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Contributors

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BOROUGH OF SWINTON AND PENDLEBURY



ANNUAL REPORTERANT

OF THE

Medical Officer of Health

AND THE

Chief Public Health Inspector





ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Medical Officer of Health

AND THE

Chief Public Health Inspector

SOROUGH OF SWINTON AND PENDLERINGY

ANNUAL REPORT

SHT 30

Medical Officer of Health

ANT THE

Chief Public Health Inspector

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BOROUGH OF SWINTON & PENDLEBURY

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE TOWN COUNCIL

during the year ended 31st December, 1962.

The Worshipful The Mayor: Councillor Miss A. A. HOPKINS, J.P.

Deputy Mayor: †Councillor S. LESLIE SUGGITT, J.P.

Alderman J. BRADLEY, J.P., C.A.

Alderman J. J. CRANE, J.P.

Alderman Mrs. E. F. CROMPTON, J.P.

Alderman T. G. HARRISON, J.P., C.C.

Alderman D. OGDEN, J.P.

*Alderman E, WHITEHEAD.

Alderman Mrs. G. WILLIAMSON.

Councillor Mrs. C. FAUCITT.

Councillor J. GALLAGHER.

Councillor J. HILL.

Councillor T. J. HOOD.

Councillor IVOR JONES.

Councillor T. H. JONES.

Councillor Mrs. E. LYNCH.

Councillor H. K. MIDDLETON.

Councillor D. MULDOON, J.P.

Councillor T. OLDHAM, J.P.

Councillor A. PARKINSON.

Councillor C. B. PARR.

Councillor W. A. ROGERS.

Councillor F. SHARPLES.

Councillor H. SHAW.

Councillor H. SINGLETON, J.P.

Councillor L. SMETHILLS.

Councillor R. WATTON.

Councillor H. G. WILLIAMS.

^{*}Chairman of the Health Committee. †Vice-Chairman of the Health Committee. †Members of the Health Committee.

PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICERS OF THE LOCAL AUTHORITY

Medical Officer of Health:

WILLIS J. ELWOOD, M.B., B.Ch., B.A.O.(Belf.), D.P.H.(Eng).

Chief Public Health Inspector:

A. GILLIBRAND, C.S.I.B., Cert. Insp. Meat and Food, Testamur Inst. of Public Cleansing.

Deputy Chief Public Health Inspector:

A. MENARRY, C.S.I.B., Cert. Insp. Meat and Food.

Public Health Inspectors :

- A. D. MELDRUM, C.S.I.B., Cert. Insp. Meat and Food, Smoke Insp. Diploma.
- N. H. MORTON, C.P.H.I.E.B., Cert. Insp. Meat and Food, Smoke Insp. Diploma. (Resigned 31.1.62).
- B. WALKER, C.P.H.I.E.B., Cert. Insp. Meat and Food.
- A. R. Elsby, C.S.I.B., Cert. Insp. Meat and Food.
- W. H. LOCKER, C.S.I.B., Cert. Insp. Meat and Food, Smoke Insp. Diploma. (Commenced 1.3.62).
- D. MAGINN, Pupil Public Health Inspector.

Technical Assistant (Smoke Control Areas):

R. HIGGINS.

Clerical Staff:

Miss D. HOLLINSHEAD, Senior Clerk. (Retired 2.9.62).

Miss E. GILLINGHAM, Typist. (Appointed Senior Clerk 3.9.62).

Miss K. J. RIDYARD, Junior Clerk. (Resigned 12.10.62)

Miss A. V. Wainwright, Typist. (Commenced 3.12.62).

Miss V. A. HARRIS, Junior Clerk. (Commenced 20.11.62).

ANNUAL REPORT of the MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH for the Year 1962

PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT, TOWN HALL, SWINTON.

> Telephone: SWInton 2251. S.T.D. Trunk calls: 061. SWI. 2251.

TO THE WORSHIPFUL THE MAYOR, ALDERMEN AND COUNCILLORS OF THE BOROUGH OF SWINTON AND PENDLEBURY

Mr. Mayor, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present to you my annual report on the health of the Borough during the year 1962, and in doing so I follow the directions issued by the Minister of Health in Circular 1/63.

For the seventh year in succession the birthrate has shown a rise as compared with the previous year, and at 17.1 is the highest rate for any year since 1948. The infant mortality rate for the Borough for the year, 21.4 per 1,000 live births, happens to be exactly the same as that for England and Wales.

In the field of notifiable diseases we can count ourselves fortunate that Swinton and Pendlebury escaped the importation of smallpox from Pakistan and the secondary cases that arose from this source in December 1961 and early in 1962. The virtual disappearance of diphtheria (1962 being the fourteenth successive year without a case in the Borough) and the fall in the incidence of poliomyelitis (no case last year in Swinton) bear witness to the effectiveness of immunisation and vaccination against these diseases. The much lower incidence of tuberculosis as compared with 20 years ago is most striking, but the increase in recent years in the incidence of gonorrhea and other venereal diseases is disturbing; of the latter exact information is not available since it is not a notifiable condition, but statistics of attendances at V.D. Clinics afford an index.

The accompanying report of the Chief Public Health Inspector gives factual information about progress made in the environmental field—the clearance of unfit houses, smoke control, the sampling of food, and other matters. There is, however, another matter not alluded to elsewhere in this report to which I feel it is my duty to refer. On December 14th, 1962, Local Authorities were informed that the Minister of Health was ready to approve the making of arrangements with water undertakers for the addition of fluoride to water supplies which are deficient in it naturally. Since that date the general public has been confused by controversy between the antagonists of this measure and its supporters. The salient facts appear to me to be these:

(1) The dental health of people in this country, particularly of children, is very bad;

(2) Fluoridation is the most effective method of reducing the incidence in children of dental

caries, and it is simple, safe and cheap; and

(3) Fluoridation is not the introduction into drinking water of a chemical which is foreign to it, but the bringing up to a recommended level of an ion which has been present at much higher levels in some waters from time immemorial.

It is to the credit of your Council that a resolution supporting this great preventative measure of the future has been recorded, and I hope that it will not be too long before the Lancashire County Council as Local Health Authority and the Manchester Corporation as water undertaker will reach agreement in the matter so that the people of Swinton and Pendlebury may have the benefit of fluoridated water.

My thanks are due to Mr. Gillibrand and the staff of the Department for their loyal service, to the Town Clerk and officers of other Departments for helpful advice and ready co-operation, and to you for the support and confidence you have given throughout the year.

I am, Ladies and Gentlemen,

Yours obediently,

WILLIS J. ELWOOD,

August, 1963.

Medical Officer of Health.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY, ETC.

1. GENERAL STATISTICS.

Area of the district in acres							 	 3,363
Population (Census 1961)							 	 40,450
Population (Registrar Genera	l's Est	timate	Mid-19	62)			 	 41,020
Number of Inhabited Houses	at 31:	st Dec	ember,	1962	(Estima	ted)	 	 14,053
Rateable Value, 31st Decemb	er, 19	61					 	 £545,680
Sum represented by a penny	rate (Estima	ated 19	62-63)			 	 £2,254

2. VITAL STATISTICS. (See also comment following, and Tables I, II and III).

							M.	F.	Total
	Legitimate						 339	322	661
Live Births -	Illegitimate						 19	20	39
	Total						 358	342	700
Live Birth ra	te per 1,000	populatio	on				 Crude 17.1	Adjusted	d 17.9
Still births							 12		
Still birth rat	e per 1,000 li	ive and s	still bi	rths			 16.9		
Total live and	d still births						 712		
Infant deaths							 15		
Infant mortal	ity rate per 1	,000 live	e birth	s—Tota	1		 21.4		
	do.	do.		—Legi	timate		 21.4		
	do.	do.		—Illeg	itimate		 _		
Neo Natal	do.	do.		—(first	four w	eeks)	 14.3		
Early neo-nat	tal mortality	rate per	1,000	live birt	hs		 10.00		
Perinatal mor	rtality rate pe	er 1,000	total b	oirths			 26.7		
Illegitimate li	ive births per	cent, of	total	live birt	hs		 5.57		
Maternal dea	ths (including	g abortio	n)				 1		
Maternal mor	rtality rate pe	er 1,000	live ar	nd still b	irths		 1.40		
							M.	F.	Total
Deaths									
The state of the s			1				 260	253	513
Death rate pe					***		 Crude 12.5	Adjusted	
Deaths from									93
Cancer death	rate per 1,00	00 estima	ited po	pulation	1	•••			2.26

PHYSICAL FEATURES OF THE DISTRICT

The area of the Borough is 3,363 acres. The Borough, which is roughly triangular in shape, abuts upon the Whitefield U.D.C. and the Borough of Prestwich, where for four and a quarter miles the River Irwell constitutes the North Eastern boundary. On the Eastern and Southern sides, Salford and Eccles are our neighbours, and the Folly Brook divides the Borough from Eccles. The Sindsley Brook forms most of the Western boundary between Eccles and Worsley, and North of this the boundary continues with the Urban District of Kearsley up to the Irwell again.

The highest point of the Borough is in Clifton at the Kearsley boundary where the contour is 306 feet above O.D., and the lowest points, in the North at Park House Bridge being 99 feet, and Folly Brook near Birch Road, being 90.36 feet above O.D.

The general configuration of the land is that of an escarpment formed along the A666 Road, falling steeply into the Irwell Valley North Eastward and gradually to the South. The sub soil is primarily marl on clay with scanty top soil and pockets of sand cropping out in the Agecroft Area.

POPULATION

The Census of 1951 gave a population of 41,294, and that of 1961 a population of 40,450, a decrease of 844 persons. The mid-year population for 1962 estimated by the Registrar General was 41,020 persons.

OCCUPATIONS

The town now contains two coal mines, the Newtown Colliery having closed down, several large cotton mills, two iron foundries, a magnesium metal works, a very large battery manufactory, a tile and pottery works, two large timber merchants, five building contractors' premises, brass founders, engineers, and a large electricity generating station.

These industries employ much local labour, both male and female, and in addition large numbers are engaged in commerce in the City of Manchester, and in the many factories of the Industrial Estates of Trafford Park.

BIRTHS (See Tables I and II)

The number of live births during 1962 was 700 (358 males and 342 females) as compared with 673 in 1961. This gives a live birthrate of 17·1 per 1,000 population, which is higher than the rate for the previous year (16·6), and the average rate of 15·5 for the five years 1957/61.

STILLBIRTHS (See Table I)

The stillbirths numbered 12. The stillbirth rate was 16.9 per 1,000 live and stillbirths, as compared with 21.8 in 1961, and 31.2 in 1960.

INFANT MORTALITY (See Tables I and II)

During 1962 there were 15 deaths of infants under one year of age, which gives an infant mortality rate of 21·4 per 1,000 live births, as compared with 31·2 in 1961. The average rate for the five years 1957/61 was 26·3, and the rate for England and Wales was 22·1.

The neo-natal deaths, i.e. the number of deaths occurring in the first month of life, were 10, giving a neo-natal mortality of 14·3 per 1,000 live births, as against 22·3 for 1961.

