

**[Report 1962] / Medical Officer of Health, Stratford-upon-Avon Borough,  
Stratford-upon-Avon R.D.C., Shipston-upon-Stour R.D.C., Alcester R.D.C.**

**Contributors**

Stratford-upon-Avon (England). Borough Council.

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# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE  
MEDICAL OFFICER  
OF HEALTH



ACKD BY  
*[Signature]*

*by*

J. B. Bramwell, M.A., M.B., D.P.H.

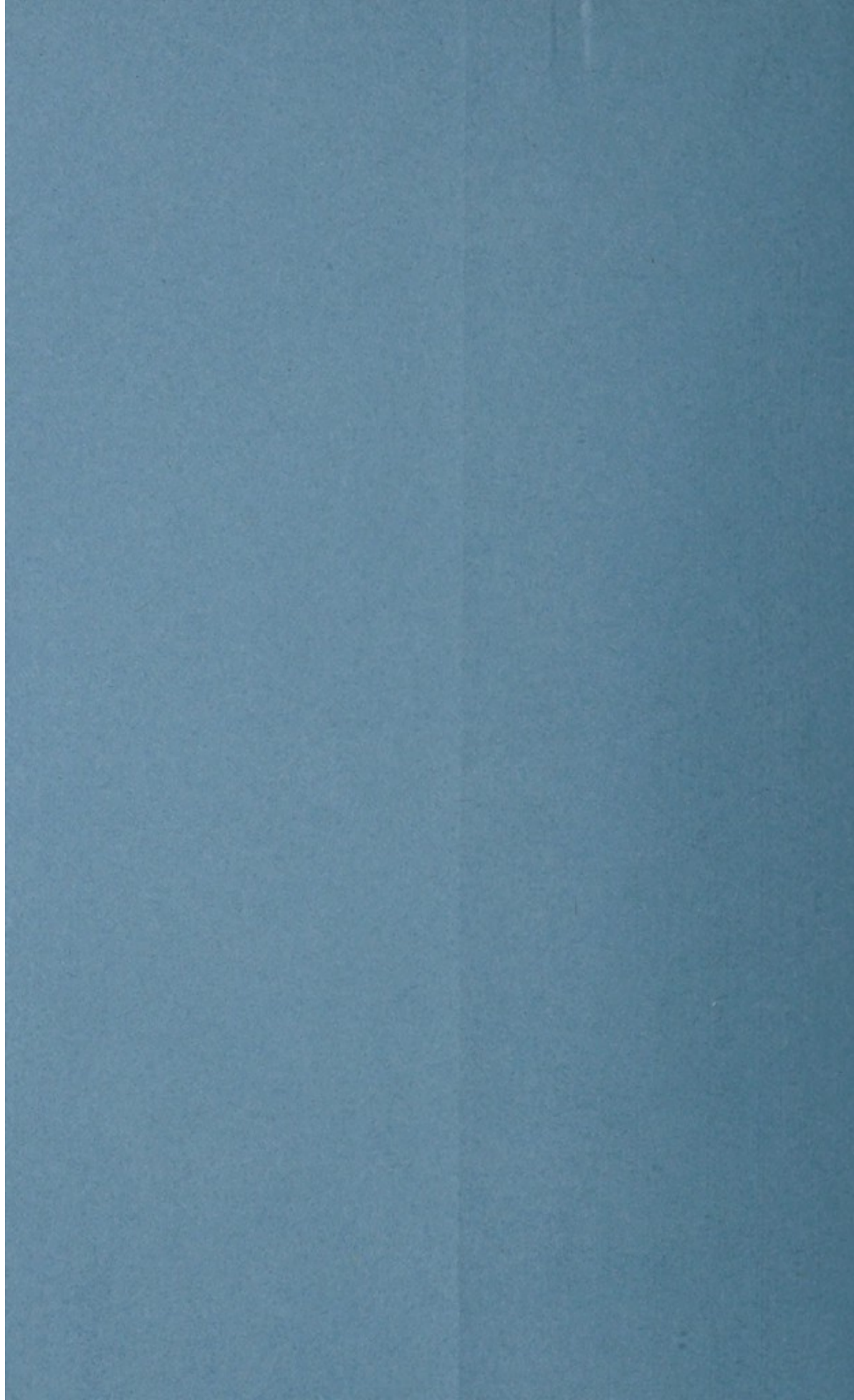
*for the*

Borough of Stratford-upon-Avon  
Rural District of Stratford-on-Avon  
Rural District of Alcester  
Rural District of Shipston-on-Stour

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FOR THE YEAR 1962







# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## Medical Officer of Health

1962

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To:

*The Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors, Borough of Stratford-upon-Avon.*

*The Chairman and Councillors, Rural District of Stratford-on-Avon.*

*The Chairman and Councillors, Rural District of Alcester.*

*The Chairman and Councillors, Rural District of Shipston-on-Stour.*

In the preamble to my 1961 report I reviewed matters of public health interest over the previous years. At the time of writing this report I have been considering the gradual increase in the population of the Area and the way that it affects the work done by Public Health Departments and the staffing of Health Departments. In none of the four Districts up to 1962 has there been a spectacular short-term increase in population. I rather think that this will change in the next few years because the amount of private enterprise house building is greatly on the increase in a number of places. Council house building does not affect the numbers of the population since it largely promotes transfer within the district from old type property or shared houses into new houses. A number of the old type properties are either demolished or used for purposes other than human habitation.

A gradual increase in population often means that resultant extra work is assumed year by year by the same staff. However, there comes a time when, in spite of a desire to economise, extra staff has to be employed. One particularly good instance of the need for this is in providing more men to undertake the Refuse Collection Service or, alternatively, to provide adequate reward for the present staff if they are able to work even harder.

The following table demonstrates the increase in population and I have put in the last column the percentage increase between 1952 and 1962:



## POPULATION

	1952	Public Health Inspectors	1962	Public Health Inspectors	Increase	Per cent Increase
Borough of Stratford-upon-Avon	14,610 °	2	16,700 °	2	2,090°	14.6
Rural District of Stratford-on-Avon	21,270 °	1½	25,060 °	2	3,790°	18.0
Rural District of Alcester	13,270 °	1	16,350 °	1	3,080°	23.0
Rural District of Shipston-on-Stour	7,770 °	1+	8,710 °	1+	940°	12.0
Total	56,920 °		66,820 °		9,900°	16.0

## BIRTHS

	1952		1962		Increase	Per cent Increase
Borough of Stratford-upon-Avon	232		260		28	12.0
Rural District of Stratford-on-Avon	357		453		96	27.0
Rural District of Alcester	231		300		69	30.0
Rural District of Shipston-on-Stour	137		152		25	18.0
Total	957		1,165 °		208	22.0

Of particular public health interest is the staff of Public Health Inspectors. It is difficult to provide a yardstick using only population to determine whether Councils employ an adequate number of inspectors. In addition, each Council gives different responsibilities to their inspectors. There has been no change in the number of public health inspecting staff between 1952 and 1962 except in Stratford-on-Avon Rural District Council where there are now two whole-time inspectors in the place of a part-time Chief Inspector and an additional inspector. I think that this staff is probably adequate to undertake the duties now resting on it though some increase, in my opinion, should be made in the Alcester Rural District.

Another problem associated with the increase in population and the apparent difficulty in controlling private enterprise house-building—even if control should be exercised—is that the new water and sewerage schemes which have been planned and completed in the last few years will soon be out-of-date and do not adequately provide for the present population.



In many ways it is better for the population suddenly to increase since it forces consideration being given to planning ahead.

### WATER SUPPLIES

I often wonder whether it is really ever possible to plan ahead so that there are adequate supplies of water for all uses five or ten years ahead of the date of planning. Such is the increase in use of water, not only by industry and agriculture, but by private households—particularly for keeping their gardens green—that the old idea of 30 or 35 gallons per head per day is, generally, completely out-of-date in normal summer weather.

The formation of the South Warwickshire Water Board which affects three of the Districts in my Area reached its last stages at the end of the year. It rather surprises me that the Government has not gone further than this to make water gathering and water supply a National undertaking.

### FOOD HYGIENE

In general, food shops are up to the full standard of hygienic requirements laid down in the Food Regulations all over the Area. Now and then cases of unsound food have been brought before the Court—particularly by the Borough Council. Nearly always, the basic reason for food being unsound has been some lapse in the human element associated with the food industry.

More and more food is being deep frozen before it reaches the shops. The manufacturers of these foods have made very careful investigations before adopting this method of food preservation. Deeply frozen food, when kept frozen, and having been prepared hygienically, is perhaps the best way of preserving food. There is a tendency, however, to take the frozen food out of the cabinet and allow it to thaw before sale. This is perfectly safe providing the food is not re-frozen and provided it does not stay in the unfrozen state for too long before sale. Where this is done, great responsibility falls on the shopkeeper and his staff to see that frozen food is not kept too long in the unfrozen state when decomposition may take place. I intend, in conjunction with Public Health Inspectors, in the Borough, to investigate this matter which is, I think, of great importance to the safeguarding of the health of the public.

### REFUSE DISPOSAL

It may seem strange that my mind should wander straight from food hygiene to refuse disposal. One of the problems of refuse disposal nowadays is the removal of packing material and cans from households and shops which are not heavy in themselves, but become increasingly bulky.



Now and then I receive complaints from people who, generally, have only recently come to live in the country and who seemingly do not appreciate the expense and difficulty of providing a weekly Refuse Collection Service which they have become used to in their previous urban lives. There is a weekly Refuse Collection Service in the Borough of Stratford-upon-Avon and Stratford-on-Avon Rural District. Shipston-on-Stour Rural District and Alcester Rural District have a fortnightly service. It seems to me that even a fortnightly service in a rural area can be adequate provided householders make use of their gardens and do not attempt to put things in dustbins which do not need to be put there.

A trial scheme using paper sacks has been carried out in some new Council houses in Stratford-on-Avon Rural District with great success. Some difficulty was experienced earlier on in preventing cats taking too keen an interest in the contents of the paper sacks. It is also wise, of course, for householders to remember that tipping hot ashes into the sacks ends in disaster. I hope that this new and very much more pleasant system for dealing with refuse, both from the householder's point of view and from the employee's point of view, will gradually extend throughout the four Districts. It is a little bit more expensive, but the increased expense is completely outweighed by the benefits.

It might be worthwhile for all Councils to consider bringing in this system whenever new houses are ready for occupation rather than providing normal refuse bins.

#### NATIONAL ASSISTANCE (AMENDMENT) ACT 1961

During 1962 it was necessary to remove one old lady from her home in the Shipston-on-Stour Rural District so that she could receive adequate care and attention in hospital. Cold weather at the end of the year and at the beginning of 1963 caused considerable suffering to the elderly who, in spite of their discomfort, preferred to stay in their homes.

#### SMALLPOX 1962

The alarm occasioned by the few cases of smallpox in Great Britain in the early part of 1962 has now completely faded away—so much so that it is once again becoming quite difficult to persuade mothers to have their small children vaccinated. This hesitancy on the part of mothers has been increased by discussion as to when is the best time to vaccinate small children. Medical thought is agreed that this should now be postponed until after the first year of life to reduce the risk of complications which are remote even in children younger than this. My most vivid memory of the spate of vaccination in 1962 is the mental picture of bloated and



*Mr. Morley Perry A419*  
*2 D. Martin A413.*

THE BOROUGH OF STRATFORD-UPON-AVON,  
THE RURAL DISTRICTS OF STRATFORD-ON-AVON,  
SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR AND ALCESTER

*Library*

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Medical Officer of Health.

Health Department,  
Arden Street,  
STRATFORD-ON-AVON.

Telephone: Stratford-on-Avon 3239

Annual Report of Medical Officer of Health - 1962.

I regret that certain corrections are necessary to my Annual Report which was recently sent to you. These are as follows:

1. MEAT INSPECTION

(A) The table applying to Stratford-on-Avon Rural District:

The number of pigs slaughtered is corrected to 581.

(B) The tables applying to meat inspection in the Alcester Rural District and Shipston-on-Stour Rural District have appeared under the wrong Council.

Alcester Rural District: The correct table appears on Page 58.

Shipston-on-Stour Rural District: The correct table appears on Page 42.

2. FACTORIES ACT 1961

Alcester Rural District and Shipston-on-Stour Rural Districts: These

tables are also misplaced. The correct table applying to Shipston-on-Stour Rural District appears on Page 48 and the correct table for Alcester Rural District appears on Page 59.

I greatly regret these mistakes.

14th December, 1963.

*J.B. Bramwell*  
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.





J.B. HARRIS, Jr., M.D.

Medical Director of Health

Telephone: 212-300-1111

100 West 100th Street, New York 25, N.Y.

Dear Sir:

I regret that certain correspondence has

been recently sent to you. These are as follows:

THE NEW YORK

(1) The table relating to 1934-1935

The number of pigs slaughtered is

The table relating to 1934-1935

under the wrong column.

Algebraic Table The correct

Algebraic Table appears on page 15.

Algebraic Table appears on page 15.

Algebraic Table appears on page 15.

Tables are also attached. The correct table

Algebraic Table appears on page 15.

I greatly regret these mistakes.

lived arms in adults who were vaccinated for the first time in their lives. Perhaps this is an aspect of vaccination which is too easily left out of consideration.

### STAFF

Once again, this gives me an opportunity of thanking the staff who work in my office and those officers of the various Councils who have been so helpful and kind to me during the year.

J. B. BRAMWELL,  
Medical Officer of Health.



It is a pleasure to have you here and to see you in this  
place. I hope you will find it a pleasant surprise to see  
you here.

