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Contributors

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ANNUAL REPORT

ON THE

HEALTH

OF THE

County Borough of Stockport
For the Year 1940

J. YULE, M.D., D.P.H. Medical Officer of Health Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2018 with funding from Wellcome Library

To the Worshipful the Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors of the County Borough of Stockport.

MR. MAYOR, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

I HAVE the honour to submit to you the Report on the health of the Borough during 1940. The Report has again been markedly curtailed to conform with the instructions from the Ministry of Health, but nevertheless contains all the essential statistics to provide for the annual records of the Borough to be preserved in an unbroken sequence.

The following are the salient features to be found in the Report :-

- (1) The Registrar-General's estimate of the civilian population for the Borough at mid-year, 1940, is 132,600, a reduction of 2,600 on the previous year. This figure is based primarily on the Registrar-General's National enumeration taken at the end of September, 1939, adjusted for the subsequent movement of population derived from that Register. Non-Civilians (i.e., Stockport inhabitants serving with His Majesty's Forces) are excluded from this estimate.
- (2) The Birth Rate (14.57) is slightly higher than the rate for the previous year (14.12) and remains well above the average for the last ten years.
- (3) The Death Rate (15.28) is higher than the rate for the previous year, but is lower than the rate for the 126 County Boroughs and Great Towns (15.8).
- (4) The Infantile Death Rate (60.25) is very satisfactory when compared with the rate for last year (70).
- (5) The low Maternal Mortality Rate of 1.47 for the year is extremely satisfactory when compared with the rate of 2.16 for the whole of the country.
- (6) It is with regret that I have to record an increase in the Death Rate from Tuberculosis of the Lungs 0.78, as compared with 0.50 for 1939; the Death Rate from other Tubercular Diseases 0.11 is very slightly higher than the rate for the previous year 0.10.

Although no section is devoted to Air Raid Precautions (Casualty Services) this report would be incomplete without commenting on the endeavours of the Volunteer and the Whole-time Staff of the Public Health Department (including the Hospital Staffs) during the year. As the result of actual experience of casualties in the town and reports from other parts of the country, the arrangements for dealing with casualties have been much improved during the year under review.

My thanks are due to the various Committees for their consideration and support, and to the Staff for their continued loyal assistance and response to all demands made upon them.

I have the honour to be,

Your obedient Servant,

J. YULE, Medical Officer of Health.

Public Health Department, Town Hall, Stockport. To the Worshipful the Mayor, Alderinen and Councilors
of the County Borough of Stockpore.

HAVE the homour to submit to you the Report on the mostly surtained of the Hard Have the Hard to conform with the instrument from the histories of instite, but to conform with the countries of shelps of instite, but nevertheless contains all the examinal equivalents to provide for the number.

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(2) The Birth Rate (14. 57) is slightly higher than the rate for the prestons.

Your (14. 12) and remains well above the semant for the host ten course.

3) The Death Rate (15.25) is biguer than the rate for the merions care, but is lower than the mis for the 126 Cannin Recoughs and Great Towns (15.3)

(4) The infinite Death Rate (80, 20) is very satisfactory when noncessed (4) with the rate for last was (70).

It is with suppleted that I have be second an increase in the Double Eath from Tubercolors with 0.30 for from Tubercolor Ducases 0.11 is very lightly higher than the rate for the provious year 0.11 is very alightly higher than the rate for the provious year 0.10.

Although no section is devoted to Air Raid Presentions (Caustly Services) this report would be incomplete exthest consecuting on the culous-view of the Foothy of the Whole-time Staff of the Policy of the Policy of the Policy of the train the form of the excellent of the Policy of the train of the from the result of the policy of the extension of country, the eventual to deating with constitute the last minds for the policy of the execution to the policy of the execution to the policy of the execution of the policy of the execution that the execution the execution of the policy of the execution of the execution of the policy of the execution of the policy of the execution of the

My thunks we due to the various Committees for their consideration and support, and in the the their continued loyal assistance and response to all chemistry made upon them.

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Your abedient Servicet.

JULIUY B

Tablic Health Department.

COUNTY BOROUGH OF STOCKPORT.

Statistical Memorandum.

Statistical	IVICITIOI	andum.		
		1	126 County	
		England	Boroughs	148
	Stockport.	and	& Great	Smaller
		Wales.	Towns.	Towns
Population (Census 1931)	125,490	_	_	_
Estimated Population, Mid-year, 1940	132,600	H- 10.		38 _
Area in Acres	7967			
		14.6	10 0	
Birth Rate per 1,000	14.57	14.0	16.0	15.7
Do. do. average for five years, 1936-				
1940	14.17		-	-
Still-birth Rate per 1,000 population.	0.75	0.55	0.64	0.55
Do. do. average for five years, 1936-				
1940	0.75		_	_
General Death Rate per 1,000	15.28	14.3	15.8	12.8
Do. do. average for five years, 1936-				
1940	13.79			
Local adjusted General Death Rate	13.13			
	45 50			
(Factor 1.02)	15.59			
Infantile Death Rate per 1,000 Births	60.25	55.0	61.0	54.0
Do. do. average for five years, 1936-				
1940	63.76	2000	- /	-
Death Rate from Seven Principal			C. The State of	
Zymotic Diseases	0.26		_	
Death Rate from Phthisis (Pulmonary				
Consumption) per 1,000	0.78		-	
Death Rate from all other Tubercular	0.10			
Diseases	0.11			
Diseases	0.11			7 7 1
Caralistics and Cartel	C 1:4:	C +1	A	
Statistics and Social	Conditi	ions of th	ne Area.	
Area (in acres)				7,987
Registrar-General's estimate of resident	t population	1940		132,600
Number of inhabited houses (end of 1				44,100
Rateable Value (April, 1940)				the same of the sa
				£905,377
Sum represented by a penny rate. g				£3.519
Extracts from vital statistics for the	year :-			
Total,	M.	F.		
Live Births: Legitimate 1841		884) Birth	Rate per 1,0	000 of the
			mated resid	
Illegitimate 91	46		on, (132600)	
Stillbirths			per 1,000 to	
Buildings 100	48			
Deaths	070		e and stillbirt	
Deaths 2026	976			
			mated reside	
			on (132,600)	15.28.
Deaths from diseases and accidents of	pregnancy	and childbi	rth :-	
	1 0 0 0 0		Rate per	1000 total :
72				still) births
From Sepsis				0.98
., other causes			1	0.49
Total			3	1.47
A				
Death Rate of Infants under one year	of age :-			
All Infants per 1,000 live births				60.25
Legitimate infants per 1,000 legitimate	mate live b	irths		58.35
Illegitimate infants per 1,000 illegi	timate live	hirths		98.90
Deaths from Cancor (all area)	cillineo nve	on one or		264
Deaths from Cancer (all ages)				
" Measles (all ages)				3
Whooping Cough (all ages Diarrhoea (under 2 years	3)			3
" Diarrhoea (under 2 years	The second second			9

COUNTY BOROUGH OF STOCKPORT.

Statistical Memorandum

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF VITAL STATISTICS.

YEAR 1940.

To the common of	Rate.	Rate.	Adjusted h Rate.	Infant Morta Rate	ile lity	Rate thisis.	Kale other seases.	Matern Rate (per Live &	al Mora r 1000 Still Bi	Total
Births.	Birth R	Death	Local Ady Death B	Year 1940.	5 years 1935-39	Death Rate from Phthisis.	Death Kate from other Tub. Diseases.	Puerp'r'l Sepsis.	Other Causes.	Total.
ENGLAND & WALES	14.6	14.3		55	55			0.52	1.64	2.16
126 GREAT TOWNS .	16.0	15.8	ecuny	61	59 .		10 . TO	*	•	
Birkenhead	18.7	16.1	16.9	79	68	0.8	0.09	0.76	1.54	2.3
Blackburn	12.0	17.2	1.03	77	64	0.68	0.02	1.47	2.20	3.67
Bolton	13.9	16.2	16.2	57	59	0.590	0.105	1.70	2.55	4.25
Burnley	12.42	17.36	16.66	72.4	67.9	0.66	0.15		6.41	6.41
Bury	12.62	16.93	16.24	65	59	0.30	0.10		1.32	1.32
Halifax	13.0	15.6	14.5	45	63	0.44	0.09	1.5	7.0	8.5
Huddersfield	12.47	15.60	15.13	75	61	0.47	0.08	0.625	3.125	3.70
Manchester	15.88	16.86	18.38	69.70	71	1.05	0.12	0.46	1.93	2.3
Oldham	13.02	16.47	16.47	65.91	64.68	0.59	0.16	0.62	5.62	6.2
Preston	15.77	16.07	16.72	91	73	0.58	0.07	4 0.55	4.97	5.5
Rochdale	12.37	18.17	17.44	89	65	0.95	0.14		1.78	1.7
Salford	16.6	19.1	21.2	76	79	1.1	0.17		2.3	2.3
St. Helens	18.0	13.4	16.1	78.2	77.5	0.65	0.12		1.02	1.0
Stockport		15.28	15.59	60.2	63.1	9 0.78	0.11	0 98	0.49	1.4
Warrington		13.9	16.1	65.0	72.0	0.7	0.06	2 19	2.9	5.1
Wigan		1533	18.7	8 71	88	0.68	0.12	2.23	2.23	4.4
Wallasey	12 0	16.5	1000	62.9	56.3	0.75	0.19	0.79		0.7

^{*} Not available,

COMPANATIVE STATEMENT OF VITAL STATISTICS.

stifuliates 6332 and

Population.

The Registrar-General's estimate of the civilian population for the Borough at mid-year, 1940, is 132,600, a reduction of 2,600 on the previous year. This figure is based primarily on the National Register enumeration taken at the end of September, 1939, adjusted for the subsequent movement of population derived from that Register. Non-Civilians (i.e., Stockport inhabitants serving with His Majesty's Forces) are excluded from this estimate.

Births.

The corrected number of births registered for the Borough during 1940, was 1,932, of which 1,003 were males and 929 females. The birth-rate per thousand of the population was equal to 14.57, the figure for 1939, being 14.12. In 1939, there were 1,915 births—983 males, 932 females.

The Birth Rate for the country as a whole was 14.6.

Deaths.

The corrected number of deaths recorded during 1940, was 2,026, namely, 976 males and 1,050 females. The death-rate per thousand of the estimated population was 15.28 as compared with 13.56 in 1939.

The Rate for England and Wales was 14.3.

More detailed information and certain comparative rates of other similar towns are shown in the tables on pages 4-7-10.

	1940	1939
The chief causes of Death were :-	-	
Heart Disease	527	 582
Cancer, Malignant Disease	264	 230
Other Circulatory Diseases	103	 164
Pneumonia (all forms)	83	 77
Tuberculosis (all forms)	118	 80
Kidney Disease	70	 58
Intracranial Vascular Lesions	165	 76
Bronchitis	. 190	 42
Influenza	44	 31
There were also the following deaths from	n :	
Suicide	13	 19
Other Violence	79	 75

The Zymotic Death Rate for the whole Borough was 0.26.

The Death Rate from Pulmonary Tuterculosis, or consumption of the lungs, for the whole of the Borough was 0.78 per 1,000 of the population, as compared with 0.50 for 1939, and the total number of deaths recorded was 104, as compared with 67 for 1939.