The causes of death in the first year of life were: prematurity 5; congenital malformation 1; cerebral haemorrhage 1; asphyxia 1; hydrocephalus 1; myelomeningocele spina bifida 1; hyaline membrane 1; uraemia 1; Infections: bronchopneumonia 2; and pyogenic meningitis 1.

DEATHS (See Tables I to IV)

The number of deaths at all ages during the year was 513, compared with 538 in 1961. The crude death rate was 12.5 per 1,000 of the population compared with 13.2 in 1961. If the death-rate for the District is to be fairly compared with that which obtains in neighbouring districts it should be multiplied by the Registrar General's "comparability factor" (1.20 for Swinton and and Pendlebury in 1962) to give the "adjusted" deathrate of 15.0 per 1,000 population. This factor takes into account the differing age structure of the populations in different districts and, in respect of the year 1958 and subsequent years, the presence in any district of a chronic sick hospital (which would otherwise weight unfavourably the deathrate for that district).

Deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis numbered one and non-plumonary tuberculosis one.

Deaths from pneumonia and bronchitis totalled 63. Deaths from cancer of the lungs and bronchus were 23, against 35 in 1961, and from all forms of malignant disease were 93 against 102 in 1961.

Twenty-two deaths occurred in infants or children under the age of 15 years; 330 occurred in persons aged 65 or over.

Accidental deaths totalled 15, compared with 9, 25, 24, 15 and 11, in the previous years. An analysis of the deaths from accidental causes in 1962 shows 6 were due to motor vehicles and 9 to other causes.

MATERNAL MORTALITY

There was 1 death attributable to childbirth in connection with 712 live and stillbirths occurring in 1962, giving a maternal mortality rate of 1.40. The maternal mortality rate for England and Wales in 1962 was 0.28 per 1,000 live and stillbirths.

CANCER

The number of deaths which have been due to this cause (including leukaemia) in recent years has been as follows:—

cell as follows .	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
Cancer of stomach	. 14	11	10	11	18
Cancer of lung, bronchus	. 16	13	25	35	23
Cancer of breast	. 5	9	7	14	4
Cancer of uterus	. 1	4	2	3	2
Cancer of other sites	. 32	43	49	37	46
Leukaemia, aleukaemia	. 1	V	5	2	-
Totals	69	80	98	102	93
					-

This gives for 1962 a cancer mortality rate of 2.26 per 1,000 compared with 2.5 per 1,000 in 1961. The national rate for 1962 was 2.18 per 1,000. The 23 deaths from cancer of the lung and bronchus give for Swinton and Pendlebury a death rate from this cause of 0.56 compared with the national rate of 0.51.

PREVALENCE AND CONTROL OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES

There were 644 notifications of infectious diseases (including tuberculosis) during the year, as compared with 660 during 1961.

The distribution of these cases as between various age groups and in the various wards of the town is shown in Table V, while in Table VI the infectious diseases experience of 1962 is seen along with that of the preceding 25 years.

There were 151 cases of sonne dysentery compared with 59 in 1961 and 410 in 1960. For the fourteenth year in succession no case of diphtheria was notified.

TUBERCULOSIS

Statistical particulars relative to the incidence of tuberculosis are given in Tables VII, VIII and IX. It will be seen that 11 new cases were notified during the year (all respiratory) and that there were 2 deaths (1 respiratory and 1 non-respiratory). From Table VII it will be seen that the death rate from tuberculosis in 1962 was 0.048 per 1,000 and for England and Wales 0.066.

From Table VIII it will be seen that there were, as at the end of 1962, 167 persons in Swinton and Pendlebury suffering from respiratory tuberculosis, and a further 11 suffering from the non-respiratory form of the disease.

Modern methods of treatment have very dramatically reduced the death rate from this disease, as can be seen from Table IX. Unfortunately, however, it happens in a minority of cases that though the treatment prolongs life for many years it does not effect complete cessation of activity of the disease and the patient passes into a stage of chronic infectivity. Such sufferers from tuberculosis have a moral duty to the community to ensure that they do not pass on their infection to others.

We must never forget that respiratory tuberculosis in its active stage is an infectious disease to which young people and adolescents are particularly susceptible.

VACCINATION AND IMMUNISATION

Vaccination against Smallpox

Infant vaccination gives a measure of protection to the individual for many years; should the disease be contracted subsequently it is generally in a modified form and a fatal issue is unlikely.

The following figures show the number of vaccinations done in the District during 1962 and the previous two years:

				1902	1901	1900
(a)	Number of primary vaccinations			 2,572	333	357
(b)	Number of re-vaccinations			 1,822	53	66
(c)	Number of infants under 1 year inc	luded i	n (a)	 414	283	297

Immunisation against diphtheria, whooping cough and tetanus

Under arrangements made by the County Council, parents have the choice of having children immunised from the age of four months

- (1) by a "triple" vaccine giving protection against diphtheria, whooping cough, and tetanus;
- (2) by a "combined" vaccine against diphtheria and whooping cough;
- (3) against whooping cough only;
- (4) against diphtheria only;
- (5) against tetanus only;
- (6) against diphtheria and tetanus;
- (7) against whooping cough and tetanus.

In the case of "triple", "combined" or whooping cough immunisation, three injections are given at intervals of not less than one month.

These protective injections are given free of charge at Clinics and by general practitioners at their surgeries. The County Council pays a fee to general practitioners for sending in a record card containing particulars of these immunisations.

The following table shows the number of children who were immunised during the year.

	Primary	Reinforcing
Whooping Cough only	-	_
Tetanus only	204	2
Whooping cough and tetanus	1111 - 2111	W 11-11
Diphtheria only	1	166
Diphtheria and whooping cough " combined "	mail - to a	-
Diphtheria, whooping cough and tetanus "triple"	618	640
Diphtheria and tetanus	60	508
Total diphtheria immunisations in 1962	679	1,314
Total diphtheria immunisations in 1961	800	1,524

Vaccination against Poliomyelitis

Under arrangements made by the County Council in accordance with instructions from the Ministry of Health, vaccination was offered during the year to all persons who had not at the time of their application for vaccination reached the age of forty and also to the following small groups:—

- (a) Persons going to visit or reside in a country outside Europe, other than Canada or the United States of America.
- (b) Practising dental surgeons, dental students, dental hygienists, student hygienists, dental surgeons' chairside assistants, and their families.
- (c) Practising nurses not working in hospitals and their families.
- (d) Public health staff who might come into contact with poliomyelitis cases, and their families.

Up to the end of the year a total of 14,430 residents had received primary vaccination since the inauguration of the scheme; 1,015 of these vaccinations were done during the year under report. During the year 2,009 first re-inforcement doses and 549 second re-inforcement doses were given.

Early in 1962, the use of Sabin vaccine by mouth was commenced, thus simplifying the administration of protection against this disease.

B.C.G. Vaccination against Tuberculosis

Under arrangements made by the County Council, parents of children about to leave school may be invited to consent to their children being skin-tested for susceptibility to tuberculosis, and to their being vaccinated against tuberculosis with B.C.G. vaccine if the skin-test shows them to be susceptible to this disease. During 1962, 98 school children were skin-tested in this manner, 91 of them were found to be susceptible to tuberculosis and all of them were vaccinated with B.C.G. Any questions about B.C.G. should be raised with the School Medical Officer at the clinic.

NATIONAL ASSISTANCE ACT, 1948

Section 47 of this Act, as amended in 1951, gives power to remove compulsorily to hospital or Part III accommodation, persons in need of care and attention, which they are unable to provide for themselves and which they are not receiving from other persons.

Action is only taken as a last resort when a person is in an advanced state of neglect and is unwilling to go voluntarily.

One case arose during the year in which action under this section was required.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUPERANNUATION ACTS 1937—1953

33 medical examinations of persons for admission under the above Acts were made during the year.

11

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES IN THE AREA

I. Services provided by the Manchester Regional Hospital Board

1. Hospitals

Two hospitals are situated within the District—(a) The Royal Manchester Children's Hospital, Pendlebury, and (b) Swinton Hospital, Partington Lane, at which accommodation is provided for mentally severely subnormal children.

The Borough of Swinton and Pendlebury is served in the main by the under-mentioned hospitals:-

- (a) General—Salford Royal Hospital; Park Hospital, Davyhulme; Eccles and Patricroft Hospital; Hope Hospital, Salford.
- (b) Infectious Diseases-Ladywell Hospital, Salford; Monsall Hospital, Manchester.
- (c) Maternity-Park Hospital, Davyhulme; Hope Hospital, Salford.

2. Tuberculosis Services

While certain aspects of this work, more particularly the domiciliary visiting of cases and contacts, come within the province of the Divisional Medical Officer, the Regional Hospital Board does provide the following:—

- (a) Chest Clinic, Hope Hospital, Salford. New cases, referred by their family doctors, attend by appointment.
- (b) Mass Miniature Radiography Surveys are carried out periodically in the District by the Board's No. 4 Unit, which is based on Bolton.

3. VENEREAL DISEASES CLINIC

St. Luke's Clinic, 11, Duke Street, Liverpool Road, Manchester, 3.

II. Services provided by the Local Health Authority

Swinton and Pendlebury is one of the three constituent districts of Lancashire County Council Health Division No. 15 which in addition includes the Borough of Eccles and the Urban District of Worsley.

The services which are provided by the County Council are as follows:-

- 1. Care of Mothers and Young Children: this includes ante-natal and child welfare clinics, dental care, distribution of welfare foods and day nurseries.
- 2. School Health Service.
- 3. Midwifery.
- 4. Health Visiting.
- 5. Home Nursing.
- 6. Vaccination and Immunisation.
- 7. Ambulance Service.
- 8. Prevention of illness, care and aftercare: this includes health education, loan of nursing equipment, and convalescence for those who have been ill.
- 9. Home Help Service.
- 10. Mental Health.
- Arrangements for the welfare of blind, deaf and dumb, crippled and handicapped persons.
- 12. Provision of Residential Accommodation for the Aged and Infirm.

Your Medical Officer of Health, in his capacity as Divisional Medical Officer, is the Officer locally responsible for the administration of these services, and any enquiry in regard to them should be addressed to him:—

Dr. W. J. Elwood, D.P.H., Divisional Medical Officer, Lancashire County Council Health Division No. 15, 33, Green Lane, Patricroft.