Very truly,  
Yours,  
J. B. Bramwell

J. B. BRAMWELL  
Medical Officer of Health

# THE BOROUGH OF STRATFORD-UPON-AVON

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## PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICERS

*Chief Public Health Inspector*

J. T. BRUEN, M.R.S.H., M.A.P.H.I.

Certificate of Meat and Foods

*Additional Public Health Inspector*

G. W. ARMITAGE, M.A.P.H.I.

Certificate of Meat and Foods

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Area of the Borough (acres)	...	...	6,899
Population Estimated mid 1962	...	...	16,700
Rateable Value at 1st April, 1962	...	...	£314,208
Product of Penny Rate, 1962/63	...	...	£1,354



## VITAL STATISTICS

### LIVE BIRTHS

			Male	Female	Total
Legitimate	...	...	117	124	241
Illegitimate	...	...	4	15	19

### STILL BIRTHS

			Male	Female	Total
Legitimate	...	...	1	2	3
Illegitimate	...	...	0	0	0

LIVE AND STILL BIRTHS    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    263

### INFANT DEATHS

			Male	Female	Total
Legitimate	...	...	1	0	1
Illegitimate	...	...	0	0	0

MATERNAL DEATHS...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    0

POPULATION    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    16,700

## RATES

### LIVE BIRTHS

Corrected birth rate per 1,000 estimated population    15.0    (18.0)\*

### STILL BIRTHS

Still birth rate per 1,000 related live and still births    11.4    (18.1)\*

### INFANT DEATHS

Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births—total    3.8    (20.7)\*

Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births—legitimate    4.1

Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births—illegitimate    .0

Neo-natal rate (first four weeks of life) one death    3.8    (15.1)\*

Illegitimate live births per cent of total live births    7.3

### MATERNAL DEATHS

Maternal mortality rate per 1,000 live and still births    0    (0.28)\*

### DEATHS

	Male	Female	Total
	107	100	207

Corrected death rate per 1,000 population    12.0    (11.9)\*

\*Corresponding rates for England and Wales

## HOUSING

Total number of dwellings in the District at 31st December, 1961 ... 5,624

### COUNCIL HOUSES

Total ... 1,090

Number of occupied dwellings on ex-War Department sites ... 0

Number of houses built since the war ... 690

Number of houses built in 1962 ... 8

Number of houses in course of erection at 31st December, 1962 42 houses  
50 flats } 92

Number of applicants for Council houses ... 392

### PRIVATE HOUSES

Total ... 4,534

Number of houses built in 1962 ... 113

Number of houses in course of erection at 31st December, 1962 ... 74

### 1. INSPECTION OF DWELLING HOUSES DURING THE YEAR

(1) Total number of dwelling houses inspected for housing defects under the Public Health or Housing Acts ... 43

(2) Number of inspections made for the purpose ... 90

### 2. REMEDY OF HOUSING DEFECTS DURING THE YEAR

(1) By informal action ... 35

(2) By formal action under Public Health Act ... 1

(3) By action under Section 9 of the Housing Act, 1957 ... 0

(4) By action under Section 16 of the Housing Act, 1957

(a) Number of representations made ... 4

(b) Number of demolition orders made ... 3

(c) Number of houses demolished as a result of representations in previous year ... 4

(d) Number of houses about which undertakings have been accepted from owners to repair and improve ... 0

(e) Number of houses about which undertakings have been accepted from owners not to re-let ... 1

(f) Closing Orders under Section 17 of Housing Act, 1957 ... 0

(g) Closing Orders under Section 18 of Housing Act, 1957 ... 0

(h) Action still pending ... 0

(5) By action under Section 42 of Housing Act, 1957

(a) Number of representations made ... 2

(b) Number of Clearance Areas declared ... 0

(c) Number of houses involved ... 0

(d) Number of Clearance Orders made ... 0

(e) Number of Clearance Orders confirmed ... 0

(f) Number of houses demolished ... 8



# DISCRETIONARY IMPROVEMENT GRANTS—HOUSING (FINANCIAL PROVISIONS) ACT, 1958

(a) Number of applications received (1) owner occupied	...	12
(2) tenanted	...	8
(b) Number of grants made	...	20
(c) Number of dwellings affected	...	24
(d) Total amount of grants made	...	£6,245

# STANDARD IMPROVEMENT GRANTS—HOUSE PURCHASE AND HOUSING ACT, 1959

(a) Number of applications received (1) owner occupied	...	5
(2) tenanted	...	2
(b) Number of grants made	...	7
(c) Number of dwellings affected	...	7
(d) Total amount of grant	...	£514 1s 0d

## HOUSING ACT, 1957

The official representations with regard to individual unfit houses were in respect of The Monastery (Temporary Bungalow), The Elms, Tiddington, 7 Lower End, Alveston, Pepper Box and Salt Box Cottages, Clifford Road.

Demolition orders were made on the last three dwellings and also on Canal Cottage, off Maidenhead Road, in default of non-compliance with an undertaking given the previous year to repair and modernise the cottage. An undertaking with regard to the future use of The Monastery, The Elms, Tiddington, was accepted.

Three houses—12 Scholars Lane, 3 and 4 Bull Street—were demolished as a result of demolition orders previously made and 7 Lower End, Alveston, was also demolished during the year.

The two Clearance Area representations related to Nos. 13, 13a, 14, 14a, 15, 16 and 17 Windsor Street and Nos. 30–35 (inclusive) Ely Street.

The eight houses comprising the previously confirmed Prospect Row Clearance Order were demolished and Nos. 1 and 2 Bull Street, also subject to a clearance order were demolished by the Council in default of the owners.

The undertakings accepted in the previous year to carry out works to remedy the unfit state of the four houses, No. 182–188 Alcester Road, were complied with.

## HOUSING INSPECTIONS OF THE DISTRICT

Public Health Act	...	41
Reinspections	...	47
Consolidated Regulations	...	70
Housing Act, 1957, Section 16	...	2
Reinspections	...	0
Housing Act, 1957, Section 42	...	15
Reinspections	...	37
Housing Act, 1957, Overcrowding...	...	5
Housing Acts, Improvement Grants	...	216
Rent Act, 1957	...	2
Survey—Improvement Area	...	71

Total 506



## FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1955

### SECTION 2—FOOD NOT OF THE NATURE, SUBSTANCE OR QUALITY DEMANDED

Proceedings were taken against the food manufacturers in respect of the following contraventions:—

- (1) Piece of string found in a currant bun. Fine of £40 was imposed. Previous convictions against the defendant company for similar contraventions were reflected in the penalty imposed.
- (2) Rodent excrement in loaf of bread. Fine of £5 was imposed.

### SECTION 8—FOOD UNFIT FOR CONSUMPTION

The following proceedings were taken:—

- (1) Sale of mouldy steak and kidney pie. Fine of £10 with costs was imposed on the manufacturing/retailing firm.
- (2) Sale of mouldy crumpets packed in a cellophane packet. The retailing firm was acquitted of the charge of selling food unfit for human consumption. The defendant company, in pursuance of Section 115 of the Food and Drugs Act, 1955, successfully pleaded the defence allowed by that section that the articles complained of were sold under a warranty and the sellers were unaware that they were unfit to eat at the time of sale.

A complaint regarding the astringent taste of custard tarts was also investigated.

It was found the custard portion contained an amount of mineral matter and phosphate higher than that of a control custard and the phosphate content, although not harmful, probably gave rise to the astringent taste. It was felt that the source of the phosphate content was accidental contamination with baking powder. The manufacturing firm was informed of the complaint and serious concern expressed about the matter.

### SECTION 16—REGISTRATION OF PREMISES

- (a) No ice-cream is manufactured in the Borough. 71 premises are registered for the storage and sale of ice-cream supplied by large manufacturing firms.

Sampling of soft ice-cream mix from beater/freezer machines was undertaken from premises in the Borough where this product is sold, and submitted for the Methylene Blue Test.

The first two samples were placed in provisional grade 4. As samples should fall into Grades 1 or 2 this implied that although the samples were not unfit for human consumption there was Bacterial (non pathogenic) contamination.

To determine the source of the trouble samples of the manufactured sterile ice-cream mix before passing through the machines were taken, along with samples of the soft ice-cream. The mix was Grade 1 and the soft ice-cream Grade 3. This seemed to confirm that the cause of the unsatisfactory ice-cream samples lay in the cleansing and sterilisation routine of the machines. A routine was drawn up and put into practice under the supervision of the inspectorial staff. Samples taken after this routine were then Grade 1.

Three samples of ice-cream from producers outside the Borough were Grade 1. Two samples from a further producer outside the Borough were provisionally Grade 3 and the Health Department of the local authority concerned were informed.

- (b) One hundred and twenty-nine visits have been made to premises for the purpose of inspection and dealing with unsound food. All such food surrendered and condemned is suitably treated and disposed of by burying at the Corporation controlled tip at Warwick Road.



The unsound food disposed of was as follows:—

145 tinned	Meat	28 lbs.	Margarine
386 tinned	Fruit	66 lbs.	Lamb
368 tinned	Vegetables	19 lbs.	Pork
16 tinned	Milk	27 lbs.	Beef
14 tinned	Fish	51 lbs.	Bacon
33 tinned	Soup	4 lbs.	Cheese
19 tinned	Jam and Marmalade	2 lbs.	Suet
37 bottles	Fruit Squash	1 lb.	Tea
34 jars	Pastes, Pickles, Sauces	37	Pork Pies
24 packets	Pancake Mix	20	Fowl
259 packets	Frozen Foods	9	Ducks
10 boxes	Cheese Portions	2	Hares
2 cwt.	Sugar	1	Rabbit
3 stone	Fish Fillets		

#### FOOD HYGIENE (GENERAL) REGULATIONS, 1960

Routine inspections were carried out and it was found that a generally good overall standard in the many types of food premises was being maintained.

Trade	No. of premises
Grocers ... ..	45
Bakers ... ..	6
Butchers ... ..	11
Fishmongers ... ..	2
Fried Fish Shops ... ..	3
Dairies ... ..	1
Confectioners ... ..	9
Greengrocers ... ..	9
Hotels ... ..	23
Licensed Houses ... ..	32
Restaurants ... ..	23
Cafés/Snack Bars ... ..	6
Slaughterhouses... ..	2
Guest Houses ... ..	30

During the year the following matters were remedied:—

#### IMPROVEMENTS MADE

Sinks renewed ... ..	4
Preparation tables covered with impervious material	2
Cooking utensils cleansed ... ..	3
New W.C.'s provided ... ..	1
Rooms cleansed and redecorated ... ..	6
Floors relaid ... ..	1
Walls tiled ... ..	2
Refuse bins provided ... ..	2
Ventilation improved ... ..	1
Total	22



## NOISE ABATEMENT ACT, 1960

During the year visits were made for the purpose of investigating noise complaints and to seek amelioration of the level of noise where the complaints made related to the background noise inevitably associated with running of certain commercial premises. The cause of such complaints arises from the running up and loading of motor vehicles and clinking of bottles in metal crates when being loaded up and off loaded with the ensuing noise being amplified in the stillness of early morning. It is obviously difficult to prescribe remedial measures to eradicate such background noise, and the noise from such a source could be held to be not a statutory noise nuisance capable of being abated by formal legal action under the Act.

In respect of a continuous noise nuisance arising from the operation of an engineering factory close to residential property, after careful consideration, the Council approved the service of an abatement notice. This notice required the provision of a building with roof and walls of such construction and thickness as will ensure that the noise of the machinery operated inside the building shall cause no annoyance to occupiers of adjoining residential property. Alternatively, the owners of the factory should cease using any machinery which, when in operation or use, will be audible to persons present in adjoining residential property. A period of twelve months was given for the abatement of the nuisance.

## SLAUGHTERHOUSES AND MEAT INSPECTION

A 100 per cent inspection was maintained of all animals slaughtered at the two slaughterhouses, and the condemned meat and offal disposed of through contractors. The total number of animals slaughtered showed a slight reduction over that of the previous two years.

On the basis that one cattle unit represents one cattle beast or three calves or five sheep or two pigs, the average weekly throughput of the slaughterhouses was 248 cattle units. It is considered that 80 cattle units a week would in general be sufficient to serve a population of about 30,000 on the basis of populations consuming entirely home produced meat. Thus the slaughterhouses throughput is equivalent to what would be required to serve a town of a static population of about 90,000. The exchequer contribution to the Council towards expenses involved to carry out meat inspection duties to "export" meat for consumption outside the Borough for the financial year ended March 1962, was £355.