Population.

The Require-Gomest's estimate of the rivilian population for size Borough at mid-year, 1940, is 132,5000; a reduction of 2,000 op the previous year. This figure is based primarily on the National Engineer restrainment to the taken at the end of Suplember, 1920, asitumed for the subsequent movement of population derived from that Reptater. NanoCivilians the Stockport inhabitants serving with His Majorty's Forcest are excluded from this estimate.

nthis

The entrected number of births registered for the Borough during 1010, was 1,022, of which 1,003 were makes and 920 fermion. The birth-ofts per thousand of the population was equal to 14 57, the figure for 1930 being 14,12. In 1930, there were 1,913 births—053 casts, 032 femides

The Birth Rate for the country as a whole was 14.6.

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opening and 1,030 femilies. The death-rate per thousand of the estimated o

The Rate for England and Water was 14 g

More detailed information and cortain comparative rates of other amiliar

Their were also the following deaths from :-

The Zymotic Death Rate for the whole Borough was 9 25;

The Death Hate from Pulseenery Tetrecolosis, or consemption of the language of the respectation, as compared with 0.00 for 1930, and the total caresher of mastle recorded was 104, as compared with 0.00 for 1930, and the total caresher of mastle recorded was 104.

The number of deaths of children under one year of age was 117, giving an Infant Mortality Rate for 1940 of 60.25, compared with 131 deaths for 1939, with a Rate of 69.97. The Rate for 1940, for England and Wales was 55.0, and for the County Boroughs and Great Towns 61.0.

Illegitimacy.

During the year there were 91 illegitimate births recorded by the Registrar General as belonging to the Borough, as compared with 83 in 1939. This gives an illegitimate birth rate of 47.10 per thousand total live births, as compared with 43.34 in 1939.

The infant mortality rate amongst illegitimate children was 98.90 per thousand illegitimate births.

The following table shows the comparison between the death rates of illegitimate children and others registered in the Borough during the past ten years:—

	Esti-	Births.			timate		Infant	Deaths of	Illegiti- mate infant mortality
Year	popula- tion.	Legit- imate	Illegit- imate		to 1000 births	deaths under 1 year of age	mor- tality per 1000 births.	illegiti- mates under 1 year of age.	per 1000 illegiti- mate births.
1931	126600	1660	62	0.49	36,00	136	79.0	7	112.9
1932	126800	1534	71	0.56	44.24	114	71.0	9	126.8
1933	127000	1494	59	0.46	37.99	129	83.0	8	135.6
1934	128050	1666	73	0.57	41.98	95	54.63	6	82.2
1935	130600	1609	80	0.61	47.37	97	57.43	3	37.5
1936	131807	1718	81	0.61	45.03	136	75.60	9	111.1
1937	133700	1805	85	0.64	44.97	107	56.61	3	35.29
1938	134800	1866	68	0.50	35.16	109	56.36	9	132.35
1939	135600	1832	83	0.61	43.34		69.97		156.63
1940	132600	1841	91	0.69	47.10	117	60.25		\$8.90

The number of deaths of children under one year of age was 147, giving an infant Martality Rate for 1240 of 50.23, compared with 121 deaths for 1240, with a flate of 60.97. The Rate for 1240, (or England and Walter was 53.0, and for the County Boroughs and Great Towns 53.0.

Hagitimacy

Dirring the year there were \$1 lliegitimute births recorded by the Registrant General as belonging to the Bereugh, as consecuted with 83 in 1939. This gives an illegitimate birth rate of \$7.10 per Gomesmi total live births at sempared with 43.34 in 1939.

The infant mortality rate amongst illegislangle children was 98, 181 per thousand illegislands burble.

The following table shows the comparison between the death rates of illegitimate children and others registered in the Barough during the post len years —

Census of 1931 Area of District in acres (land and water): 7976 (Private families or separate occupiers: 33,760.

VITAL STATISTICS OF WHOLE BOROUGH DURING 1940, AND PREVIOUS YEARS.

	Total		BIRTHS.		TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED IN THE	DEATHS DESTRE	TRANSFERABLE DEATHS	KRABLE	N N	NETT DEATHS THE DI	DEATHS BELONGING TO THE DISTRICT.	
VRAR	Population estimated		Ne	Nett.	DISTRICT	ICT.	N. S.	1000	Under 1 Y	Under 1 Year of Age.	At all	Ages.
	cach Year.	Un- corrected Number.	Number.	Rate.	Number.	Rate.	registered in the District.	dents not registered in the District.	Number.	Rate per 1000 Nett Births.	Number.	Rate .
1	2	63		5	8	7	8	6	10	11	12	13
1930	127,800	1817	1763	13.79	1624	12.71	191	103	100	22	1536	12.05
1631	126,600	1755	1722	.13.60	1870	14.77	234	1117	136	79	1753	13.85
1932	126,800	1636	1605	12.66	1701	13.41	192	104	114	11	1613	12.72
1933	127,000	1595	1553	12.23	1936	15.24	276	76	129	83	1757	13.83
1934	128,050	1848	1739	13.58	1692	13.21	262	88	95	55	1518	11.85
1935	130,600	1830	1689	12.93	1718	13.15	265	110	97	57	1563	11.97
1936	131,807	1940	1799	13.65	1907	14.46	294	121	136	92	1734	13.16
1937	133,700	2124	1890	14.14	2084	15.59	332	112	107	57	1864	13.94
1938	134,800	2184	1934	14.35	1989	14.75	337	105	109	99	1757	13.03
1939	135,200	2223	1915	14.12	2047	15.14	348	134	134	0.2	1833	13.56
1940	132,600	2250	1932	14.57	2289	17.26	386	120	117	09	2026	15.28

† Estimated population for Death Rate Calculations. * Estimated population for Birth Rate Calculations.

BIRTH RATE, DEATH RATE, INFANT MORTALITY RATE, AND ZYMOTIC DEATH RATE (1916-1940).

Year.	Birth-rate	Death-rate.	Infant Mortality.	Zymotic Death-rate
1916	17.66	15.42	121	1.49
1917	15.17	13.18	96	0.54
1918	13.84	18.29	112	0.69
1919	15.05	13.33	98	0.32
1920	22.20	12.87	97	0.88
1921	20.43	12.16	91	0.53
1922	17.42	13.37	77	0.53
1923	17.63	12.66	92	0.35
1924	16.37	13.86	87	0.51
1925	16.51	13.94	97	0.49
1926	16.06	12.78	82	0.40
1927	14.66	12.54	77	0.26
1928	14.32	12.79	77	0.31
1929	13.30	13.87	92	0.23
1930	13.79	12.02	57	0.39
1931	13.60	13.85	79	0.27
1932	12.66	12.72	71	0.45
1933	12.23	13.83	83	0.31
1934	13.58	11.85	55	0.23
1935	12.93	11.97	57	0.24
1936	13.65	13.16	76	0.35
1937	14.14	13.94	57	0.12
1938	14.35	13.03	56	0.32
1939	14.12	13.56	70	0.26
1940	14.57	15.28	60	0.26

BIRTH HATH, DRAYE BATH, INFANT MORVALLEY HATE, AND ZYMOTIC DRAYE BATH (1916-1940).

CAUSES OF DEATH AT DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE IN THE COUNTY BOROUGH OF STOCKPORT, 1940.

Causes of Death.	Sex.	0	1	5	15	45	65	Total
Typhoid & Paratyphoid Fevers.	М.							
	F.							
Cerebro-Spinal Fever	M.				. 1			1
No. of the second secon	F.					1		1
Scarlet Fever	M.							
Control of the Contro	F.							
Whooping Cough	M.			1				1
	F.							
Diphtheria	M.		4	8	1	1		14
The state of the s	F.		3	10	1			14
Tuberculosis of Respiratory	M.				29	32	3	64
System	F.				30	9	1	40
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	M.	1	. 1	2	2	1		7
	F.	3	2	1		1		7
Syphilitic Diseases	M.		1.			8	2	10
THE PRODUCTION OF THE PARTY OF	F.				. 2	2	1	5
Influenza	M.	1	1		3	11	6	22
The Read Lines of Control of the	F.		1		4	3	14	22
Measles	M.		1			1		2
	F.		1					1
Acute Poliomyelitis & Polio-	M.							
encephalitis	F.							
Acute Infectious Encephalitis	M.				- 1	2		3
	F.				2	1		3
Cancer of Buccal Cavity &	M.				1	5	8	14
Oesophagus-Uterus (F)	F.				1	9	8	18
Cancer of Stomach & Duodenum	M.				1	17	11	29 -
1	F.				1	12	14	27
Cancer of Breast	M.				100		1	11.
Califor of Proportion 111111111111111111111111111111111111	F.				2	13	8	23
Cancer of all other sites	M.		4	i	10	32	40	83 -
Cancel of all other stees.	F.				7	29	33	691
Diabetes	M.				i	-	2	3
Diabetes	F.					4	6	10
Intracranial Vascular Lesions.	M.					24	41	65
Incideration vascular Designs.	F.				2	. 31	67	100
Heart Disease	M.			i	16	70	147	234
Heart Disease	F.			1	20	59	213	293
Other Diseases of circulatory	M.			1	1	6	42	49
	F.					6	48	54
system	M.	8	i		4	48	40	101
Bronchitis			1	i	4	24	60	89
Di-	F.		1		7	10	12	38
Pneumonia	M.	8	1		8	-	22	45
out n interpret	F.	6	4			5	4	14
Other Respiratory Diseases	M.				3	7		
	F.			1	3	2	6	12
Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	M.		1		2	8	1	11
	F.	1.	1.			3	3	6
Diarrhoea under 2 years	M.	2						2
	F.	1						1
Appendicitis	M.		1				2	3
	F.			1		1	2	4

Diarrhoea at ages 2 years and over are included under No. 27 Other digestive diseases.

TAUSES OF DEATH AT DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE IN THE POUNTY

control and again where the cold waters honorital was them have being if any a smallerald

CAUSES OF DEATH AT DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE IN THE COUNTY BOROUGH OF STOCKPORT, 1940—Continued.

,	CAUSES OF DEATH.	Sex.	0-	1-	5—	15	45	65—	Total
27.	Other Digestive Diseases	М.	2	1		4	6	4	17
	Int Hanner II. 1811	F.	2		1	3	9	15	30
28.	Nephritis	M.			1	4	11	15	31
		F.			1	9	10	19	39
29.	Puer. & Post-abort. Sepsis	M.							
		F.				2			2
30.	Other Maternal Causes	M.				.:			1 ::
		F.				1			1
31.	Premature Birth	M.	25						25
		F.	16						16
32.	Congenital Malformations,	M.	17	.:	.;				17
	Injury at Birth, etc	F.	16	1	1	3 2	1		21
33.	Suicide	M.			1	3	2	.;	6
	D 1 m 60: 1 -11 -1	F.		2		4	7	1 7	20
34.	Road Traffic Accident	M. F.		1		1	3	1	5
	Ott - Willand Course	M.	.,	2	1	10	7	7	27
35.	Other Violent Causes	F.	2		1	2	3	19	27
16.	All Other Courses	M.	4	2	2	13	13	27	61
50.	All Other Causes	F.	3	1		14	15	26	59
	wilkel debrickom by						1		
	All Causes	M.	68	17	18	120	331	422	976
		F.	49	13	19	125	257	587	1050

*Under 1 year \(\begin{pmatrix} \text{Legit.} & \text{Illegit.} & \text{Illegit.} & \text{5} \\ \text{F...} & \text{45} & \text{.} & \text{4} \end{pmatrix}

CAUSES OF DEATH AT DIFFERENT PERIODS OF LIFE IN THE COURTY

				L. Presentore Birth

Marie and A ser Person

General Provision of Health Services for the Area.