A brief resumé of the above services as available to residents in Swinton and Pendlebury is given below (and in the order in which they are named above) :—

MATERNITIY AND CHILD WELFARE AND SCHOOL HEALTH SERVICE

SERVICE	CENTRE	HOURS OF ATTENDANCE
ANTE-NATAL & POST NATAL	 Victoria House Clinic, Victoria Park, Swinton. Beechfield Clinic, Folly Lane, Swinton. Parish Hall, Rake Lane, Clifton. 	Monday 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. Thursday 9 a.m. to 11.30 a.m. Tuesday 9 a.m. to 11.30 a.m. alternate Fridays 9 a.m. to 11.30 a.m.
CHILD WELFARE	 Victoria House Clinic, Victoria Park, Swinton. Beechfield Clinic, Folly Lane, Swinton. Parish Hall, Rake Lane, Clifton. Chorley Road Methodist School, Swinton. 	Thursday 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. Friday 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. Tuesday 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. Friday 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. Friday 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. Wednesday 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. Thursday 9 a.m. to 11.30 a.m.
DAY NURSERY	West Dene, Station Road, Pendlebury.	Monday to Friday 7 a.m. to 6 p.m.
DENTAL	 Victoria House Clinic, Victoria Park, Swinton. Beechfield Clinic, Folly Lane, Swinton. 	By Appointment. By Appointment.
AURAL	Victoria House Clinic, Victoria Park, Swinton.	Cases referred by School Medical Officer
IMMUNISATION & VACCINATION (including poliomyelitis)	 Victoria House Clinic, Victoria Park, Swinton. Beechfield Clinic, Folly Lane, Swinton. 	By Appointment. By Appointment.
	3. Parish Hall, Rake Lane, Clifton.	By Appointment.
MINOR AILMENTS	Victoria House Clinic, Victoria Park, Swinton.	Monday to Friday 9 a.m. to 11.30 a.m. School Medical Officer in attendance Monday.
OPHTHALMIC	Victoria House Clinic, Victoria Park, Swinton.	Cases referred by School Medical Officer.
ORTHOPAEDIC	Victoria House Clinic, Victoria Park, Swinton.	Cases referred by School Medical Officer.
SPEECH THERAPY	Victoria House Clinic, Victoria Park, Swinton.	Cases referred by School Medical Officer.
ARTIFICIAL SUNLIGHT	Victoria House Clinic, Victoria Park, Swinton.	Cases referred by School Medical Officer.
CHIROPODY (a) School Children	Victoria House Clinic, Victoria Park, Swinton.	Cases referred by School Medical Officer.
(b) Aged, Registered hand- icapped persons, and expectant mothers		By appointment. By appointment.

MIDWIFERY

The following	g are	the r	names and addresses of the	midwives	practising in	Swinton and
Pendlebury as at the	e date	of w	riting :—			Telephone No.
Mrs. P. Brockbank			12, Fletcher Avenue, Clifton			Swinton 2363
Miss E. M. Coghlan			32, Chorley Road, Swinton			Swinton 1282
Miss A. Gregory			3, Birch Drive, Pendlebury			Swinton 3152
Miss M. J. Harrison			32, Chorley Road, Swinton			Swinton 1282
Mrs. I. Sparey			138, Overdale, Swinton			Swinton 3403

HEALTH VISITORS

at the date of writing:—	g health visitors are available in Swinton	n and	Pendlebury as Telephone No.
Miss M. Davis			
Miss J. M. Gibbs	onio Hanna Clinia Vietania Bark Calif		6 1 1 1000
Mrs. P. Lomax	oria House Clinic, Victoria Park, Swinton		Swinton 1228
Mrs. M. Harrison (part-time)			
Miss K. M. Jones \ Root	chfield Clinic, Folly Lane, Swinton		S 1501
Mrs E Atherton	chineid Chinic, Folly Lane, Swinton		Swinton 1561

HOME NURSES

The Home Nurses norm	ally work under the direction of the	family	doctor.	The names and
addresses and telephone numb	ers of these nurses are :-			Telephone No.
Mrs. O. Darbyshire	28, Pendlebury Road, Swinton			Swinton 2369
Mrs. C. M. Hughes	75, Ellesmere Street, Swinton			Swinton 4436
Mrs. J. Jones	331, Manchester Road, Clifton			Swinton 1827
Miss M. E. S. O'Byrne	32, Chorley Road, Swinton			Swinton 1282
Mrs. L. Taylor	18, Gorse Road, Swinton			Swinton 2502
Male Nurse:				
Mr. L. S. Lester	10, Fletcher Avenue, Clifton			Swinton 2503

AMBULANCE SERVICE

In an emergency anyone may call an ambulance, by going to the nearest telephone and dialling 999.

In non-urgent cases requests for ambulance transport can only be made by a doctor, midwife, responsible hospital official or dentist.

The telephone number is: Swinton 4343.

III. Services provided by the Lancashire Executive Council

Enquiries regarding these services should be addressed to the Secretary, Lancashire Executive Council, 42, West Cliff, Preston. Lists showing the names of family doctors, dentists, pharmacists and opticians who are under contract with the Council can be seen at any Post Office or Public Library.

IV. Public Health Laboratory Service

Public Health Laboratory, Monsall Hospital, Newton Heath, Manchester, 10.

The results of samples and specimens submitted to the Public Analyst and to the Public Health Laboratory Service are set out in Table XIX, XX and XXI in the Appendix.

V. Public Baths

There is one Swimming Pool 75' 0" x 30' 0", containing approximately 64,000 gallons. The water is circulated by an electrically-operated pump to a 9' 0" diameter Bell's pressure filter capable of dealing with 18,000 gallons per hour.

Before filtration, alum and soda are added. After passing through the filter, the water is chlorinated and aerated, following which it is steam heated before being returned to the pool.

The chlorine and chemical treatment is controlled by regular estimations of the pH Value and the amount of available chlorine.

The dressing rooms and pre-cleansing basins are situated outside the pool area, so that no contamination is brought on to the side walks by incoming bathers.

Apart from the Swimming Pool, there are 20 Slipper Baths and 1 Vapour Bath, which are well patronised.

Samples of the Swimming Bath water are sent regularly to the Public Health Laboratory and to the Borough Analyst to ensure that the water is maintained to a satisfactory degree of purity. The results of these samples are shown in Tables XX and XXI in the Appendix.

VI. Services provided by Voluntary Organisations

The Women's Voluntary Service (Centre Organiser, Mrs. E. Hully, 16, Laburnum Avenue, Swinton) provides a meals on wheels service for old people who are housebound. A proportion of the cost of each meal is subscribed by the Borough Council in respect of cases approved by the Divisional Medical Officer as being in need of the service.

Other organisations which may help in meeting particular needs are :-

The Swinton and Pendlebury Care of the Elderly Association (Hon. Secretary, Mrs. H. Marsden, 4, Allenby Road, Swinton. Telephone SWInton 1120). Cripples Help Society, 5, Cross Street, Manchester, 2.

Manchester & Salford Blind Aid Society, 30, Tonman Street, Manchester, 3.

PERMISSIVE PUBLIC HEALTH LEGISLATION IN FORCE IN THE BOROUGH

Infectious Diseases (Prevention) Act, 1890.

Public Health Acts (Amendment) Act, 1890.

Public Health Acts (Amendment) Act, 1907—parts II, VI, and Sections 80, 81, 84 to 86.

Public Health Act, 1925.

Small Dwellings Acquisition Acts, 1899—1923.

Swinton and Pendlebury Corporation Act, 1938.

SHOPS ACTS AND ORDERS

The Swinton and Pendlebury (Shops Act, 1912), Closing Order, 1912 (Hairdressers' Shops). Order made by Council under Shops (Hours of Closing) Act, 1928 fixing "late day" for certain classes of Shops.

The Swinton and Pendlebury Meat Retailers' Weekly Half Holiday and Closing Order, 1923. The Swinton and Pendlebury (Fish and Chip Friers) Weekly Half Holiday Order, 1939. Order under Shops (Hours of Closing) Act, 1928.

BYE-LAWS AND REGULATIONS IN FORCE IN THE BOROUGH

Pleasure Grounds										10th Dec., 1897
Regulation of Marke	ets									6th April, 1898
Tents, Vans, Sheds	and sin	nilar str	ucture	s used :	for hun	nan hal	bitation	1		11th May, 1928
Slaughterhouses										30th Dec., 1931
Common Lodging-h	ouses									30th Dec., 1931
Repeal of Bye-Laws	·									30th Dec., 1931
Nuisances										30th Mar., 1932
Good Rule and Gov	ernmer	nt								31st Mar., 1937
New Streets										1st Sept., 1939
Roller Skating									6	1st Sept., 1939
Sale of Contraceptiv										25th Jan., 1950
Food and Drugs Ac							ood)			19th June, 1950
Buildings										10th Feb., 1955
Smoke Prevention										12th Feb., 1958
Chicke Flevention		****				****		***	***	1201, 1000

ANNUAL REPORT

of the

CHIEF PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR for the year 1962.

PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT,
TOWN HALL,
SWINTON.

To The Worshipful The Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors of the Borough of Swinton and Pendlebury.

Mr. Mayor, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have pleasure in reporting on the work of the Public Health Inspectors and Cleansing Department for the year 1962.

Refuse Disposal continues at Nelson Fold. At the Rabbit Hills, soiling, grading and seeding has commenced following completion of filling by Salford Corporation,

House refuse collection is still maintained at seven day intervals, but salvage still continues to give a poor return on account of poor prices and restrictive quotas.

House inspections for the preparation of Clearance Areas continue and 17 Clearance Areas comprising 176 houses were represented, along with 49 individual unfit houses for closure or demolition.

No. 3 Smoke Control Order awaits confirmation and when this area is in operation 2,611 houses out of the town total of 14,053 houses will be in smoke control areas. This completes the whole area comprising 599 acres to the south of the East Lancs. Road and makes contact with areas on the Salford and Eccles boundaries.

The Corporation continues to be represented on the Consultative Committee for Clean Air and retains consultants in the Clean Air Advisory Service, whose specialist advice has been sought from time to time in regard to prior approval.

The single private slaughterhouse, which was extensively altered, has been licensed and is in use.

The rodent service retains the two rodent operators, giving a free service to dwellings and carrying out twice yearly treatment of sewers, while the banks of rivers and streams, refuse tips and industrial premises are treated frequently, a charge being made for the service to commercial premises.

I am, Ladies and Gentlemen,

Yours faithfully,

A. GILLIBRAND.

Chief Public Health Inspector and Director of Public Cleansing.

REPORT OF CHIEF PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR

1. HOUSING

(a) Slum Clearance (Table XII)

During the year 225 houses were represented by the Medical Officer of Health; 176 in clearance areas and 49 as individual unfit houses, and inspections continued towards the completion of the five year plan, along with other areas since discovered to be unfit.

(b) Sanitary Defects and Disrepair (Tables XIII, XIV and XV)

The number of dwelling houses inspected during the year was 554, and the number of complaints investigated was 779. As a result of notices served 232 houses were "made fit."

(c) Rent Act, 1957.

The number of applications for Certificates of Disrepair received during the year was 5, compared with 20 in the previous year.

(d) Housing (Financial Provisions) Act 1958 and House Purchase and Housing Act 1959

Owner occupiers appear to be taking reasonable advantage of the Discretionary and Standard Grants available, but although we had one application from a landlord in respect of one house, and although there is a slight increase this year, it does not seem likely these provisions will result in widespread reconditioning of the houses and the installation of the very necessary amenities. Grants were made by the Corporation as follows:

	A	pplications	Grants paid
1955		2	 £162
1956		20	 £2,681
1957		30	 £3,632
1958		14	 £1,648
1959		11	 £1,068
1960		23	 £2,600
1961		29	 £3,191
1962		32	 £4,048

After several years of working it does appear that short of some form of enforcement many families will be obliged to continue to live without these amenities which must surely by now be accepted as a necessary part of life.

(e) Disinfection and Disinfestation of Premises

- (i) DISINFECTION
 - During the year 1 house was disinfected following a case of infectious disease. 2 library books were brought to the Department for disinfection.
- (ii) DISINFESTATION
 108 premises, of which 16 were owned by the Corporation, were visited and treated by
 the staff of the Department to eradicate insect pests.