**CARCASES AND OFFAL INSPECTED AND CONDEMNED IN WHOLE  
OR IN PART**

	Cattle excludg. Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs	Horses
Number killed (if known) ... ..	4044	310	878	15332	10452	0
Number inspected	4044	310	878	15332	10452	0
All diseases except Tuberculosis and Cysticerci: Whole carcasses condemned... ..	6	3	12	32	34	0
Carcases of which some part or organ was con- demned ... ..	680	48	6	163	264	0
Percentage of the number inspected affected with dis- ease other than Tuberculosis and Cysticerci ... ..	16.96	16.45	2.05	1.27	2.85	0
Tuberculosis only: Whole carcasses condemned... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carcases of which some part or organ was con- demned ... ..	6	1	0	0	10	0
Percentage of the number inspected affected with Tuberculosis ... ..	.14	.32	0	0	.09	0
Cysticercosis: Carcases of which some part or organ was con- demned ... ..	3	0	0	0	0	0
Carcases submitted to treatment by refrigeration ... ..	3	0	0	0	0	0
Generalised and totally condemned	2	0	0	0	0	0

# DISEASE AND WEIGHT OF MEAT CONDEMNED

		lbs.	tons	cwts.	qrs.	lbs.
Imperfect bleeding and setting	...	1,415		12	2	15
Necrosis	...	17				17
Adhesions	...	158		1	1	18
Multiple swellings	...	307		2	2	27
Actinomycosis	...	248		2	0	24
Emaciation	...	1,689		15	0	9
Oedema	...	1,753		15	2	71
Pericarditis	...	524		4	2	20
Congestion	...	331		2	3	23
Fatty infiltration	...	140		1	1	0
Parasites	...	427		3	3	7
Cysts	...	409		3	2	17
Angioma	...	170		1	2	2
Bruising	...	2,456	1	1	3	20
Scar tissue	...	16				16
Abnormal and swollen joints	...	437		3	3	17
Abnormal odour	...	92			3	8
Pneumonia	...	348		3	0	12
Cirrhosis	...	5,796	2	11	3	0
Abscesses	...	1,384		12	1	12
Distomatosis	...	19				19
Discolouration	...	96			3	12
Pregnancy toxæmia	...	59			2	3
Actinobacillosis	...	60			2	4
C. bovis	...	1,398		12	1	26
Tuberculosis	...	339		3	0	3
Erysipelas	...	190		1	2	22
Ringworm	...	32			1	4
Fever	...	175		1	2	7
Sores	...	80			2	24
Emphysema	...	60			2	4
Jaundice	...	20				20
Immature	...	63			2	7
Bilateral hydronephritis	...	120		1	0	8
Telangiectasis	...	90			3	6
Decomposition	...	175		1	2	7
Joint ill	...	72			2	16
Pleurisy	...	43			1	15
Peritonitis	...	735		6	2	7
Interstitial myositis	...	142		1	1	2
Dead on arrival	...	287		2	2	7
Tumour	...	15				15
Bone taint	...	604		5	1	16
Total		22,991	10	5	1	3



TABLE OF ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED

Year	Cattle	Cows	Calves	Sheep	Pigs	Total
1939	868	26	265	3791	4712	9663
1949	1154	731	1843	7208	1456	12393
1950	1501	897	1544	7086	1613	12641
1951	2864	1457	1080	11293	2877	19571
1952	3389	1553	1710	17494	6023	30169
1953	3632	1141	1121	14058	6381	26339
1954	3806	749	879	23048	9017	37499
1955	3613	255	562	14479	10368	29277
1956	4438	281	778	16473	9910	31880
1957	4662	380	707	15320	9527	30596
1958	4243	316	518	13247	10669	28993
1959	3829	275	519	19037	11159	34819
1960	4020	335	804	15579	9876	30614
1961	4176	267	858	16775	9763	31839
1962	4044	310	878	15332	10452	31016

## PUBLIC HEALTH ACT, 1936

### SANITARY IMPROVEMENTS MADE

(a) Informal notices	...	...	...	...	...	46
(b) Formal notices	...	...	...	...	...	1

### HOUSING DEFECTS REMEDIED

Skirting boards renewed	...	...	...	4
Floors repaired or renewed	...	...	...	7
Brickwork repointed	...	...	...	5
Walls replastered	...	...	...	19
Rainwater fallpipes renewed	...	...	...	2
Drain stoppages cleared	...	...	...	10
Roofs repaired	...	...	...	20
Windows repaired	...	...	...	22
Doors renewed	...	...	...	6
New sinks provided	...	...	...	7
Ceilings replastered	...	...	...	9
New paths laid	...	...	...	6
W.C. basin renewed	...	...	...	2
W.C. basin cleansed	...	...	...	1
Internal water supply provided	...	...	...	4
Rooms redecorated	...	...	...	4
Drains repaired	...	...	...	3
Chimney repaired	...	...	...	1
Total				132

## PET ANIMALS ACT, 1951

Renewal licences were issued for the keeping of two premises as pet shops.

### DISINFESTATION AND DISINFECTION

Nineteen premises were disinfested for various insect pests and one house was fumigated. Additionally, the Department was called upon to deal with the eradication of six wasps nests.

### REFUSE COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL

Refuse is collected weekly from dwelling houses and generally twice weekly from hotels and restaurants. During the season and in emergencies the refuse is removed more frequently from some hotels and restaurants, particularly where storage space is limited.

Refuse is disposed of on the Unicorn Meadows and a mechanical shovel is employed to increase the efficiency of the controlled tipping method and maintain a satisfactory covering of the tipped refuse.

Additionally, during the warm weather periods, fly and other insect pest control measures are daily carried out with approved insecticides. The tip is also frequently surveyed for rodent infestation.



## CAMPING AND CARAVAN SITES

Site licences, issued under the Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act, relate to the following holiday sites:—

- (a) Rayford Caravan Park, Tiddington Road—licensed for 180 caravans.
- (b) The Elms Camp, Tiddington Road—licensed for 90 caravans.
- (c) The Avon Park Camp, Warwick Road—licensed for 112 caravans.

The new site licence conditions came into force on the 1st April, 1962, and considerable efforts were made by site operators to provide the additional sanitary accommodation, bathing, washing and laundry facilities which involved further capital expenditure.

At Rayford Park a new and well appointed sanitary accommodation block was ready for the start of the holiday season. The block provided 23 water closets, 13 wash hand basins, three showers and two baths for women and 10 water closets with urinal accommodation, 15 wash hand basins, three showers and two baths for men. These additional facilities together with eight existing water closets—four for women and four for men—satisfy the site licence conditions. A laundry room containing four sinks with hot and cold water is also available. The cesspool drainage was converted to the main sewer which necessitated the installation of a small pumping station to pump the sewage from the camp to the main sewer in Tiddington Road.

A new sanitary accommodation block was completed during the season at The Elms Camp. This provided 12 water closets, six wash basins and two showers for women and two water closets with urinal accommodation, six wash hand basins and two showers for men. These facilities together with the sanitary accommodation that existed met the requirements of the site licence. A laundry is also provided containing two sinks with hot and cold water.

The site operator at Avon Park Camp at the beginning of the year requested further variation of the site licence conditions relating to the provision of facilities which was not agreed to by the Council. This factor together with difficulties which it was understood were experienced in obtaining an early start by the contractor, resulted in the building of the new sanitary accommodation block designed to provide the additional facilities required not being started until after the close of the holiday season.

Residential caravans are licensed as follows:—

- (a) Land fronting Paddock Lane—one caravan.
- (b) Oxstalls Farm, Warwick Road—two caravans.
- (c) Bridgetown Farm—one caravan.

For the purpose of providing accommodation for tents a licence was granted under Section 269, Public Health Act, 1936, for the use of a field at the Elms Farm, Tiddington, for 40 tents from 1st April to 31st October.

## RODENT CONTROL

Ninety five complaints were received and during the year regular survey work has been maintained and treatments carried out where necessary. This is reflected in the fact that no reservoir or major infestations of rats were required to be dealt with. The refuse tip and sewage disposal works received regular attention.



# SUMMARY OF VISITS BY RODENT OPERATIVE

Number of inspections for survey purposes :

1. Dwellings ... ..	1,581
2. Business Premises ... ..	425
3. Agricultural Premises ... ..	72
4. Local Authority ... ..	56

Number of infestations treated :

1. Dwellings ... ..	97
2. Business Premises ... ..	88
3. Agricultural Premises ... ..	72
4. Local Authority ... ..	41

## SANITARY INSPECTIONS OF THE DISTRICT

Inspection of Premises P.H. Act ... ..	75
Filthy and Verminous Premises ... ..	16
Miscellaneous Visits ... ..	232
Slaughterhouses ... ..	518
Dairies ... ..	1
Bakehouses ... ..	14
Cafés, Hotels, Restaurants and Boarding Houses ... ..	109
Butchers'/Cooked Meat Shops ... ..	28
Grocers' Shops ... ..	31
Greengrocers' Shops ... ..	7
Fish Premises ... ..	6
Confectioners'/Sweet Shops ... ..	10
Other Food Premises ... ..	7
Ice-Cream Premises ... ..	18
Ice-Cream Samples Taken ... ..	17
Visits re Unsound Food ... ..	129
Markets/Food Stalls (Mop, etc.) ... ..	147
Shops (Shops Act) ... ..	11
Premises Disinfected/Disinfested ... ..	8
Rodent Control ... ..	74
Refuse Collection and Disposal ... ..	21
Camping Sites ... ..	50
Individual Caravans ... ..	48
Factories P./N.P. ... ..	24
Drains Tested and Inspected ... ..	155
Clean Air Act ... ..	11
Noise Abatement Act ... ..	20
Keeping of Animals (Pet Shops) ... ..	3

Total Inspections Made 1,790



# **FACTORIES ACT, 1961: PART I OF THE ACT**

## **1. INSPECTIONS for the purpose of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Public Health Inspectors)**

Premises	No. on Register	Number of		
		Inspections	Written Notices	Occupiers prosecuted
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 are to be enforced by Local Authority	11	4	0	0
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	76	35	0	0
(iii) Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the L.A. (excluding outworkers' premises)	7	3	0	0
Total	94	42	0	0

## **2. CASES IN WHICH DEFECTS WERE FOUND**

Remarks	Number of cases in which defects were found				Number of cases in which prosecutions were instituted
	Found	Remedied	Referred to H.M. Inspector	Referred by H.M. Inspector	
Want of cleanliness (S.1)	1	1	0	0	0
Overcrowding	0	0	0	0	0
Unreasonable temperature (S.3)	1	1	0	0	0
Inadequate ventilation (S.4)	0	0	0	0	0
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6)	0	0	0	0	0
Sanitary conveniences (S.7)					
(a) Insufficient	0	0	0	0	0
(b) Unsuitable or defective	3	3	0	0	0
(c) Not separate for the sexes	0	0	0	0	0
Other offences against the Act (not including offences relating to outwork)	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5	5	0	0	0



## WATER SUPPLIES

The demand for water in the Borough continues to increase at a very fast pace. During 1962 there have been two periods of difficulty. First, early in the year when there was a severe frost, though this frost was not so severe as 1963 when demand for water was at its peak, owing to frost damage. Later on in the year there were difficulties due to hot weather and the consequent squandering of water for use on gardens.

The decline of the water levels in the existing boreholes continues. During the year this lowering of the water level has meant that new pumps have had to be acquired to pump water both from the August Hill borehole and from the Tiddington borehole.

The Borough Engineer has been in consultation with Water Engineers of neighbouring authorities in an endeavour to ensure additional supplies from outside the Borough for future use. These supplies will, if all goes well, come from two directions :

1. Negotiations have taken place during the year with Stratford-on-Avon Rural District and Coventry Corporation to arrange for an additional future supply from the Coventry Aqueduct. This supply will be a combined operation in that it entails increasing the size of the trunk main which is part of the Northern Water Scheme of the Rural District Council as far as Henley-in-Arden and the continuation of this main to the Borough boundary. In principle, this has been agreed.

2. Additional supplies of water are to be made available by the recently formed Cotswold Water Board. In the southern part of Stratford-on-Avon Rural District it will enable a trunk main to be laid from the point of entry to the Borough boundary.

3. SOUTH WARWICKSHIRE WATER BOARD: Negotiations have continued during the year concerning the foundation of the South Warwickshire Water Board. In October formal application was made to the Ministry to approve the Draft Order inaugurating the Board. The Borough Council will, therefore, lose its control of water supplies in 1963. It is hoped, however, that the plans made during 1962 to increase the availability of water in the Borough will be continued by the new Board.

None of the water is plumbo-solvent. Bacteriological sampling has been regular and all the samples were fit for drinking.

## SEWERAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Throughout the year work was continued to bring up-to-date the sewers, pumping stations and sewage works belonging to the Borough.

By the end of the year the new pumping station was completed. A start was made in the laying of sewers and work proceeded apace in the reconstruction and extension of the sewage works at Milcote.

All this work has caused some inconvenience and disruption to the rather placid life of Stratford-upon-Avon. Looking to the future, however, the great expenditure of money entailed will be seen to have been absolutely necessary.



The first of these is the fact that the United States is a young nation, and that its history is a history of growth and development.

The second is the fact that the United States is a nation of immigrants, and that its history is a history of the struggle for a better life for all.

The third is the fact that the United States is a nation of free men, and that its history is a history of the struggle for freedom and justice.

The fourth is the fact that the United States is a nation of peace, and that its history is a history of the struggle for peace and harmony.

The fifth is the fact that the United States is a nation of progress, and that its history is a history of the struggle for progress and improvement.

The sixth is the fact that the United States is a nation of hope, and that its history is a history of the struggle for hope and optimism.

The seventh is the fact that the United States is a nation of love, and that its history is a history of the struggle for love and compassion.

The eighth is the fact that the United States is a nation of faith, and that its history is a history of the struggle for faith and belief.

## THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

The history of the United States is a story of a young nation that has grown from a small colony to a great power. It is a story of the struggle for freedom and justice, and of the struggle for peace and harmony.

The history of the United States is a story of progress and improvement, and of the struggle for a better life for all. It is a story of hope and optimism, and of the struggle for peace and harmony.

The history of the United States is a story of love and compassion, and of the struggle for faith and belief. It is a story of the struggle for a better life for all, and of the struggle for peace and harmony.