- 1. (i) (a) Laboratory facilities. No change.
 - (b) Ambulance facilities. No change.
 - (c) Nursing in the Home. No change.
 - (d) Clinics and Treatment Centres. No change.
 - (e) Hospitals-Public and Voluntary. No change.

STEPPING HILL HOSPITAL.

The admissions numbered 3,684.

The average daily number in Hospital was 304.6, the highest on any one day being 364 on May 8th, 1940, the lowest being 246 on January 3rd, 1940, as compared with 1939, during which the average daily number in Hospital was 314, the highest on any one day being 409, the lowest being 119. 162 beds are held in reserve for A.R.P. purposes.

Deaths. The number of deaths was 570. The figure for 1939 was 649.

Surgical Operations. The total number of operations performed was 674, and the number of abdominal sections was 223.

Dental Operations, 18.

General Provision of Health Services for the Area

- i) (c) Laboratory facilities. No charge
 - (b) Ambulance facilities. No charge
- (c) Muraing in the Horse his chosen
- off Climics and Treatment Control. No change.
- (c) Hospitals-Public and Voluntary No change

JATISSON LIN BRISSATS

The admissions numbered 2.684.

The average daily number in Hampital was 304.6, the highest on any and day being 246 on May will, 1940, as compared with 1939, daving wideh the average daily number in Hampital was 314, the highest on any one day being 400 the investment of 14, the highest on any one day being 400 the investment of 14, the highest on any one day being 400 the investment of 15.1. The highest on manager in A. I. J. Daily and the manager in the highest on the course of the highest of th

Deaths. The number of deaths was 570. The firms for 1950 can run.

Surgical Operations. The tital needed to reduce performed was 197

Dontal Operations, 18.

Maternity Department. 1,155 women were delivered during the year. There were 59 still-births, and 12 cases of twins. The major causes of abnormality were:—

Ante-Partum Haemorrhage	25
Post-Partum Haemorrhage	16
Eclampsia	10
Difficult Labour	25

Operative Treatment. External version was performed for breech presentation on 40 occasions. Internal version was performed on two occasions. Manual rotation for occipito-posterior positions was performed on 32 occasions. Forceps was applied on 55 occasions. Caesarean Section was performed successfully on 14 occasions.

Maternal Deaths. Six deaths associated with childbirth occurred during the year, 3 of which belonged to Outside Authorities.

Miscarriages. There were 100 cases of miscarriage, and all were treated successfully.

Ante-Natal Clinic. Clinics are now held on five half days each week. Total number of attendances were 5,460, and 1,069 women were seen.

Post-Natal Clinic. A Post-Natal Clinic was commenced during the year. At this Clinic patients who have been confined in the Hospital attend for further advice and treatment, and 87 attendances were made during the year.

X-Ray Department. The number of X-ray examinations for 1940, was 1,626, and 1,722 for 1939. A portable Electro-Cardiograph for taking tracings of the heart was purchased during the year, and utilised on 20 occasions.

Massage Department. During 1940, 617 patients were treated.

Toc H Library. There is a library service for the patients, organised by the Toc H; this is a source of great pleasure to the patients, and we desire to take this opportunity of expressing our sincere thanks to the ladies and gentlemen concerned.

Materally Department, 1,155 women were delivered during the year. There were of There were of Surges of Surges of Surges and the states of Surges above of Surges.

Ante-Partura Harmordone. 10
Post-Partura Harmordone. 10
Ediampeia. 10
Difficult Labour. 10

Operation Treatment. External version was particulated for branch presentation on 40 occasions. Internal version was performed on two occasions. Manual rotation for occipito-posterior positions was performed on 32 occasions. Foreign was applied on 55 occasions. Communication was performed autocondulty on 14 occasions.

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Ante-Natel Clinic. Clinics are now beld on five half days comb week.

Pear At this Clinic patients who have been confined in the Heinfield attended for further advice and 87 extendences were contacted during the year.

X-Ray Department. The sensition of X-ray avaidables for 1940, was 1,626, and 1,722 for 1939. A partiable Blacker-Configurable for taking the following of the beat was purchased during the year, and addited on the sensition.

Massage Department, Buring 193m 617 patients were maded

Too H Library. There is a bitter watering for him patients, organized by the Tor H; this is a source of grain piecests to the patients, and see dealer to take this opportunity of expression our shours therein to the the library and gentlement converged.

INSTITUTIONAL TREATMENT OF THE SICK.

STEPPING HILL HOSPITAL.

SHAW HEATH INSTITUTION.

The area and the population served by the Ins	titutions :		
The County Borough of Stockport.—Popu Hyde and Cheadle Guardians Area of the	Cheshire Coun	ty Council-	132,600
Population (Census, 1931)			86,003
Medical Superintendent:—E. C. Dutton, F.R.C. at Stepping Hill Hospital. Whole-time off	C.S. (Ed.), M.B., ficer.	Ch.B.(Viet.).	Resides
	Stepping Hill Hospital.	Shaw Heath Institution.	
Number of other Resident Medical Staff Number of Visiting Staff	6	Nil.	
Specialised services supplied	(b) Obstetrician & Gynaecolo		
	(c) Radiologist. (d) Anaesthetist		in lie
	(e) Visiting Phy (f) Tuberculosis		
A Hamping to	Officer. (g) Masseuse.		
			C.N.R.
Number of (a) Trained Nurses		5	2
(b) Probationer Nurses	57	Nil.	Nil.
(c) Assistant Nurses		25	2
(d) Male Attendants		15	Nil.
(e) Nursing Auxiliaries,	Nil.	Nil.	12

Table showing the classification of the accommodation for Sick, Maternity and Mental Cases and the number of beds occupied by civilian sick (exclusive of casualties due to enemy action, A.R.P. volunteers injured in the course of their duty and Service Sick) on the 31st December, 1940.

STEPPING HILL HOSPITAL.

	Dest Di		BEDS.									
Classification of Wards.	No. of Wards	MEN.		Women.			DREN. 16 yrs. age.)	Total.				
(1)	(2)	Pro- vided (3)	Occu- pied (4)	Pro- vided (5)	Occu- pied (6)	Pro- vided (7)	Occu- pied (8)	Pro- vided (9)	Occu- pied (10)			
Medical]	1,,	67	33	176	65			243	98			
Surgical	14	35	30	39	14			74	44			
Chronie Sick			(In	cluded	in I	and 2	above)					
Children	1					31	31	31	31			
Tuberculosis	2	32	25	20	20			52	45			
Gynaecological				27	25			27	25			
Maternity Unit				56	43	'		56	43			
Other		HEEPIG MATERIAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY ADDRESS O					*64		64			
Total	17	134	88	318	167	31	95	483	350			

^{*} Including Children in Adult Wards and Babies in Maternity Unit,

STREPTHU HILL HORPITAL

SHAW BEATH INSTITUTES

Table showing the classification of the accommodation for Sick, Malechity and Mantel Cares and the number of beds occupied by civilian sick textlerive of casualities due to enomy notion, A.R.P. volunteers injured in the course of their duty and forwice Sick) on the Ites December, 1840.

STEEPPING MILL MORPITAL

Instituting Children in Adult Wards and Helicotto Statesarty Unit.

SHAW HEATH INSTITUTION.

es cua livren	NE TOTAL PARTY.	Beds.									
Classification of Wards.	No. of Wards	Men.		Women.		CHILDREN. (under 16 yrs. of age.)		Total.			
(1)	(2)	Pro- vided (3)	Occu- pied (4)	Pro- vided (5)	Occu- pied (6)	Pro- vided (7)	Occu- pied (8)	Pro- vided (9)	Occu pied (10)		
Chronic Infirm	2	176	105	87	88*	1		264	193		
Isolation	1	4				١		4	8		
Mental Lunacy Act, 1890	2	80	67	78	73			158	140		
Total	5	260	172	165	161	1		426	333		

^{*} I Sleeping in Home Wards.

STEPPING HILL, HOSPITAL.

II.—Statistics relating to the year ended 31st December, 1940.

	(A) In-Patients (Stepping Hill Hospital.)	
1.	Total number of admissions (including infants born in hospital)	4789
2.	Number of women confined in hospital	1155
3.	Number of live births (including 11 sets of twins)	1105
4.	Number of still births (,, 1 set ,,)	59
5.	Number of deaths among the newly-born (i.e., under four weeks of age)	58
6.	Total number of deaths among children under one year (including those given under five)	73
7.	Number of maternal deaths among women admitted to hospital for confinement	6
8.	Total number of deaths	570
9.	Total number of discharges (including infants born in hospital)	4755
10.	Duration of stay of patients included in 8 and 9 above. Number of cases whose total stay was for the following periods:—	
	(a) under four weeks	3868
	(b) four weeks and under thirteen weeks	645
	(c) thirteen weeks or more	212
11.	Number of beds occupied:— (a) average during the year (b) highest (on date) (c) lowest (on date)	304.6 364(8/5/40) 246(3/1/40)
12.	Number of surgical operations under general anaesthetic (excluding dental operations)	674
13.	Number of abdominal sections	223

CONTRIBUTED BEASE WATER

I Sheeping in Home Wards,

STEEPING HILL, HOSPITAL.

IL ... Statistics rotating to the year entire but December, 1960.

(B) Classification of In-Patients who were Discharged from or who Dieb in the Institution during the Year ended 31st December, 1940.

	DISEASE GROUPS.	Children 16 years		Men and	Women
	The second secon	Dis-		Dis-	
	THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AND ADDRE	charged	Died	charged	Died
A.	Acute Infectious Disease	3		i	FAIL .
B.	Influenza			11	
C.	Tuberculosis—	assetu fil		1 1 10	
	Pulmonary	7	2	160	51
-	Non-pulmonary	7	4	16	2
D.	Malignant Disease			104	67
E.	Rheumatism—	Son man			
	(1) Acute Rheumatism (rhematic fever)			100	
	together with sub-acute rheumatism	3		10	2
	(2) Non-articular manifestations of so-	0		10	-
	.called "rheumatism" (muscular				
	rheumatism, fibrositis, lumbago and				
	sciatica	2		4	
	(3) Chronic arthritis			9	
F.	Venereal disease				
G.	Puerperal pyrexia			8	1
	Puerperal Fever—				
	(a) Women confined in the hospital			1	
H.	(b) Other Cases				
n.	with pregnancy and childbirth	59	52	192	3
I.	Mental diseases—	00	02	102	
*	(a) Senile Dementia	74.0.00			10
	(b) Other	3	1	15	1
J.	Senile decay			13	4
K.	Accidental injury and Violence	1		22	3
-	MODERN OF SHARE IN A PARTY OF THE PARTY OF T				
	In respect of cases not included above :				
L.	Disease of the Nervous System and Sense				
	Organs	11	1	118	63
M.	Disease of the Respiratory System	120	11	185	54
N.	Disease of the Circulatory System	7	3	214	144
0.	Disease of the Digestive System	18	2 2	161	14
P.	Disease of the Genito-urinary System	24	2	334	14
Q.	Disease of the Skin	56		18	1
R.	Other diseases	140	7	382	47
S.	Mothers and infants discharged from				
	Maternity Wards and not included in			1004	
	above figures—Mothers	1059		1264	4
m	Infants	1052	Nesting.		
T.	Any persons not falling under any of the above headings	The state of	1000	Turk!	
	above headings				
	Totals	1513	85	3242	475

(B) Calestrophics of Is-Parisher who were Humanished in the Inches of the Property 1949.

			annois has						

Maternity Wards.