(f) Sanitary Accommodation in Dwelling Houses

All houses in the Borough except three in the unsewered portion of Clifton House Road are provided with fresh water closets, and ashbins are provided at all houses.

2. ADMINISTRATION (Tables XIII and XIV)

During the year 7,033 primary inspections or inquiries and 4,031 re-visits were made. The number of defects or nuisances discovered was 646; 450 defects or nuisances were remedied or abated. A total of 265 informal letters or notices was sent out and in 98 instances the service of Statutory Notices was necessary, as indicated below.

Act and Section under which served	No. served	No. abated	No. of
	in year	in year	Prosecutions
Public Health Act, 1936, Sec. 39	27	20	2
Public Health Act, 1936, Sec. 45	13	6	
Public Health Act, 1936, Sec. 93–103 Public Health Act, 1936, Sec. 56 Public Health Acts (Amendment) Act, 1907	58	39	26
	98	65	28

54 informal notices under the Food Hygiene Regulations were sent out during the year.

3. ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION (Table XVI) Clean Air Act, 1956

No. 1 Smoke Control Area became operative on the 1st October, 1961, and No. 2 Smoke Control Area became operative on the 1st August, 1962. No. 3 Area was submitted to the Ministry during the year and confirmation is awaited.

The Corporation contribute to a joint Consultative Committee scheme which comprises some 26 Local Authorities and maintains instruments in each of the authorities of its membership. In this Borough we have three lead peroxide cylinders and two volumetric analysis instruments installed.

4. INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD (Tables XVII to XXII)

(a) General

Routine inspection and supervision of food premises, including shops and canteens, markets and slaughterhouses, continues, together with regular sampling of food and drugs for analysis. Attention is given to food sold in the open air at the Corporation Market and one private market.

(b) Sampling of Food and Drugs (Table XIX)

128 samples of food and drugs were purchased during the year and the Borough Analyst reported that 15 were unsatisfactory. Eight of the unsatisfactory samples concerned labelling offences, 3 samples of sausages contained more fat than meat, 1 sample of sausage was deficient in meat and 1 contained undeclared preservative. The fat in the sample of lemon cheese was incipiently rancid, and 1 sample of milk contained 0.08% caustic alkali.

In 1 case of incorrect labelling legal proceedings were instituted, the case being dismissed. In all other cases the vendors were warned.

(c) Milk Supply (Tables XVIII and XXI)

Most of the milk sold in the Borough is bottled outside the Borough by firms who possess modern equipment. Many employ professional staff who regularly sample supplies of milk coming into their dairies from farms, and so are able to maintain the required standards. One producer retailer bottles T.T. milk on his farm in this district.

(d) Ice Cream (Tables XVII, XX and XXI)

Eleven samples of Ice Cream were purchased during the year; 8 of these were submitted for bacteriological analysis and 3 for chemical analysis. All samples complied with the required standards. No contraventions of the Ice Cream (Heat Treatment) Regulations, 1959, have been observed.

(e) Meat and Food Inspection (Table XXII)

740 animals were slaughtered at the one licensed slaughterhouse and all were inspected post mortem. The local butchers prefer to buy their meat "off the hook," mostly from the Manchester Wholesale Market. Condemned carcase meat is disposed of by the butcher to an approved firm for manufacture into fertilizers or animal feeding stuffs. Other condemned foodstuffs are incinerated or buried.

5. PUBLIC SANITARY CONVENIENCES

The cleansing and maintenance of the Public Conveniences listed below is vested in the Public Health Committee.

		A	ccommodati	on
Situation		Females	M	Iales
		W.C.'s	W.C.'s	Urinal Stalls
Wardley Street	 	3	3	4
Pendlebury Market Palace Bolton Road	 	3	2 2	3 4
Swinton Hall Road	 	ACH TON	JUR-370	3
Pendlebury Town Hall	 	-	1	3

Plans have been prepared and submitted to the Ministry for the erection of new Public Conveniences on a site in Chorley Road, Swinton.

6. MORTUARY ACCOMMODATION

During the year 65 bodies from this district were received into the mortuary at Bridgewater Hospital as follows:—

Suicide	 	 	 3
Natural causes	 	 	 57
Accident	 	 	 1
Misadventure	 	 	 4

7. DISEASES OF ANIMALS ACT, 1950

No cases under the Act were notified to the department during the year.

8. REFUSE COLLECTION (Tables XXVI to XXVIII)

A change in the character of refuse is becoming apparent as much greater bulking is noticeable, and it is to be anticipated that the establishment of smoke control areas will still further accentuate this tendency. Unit costing per 1,000 population and/or per 1,000 premises appears to be the only true index of efficiency as the great variation in bulk weight ratio makes weighings very misleading.

The Service comprises:

- 4 Fore and aft tipping freighters manned each by driver and 6 loaders.
- 1 Side loading freighter manned by driver and 2 men.
- 1 Spare fore and aft tipper for emergency.

Part time use of van.

The personnel of the Cleansing Department comprises :-

- 1 Foreman.
- 5 Drivers.
- 1 Driver/Loader.
- 25 Loaders.
- 1 Muledozer Driver.

There are also 3 men engaged on tip work and salvage. Salvage collection continues on a reduced scale.

9. REFUSE DISPOSAL

This is by controlled tipping on the Nelson Fold Tip. 13,317 tons of refuse were disposed of during 1962. A muledozer is used to level the tip loads and to spread the covering material.

TABLE I

VITAL STATISTICS OF WHOLE DISTRICT for 1962 and Previous Five Years

			The same of the sa				
ı		ıtal	Rate per 1,000 live births	14.3	22:3 10:7 6:2 22:1 20:6	16.4	15·1
	Infant Mortality	Neo-natal	No. of deaths registered	10	15 8 4 13 12	1	1
ı	Infant N	la la	Rate per 1,000 live births	21.4	31.2 23.0 12.5 34.0 30.8	26.3	21.4
T T COURS		Total	No. of deaths registered	15	15 15 8 20 18	-	1
ar a cmo	Controlites	tor tailty	Rate per 1,000 total births	1.40		0.97	0.35
WINDER DISTRICT TO TOOL STOR TICKINGS THE TORIS	Matarnal Montalitae	Material n	No. of deaths registered	1	11	1	1
101	ad ha	Time	Rate per 1,000 total births	16.9	21.8 31.2 19.9 23.3	24.3	18.1
TOTAL COLO	Ctill histhe	io iine	No. registered	12	. 21 . 21 . 13 . 14 . 15	1	1
TOTAL	lacarrace	canses	Rate per 1,000 pop'n	*12.5	13.2 12.4 12.1 10.9 11.7	12.1	11.9
TO COLUMN STREET	Deaths (all	Deatins (an Causes)	No. registered	513	538 503 488 437 473	1	1
CITATIO	44.0	rms	Rate per 1,000 pop'n	*17.1	16.6 16.1 15.9 14.7	15.5	18.0
TUTT	Time himthe	Trive Di	No. registered	200	673 653 641 588 588	1	1
		Donnelstion	Middle of Each Year	41,020	40,610 40,450 40,220 40,130 40,350	Average 5 years 1957/61	England and Wales 1962
			Year	1962	1961 1960 1959 1958 1957	Avera	Engla
1	1			22			

*Adjusted : Live birth-rate (comparability factor 1.05) = 17.9 per 1,000 Death rate (comparability factor 1.20) = 15.0 per 1,000

TABLE II

BIRTH-RATE, DEATH-RATE and INFANTILE MORTALITY

Single Years and Average Rates for 5-Year Periods

Year	Popu- lation Mid-	Live	Births	De	aths		fant eaths
rear	Year Year	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
	Estimate	210.	Attace	110.	ruce	110.	Rate
1935	38,750	545	14.0	419	10.8	32	58.0
1936	38,980	594	15.2	435	11.1	32	53-0
1937	39,690	555	13.9	488	12.2	34	61.0
1938	40,360	606	15.0	430	10.7	34	56.0
1939	40,920	599	14.5	494	12-1	29	49.0
1935-39	-	-	14.5	-	11.4	_	55.5
1940	39,750	538	13-5	583	14.6	33	61.3
1941	38,700	524	13.5	499	12.8	30	57.2
1942	38,626	550	14-5	423	10.9	32	58-1
1943	37,727	630	17-2	460	12-1	22	34.9
1944	38,054	682	17.8	508	13.3	42	61.5
1940-44	-	-	15.3	-	12.5	-	54.6
1945	38,893	653	16-4	463	11-9	38	58-2
1946	40,828	684	16.7	492	12.0	22	32-1
1947	41,350	843	20.4	480	11.6	28	33.2
1948	41,230	738	17.8	446	10.8	31	40.0
1949	41,480	647	15.6	517	12.5	13	20.0
1945-49	-	-	17-9	-	11.8	-	36-7
1950	41,340	589	14.2	507	12.3	10	17.0
1951	40,970	564	13.8	548	13.4	13	23.0
1952	41,000	522	12.7	483	11.8	15	28.7
1953	40,580	525	12.9	408	9.9	9	17-1
1954	40,470	497	12.3	421	10.4	15	30.2
1950-54	-	-	13.2	_	11.6	-	23.2
1955	40,320	465	11.5	492	12.2	8	17-2
1956	40,310	561	13.9	440	10.9	16	28.5
1957	40,350	583	14.4	473	11.7	18	30.8
1958	40,130	588	14-7	437	10.9	20	34.0
1959	40,220	641	15.9	488	12.1	8	12.5
1955-59	-	-	14.1	_	11.6	-	24.6
1960	40,450	653	16-1	503	12.4	15	23.0
1961	40,610	673	16-6	538	13.2	21	31.2
1962	41,020	700	17-1	513	12.5	15	21.4

TABLE III

BOROUGH OF SWINTON AND PENDLEBURY

Causes of Death for the Year 1962. Classified under the Headings of the Abbreviated List of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries and Causes of Death.