# RURAL DISTRICT of STRATFORD-ON-AVON

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## PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICERS

### *Public Health Inspectors*

J. W. BOLTON, M.A.P.H.I.

Certificate of Meat and Foods

J. G. CALVERT, M.A.P.H.I.

Certificate of Meat and Foods

### *Surveyor*

J. WOOD, A.I.A.S., A.M.I.S.E., M.R.S.H.

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Area of District (acres)	...	...	...	81,996
Population (estimated mid 1962)	...	...	...	25,060
Rateable Value	...	...	...	£273,538
Product of Penny Rate	...	...	...	£1,098



## VITAL STATISTICS

### LIVE BIRTHS

					Male	Female	Total
Legitimate	...	...	...	...	220	213	433
Illegitimate	...	...	...	...	11	9	20

### STILL BIRTHS

					Male	Female	Total
Legitimate	...	...	...	...	3	5	8
Illegitimate	...	...	...	...	0	0	0

LIVE AND STILL BIRTHS    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    471

### INFANT DEATHS

					Male	Female	Total
Legitimate	...	...	...	...	4	6	10
Illegitimate	...	...	...	...	0	0	0

MATERNAL DEATHS    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    0

POPULATION    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    25,060

## RATES

### LIVE BIRTHS

Corrected birth rate per 1,000 estimated population    18.4    (18.0)\*

### STILL BIRTHS

Still birth rate per 1,000 related live and still births    17.0    (18.1)\*

### INFANT DEATHS

Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births—total    21.6    (20.7)\*

Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births—legitimate    23.0

Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births—illegitimate    0

Neo-natal rate (first four weeks of life) 9 deaths    19.0    (15.1)\*

Illegitimate live births per cent of total live births    4.4

### MATERNAL DEATHS

Maternal mortality rate per 1,000 live and still births    0    (0.28)\*

### DEATHS

	Male	Female	Total
	127	108	235
Corrected death rate per 1,000 population			7.1    (11.9)*

\*Corresponding rates for England and Wales

## HOUSING

Total number of dwellings in the District at 31st December, 1961 ... 7,109

### COUNCIL HOUSES

Total ... 1,430

Number of occupied dwellings on ex-War Department sites ... 25

Number of houses built since the war ... 995

Number of houses built in 1962 ... 44

Number of houses in course of erection at 31st December, 1962 ... 54

Number of applicants for Council houses ... 762

### PRIVATE HOUSES

Total ... 5,679

Number of houses built in 1962 ... 101

Number of houses in course of erection at 31st December, 1962 ... 107

### 1. INSPECTION OF DWELLING HOUSES DURING THE YEAR

(1) Total number of dwelling houses inspected for housing defects under the Public Health or Housing Acts ... 237

(2) Number of inspections made for the purpose ... 476

### 2. REMEDY OF HOUSING DEFECTS DURING THE YEAR

(1) By informal action ... 46

(2) By action under Public Health Act ... 37

(3) By action under Section 9 of the Housing Act, 1957 ... 0

(4) By action under Section 16 of the Housing Act, 1957 ... 0

(a) Number of representations made ... 23

(b) Number of houses demolished ... 1

(c) Number of houses demolished as a result of representations in previous year ... 2

(d) Number of houses about which undertakings have been accepted from owners to repair... 3

(e) Number of houses about which undertakings have been accepted from owners not to re-let ... 0

(f) Closing Orders under Section 17 of Housing Act, 1957 ... 28

(g) Closing Orders under Section 18 of Housing Act, 1957 ... 0

(h) Action still pending ... 0

(5) By action under Section 42 of Housing Act, 1957

(a) Number of representations made ... 0

(b) Number of Clearance Areas declared ... 0

(c) Number of houses involved ... 0

(d) Number of Clearance Orders made ... 0

(e) Number of Clearance Orders confirmed ... 0

(f) Number of houses demolished ... 0



# IMPROVEMENT GRANTS—HOUSING ACT, 1949

(a) Number of applications received (1) owner occupied ...	...	...	...	...	42
(2) tenanted ...	...	...	...	...	56
(b) Number of grants made ...	...	...	...	...	57
(c) Number of dwellings affected ...	...	...	...	...	57
(d) Total amount of grants made ...	...	...	...	...	£10,433

# RENT ACT, 1957

Number of applications for certificates ...	...	...	...	...	1
Number of decisions not to issue certificates ...	...	...	...	...	0
Number of decisions to issue certificates ...	...	...	...	...	1
Number of undertakings given to landlord under paragraph 5 of the First Schedule ...	...	...	...	...	0
Number of undertakings refused by local authorities under proviso to paragraph 5 of the First Schedule ...	...	...	...	...	0
Number of certificates issued ...	...	...	...	...	1
Applications by landlords to local authority for cancellation certificates	...	...	...	...	0

# SANITARY INSPECTION OF DISTRICT

## PUBLIC HEALTH ACT, 1936

### 1. DRAINAGE AND SANITARY ACCOMMODATION

Conversion of pail closets to water closets ...	...	...	...	...	27
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### 2. ABATEMENT OF NUISANCES

Disinfestation of premises ...	...	...	...	...	3
Disinfection of premises ...	...	...	...	...	1

### 3. REFUSE AND NIGHTSOIL COLLECTION—AVERAGE PER MONTH

Number of bins emptied ...	...	...	...	...	2,897
Number of loads recorded ...	...	...	...	...	255
Estimated tonnage... ...	...	...	...	...	98
Number of cesspool loads (free service Tanworth-in-Arden) ...	...	...	...	...	210
Other cesspools emptied ...	...	...	...	...	35
Number of pails emptied ...	...	...	...	...	1,322

# FOOD, GENERAL

## ICE-CREAM

There are two establishments manufacturing ice-cream, one by the cold mix and one by the heat treatment method. The ice-cream stored and sold from the remaining 25 registered premises is manufactured by well-known firms, being mainly pre-wrapped.

Twenty-four samples were taken during the year, 20 of them from the two manufacturing premises in the district, and all were within Grade 1 or 2.

One of the producers had experienced Grade 4 results from samples taken outside the District, i.e., by other authorities. Routine sampling along the production line had been carried out, but all samples were Grade 1. It was eventually discovered that the samples had been taken from old stock which had been some months in deep freeze depots. All this stock was withdrawn at the request of the Department from these depots.

#### UNSOUND FOOD

Eight visits have been made for the examination of unsound food stuffs in small quantities, the unsound goods being surrendered to the Public Health Inspector.

##### Food condemned

Canned goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104
--------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

##### Disposal

Canned goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Refuse tip
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Meat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	To Contractors
------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----------------

#### MILK

There are, as last year, two pasteurising establishments within the district licensed by the County Council. The bulk of the milk delivered to consumers in the district is either pasteurised or T.T. milk from these premises and also purchased from pasteurising establishments in Stratford-upon-Avon Borough, Birmingham or Solihull. A small number of dairy farmers have continued to retail some of the milk produced on their own farms.

The registration and licensing of premises has now passed to the County Council.

#### FOOD HYGIENE REGULATIONS, 1955

Trade							No. of Premises
Grocers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Bakers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Butchers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
Confectioners .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Fishmongers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Fried Fish shops .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Greengrocers .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
General Shops .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
Guest Houses .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Hotels .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Licensed Houses .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	48
Off-Licences .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Restaurants, Cafés .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Snack Bars .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Slaughterhouses' .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Clubs .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	4



## IMPROVEMENTS MADE

Wash-hand basins renewed	..	..	..	..	2
Sinks renewed	..	..	..	..	5
Draining boards renewed	..	..	..	..	5
Drain stoppages cleared	..	..	..	..	3
Floors cleansed	..	..	..	..	4
First aid dressings provided	..	..	..	..	1
Refuse bins provided	..	..	..	..	2
Rooms cleansed and redecorated	..	..	..	..	5
Preparation tables covered with impervious material					6
Hot water supply provided	..	..	..	..	3

# MEAT INSPECTION

## CARCASES AND OFFAL INSPECTED AND CONDEMNED IN WHOLE OR IN PART

	Cattle excludg. Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep, Lambs and Goats	Pigs	Horses
Number killed (if known) ... ..	423	13	79	2625	10452	0
Number inspected	423	13	79	2625	10452	0
All diseases except Tuberculosis and Cysticerci: Whole carcasses condemned... ..	0	1	2	12	3	0
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned ... ..	52	4	1	8	13	0
Percentage of the number inspected affected with disease other than Tuberculosis and Cysticerci ... ..	12.29	38.46	3.69	0.76	2.75	0
Tuberculosis only: Whole carcasses condemned... ..	0	0	0	0	2	0
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned ... ..	0	0	0	0	9	0
Percentage of the number inspected affected with Tuberculosis ... ..	0	0	0	0	1.89	0
Cysticercosis: Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carcases submitted to treatment by refrigeration ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Generalised and totally condemned	0	0	0	0	0	0

Total weight 2,861 lbs.



# DISEASE AND WEIGHT OF MEAT CONDEMNED

JANUARY-DECEMBER 1962

					lbs.
		Tuberculosis	..	..	261
		Fascioliasis ..	..	..	244
		Moribund ..	..	..	235
		Abscesses ..	..	..	355
		Pleurisy ..	..	..	28
		Bruising ..	..	..	106
		Oedema ..	..	..	924
		Septicaemia ..	..	..	155
		Telengicotisis ..	..	..	29
		Ascaris ..	..	..	13
		Bone Taint ..	..	..	387
		Actinobacillosis ..	..	..	124

## CARAVAN SITES

Site	Type of Site	No. of Caravans	Facilities Provided
Aspley Farm, Aspley Heath	Residential	6	R FP HS FFA DS
Avon Caravan Park	Summer	30	R FP FFA WS
Brooklyn, Aspley Heath	Residential	6	R FP
Dodwell Trailer Park	Residential	50	R FP HS FFA WS D SA LS
Four Alls Site	Summer	26	FFA WS
Hillcrest, Portway	Residential	99	R FP HS FFA WS D SA LS
Hunts Site, Juggins Lane, Forshaw Heath	Residential	13	R HS S
Langley Farm, Bishopton	Summer	20	R FP HS FFA WS D SA
Long Cast, Barton Road, Welford-on-Avon	Summer	12	HS FFA S
Oaktree Farm Site, Forshaw Heath	Residential	30	ALLOWED FIVE YEARS TO RUN DOWN
Sumners, Barton Road, Welford-on-Avon	Summer	15	R FP FFA WS D SA L
Wootton Hall, Wootton Wawen	Residential	260	R FP HS FFA WS D SA L S

R Roads

FP Footpath

HS Hardstanding

FFA Fire Fighting Apparatus

WS Water Supply

D Drainage

SA Sanitary Accommodation Blocks

L Laundry Facilities

S Storage Space



## SANITARY INSPECTIONS OF THE DISTRICT

Bakehouses	..	..	..	..	7
Butchers' shops	..	..	..	..	16
Cafés, hotels, restaurants and boarding houses					17
Camping sites	..	..	..	..	90
Clean Air Act	'..	..	..	..	26
Drainage	..	..	..	..	357
Factories P/NP.	..	..	..	..	38
Filthy and verminous premises	..	..			5
Food premises, general	..	..	..		57
Ice-cream premises	..	..	..	..	38
Individual caravans	..	..	..	..	20
Infectious disease enquiries	..	..	..		50
Inspection of premises, Public Health Act	..				169
Knackers' yards	..	..	..	..	6
Licensed premises	..	..	..	..	13
Miscellaneous visits	..	..	..	..	209
Noise Abatement Act	'..	..	..	..	3
Premises disinfected/disinfested	..	..			2
Rodent control	..	..	..	..	87
Sewer surveys, houses visited	..	..	..		41
Shops (Shops Act)	..	..	..	..	3
Slaughterhouses	..	..	..	..	424
Visits re unsound food	..	..	..		10
Water samples	..	..	..	..	94

## RODENT CONTROL

Farm contracts numbered 240 at the end of the year, and a total of 3,048 visits were paid to agricultural holdings either for survey or for monthly visits under the terms of the contracts.

### SUMMARY OF VISITS FOR SURVEY PURPOSES

1. Dwellings	..	..	..	43
2. Business premises	..	..		73
3. Agricultural premises	..			254
4. Local Authority	..	..		34

### Number of infestations treated:

1. Dwellings	..	..	..	170
2. Business premises	..	..		131
3. Agricultural premises	..			3,048
4. Local Authority	..	..		95

Two Rodent Operators are employed full-time by the Council.

# **FACTORIES ACT, 1961: PART I OF THE ACT**

## **1. INSPECTIONS for the purpose of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Public Health Inspectors)**

Premises	No. on Register	Number of		
		Inspections	Written Notices	Occupiers prosecuted
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 are to be enforced by Local Authority	12	9	2	0
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	142	27	3	0
(iii) Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the L.A. (excluding outworkers' premises)	2	2	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>

## **2. CASES IN WHICH DEFECTS WERE FOUND**

Remarks	Number of cases in which defects were found				Number of cases in which prosecutions were instituted
	Found	Remedied	Referred to H.M. Inspector	Referred by H.M. Inspector	
Want of cleanliness (S.1)	1	1	0	0	0
Overcrowding	0	0	0	0	0
Unreasonable temperature (S.3)	0	0	0	0	0
Inadequate ventilation (S.4)	1	0	0	0	0
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6)	3	2	0	1	0
Sanitary conveniences (S.7)					
(a) Insufficient	4	3	0	2	0
(b) Unsuitable or defective	1	0	0	1	0
(c) Not separate for the sexes	0	0	0	0	0
Other offences against the Act (not including offences relating to outwork)	4	4	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>



## WATER AND SEWERAGE

### WATER SUPPLY

#### GENERAL

The supply of water to the Rural District has been adequate in quantity, but, as always, there are difficulties in summertime when there is a big demand both for normal use and for watering gardens. It seems that householders' consciences are non-existent when their borders appear to need water. Vast amounts are squandered in this way in hot weather.

It is becoming the accepted practice, when new sewage schemes are designed, to separate roof water from sewage. I think it is undesirable that we should go back to the days when everybody had a water butt to take the down spout from the roof, but architects might give some consideration to the storage of roof water for use in the garden. I doubt, however, whether this would work, since it is so much easier to turn on a hose than to water one's plants with a can.

The water is not plumbo-solvent.

