[Report 1943] / Medical Officer of Health, Worksop Borough.

Contributors

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	ANU	AL RE	PORT.		
		OF THE			
	MEDICAL	OFFICER	OF HEA	ITH.	
	FOR	THE YE	AR 1943.		
	<u>T.C.</u>	ARRETT, M.	Boe C.M.		
		Includin	<u>va</u>		
HE	REPORT	OF THE	SANITARY	INSPECTOR	
. H	. MILLAR	F.S.I.A.,	M.R.S.I.	A.M.J.P.C.	

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WORKSOP BOROUGH COUNCIL

ANNUAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1.943.

Public Health Department, "Park House", Park Street, Worksope

To: The Mayor, Aldermen, and Councillors of the Borough of Worksop.

Gentlemen.

I beg to submit my Annual Report on the Health and Sanitary conditions of the District, for the year 1943.

The Report has been compiled in accordance with the instructions of the Ministry of Health - a brief outline of the work carried out by our Health Services in the year, with the usual records of the Vital Statistics of the area, and the Report of the Chief Sanitary Inspector.

I am. Gentlemen.

Your obedient Servant.

T. C. GARRETT.

Medical Officer of Health.

17th August, 1944.

REPORT.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

of the Medical Officer of Health for the year 1943.

Area in Acres: Population at Census 1931: Number of inhabited houses Rateable value:	at end of 1943:	17:935 26;286 7,460 £161,768
Sum represented by a penny	rate:	£631. 7. 6d.

EXTRACTS FROM VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS (live)

IRTHS (live)			Males	Females.	Total.
		Logitimato: Illogitimato:	288 20	233 17	521.
Birth rate Birth rate	per 1,000 per 1,000	of estimated popul England and Wales:	ation:	19.7 16.5	558.

STILLBIRTHS

Station particular	Concession (Second					Ma Les	Fema.1.65 s	Totals	
				legitimate: Illegitimate:		4	11 2	15 .	
Rate	per	1,000	estima	births; ated population; ad and Wales;	30.0 0.0 0.5	5-		17 o	

DEATHS (Resident)

Malese	Females	Total.
149	144	293.

70.7

Death rate per 1,000 estimated resident population: 10.3

These include the deaths of 20 residents which occured outside the Borough. The deaths of 87 non-residents were registered in the Borough in the year, and transferred to their own districts.

INFANT DEATHS (Under one yo	ear)	Males.	Females.	Total.
	gitimate: Legitimate:	20 2	10	30. 2.
Infantile mortality rate	per 1,000 live	births	57.	32 .
MATERNAL DEATHS: From: Puery Other	peral and Post a Maternal cause:	bortive s;	Sepsis	1.0 4.0
Rate per 1,000 total (L:	ive and Still) b	irths:	8.6	

The health of the district was maintained in a satisfactory condition, as compared with pre-war years, in spite of prevailing difficulties in respect of food supply, housing accommodation, and the unusual industrial strain imposed upon the adult section of the population. There was no special cause of sickness throughout the year specially worthy of note.

The number of deaths of residents in the year was 293, and the death rate calculated on the Registrar Ceneral's estimate of population was 10.3

Infant deaths numbered 32 - 4 less than the previous year. The death rate per 1,000 births was 57.

Since 1939, this rate has slightly increased above our record rate in pre-war years. Since 1940 when the rate was 80 per 1,000 births, there has been a gradual decline to the present figure.

The heath services in this department (Maternity and Child Welfare) have been well maintained, and show a healthy expansion, indeed, both of these services have already over-reached our Clinic accommodation, and the capacity of our present Staff, a matter which will call for early improvement as seen as conditions permit.

The general health and cleanliness of the children aged 1 = 5 years attending the Clinics is excellent, very few cases of malnutrition were seen, and little evidence of deficiency diseases.

Immunisation has been carried out throughout the year. Special efforts were made to secure the treatment of children in the age group 1 - 5 years, at the end of the year the estimated percentage of this age group who had received treatment was 70%, as compared with 58% at the end of 1942.

Good work has been carried out at our Clinic for the cleansing and treatment of children suffering from Scabies, Impetige and Verminous conditions. Excellent premises are available for the work.