No.	Causes of Dea	ath			Males	Females	Totals
1	Tuberculosis, respiratory				1		1
2	Tuberculosis, other				1	-	1
3	Syphilitic disease				_	_	_
4	Diphtheria				-	-	-
5					_	-	_
6	Meningococcal infections		***		-	-	-
7	Acute Pollomyentis				_	-	_
8	Measles				-	-	-
9	Other infective and parasit		eases		1	-	1
10	Malignant neoplasm, stoma				10	8	18
11	Malignant neoplasm, lung,		chus		19	4	23
12	Malignant neoplasm, breas			***	_	4	4
13	Malignant neoplasm, uteru				-	2	2
14	Other malignant and lymp	hatic	neopl	asms	17	29	46
15	Leukaemia, aleukaemia				-	-	-
16	Diabetes				_	4	4
17	Vascular lesions of nervous				34	33	67
18	Coronary disease, angina				70	41	111
19	Hypertension with heart di				1	6	7
20	Other heart disease			***	16	39	55
21	Other circulatory disease		***		8	19	27
22	Influenza				2	4	6
23		***	***	***	10	10	20
24	Bronchitis				- 28	15	43
25	Other disease of respiratory			***	8	4	12
26	Ulcer of stomach and duod				1	1	2
27	Gastritis, enteritis and diar		***		2	1	3
28	Nephritis and nephrosis				2 2	2	4
29					2	_	2
30	Pregnancy, childbirth, abou			***	_	1	1
31	Congenital malformations		***		2	2	4
32	Other defined and ill-define		eases		15	15	30
33	Motor vehicle accidents		***		3	3	6
34	All other accidents				5	4	9
35					2	2	4
36	Homicide and operations o	f war					
	TOTA	ALS			260	253	513

TABLE IV

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF DEATHS 1935-1962

Number of deaths in single years

Percentage distribution in five-year periods (Compiled from records in the Department)

					AGE	AT DEA	TH (YE	ARS)		8	
YEA	R		0-	1-	2-	5-	15-	25-	45-	65+	TOTAL
1935			32	7	10	7	16	- 51	128	168	419
1936			35	6	8	5	9	46	121	205	435
1937			34	4	5	7	10	55	144	229	488
1938			34	4	5	9	10	39	145	184	430
1939	***	•••	30	5	2	9	7	54	160	227	494
1935-39			7-28	1.14	1.33	16.3	2.29	10.82	30-81	44-70	100%
940			33	2	6	9	24	64	185	260	583
941			30	7	9	10	23	47	145	228	499
942			32	2	4	12	6	43	138	186	423
943			22	1	6	7	11	32	136	245	460
944			42	5	4	9	9	39	144	256	508
1940-44			6.43	-69	1-18	1-90	2.95	9-10	30-24	47.51	100%
945			38	2	1	4	9	49	129	231	463
946		***	29	2	3	7	5	46	132	268	492
947			28	4	2	3	7	45	138	253	480
948			30	2	2	3	7	26	113	251	432
949			13	2	4	1	7	34	146	309	516
1945-49			5.75	-59	-42	.55	.75	1.47	27-61	55-06	100%
950			10	2	4	5	5	27	139	315	507
951			13	3	1	3	3	16	163	349	551
952			15	-	1	_	3	28	149	287	483
953			9	1	1	3	4	22	118	247	405
954		***	15		3	5	5	25	116	250	419
950-54			2.62	-25	-42	-68	-85	4.99	28.96	61-23	100%
955			8	2	2	1	4	25	140	319	491
956			16	1	-	2	4	13	105	290	431
957	***		18	-	1	4	2	11	145	292	473
958 959			21 8		1	3 2	3 5	21 32	135 127	253 314	437 488
333	***		0			-	3	32	127		1880
955-59			3.06	.13	.18	.52	.78	4.39	27.10	62.84	100%
960			15	-	2	5	4	20	138	319	503
961			21	1	1	4	3	18	147	3 3	538
962			15	3	-	4	4	20	137	330	513
			30 0	100				100		100	

Table V

NUMBER OF CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE NOTIFIED; NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM THESE DISEASES; NUMBER OF CASES REMOVED TO HOSPITAL, AND DEATHS IN HOSPITAL DURING THE YEAR 1962.

saths	Total No. of do in Hospital		1
pe esths	Total No. of de belonging to the District		1
ases	Total No. of C	TITTETTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT	2
	Clifton		65
ied	East	1 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	67
Notif	Market		18
Cases Noti each Ward	Newtown	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	57
Total Cases Notified in each Ward	Moorside	1	160
To	Old Park	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	205
	Victoria Park		19
	65 and over		61
	45 to 65 years		10
	32 to 42 years		9
	20 to 35 years	111111111111-2-1	17
tified	15 to 20 years		4
s Notears)	10 to 15 years	11 1	18
Cases No in Years	5 to 10 years	1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1	250
(Ages	4 years	0 1 2 0	82
Number of Cases Notified (Ages in Years)	3 years	2 2 8	77
4	2 years		98
	I year		67
	Under I year		19
	At all Ages	1 4 8 4 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	633
	12 2	1111111811111111	:
	SE	araly	
	ISEA	ifect.)	
	NOTIFIABLE DISEASE	Acute Encephalitis (infect.) Small Pox Scarlet Fever Diphtheria Pheumonia Erysipelas Meningococcal Infection Acute Poliomyelitis Non-Paralytic Measles Whooping Cough Para-typhoid Fever Ophthalmia Neonatorum Puerperal Pyrexia Dysentery Food Poisoning Acute Rheumatism	TOTALS
	4	Acute E Small P Scarlet J Diphthe Pneumo Erysipel Meningo Acute P Acute P Acute P Acute P Para-tyl Ophthal Puerper Dysente Food Pc	

TABLE VI NOTIFIABLE DISEASES

ANNUAL NOTIFICATIONS 1935-1962

	-									I						A				
YEAR	Smallpox	Diphtheria	Scarlet Fever	Puerperal Pyrexia	Erysipelas	Pneumonia	Whooping Cough	Measles	Poliomyelitis, paralytic		Dysentery	Typhoid and Paratyphoid	Food poisoning	Ophthalmia neonatorum	Tuberculosis, respiratory	Tuberculosis, non-respiratory	Meningococcal infection	Acute encephalitis	Malaria	TOTALS
1935 1936 1937 1938 1939	11111	63 82 68 175 66	74 132 118 138 62	4 4 5 5 4	20 24 19 21 16	43 34 52 39 38	_ _ _ 7	11111	1 2 2 1 5		_ - 9 -	16 6 6 1 1	11111	12 3 3 7	36 28 44 36 39	9 11 26 8 16	1 5 10 15 14	_ _ _ _	1 - - -	279 331 362 446 269
1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	11111	54 77 82 55 115	138 77 158 122 78	3 2 3 4 4	16 13 11 10 7	46 53 25 51 34	21 229 14 131 32	594 131 749 203 239	5 1 - 2 -		_ _ _ 3	3 3 - -	11111	3 2 1 1 3	37 34 39 38 30	10 11 12 12 12	19 11 6 7 9	11111	11111	949 644 1,100 636 564
1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	11111	84 30 3 2	86 33 23 92 115	1 1 3 3 1	20 11 7 6 6	35 24 15 14 31	43 36 75 106 74	258 372 443 725 316	2 1 12 5 14		15 2 — 10 —	1 3 2 1 2	11111	1 4 1 1 1 -	36 32 35 29 29	6 8 5 8 10	9 2 1	1 -4 -3	<u>-</u> 1	598 557 630 1,004 601
1950 1951 1952 1953 1954	11111	11111	170 119 96 85 38	- 3 - 1 -	17 12 7 6 6	34 51 19 27 26	152 44 45 91 78	573 325 507 325 42	6 2 1 - 1 -		7 29 72 12 224	12 1 —	- 3 2 1 4		26 34 30 32 28	4 5 3 4 5	-6 1 8 5		11111	989 647 784 595 458
1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	THI	11111	34 34 11 15 28	1 6 6 2 3	9 6 9 6 8	18 31 32 30 47	60 151 54 67 81	767 45 819 116 431	4	6 2 1	103 57 153 58 161	- 1 7 4 1	2 6 14 17 16	- 4 1 2 -	14 15 16 16 19	3 2 5 2 1	5 4 1 1 3	2 1 - 2 -	11111	1,021 372 1,134 339 799
1960 1961 1962	==		40 18 4	3 1 1 1	3 1 4	21 22 3	116 40 4	186 482 459		-	410 59 151	1 -	3 13 6	111	16 20 11	1 2 -	1 1 -	111	==	801 660 643

TABLE VII
TUBERCULOSIS, NEW CASES AND DEATHS 1962

		*NEW	CASES			DEA	THS		
AGE PERIODS (YEARS)	Respi	ratory	No Respir		Respi	ratory	Non- Respiratory		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
0—	_	1-8	_	_	-8	-		_	
1—	+ .	_	_	_	-	-		-	
5—	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	
10—	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	
15—	-	-	-	-	-				
20—	1	1	_	_			-		
25—	1	-	_	-	-	_	1	-	
35—	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45—	2	1	_	-	_	_	_		
55—	1	1	_	-	_	-	-	-	
65 and upwards	2	-	-	-	1	_	-	-	
	7	4	_	_	1	-	1	-	
TOTALS -	1	1				1		1	
TOTALO		1	1			2			
Rates per 1,000	0	268	-		0.	024	0:0	024	
population		0.	268			0.0	048		
Eng. and Wales Rates per 1,000	0	385	0.0	054	0.	059	0.0	007	
population		0.4	39			0.0)66		

^{*}New cases include all primary notifications and any other NEW cases coming to the knowledge of the Medical Officer of Health during the year, but do not include Inward Transfers.

TABLE VIII
TUBERCULOSIS

Number of cases on Register as at 31st December, 1962

and the second s	Respiratory	Non-Respiratory	Total
Males	93	3	96
Females	74	8	82
TOTAL at 31.12.62	167	11	178
TOTAL at 31.12.61	189	13	202

TABLE IX
TUBERCULOSIS

INCIDENCE AND DEATH-RATES ANNUALLY 1943-1962

1 - 47 5 27	IN	CIDENC	E	est to it	DEATHS		
YEAR	Case	Rate per	1,000	Death Rate per 1,000			
100	Resp.	Non- Resp.	Total	Resp.	Non- Resp.	Total	
1943	1.00	-31	1.31	-45	-05	.50	
1944	-78	-26	1.04	-60	-07	-67	
1945	-92	-15	1.07	-36	-10	-46	
1946	-78	-19	-97	-66	-09	.75	
1947	-84	-12	-96	-45	-07	.52	
1948	-70	-19	-89	-14	-09	.23	
1949	-69	-24	-93	-33	-09	-42	
1950	-62	-09	-71	-21	-04	-25	
1951	-82	-12	-94	-17	-04	-21	
1952	.73	-07	-80	-12	19-010	-12	
1953	.78	-09	-87	-24	-	-24	
1954	-69	-12	-81	-09	-04	-13	
1955	-34	-07	-41	-09	-04	-13	
1956	-37	-05	-42	-15	_	-15	
1957	-39	-12	-51	-07	10 h	-07	
1958	.40	-05	-45	-07	-02	-10	
1959	-47	-02	-49	-07	_	-07	
1960	-40	-02	.42	-05	_	.05	
1961	-30	-05	-35	-10	-	-10	
1962	.27	-	-27	-02	.02	-05	
Average for 20 years	-61	-12	-73	-22	-04	-26	
Average for first 5-year period 1943-1947	-86	-21	1.07	-50	-07	-58	
Average for last 5-year period 1958-1962	-36	-03	-39	-06	-004	-07	

