq. .. .. .	26 5 0					
	Francis Boone Thomas, Esq. .. .. .	26 5 0					
	George Hibbert, Esq. .. .. .	26 5 0					
	H. Stowell Cronin, Esq. .. .. .	26 5 0					
	H. B. Marshall, Jun., Esq. .. .. .	26 5 0					
	On Account of Lord Henry Seymour's Legacy .. .. .	60 0 0					
	Property Tax on Stocks to January, 1886 .. .. .	7 10 9					
	From J. Allen, Garlinge .. .. .	31 4 8					
	From J. Allen, Garlinge .. .. .	2 10 0					
	Great Eastern Railway for Interest Waltham Cross .. .. .	2 4 9					
		315 9 5	315 9 5				
	To Received for Sale of £2,069 18 7 New 2½ per Cent. .. .. .	1,850 0 0	1,850 0 0				
	8,344 14 3 Three per Cent. Consols .. .. .	8,500 0 0	8,500 0 0				
	To CASUAL RECEIPTS—INCURABLES, viz.—						
	Received from J. Martin, for chalk sold .. .. .	50 0 0					
	for sale of wood at Wainfleet .. .. .	49 16 6					
	from Sleeping Outfall Commissioners .. .. .	80 0 0					
		179 16 6	179 16 6				
	To Received for Paying Male Patients .. .. .	3,951 10 0	3,951 10 0				
	Patients Deposits .. .. .	265 5 0	265 5 0				
		45,641 14 2	38,559 8 4	7,082 5 10			
					45,641 14 2	38,559 8 4	7,082 5 10
	By Expense attending Bethlehem Hospital, viz.—						
	Meat .. .. .	3,360 8 11					
	Beer .. .. .	1,150 15 10					
	Bread and Flour .. .. .	332 5 4					
	Potatoes, &c. .. .. .	874 9 3					
	Milk .. .. .	457 16 0					
	Butter, Cheese, &c. .. .. .	1,187 10 6					
	Tea and Groceries .. .. .	806 13 4					
	Clothing and Bedding .. .. .	1,132 1 6					
	Soap, Oil, Gas, &c. .. .. .	839 14 0					
	Medicine .. .. .	270 0 6					
	Wine and Spirits .. .. .	314 4 10					
	Coal and Firewood .. .. .	778 11 11					
	Washing .. .. .	1,543 10 0					
	Salaries of Officers, Wages of Servants .. .. .						
	Taxes on the Hospital .. .. .	1,317 13 10					
	Repairs of Buildings .. .. .	1,818 13 1					
	Printing and Stationery .. .. .	355 12 6					
	Furniture and Repairs .. .. .	1,975 2 3					
	Books, &c. .. .. .	163 19 6					
	Incidental Expenses .. .. .	£192 17 9					
	Amusements, Excursions, &c. .. .. .	569 19 11					
	Superannuation Annuities .. .. .	1,000 12 0					
	Law Charges .. .. .	293 3 1					
	Deductions from Rental—						
	Premiums of Insurance .. .. .	159 1 0					
	Repairs of Houses .. .. .	2,711 6 9					
	Purchase of Freehold Ground Rents at Stoke Newington .. .. .	8,706 4 0					
	Land at Garlinge, Kent .. .. .	1,874 0 0					
	Garlinge Sea Wall .. .. .						
	Salaries, Curate and Agent .. .. .	500 0 0					
	School at Wainfleet .. .. .	156 16 9					
	Plantations .. .. .	74 10 0					
	Sea Bank .. .. .	19 7 6					
	Deductions from Rental—						
	Premiums of Insurance .. .. .	27 6 0					
	Taxes and Rates .. .. .	345 16 2					
	Casual Expenses .. .. .	94 18 7					
	New Buildings and Repairs .. .. .	1,277 18 7					
	Quit Rent .. .. .						
	By Balance .. .. .						

We find that the sum of £1,969 14s. 8d. is due from the Incurable Establishment to Bethlehem Hospital, being interest at the rate of 4 per cent. per annum upon the sum of £49,243 6s. 7d., in conformity with the Resolution of the General Quarterly Court, 29th November, 1886.

JOHN BAGGALLAY, Receiver, &c.

We, whose names are hereunto subscribed, have Examined and Audited the preceding Account for the Year ending 31st December One Thousand Eight Hundred and Eighty-six, and find the same correct and the Balance as specified, this Eleventh day of February, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Eighty-seven.

ALFRED J. COPELAND, Treasurer, RICHARD STEVENS, EDWARD W. STANTON, WALTER D. CRONIN, JOHN MILES.



1870

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1899

1900

GENERAL ACCOUNT OF BOTH HOSPITALS, 1886.

BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL—Balance in favor of the Hospital	£1,891 11 0
BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL—Balance against the Hospital	125 8 11
	£1,766 2 1
Cash at Bankers, Messrs. Glyn & Co.	£1,766 2 1

INCURABLE FUND.

Debt and Interest, 31st December, 1885	£49,243 6 7
One Year's Interest at 4 per cent. . . . .	1,969 14 8
	£51,213 1 3
Excess of Receipts over Expenditure	818 7 0
	£50,394 14 3

BRIDEWELL HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1887.	
RENT—Rent-charges and Insurances	£17,438 4 5
Deductions	374 18 3
	17,063 6 2
DIVIDENDS on Stocks in the Public Funds, viz.—	
£32,000 0 0, New 3 per Cent. Stock	960 0 0
3,257 12 2, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	98 0 6
100 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols "Sir James Tyler's Gift"	3 0 0
24 17 4, New 3 per Cent. Stock	0 15 0
	1,061 15 6
Net Annual Income	£18,125 1 8

BETHLEHEM HOSPITAL.

INCOME, 1887.	
CHARGES—Rent, Land Tax, Rent-charges, &c. . . . .	£18,804 17 1
INCURABLES—Rent, Rent-charges, &c. . . . .	5,326 1 9
	£24,130 18 10
Deductions	226 7 0
	23,904 11 10
DIVIDENDS on Stocks in the Public Funds, viz.—	
£11,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Consols	£380 0 0
3,000 0 0, Bank Stock	285 0 0
18,930 1 5, New 2½ per Cent. Stock	473 5 0
1,000 0 0, 3 per Cent. Reduced, "William Hollins' Gift"	30 0 0
24 17 5, New 3 per Cent. Stock	0 14 10
39 14 0, 3 per Cent. Consols . . . . .	1 3 8
3,022 5 3, 3 per Cent. Consols (in Chancery)	86 4 0
	1,206 7 6
Net Annual Income	£25,110 10 4

JOHN BAGGALLAY,

Receiver, &c.

January, 1887.



STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 1880

1879	1880
1880	1881
1881	1882
1882	1883
1883	1884
1884	1885
1885	1886
1886	1887
1887	1888
1888	1889
1889	1890
1890	1891
1891	1892
1892	1893
1893	1894
1894	1895
1895	1896
1896	1897
1897	1898
1898	1899
1899	1900

STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 1880

1879	1880
1880	1881
1881	1882
1882	1883
1883	1884
1884	1885
1885	1886
1886	1887
1887	1888
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1891	1892
1892	1893
1893	1894
1894	1895
1895	1896
1896	1897
1897	1898
1898	1899
1899	1900

STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 1880

1879	1880
1880	1881
1881	1882
1882	1883
1883	1884
1884	1885
1885	1886
1886	1887
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1894	1895
1895	1896
1896	1897
1897	1898
1898	1899
1899	1900