A Day Nursery School, with accommodation for 25 children is provided for the care of young children (2 - 5 years) whose Mothers are engaged in war work, arrangements are well advanced to provide larger and more convenient premises, which will accommodate 50 children.

The most pressing need for the welfare and comfort of the population is the provision of new houses, to relieve the present overcrowded condition.

trict une redniedned in a maissioner	Malesa	Females	Total
Cerebre Spinal Fever.	I	000 8.8 g	1.
Démisisher de	alla Ded	3	3.
Tuberculesis of Respiratory System	5	4	9.
Other forms of Tuberculosis	2	2	4.0
Syphilitic Diseases	ĩ	and and	Lo
Influenza.	1	6	70
Measles	1	63	1.
Cancer of Mouth and Trophagus	1	3	400
Cancer of Stomach and Duodenum	4	4	8.
Cancer of Breast.	1.10	4	40
Cancer of all other sites	9	10	190
Diabetes.	1	1	2.
Intra-cranial Vaccular lesions	13	12	25.
Heart Disease	31	34:	65.
Other diseases of Circulatory system	4	4	8.
Brenchitis	8	4	12.
Pneumonia	20	17	27 .
Other respiratory diseases	da.	2	6.
Uleer of Stomach and Ducdenum	2	I.	30
Diarrhoa under 2 years.	2	2	de o
Appendicitis	***	1	Io
Other digestive diseases	8	4.	60
Nephritis	la	б	9.
Puerperal & Post-abortive Sepsis	e3	I	Ie
Other Maternal causes	4.0	4	40.
Remature Birth	2	5	
Congenital Malformations, birth injury etc.	8	I	90
Suicide	2	ed	Le
Read Traffic Accidents.	3	1	40
Other violent causes	6	5	110
All other causes	15	14	294
	14.9.	144 0	293.

Gauses of Death - Worksep Bereugh - 1943.

.

Causes of death - Children under one year - Worksop Barough - 1943.

		Deaths in Hospitzl
Pneumenia .	2.05	7.
Frematurity	8.	00 B
Congenital defects	3.	3.
Injury & accidents at birth		60 D
Jaundice	2.	2.0
Convulsions	1.	
Peritenitis	1.0	1.
Tubercular Meningitis	là	1.
Gastro Enteritis.	40	3 e
	mark-market and the second	etanitusedes (\$199) en filter en etalem de statu literatione
	32 .	1.6 s

WORKSOP BOROUGH.

Comparative Statistics 1939 - 1943.

BIRTHS:	Total.	Rate	per 1.000 Pop.	Illegitimate births.	Stillbirths.
1939.	539.		18.3	24	31.
1940.	594.		17.0	21	26.
1941.	497.		16.9	16	31.
1942.	569.		19.6	33	21.
1943.	558.		19.7	37	17.
DEATHS:	Total.	Rate	per 1,000 Pop.	Infant deaths. Rate	inpublica of
1939,	321.		11.0	29.	53.
1940,	374.		13.0	41.	80.
1941,	281.		9.5	34.	68.
1942,	305.		10.5	36.	64.
1943,	293.		10.3	32.	57.

Vital Statistics - 1943 - Comparative Rates.

Theball :

101 mr. 1960.	Annual rate per Death rates per 1,000 of Pop. 1,000 live births				Notifications-rates per 1,000 Pop.				
	Live Births.	Still Births.	Deaths all causes.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 yrs.	Deaths under one year.	Scarlet Fever	Diphtheria.	Moaslese	Whooping Cough.
England and Wales,	16.5	0.,5	12.1	5.3	49.	3.01	0.88	9.8	2.54
126 C.B. and Great Towns inc. London.	18.6	0.63	14.2	7.9	58.	3,29	1.12	9.23	2.82
148 Smaller Towns - Pop. 25,000-50,000	19.4	0.61	12.7	4.4	46.	3.54	0.77	977	2.25
London Adm. County	15.8	0.45	15.0	10.4	58.	3,80	0.74	9.17	2.68
Worksop.	19.7	0.6	10.3	7.2	57.	3.1	0.14	8.7	3.1

HEALTH SERVICES. CLINICS, ETC.

Maternity and Child Welfare:

Notification of births - Live births 566. Stillbirths 17. Total 583. Health Visitors - employed full-time: 2.