As has been reported in previous years, difficulty has still been experienced with the water from the boreholes at Heath End, near Snitterfield. This water is infected with sulphur reducing bacilli which at times give an unpleasant smell to the water and causes quite considerable corrosion to the inside of the pipes, thereby producing a deposit.

It is hoped that this difficulty will soon be solved when an aeration plant is provided as part of the Northern Water Scheme.

### PROGRESS OF NEW SCHEMES

#### 1. NORTHERN SCHEME

Tenders for the Northern Water Scheme were accepted at the beginning of the year. Half of the main-laying was completed at the end of 1962.

During the year there have been discussions between the Water Engineers of the Rural District, the Borough Council and the City of Coventry about a future increase in the amount of water to be taken from the Coventry Aqueduct. This extra water is to be piped in a new trunk main to the Borough of Stratford-upon-Avon. This will entail a variation of the Northern Water Scheme to provide an increase in the size of the trunk main. The extension from the Golden Cross corner at Henley-in-Arden to the Borough boundary will not be the responsibility of the Rural District Council.

2. Various extensions to the main have been completed near the village of Welford-on-Avon.

3. The replacement main-laying in the village of Kington has been proceeding during the year and was completed in December.

4. Discussions have taken place about the provision of a new trunk main from the North Cotswold Rural District which will pass through the southern parishes of the Rural District to the Borough of Stratford-upon-Avon. Proposals have been forwarded to the Ministry.

#### 5. SOUTH WARWICKSHIRE WATER BOARD

Discussions continued during 1962 about the establishment of the South Warwickshire Water Board. The Rural District Council formally applied to the Ministry of Housing and Local Government in September 1962 for the approval of the scheme for the formation of the Board.



The Water Board took over responsibility for water supplies in 1963 and all appears to be going fairly smoothly, although they are grossly understaffed.

I know of no arrangement for a medical adviser to the Water Board, which I would have considered to be vitally necessary. The matter is, I hope, to be taken up by the County Medical Officer of Health.

## SEWERAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Very considerable thought and planning has gone on during the year in designing new schemes for a great number of villages in the Rural District. This work is as follows:

1. ADMINGTON: A scheme was prepared for this small village two years ago, but, because of financial stringency, was shelved. It is likely that the matter will be dealt with during 1963.

2. ASHORNE: The outline scheme in this village was adopted by the Rural District Council during the year and the design is proceeding.

3. BEARLEY: Certain repairs have been undertaken at the Disposal Works in this village, which were a wartime works built for the camp.

4. CLAVERDON: At the beginning of the year a scheme for the drainage of this village was approved by the Ministry. A tender had been accepted by the end of the year, the delay being due to a request from the Ministry for a modification of the design.

5. COMBROKE: A local investigation by an inspector of the Ministry was held at the beginning of the year and the scheme was approved. A tender was accepted in September and work has started.

6. ETTINGTON: Tenders were invited at the beginning of the year for this scheme. The lowest tender was accepted in February and work proceeds.

7. MORETON MORRELL: A local investigation was held by an inspector from the Ministry at the beginning of the year and the scheme was approved, though with certain modifications. There has been a considerable delay in obtaining approval of the revised drawings.

8. PRESTON-ON-STOUR: This new scheme was completed at the end of 1961 and has now been brought into use.

9. TANWORTH-IN-ARDEN: A public local inquiry was held about this scheme at the beginning of the year, but, unfortunately—owing to some necessary revision—approval has been held up.

10. ULLENHALL: There has been some difficulty in obtaining a site for the Disposal Works for this very necessary scheme. A compulsory purchase order may be necessary.

11. WELFORD-ON-AVON, WESTON-ON-AVON, BINTON AND LUDDINGTON: The Council's Consulting Engineers are engaged in the planning of this scheme, which will link up with the new Sewage Disposal Works at Milcote belonging to the Borough of Stratford-upon-Avon. Progress, however, is slow.

12. WELLESBOURNE: Tenders were accepted for the extension of the Sewage Works at this village and good progress has been made.

13. WOOTTON WAWEN: The old Disposal Works at Wootton Wawen are hopelessly inadequate and completely unable to cope with the increased drainage



discharging to it. A scheme for the replacement of the works was deferred until a decision about the Birmingham green belt had been made. However, such was the delay in coming to a conclusion that the Council decided to prepare a scheme urgently and this work has started.

It may be of interest if I tabulate the progress of plans for up-to-date sewage disposal village by village.

#### SEWAGE SCHEMES: SITUATION DECEMBER 1962

VILLAGE	PROGRESS OF SCHEMES	NUISANCE AT PRESENT
Admington	Planning stage	Yes
Alderminster	Future priority	Some
Ashorne	Scheme planned	Yes
Atherstone	Nil	Nil
Bearley	Adequately sewered	Nil
Beaundesert (see Wootton Wawen)		Nil
Billesley	Nil	Nil
Binton (see Welford-on-Avon)		Yes
Charlecote	Not priority	Nil
Claverdon	Scheme in progress	Considerable
Clifford Chambers	Future priority	Considerable
Combroke & Compton Verney	Scheme in progress	Yes
Dorsington	Future priority	Occasional
Ettington	Scheme in progress	Yes
Grafton	Not priority	Occasional
Hampton Lucy	Future priority	Yes
Henley-in-Arden (see Wootton Wawen)		
Kineton	Inadequate scheme	Potential
Langley	Future priority	Some
Loxley	Future priority	Yes
Luddington (see Welford-on-Avon)		
Marston Sicca	Future priority	Yes
Moreton Morrell	Scheme planned	Yes
Old Stratford & Drayton	Adequate	Nil
Preston Bagot	Not priority	Nil
Quinton	Adequate scheme	Nil
Snitterfield	New scheme in being	Nil
Tanworth-in-Arden	Scheme at planning stage	Considerable
Ullenhall	Scheme planned	Considerable
Welford-on-Avon	Scheme in planning stage for Welford-on-Avon, Weston-on-Avon, Binton and Luddington	Considerable
Wellesbourne	Sewers adequate: Disposal works in process of extension	Nil
Weston-on-Avon (see Welford-on-Avon)		
Whitchurch	Not priority	Nil
Wolverton	Future priority	Some
Wootton Wawen	Disposal works completely inadequate: New scheme at planning stage for this parish, Henley-in-Arden and Beaundesert	Yes

# THE RURAL DISTRICT of ALCESTER

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## PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICERS

### *Public Health Inspector*

G. V. BLACKBROUGH, A.R.S.H., M.A.P.H.I., M.R.I.P.H.H.

### *Surveyor*

I. C. WILLIAMS, A.R.I.C.S., A.M.I.P.H.E.

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Area of District (acres)	...	...	...	37,524
Population (estimated mid 1962)	...	...	...	16,350
Rateable Value	...	...	...	£172,099
Product of Penny Rate	...	...	...	£688



## VITAL STATISTICS

### LIVE BIRTHS

			Male	Female	Total
Legitimate	..	..	135	146	281
Illegitimate	..	..	6	13	19

### STILL BIRTHS

			Male	Female	Total
Legitimate	..	..	2	2	4
Illegitimate	..	..	0	0	0

LIVE AND STILL BIRTHS .. .. . 304

### INFANT DEATHS

			Male	Female	Total
Legitimate	..	..	1	0	1
Illegitimate	..	..	0	1	1

MATERNAL DEATHS .. .. . 0

POPULATION .. .. . 16,350

## RATES

### LIVE BIRTHS

Corrected birth rate per 1,000 estimated population 17.2 (18.0)\*

### STILL BIRTHS

Still birth rate per 1,000 related live and still births 13.1 (18.1)\*

### INFANT DEATHS

Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births—total 6.7 (20.7)\*

Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births—legitimate 3.7

Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births—illegitimate 5.3

Neo-natal rate (first four weeks of life) 0 deaths 0 (15.1)\*

Illegitimate live births per cent of total live births 6.3

### MATERNAL DEATHS

Maternal mortality rate per 1,000 live and still births 0 (0.28)\*

### DEATHS

Male	Female	Total
98	83	181

Corrected death rate per 1,000 population 10.5 (11.9)\*

\*Corresponding rates for England and Wales

## HOUSING

Total number of houses in the district at 31st December, 1962 .. .. 5,295

### COUNCIL HOUSES :

Total .. .. .	1,306
Number of occupied dwellings on ex-War Department sites .. ..	7
Number of houses built since the war .. .. .	962
Number of houses built in 1962 .. .. .	60
Number of houses in course of erection at 31st December, 1962 .. ..	33
Number of applications for council houses .. .. .	739

### PRIVATE HOUSES :

Total .. .. .	3,822
Number of houses built in 1962 .. .. .	219
Number of houses in course of erection at 31st December, 1962 .. ..	218

### 1. INSPECTION OF DWELLING HOUSES DURING THE YEAR

(1) Total number of dwelling houses inspected for housing defects under the Public Health or Housing Acts .. .. .	197
(2) Number of inspections made for the purpose .. .. .	259

### 2. REMEDY OF HOUSING DEFECTS DURING THE YEAR

(1) By informal action .. .. .	39
(2) By action under the Public Health Acts .. .. .	1
(3) By action under Section 9 of the Housing Act, 1947 .. .. .	3
(4) By action under Section 16 of the Housing Act, 1957	
(a) Number of representations made .. .. .	15
(b) Number of houses demolished .. .. .	15
(c) Number of houses demolished as a result of representations in previous year .. .. .	10
(d) Number of houses about which undertakings have been accepted from owners to repair .. .. .	2
(e) Number of houses about which undertakings have been accepted from owners to repair .. .. .	0
(f) Closing Orders under Section 17 of Housing Act, 1957 .. ..	0
(g) Closing Orders under Section 18 of Housing Act, 1957 .. ..	0
(5) By action under Section 42 of Housing Act, 1957	
(a) Number of representations made .. .. .	0
(b) Number of Clearance Areas declared .. .. .	0
(c) Number of houses involved .. .. .	0
(d) Number of Clearance Orders made .. .. .	0
(e) Number of Clearance Orders confirmed .. .. .	2
(f) Number of houses demolished .. .. .	14
(g) Number of Compulsory Purchase Orders .. .. .	0



## RENT ACT, 1957

Number of applications for certificates .. .. .	1
Number of decisions not to issue certificates .. .. .	0
Number of decisions to issue certificates .. .. .	2
Number of undertakings given by landlord under paragraph 5 of the First Schedule .. .. .	1
Number of undertakings refused by Local Authorities under proviso to paragraph 5 of the First Schedule .. .. .	0
Number of certificates issued .. .. .	4
Application by landlords to Local Authority for cancellation of certificates .. .. .	1

## SANITARY INSPECTION OF THE DISTRICT

Food premises... .. .	66
Licensed premises .. .. .	12
Clean air .. .. .	40
Housing investigations for rehousing purposes .. .. .	27
Housing inspection .. .. .	197
Provision of dustbins... .. .	7
Sanitary accommodation .. .. .	67
Sanitary accommodation on farms .. .. .	0
Drainage matters .. .. .	209
Water supplies .. .. .	72
Dirty premises... .. .	7
Verminous premises .. .. .	18
Factories .. .. .	18
Tips .. .. .	105
Ditches .. .. .	23
Caravans or sites .. .. .	199
Temporary structures... .. .	4
Rent Act .. .. .	4
Refuse collection .. .. .	146
Demolition and clearance areas .. .. .	106
Noise nuisance .. .. .	4
Rodent control .. .. .	18
Food inspection .. .. .	66

## FOOD AND DRUGS ACT

### (a) GENERAL

Butchers' shops in the district .. .. .	12
Bakehouses .. .. .	2
Licensed premises (including clubs and two restaurants) .. .. .	55
Fish and chip shops .. .. .	5
Grocers' shops .. .. .	60

### (b) PREMISES REGISTERED UNDER SECTION 16

Ice-cream .. .. .	83
Preparation of sausages, etc. .. .. .	11

(c) Number of inspections of food premises .. .. .	66
--	----

## UN SOUND FOOD

The following has been voluntarily surrendered to prevent it being used for human consumption :

23 tinned meat	4 tinned milk pudding
12 tinned fish	3 lbs. jam
132 tinned fruit	3½ lbs. fresh cream
2 tinned soup	3½ lbs. meat
30 tinned vegetables	1 bottle orange squash
14 tinned milk	

## ICE-CREAM PREMISES

No ice-cream is manufactured in the District. Eighty-three premises are registered for storage and sale of ice-cream supplied by large manufacturing firms. Four samples were taken and all proved to be satisfactory.

## FOOD HYGIENE REGULATIONS

Sixty-six inspections have been made under the provisions of the Regulations and the following improvements recorded :

	Improvements
Ventilation... ..	4
Wash-hand basins	3
Hot and cold water	3
Rooms requiring cleaning and decorating	4
First aid materials	4
Clothes lockers	1
Soap, towel and nail brush	1
Dirty floors	4
Defective dustbins	2

## FOOD ANALYSIS

As the result of a case of food poisoning outside the district a sample of strawberries claimed to have been purchased at a particular roadside stall was examined. The public analyst in his report indicates no evidence of the presence of any significant amount of residues of organic pesticides or of arsenic, lead or mercury. From these points of view the strawberries were quite fit for human consumption.



