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### **Contributors**

West Berkshire United Sanitary Districts.

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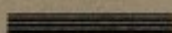
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**WEST BERKS  
UNITED DISTRICTS**



**INTERIM REPORT**

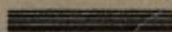
**for the year ending  
31st December, 1946**

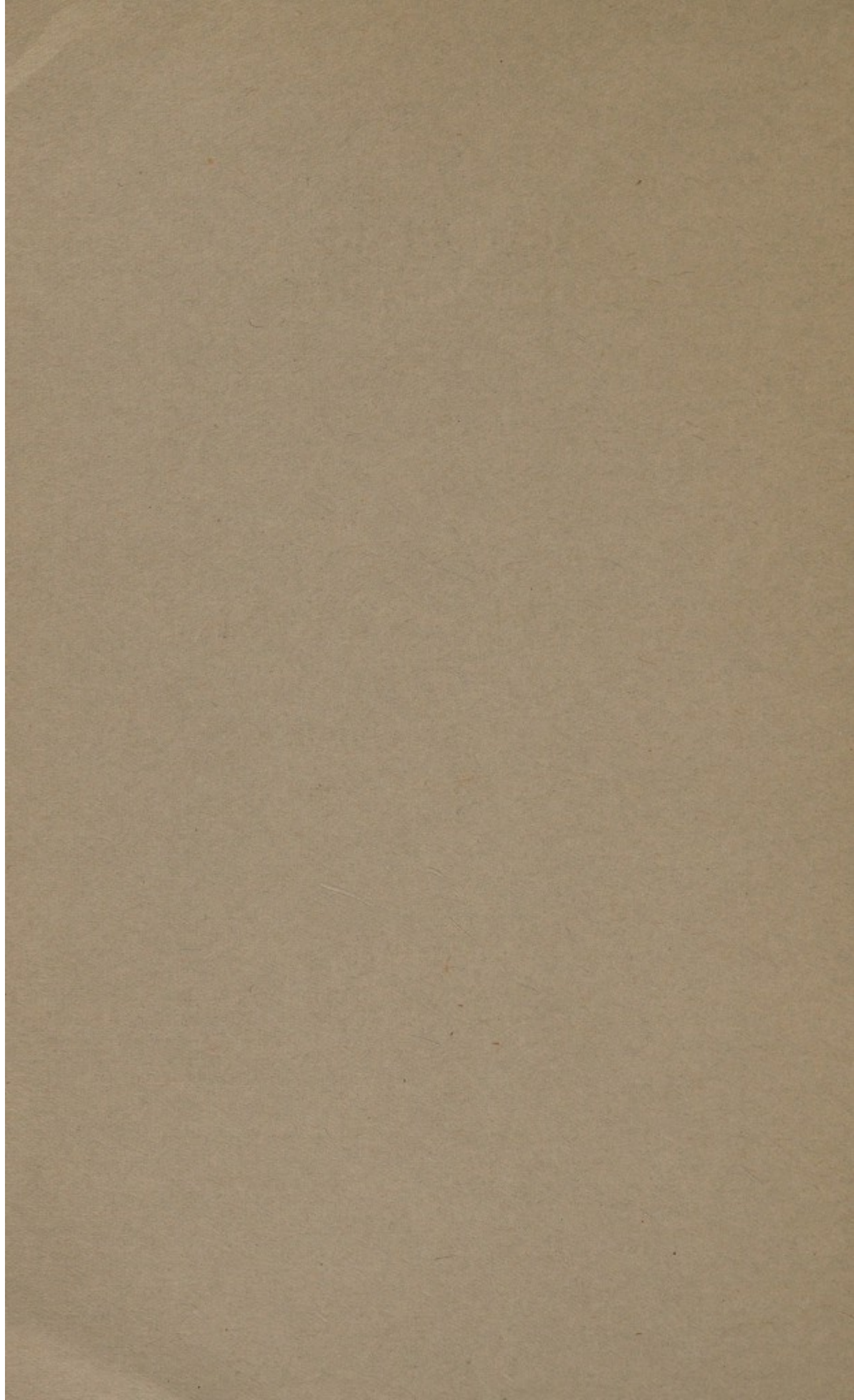
by

**Dr. G. CLARK, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H., D.T.M.**

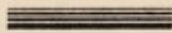
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**Medical Officers of Health.**





**WEST BERKS  
UNITED DISTRICTS**



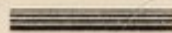
**INTERIM REPORT**


**for the year ending  
31st December, 1946**

by

Dr. G. CLARK, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H., D.T.M.

Dr. L. P. de COSTOBADIE, M.D., F.R.C.S., D.P.H.  
Medical Officers of Health.





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TO THE JOINT COMMITTEE OF THE WEST BERKS  
UNITED DISTRICTS.

Mr. Chairman and Members,

We beg to submit our Annual Report for the year 1946.

As in previous years this report must still continue to be an interim and abbreviated one and confined to essential matters as recommended in the Ministry of Health Circular 10/44 of February, 1944. However, by Circular 49/45 of March, 1945, it was again permitted to insert the more important developments in sewage works and water extensions, and this has been done.

By Circular letter 13/47 of 5th February, 1947, the Ministry of Health is requiring again a brief report to be made on the inspection of Factories and Workshops under the 1937 Act. The West Berks Districts contain approximately 573 of such, and inspections are regularly made with regard to such matters as cleanliness, overcrowding, and sanitary arrangements. Further, His Majesty's Factory Inspectors on their routine visits report from time to time any matters of a Public Health nature to the Sanitary Authorities for them to deal with.

The information required last year with regard to water supplies, particularly as to the percentage of the population on mains, is much the same.