Visits paid by Health Visitors in the year:-To expectant mothers - First visits 327. Total visits 526. To children under 1 yr. - First visits 584. Total visits 3,707. To children between ages of 1 and 5 years . Total visits 5,206.

Infant Welfare Centre:

Clinics held weekly on Mondays and Wednesdays 2 - 4 p.m. Number of children under 5 years who first attended the Centre during the year :-Under 1 year of age 448. Over 1 year of age 574. Total number of children who attended the centre during the year :-Under 1 year of age 948. Over 1 year of age 1.624.

Anto-Natal Clinic:

Sessions held weekly on Thursday 2 - 4 p.m. Total number of women who attended the clinic during the year

Proprietary preparations - dried milk, vitamins etc. are supplied to expectant and nursing mothers and children under 5 years of age.

402.

Orthopaedic Clinic: (Children under 5 years)

Children with minor defects are referred to the clinic of the Worksop and District Cripples Guild.

The Surgeon attends one day in each month, and Nurses on two days weekly to adjust fixtures and for massage,

Number of cases referred to the clinic in the year :- 19. Number of old cases attending for treatment:-17.

Cases requiring Hospital treatment are admitted, by arrangement, to Harlow Wood Hospital. Mantenance charges are paid by the Council.

Number of cases admitted to Hospital in the year :- 4.

Provision of Maternity Beds:

Under agreement with the County Council, Maternity cases are admitted to the County General Hospital, on recommendation of the Medical Officer of Health, Emergency cases are admitted on the request of local Practitioners.

87 Cases were admitted in the year.

Maternity Outfits are provided by the Council at cost price, and provided free in necessitous cases. Number supplied in the year: --28.

nome delps were provided for 7 cases, but it is becoming very difficult to secure the services of suitable women willing to undertake the work.

Dental treatment was provided for 5 expectant mothers, and artificial dentures supplied,

SCABIES ORDER:

Scabies was very prevalent throughout the year, chiefly amongst the schoolchildren, and children under school age.

Cases were notified from 276 families, and on investigation, 492 individuals were found to be infected in these families, including in many cases, both parents.

Treatment is given at our clinic by a trained Ambulance Officer, who also visits the infected homes, and gives advice for the disinfection of clothing and bedding, and for improving home conditions.

Excellent premises for treatment are available in the County Council School Clinic, with the kind permission of the County Medical Officer.

IMMUNISATION:

Immunisation was continued throughout the year. Special efforts were maintained to secure Immunisation of children under 5 years of age, and entrants to Elementary Schools.

With the co-operation of County School Teachers, and by personal appeal made by Health Visitors in homes and Clinics, and the distribution of literature, the necessity for Immunisation of all young children, before entering upon school life, has been impressed upon parents.

	he number of children who	Under 5 yrs.	5 - 15 yrs. Total.	
o b	ompleted the full course f Immunisation in the area etween January 1st and	934.,	462 . 1,396.	
P	ecombor 31st, 1943 ercentage of child populati		CAPON OF BLANDER	
W	ho it is considered were	? 70%	94.6%	

Immunised at Dec. 31st 1943

immunisation - Frivate fractitioners Scheme:

In order to secure more complete Immunisation of young children the Ministry of Health, in Circular 2734, advises Local Authorities to enlist the services of Local Practitioners, in their capacity as family Doctors.

Prophylactic agent is provided free by the Council, and Practitioners are paid a fee agreed upon by the Ministry of Health and the British Medical Association, for each child Immunised. This scheme was adopted by the Council, and operates in the district.

PROVISION OF INSULIN:

A Circular issued this year by the Ministry of Health empowers Local Authorities to make arrangements for a free supply of Insulin for the use of Practitioners in the treatment of certain classes of persons. The Insulin is obtained, as usual, on the prescription of the Doctor, from the local Chemists, and the cost is paid by the Council, at the prescribed rates.

Considerable use has been made of this service .

VENEREAL DISEASE:

A new Clinic for the treatment of Venereal Diseases was opened by the County Council in December, at the Clinic, Watson Road.

The Medical Officer attends weekly on Wednesdays Sessions for Females: 10 - 11 a.m. Males: 11.15 - 12.15.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES CONTROL:

Infectious diseases amongst children showed a considerable increase over recent previous years. An epidemic of Scarlet Fever began in August, and continued to the end of the year. 89 cases were notified.