# MEAT INSPECTION

## CARCASES AND OFFAL INSPECTED AND CONDEMNED IN WHOLE OR IN PART

	Cattle excludg. Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs	Horses
Number killed (if known) ... ..	251	0	63	1306	301	0
Number inspected	251	0	63	1306	301	0
All diseases except Tuberculosis and Cysticerci: Whole carcasses condemned... ..	2	0	4	7	2	0
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned ... ..	59	0	0	112	22	0
Percentage of the number inspected affected with disease other than Tuberculosis and Cysticerci ... ..	24.30	0	6.35	10.97	12.54	0
Tuberculosis only: Whole carcasses condemned... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned ... ..	2	0	0	0	6	0
Percentage of the number inspected affected with Tuberculosis ...	0.80	0	0	0	1.99	0
Cysticercosis: Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned ... ..	1	0	0	0	0	0
Carcases submitted to treatment by refrigeration ...	1	0	0	0	0	0
Generalised and totally condemned	0	0	0	0	0	0



## PUBLIC HEALTH ACTS

### WATER SUPPLY

During the year 26 water samples have been submitted for bacteriological examination and 19 were unsatisfactory. The unsatisfactory results are from isolated rural well supplies.

### WARWICKSHIRE CLEAN AIR COUNCIL

A smoke filter and volumetric sulphur dioxide apparatus is in operation at the High School, Studley. At the Alcester Grammar School there is lead peroxide apparatus.

### REFUSE COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL

House refuse is collected fortnightly, but, owing to vacancies, holidays, sickness or breakdowns, the period is occasionally longer in parts of the district. Overtime is carried out in order to try and maintain this service. Fourteen men are engaged on the four vehicles and one man at the refuse tip at Broom.

Much residential development is taking place and it will soon be necessary for the service to be expanded. New residents to the district generally expect a more frequent collection service. It is hoped that the Council will soon agree to a more frequent collection of refuse in the urbanised areas.

Owing to shortage of area available at the tip and the general use made of the tip by certain tradespeople a charge of 15/- has been introduced for each load of material deposited.

The estimated actual cost of refuse disposal for 1962-63 is £12,417, less income from sale of tins and charges for tipping, £156, i.e., £12,261.

### CARAVAN SITES

There are 48 registered sites under the Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act, 1960, and, because of site licence conditions or other reasons, 15 sites are not in use. Nineteen sites, including 122 caravans, are in use for residential purposes, and 14 sites, including 541 caravans, are available for holiday purposes. The largest site for residential caravans is 45 and the one for holidays 230. At a number of the sites, including the largest ones, an amount of work is required to be carried out in order to comply with the site licence conditions.

## RODENT CONTROL

One operative is engaged full-time carrying out treatments to eradicate rodents. Owing to the number of farm contracts in operation it has not been possible to survey other than at premises from which complaints have been received. The contract service cannot be extended as there is objection to engaging a second operative. The value of contracts in operation on the 31st December, 1962, is £632, involving 65 premises.

The full cost is reclaimed in connection with treatments at business premises, but no charge is made in the case of domestic property. In addition, 49 wasps' nests have been destroyed without any charge being made.



## SUMMARY OF VISITS BY RODENT OPERATIVE

### Number of inspections as a result of notification

1. Dwellings ... ..	501
2. Business premises...	25
3. Farms ... ..	840
4. Council property ... ..	120

### Number of infestations discovered

1. Dwellings ... ..	97
2. Business premises...	5
3. Farms ... ..	70
4. Council property ... ..	27
Number of re-visits for treatment purposes ...	1,255

# **FACTORIES ACT, 1961: PART I OF THE ACT**

## **1. INSPECTIONS for the purpose of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Public Health Inspectors)**

Premises	No. on Register	Number of		
		Inspections	Written Notices	Occupiers prosecuted
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 are to be enforced by Local Authority	9	5	0	0
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	48	15	0	0
(iii) Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the L.A. (excluding outworkers' premises)	50	74	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

## **2. CASES IN WHICH DEFECTS WERE FOUND**

Remarks	Number of cases in which defects were found				Number of cases in which prosecutions were instituted
	Found	Remedied	Referred to H.M. Inspector	Referred by H.M. Inspector	
Want of cleanliness (S.1)	0	0	0	0	0
Overcrowding	0	0	0	0	0
Unreasonable temperature (S.3)	0	0	0	0	0
Inadequate ventilation (S.4)	0	0	0	0	0
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6)	0	0	0	0	0
Sanitary conveniences (S.7)					
(a) Insufficient	1	1	0	0	0
(b) Unsuitable or defective	0	0	0	0	0
(c) Not separate for the sexes	0	0	0	0	0
Other offences against the Act (not including offences relating to outwork)	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>



## WATER SUPPLIES

The Alcester Rural District Council's comprehensive water scheme, which provided water supply to approximately 90 per cent of the populace, is now administered by the East Worcestershire Waterworks Company, who have a sub-office in the township of Alcester, as mentioned in the 1961 report.

Parish	East Worcs. W.W. Co.	Coventry Scheme (bulk supply)	Snitterfield Source
Alcester	3,500	—	—
Arrow	150	—	—
Aston Cantlow	300	—	—
Bidford-on-Avon	—	2,000	—
Coughton	200	—	—
Exhall	—	125	50
Great Alne	300	—	—
Haselor	200	—	—
Kinwarton	40	—	—
Morton Bagot	50	—	—
Oldberrow	—	—	—
Salford Priors	—	900	—
Sambourne and Middletown	800	—	—
Spernal	40	—	—
Studley	4,500	—	—
Weethley and Bevington	50	—	—
Wixford	—	125	—
Wilmcote	—	—	750

The three main sources of water used during 1962 were:

(a) The East Worcestershire Waterworks Company's supply from the Bunter Sandstone serving the northern and central areas.

(b) The Coventry Corporation supply from the River Severn serves Bidford-on-Avon and Salford Priors, which parishes, until 1957, relied upon superficial gravel deposits for their water.

(c) Water from Snitterfield in Stratford-on-Avon Rural District is used to serve the village of Wilmcote.

## PURITY OF EXISTING SUPPLIES

All existing main supplies reach a satisfactory standard of purity.

### PLUMBO SOLVENCY

There is little evidence of lead intake from the water supplied in this area, the lowest recorded pH being 6.85.

## NIGHTSOIL COLLECTION AND CESSPOOL EMPTYING

A modern vehicle, staffed by three men, is engaged full-time on the collection of nightsoil, free of charge, from the properties not enjoying the benefits of a water carriage drainage system.

A cesspool emptying vehicle, with two men, is on call for the emptying of cesspools at a charge of 25/- per load of up to 800 gallons. This vehicle is also used for cleansing and flushing of sewers and for part of the nightsoil collection work referred to above.

## SEWERAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Tenders have been accepted for the provision of sewers and disposal works in King's Coughton, Alcester, Arrow, Oversley, Studley, Bidford-on-Avon and Salford Priors. At the time of writing this report work has, in fact, started (in Alcester and Studley). Also, at the the time of writing, tenders are awaited for sewers, etc. for the village of Wilmcote to convey the sewage from that village to Stratford-on-Avon.

It is the Council's desire to sewer all villages within their area as soon as possible.



## NIGHTSOIL COLLECTION AND TREATMENT

A modern method of nightsoil collection is suggested for the collection of nightsoil from the houses of the town. The method is based on the use of a special collection vessel which is placed in the house and is emptied by a special collector. The vessel is made of wood and is of a shape which allows it to be placed in the house and to be emptied by a special collector. The vessel is also used for the collection of nightsoil and is placed in the house and is emptied by a special collector.

1901

1902

## SEWERAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL

London has been supplied for the disposal of sewage and refuse water in King's Cross, Abchurch Lane, Oldgate, and in the River Thames. At the time of writing this report, the only method of disposal of sewage was by the use of the River Thames. The sewage was collected in the houses and was carried to the River Thames by a special collector. The sewage was then disposed of in the River Thames.

It is the Council's duty to see that the sewage is disposed of in a proper manner. The Council has a duty to see that the sewage is disposed of in a proper manner. The Council has a duty to see that the sewage is disposed of in a proper manner.

Year	Amount of sewage disposed of in the River Thames	Amount of sewage disposed of in the River Thames
1901	1,000,000	1,000,000
1902	1,000,000	1,000,000
1903	1,000,000	1,000,000
1904	1,000,000	1,000,000
1905	1,000,000	1,000,000
1906	1,000,000	1,000,000
1907	1,000,000	1,000,000
1908	1,000,000	1,000,000
1909	1,000,000	1,000,000
1910	1,000,000	1,000,000

The Council has a duty to see that the sewage is disposed of in a proper manner. The Council has a duty to see that the sewage is disposed of in a proper manner. The Council has a duty to see that the sewage is disposed of in a proper manner.

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## APPENDIX TO REPORT

The Council has a duty to see that the sewage is disposed of in a proper manner. The Council has a duty to see that the sewage is disposed of in a proper manner. The Council has a duty to see that the sewage is disposed of in a proper manner.

# THE RURAL DISTRICT of SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR

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## PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICERS

*Chief Public Health Inspector and Surveyor*

H. C. COOPER, M.R.S.H., M.A.P.H.I.

*Public Health Inspector*

R. HANCOCK, M.R.S.H., M.A.P.H.I.

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Area of District (acres)	...	...	...	53,339
Population (estimated mid 1962)	...	...	...	8,710
Rateable Value	...	...	...	£91,338
Product of Penny Rate	...	...	...	£360



## VITAL STATISTICS

### LIVE BIRTHS

	Male	Female	Total
Legitimate ... ..	78	66	144
Illegitimate ... ..	5	3	8

### STILL BIRTHS

	Male	Female	Total
Legitimate ... ..	1	4	5
Illegitimate ... ..	0	0	0

LIVE AND STILL BIRTHS ... .. 157

### INFANT DEATHS

	Male	Female	Total
Legitimate ... ..	0	0	0
Illegitimate ... ..	0	0	0

MATERNAL DEATHS ... .. 0

POPULATION ... .. 8,710

## RATES

### LIVE BIRTHS

Corrected birth rate per 1,000 estimated population 18.8 (18.0)\*

### STILL BIRTHS

Still birth rate per 1,000 related live and still births 31.8 (18.1)\*

### INFANT DEATHS

Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births—total 0 (20.7)\*

Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births—legitimate 0

Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births—illegitimate 0

Neo-natal rate (first four weeks of life) 2 deaths 0 (15.1)\*

Illegitimate live births per cent of total live births 5.3

### MATERNAL DEATHS

Maternal mortality rate per 1,000 live and still births 0 (0.28)\*

### DEATHS

Male	Female	Total
90	65	155

Corrected death rate per 1,000 population 12.0 (11.9)\*

\*Corresponding rates for England and Wales

## HOUSING

Total number of dwellings in the district at 31st December, 1962 ... 3,258

### COUNCIL HOUSES

Total ... 754

Number of occupied dwellings on ex-War Department sites ... 0

Number of houses built since the war ... 524

Number of houses built in 1962 ... 61

Number of houses in course of erection at 31st December, 1962 ... 48

Number of applicants for Council houses ... 185

### PRIVATE HOUSES

Total number of houses built since the war ... 261

Number of houses built in 1962 ... 27

Number of houses in course of erection at 31st December, 1962 ... 65

### 1. INSPECTION OF DWELLING HOUSES DURING THE YEAR

(1) Total number of dwelling houses inspected for housing defects under the Public Health or Housing Acts ... 285

(2) Number of inspections made for the purpose ... 552

### 2. REMEDY OF HOUSING DEFECTS DURING THE YEAR

(1) By informal action ... 50

(2) By action under Public Health Act ... 0

(3) By action under Section 9 of the Housing Act, 1957 ... 0

(4) By action under Section 16 of the Housing Act, 1957

(a) Number of representations made ... 40

(b) Number of houses demolished ... 10

(c) Number of houses demolished as a result of representations in previous year ... 15

(d) Number of houses about which undertakings have been accepted from owners to repair ... 19

(e) Number of houses about which undertakings have been accepted from owners not to re-let ... 1

(f) Closing Orders under Section 17 of Housing Act, 1957 ... 6

(g) Closing Orders under Section 18 of Housing Act, 1957 ... 0

(h) Action still pending ... 17

(i) Demolition Orders made during 1961 but not yet carried out ... 0

(5) By action under Section 42 of Housing Act, 1957

(a) Number of representations made ... 0

(b) Number of Clearance Areas declared ... 0

(c) Number of houses involved ... 0

(d) Number of Clearance Orders made ... 0

(e) Number of Clearance Orders confirmed ... 0

(f) Number of houses demolished ... 0



## IMPROVEMENT GRANTS

House Purchase and Housing Act, 1959, as amended by the Housing Act, 1961  
Discretionary Grant

(a) Number of applications received (1) owner-occupied	...	...	6
(2) tenanted	...	...	10
(b) Number of grants made ...	...	...	15
(c) Number of dwellings affected	...	...	16
(d) Total amount of grants made	...	...	£3,449

### Standard Grants

(a) Number of applications received (1) owner-occupied	...	...	16
(2) tenanted	...	...	22
(b) Number of grants made ...	...	...	36
(c) Number of dwellings affected	...	...	38

### Dwellings improved to 31st December, 1962

Private houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	456
Council houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	207
							<hr/> 663
Total dwellings in area	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,258
Percentage improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.4%

## COUNCIL HOUSES IMPROVEMENTS

The scheme for the improvement of sub-standard Council houses in the area is now completed and all the Council's property has been provided with bathrooms and full modern amenities. Rayburn cookers were provided and most houses had the bathrooms built on. There were 207 sub-standard houses and of these 193 were improved before grants were allowed on them. The work was carried out by direct labour. The remaining houses have been improved by outside contractors.

### RENT ACT, 1957

There has been no application for Certificates of Disrepair during the year.