TABLE X HOUSING STATISTICS

1.	Inspect	ion of Dwellin	g-Houses dr	ring th	10 V02F	1969								No. of Houses
	70.00											** **		Houses
	(1) (a)	Total numbe												511
	/L)	Housing Acts Number of in											***	544
		velling-houses								sonable	OWDOR	on of h	ning	5,759
		dered fit :	unite for mu	man n	abitati	on and	not c	apabie	at Ica	Somatric	exper	isc of i	emg	
	-	Number foun	d during ve	ar										225
		Number (or e				ning at	end o	f vear						252
		mber of dwe										itation		202
		able of being					_							204
														12.50
2.	Clearan	ice Areas (Hous	sing Act, 195	7):-										
	(1) Nm	mber of dwelli	ng-houses d	emolish	hed du	ring ve	or .							
		Unfit houses				9								89
		Other houses												_
		mber of person	as displaced											273
	,	P-1-00.			333	4950	10000	1000	200	200	33.00	-	900	The state of the s
3.	Houses	not included i	in Clearance	Areas	:								1000	Number of
												Numl		Persons
	(1) Ho	uses demolishe		during	year :							Hou	ises	displaced
		Housing Act,							- 10				9	81
			ned as a res									1		01
		(ii) Closed in										1		1
			in force									No		None
		(iii) Parts of	building cit	seu (Se	ections	10 and	100)			***		1		210110
												-	1	N (
	(0) Day	naire during th												No. of Houses
		pairs during th Unfit houses		d house	oe in s	which d	lefecte	Were T	emedia	d durin	or the	neriod	ofter	Tionses
	(44)	informal acti									s	periou	arecr	198
	(4)	Public Health								***	***	****		100
	(0)	Houses in wh												
		(i) By owner												34
		(ii) By local												_
	(c)	Housing Act,						notice-	-					
		Houses made	fit—											
		(i) By owner												_
		(ii) By local		defau	lt of o	wners								_
	(d)	Housing Act,	1957 :					****						
		Houses recon	structed, en	larged	or imp	roved a	nd De	molitio	n Order	rs revol	ed (Se	ction 5)		_
4	Pent Act	, 1957—Certifi	cates of Dis	renair										
													-	
		r of applicatio				***	***			***			5	
							***		***	***		***	1	
			ne for revo	ontion .	of cort	ificator	***	***		***		***		
		er of application												
		, ,						***		***	***			
	rumbe	i reruseu .											I FEE	

5. Overcrowding

Few cases of overcrowding are reported by complaint, and without a Survey one cannot assume that conditions are good. There are still a good number of people living with in-laws and some of these are applicants for Corporation houses.

Judging solely by Housing application list it would appear that there has been some improvement.

Table XI

NUMBER OF HOUSES IN THE DISTRICT AND WARDS

	No. of Houses	Erected During the Year		Closed or Demolished	TOTALS	
WARD	1st January, 1962	Private	L,A.	During the Year	31st December, 1962	
VICTORIA PARK .	1,462	-	-	52	1,410	
OLD PARK	3,546	2	8	23	3,533	
MOORSIDE	2,450	7	28	6	2,479	
NEWTOWN	1,798	37	-	3	1,832	
MARKET	797	-	-	63	734	
EAST	1,871	32	-	4	1,899	
CLIFTON	1,992	54	132	12	2,166	
TOTALS .	13,916	132	168	163	14,053	

Table XII
CLEARANCE PROGRESS UNDER THE HOUSING ACTS UP TO 31st DECEMBER, 1962

TITLE OF AREA	Re	presentat	ion	1	Re-housing		No. of	
TITLE OF AREA	Date	No. of houses	No. of Persons	No. of houses vacated	No. of people rehoused	No. of New houses	houses demol- ished	Area com- pleted
CLEARANCE PROGRESS under the Housing Acts on houses repre- sented prior to 3rd September, 1939.	*							
80 Clearance Areas		976	3,978	976	3,525	978	976	
CLEARANCE PROGRESS of Individual Unfit Houses represented up to 31st December, 1962		424	1,223	391	1,079	321	321	200
TOTALS	TOTAL	1,400	5,201	1,367	4,604	1,299	1,297	
Manchester Rd., Clifton No. 5 Clifton Street, Clifton	1957 8 Apr.	4 4	7 13	4 4	6 9	2 3	4 4	Yes Yes
Fitton Street, Clifton	8 Apr. 8 Apr.	7	14	7	9	5	7	Yes
Wroe Street, Clifton No. 1	8 Apr.	8	24	8	19	5 7	8	Yes
Wroe Street, Clifton No. 2	8 Apr.	8	22	8	22	8	8	Yes
Wroe Street, Clifton No. 3	8 Apr.	4	13	4	12	4	4	Yes
Manchester Rd., Clifton No. 7	8 Apr.	8	9	8	9	4 7	8	Yes Yes
Worsley Street, Pendlebury No. 3 Chapel Street, Pendlebury No. 1	8 Apr. 8 Apr.	3	20	3	15 7	3	3	Yes
Chapel Street, Pendlebury No 2	8 Apr.	4	16	4	15	4	4	Yes
Moor Street, Pendlebury No. 2	8 Apr.	12	35	12	33	13	12	Yes
Swinton Hall Road No. 4	8 Apr.	7	15	7	16	6	7	Yes
Worsley Road, Swinton No. 6	8 Apr.	2	5	2	5	2	2	Yes
Carr Street, Swinton	8 Apr.	18	59	18	56	17	18	Yes
Harroll Gate, Swinton	8 Apr.	7	17	2	9	6 3	7 2	Yes Yes
Lindley Street, Clifton Thomas Street, Clifton No. 2	8 Apr. 8 Apr.	2	3	2	3	2	2	Yes
Bolton Road, Pendlebury No. 1	8 Apr.	2 2 2	3 5	7 2 2 2	5	2	2 2	Yes
Bolton Road, Pendlebury No. 4	8 Apr.	2	3	2	2	2	2	Yes
TOTALS		108	295	108	266	100	108	
Manakartan Barta Cirita Na	1958	11	00	11	0.1	11	1	**
Manchester Road, Clifton No. 4 Manchester Road, Clifton No. 6	8 Apr. 8 Apr.	11 8	23 20	11 8	24 19	11 8	11 8	Yes Yes
Cotton Street, Clifton	8 Apr.	9	16	9	15	7	9	Yes
Manchester Road, Clifton No. 8	8 Apr.	11	29	11	27	12	11	Yes
Manchester Road, Clifton No. 9	8 Apr.	5	12	5	12	5	5	Yes
Gaskell Street, Clifton	8 Apr.	6	21	6	21	6	6	Yes
Lomax Street South, Clifton	8 Apr.	4	11 15	4	15 16	5	4	Yes
Worsley Street, Pendlebury No. 4	8 Apr.	6	21	6	21	6	6	Yes Yes
New Street, Pendlebury No. 1 New Street, Pendlebury No. 2	8 Apr. 8 Apr.	7	22	7	24	10	7	Yes
Melbourne Street, Pendlebury	8 Apr.	3	6	5	5	3	3	Yes
Pitt Street, Pendlebury No. 1	14 July	7	19	7	19	6	7	Yes
Pitt Street, Pendlebury No. 2	14 July	8	15	8	15	7	8	Yes
Spencer Street, Pendlebury No. 1	14 July		36	13	36	13	13	Yes
Spencer Street, Pendlebury No. 2	14 July	16	50	16	45	16	16	Yes
Mount Pleasant (Moorside) Swinton No. 2	14 July	4	13	4	14	1	4	Yes
*Water Street, Swinton No. 1	14 July		30	10	27	10	10	Yes
Water Street, Swinton No. 2	14 July	1 000	25	9	24	9	10	Yes
Ringlow Park Road, Swinton	14 July	1 2000	50	19	55	18	20	Yes
TOTALS	. ,	162	434	162	434	157	162	

^{* 4 &}quot;Grey" houses in Ringlow Park Road Compulsory Purchase Order are not included in these figures.
9 persons were re-housed.

Table XII—continued

medigates classic man, harries	Rep	presentati	ion	1	Re-housing		No. of	
TITLE OF AREA	Date	No. of houses	No. of Persons	No. of houses vacated	No. of people re housed	No. of New houses	houses demol- ished	Area com- pleted
and the same of th	1959	Diame.	The same	THE REAL PROPERTY.	1 12 11	Vallenge	Market Name	
Richmond Street, Clifton No. 1	15 June	8	23	8	23	8	8	Yes
Richmond Street, Clifton No. 2	15 June	7	19	7	18	7	7	Yes
*Manchester Road, Clifton No. 11	15 June	10	19	8	17	10	10	Yes
Swinton Hall Road No. 5	15 June	9	20	9	19	7	9	Yes
Swinton Hall Road No. 6	15 June	7	21	7	20	7	7	Yes
Vernon Place, Swinton		13	46	14	48	14	13	Yes
Leyland Grove, Swinton	15 June	12	51	12	52	13	12	Yes
Holland Street, Swinton No. 1	The second	12	32	12	31	12	12	Ves
Holland Street, Swinton No. 2	15 June	8	14	8	15	6	8	Yes
Garden View, Swinton	15 June	6	24	6	19	5	6	Yes
Folly Lane, Swinton No. 2		3	6	3	6	3	3	Yes
George Street, Pendlebury		6	12	6	21	7	6	Yes
Swinton Hall Road, No. 7		5	9	5	8	5	5	Yes
Swinton Hall Road, No. 8		12	28	12	30	12	12	Yes
†New Street, Pendlebury No. 3	20 July	8	21	8	16	8	8	Yes
New Street, Pendlebury No. 4	4 4 4	18	48	18	44	19	18	Yes
Bolton Road, Pendlebury No. 2	20 July	7	21	7	15	5	-	No
Bolton Road, Pendlebury No. 3	20 July	5	7	5	4	2	HD-	No
Holdsworth Street, Swinton	20 July	6	17	6	14	5	6	Yes
Manchester Road, Clifton No. 10	20 July	8	12	7	7	5	2	No
Gower Street, Pendlebury	20 July	12	32	12	25	11	12	Yes
Cliveley View, Pendlebury	20 July	5	11	-		-		No
Dawson Street, Pendlebury	20 July	7	25	7	22	5	7	Yes
TOTALS		194	518	189	474	174	171	

^{• 1} house turned to "Grey" by Ministry. 2 persons were re-housed.

Earl Street, Swinton No. 1 Earl Street, Swinton No. 2	1960 17 Oct. 17 Oct.	6 15	18 46	6 15	14 51	5 14	=	No No
TOTALS		21	64	21	65	19	-	
Moss Street, Clifton Brackley Street, Swinton	1961 17 June 17 July 18 Sept. 18 Nov.	5 18 7 12	16 63 16 28	- 8 1 -	25 1	- 8 1 -	1111	No No No No
TOTALS		42	123	9	26	9	_	wabili

^{† 1} house "Grey" not included in this figure.

^{‡ 1} house excluded by Ministry.

^{5 &}quot;Grey" houses in Kersal View, Pendlebury, not included in these figures. 14 people re-housed.