- 1. Number of maternity beds in the Institution (exclusive of isolation and labour beds).
 - (i) Normal complement before the emergency: 51.
 - (ii) Complement at 31st December, 1940: 56.
- 2. Number of beds, if any, included under item 2 which have been allocated to, and reserved for, expectant mothers in need of hospital treatment: 6.
- Number of maternity cases admitted during the year: 1,167.
- 3a. Number of women treated during the year in the beds shown against item 2: 110.
- 4. Average duration of stay of cases included against item 3: 12 days.
- 5. Number of cases delivered by-
 - (a) Midwives: 1,100.
 - (b) Doctors: 55.
- 6. Number of cases in which medical assistance was sought by a midwife in emergency: 329.
- 7. Number of cases notified as-
 - (a) Puerperal Fever: 1.
 - (b) Puerperal Pyrexia: 9.
- 8. Number of cases of Pemphigus Neonatorum: 13.
- 9. Number of infants not entirely breastfed while in the Institution: 40.
- 10. (a) Number of cases notified as ophthalmia neonatorum: 6.
 - (b) Result of treatment in each case: Sight Unimpaired 3, Transferred to Eye Hospital, Manchester, 3.
- 11. (a) Number of maternal deaths: 6.

Cause of death in each case :--

- 1 Concealed Ante-Partum Haemorrhage.
- 2 Eclampsia.
- 3 Puerperal Sepsis.

(3 of the above cases belong to other Authorities.)

- 12. (a) Number of infant deaths-
 - (i) stillborn: 59.
 - (ii) within ten days of birth: 48.
 - (b) Cause of death in each case, and results of post-mortem examina-

(i) Stillborn.		(ii) Deaths.	
Prematurity	25	Haematemesis	- 1
Foetal Defects	20	Prematurity	35
Complicated Labour	14	Atelectasis	2
		Cerebral Haemorrhage.	3
		Sclerema	2
		Broncho-Pneumonia	3
		Spina Befida	2

Sanitary Circumstances of the Area.

1. (i) Water.

The area supplied with water by the Stockport Undertaking covers 120 square miles, with an estimated population of 240,690.

The average daily consumption of water for this area during 1940 was 8,674,000 gallons.

Routine analysis of the water was carried out and the results were satisfactory.

(ii) Drainage and Sewerage.

I am indebted to the courtesy of Mr. W. F. Gardner, M.I.C.E., Borough Surveyor, for the following details of work done during the year:—

Number of back passages paved and sewered: 0.

Length of sewers laid: 1 fur. 66 yards.

Number of cellar areas closed and filled in for street improvements: 0.

Number of houses demolished for street improvements: 2.

Number of water-closets erected in connection with new houses and buildings: 143.

2. Rivers and Streams.

No change of importance to report.

3. (i) Closet Accommodation.

During 1940, 14 waste water closets were converted to W.Cs. Thirty-five additional W.Cs. were provided, as distinct from new houses provision.

The following table indicates the position in the Borough, as compared with the previous year.

	1939	1940
Water Closets	39942	 40135
Waste Water Closets	419	 405
Pail Closets	105	 104
Privy Middens		 _
Cesspools	3	 3

(ii) Public Cleansing.

No change.

At the end of 1940, there were the following sanitary appliances:-

Ash bins.						47149
Ashpits						

(iii) Sanitary Inspection of the Area.

I am indebted to Mr. F. Allsop, Chief Sanitary Inspector, who has supplied the material for this Section of the Report.

Sanitary Circumstances of the Area.

(i) Water.

The area supplied with water by the Stockput Coderating covers

The average daily consumption of water for this area during their was

Routing enalysis of the water was carried out and the results were

(ii) Draining and Sewerage.

I am indebted to the courtesy of Mr. W. P. Gardeer, M. I. C.E., Recordships when the start of th

Number of back passages paved and sewered : 0.

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Primites of water-closets erosted in connection with new houses and buildings 143.

Rivers and Strongers.

No change of importance to concil.

(i) Closel Accommodalled

Daring 1040. It waste water electes were converted to W.CK. Thirryfive additional W.Os. were provided, as strainer from new houses

The following table indicates the position in the Borough, as compared

(li) Public Cleaning.

NO CRANGO.

At the end of 1940, there were the following sanitary appliances :-

(iii) Sanitary Inspection of the Area.

I am indebted to Mr. F. Allop, Clast Sanivey Inspector, who has supplied the material for this Section of the Report.

District Sanitary Inspectors' Work.

Inspections Made and Nuisances Found :-	
Total Inspections made (all purposes)	23858
Total individual properties inspected (all purposes)	7680
Housing Inspections (under P.H.A.)	2642
Total individual properties inspected	958
Other Inspections (under P.H.A.)	7476
Courts and Yards	2150
Dry Ashpits and Dustbins	973 1494
Drainage	2844
Water Courses	28
Miscellaneous Inspections	7032
Inspections for Infectious Disease:—	
Total Inspections and Visits	593
Total houses visited	552
Houses disinfected	istricts
Schools, etc., disinfected	28
COMPLAINTS RECEIVED	1103
Nuisances Found	1438
Nuisances Abated (total)	1420
Water Closets cleansed (by Owners)	86
Water Closets cleansed (by Occupiers)	6
Water Closet Pedestals, etc., renewed or repaired	232
Water Supply Pipes or Cisterns to Water Closets repaired	408
Water Courses Cleansed	1
Dustbins renewed	243
' Houses Cleansed, Re-papered, or Lime-washed	24
Sink Waste Pipes Renewed or Repaired	63
Downspouts or Eaves Gutters Renewed or Repaired	340
House Drains Tested	275
House Drains and Drains to Water Closets Reconstructed or	
Repaired	356
Gully Traps Fixed	57
Soilpipes and Ventilating Shafts Erected	25
Yards, Courts or Passages Drained or Drains Repaired	169 160
Yards, Courts or Passages Paved or Repaired	4
Yards, Courts or Passages cleansed by Occupiers Animals Improperly Kept—Removed	5
Accumulations Removed	63
Miscellaneous Nuisances	415
Notices Served :-	
TIVITORO CANTARO	
Preliminary	909
Statutory	38
January 1st, 1940. Statutory Notices outstanding	16 27
December 31st, 1940. ,, ,,	21
NOTICES COMPLIED WITH :-	
Preliminary	815
Statutory	27

District Sanitary Inspectors' Work,

(iv) Shops Acts.

The administration of Sections 1 to 3 of the Shops Act, 1912, and the whole of the Shops Act, 1934, relating to the employment of Young Persons, Sanitation, and the Health and Comfort of Shop Assistants; also Sections 11, 12 and 13 of the Shops (Sunday Trading Restrictions) Act, 1936, governing the hours of employment of Shops Assistants and compensatory holidays for Sunday employment which necessitates the keeping of registers and inspection of such, is carried out by this Department.

The duties under Sections 4 to 12 of the Shops Act, 1912, relating to the early closing of shops are administered by the Watch Committee.

Summary of Work under the Shops Acts, 1912-1936.

For the year ended 31st December, 1940.

Notices Served:— Preliminary	Number of Shops on the Register		$\frac{3651}{3642}$
Preliminary	Preliminary	25 —	
Preliminary	Preliminary	44	
Renewals and Repairs to Sanitary Accommodation. 14 General Drainage and Repairs	Preliminary	$\frac{}{3}$	
Sanitary Accommodation	Renewals and Repairs to Sanitary Accommodation. General Drainage and Repairs Premises Cleansed Ash Bins Renewed	14 3 —	
Facilities for Meals	Sanitary Accommodation		

(v) Pharmacy and Poisons Act, 1933.

The listed sellers on the Register under the above Act is 149. During the year 399 inspections of these premises were made.

YOUNG PERSONS (EMPLOYMENT) ACT, 1938.

Part One of this Act regulates the hours of employment of persons under 18 years of age in certain occupations previously unregulated. During 1940, 36 inspections were made and 15 Notices of Option were exercised by Employers for the provisions of the Shops Act to apply.

Part Two governing the hours of persons under 16 years of age came into force in January, 1940,

(ly) Shops Acts.

The administration of Scetiums 1sts S of the Storps Act 1st2, and the whole of the Shops Act, 1531, related to the employment of Yearns Ferance Sanitation, and the Health and Comfort of Shop Andstania; also Sections in the Shops (Sanday Trading Kestrictional Act, 1535, governing the Jacks of employment of Shops Assistants and compensatory holbdays for Sanday employment which accessitates the longing of registers and precision of such is carried out by this Lagurtment.

The duties under Sections 4 to 12 of the Stope Act, 1912, relating to the early closing of shops are administrated by the Watch Commission.

Summary of Work under the Shops Acts, 1912-1936.

	Preliminary Statefory

Pharmacy and Polsons Act, 1953.

The listed sellers on the Cogister under the above Asy is 140. During the year 100 inspections of these premises were made.

YOUNG PERSONS (EMPLOYMENT) AET, 1930.

Part One of this Act regulation to employment of persons under 18 years of age in sectain occupations previously anyonaled. During 1940, 34 inspections when made and 15 Norders of Option were exercised by Employers for the provisions of the Shupe Aut to apply.

Part Two governing the hours of persons under 16 years of age came are force in January, 1940,

(vi) Smoke Abatement.

As efficient a watch as possible, with the staff available, has been kept on factory smoke during the year, as is shown by the following summary:—

No. of instances where warnings have been necessary...... 3

(vii) Swimming Baths and Pools.

Samples of water from the public swimming baths in the Borough have been taken during the year, and have proved satisfactory.

(viii) Eradication of Bed Bugs.

During the year 19 Corporation houses were found to be infested with bugs. Of this number, none were fumigated with Hydrogen Cyanide. The above 19 were fumigated with "Thermatox" and Insecticide.

In the case of rehousing under the Slum Clearance and Overcrowding Schemes, the furniture and bedding from 57 houses was disinfested.

In the case of privately owned houses, 43 cases of bug infestation were investigated, and it is known that 21 of the houses were fumigated by Hydrogen Cyanide, and the remaining 22 treated by "Zaldecide" or other insecticide.

(ix.) Premises and Occupations which can be Controlled by Byelaws or Regulations.

