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HEALTH

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Borough of Scunthorpe

ANNUAL REPORT

ON THE

HEALTH

AND

SANITARY CONDITION

OF THE TOWN

1954



1954

BOROUGH OF SCUNTHORPE.

(Mayor-COUNCILLOR C. NEWLOVE).

Public Health Committee.

Chairman-COUNCILLOR G. MCQUADE.

Vice-Chairman-COUNCILLOR C. POGSON.

ALDERMAN MRS. A. EYRE. ALDERMAN B. HOLLAND. ALDERMAN W. H. PULLING. ALDERMAN W. H. PULLING. ALDERMAN H. SPENCER. COUNCILLOR E. V. ABRAHAM. COUNCILLOR K. ASHWORTH. COUNCILLOR K. ASHWORTH. COUNCILLOR O. DUFFELEN. COUNCILLOR J. LLOYD. COUNCILLOR J. LLOYD. COUNCILLOR A. MOORE. COUNCILLOR W. C. STIRLING. COUNCILLOR W. C. STIRLING. COUNCILLOR C. A. WATSON, M.B.E. COUNCILLOR MRS. V. WILMSHURST.

Ex-officio Member of Committee— COUNCILLOR C. NEWLOVE, Mayor.

-1-

Public Health Department.

Medical Officer of Health— S. CHILDS, M.A., M.B., CH.B., D.P.H., D.T.M. AND H., D.P.A.

Chief Sanitary Inspector and Director of Cleansing-DAVID P. NASH, M.S.I.A., CERT. MEAT INSP.

Deputy Chief Sanitary Inspector— GEORGE O. ALLEN, M.S.I.A., CERT. MEAT INSP.

Sanitary Inspectors—
KENNETH WILLIAMS, A.R.SAN.I., M.S.I.A., CERT. MEAT INSP. CERT. SMOKE INSP.
LEONARD HOWSON, A.R.SAN.I., CERT. MEAT INSP.
JOSEPH B. COMPTON, M.R.SAN.I., CERT. MEAT INSP., CERT. SMOKE INSP.

- 2 -

Pupil Sanitary Inspector— DONALD B. WHITE.

Infectious Diseases Nurse-Mrs. M. FORD, S.R.N., R.F.N.

Chief Clerk— ALAN J. RIX, D.P.A., M.R.INST.P.A.

Clerks-

Mrs. HAZEL J. THORPE. Miss PAMELA J. CARNABY.

School Medical Clerk— Miss MARCIA J. GIBSON.

To the

CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS OF THE HEALTH COMMITTEE. Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen,

There have been a few changes of various types during the year 1954. The old offices of the Health Department in Chapel Street have been vacated and larger premises have been occupied. The new premises are much more commodious but are unfortunately very near the railway sheds, the steelworks and the gas works and are therefore in the thick of the atmospheric pollution. It is usual practice to take health problems to the department but on this occasion the department has been taken to the problem.

The public abattoir has been transferred to private enterprise so far as slaughtering is concerned and this has meant a much bigger drain on the Meat Inspectors' time because much slaughtering has been carried on at times which are outwith the normal working hours of the inspectorate.

The population has increased by 670. This is greater than the natural increase and indicates that migration into the town is continuing.

Apart from an epidemic of dysentery during the last few months of the year which continued to run well into the early months of 1955 the town has been very healthy and free from serious trouble so far as the infectious diseases are concerned.

It is a pleasure to remark on the happy spirit of harmony which pervades the Department and to acknowledge that I am indebted to Mr. Nash, the Chief Sanitary Inspector, for all the information relating to the environmental aspects of the Report.

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S. CHILDS,

Medical Officer of Health.



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STATISTICS SUMMARISED FOR 1954.

Area of the Borough 7	,895 acres
Population (Mid-1954 Registrar-General's estimate)	56,520
Population increase	670
Number of inhabited houses (December 1954 rate books)	16,777
Density of population per acre	7.16
Rateable value (31st March, 1954)	£373,169
Product of penny rate	£1,504
Number of births—(a) Legitimate M. 511 F. 483 (b) Illegitimate M. 24 F. 24	1,042
Birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.43
Number of Stillbirths—(a) Legitimate M. 12 F. 13 (b) Illegitimate M. 1 F. 1	27
Death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.89
Number of deaths under 1 year-M. 14 F. 9	23
Infantile death rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.1
Legitimate infant death rate (per 1,000 legitimate live births)	23.1
Illegitimate infant death rate (per 1,000 illegitimate live births)	Langer Providence
Number of deaths under 4 weeks_M. 7 F. 5	12
Neonatal death rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.51
Number of deaths from cancer	92
Number of deaths from tuberculosis	11
Puerperal deaths-(a) Sepsis	The local parts
(b) Other	Contamport
Maternal mortality rate	0.96

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INDIVIDUAL WARDS.

Ward	Estimated Popu-		Birth	5			Deat	hs	
	lation	М.	F.	Total	Rate	Μ.	F.	Total	Rate
Ashby	12,329	164	163	327	26.52	40	37	77	6.24
Brumby	8,250	78	63	141	17.09	34	33	67	8.12
Crosby	4,014	32	29	61	15.19	29	25	54	13.45
East	2,707	26	32	58	21.43	18	19	37	13.66
Frodingham	10,064	100	87	187	18.58	64	38	102	10.13
Park	7,510	60	64	124	16.51	40	23	63	8.38
Town	3,964	26	22	48	12.11	22	23	45	11.35
West	7,682	49	47	96	12.49	32	26	58	7.55
	56,520	535	507	1042		279	224	503	

REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED IN THE SCUNTHORPE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE AREA.