TABLE XII-Continued

	Re	epresentation F			e-housing		No. of	
TITLE OF AREA	Date	No. of houses	No. of Persons	No. of houses vacated	No. of people rehoused	No of New houses	houses demol- ished	Area completed
Go I some out of a grown in	1962	1000	10.00	and the				
Swinton Hall Road No. 10	19 Feb.	13	34	-	-	-	_	No
	19 Feb.	8	19	-	-	-		No
Little Moss Lane, Pendlebury No. 2	19 Feb.	4	10	0.00	-	-	-	No
	19 Feb.	24	55	-	1-11	-	-	No
	19 Feb.	6	21	1	4	1	-	No
	19 Mar.	5	17	-	-	-	-	No
	18 June	2	4	-	_	-	-	No
	19 Mar.	26	61	-	-	-	-	No
	18 June	8	20	-	-	0-07	-	No
	18 June	4	9	-	-	-		No
	19 Mar.	2	7	-	-0	-	- 1	No
	19 Mar.	34	86	-	- 0	-	-	No
	19 Mar.	18	44	-	-	-		No
	18 June	4	7	-	_	-	-	No
	18 June	4	10		-	-	3-3	No
High Bank, Bolton Road, Pendlebury		8	30				-	No
Swinton Hall Road No. 11	19 Nov.	0	11					No
TOTALS		176	445	1	4	1	-	To you
GRAND TOTALS		2,103	7,080	1,857	5,873	1,759	1,738	nothing

Table XIII
HOUSE INSPECTION—PARTICULARS OF DEFECTS FOUND AND REMEDIED

NATURE OF DEFECT	No. Found	No. Remedied	NATURE OF DEFECT	No. Found	No. Remedied
			Brought Forward	231	206
Ceilings	9	4	Damp-proof Courses	-	-
Cooking Ranges	1	3	Downspouts	14	15
Dampness	30	30	Eavesgutters	38	42
Doors	10	6	Flashings	11	8
Door Frames	3	1	Roofs	66	56
Floors	11	12	Soil and Ventilating Shafts	1	_
Flues	-	8	Yard Surfaces and Paths	2	1
Grates	2	2	Walls (External)	31	30
Hearths	_	1			
Plaster	26	22	19		1000
Skirtings	5	2	Drains:		
Sinks	2	1	Blocked	114	107
Sink Waste Pipes	1	2	Inspections	14	_
Staircases	1	-	Defective	38	33
Walls	21	15	Testing	15	110 110
Washboilers	1	1	Flooding	16	16
Water Supply (Fittings)	2 5	2			manneys.
,, (Pipes)	5	9			-
Windows	41	36			1000
W.C. (Fittings)	22	15			
Water Closets	8	8			
Chimneys, Pots and Stacks	30	26			- 711
TOTALS	231	206	TOTALS	591	514

Table XIV

INSPECTIONS RE SANITATION AND FOOD SUPPLY

TYPE OF INSPECTION	No. of	Visits	TYPE OF INSPECTION	No. of	Visits
TIPE OF INSPECTION	Primary	Re-visits	TIPE OF INSPECTION	Primary	Re-visits
			Brought Forward	2,319	739
Ashbins	166	7	Confectioners' Shops	9	1
Deposits of Refuse	43	12	Cooked Meat Shops	1	1
Dirty Premises	6	9	Fish & Chip Shops	16	6
Keeping of Animals and Poultry	3	7	Greengrocers' Shops	26	7
Manure Receptacles	9	_	Ice Cream Makers	2	_
Overcrowding	2	_	Ice Cream Shops	10	1
Rivers and Streams	1	13	Market Stalls	1,242	27
Verminous Houses	86	57	Meat Shops	27	13
" Premises	13	1	Provision Shops	81	33
Factories, Motive Power	41	20	Tripe Shops	1	1
" No Power	5	_	Wet Fish Shops	5	5
Outworkers	17		Sweet Shops	8	
Shops Act	122	5	Milk Shops	23	
Tents, Vans, Sheds & Caravans	15	19	Cafes	9	8
Poliomyelitis	_	-	Canteens	15	1
Scarlet Fever	3	1	Licensed Premises	48	57
Tuberculosis	_	_	Hawkers Premises	1	<u> </u>
Dysentery	174	79	Milk Samples :- Bacteria	56	
Food Poisoning	88	20	Chemical	55	-
Disinfection	_		,, ,, Methylene Blue	38	
Smoke Observation	14	8	,, ,, Phosphatase	38	
Places of Entertainment	4	_	,, ,, Tubercle	13	A DOLLAR
Schools	26	14	,, ,, Turbidity	11	_
Petrol	40	16			Charles II
Land Charges Act	869	2	ICE CREAM SAMPLES :-		3.7374
Certificates of Disrepair	6	2	Bacteria	8	
Miscellaneous	379	198	Chemical	3	-
Neglected Sites	7	1	Other Food Samples	56	1
Atmospheric Pollution	20	206	Water Samples :- Bacteria	13	
Bakehouses	14	8	Chemical	7	2
Slaughter Houses	86	1	Food Inspection	121	7
Smoke Control Area	58	33	Food Hygiene Regulations	196	54
Noise Abatement Act	1	_	70	- 211	78
Rag Flock Act	1	_			
TOTALS	2,319	739	TOTALS	4,458	964

There were 28 legal proceedings taken during the year.

Table XV
COMPLAINTS INVESTIGATED

NATURE OF COMP	LAINT				No. of Complaints received during the year	No. Confirmed
Defective Ashbins					133	133
Defective Brickwork					3	3
Defective Chimney Flues and Stacks					21	21
Dampness	***	***			25	22
Dirty Premises	***	***			2	1
Defective and Choked Drains					55	53
Absence of or Defective Eavesgutters ar	nd/or I	Downspo	outs	***	12	12
Defective Electric Fittings		***			2	2
Defective Firegrates and Fireranges			***	***		1
Defective Floors	***		***		1	1
Defective Gas Fittings				***	- LI - 11 - 11 - 11 - 11	-
General Defects					33	33
Keeping of Animals and Poultry					2	2
Miscellaneous					33	22
Accumulation of Offensive Matter and	Rubb	ısh			22	22
Overcrowding			***		_	_
Defective Wall and-or Ceiling Plaster		***		***	9	9
Rats and Mice				***	254	180
Defective Roofs					48	48
Defective Sinks and Washbasins	***	***	***	***	1	1
Defective Water Closet Fittings	***	***			24	24
Water under Floors, in Cellars, etc.		***		***	8	8
Defective Water Pipes and Fittings Absence of or Defective Washboilers		***		***	14	14
					7	7
**					67	67
Defective Yard Surfaces and Paths		***			67	01
D-fti 371 337-11-		***			2	2
Delective Yard Walls	***	***	***	***	4	4
TOTALS					779	688

TABLE XVI

ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION

Estimated Amounts of Sulphur Dioxide

(ESTIMATION OF SO₂ EXPRESSED AS mgms SO₃ per day/100 sq. cms. PbO₃)

	STATION No. 1	STATION No. 2	STATION No. 3
PERIOD	MOORSIDE ROAD	VICTORIA PARK	C.E.S. Ltd. Laboratories
JAN., 1962	3 67	4.01	4.01
FEB., 1962	2.73	2:75	2.88
MAR., 1962	2.73	2.99	2.77
APL., 1962	2.05	2.07	2.04
MAY, 1962	1.46	1.67	1.44
JUNE, 1962	1.10	1.16	1:14
JULY, 1962	1.09	1:13	0.93
AUG., 1962	0.81	0.93	0.89
SEPT., 1962	1.20	1.58	1.46
OCT., 1962	1.53	2.14	1.72
NOV., 1962	2 37	3.38	2.68
DEC., 1962	3.38	3.64	3.27
SUMMER, 1956	1.68	1.85	_
SUMMER, 1957	1.62	1.84	_
SUMMER, 1958	1.65	1.87	_
SUMMER, 1959	1.56	1.81	The Miles - College of
SUMMER, 1960	1.60	1.94	1.60
SUMMER, 1961	1.31	1.78	1.49
SUMMER, 1962	1.26	1.39	1.29
WINTER, 1955/56	3.24	3.86	1 n mm-1 1
WINTER, 1956/57	2.92	3.45	_
WINTER, 1957/58	3.16	3:38	material Di-ill Colored
WINTER, 1959/60	3.56	3.42	
WINTER, 1960/61	3.14	3.20	3.49
WINTER, 1961/62	3.58	3.46	3.37
WINTER, 1962/63	2.73	3.26	2.82
YEAR, 1955/56	2.41	2.87	_
YEAR, 1956/57	2.30	. 2.65	Transmitted to - 17 Hotel and
YEAR, 1957/58	2.40	2.64	_
YEAR, 1958/59	2.57	2.86	the state of the s
YEAR, 1959/60	2.56	2.61	annual a miles—to the
YEAR, 1960/61 .	2.41	2.66	2.50
YEAR, 1961/62	3.58	3.46	3.37

No comparable figure is available to compute the graphs of the pollution figures shown by the volumetric method on account of the change over to the new method of evaluation at the request of the department of Scientific and Industrial Research. The analyses, however, continue to be made daily and all information is submitted on the special forms for the D.S.I.R.

TABLE XVII

REGISTRATION OF PREMISES FOR THE MANUFACTURE AND SALE OF ICE CREAM AND PRESERVED FOODS

(Food and Drugs Act, 1955, Section 16)

Type of Premises	Maga	Number Registered	Number of Inspections
Manufacture of Ice-Cream Sale of Ice-Cream Preparation of Pickled Onions, etc		1 155 1	4 30 5
Totals		157	39

TABLE XVIII

DISTRIBUTORS OF MILK AND LICENCES	Existing 1/1/62	Issued during year	Totals
The Milk and Dairies (General) Regulations 1959.		1111 2	
No. of registered distributors operating from—: (a) Dairies in the district (b) Shops in the district (c) Premises in other districts	1 136 13		1 138 13
The Milk (Special Designation) (Raw Milk) Regulations 1949-54.			
No. of dealer's licences issued in respect of Tuberculin-tested milk. No. of supplementary licences issued in respect of Tuberculin-tested milk	46 5	2 _	48 5
The Milk (Special Designation) Regulations 1960.		12/19/19	
No. of "Pasteurisers" licences issued	None	-	None
(a) Pasteurised milk	68 147	2 2	70 149
No. of supplementary licences issued in respect of (a) Pasteurised milk	6 8	=	6 8

The new regulations came into force on the 1st October, 1960.

Licences now remain in force for a period of 5 years.