The incidence of Infectious Disease was again exceptionally low, but whooping cough continues to be far too prevalent. As this disease is the most serious of the specific childhood fevers (60 to 70% of children are affected) it is well to know that probably an effective vaccine has at last been made and large scale trials may be made shortly.

The Newbury Isolation Hospital was closed at the end of October. Cases of Scarlet Fever and Diphtheria, for which it was reserved, have been fortunately decreasing to such an extent during recent years that it was considered more economical to send them in future to Abingdon. Ambulance transport today is so fast and efficient that the increased distance travelled should be of no importance.

Your obedient servants,

G. CLARK,

L. P. de COSTOBADIE,

Medical Officers of Health.

WEST BERKS UNITED SANITARY DISTRICTS  
JOINT COMMITTEE.

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*List of Members, 1947—48.*

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**Boroughs.**

- ABINGDON. Mrs. A. L. Challenor, "Waysmeet", Faringdon Rd.  
Abingdon.
- NEWBURY. Alderman C. W. Burns, Barrie, 10 Buckingham Rd.  
Newbury.  
Alderman Miss E. L. Kimber, 64 Bartholomew  
Street, Newbury.
- WALLINGFORD J. A. Johnstone, Esq., 17 St. Mary's Street,  
Wallingford.

**Urban District.**

- WANTAGE. A. T. Evans, Esq., The Manor Farm, Charlton,  
Nr. Wantage.

**Rural Districts.**

- ABINGDON. Lt.-Col. S. T. Austin, O.B.E., The White House,  
Shippon, Nr. Abingdon. (Chairman).  
F. S. Towle, Esq., The Croft, Sutton Courtenay.
- BRADFIELD. E. Bootle-Wilbraham, Esq., Mapletons, Ashamp-  
stead, Nr. Reading.  
Mrs. M. P. Showers, Hatch Farm, Padworth.  
F. H. Crimp, Esq., Broomhill, Upper Basildon.
- FARINGDON. The Rev. J. W. Cole, Pusey Rectory, Faringdon.  
T. Dewe, Esq., Coltons, Longworth, Nr. Abingdon.
- HUNGERFORD. T. Sandell, Esq., Stubwood Farm, Hungerford.
- NEWBURY. A. S. B. Tull, Esq., J.P., Round Oak, Greenham,  
Newbury.  
F. J. Coxhead, Esq., Station Road, Thatcham,  
Nr. Newbury.
- WALLINGFORD. A. J. Clements, Esq., The Baldons, Aston Tirrold,  
Nr. Didcot.
- WANTAGE J. H. Anderson, Esq., Canal Farm, East Challow,  
Nr. Wantage.  
S. W. Brown, Esq., Princes Farm, Peasemore,  
Newbury.

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**Clerk to the Joint Committee.**

G. V. Spooner, Esq., Council Offices, 60 Bath Street, Abingdon.

# WEST BERKS UNITED DISTRICTS.

## NORTHERN AREA.

Medical Officer of Health :  
Dr. G. Clark, Public Health Office, 59 Stert Street, Abingdon.  
Telephone : Abingdon 598.

Districts	Sanitary Inspectors
<b>Abingdon Borough</b> ...	Gifford Saffin, Council Offices, The Abbey House, Abingdon. (Telephone 320).
<b>Abingdon Rural</b> ...	T. E. Upton, 60, Bath Street, Abingdon. (Telephone 361).
<b>Faringdon Rural</b> ...	L. E. Snelling, London Street, Faringdon. (Telephone 3121).
<b>Wallingford Borough</b>	C. J. Flocks, Municipal Buildings, Wallingford. (Telephone Wallingford 2184 and 2185).
<b>Wallingford Rural</b> ...	C. J. Gayfer, The Old Rectory, Didcot. (Telephone Didcot 3261).
<b>Wantage Urban</b> ...	T. S. Watts, Town Hall, Wantage. (Telephone 240).
<b>Wantage Rural</b> ...	E. H. Rosser, Council Offices, Belmont, Wantage. (Telephone 211)

## SOUTHERN AREA.

Medical Officer of Health :  
Dr. L. P. de Costobadie, Public Health Office, Greenham House, Newbury.  
Telephone : Newbury 1144.

Districts	Sanitary Inspectors.
<b>Bradfield Rural</b> ...	T. Harold Windle, Town Hall Chambers, Blagrove Street, Reading. (Telephone 2293).
<b>Hungerford Rural</b> ...	F. H. Obrey, 128 High Street, Hungerford. (Telephone 29).
<b>Newbury Borough</b>	J. Hague, Weighbridge House, Newbury. (Telephone 446).
<b>Newbury Rural</b> ...	Edwin G. Hampshire, Phoenix House, Bartholomew Street, Newbury. (Telephone 174).

## WEST BERKS UNITED DISTRICTS

AREA AND POPULATION

THE WEST BERKS UNITED DISTRICTS consist of the Boroughs of Abingdon, Newbury and Wallingford; the Urban District of Wantage; and the Rural Districts of Abingdon, Bradfield, Faringdon, Hungerford, Newbury, Wallingford and Wantage.

### AREA AND POPULATION.

The following table shows the area of each district, with estimated population at the middle of 1946.

District.	Area in Acres (Land and Inland Water.)	Estimated Population	Persons per Acre
Abingdon Boro. ...	1,713	10,240	5·97
Newbury ,, ...	2,612	17,440	6·6
Wallingford ,, ...	760	3,558	4·6
Wantage Urban ...	2,797	4,721	1·6
Abingdon Rural ...	41,225	19,440	0·4
Bradfield ,, ...	53,008	18,420	0·3
Faringdon ,, ...	55,726	10,380	0·2
Hungerford ,, ...	44,817	9,000	0·2
Newbury ,, ...	41,660	13,400	0·3
Wallingford ,, ...	21,772	13,750	0·6
Wantage ,, ...	74,179	11,490	0·1
<b>Totals</b>	<b>340,269</b>	<b>131,839</b>	<b>0·38</b>

### BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

The following table gives the Birth and Death rate per 1,000 population and the Infant Mortality and Illegitimate births per 1,000 live births.