COMMON LODGING HOUSES. There are three Common Lodging Houses in the Borough, to which 28 visits were paid during the year.

BAKEHOUSES. There are 145 bakehouses, (three of which are underground), to which 122 visits were made in the course of the year.

OFFENSIVE TRADES. There are in the Borough 20 premises in which one or other of the offensive trades is carried on, and 42 visits were made to these during the year.

FAIRS AND WAKES AND TRAVELLING VANS. In connection with fairs and vans, 32 caravans used as dwelling houses were inspected.

(x.) Rats and Mice (Destruction) Act, 1919.

242 visits of inspection were made under the above Act, advice and assistance was given to the persons concerned as to the safest means of destruction in the various cases. It is known that some hundreds of rats were destroyed.

(xi) Rag Flocks Acts, 1911 and 1928.

No visits were made to works in order to ascertain that no infringement of the provisions relating to rag flock was taking place.

4. Schools.

(a) Sanitation.

Progress has been made in improving the general sanitation of the Schools.

(b) Infectious Disease.

In several instances school outbreaks of infectious disease came to the notice of the Health Department, and required investigation.

Housing.

New Houses.

I give here particulars of the houses built, or in course of building at the end of the year:—

No. of Houses erected during the year ended December, 1940, by private enterprise	75
No. of Houses in course of erection by private enterprise, 31st December, 1940	20
No. of Houses erected by the Corporation during the year ended December, 1940	Nil.
No. of Houses in course of erection by the Corporation, 31st December, 1940	Nil.

Number of houses built by the Corporation and Private Enterprise during the last few years.

NUMBER OF HOUSES COMPLETED.

YEAR.		By Private Enterprise.	B	(Corporatio	n.	Total.
1920 1921	T Fave	77		147		224
1922		125		_		125
1923		176				176
1924	State Lan	241		0 -		241
1925		405		in the last		405
1926		335		-		335
1927		330		20		350
1928	1000	333		54		387
1929		294 *		128		422
1930	Market 1	233		174		407
1931	littless's	468		332		800
1932	Barre .	471		106		577
1933	35	670		514		1184
1934	Heat	1514		51		1565
1935	-	1255		270		1525
1936		1443		110		1553
1937		1392		140		1532
1938		1088		162		1250
1939		875		. 144		1019
1940		75				75
	Totals	11800		2352		14152

Housing

Number of houses built by the Corporation and Private Enterprise during be last few years.

NUMBER OF HOUSES COMPLETED

TYPES OF HOUSES BUILT BY THE LOCAL AUTHORITY

designs of Brackle the year.	g-him					Flats.		
Site.	A5	A4	<i>B</i> 3	A3	A2	A2	A1	<i>m</i>
Aria.	Non- Parlour 5 Bed- rooms.	Non- Parlour 4 Bed- rooms.	Parlour 3 Bed- rooms.	Non- Parlour 3 Bed- rooms.	Non- Parlour 2 Bed- rooms.	Non- Parlour 2 Bed- rooms.	Non Parlour 1 Bed- room.	Total.
Dial House Cheadle Heath	91-10	eg Tie	101	-			-	101
(No. 1)	-		3	16	-	-	_	19
Edgeley		_	24	3	-	-	-	27
(No. 2)	-	-			20		-	20
Didsbury Road		-		122	76	40		238
Criterion Street	_	_	-	118	194		-	118
Reddish Road Bates Ley (Garners	-	-	-	174	-	40	-	214
Lane)	-	-		600		80		680
Lancashire Hill		-		64			-	64
School Street	-	5		26	-	_	-	31
Jowett Street Stockport Road		7	_	13		_		20
Site		58	-	176	-	-	36	270
Adswood Hall		41		131	-	-	-	172
Huntsman Brow	-	17		47	-			64
Woodhall Road	-			24		-	96	120
Walnut Tree Farm	9	38		138	9		-	194
MOV. of Males	9	166	128	1652	105	160	132	2352

Ward Distribution of New Houses.

Number of houses erected in the various Wards of the Borough during the year ended 31st December, 1940:—

Ward.	Private Enterprise.	Corporation.	Total.
PortwoodNo. 1			
St. Mary's, 2	4		. 4
Vernon, 3	1 1.		. 1
Hempshaw Lane, 4	_		
St. Thomas's, 5			
Cale Green, 6			
Heaviley, 7	17		. 17
Davenport, 8			. –
Shaw Heath, 9	4		. 4
Edgeley, 10	-		
Hollywood, 11	-		
Heaton Lane, 12	-		
Heaton Norris South ,, 13	11		. 11
Heaton Norris North ,, 14	6		6
Old Road, 15			. –
Lancashire Hill, 16	- 1		
Reddish South, 17	16		16
Reddish North, 18	16		16
Total	75		75
	-	-	-

Ward Distribution of New Houses.

Number of houses steered in the various Wards of the Eurough during he year cuded 31es December, 1940 -

Inspection of Dwelling-houses during	SA	NITAR		-	RICT	-	Hous	ing	
the year.	1	2	3	4	5	6	Inspec	tors 2	Total
1 (a) Total number of dwelling-houses									
inspected for housing defects									1
(under Public Health or Housing					8 8		5	~	Britan
Acts)	161	65	86	311	230	143	787		1783
(b) Number of Inspections made for								324	
the purpose	412	189	155	985	428	371	3546		6086
cluded under sub-head (1) above	371								
which were inspected and									
recorded under the Housing									1911
Consolidation Regulations, 1925	10								18 6
and 1932)	6	8	54	190	18		697		912
(b) Number of Inspections made	0	0	04	123	10		031		912
for the purpose	40	17	97	272	37		3456		3919
(3) Number of dwelling-houses found					0.		0100		0010
to be in a state so dangerous or									
injurious to health as to be unfit									
for human habitation							31		31
(4) Number of dwelling-houses (ex-									
clusive of those referred to under									130
the preceding sub-head) found		33							A HOUSE
not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation									
Remedy of defects during the year		8	44	10	18		316		396
without Service of Formal	- ok							100	
Notices.	113							Bar C	
Number of defective dwelling-									
houses rendered fit in conse-	DEED		199	19.5					
quence of informal action by the								7500	
Local Authority or their Officers	18	6	21	5	22		280		352
Action under Statutory Powers							Blan	Tiete	la constitución de la constituci
during the year.			30	1					
A. Proceeding under Sections 9, 10									la hour
& 16 of the Housing Act, 1936.				1			The second		
(1) Number of dwelling-houses in				13					
respect of which notices were served requiring repairs	PA ING		8,4	la la					
(2) Number of dwelling-houses which					2				2
were rendered fit after service of									
formal notices :-		1007 5	The contract of	1			1		
(a) By Owner	17			1	2				20
(b) By Loc 1 Authority in default					-	1.			20
of Owners									
 Proceedings under Public Health Acts. 									
(1) Number of dwelling-houses in								-	1
respect of which notices were					100			Tick-	Pag 1
served requiring defects to be	-			1		7.			18 50
remedied	6	7	13	3	2	7	51		89

Control of the Control of the Party of the P	1198	3.80	I	DIST	RIC	rs			
thering the year 41 manufes of mile	SANITARY INSPECTORS Housing Inspectors							ectors	<i>m</i>
programmer to the state of the state of the state of the	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	Total
(2) Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied						1	12		
after service of formal notices		10	9	3	1	4			27(a)
(a) By Owners				:.					
(b) By Local Authority in default	1200					200			
of Owners									
C. Proceedings under Sections 11, & 13 of the Housing Act, 1936.									
(1) Number of dwelling-houses in									
respect of which Demolition	153			7.0					1
Orders were made									
(2) Number of dwelling-houses demol-	URP								
ished in pursuance of Demolition						501			
Orders									
D. Proceedings under Section 12 of the Housing Act, 1936.									
(1) Number of separate tenements or	19		134			1 000	1		
underground rooms in respect		The second							1310
of which Closing Orders were		1							
made									
(2) Number of separate tenements or		1						1990	The Y
underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were									
determined, the tenement or									
room having been rendered fit.	1			1					1
- Toom morning over rendered not							,		

Inspection and Supervision of Food.

(a) MILK SUPPLY.

(i) Milk and Dairies Order, 1926.

There are 32 cowsheds and 91 dairies and milkshops in the Borough. In addition, 123 persons deliver milk in Stockport.

During the year 210 visits of inspection have been made to these premises, and as a result many alterations and repairs have been effected.

(ii) Milk (Special Designations) Order, 1936 and 1938.

During the year 91 samples of milk have been procured and tested as follows:—

	al No. Samples	Sati	No.	Unso	No.
Methylene Blue Reduction Test	4		3		1
Methylene Blue Reduction and Bacillus Coli Test Bacterial Count and Bacillus Coli	39		21		18
Test	5		3		2
	48		27		21
Sediment Test	55		45		10

Inspection and Supervision of Food.

(a) MILK SUPPLY.

(i) Milk and Dairies Order, 1929

There are 32 cowhede and 91 datrice and milkelops in the Berough. In addition, 123 persons deliver milk in Stockport.

During the year 210 visits of inspection have been made to these premises, and as a visual many alterations and repairs have been effected.

(b) Milk (Special Designations) Order, 1936 and 1938.

During the year 91 samples of milk have been procured and tomed a

(iii) Milk and Dairies (Consolidation) Act, 1915.

During the year 41 samples of milk were taken and examined for Tuberculosis infection, of which 38 proved negative and 3 proved positive. The percentage of positive results was, therefore, 7.317 as against 12.205 per cent last year.

(b) MEAT AND OTHER FOODS.

During the year 1,783 visits of inspection to slaughter-houses were made, as compared with 2,784 during the previous year.

The following is a summary of the unsound meat and other foods dealt with, and subsequently destroyed:—

CARCASES INSPECTED AND CONDEMNED.

	Cattle excluding Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs
Number Killed	6879	3246	4742	69373	247
Number Inspected	6879	3246	4742	69373	247
All Diseases except Tuberculosis.					
Whole Carcases Condemned	1	16	62	81	8
Carcases of which some part or organ was Condemned	451	529	28	668	12
Percentage of the number Inspected affected with Disease other than Tuberculosis	6.57	6.79	1.90	1.08	8.09
Tuberculosis only.		and all	de significant		-
Whole Carcases Condemned	9	65	· 14	-	-
Carcases of which some part or organ was Condemned	542	1733	6	-	23
Percentage of the number Inspected affected with Tuberculosis	8.01	55.39	0.42	_	9.31

902 tins of meat, fish and fruit, etc. unsound. 10 frozen salmon. 157 lbs. of bacon. 2 boxes of sausages. 6 chickens.

The unsound meat is sent to the Knacker's Yard, where it is rendered down for chicken meal, fertiliser, étc.

Milk and Dairies (Consolidation) Act 1976.

During the year 41 eacaptes of milk were taken and exercional for Taken and annual inferior. The calculate inferior, of which 38 proved negative and 2 proved negative. The percentage of positive results was, therefore, 7.317 to exercise 12 mes per test year.

BEGGT STATE OTHER FORDER

During the year 1,783 visits of inspection to standbur-hodoes were made,

shot short water has teen beneate out to grammus a si paiwolled edT

CARCASIS INSPECTED AND CONDUCTORED

por time of meant, find and fruit, etc. uncommit. 19 from a minor. 1871b.