92 Cases of Whooping Cough, and 226 cases of Measles were notified. Fortunately the type was mild, and the only death was one from Measles.

4 Cases of Diphtheria occured in 3 families in the first week of January. The disease was of a very severe type, and there were 3 deaths. None of these children had been Immunised. These were the only cases of Diphtheria notified throughout the year.

Hospital accommodation for cases of notifiable infectious diseases is provided in the Hospital of the North Nottinghamshire Joint Hospital Board, at North Carlton.

NOTIFIABLE INFECTIOUS DISEASES - 1943.

			- market and the second second
- BELLAR	Total cases notified.	Cases admitted to Hospital.	Deaths
Scarlet Fever	89.	89.	
Diphtheria	4 .	4.0	3.
Puerperal Pyrexia	ll.	10.	-
Pneumonia	43.		27.
Whooping Cough.	92 .	-	1
Measles	226.		l.
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	6.		-
Cerebro Spinal Fever.	3.	3.	-
	474.	106.	31 0

(Other than Tuberculosis)

NOTIFIC	ATIONS	OF TUB	ERCULOSIS	~ 1943.

Pulmonary - Males: 10; Non-Pulmonary - Males: 4.		otal: 24. lotal: 9.						
Number of cases on Register at	end of year:							
Pulmonary - Males: 90. Non-Pulmonary - Males: 36.		otal: 159. otal: 75.						
Cases removed from Register in year:								
Pulmonary - Males: 10. Non-Pulmonary - Males: 7.		otal: 23. otal: 18.						

TUEERCULOSIS - 1943.

NEW CASES AND DEATHS.

	ennel tradicional da crimi frances	NEW C	ASES.		DEATHS .			
	Pulmo	nary.	Non-Pul	monary	Pulmonary, Non-Pulmonary,			
	Μ.	F.	М.	F o	М.	Fe	Me	Fo
0	50			842	80		l	
1000	-	-	ter	I	-		948	I
5000	1.		3	2	60	134	3 .	**
15	2	7	8.9	2	1	613		1
25	3	5	1	943	819	1	ed	10
35	8	2		953	I	018	848	
45	2		u	ω	2	1		w
55 c	-	-		85	1	l	-	-
65 and over	64		mi	1.09			ω.	ers
	10.	14 .	4.	5 e	5.	30	1.	2.

TUBERCULOSIS.

Notifications and Deaths - 1939 to 1943.

	Notifications.	Deaths.
1939	35 .	22.
1940	25.	22.
1941	33.	16.
1942	37.	21.
1943	33 s	11.

10

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA:

The Sewerage system and Town Water Supply continued to function as in previous years.

No extensions or improvements have been made. Both services are under the supervision of the Borough Surveyor.

The supply of water from the Council's waterworks continues to be ample in quantity for all requirements in the area of the piped supply, which now includes 98,8% of the inhabited houses in the district. The remaining houses are supplied from private waterworks or deep wells.

Chemical Analysis and Bacteriological Report of a recent sample of water from the Corporation supply:-

> COPY - Certificate of analysis of a sample of water from the Borough of Worksop water supply.

L. Chemical Characters:

Parts per 100,000

Total solids dried at 100°C. Loss on ignition (After re-carbonating)	59.5 18.0
Chlorine in Chlorides " x 1.647 - Sodium Chlorides	5.40
Nitrites. Nitrogen as Nitrates	Nil.
Saline Ammonia Albuminoid Ammonia.	
Oxygen absorbed in 3 hrs at 37°C.	0.0064 0.017
Hardness - Total (scap test) " - Temporary " Dormanont	43.0
Poisonous Metals	32.0 Nil.
Test for Phenols	Negative.

Remarks:

From a consideration of the above data no exception can be taken to the use of this water for domestic purposes. 2. Bacteriological Test:~

Quantitative enumeration of Bacteria.

On Agar plates kept for 2 days at 37°C. 1 colony per ml. developed. On Agar plates kept for 4 days at 20°-22°C. 25 colonies per ml. developed.

Examination for Special Bacteria.

Coliform bacilli Streptococci...... B. Enteritidis Sporogenes.

Absent in 100 ml. Absent in 100 ml. Absent in 100 ml.

Result of Examination: - From a consideration of the data, no exception can be taken to the use of this water for domestic purposes, upon bacteriological grounds.