District.	Birthrate per 1,000 of the estimated population at the middle of 1946	Death-rate per 1,000 of the estimated population at the middle of 1946	Deaths of Infants under 1 year per 1,000 live births	Illegitimate birth rate per 1,000 live births
Abingdon Boro. ...	17.7	9.9	11.0	77.3
Newbury ,, ...	18.1	12.3	31.5	94.6
Wallingford ,, ...	17.1	10.4	81.9	98.4
Wantage Urban ...	16.9	12.3	12.5	87.5
Abingdon Rural ...	21.6	9.5	38.0	83.1
Bradfield ,, ...	16.4	10.8	28.1	100.0
Faringdon ,, ...	19.5	11.8	14.8	93.6
Hungerford ,, ...	17.3	11.7	54.2	78.3
Newbury ,, ...	18.4	9.9	18.1	90.9
Wallingford ,, ...	20.3	9.2	39.4	114.7
Wantage ,, ...	19.1	11.5	27.4	105.0
United Districts	18.7	10.7	30.7	93.6
England & Wales	19.1	11.5	43	97

In addition to the births accounted for above there were 72 still births.

For comparison, the Illegitimate birth rate per 1,000 live births in the 20 years before the war was 58.

#### MATERNAL MORTALITY.

3 deaths were registered as having resulted from diseases and accidents of pregnancy and parturition.

#### DEATHS FROM ZYMOTIC DISEASES.

Deaths from the principal Zymotic diseases totalled 4. One was due to Cerebral Spinal Fever, one to Pneumonia, one to Scarlet Fever and one to Whooping Cough.

**PREVALENCE OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES**

The following table gives the number of cases of infectious disease notified in each district during 1946.

Disease.	District										Total: West Berks United Districts.	
	Abingdon Boro.	Newbury Boro.	Wallingford Boro.	Wantage Urban.	Abingdon Rural.	Bradfield Rural.	Faringdon Rural	Hungerford Rural.	Newbury Rural.	Wallingford Rural.		Wantage Rural.
Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Diphtheria	7	...	...	1	...	3	2	2	1	2	...	18
Scarlet Fever	11	20	3	6	28	29	14	5	5	10	6	137
Erysipelas	7	1	1	...	3	6	2	4	1	1	...	26
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	3
Puerperal Pyrexia	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	5
Cerebro-spinal Fever	...	2	...	1	1	...	1	2	1	...	...	8
Acute Poliomyelitis	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	3
Acute Polioencephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Acute Encephalitis Lethargica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaria (Relapse)	1	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	1	...	1	9
Dysentery	2	...	...	7	1	1	...	...	...	1	2	14
Acute Pneumonia	4	1	...	...	8	30	3	2	7	2	2	59
Measles	3	8	1	4	23	35	19	6	3	8	4	114
Whooping Cough	9	28	1	...	34	37	18	28	10	10	38	213
Respiratory Tuberculosis	17	22	2	7	24	13	5	12	14	18	10	144
Other forms of Tuberculosis	3	5	2	...	14	3	6	2	5	1	7	48

**DIPHTHERIA IMMUNISATION.**

Number of Children Immunised against Diphtheria.

	1944		1945		1946	
	Under 5	5 to 15	Under 5	5 to 15	Under 5	5 to 15
Abingdon Boro	197	60	151	38	198	44
Newbury	159	220	174	116	229	60
Wallingford	53	3	57	3	44	29
Wantage Urban	41	—	51	3	53	1
Abingdon Rural	189	16	174	26	137	24
Bradfield	100	8	101	5	82	17
Faringdon	65	2	172	25	74	16
Hungerford	196	7	125	6	67	11
Newbury	174	5	149	1	119	16
Wallingford	96	2	183	3	123	62
Wantage	119	4	91	—	121	7
Percentage Immunised at end of year	68.2	87.7	67.2	93.7	65.0	95.0

The percentages for 1946 have been calculated after making allowances for the removal of pre-school children to the school group and the fact that many of those immunised in the school group have now passed out of the 5—15 age group.

TUBERCULOSIS. (New Cases).

Year	Pulmonary	Non-Pulmonary	Tota's
1941	85	52	137
1942	131	61	192
1943	127	41	168
1944	166	50	216
1945	145	55	200
1946	144	48	192

**SCABIES.**

Not a great number of cases of Scabies have been brought to official notice as most are treated by Medical Practitioners.

The arrangements for the treatment of In-patients remains the same.

**VENEREAL DISEASE.**

Berkshire County Council report that the number of cases seen for the first time at special clinics serving the area shewed a considerable increase on the previous year.

The following table gives times and places for the treatment of Venereal Disease:—

The Royal Berkshire Hospital, Reading.

Male Wednesday, 2 p.m. and Saturday, 4.30 p.m.

Female Wednesday, 4.30 p.m. and Saturday, 2 p.m.

The Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford.

Male Wednesday, 6 p.m. and Saturday, 3 p.m.

Female Monday, 6 p.m. and Wednesday, 3 p.m.

The Isolation Hospital, Swindon.

Male Wednesday, 7 to 8.30 p.m. and Friday, 6 to 7.30 p.m.

Female Monday 5 to 6.30 p.m. and Friday, 2 to 3.30 p.m.

# ABINGDON BOROUGH.

## SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT.

### WATER :

The source of the Borough's Water supply remains the same as for last year.