The unseemed mean is sent to the Knacher's Yard, whereat is combract Mown.

(c) ADULTERATION.

The following tables show the percentage of adulteration compared with previous years:—

Year.	T	otal Samples analysed.	dulterated	<i>l</i> .	Percentage adulteration.
1922		361	 26		7.2
1923		326	 12		3.68
1924	2000	360	 19		5.28
1925		360	 17		4.72
1926		361	 11		3.05
1927		360	 9		2.5
1928		360	 16		4.4
1929		239	 7		2.93
1930		338	 2		0.59
1931		344	 4	MO	1.16
1932		326	 10		3.067
1933		347	15		4.32
1934		385	25	180.	6.49
1935		400	21		5.25
1936		417	 15		3.59
1937-		416	 4		0.96
1938		403	 9		2.23
1939		405	 7		1.73
1940		403	 23		5.7

Analysis of milk samples (included in the above table) compared with previous years :-

Year.	T	otal Samples analysed.	A	dulterated	Percentage adulteration.
1923		187		7	 3.74
1924		243		13	 5.35
1925		211		10	 4.74
1926		226		8	 3.54
1927	T	225		7	 3.11
1928		276		13	 4.7
1929		212		6	 2.83
1930		228		1	 0.44
1931		228		2	 0.87
1932		234		5	 . 2.14
1933		116		3	 2.59
1934		136		8	 5.88
1935		88		7	 7.95
1936		34		3	 8.82
1937		61		3	 4.92
1938		78		7	 9.1
1939		94		3	 3.2
1940		91		12	 13,18

D ADULTERATION

The following tables show the percentage of adulteration compared wit

		001	

Analysis of mile samples (moladed in the above table) compared with

(d) NUTRITION.

The five Empire Marketing Board frames, which became the property of the Corporation in 1934, have been used for posters illustrating various health matters, including nutrition. The classes in Mothercraft and Hygiene in the schools have been continued.

(e) SHELL FISH (Molluscan).

There are no Shell Fish beds in the Borough.

(f) FERTILISING AND FEEDING STUFFS ACT.

One sample was taken under the above Act, which proved genuine.

Legal Proceedings during the Year, 1940.

OFFENCE.	RESULT.	FINE.
Food & Drugs Act, 1938. MILK. 12% added water 13% ,, ,,	Convicted.	£4 and Analyst's fees.
MILK. 7% added water 7% ,, ,,	Convicted.	£10 and Analyst's fees.

ICE CREAM VENDORS.

During the year 17 visits of inspections were made, and it was not found necessary to serve any notices as to cleansing of premises, etc.

Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious and other Diseases.

The total number of cases of infectious disease, including Tuberculosis, notified during 1940 was 3056, as compared with 706 in 1939, and 1142 in 1938. The large increase is accounted for by cases of Measles (2039) and Whooping Cough (104), which were compulsorily notifiable throughout the whole of the year under Regulations dated October, 1939.

Notifiable Infectious Disease.

Smallpox.

No case occurred.

Public Vaccination.

The Public Vaccinators for the Borough are as shown for 1938.

HUTRITION,

The five Empire Marketing Board frames, which became the property of the Corporation of 1934, have been reed for posters disappaint various stable mattern, including nativition. The classes in Memoryalit and Explane is the schools baye been continued.

a) SHELL FISH (Mollustan).

There are no Shell fish beds in the Berough

D FERTILISING AND FEEDING STREET ACT.

One cample was taken under the above Act, which proved gonness.

Legal Proceedings during the Vest, 1940

PERSONAL PROPERTY AND

Daniel the year 17 victor of suspections were made visit via and fraunchies, or over any followed as to elements of promises, etc.,

Prevalence of, and Control over, Infectious and other Diseases,

distinct during 1940 was 2056, as companied with the in 1931, and 1132 and 1132 and 1132 and 1133 and 1133 and 1133 and 1133 and 1133 and 1133 and 1000ph (104), which were compulated to by mass of blanches (104), which were compulated a series untiliable through one to the power mader. He relations dated the control of the power mader. He relations dated the control of the power mader. He relations dated the control of the power mader. He relations dated the control of the power mader. He relations dated the control of the power mader. He relations dated the control of the power mader is a series of the power mader. He relations dated the control of the power mader is a series of the power mader. He relations dated the control of the power mader is a series of the power mader. He relations dated the control of the power mader is a series of the power mader is a series of the power mader. He relations dated the power mader is a series of the power mader is a series of the power mader. He relations dated the power mader is a series of the p

Noutiable Infectious Disease.

ROUNES

pourson seed out

abile Versinglion.

Les Public Vaccinators for the Borrugh are as shown for 1928

owing the Numbers of Persons successfully vaccinated and re-vaccinated at the cost of the Medical Officers of the Poor Law Institutions and the Public Vaccinators during the

	Number of Successful Re-vaccinations. i.e., successful vaccinations of	persons who had been successfully vaccinated at some previous time.		:
	ssful ons of	Total.	3 156 265	424
ber, 1940.	Numbers of Successful Primary Vaccinations of Persons :—	One year and upwards.	eo : 4 es	6
h Septem	Numbe Primary P	Under one year of age.	152	415
Year ended 30th September, 1940.	v of the Madical	Name of the memory Officer or Public Vaccinator.	Dr. E. C. Dutton Dr. E. C. Dutton Dr. R. M. Wilson	Totals
rates by the Medical Officers of Year ended 30th September, 1940.		Name of the Poor Law Institution or Vaccination District.	Shaw Heath Institution and Cottage Homes Stepping Hill Hospital No. 1 District \(\) No. 3 District \(\) No. 2 District.	

VACCINATION OFFICERS:

Stockport First District ... S.R. Stockport Second District ... W. C Stockport Third District ... J. T.

S. R. Broome,
W. C. Tunstall,
J. T. Lomas,

Funstall, \$85, St.

85, St. Petersgate, Stockport.

Roturn respecting the Vaccination of Children whose births were registered from 1st January to 31st December, 1939, inclusive. The work undertaken by the Vaccination Officers is summarised in the following table :-

Number of Statutory Declarations of Conscien- tious Objection	received by the Vaccina- tion Officer irrespective	of birth of the children to which they relate, during the Calendar Year 1940.	13	625	260	321	1208
Total number of Certificates and copies	of Successful Primary Vaccination of Children	received during the Calendar Year 1940.	12	305	212	285	802
Number of these Births remaining on 31st January, 1941, neither duly entered in the	Register " (columns 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 of this Return)	ily accounted for in the "Report Book" (columns 8, 9 and 10 of this Return)	=	2	1	72	78
amuary. ed un- the egister" shown ook") of	Rem'val to places unt'nown or which cannot	be reached, & Cases not hav- ing been found.	10	16	9	20	27
Number of these Births which on 31st January. 1941, remained unentered in the "Vaccination Register" on account (as shown by "Report Book") of	Rem'val to Districts the Vaccina-	tion Officers of which have been duly apprised	6	85	6	13	104
Numbe which c 1941. en "Vaccin on acc	Post	pone- ment by Medical Certi- ficate,	00	9	9	67	14
ered by I., II., I. Regis-	Col V.	Died Unvac- chated.	1	66	23	22	144
Number of these Births duly entered by 31st January, 1941, in Columns I., II., IV. and V. of the "Vaccination Register" (Birth List Sheets), viz.:	Col. IV. No. in respect of whom Statutory	Declara- tions of Conscien- tions Objection have been received.	9	652	276	324	1252
se Birth 1941, ir the "V h List."	Col. II.	Had Small- Pox.	0	1:			:
r of thes nuary, I V. of " (Birt	75	Insus- ceptible of Vac- cination.	+	1	61	63	5
Number 31st Ja IV. and	Col L.	Success- fully Vaccin- ated.	3	297	129	173	599
Number of Births returned	"Birth List Sheets" as regis-	from 1st Jan., to 31st Dec., 1939	2	1158	452	613	2223
	Districts.		Complete Not alternate	1. STOCKPORT (FIRST)	2. " (SECOND)	3. " (Тнівр)	Total

		E words to vocionist the contract that the contr	
		Appendent of the second of the	

NOTIFIABLE INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 1940. SUMMARY.

1	ab'wqu 26 38		4
	j.,-gt		+
	36-45		61
ds.	50-35		-
periods.	16-20		60
age I	10-12		4
at a	01-3		14
	₫-₱		
Deaths	4-8		60
1	E-2		-
	2-1		-
	1-		-
.\$1	Total Deatl		38
	Cases treated Sanatoria, e	::-::4::=-:::::::::	20
	Cases admittee		638
	.ab'wqu & 88		17
	29-GF		99
	32-42		46
	26-35	54 6 . 0	128
rs.	12-50	.4.8	123
Years.	10-12	66 39 39 2	274 221 123 128
ses	01-9	178 178 6 6 6 7 7 8 9 9 10 10	1274
At Age	9-₽		319
A	1-8		304
	5-3	1 11 23 24 25 17 1 11 23 24 25 17 1 1 23 24 25 17 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	64 187 307 304 319 12
	7-1		187
1	.1-		1
	Total cases.	129 516 516 12 26 15 15 104 104 82 82 83	3056
	DISEASE.	Smallpox Scarlet Fever Diphtheria Enteric Fever Puerperal Fever Erysipelas Abortus Fever Acute Primary Pneumonia Malaria Dysentery Ophthalmia Neonatorum Encephalitis Lethargica Acute Polio-Encephalitis Gerebro-spinal Meningitis Measles Whooping Cough Tuberculosis—Pulmonary Other Forms	Total

MOTIFIABLE HIFEGUIDUS DISEASES, 1940. SUMMAR

Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. Total
Aug.
July
June
May
Apr.
Mar.
Feb.
Jan.
DISEASE.

Measles and Whooping Cough.

2039 cases of Measles and 104 of Whooping Cough were notified during the year. Three deaths from Measles, and one from Whooping Cough occurred during the year.

Cancer.

During the year 264 deaths from Cancer were recorded—127 males and 137 females.

Welfare of the Blind.

The arrangements are similar to previous years; there were 212 registered blind persons in the Borough at the 31st of March, 1941—103 males and 109 females.

Prevention of Diphtheria.

The following tabular statement shows the number of children schick tested and immunised during 1940:—

	Number of Anter Schick	ior	Number of Children Immunised.	Number of Post Schick	
	Negative.	Positive.	-1mmanisea.	Negative.	Positive
Isolation Hospital Welfare Centres	9	22	32 764	31 449	1 4
Offerton Industrial School		-	-	-	_
School Clinie			759	261	7
General Practitioners	-		57	14	_
Totals	, 9	22	1612	755	12

ISOLATION HOSPITAL.

There has been no change in the accommodation at the Isolation Hospital, Cherry Tree Lane. The arrangements by which the children who were normally received at Ladywell Sanatorium, Salford, as patients, were admitted to this hospital from the outbreak of the war, continued in 1940, into early March. 107 patients from these areas were admitted in the early months of the year.

On the 22nd of July, 1940, evacuees from Guernsey were received in Stockport. At that time, and in the weeks following, 46 of these were admitted with such complaints as tonsillitis, chicken-pox and German

measles.