ACTION TAKEN UNDER THE SALE OF FOOD & DRUGS ACT. 1938:-

Regulations are administered by the Nottinghamshire County Council. Mr. E. Templeman, ^Chief Inspector, has sent me an Extract from the Report of the Public Analyst upon articles analysed by the Inspectors, taken in the Worksop Borough during 1943. From this Report I give the following particulars :-

60 Samples of Foods and Drugs were analysed. of which all were genuine.

19 Samples of milk, of which all were correct.

MILK (Special designations) ORDERS, 1936 - 1938.

Number of samples taken:-

Accredited: 27. Complied 20. Failed to comply: 7.

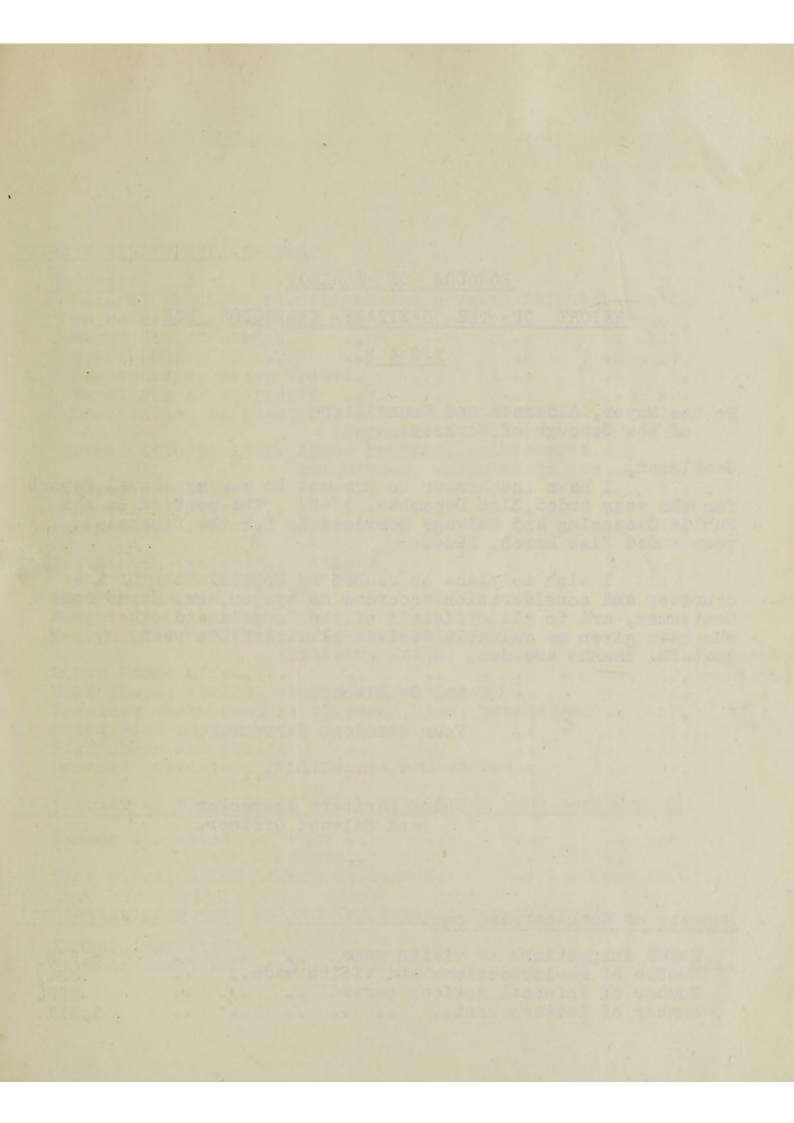
Informal Samples of Milk tested by the Inspectors by "Gerber" Tester:-

305 Samples.

Correct: 298. Incorrect: 7.

The usual inspections of the district have been carried out. so far as the depleted Staff was able to cover the ground.

Details of this work will be found in the Report of the Chief Sanitary Inspector.



BOROUGH OF WORKSOP.

REPORT OF THE SAMITARY INSPECTOR FOR

1943.

To the Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors of the Borough of Worksop.

Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present to you my Annual Report for the year ended 31st December, 1943. The portion on the Public Cleansing and Salvage Services is for the financial year ended 31st March, 1944.