18 Samples of water were taken during the year and all proved satisfactory.

Extension of the water mains was made to South Avenue and to the new Council Housing Estate.

### SEWAGE :

The only extension was to the Council Housing Estate at Wootton Road.

### FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS ACTS :

There are 60 Factories and Workshops in the Borough.

34 inspections were made under the above Acts. 5 defects (all in connection with sanitary conveniences) were remedied.

### Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious and other Diseases.

#### NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS) DURING THE YEAR.

Disease.	Total Cases notified.	Cases admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Diphtheria ... ..	7	7	—
Scarlet Fever ... ..	11	11	—
Erysipelas ... ..	7	6	—
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)...	—	—	—
Puerperal Pyrexia ... ..	—	—	—
Cerebro-Spinal Fever ... ..	—	—	—
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	—	—	—
Dysentery ... ..	2	2	—
Acute Pneumonia ... ..	4	—	—
Measles ... ..	3	—	—
Whooping Cough ... ..	9	—	—
Ophthalmia Neonatorum ... ..	—	—	—
Malaria ... ..	1	—	—

6 of the cases of Diphtheria occurred in one family. 4 of them had not been immunised. The remaining case of Diphtheria was in an unimmunised person.

The Malaria was a Military case and was contracted abroad.

The incidence of Scarlet Fever was about the same as for 1945—the cases being of a mild type.

There was an appreciable decline in the cases of Measles.

#### TUBERCULOSIS.

Age Periods	NEW CASES.				DEATHS.			
	Respiratory		Non-Respiratory		Respiratory		Non-Respiratory	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 — 1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
1 — 5	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
5 — 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
10 — 15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 — 20	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
20 — 25	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
25 — 35	4	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
35 — 45	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 — 55	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
55 — 65	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
65 & upwards	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Totals	10	7	1	2	5	2	0	2

# ABINGDON RURAL DISTRICT

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## SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT.

### WATER :

In the 18 Parishes making up the Northern and Central Areas of the District the water supply both in quality and quantity proved satisfactory. 219 new connections were made during the year, making a total of 3,340 premises connected to the water supply.

Four samples were taken from the borehole at Sutton Courtenay and all were satisfactory. 50 new connections were made to premises in the area served by this supply. Approximately one third of the houses in this area are still served by public standpipes.

A scheme for the improvement of the supply is still receiving the Council's consideration, also the extension of such supply to Appleford.

### SEWAGE :

The main drainage scheme for the Parishes of Cumnor (Part), North and South Hinksey, Kennington, has functioned satisfactorily during the year, and the effluent has always satisfied the requirements of the Thames Conservancy Board.

Main drainage schemes in other areas continue to receive the attention of the Council.

### HOUSING :

A preliminary housing survey was carried out under the Hobhouse report. Out of a total of 4,326 houses of a Rateable Value of £20 and under, 691 were placed in Category 5 as unfit for habitation and beyond repair at a reasonable expense.

### FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS ACT :

There are 37 Factories and Workshops in the District.

16 inspections of premises under the above Act were made and 2 defects found and remedied. Reports of 4 cases remediable under the Public Health Acts were received from H. M. Inspector of Factories and necessary action was taken in each instance.

**Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious and other Diseases.**  
**NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS)**  
**DURING THE YEAR.**

Disease.	Total Cases notified.	Cases admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Diphtheria ... ..	—	—	—
Scarlet Fever ... ..	28	25	1
Erysipelas ... ..	3	3	—
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)...	—	—	—
	1	1	—
Puerperal Pyrexia ... ..	—	—	—
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	1	1	—
Cerebro-Spinal Fever ... ..	1	1	—
Dysentery ... ..	1	1	—
Acute Pneumonia ... ..	8	—	—
Measles ... ..	23	—	—
Whooping Cough ... ..	34	—	—
Ophthalmia Neonatorum ... ..	—	—	—
Malaria ... ..	4	3	—

The incidence of Scarlet Fever was less than half that of the previous year. In one case, an adult female, the disease proved fatal.

All the cases of Malaria were contracted abroad.

There was a marked decline in Measles, and a slight increase in Whooping Cough compared with 1945.

Included in the above totals are the following military cases: Malaria 3; Dysentery 1; Measles 1; Pneumonia 1.

**TUBERCULOSIS.**

Age Periods	NEW CASES.				DEATHS.			
	Respiratory		Non-Respiratory		Respiratory		Non-Respiratory	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 — 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 — 5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
5 — 10	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...
10 — 15	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
15 — 20	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
20 — 25	1	5	...	1	...	...	...	...
25 — 35	5	6	1	...	...	...	...	...
35 — 45	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...
45 — 55	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
55 — 65	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
65 & upwards	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Totals	11	13	7	7	3	3	0	0

# BRADFIELD RURAL DISTRICT

## SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT.

### WATER :

There was no shortage of water during the year. Piped supplies are chlorinated and tests proved satisfactory.

Extensions have been ordered to Stanford Dingley, Ufton, Frilsham, and Padworth.

### SEWERAGE :

Plans for Sewage Disposal Systems are in hand for the Parishes of Bradfield, Bucklebury, Sulhamstead, Beenham, and Ashampstead. The proposals have been approved in principle by the Minister of Health and negotiations are in hand for the acquisition of the sites. Active works of construction should commence this year.

### MILK :

Routine tests for Tubercle Bacillus were all negative. No action of any importance had to be taken in connection with farm inspections during the year.

### FACTORY INSPECTIONS :

There are 54 factories and workshops in the district: 43 inspections were made and the few defects in sanitation remedied.

A considerable outbreak of Haemolytic streptococcal sore throats occurred at a large College. Extensive investigations involving the "Typing" of the bacteria were carried out with the assistance of the Public Health Laboratory at Oxford and the outbreak eventually controlled.

**Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious and other Diseases.**  
**NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS)**  
**DURING THE YEAR.**

Disease.	Total Cases notified.	Cases admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Diphtheria ... ..	3	3	—
Scarlet Fever ... ..	29	11	—
Erysipelas ... ..	6	—	—
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)...	1	1	—
Puerperal Pyrexia ... ..	2	—	—
Cerebro-Spinal Fever ... ..	—	—	—
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	1	—	—
Dysentery ... ..	1	1	—
Acute Pneumonia ... ..	30	—	1
Measles ... ..	35	—	—
Whooping Cough ... ..	37	—	—
Ophthalmia Neonatorum ... ..	—	—	—
Malaria (Relapse) ... ..	2	—	—

Military Cases: 1 Measles.

Both cases of Puerperal Pyrexia recovered.

Of the 3 cases of Diphtheria 2 were in adults and unimmunised, and 1 in a boy of 16 who was immunised and was in hospital for 10 weeks. All were from the same carrier.

The case of Enteric was probably connected with the Aberystwyth outbreak due to ice cream infection.

**TUBERCULOSIS.**

Age Periods.	NEW CASES.				DEATHS.			
	Respiratory		Non-Respiratory		Respiratory		Non-Respiratory	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
0 — 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 — 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 — 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 — 15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 — 20	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
20 — 25	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
25 — 35	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
35 — 45	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 — 55	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
55 — 65	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 and upwards	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Totals</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

# FARINGDON RURAL DISTRICT

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## **SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT.**

### **WATER :**

The sources of supply and quality of water in the District remained much as for the previous year, with the exception of the fact that by the end of the year the Council had commenced work on the Southern Section of the Ashdown Park Water Supply Scheme. This involved the laying of approximately 9 miles of water mains, varying from 3ins. to 9ins. and not only will supply the remaining part of Shrivenham, Watchfield, Longcot, Compton Beauchamp, and Idstone, but will also link the Ashdown Park and Wicklesham Water Supply Schemes.

During the year 32 premises were connected with the water mains.

### **HOUSING :**

During 1946 363 houses were inspected under the Rural Housing Survey and approximately 180 have been provisionally graded for demolition.

### **FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS :**

There are 55 of the above premises in the District.

56 inspections were made during the year. 11 Defects (chiefly in regard to cleanliness) were found and all were remedied. 2 matters were notified by H.M. Inspector of Factories with regard to Sanitary accommodation and both were remedied.

**Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious and other Diseases.**

**NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS)  
DURING THE YEAR.**

Disease.	Total Cases notified.	Cases admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Diphtheria ... ..	2	2	—
Scarlet Fever ... ..	14	7	—
Erysipelas ... ..	2	1	—
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)...	—	—	—
Puerperal Pyrexia ... ..	—	—	—
Cerebro-Spinal Fever ... ..	1	1	—
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	—	—	—
Dysentery ... ..	—	—	—
Acute Pneumonia ... ..	3	—	—
Measles ... ..	19	1	—
Whooping Cough ... ..	18	1	—
Ophthalmia Neonatorum ... ..	—	—	—
Malaria ... ..	—	—	—

Both cases of Diphtheria occurred in unimmunised adults.

The incidence of Scarlet Fever was approximately half of the previous year and was of a mild type.

There was a marked decline in the cases of Measles.

Included in the above total is one Military case of Scarlet Fever.

**TUBERCULOSIS.**

Age Periods	NEW CASES.				DEATHS.			
	Respiratory		Non-Respiratory		Respiratory		Non-Respiratory	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 — 1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
1 — 5	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...
5 — 10	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
10 — 15	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
15 — 20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 — 25	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	1
25 — 35	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 — 45	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 — 55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55 — 65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 & upwards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Totals</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

# HUNGERFORD RURAL DISTRICT

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## SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT.

### WATER :

The position of the water supply to the whole of the district has been satisfactory both in quantity and quality. Water is chlorinated at Lambourn Waterworks and also at the Hungerford Water Co.'s reservoir.

The extension of the water main to serve Inkpen School and cottages was at last carried out, as also was an extension of main to serve Sadler's Farm, cottages, etc. near Totterdown, Craven Road, Inkpen.

### DRAINAGE AND SEWERAGE :

The existing works at Hungerford worked satisfactorily, no complaints have been received from the Thames Conservancy Board who take samples of the effluent at frequent intervals. The proposed schemes for Lambourn and Kintbury were completed by the end of the year and were submitted to the Ministry of Health. A change of site for disposal works was necessitated at Kintbury.

### DISINFESTATION :

One hotel was found to be infested with bugs and was successfully cleared.

### MILK :

Routine tests for Tubercule Bacillus continued to be done, all were negative.

### FACTORIES :

There are 11 factories with mechanical power and 38 other premises within the meaning of the Act. 66 inspections were made. Defects were found in sanitary conveniences at one or two mills, but until the sewerage scheme is put through it will be difficult to put in adequate lavatory accommodation.

**Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious and other Diseases.**  
**NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS)**  
**DURING THE YEAR.**

Disease.	Total Cases notified.	admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Diphtheria ... ..	2	2	—
Scarlet Fever ... ..	5	1	—
Erysipelas ... ..	4	—	—
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)...	—	—	—
Puerperal Pyrexia ... ..	1	—	—
Cerebro-Spinal Fever ... ..	2	2	1
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	1	1	—
Dysentery ... ..	—	—	—
Acute Pneumonia ... ..	2	2	1
Measles ... ..	6	—	—
Whooping Cough ... ..	28	—	—
Ophthalmia Neonatorum ... ..	—	—	—

Military cases: Pneumonia 2; Diphtheria 1.