Arrangements were made in 1940, for the admission of all cases of puerperal pyrexia and puerperal fever from the Maternity Block, Stepping Hill and from the "district."

These factors contributed to the high number of admissions in 1940, which was 896. No details of diseases can be given, owing to efforts to curtail this report, but the variety and scope of the work undertaken at the Isolation Hospital may be seen from the tabular statement given below.

2022 cases of Messics and 104 of Whooping Cough were notified during the year. Three deaths from Messics, and one from Whooping Cough nocured during the year.

Sancery

During the year 102 deaths from Conces were receded - 127 makes and

Wellare of the Blind.

the arrangements are similar to previous years; then over 212 coletered blind persons in the Bornogh at the 31st of Starch, 1611—163 reales

fewardion of Digitherin,

The following tabular statement shows the remains of childrens school and

ISOLATION HOSPITAL

There has been no change in the second and at the children who are included to the same than the continued to the second from the cuttered to this bosqual from the cuttered of the war, continued to this bosqual from the cuttered of the war, continued in 1940, and the same areas were admitted or the same areas were admitted or the

According to a second of the second second second second of the second s

These increase accutationed to the legs number of administrate in testal with was sufficient in the sum of the

ISOLATION HOSPITAL.

	In Hospital January, 19	In Hospital January, 1940	Admitted.	tted.	Reco	vered an	Recovered and Discharged.	.ged.	Died.	d.	31st De	31st Dec., 1940.
NAME OF DISEASE.	Stock- port Patients	Patients from other Areas.	Stock- port Patients	Patients from other Areas	Stock. port Patients	Average Length of Stay Days	Patients from other Areas	Average Length of Stay Days	Stock- port Patients	Patients from other Areas	Stock- port Patients	Patients from other Areas
		40	90	10	t	90	90	27.4			7	
Scarlet Fever	36	25	526	8 24	454	26	101	42.5	26	.1-	85.	::
Erysipelas	-		10	:	10	13			-			
Typhoid Fever			3		00	53	:	:		:	:	
Paratyphoid B			-			35	:		:-	:	:	
Meningitis	:	:	19	:	100	20		:	1	:		7
Whooping Cough	:		000	:	000	200	:	:	:	:	: 10	
Measies			13	:	130	13		: :		: :	. :	: :
Chicken Pox.	: :		27	: :	24	15	: :	: :	:	:	3	:
	-		3	:	4	16	:	:		:	:	:
Puerperal Pyrexia			2		1	00	:	:	1	:		:
Broncho-Pneumonia	:	:	9		9	00	:	:	:	:		
Dysentery			-		- 0	50	:		:	:	:	:
Tonsillitis	:		90		00	0 1	:	:	:	:		:
Pharyngitis			21 0	:	79.0	- 11	:	:	:-	:		:
Femphigus	:		2 10	:	0 10	10		: :		: :	: :	: :
Scabies	: :	: :	17	: :	17	13		:		:	:	:
Scarletinal Nephritis	:		1	:	1	99	:		:	:	:	:
Otorrhoea			1		1	58			:	:		:
Streptococcal Infection		:	1		-	75		:	:	:		:
Observation			01	:	27	9		:				
Healthy Baby			1		1.	13		:	:			:
Convulsions	:		1	:	7	+			::	:	:	:
Tomars	43	40	789	107	708		140	:	30	7	94	:

Tuberculosis.

Return showing the work of the Dispensary.

	Pu	LMON	NARY	. item	Non	-PUL	MON	ARY		Тот			
DIAGNOSIS.	Adu	lts.	Chil	dren	Adu	lts.	Chil	dren	Adu	lts.	Chile	dren	Grand Total
	Μ.	F.	М.	F.	Μ.	F.	Μ.	F.	М.	F.	М.	F.	
New Cases examined during the year (excluding contacts):— Definitely tuberculous Diagno is not completed Non-tuberculous	49	34	1 	::	11	4	12	6	60 3 114	38 1 61	13	6	117 4 215
Contacts examined during the year:— Definitely tuberculous Diagnosis not completed Non-tuberculous			::	::		.:		::	18	42	20	33	113
Cases written off the Dispensary Register as:— Recovered	1	2			2	3	7	4	3	5	7	4	19
reviously diagnosed and entered on the Dis- ensary Register as uberculous)			1 100	-					74	83	98	92	347
-Number of Cases on Dispensary Register on December 31st :— Definitely tuberculous. Diagnosis not complete	. 214	208			48	50	81	67	262	258	107	92	719
Number of cases Number of cases discharge und Number of cases assistance und Cases written off Number of atter Number of Insurpression December Number of cons (a) Personal.	der H der t der t duri danc red I	lead asferr he se ng th es at Perso ons	3 in ed to heme ye the ns u	prevo other, and ar as Dispuder medi	ious er au l case Dea ensau Dom	years reas, os "] d (all y (ir icilia	case lost s l cau nelud ry T	s not sight ses). ing (reatr	desi of ". Conta	cts).	he 3	lst	741 19 24 100 2236 40
(b) Other 8. Number of visit consultations	s by	Tube	ercule	osis (Office	rs to	hon	hon	includ	ling r Dis	perso	na ary	342 2029
9. Number of visite purposes			-								work		

Tuberculosis.

Roturn showing the work of the Dispossory.

PUBLIC HEALTH (TUBERCULOSIS) REGULATIONS, 1930.

Part 1. Summary of Notifications during the period from the 1st January, 1940, the 31st December, 1940, in the County Borough of Stockport.

Eligasions ba	N.	0 01	Dutan	-	rmal		10.		0208		N.		
Age Periods.		0. 01	Prim	ary A	olific	ation	s of n	iew co	ises o	f tube	rculo	sis.	
Daring 19	0-	1-	5	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	Total all ages	Notifi cation
Pulmonary Males ,, Females. Non-Pulmonary	i		1		6 10	5 6	9 7	8 5	11	9	1	50 32	57 33
Males., Females.	i	2 2	7 3	3 3	3 3	3	1	3 1	1	1	i	24 15	25 15

Part II.-Supplemental Return.

New cases of Tuberculosis coming to the knowledge of the Medical Officer or Health during the above-mentioned period, otherwise than by formal notification.

Age Periods.	0-	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	Total
Pulmonary Males Females Non-pulmonary Males. Females.		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1 1 1	··· ··	2 1	2 1	5 4 1	2 2 	4 1 1	3 5 2	2 1 	19 16 6 5

The source or sources from which information as to the above-mentioned cases was obtained is stated below :-

Source of Information.	Numbe	r of Cases.
	Pulmonary	Non-pulmonary
Deaths Return— from local Registrars transferable deaths from Registrar-General Posthumous notifications "Transfers" from other areas (other than transferable	11 2 5	5 - 3
Other Sources if any (specify)	15	3

Part III .- Notification Register.

Number of cases of Tuberculosis remaining at the 31st Decem-	I	ulmonary		No	n-pulmon	ary	_
ber. 1939, on the Register of Notifications kept by the	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Tota Cases
Medical Officer of Health	452	403	855	282	270	552	1407
Number of cases removed from the Register during the year by reason inter alia of :—		n tot by	dia.				1 N 1
1: Withdrawal of notification. 2. Recovery from the disease. 3. Deaths (All Causes) 4. Otherwise (Outward Trans.)	1 67 7	1 30 8	2 106 15	7 5	 8 4 2	15 9 3	17 115 18

Treatment of Tuberculosis.

The Tuberculosis Dispensary.

Sessions have been held each Tuesday, Wednesday, and Friday afternoon, and Wednesday evening. Children have been seen at a separate clinic on Thursday morning.

During 1940, 466 persons were examined for the first time. Of these :-

51 had been previously notified.

302 were sent for diagnosis. 113 were seen as Contacts.

Amongst the cases sent for diagnosis or treatment, the following conditions were found:—

'uberculosis of 'uberculosis of	Gla	inc	ls	al	nd	1	Al	bo	lo	,	ie.	n	. (0	h	e	ò	r	75	LTI	9	1 2
Bronchitis, etc																						
Heart Disease																						
Inresolved Pn																						
Asthma																						
Bronchiectasis.																						
Cancer of Lung																						
No Disease																						19

Contacts.

The attendance of contacts has not been very satisfactory. 113 attended in 1940. All contacts are asked to attend for examination to eusure that they have not contracted the disease from the patient, or what is equally important, been the source of the infection themselves. A large number refuse, giving no reason. They do not appreciate the value of an examination to the community and themselves.

Home Visits.

Where a case of Tuberculosis requiring supervision is not able to attend the Dispensary, he is seen at home. During 1940, 37 such visits were paid, 7 of which were in consultation with the patients' own Doctor.

The Health Visitors paid 2,090 visits to tubercular patients' homes. These are to ensure the families' well-being, and are much appreciated.

Re-housing of Tuberculous Families.

During the year, 12 families of tuberculous patients, who were living under unsatisfactory conditions, were re-housed by the Corporation.

Milk was supplied to 19 new cases. The number of persons supplied

with milk during the year has been 41.

The total number of families receiving rent assistance at the end of the year was two.

Bacteriological Examination of Sputa.

These are received from General Practitioners, Stepping Hill Hospital, and the Dispensary. They are examined at the Dispensary.

Total number received: 604; Positive: 138; Negative: 466.

X-Ray Examinations.

These have been carried out at Stepping Hill Hospital by the Radiologist. A fee of 10/6d, is paid for each case.

This year 287 films were taken; in 1939 the number was 279.

Orthopaedic Treatment.

Cases of crippling, due to Tuberculosis, are treated at the Stockport Infirmary. These are seen by Mr. E. S. Brentnall, Hon. Orthopaedic Surgeon. We are greatly indebted to him for the skilful treatment of these cases.

The following is a summary of the work done during 1940 :-

- 31 Cases treated.
- 113 Out-patient attendances made.
- 14 X-Ray examinations.
- 347 Attendances for Ultra-Violet Light Treatment.
- 172 In-Patient days.
- 103 Attendances for Massage.

Valuable financial assistance has been given by the Trustees of the late Miss Maria Leigh in defraying the whole or part of the cost of surgical appliances in necessitous cases.

The Stockport Infirmary kindly deal with any tubercular cases requiring surgical treatment and this help is much appreciated.

Ultra Violet Light Treatment.

The arrangements made for treatment by Ultra Violet Light, at the Stockport Infirmary, have been continued.

Dental Treatment.

Financial assistance has been given for dental treatment of patients when recommended by the Tuberculosis Officer. During the year 1 patient was assisted at a total cost of £2 15s. 0d.

No routine dental inspection and treatment is provided at Stepping Hill Hospital. This is a handicap to the patients' progress, as dental sepsis is present in a high proportion of admissions. Treatment has always been provided when urgent.

The arrangements, whereby Stockport patients at Westmorland Sanatorium receive dental treatment, have been continued.

Institutional Treatment.