Table XIX FOOD AND DRUGS SAMPLES

NATURE OF S.	AMPI	Æ			No. T	Taken	No. F Gen			Found erated
					Formal	Informal	Formal	Informal	Formal	Informal
Apple Juice					-	1	-	_	_	1 (1)
Beef Hamburgers in Gravy					-	1	-	1	-	
Beef Sausage Bitter Lemon					3	2	2	1	1 (4)	1 (5)
Dlack Dudding		***	***	***		1 2		1 0		-
Branston Pickles						1	I	1	_	_
Brawn					200	i		î		
Charnley's Piccalilli		***				ī	-	î		
Chipples					-	1	-	1	_	_
Condensed Tomato Puree					-	1	-	1	-	-
Cough Linctus					-	1	-	1		-
Cough Mixture Cream Cakes	***		***		-	1	-	1	-	
Cusam Clica Cales	***	***	***	***	2	1	1	-	1 (1)	1 (I)
Curry Powder	***	***	***	***		1		1		= 1
Desiccated Coconut			***	***		1		1		_
Dried Fruit Mixture					_	î		î	_	
Fish Cakes		***				1		î		_
Fruit Sauce					-	1	-	1	-	_
Ground Almonds	***				-	1	_	1	_	(C
Hot Dog Sausages					-	1	_	1	-	-
Ice Cream					_	3	1112	3	-	-
Jiffy-jelly			***		-	1	-	1	-	-
'Junket' Essence of Rennet Kentons Instant Coffee	***	***	***	***	A TOTAL S	1		1	-	-
Van Causa						1	_	1		-
Lemon Cheese			***		_	1	_	1	_	1 (6)
Malt Vinegar					_	î		1		1 (6)
Marzipan Icing					_	î		î		
Milks					54	9	53	9	1 (7)	
Mixed Fruit Jam		***			-	1	-	1		-
Non-brewed Condiment						1		1		-
Orange Drink	***		***	***	-	1	-	1	-	-
Pork Sausage					1	1	-	1	1 (3)	-
Potted Beef	***	***	***	•••	_	1	-	1	_	
Potted Meat Potted Salmon with Butter	***	***				1		1		1 (1)
Pure Malt Vinegar			***	200		î		1		=
Royal Game Soup						î		î		-
Sage and Onion Stuffing						2	-	î	-	1 (1)
Salted Peanuts					1	-	_	_	1 (2)	
Sarsaparilla Compound					-	1		1	-	-
Sausages					2	1	1	-	1 (3)	1 (3)
Selected Nuts						2		-	-	2 (1)
Spaghetti Bolonese						1		1		_
St. Aubin Salmon Spread Sutton's Buttered Kipper Fillet	ς	***			1	i		1	THE REAL PROPERTY.	o
Table Jelly						î		î		=
Tiger Sauce					-	î		î		
Tinned Creamed Mushroom					-	1	-	1		-
Tinted Sugar Crystals					-	1	-	1	_	_
Tongue and Turkey Paste	***				-	1		1	-	-
			111111		PRIM					
TOTALS					64	64	58	55	6	9

Incorrect labelling.
 Insufficiently labelled.
 Contained more fat than meat.
 Deficient in meat.

⁽⁵⁾ Contained undeclared preservative.
(6) Fat incipiently rancid.
(7) Contained 0.08% caustic alkali.

FOOD SURRENDERED AS UNFIT FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

Meat and Offal	 		 1773 lbs.
Cooked Meats	 		 6561 lbs.
Fruit	 		 560 lbs.
Other Foods	 	***	 2501 lbs.

Table XX

CHEMICAL ANALYSES

(a) Samples of Ice Cream

Fat Content	No.
Under 5 per cent	_
5-8 per cent	_
8-12 per cent	1
12-15 per cent	2
Over 15 per cent	-
TOTAL	3

(b) Samples of Bath Water from the Public Baths

9 samples were taken, and all proved satisfactory. **TABLE XXI**

BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATIONS

(a) Samples of Milk

		Nature of Test and Result										
		ercle cilli		ylene Test		hatase	Turbidity Test					
	Satis.	Unsat.	Satis.	Unsat.	Satis.	Unsat.	Satis.	Unsat.				
Tuberculin-tested milk	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-				
Tuberculin-tested (Pasteurised) milk	-	-	15	-	15	-	-	-				
Pasteurised milk	-	-	27	2	29	-	-	-				
Sterilised milk	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-				
Total	_	-	44	4	44	-	17	-				

(b) Samples of Ice-Cream

	Result of E:	xamination	
Satisfa	actory	Unsatis	sfactory
Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4
8	_	_	_

TABLE XXI (continued)

(c) Samples of Swimming-Bath Water

Taken	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
18	18	i for purposes

(d) Nose and Throat Swabs (for Diphtheria)

Taken	Positive	Negative
12	-	12

(e) Specimens of Faeces

Taken	Positive	Negative
1,040	309	731

TABLE XXII

MEAT INSPECTION CARCASES INSPECTED AND MEAT CONDEMNED WITHIN THE DISTRICT

Company of Proposition allowed and a second	Cattle excluding Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs	Horses
Number killed	95	12-1	1	644		_
Number inspected	95	-	1	644	-	-
All diseases except Tuberculosis and			-	the second	Special Con-	Bladmaff
Cysticerci:	- 3			and the same of	12.01.203	manning.
Whole carcases condemned	-		_	I D STEEL		1000-10
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	12			53		The same of
Percentage of the number inspected	1			00	CONTRACTOR OF	Sanitary
affected with disease other than				442	Annia Pitan	al (s)
Tuberculosis and Cysticerci	12.6	-1-	-	8.2	TO of the policy	10
Tuberculosis only:			100 000 100	A STREET, SA	I shareque h	195 138
Whole carcases condemned	-	-	20	and the state of	alle-to-	-10
Carcases of which some part or organ			71	Char Strawn	a managem ye	II DOLENIA
was condemned	_	_	1	-	_	-
Percentage of number inspected affected with Tuberculosis	8_3	NI TEL	100		12477	-
Cysticercosis:		-				
Carcases of which some part or organ			100			
was condemned	_	_		-	-	-
Carcases submitted to treatment by	the party of					
refrigeration	100 10-51	-	-	HOLE-BUILD	-	-
Generalised and totally condemned	_	_	-	-	_	-

Table XXIII

FACTORIES ACTS, 1937 TO 1959

1.—INSPECTIONS for purposes of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Public Health Inspectors).

	Number	Plat sold inter	Number of			
Premises (1)	on Register (2)	Inspections (3)	Written notices (4)	Occupiers prosecuted (5)		
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities (ii) Factories not included in (i) in which	18	5				
Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (iii) Other Premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority † (ex-	127	61	11	-		
cluding out-workers' premises)	040.1 1	_	_	-		
TOTAL	145	66	11	_		

2.—CASES IN WHICH DEFECTS WERE FOUND

		Number o	of cases in wh	ich defects v	were found	Number of
Particulars		Found	Remedied	Refe To H.M. Inspector		cases in which prosecutions were instituted
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Want of cleanliness (S.1)		 _	_		- 1 m	and the same of
Overcrowding (S.2)		 -		-	-	h-m
Unreasonable temperature (S.3)		 -	_	_	hand-fings	- 17
Inadequate ventilation (S.4)			_	The same of the same of	30 1 1 mm 10 10 10	Contraction (
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6) Sanitary Conveniences (S.7) (a) Insufficient		_	-	The state of	officer of	to quality
2.7 1		-11	6		2	
			_			the state of
Other offences against the Act (n including offences relating to Ou	ot		_	3		the location of the location o
TOTAL		 11	6	3	3	-

[†] There are 19 out-workers in the Borough.

TABLE XXIV

SHOPS ACT, 1950

There are 649 occupied shops in the Borough, classified as follows :-

Bread and Confectionery			***	35	Hairdressers			 . 36
Butchers				42	Jewellers			 . 3
Boot and Shoe Repairers				24	Leather Goods			 . 1
Chemists				11	Millinery			
Cafes and Snack Bars				9	Motor Accessories and I	Petrol S	ales	
Cycle Dealers				4	Mixed Business			 . 67
Cooked Meats and Tripe				5	Newsagents and Tobacc	onists		 . 20
Dyers and Cleaners				6	Off-Licences			 . 29
Drapers				53	On-Licences			 . 3
Decorators' Supplies				11	Opticians			
Electric and Radio Applian	ces			14	Pet Shops			
Fish and Chips				26	Pawnbrokers			 9
Fishmongers	***			5	Sanitary Fittings			
Florists				4	Sweets and Tobacco			 . 3
Funeral Directors				2	Woodworkers' Supplies			 . 1
Gas Appliances		***		1	Wools	***		
Grocers				61	Wholesale Dealers			
Greengrocers				32	Miscellaneous			 16
Hardware	***			27	Launderettes			 . 5
House Furnishers				9	1 5 500 h h			

TABLE XXV PREVENTION OF DAMAGE BY PESTS ACT, 1949 (RODENT CONTROL)

		TYPE OF	PROPER	TY	
a at t	Local authority	Dwelling houses	All other premises	Agricultural premises	Total
1. Number of Properties inspected as a result of (a) Notification (b) Survey under the Act (c) Otherwise	21 29 No	188 7,457 separate region of		- 8 ept, but probabl inspections	254 7,960 y in
2. Total inspections carried out including re-inspections	360	9,098	737	29	10,224
3. Number of " Properties " inspected which were found to be infested by (a) Rats (i) Major (ii) Minor (b) Mice (i) Major (ii) Minor		99 	15 19	ed ped torouble o	125
4. Number of Infested Properties treated by the Local Authority	34	181	38	2	255
5. Total Treatments carried out	34	181	38	2	255

£28. 14s. 8d. was recovered from the occupiers of properties where treatments were undertaken.

The treatment of the Sewage system in the Borough for the eradication of rats is carried out twice a year.

Table XXVI

COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL OF REFUSE—1962-63 (52 WEEKS)

				Mo Colle	ction		To	tal		Rece	eipts	Net Cost
Motor Drivers Binmen				4,595 3,416 15,099 2,937	6 6 14	10 7 1 8	£	S.	d.	£	s. d.	£ s. d.
Other Charges Total				282	13	5	26,331	4	7	852	19 3	25,478 5 4
ESTIMATED TONNAG S.D. Freighters Total Weight		***		*13,317	0	Q. 0	T. 13,317	C. 0	Q. 0			
Cost per ton		17		Breed.								1 18
Muledozer Loan Charges	IG.			1,674 553 1,205	16 16 11	0	£	S.	d.			
en . Y				249	14	0	3,683	_	_	244	7 6	3,439 9 10
Tonnage Disposed of			101	and I			T. 13,317	C.	Q.			

Included in these weights is the figure of 1,650 tons, being the estimated weight of refuse collected by the special waggon on shops and business premises.

Table XXVII

SALVAGE COLLECTION AND SALES DURING THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31st, 1963

Material	Quantity			Total Income	
Waste Paper Rags Carpets and Sacking Scrap Iron String	Tons 44 4 6 23	Cwts. 5 15 9 16 6	Qrs. 2 1 1 1 1 1 1	£ s. d. 354 18 0 41 17 5 13 17 9 11 18 1 12 6	
Totals	79	12	2	423 3 9	
Totals for Year 1961-62	84	18	1	642 6 7	

Table XXVIII
WEIGHTS & RECEIPTS FOR SALVAGE SINCE ITS INCEPTION IN FEBRUARY, 1940

Year			Weight			Amount Received		
				Tons	Cwts.	Qrs.		d.
1940				352	13	2	1,329 4	10
1941				297	19	2	1,151 3	6
1942				581	8	0	2,286 8	1
1943			***	627	15	3	2,249 6	10
1944				454	4	3	1,706 6	11
1945				443	1	1	1,540 15	6
1946				511	8	0	2,215 0	10
1947				513	14	2	2,343 2	11
1948				568	13	3	2,871 3	4
1949		***		609	15	0	2,963 1	1
1950				534	12	2	3,038 10	1
1951	***	***		530	11	2	5,580 4	4
1952				526	16	04	3,682 10	6
1953	***			494	3	0	3,184 7	11
1954				512	2	0	3,546 0	2
1955		***	***	466	0	13	3,511 1	3
1956				445	10	11/4	3,200 11	10
1957				263	0	11	1,829 13	8
1958				224	13	01	1,898 11	5
1959				186	11	11/2	1,429 10	(
1960				166	3	0	1,277 11	11
1961				84	18	1	642 6	7
1962				79	12	2	423 3	8

Table XXIX

CLEANSING SYSTEM—CAPITAL EQUIPMENT