One case of Diphtheria was in a Prisoner of War, the other case in an evacuee child who had probably not been immunised.

The case of Poliomyelitis recovered.

**TUBERCULOSIS.**

Age Periods.	NEW CASES.				DEATHS.			
	Respiratory		Non-Respiratory		Respiratory		Non-Respiratory	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
0 — 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 — 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 — 10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
10 — 15	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
15 — 20	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 — 25	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 — 35	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 — 45	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
45 — 55	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55 — 65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 and upwards	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

# NEWBURY BOROUGH

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## SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT.

### WATER :

The water undertaking of the Corporation is the only source of supply in the Borough. Chlorination is carried out as a continuous process and reports of the analysis of samples submitted to examination show that the supply was maintained in a satisfactory condition.

### MILK:

The number of cowkeepers on the Register was five, a reduction of one during the year as one farm was closed owing to the sale of land and premises. The number of cowkeepers producing Milk under Milk (Special Designations) Regulations remains at three.

*Pasteurised Milk.* 48 samples of pasteurised milk were submitted to examination each of which complied with the requirements of the Milk (Special Designations) Regulations, 1936—46. 6 of the samples were taken from a firm licensed to retail pasteurised milk, whilst the remainder were obtained from a firm holding a pasteuriser's licence.

*Examinations of Milk for the Tubercle Bacilli.* Seven samples of Tuberculin Tested Milk and twelve samples of undesignated milk were examined. One of the latter was found to be positive, the remainder being negative. In this instance the case was reported and appropriate action taken.

### INFESTATION :

Three privately owned houses were found to be infested with bugs and each house was satisfactorily disinfested with Zaldecide.

### FACTORY INSPECTION :

There are 159 Factories and Workshops coming within the definition of the Act. 245 visits were paid and 12 written notices sent. Only a few defects, chiefly in cleanliness were found.

**Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious and other Diseases.**

**NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS)  
DURING THE YEAR.**

Disease.	Total Cases notified.	Cases admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Diphtheria ... ..	—	—	—
Scarlet Fever ... ..	20	4	—
Erysipelas ... ..	1	—	—
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)...	—	—	—
Puerperal Pyrexia ... ..	1	—	—
Cerebro-Spinal Fever ... ..	2	2	—
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	—	—	—
Dysentery ... ..	—	—	—
Acute Pneumonia ... ..	1	—	2
Measles ... ..	8	—	—
Whooping Cough ... ..	28	—	—
Ophthalmia Neonatorum ... ..	—	—	—
Malaria ... ..	—	—	—

The Scarlet Fever was of the usual mild type, and there was a small outbreak in a private boarding school.

The case of Puerperal Pyrexia recovered.

**TUBERCULOSIS.**

Age Periods.	NEW CASES.				DEATHS.			
	Respiratory		Non-Respiratory		Respiratory		Non-Respiratory	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
0 — 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 — 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 — 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 — 15	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
15 — 20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 — 25	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 — 35	3	3	...	2	...	...	...	1
35 — 45	3	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
45 — 55	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
55 — 65	1	2	...	...	2	1	...	...
65 and upwards	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Totals	10	12	2	3	4	2	0	1

### MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE.

Attendances at the clinics were slightly less than last year, possibly due to the continuing decline in Births.

Expectant mothers who attended	...	...	180
No. of children first attending Child Welfare Clinic :			
Under 1 year	...	...	233
Between 1 and 5 years	...	...	199
Visits paid by Health Visitors :			
To expectant mothers	...	...	8
To children under 1 year	...	...	926
To children between 1 and 5 years	...	...	1820
No. of persons at end of year who were receiving			
children for reward	...	...	5
No. of children so received at end of year	...	...	7

Thirteen women were sent by the Ante-natal clinic to The Royal Berks Hospital and 12 to the Radcliffe Infirmary.

Births in the Borough were 424 compared with 473 for the previous year.

Particular care was continued to be taken of premature infants ( $5\frac{1}{2}$  lbs. and under) of which there were 12, and on children with foster parents.

The register of Illegitimate children has been kept, a quarterly record being submitted to the M. & C. W. Committee by the Medical Officer of Health. There are approximately 50 such children being visited at present in the Borough.

The average daily attendance at the Victoria Park Nursery School was 75, and there are 87 on the waiting list. The capacity is for 80 children.

During the year this Welfare Authority took part in a National Maternity investigation. Mothers were interviewed and willingly assisted in the filling in of a detailed Questionnaire. The report has not yet been published, but it should indicate in what way mothers may best be helped in the social and economic problems that they meet in child bearing.



# NEWBURY RURAL DISTRICT.

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## SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT.

### WATER:

There was no serious shortage in any part of the District during the year.

All public supplies are chlorinated at source and periodical bacteriological examinations are undertaken by the Supplying Authorities.

Parishes of Boxford, Winterbourne, Welford and Speen: The Scheme for supplying these parishes with main water is still under consideration.

*Laboratory Examination of Water Supplies.* A total of 6 samples were submitted for Chemical Analysis and 7 for Bacteriological Examination.

### SEWERAGE.

During the year 22 further connections were made to the Thatcham Sewer, making a total of 248 since the scheme was completed in 1942.

### MILK:

A good standard of cleanliness was maintained in all cowsheds and dairies.

Sixteen samples of milk were submitted to the National Institute of Research in Dairying at Shinfield, these were examined for the presence of Tubercule bacilli, all gave negative results.

### FACTORY INSPECTION:

There are 69 factories and workshops within the meaning of the Act.

Want of cleanliness was the chief defect found and there was one case of unreasonable temperature which was remedied.

**Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious and other Diseases.**  
**NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS)**  
**DURING THE YEAR.**

Disease.	Total Cases notified.	admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Diphtheria ... ..	1	1	—
Scarlet Fever ... ..	5	3	—
Erysipelas ... ..	1	—	—
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)...	1	1	—
Puerperal Pyrexia ... ..	—	—	—
Cerebro-Spinal Fever ... ..	1	1	—
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	—	—	—
Dysentery ... ..	—	—	—
Acute Pneumonia ... ..	7	—	2
Measles ... ..	3	—	—
Whooping Cough ... ..	10	—	—
Ophthalmia Neonatorum ... ..	—	—	—
Malaria (Relapse) ... ..	1	—	—

There were two cases in Military personnel: Diphtheria 1; Cerebro-Spinal Fever 1.

The source of the Typhoid case was not traced.

**TUBERCULOSIS.**

Age Periods.	NEW CASES.				DEATHS.			
	Respiratory		Non-Respiratory		Respiratory		Non-Respiratory	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
0 — 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 — 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 — 10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
10 — 15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 — 20	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
20 — 25	1	4	...	...	...	1	...	1
25 — 35	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 — 45	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
45 — 55	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55 — 65	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
65 and upwards	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
Totals	6	8	3	2	0	2	0	1

# WALLINGFORD BOROUGH

## SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT.

### WATER:

The quantity and quality of the water supply has been satisfactory throughout the year. All water is chlorinated. Approximately 600 yards of new mains were laid in the development of housing sites.

### SEWAGE.

Sewage is disposed of by broad irrigation. About 300 yards of new sewers were laid in the development of land for housing purposes.

### FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS:

There are 56 of the above premises in the district.

66 inspections were made during the year and no defects were found.

### Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious and other Diseases.

#### NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS) DURING THE YEAR.

Disease.	Total Cases notified.	Cases admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Diphtheria ... ..	—	—	—
Scarlet Fever ... ..	3	3	—
Erysipelas ... ..	1	1	—
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)...	—	—	—
Puerperal Pyrexia ... ..	1	—	—
Cerebro-Spinal Fever ... ..	—	—	—
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	—	—	—
Dysentery ... ..	—	—	—
Acute Pneumonia ... ..	—	—	—
Measles ... ..	1	—	—
Whooping Cough ... ..	1	—	—
Ophthalmia Neonatorum ... ..	—	—	—
Malaria ... ..	—	—	—

As will be seen from the above tables the district was comparatively free from Infectious Disease.

The case of Puerperal Pyrexia recovered.

TUBERCULOSIS.

Age Periods	NEW CASES.				DEATHS.			
	Respiratory		Non-Respiratory		Respiratory		Non-Respiratory	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 — 1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
1 — 5	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1
5 — 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 — 15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 — 20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 — 25	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 — 35	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
35 — 45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45 — 55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55 — 65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 & upwards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	0	2	0	2	0	1	0	1

# WALLINGFORD RURAL DISTRICT

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## SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT.

### WATER :

Public supplies continued to be satisfactory in quantity and quality.

Extension of water main from Didcot to the parish of South Moreton was carried out during the year, and a minor extension to Tadley, East Hagbourne.

### SEWERAGE :

Sewage and Water Mains were provided for the New housing Estate at Didcot.

### FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS :

There are 25 Factories and Workshops in the District.

25 inspections were made during the year. Only 1 defect was discovered and this was remedied.

H.M. Inspector of Factories notified two instances of insufficient sanitary accommodation and in both cases the necessary action was taken to remedy the matter.

**Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious and other Diseases.**

**NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS)  
DURING THE YEAR.**

Disease.	Total Cases notified.	Cases admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths
Diphtheria ... ..	2	2	—
Scarlet Fever ... ..	10	8	—
Erysipelas ... ..	1	—	—
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)...	—	—	—
Puerperal Pyrexia ... ..	—	—	—
Cerebro-Spinal Fever ... ..	—	—	—
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	—	—	—
Dysentery ... ..	1	—	—
Acute Pneumonia ... ..	2	—	—
Measles ... ..	8	3	—
Whooping Cough ... ..	10	—	—
Ophthalmia Neonatorum ... ..	2	1	—
Malaria ... ..	—	—	—

Both cases of Diphtheria occurred in unimmunised Military personnel.

Two of the cases of Scarlet Fever were also Military, and five of the Measles cases.

**OPHTHALMIA NEONATORUM.**

Notified.	Cases.		Vision unimpaired	Vision impaired.	Total Blindness.	Deaths
	Treated.					
	At Home.	In Hospital.				
2	1	1	2	0	0	0

TUBERCULOSIS.

Age Periods.	NEW CASES.				DEATHS.			
	Respiratory		Non-Respiratory		Respiratory		Non-Respiratory	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
0 — 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 — 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 — 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 — 15	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 — 20	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 — 25	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
25 — 35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 — 45	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
45 — 55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55 — 65	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 and upwards	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	3	4	0	0	0	2	0	0



# WANTAGE URBAN DISTRICT

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## SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT.

### WATER :

No new sources of Public water supply were available and no extension of the mains was made during the year.

There was no shortage of water at the source but difficulty was experienced in maintaining supplies to certain parts of the town due to lack of pressure.

Samples taken from the Public supply were found to be satisfactory.

26 premises were connected to the mains during the year making a total of 954 premises connected with the main supply.

### DRAINAGE AND SEWERAGE :

Work was commenced late in the year on the construction of the new Sewage Works and extension of the main sewer.

### HOUSING :

A preliminary examination of the area shows that 85 working class dwellings could be included in Clearance Areas as beyond repair at reasonable expense, and unfit for human habitation by the standards agreed on by Local Authorities in Berkshire.

### FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS :

There are 64 of the above premises in the district.