Accommodation for the treatment of cases of Pulmonary Tuberculosis is provided as follows:—

	Males.	Females.
Stepping Hill Hospital	32	 20
Westmorland Sanatorium	3	 7
Cheshire Joint Sanatorium	8	 8

The beds out of Stockport have been filled throughout the year.
Orthopaedic cases are accommodated as follows, and the numbers remaining on 31st December, were:—

Sir Robert Jones & Agnes Hunt Orthopaedic Hospital	5
Liverpool Open-Air Hospital	5
Ethel Hedley Orthopaedic Hospital	1
Crippled Children's Hospital, Marple	12

The demand for children's beds has been satisfied without undue waiting.

There has been some delay in obtaining admission for adult cases.

Venereal Diseases.

TABLE OF INSTITUTIONAL TREATMENT AT VARIOUS TREATMENT CENTRES.

	ANTARY MARETALI	Borough Dispensary Stockport.	Stockport Patients Treated at other Centres.
		Number.	Number.
(1)	Number of persons dealt with during the year at or in connection with the Out-Patient Clinic for the first time and found to be suffering from:—		
	Syphilis	27	*
	Soft Chancre	_	*
	Gonorrhoea	78	*
	Conditions other than Venereal	56	*
No.	Conditions undiagonosed at 31st December	7	*
	Total	168 _	*Not available.
(2)	OUT-PATIENT CLINIC: Attendances	4496	774
(3)	IN-PATIENT TREATMENT:		
	Number of days		87
(4)	Arsenobenzene Compounds (Doses)	414	83
in it	BISMUTH (Doses)	1117	_
(5)	EXAMINATION OF PATHOLOGICAL MATERIAL:		
	For detection of Spirochetes		
	" Gonococci	151	34
	" Wassermann Reaction	*580	55

^{*}Including 329 specimens sent in by Private Practitioners and Institutions, and 157 specimens from patients of other Authorities.

Venereal Diseases,

PARLE OF ISSURPTIONAL TREATMENT AV VARGOUS TREATMENT CRATEGO

^{*}Incinding 320 specimens sept in by Private Practitioners and Institutions, and 157 specimens from patients of other Authorities.

Maternity and Child Welfare.

INFANT MORTALITY.

1940. Nett Deaths from stated causes at various Ages under 1 Year of Age.

Cause of Death	Under 1 week.	1.2 weeks.	2.3 weeks.	3-4 weeks.	Total under 4 weeks.	4 weeks and under 8 months	3 months and under 6 months	6 months and under 9 months.	9 mouths and under 12 months	Total Deaths under 1 year.
All causes	45	13	6	4	68	14	19	7	9	117
Measles Tuberculosis of the nervous System Miliary Tuberculosis Cerebral Hæmorrhage Diseases of the Heart Bronchitis All Forms Pneumonia Influenza Diseases of the Stomach Diarrhoea and Enteritis Congenital Malformations Congenital Debility Premature Birth Injury at Birth Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy Accidental Suffocation Diseases of the Nervous System	2 1 4 1 29 3		 2 2 	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2 1 2 1 8 3 39 3	1 4 2 3 2 1 1	1 1 3 1 4 2 2 1 1 1	1 2		1 2 2 2 3 3 17 1 4 4 13 5 41 3 11 1

Maternicy and Child Welfare.

STEAMT MORTALITY.

1949. Note Dontles from stated square at various Assessment Year of Asse.

Notes	ation e 5 birth This The	r of notif	. In one cas fications show shows where	vs a dec		o notify the
	Pla	Birth.	Ramon		Borough.	Total.
N	INSTITUT	VS.		woco,	Dorough	I onet.

Pla Birth. B	Co	1868.	Borough.	Total.
Stepping Hospital	50 76		318 64	 1168 140
Total	926		382	 1308
AT HOME.				
Municipal Midwives Independent Midwives	857 102		_	 857 102
Doctors' cases with Maternity Nurses	25		_	 25
Stockport Infirmary	1		2	 3
Total	985		2	 987
Grand Total	1911		384	 2295

Still-Births.

The number of still-births registered belonging to the Borough was 100, of which 96 were legitimate and 4 illegitimate.

Maternal Deaths.

The number of women who died in, or in consequence of child-birth was 3, which gives a Maternal mortality rate of 1.47 per 1,000 total births, compared with 3 deaths (1.49 per 1,000 total births) for last year.

The	causes	of death	were as	follows :	
		Puerperal	Sepsis.		2
		Eclampsia			1

Two of the cases received ante-natal care at Stepping Hill Hospital and the third from a Municipal Midwife.

Supervision of Nursing Homes.

Ten Nursing Homes were registered in the Borough; no new applications were received during the year. These Homes are inspected at four monthly intervals by the Assistant Medical Officer of Health for Maternity and Child Welfare, due attention being paid to premises, equipment and registers.

Supervision of Midwives.

During the year 73 midwives gave notice of their intention to practise in the Borough. These include 35 at the Stepping Hill Hospital, 5 at Shaw Heath Institution, and 7 at Nursing Homes. Also 6 midwives who reside outside the Borough gave notice of their intention to practise within the Borough.

During the year the number of applications by Midwives for Medical assistance was 340, compared with 376 in 1939,

		Steppine stoepital
		Total

and full-Bills

The rambin of the births registroid holonging to the Horough was 100; and a mich of the lightest but the birth of the births are built to the built to the births are built to the births are built to the built t

Makerdal Deaths.

The number of woman who died in, or in bonsoquence to teld-hirther as which gives a Maternal mortality rate of 1,47 per 1,600 total births; seem period with 2 deaths (1,40 per 1,600 total births) for host years

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Prorporal Supris.

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Succession of flurging Homes,

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Municipal Domiciliary Midwifery Service.

The arrangements for this Service were similar to previous years.

The following is a summary of the work done by the Municipal Midwives during 1940:—

Visits to Expectant Mothers	3034
Attendances at Ante-Natal Clinics	595
Interviews at Midwives' Homes	1146
Patients delivered	857
Visits during Puerperium	15482
Special Visits, unclassified	1318

Ante-Natal Clinics.

Year.	Number	of Mothers.	Total	Attendances.
1928		658		1388
1929		863		2735
1930		920		3458
1931		1019		3840
1932		989		4537
1933		1085		5409
1934-		1428		6171
1935		1410		6620
1936		1537		8614
1937		1665		9202
1938		1965		11096
1939		2481		12062
1940		2000		10398

Post-Natal Clinics.

63 examinations were carried out at the Post-Natal Clinics during the year.

Health Visitors.

The Health Visiting Staff is the same as shown in the previous year's Report.

SUMMARY OF THE WORK OF THE HEALTH VISITORS.

The state of the s	
Total number of houses visited	27070
First visits to births	1948
Revisits to births	7457
Visits to Outworkers	63
School Lectures	25
Visits re Deaths	116
Visits to Ante-natal Cases	64
Visits to children, 1 to 5 years	12823
Attendances at Maternity and Child Welfare Centres.	2196
Visits to Tuberculosis Cases and Contacts	2090
Nursed-out Children	86
Minor Infectious Disease	1889
Midwives' Emergency Enquiries	275
Still-births	95
Ambulance Journeys	32
Attendances at T.B. Dispensary	340
Attendances at V.D. Dispensary	183
Immunisation Clinics	149
Unclassified Visits	1187
Mothercraft Lectures	3

Chil	d Life Protection (Sections 206 to 220 of the Public Health Act, 1936).
(a)	Number of persons who were receiving children for reward at the end of the year
(b)	Number of children: (I) at the end of the year
(c)	Number of Child Protection Visitors at the end of the year who were : (I) Health Visitors
(d)	Number of persons (in addition to or in lieu of Visitors under (c) above) or societies authorised to visit under the proviso to Section 2 (2) of the Children Act, 1908, the proviso to Section 209 (2) of the Public Health Act, 1936
(e)	Proceedings taken during the year: No. of Cases
(f)	Number of Cases in which the local authority has given sanction during the year: (I) under (a) of Section 3 of the Children Act, 1908, Section 210 of the Public Health Act, 1936
(g)	Number of orders obtained during the year under Section 67 of the Children and Young Persons Act, 1932, Section 212 of the Public Health Act, 1936: (I) from a court of summary jurisdiction
Chil	d Welfare Clinics.

16 sessions are held weekly at 9 Centres. The number of new cases entered in the registers was 1,796, the total weighings 41,967.

The number of children from one to five years on the register is 2,863.

Arrangements are made whereby each toddler can receive a thorough overhaul each year, on the lines of the routine School Medical Inspection. In 1940, 2,148 toddlers received such an examination, compared with 2,234 in 1939. There is still room for expansion in this work, and parents do not yet fully appreciate the value of this routine medical inspection.

The detailed figures for 1940 are given on the following page :-

In 1910, 2.148 includes received and an exactionion, compared with 2.214 in 1939. There is still room for expendent in this work, and possule do not yet fully appendints the value of this routine medical nearestons.

The detailed figures for 1910 are given on the following page :-

CHILD WELFARE CENTRES, 1940.

	Por	Chur					Ads								Total.	
New Cases	.119	252		395			174									
Number on															-	
Register	317	596		902	525	441	425		428		331		184		4149)
Total Weigh-																
ings	2512	5145	.1	0212	4937	4277	4497		4413		3431		2543	.4	1967	
Total Attend-																
ances	3040	6188	.1	0988	5849	5141	 4828	.4	1660	. :	3749	. 5	3094	. 4	7537	
Medical Consul-														36		
tations	812	1512		2861	1463	1445	1563		1291		966		693	. 1	2606	
Spec'l Toddlers'																
Examinat'ns		251		596	230	167	229		240		227		109		2148	

Diphtheria Immunisation.

Facilities for Diphtheria Immunisation are now provided at all Infant Welfare Centres. During the year 764 children received 3 injections of Toxoid Antitoxin Floccules at fortnightly intervals. After thirteen weeks 646 children were schick tested. Of these 644 were found to be negative and 2 positive.

Treatment of the Pre-School Child.

The Scheme for the treatment of the Pre-School Child set out in detail in the 1938 Report has been continued during 1940 with very satisfactory results.

The Stockport Voluntary Committee for Maternity and Child Welfare.

During the year the splendid work for the benefit of the Mothers and Children of Stockport has again been an outstanding feature of this branch of social service, and our thanks are again due to the Voluntary Committee for their great help.

Provision of Milk for Necessitous Mothers and Children.

During the year the Scheme for Milk for necessitous Mothers and Children has been in force as in previous years. During 1940, however, this particular service was placed on a National basis and is now performed by the Local Milk Officer of the Ministry of Food with the co-operation of this Department.

Supply of Dried Milk.

Various brands of dried milk are sold at the Clinics at cost price where the income of the parents is outside the scale. The amount supplied never exceeds the quantity required by the individual child, and no other drugs or accessory food substances, such as cod liver oil or emulsion, are sold at the Clinics.

Quantities of milk supp	olied :—		
		29470 lb	8.
Free		10208 ,,	
T	otal	39678 "	
Total Cost		6686 14a 3d	

Course Wearant Courses, 1940

DESCRIPTION OF THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPER

Plantheria Icamunication.

Pacificies for Diplotheria Immunication are now provided at all Industry Welfare Centers. During the year 764 children received 3 injections of Novold Amiteria Flocoules at fortnightly intervals. After thirteen weeks and children were schick tested. Of these 644 were found to be negative and 2 northing.

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