## HOUSING REPAIRS AND RENTS ACT, 1954

### HOUSING SURVEY 1955 – FIVE-YEAR PROGRAMME

#### Details as at 31st December, 1962

Various additions have been made to the original list, which now totals 266 dwellings. The record of actions taken and results obtained, both formally and informally, is as follows:

Demolition Orders made (outstanding)	...	...	2
Houses demolished...	...	...	15
Houses closed	...	...	6
Undertakings to repair (outstanding)	...	...	39
Closing Orders (outstanding)	...	...	41
Houses repaired	...	...	11
Official representations awaiting decision	...	...	17
Houses outstanding	...	...	75
			<hr/> 206



## SANITARY INSPECTION OF DISTRICT—VISITS MADE

Inspection of premises – Public Health Act	...	...	...	525
Slaughterhouses and knackers' yards	...	...	...	223
Milk and dairies	...	...	...	4
Food premises	...	...	...	43
Ice-cream premises	...	...	...	8
Petroleum stores	...	...	...	12
New buildings	...	...	...	306
Drains tested	...	...	...	84
Ditches, drainage matters and sewage works	...	...	...	335
Water supplies	...	...	...	228
Tips	...	...	...	56
Filthy and verminous premises, including disinfection	...	...	...	4
Caravan sites	...	...	...	21
Infectious diseases	...	...	...	2
Rodent control, including and in conjunction with other visits (other than rodent operative)	...	...	...	125
Miscellaneous visits	...	...	...	190
Clean Air Act (Records, etc.)	...	...	...	353

### NOTICES SERVED

(a) Statutory	...	...	...	...	...	0
(b) Informal	...	...	...	...	...	60

### RESULTS OF NOTICES SERVED

(a) Notices complied with	Statutory	...	...	...	0
	Informal	...	...	...	51
(b) Notices outstanding	Informal	...	...	...	9

## PUBLIC HEALTH ACT, 1936

### 1. DRAINS AND SANITARY ACCOMMODATION

Further progress has been made during the year with the provision of water closets and the alteration and improvement of drainage systems. The completion of the various sewerage schemes in the area and the continuation in the improvement of dwellings is tending to bring full modern amenities to many properties which were sub-standard. All house drains in the villages of Ilmington, Little Compton, Long Compton, Upper Tysoe, Middle Tysoe and Lower Tysoe have been replaced or amended to bye-law standard and most of the work at Upper Brailes, Lower Brailes, Sutton-under-Brailes, Stourton and Cherington has been completed. The remaining houses at Stretton-on-Fosse will be completed within the coming months. Plans of each house drainage system are being filed.

### 2. REFUSE COLLECTION

Collection of refuse is made every week in the township of Shipston-on-Stour and twice every month in the remaining villages. The routes are so planned as to serve most of the outlying premises. An improvement to fortnightly collections in the villages is planned and it is anticipated that a full weekly service to all properties will follow in a short time.

The tips at Newbold-on-Stour, Little Compton and Stretton-on-Fosse have been filled, levelled and reinstated. The main tip in Shipston-on-Stour has been



completed and will be dressed off for agricultural use within the next few months. The main tipping is now carried out in a disused railway cutting, which is admirably suited for the purpose, being wooded and enclosed. A small bulldozer and scraper are used to keep the refuse well covered and controlled. The tips are regularly baited for pests and sprayed with insecticide.

### 3. NIGHTSOIL COLLECTION

There is no call for nightsoil collection in the area. Such pail closets as exist are emptied in gardens and buried.

### 4. CAMPING AND CARAVAN SITES

There are no sites in the area which could be accounted as caravan or camping sites for general use. There are 14 approved sites for individual caravans. All the sites have been approved and the conditions of the Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act, 1960, are imposed. Good standings, sanitary facilities, water supply, refuse bins and storage space is provided in all cases. Strict control is maintained and every effort is made not to allow the spoilation of amenities.

## FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1955

### ICE-CREAM PREMISES

There has been no cause for complaint regarding the sale of ice-cream in the area and most of the registered premises sell only pre-packed ice-cream. The premises are inspected regularly in order to see that hygienic conditions are maintained. The position is as under:

Registered premises for the manufacture by heat treatment ...	...	...	1
Registered premises for the manufacture by cold mix ...	...	...	1
Registered premises for the sale of ice-cream ...	...	...	41

### BAKEHOUSES

The two bakehouses in the area are both being maintained in a satisfactory condition and a good standard of hygiene practised.

### FISH FRIERS

Fish frying is carried out at two premises and is ancillary to the sale of wet fish. The frying of fish is only carried out once or twice per week and no complaints have been made regarding smell. The premises are satisfactory.

### SAUSAGE MANUFACTURERS

There are seven butchers in the district who make sausages as an ancillary to the normal retail trade. The premises are registered.

### INNS, PUBLIC HOUSES AND HOTELS

Number of licensed premises: 28.

The licensed premises are being maintained in a satisfactory condition following the general improvement of the properties and equipment. Little work is now outstanding and the position is reasonably satisfactory.

### FOOD HYGIENE REGULATIONS

The following list shows the premises in the area which are subject to the above regulations and are in addition to the inns and hotels.



TRADE			NO. OF PREMISES	
General stores	...	...	...	31
Grocers	...	...	...	4
Butchers	...	...	...	8
Fishmongers	...	...	...	2
Confectioners	...	...	...	8
Greengrocers	...	...	...	1
Restaurants	...	...	...	7
Slaughterhouses	...	...	...	2

No legal proceedings have been instituted in respect of contravention of the regulations.

## FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1955—SECTION 31

### RESTAURANT KITCHENS

Regular inspections are made at premises where food is prepared for sale and to see that the Food Hygiene Regulations are carried out. No serious action has been necessary, but there is still some room for improvement in one or two cases.

### MILK AND DAIRIES

Since the introduction of The Milk (Special Designation) Regulations, 1960, all licences are now issued by the Warwickshire County Council. We are, however, kept informed of cancellations and new licences issued, by the co-operation of the County Health Department.

The following table shows the results of milk samples taken in the district during the year. Twenty-two samples of milk were taken and submitted for biological examination. Negative results were reported in each case.

DESIGNATION			TESTS FAILED		
Tuberculin Tested	Pasteurised	Sterilised	Methylene Blue	Phosphatase	Turbidity
4	40	—	3	—	1

### MEAT INSPECTION

1. The two private slaughterhouses in the area are satisfactory, one being recently built and the other completely reconstructed. Most of the meat slaughtered is for the butchers' own trade within the district.

2. Condemned food is disposed of by the occupiers of the slaughterhouses themselves or to processors.



### 3. DISEASE AND WEIGHT OF MEAT CONDEMNED

				lbs.
Tuberculosis	...	...	...	120
Parasites	...	...	...	551
Abscesses	...	...	...	156
Bruised and broken bones			...	186
Immaturity	...	...	...	60
Actinobacillosis	...	...	...	30
Cysticerous Bovis	...	...	...	50
Oedema	...	...	...	70
Fevered carcasses	...	...	...	615
Septicaemia	...	...	...	765
				<hr/> 2,601 <hr/>

#### OTHER CONDEMNED FOODS

Meat	...	...	...	3 tins
Fruit and vegetables			...	46 tins
Fish	...	...	...	2 tins
Milk and cream	...	...		1 tin
Soups	...	...	...	6 tins

#### KNACKERS' YARDS

There is one licensed knackers' yard within the district.

### RODENT CONTROL

The Council employ a full-time rodent operative to carry out the Prevention of Damage by Pests Act, 1949, under the direction of the Public Health Inspector.

In addition to normal survey work, the Council operate a contract service on farms and business premises, treat their own sewers, sewage works, tips and other undertakings and carry out treatments for both rats and mice on domestic premises free of charge.

#### SUMMARY OF VISITS, ETC., BY RODENT OPERATIVE

Number of contracts obtained	Annual	...	...	52
	Hourly charge		...	8
Value of annual contracts	...	...	...	£446-14-8
Value of hourly charge contracts	...	...	...	£15-12-0

#### NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS FOR SURVEY PURPOSES

1. Dwellings	...	...	...	...	963
2. Business premises	...	...	...	...	9
3. Farms	...	...	...	...	254
4. Council property other than tips and sewage works					5

# NUMBER OF INFESTATIONS DISCOVERED

1. Dwellings	...	...	...	...	...	...	375
2. Business premises	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3. Farms	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
4. Council property	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Number of re-visits for treatment purposes	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,422
Number of carcasses picked up	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,232
Number of treatments completed	...	...	...	...	...	...	430



# MEAT INSPECTION

## CARCASES AND OFFAL INSPECTED AND CONDEMNED IN WHOLE OR IN PART

	Cattle excludg. Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs	Horses
Number killed (if known) ... ..	1215	4	114	6991	1281	0
Number inspected	1215	4	114	6991	1281	0
All diseases except Tuberculosis and Cysticerci: Whole carcasses condemned... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned ... ..	130	0	1	7	11	0
Percentage of the number inspected affected with disease other than Tuberculosis and Cysticerci ... ..	10.63	0	0.087	0.10	0.08	0
Tuberculosis only: Whole carcasses condemned... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned ... ..	4	0	0	0	39	0
Percentage of the number inspected affected with Tuberculosis ... ..	0.03	0	0	0	3.40	0
Cysticercosis: Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carcases submitted to treatment by refrigeration ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Generalised and totally condemned	0	0	0	0	0	0

# **FACTORIES ACT, 1961: PART I OF THE ACT**

## **1. INSPECTIONS for the purpose of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Public Health Inspectors)**

Premises	No. on Register	Number of		
		Inspections	Written Notices	Occupiers prosecuted
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 are to be enforced by Local Authority	7	2	0	0
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	84	3	0	0
(iii) Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the L.A. (excluding outworkers' premises)	13	13	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

## **2. CASES IN WHICH DEFECTS WERE FOUND**

Remarks	Number of cases in which defects were found				Number of cases in which prosecutions were instituted
	Found	Remedied	Referred to H.M. Inspector	Referred by H.M. Inspector	
Want of cleanliness (S.1)	0	0	0	0	0
Overcrowding (S.2)	0	0	0	0	0
Unreasonable temperature (S.3)	0	0	0	0	0
Inadequate ventilation (S.4)	0	0	0	0	0
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6)	0	0	0	0	0
Sanitary conveniences (S.7)					
(a) Insufficient	3	0	0	0	0
(b) Unsuitable or defective	0	0	0	0	0
(c) Not separate for the sexes	0	0	0	0	0
Other offences against the Act (not including offences relating to outwork)	1	1	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>



## WATER SUPPLIES

All the villages in the district are supplied with water from the public mains and extensions have been made to serve farm properties which lie some distance from the main groups of houses.

Water is obtained in bulk from the Cotswold Water Board, who supply up to 500,000 gallons per day. A further 50,000 gallons is obtained when required from the Stratford-on-Avon Rural District Council to supply the villages of Pillerton Priors, Pillerton Hersey and Butlers Marston. The Council own a spring at Ebrington and the 70,000 gallons daily flow is piped in to the main system. The water feeds to six reservoirs and a bulk supply of up to 150,000 gallons per day is pumped to the Southam Rural District Council.

During the dry, hot weather the system was taxed to the full, owing to the excessive use of hosepipes and garden watering. A request to the public to reduce excessive use brought a good response and, except for a reduction in the bulk water supplied to the Southam Rural District Council, where conditions were the same for a day or so, full supplies were maintained.

### QUALITY OF WATER SUPPLIES

The authorities supplying the bulk water chlorinate at the source and regular analysis is made to ensure that the quality is always satisfactory. Additional samples are taken in various parts of the district from time to time as a further check. All samples have proved satisfactory.

The few private supplies in the area are kept under observation and there is a slow trend to abandon these and connect to the Council's mains.

### ANALYSIS OF WATER SAMPLES

Five samples of water were taken during the year from public supplies and in all cases the water was found to be of a satisfactory quality.

### ACTION IN RESPECT OF CONTAMINATION

The Council own a portable Wallace and Tiernan chlorinator for use in emergency and stocks of chlorine solution are always kept available for use. Free supplies of chlorine solution are offered to owners of private supplies for the purpose of sterilizing storage tanks and reservoirs as the need arises.

### PLUMBO-SOLVENCY

All the water in the area is hard in character and there have been no cases of plumbo-solvent action.

DWELLING HOUSES SUPPLIED WITH WATER FROM  
PUBLIC MAINS

Parish	Population	Occupied Houses	Total Dwellings	Mains Water	Private Supply
Barcheston, Barcheston	32	9	10	9	21
Willington	92	24	26	24	0
Barton-on-the-Heath	103	30	39	29	1
Brailes, Brailes	710	246	283	251	32
Winderton	50	18	19	17	2
Burmington	132	42	42	39	3
Butlers Marston	226	73	77	69	8
Cherington	195	77	97	87	10
Compton Wynyates	23	5	8	—	8
Great Wolford	154	44	50	45	5
Halford	293	90	105	104	1
Honington	161	54	65	61	4
Idlicote	79	22	31	31	—
Ilmington	537	205	229	209	20
Little Compton	286	100	104	89	15
Little Wolford	133	43	44	38	6
Long Compton	531	187	199	190	9
Oxhill	181	78	84	81	3
Pillerton Hersey	91	37	41	34	7
Pillerton Priors	150	56	58	52	6
Shipston-on-Stour	1,900	578	644	643	1
Stourton	118	40	43	36	7
Stretton-on-Fosse	311	105	117	111	6
Sutton-under-Brailes	95	37	41	35	6
Tidmington	33	11	12	12	—
Tredington, Armscote	131	48	53	52	1
Blackwell	135	48	49	47	2
Darlingscote	113	34	36	33	3
Newbold-on-Stour	326	121	127	123	4
Tredington	328	120	131	128	3
Tysoe	782	267	274	261	13
Whatcote	84	25	26	25	1
Whichford, Whichford	180	66	72	63	9
Ascott	52	20	22	18	4
	8,747	2,960	3,258	3,046	212



## SEWERAGE

The Council are now concentrating their efforts to secure modern drainage facilities for all the villages in the area. Progress is being maintained and the schemes for Upper, Middle and Lower Tysoe have been completed during the year.