I wish to place on record my appreciation of the courtesy and consideration accorded me by you, Mr. Mayor and Gentlemen, and to all Officials of the Council and others, who have given me valuable assistance during the year, my grateful thanks are due.

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

T. H. MILLAR.

Chief Sanitary Inspector and Salvage Officer.

Summary of Work carried out.

Total	ins	pections	or visit	s made	Э	8.0			5.	653.
			ctions a:							534 .
			. notices		∋đ.	6.0	4.4	10		295.
Number	of	letters	sent		6 0			* 0	. 1,	011.

Details of inspections made.

Houses:					
General sanitary con	nditions a:	nd hous:	ing defec	tsaa	37.0.
re notifiable disea:		sinfect:	lon		101.
Rooms disinfected					115.
Overcrowding					15 .
Overcrowding cases a	abated.				9.
Verminous or suspect					23.
Eradication of bugs					16.
	(Counc	11: 4. (Others:]	.2.)	
Other infestations:					
	mosquitee	s, waspi	sinests e	tcee	38.
Dirty conditions	• •			00	31.
Houses cleansed				00	25.
Bungalows for aged ;	persons			00	,78.

Fublic Health (Meat) Regulations.

Slaughterhouses	6.8	187.)
Meat inspections	13 all	871.)
/Meat, and other foodstuffs Inspection:		U1
(Military Units)		25.)Defects
Other Foodstuffs		
Meat shops, stalls, stores and vehicles	0.0	74.)
Premises where food is prepared, inc. bakehouse:		69.) 39.
Fried Fish Shops		22.)
Fish shops and stalls		32.)
General provision, fruit shops and stores.		69.)

Inspection of Pigs, Sheep etc., killed for home consumption.

Number inspected	- Pigs	705.
	··· Goats	oe eo Io
Part carcases and	organs condemned.	4 Cutso 2 Qrs.

Inspection of Horses killed for human consumption etc.

Number inspected				149.
Part carcases and	organs	condemned.	00	10 Cwts. 3 Qrs.

Surrender of Unsound Foodstuffs.

Beef Corned beef Ham Sausages Liver Fish Bacon Oatmeal Rolled Oats Prunes Raisins Fresh Vegetables Cheese Butter Margarine Lard		590 Ibs. 1. 61. 83 11 1. 970 18 1. 970 18 1. 970 11 1. 752 11 1. 700 11 25 11 1.20 11 4. 4. 9 10 1. 1. 970 18 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	Fish cakes Fish & Meat Pastes 1 Gravy Browning Tripe Eggs Eggs Fickles Horlicks Sauces Vinegar Vinegar Wheat Flakes Tinned Milk Tinned Milk Fish Meat Meat 1	8 doz. 4 jars. 2 sets. 0 bottle 1 " 4 bottle 1 " 4 bottle 1 " 2 pkts. 2 tins. 7 " 2 "
Cheese		48 11	Tinned Milk 71	2 tins.
Margarine		23 "	" ono Fish and 18	2 "
Sugar		100	" Prepared	5 11
Yeast Food Marmite Cubes	* * * * 1	224 " 1,063	" Beans 5	7 11 5 11
Torro Cubes . Sweets Cakes	* * > * 	82 704 bars 1 rol:	. " Tomatoes	1 "

Other Inspections or visits.

Common Lodging Houses				0 0 11 2 2 1	ele: Boot	
Shops Acts	0.5			a 8 8 8	e e Bijede	5.
Cowsheds	3 0		a . 82 . 8	0 6 1 81	ably des	156 .
Dairies					Pa dia 19	1.36 .
Samples of milk		50			a aroda	130.
Markets						32 .
		9.6	0.0			
Offensive trades	and the second sec	00	6.0	6 9	0.0	10.
Vans			0.0000	a . 851	6 10 mg	16.
Premises infested wit	h rats	or mi	.00		· · 1	,117.
Cinemas and Assembly	Halls		60	a . 1000	Steart a	19.
Schools	5 0	6 8	00			23.
Factories		a 0			e an esta	117.
Keeping of pigs, poul			, dogs		0.6	110.
Drains inspected					0.00.00	144.
Drains smoke tested						
						41.
Pollution of streams,	cessp	ools,	septic	tanks	etc.	46.
Smoke abatement		00		6.8		3.
Salvage				6.5	60	725.
				WALK .	1220 C	