79 inspections were made during the year and no defects found.

**Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious and other Diseases.**

**NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS)  
DURING THE YEAR.**

Disease.	Total Cases notified.	Cases admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Diphtheria ... ..	1	1	—
Scarlet Fever ... ..	6	6	—
Erysipelas ... ..	—	—	—
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)...	—	—	—
Puerperal Pyrexia ... ..	—	—	—
Cerebro-Spinal Fever ... ..	1	1	—
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	—	—	—
Dysentery ... ..	7	—	—
Acute Pneumonia ... ..	—	—	—
Measles ... ..	4	—	—
Whooping Cough ... ..	—	—	—
Ophthalmia Neonatorum ... ..	—	—	—
Malaria ... ..	—	—	—

All the cases of Dysentery were of the Sonne type and occurred during the same week. The source of infection was not traced.

The case of Diphtheria was a Military case and the patient had not been immunised. One of the Scarlet Fever cases was also Military.

There was a very marked decline in the Measles cases as compared with last year.

**TUBERCULOSIS.**

Age Periods	NEW CASES.				DEATHS.			
	Respiratory		Non-Respiratory		Respiratory		Non-Respiratory	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 — 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 — 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 — 10	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
10 — 15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 — 20	3	3	...	...	...	1	...	...
20 — 25	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 — 35	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
35 — 45	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
45 — 55	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
55 — 65	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
65 & upwards	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Totals	11	7	0	1	2	4	0	0

# WANTAGE RURAL DISTRICT

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## SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT.

### WATER :

There were no extensions to the main supply during the year and no serious shortage of water either from public or private supplies.

95 samples were taken from the public supply and 74 were satisfactory. In the other 21 instances contamination was slight and measures were taken to remedy this by stepping up chlorination.

The total number of premises connected with the main supply is 1,475. 53 dwelling houses are still supplied by standpipes.

### DRAINAGE AND SEWERAGE :

Work on the Grove sewerage scheme was commenced during the year.

### HOUSING:

In the parishes so far covered by a detailed survey under the Hobhouse Report approximately 50% of the cottages of a Rateable Value of £20 and under are in Category 5 and considered incapable at a reasonable expense of being brought up to the required standard of fitness,

### FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS :

There are 55 of the above premises in the district.

During the year 17 inspections were made under the Factories and Workshops Acts and 3 defects found and remedied.

**Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious and other Diseases.**

**NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS)  
DURING THE YEAR.**

Disease.	Total Cases notified.	Cases admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Diphtheria ... ..	—	—	—
Scarlet Fever ... ..	6	—	—
Erysipelas ... ..	—	—	—
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)...	—	—	—
Puerperal Pyrexia ... ..	—	—	—
Cerebro-Spinal Fever ... ..	—	—	—
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	—	—	—
Dysentery ... ..	2	—	—
Acute Pneumonia ... ..	2	—	—
Measles ... ..	4	—	—
Whooping Cough ... ..	38	1	1
Ophthalmia Neonatorum ... ..	—	—	—
Malaria ... ..	1	1	—

The two cases of Dysentery were of the Sonne type and occurred in the same family.

The case of Malaria occurred in a Military Camp and was contracted abroad.

**TUBERCULOSIS.**

Age Periods	NEW CASES.				DEATHS.			
	Respiratory		Non-Respiratory		Respiratory		Non-Respiratory	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0 — 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 — 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 — 10	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
10 — 15	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...
15 — 20	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 — 25	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 — 35	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
35 — 45	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
45 — 55	2	1	1	...	1	2	1	...
55 — 65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 & upwards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Totals</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>

Prevalence of and Control over Venereal and Other Diseases  
 in the United States, 1910-1911  
 DURING THE YEAR

Total	Cases Reported to Hospitals	Total Number of Cases	
			Alabama
			Arizona
			Arkansas
			California
			Colorado
			Connecticut
			Delaware
			District of Columbia
			Florida
			Georgia
			Idaho
			Illinois
			Indiana
			Iowa
			Kansas
			Kentucky
			Louisiana
			Maine
			Massachusetts
			Michigan
			Minnesota
			Mississippi
			Missouri
			Montana
			Nebraska
			Nevada
			New Hampshire
			New Jersey
			New Mexico
			New York
			North Carolina
			North Dakota
			Ohio
			Oklahoma
			Oregon
			Pennsylvania
			Rhode Island
			South Carolina
			South Dakota
			Tennessee
			Texas
			Vermont
			Virginia
			Washington
			West Virginia
			Wisconsin
			Wyoming
			Total

The total number of cases reported during the year 1910-1911 was 1,000,000. The total number of cases reported to hospitals was 500,000. The total number of cases reported during the year 1910-1911 was 1,000,000. The total number of cases reported to hospitals was 500,000. The total number of cases reported during the year 1910-1911 was 1,000,000. The total number of cases reported to hospitals was 500,000.

TABLE 1

Total	Cases Reported to Hospitals	Total Number of Cases	
			Alabama
			Arizona
			Arkansas
			California
			Colorado
			Connecticut
			Delaware
			District of Columbia
			Florida
			Georgia
			Idaho
			Illinois
			Indiana
			Iowa
			Kansas
			Kentucky
			Louisiana
			Maine
			Massachusetts
			Michigan
			Minnesota
			Mississippi
			Missouri
			Montana
			Nebraska
			Nevada
			New Hampshire
			New Jersey
			New Mexico
			New York
			North Carolina
			North Dakota
			Ohio
			Oklahoma
			Oregon
			Pennsylvania
			Rhode Island
			South Carolina
			South Dakota
			Tennessee
			Texas
			Vermont
			Virginia
			Washington
			West Virginia
			Wisconsin
			Wyoming
			Total