The Council's Consulting Engineers have completed the preparation of the schemes to serve the villages of Pillerton Priors, Pillerton Hersey and Butlers Marston, but application to the Minister is delayed on account of a difficulty in obtaining the land for the disposal works and a pumping station.

A scheme for the sewerage of Tredington, Armscote, Blackwell, Darlingscote, Newbold-on-Stour, Halford, Honington and for the reconstruction or renewal of the main sewage disposal works at Shipston-on-Stour is in course of preparation and should be ready for submission in 1963.

The Council have given instructions for a scheme to be prepared for the village of Oxhill, to be followed by a sewer extension to take in the villages of Burmington, Tidmington, Barcheston and Willington. These are to be followed by a scheme for Whichford, leaving only the very small villages to be catered for.

The Council have followed a policy of having house drains brought up to standard at the same time as each village is sewered, and the work goes on hand in hand. This results in the complete modernisation of the drainage amenities village by village.

# SEWERAGE 1962

(Figures are based on Parish Populations)

Villages	Houses	Population	Date of Operation	Remarks
FULLY SEWERED				
1. Brailes : Upper } 2.           Lower }	283	710	1960	Parts 1 and 2
3. Cherington	97	195	1960	
4. Honington	65	161	1909	
5. Ilmington	229	537	1957 and 1959	
6. Little Compton	104	288	1961	
7. Long Compton	199	531	1961	
8. Shipston-on-Stour	644	1,900	1918	
9. Stourton	43	118	1960	
10. Stretton-on-Fosse	117	311	1959	
11. Sutton-under-Brailes	41	95	1960	
12. Tysoe : Upper } 13.           Middle }	274	782	1962	
14.           Lower }				
READY FOR MINISTRY APPROVAL				
1. Butlers Marston	77	226		Grouped to one disposal works
2. Pillerton Hersey	41	91		
3. Pillerton Priors	58	150		
IN COURSE OF DETAILED PREPARATION				
1. Armscote	53	131		Grouped to one disposal works and to include Shipston-on-Stour
2. Blackwell	49	135		
3. Darlingscote	36	113		
4. Halford	105	293		
5. Newbold-on-Stour	127	326		
6. Tredington	131	328		
7. Honington	65	161		
8. Oxhill	84	181		
NO ACTION TO DATE				
1. Ascott	22	52		
2. Barcheston	10	32		
3. Barton-on-the-Heath	39	103		
4. Burmington	42	132		
5. Compton Wynyates	8	23		
6. Great Wolford	50	154		
7. Idlicote	31	79		
8. Little Wolford	44	133		
9. Tidmington	12	33		
10. Whatcote	26	84		
11. Whichford	72	180		
12. Willington	26	92		
13. Winderton	19	50		





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# BOROUGH OF STRATFORD-UPON-AVON

## CAUSES OF DEATH

	Male	Female
Tuberculosis, Respiratory ... ..	2	—
Tuberculosis, other ... ..	—	—
Syphilitic Disease ... ..	—	1
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	—	—
Other Infectious Diseases ... ..	1	—
Malignant Neoplasm, Stomach ... ..	—	2
Malignant Neoplasm, Lungs, Bronchus ... ..	6	2
Malignant Neoplasm, Breast ... ..	—	4
Malignant Neoplasm, Uterus ... ..	—	1
Malignant Neoplasm, other organs ... ..	13	8
Leukaemia ... ..	3	2
Diabetes ... ..	1	—
Vascular Lesions of nervous system ... ..	14	8
Coronary Disease, Angina ... ..	22	24
Hypertension with Heart Disease ... ..	—	1
Other Heart Diseases ... ..	8	9
Other Circulatory Diseases ... ..	4	4
Influenza ... ..	1	1
Pneumonia ... ..	6	11
Bronchitis ... ..	11	6
Other Diseases of Respiratory System ... ..	1	—
Ulcer of Stomach, Duodenum ... ..	1	—
Gastritis, Enteritis, Diarrhoea ... ..	—	1
Nephritis, Nephrosis ... ..	—	—
Hyperplasia of Prostate ... ..	—	—
Pregnancy, Childbirth, Abortion ... ..	—	—
Congenital Malformations ... ..	—	—
Other Defined and Ill-defined Causes ... ..	6	6
Motor Vehicle Accidents ... ..	4	—
All Other Accidents ... ..	2	8
Suicide ... ..	1	1
Homicide, Operations of war ... ..	—	—

# STRATFORD-ON-AVON R.D.C.

## CAUSES OF DEATH

	Male	Female
Tuberculosis, Respiratory ... ..	—	—
Tuberculosis, other ... ..	—	—
Syphilitic Disease ... ..	—	—
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	—	—
Other Infectious Diseases ... ..	1	—
Malignant Neoplasm, Stomach ... ..	5	—
Malignant Neoplasm, Lungs, Bronchus ... ..	8	2
Malignant Neoplasm, Breast ... ..	—	5
Malignant Neoplasm, Uterus ... ..	—	—
Malignant Neoplasm, other organs ... ..	16	3
Leukaemia ... ..	—	1
Diabetes ... ..	—	1
Vascular Lesions of nervous system ... ..	19	19
Coronary Disease, Angina ... ..	25	17
Hypertension with Heart Disease ... ..	1	3
Other Heart Diseases ... ..	12	15
Other Circulatory Diseases ... ..	6	6
Influenza ... ..	1	1
Pneumonia ... ..	6	8
Bronchitis ... ..	3	3
Other Diseases of Respiratory System ... ..	1	—
Ulcer of Stomach, Duodenum ... ..	1	2
Gastritis, Enteritis, Diarrhoea ... ..	—	1
Nephritis, Nephrosis ... ..	1	1
Hyperplasia of Prostate ... ..	1	—
Pregnancy, Childbirth, Abortion ... ..	—	—
Congenital Malformations ... ..	2	1
Other Defined and Ill-defined Causes ... ..	10	14
Motor Vehicle Accidents ... ..	4	—
All Other Accidents ... ..	1	4
Suicide ... ..	3	—
Homicide, Operations of war ... ..	1	—



## ALCESTER R.D.C.

## CAUSES OF DEATH

	Male	Female
Tuberculosis, Respiratory ... ..	1	—
Tuberculosis, other ... ..	—	—
Syphilitic Disease ... ..	—	—
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	—	—
Other Infectious Diseases ... ..	—	—
Malignant Neoplasm, Stomach ... ..	5	1
Malignant Neoplasm, Lungs, Bronchus ... ..	6	1
Malignant Neoplasm, Breast ... ..	—	2
Malignant Neoplasm, Uterus ... ..	—	2
Malignant Neoplasm, other organs ... ..	12	4
Leukaemia ... ..	—	—
Diabetes ... ..	1	—
Vascular Lesions of nervous system ... ..	10	9
Coronary Disease, Angina ... ..	18	11
Hypertension with Heart Disease ... ..	2	5
Other Heart Diseases ... ..	7	7
Other Circulatory Diseases ... ..	7	7
Influenza ... ..	1	4
Pneumonia ... ..	14	12
Bronchitis ... ..	6	1
Other Diseases of Respiratory System ... ..	1	—
Ulcer of Stomach, Duodenum ... ..	1	—
Gastritis, Enteritis, Diarrhoea ... ..	—	—
Nephritis, Nephrosis ... ..	—	—
Hyperplasia of Prostate ... ..	—	—
Pregnancy, Childbirth, Abortion ... ..	—	—
Congenital Malformations ... ..	1	—
Other Defined and Ill-defined Causes ... ..	2	11
Motor Vehicle Accidents ... ..	1	1
All Other Accidents ... ..	2	4
Suicide ... ..	—	1
Homicide, Operations of war ... ..	—	—

## SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR R.D.C.

## CAUSES OF DEATH

	Male	Female
Tuberculosis, Respiratory ... ..	—	—
Tuberculosis, other ... ..	—	—
Syphilitic Disease ... ..	—	—
Acute Poliomyelitis ... ..	—	—
Other Infectious Diseases ... ..	1	1
Malignant Neoplasm, Stomach ... ..	2	1
Malignant Neoplasm, Lungs, Bronchus ... ..	4	—
Malignant Neoplasm, Breast ... ..	—	—
Malignant Neoplasm, Uterus ... ..	—	3
Malignant Neoplasm, other organs ... ..	6	2
Leukaemia ... ..	1	—
Diabetes ... ..	—	2
Vascular Lesions of nervous system ... ..	13	11
Coronary Disease, Angina ... ..	18	10
Hypertension with Heart Disease ... ..	—	—
Other Heart Diseases ... ..	9	12
Other Circulatory Diseases ... ..	6	5
Influenza ... ..	3	3
Pneumonia ... ..	6	7
Bronchitis ... ..	2	1
Other Diseases of Respiratory System ... ..	2	—
Ulcer of Stomach, Duodenum ... ..	1	1
Gastritis, Enteritis, Diarrhoea ... ..	—	—
Nephritis, Nephrosis ... ..	—	—
Hyperplasia of Prostate ... ..	2	—
Pregnancy, Childbirth, Abortion ... ..	—	—
Congenital Malformations ... ..	—	—
Other Defined and Ill-defined Causes ... ..	7	5
Motor Vehicle Accidents ... ..	1	—
All Other Accidents ... ..	5	1
Suicide ... ..	1	—
Homicide, Operations of war ... ..	—	—



# BOROUGH OF STRATFORD-UPON-AVON

## INFECTIOUS DISEASE NOTIFICATIONS

CLASSIFICATIONS	0-1	1-2	3-4	5-9	10-14	15-24	25 and over	Age unknown	Total	Ad. to Hosp.
Measles	1	17	26	44	3	1	1		93	
Puerperal Pyrexia						2	1		3	3

# STRATFORD-ON-AVON R.D.C.

## INFECTIOUS DISEASE NOTIFICATIONS

CLASSIFICATIONS	0-1	1-2	3-4	5-9	10-14	15-24	25 and over	Age unknown	Total	Ad. to Hosp.
Measles	1	9	7	43	12	1		1	74	
Pneumonia				1			1		2	
Puerperal Pyrexia							1		1	
Dysentery							1		1	



ALCESTER R.D.C.

INFECTIOUS DISEASE NOTIFICATIONS

CLASSIFICATIONS	0-1	1-2	3-4	5-9	10-14	15-24	25 and over	Age unknown	Total	Ad. to Hosp.
Pneumonia				2	1	1		11	15	
Measles	1	8	10	11	2	1	1	1	35	
Dysentery	1		1	4				1	7	1
Puerperal Pyrexia							1		1	

# SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR R.D.C.

## INFECTIOUS DISEASE NOTIFICATIONS

CLASSIFICATIONS	0-1	1-2	3-4	5-9	10-14	15-24	25 and over	Age unknown	Total	Ad. to Hosp.
Scarlet Fever				1					1	
Measles	1	2	3	10	1				17	



# BOROUGH OF STRATFORD-UPON-AVON

## TUBERCULOSIS

No. of cases on Register at 1st January, 1962

No. of cases on Register at 31st December, 1962

Pul.		Non-Pul.	
M	F	M	F
45	32	5	4
41	31	4	4

AGE GROUP	NEW CASES				DEATHS			
	Pul.		Non-Pul.		Pul.		Non-Pul.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0-1								
2-5								
6-10								
11-15	1							
16-21	1	2						
21-25	1							
26-35	1							
36-45	1						1	
46-55								
56-65								
66 and upwards	1							
Age unknown								
Total	6	2					1	

5 of these are not new cases of tuberculosis, but transferred from other areas

# STRATFORD-ON-AVON R.D.C.

## TUBERCULOSIS

No. of cases on Register at 1st January, 1962

No. of cases on Register at 31st December, 1962

Pul.		Non-Pul.	
M	F	M	F
58	46	9	8
56	41	8	

AGE GROUP	NEW CASES				DEATHS			
	Pul.		Non-Pul.		Pul.		Non-Pul.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0-1								
2-5								
6-10	1							
11-15	1							
16-21		1						
21-25								
26-35				1				
36-45		2	1					
46-55	1	1						
56-65								
66 and upwards	2							
Age unknown								
Total	5	4	1	1				

4 of these are not new cases of tuberculosis, but transferred from other areas



## ALCESTER R.D.C.

## TUBERCULOSIS

No. of cases on Register at 1st January, 1962

No. of cases on Register at 31st December, 1962

Pul.		Non-Pul.	
M	F	M	F
40	30		6
37	29		7

AGE GROUP	NEW CASES				DEATHS			
	Pul.		Non-Pul.		Pul.		Non-Pul.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0-1								
2-5								
6-10								
11-15								
16-21								
21-25								
26-35	1	1						
36-45	3				1			
46-55	1							
56-65				1				
66 and upwards					3			
Age unknown								
Total	5	1		1	4			

3 of these are not new cases of tuberculosis, but transferred from other areas

# SHIPSTON-ON-STOUR R.D.C.

## TUBERCULOSIS

No. of cases on Register at 1st January, 1962

No. of cases on Register at 31st December, 1962

Pul.		Non-Pul.	
M	F	M	F
23	10	1	2
22	10	1	3

AGE GROUP	NEW CASES				DEATHS			
	Pul.		Non-Pul.		Pul.		Non-Pul.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0-1	1							
2-5								
6-10								
11-15								
16-21								
21-25								
26-35				1				
36-45	1	1						
46-55								
56-65					1			
66 and upwards	1				1			
Age unknown								
Total	3	1		1	2			

3 of these are not new cases of tuberculosis, but transferred from other areas