			•
Service Units.			
Derate Otra De		hpits Empties	Dry As
Billets	00 0	a tiges adine	12.
Cookhouses	28 4		.5.
Miscellaneous		0 00	16 .
N.A.A.F.I.o es sc	00 0		12.
201,105			
Other Services.			
Evacuation, Hostels etc	00 00		11.
Air Raid Shelters etc	40 Q	6 60	51.
Wardens Posts	30 8	0 00	17.
Description of works carried	out		
	and the set of the set		
New drains constructed		0 00	35 .
Drains reconstructed	a a 9		19.
Drains cleansed or repaire	ð a		96 .
Drains ventilated.			5.
New inspection chambers pr		is : 00'	7.
Inspection chambers repair			.9.
New sinks and washbasins p		0 00	7.
Waste pipes renewed or rep			18.
Additional gully traps pro	wided	a a o	7.
			6.
Soil pipes repaired			33.
Roofs repaired			15.
Chimneys repaired		e . 6 c	17.
Floors repaired		0 0 0 0	14.
Windows repaired	11.	0 6 0	10.
Ceilings repaired	\$ \$ Ø		
Dampness remedied	9.0 4	10 .00	19.
Fireplaces repaired			16.
Water supplies improved or	repaired .	0 0 0	15.
Yards and passages repaire	d or repayed .		27.
Fallspouts and Eavesgutter	s repaired	0 00	24.
Washing accommodation impr	oved		8.
Samples of well water subm	litted for anal	lysis	1.
Cesspools or Septic Tanks	constructed or	r repaired	G .
Miscellaneous			. 74.0
New water closets provided	L 20 0		21.
Water closets constructed			7.0
Water closets repaired or		00 69	48.
Pail closets receptacles	provided or rea	newed.	3.
Urinals repaired		00 00	2.
Dustbing renewed		90 00 90 00	45 .
			8.
Additional dustbins provid	led	99 99	00

5-

Fublic Cleansing Service .

Dustbins emptied Dry Ashpits Emptied Wet Ashpits emptied Pail Closets emptied Cesspools emptied	• • • • • • • •	9 0 9 8 9 9 9 9 9 9	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	296,191. 59. 140. 4,587. 188.
		Total:		301,165.
Loads of dry and wet re Loads of cesspool liqui	Salvag	e removed	1.	4,067. 419,
				4,486.

The total quantity of refuse and salvage collected (including 1,764 tons 15 cwts. of cesspool liquid and wet refuse) for the year ended 31st March, 1944 was 10,545 tons 12 cwts.

Cleansing Costs. ~ 1943/4.

salvage	enditure (inclu operations and . Od. to "Holid	contribu	ution of	f		8911.	2.0
Income Rents:	Houses			69. 34	8. 0.		

			Nett	c Cos	st:	£ 6019.	2.
			2892.	0.	2.	2892.	0
Rubber. Bottles & Jars. Broken glass. Waste bones. Kitchen waste.	24. 16. 201. 8. 41. 14.	98. 28. 40. 56. 62. 42. 36.	1422: 196: 285: 65: 38: 152: 11: 47: 27: 36: 170: 2:	15. 15. 14. 10. 11. 2. 18. 18. 18. 1. 0.	11. 9. 9. 9. 0. 4. 10. 3. 7.		
Salvage:	T. C.	lbs.					
	recor	vered	281. 15.				
Tip	· • • • •	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	34 . 20 . 13 .				

Rat and Mouse Destruction.

Infestation Order, 1943.

In 1942, the functions of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries under the Rats and Mice Destruction Acts were transferred to the Ministry of Food.

In view of the importance of preserving foodstuffs, and the prevention of disease, both vital matters in which rats could be a serious menace, Mr. G. Cooley, who had for many years been engaged periodically, was appointed full-time rat catcher, in September, 1942.

This appointment has greatly simplified the carrying out of the requirements of the Infestation Order, dated 6th May, 1943, and, although there have been no major infestations in the Borough, your rat-catcher's activities have resulted in the destruction of 2,819 rats and 801 mice.

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A requirements of the infortation simplified the carrying out attended there have been to an a most dated 6th May. 1945 at your rest-outcost a activities have resulted in the attended in the