The following table gives the monthly average figure of the number of unemployed, aged 18 years and over, in receipt of Unemployment benefit:—

		Men	Women	Total
January	 	3	117	120
February	 	7	155	162
March	 	7	135	142
April	 	4	113	117
May	 	4	63	67
June	 	5	40	45
July	 	2	76	78
August	 	8	64	72
September	 	7	44	51
October	 	14	34	48
November	 	9	43	52
December	 	11	43	54

NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE-NEW CLAIMS.

Monthly Totals.

January	 	 1,057
February	 	 1,042
March	 	 1,094
April	 *****	 636
May	 	 708
June	 ·	 542
July	 	 607
August	 	 486
September	 	 362
October	 	 657
November	 	 866
December	 	 920
		Charles and

- 7 -

8,977

MEDICAL SERVICES IN THE AREA.

1. INSTITUTIONS.

Brumby Isolation Hospital (Scunthorpe Hospital Management Committee).

The following cases were admitted to the Brumby Isolation Hospital during the year: ____

Gastro Ente	ritis					80
Scarlet Feve	er					53
Tonsillitis						30
Whooping C	Cough					24
Broncho Pn						23
Dysentery						11
Meningitis, a						11
	in typ	0.5	******	******	******	
Impetigo	*****	*****		*****		9
Measles						8
Non Diphthe	eretic	Croup				6
Influenza						6
Poliomyelitis	5					5
Chicken Poz						5
Food Poison						4
	ing	*****	*****		******	
Diphtheria					******	3
Erysipelas					******	2
Mumps					*****	1
Mumps and	Encer	halitis				1
Other Diseas						10
						292
						1000

Two deaths occurred—one from Whooping Cough and one from Influenzal Pneumonia.

Scunthorpe Maternity Home (Scunthorpe Hospital Management Committee).

During 1954 there were 1,047 normal confinements, 89 abnormal cases, and 131 emergency cases. The number of cases admitted for ante-natal supervision was 168. A total of 1,316 cases were admitted during the year.

Glanford Hospital, Brigg (Sheffield Regional Hospital Board).

During the year, 227 patients were admitted from Scunthorpe.

Bracebridge Heath Mental Hospital.

The number of attendances at the Psychiatric Clinic at the War Memorial Hospital during 1954 was 547.

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Scunthorpe and District War Memorial Hospital.

This is a General Hospital having the following departments : ---

Medical Surgical Dermatological Ophthalmic Ear, Nose and Throat Radiological Psychiatric Dietetic Physiotherapy

Radiotherapy Orthopædic Dental Casualty Gynæcological Pathological Cardiological Septic Hand

2. OTHER MEDICAL SERVICES.

Private Medical Practitioners.

There are 29 doctors living in the Borough engaged in private practice.

Scunthorpe Borough Nursing Association.

The following tables give details of cases nursed and visits paid during 1954:—

CASES NURSE	ED.	VISITS PAID.
Midwifery	166	Midwifery 2,998
Maternity	87	Maternity 1,632
General	1,321	General 41,248
Maternity Home	119	Maternity Home 321
		Casual 551
	1,693	Ante-Natal 1,476
	and and and and and	48,226

Public Mortuary.

The War Memorial Hospital has been used by the Police 67 times during the year ended 31st December, 1954.

CLINICS HELD DURING 1954.

- 9 --

The following special clinics were held during the year: — Parkinson Avenue Clinic.

> Ante-Natal Chest Infant Welfare Immunisation School Sunlight Female V.D. Male V.D.

Eye Orthopædic Toddlers Heart Rheumatism Vaccination Dental

Collum Lane Clinic, Ashby.

Infant Welfare Toddlers Immunisation Dental Orthopædic Ante-Natal Vaccination

SCUNTHORPE SCHOOLS, 1954.

I am indebted to Mr. F. Ayres, Divisional Education Officer, for the following information showing the number of boys and girls in each school in the Borough during 1954:—

		Number on Roll				
		Boys	Girls	Total		
Ashby Secondary Modern Girls		- T	598	598		
Ashby County Infants		173	182	355		
Ashby County Junior		361	339	700		
Lincoln Gardens County Infants		236	215	451		
Lincoln Gardens County Junior		308	267	575		
Priory Lane County Infants		200	193	393		
Priory Lane County Junior	******	153	122	275		
Bushfield Road County Infants		120	111	231		
Brumby County Primary		483	389	872		
Brumby Secondary Modern Boys		600		600		
Crosby County Infants		150	137	287		
Crosby County Junior		282	294	576		
Doncaster Road Secondary Modern		399	369	768		
Frodingham County Infants		213	197	410		
Henderson Avenue County Infants		201	203	404		
Henderson Avenue County Junior		336	355	691		
Scunthorpe C.E. Infants		103	82	185		
Scunthorpe C.E. Junior		155	160	315		
Foxhills Secondary Modern		238	254	492		
Technical High		305	398	703		
Grammar		326	389	715		
		5342	5254	10596		

DIPHTHERIA IMMUNISATIONS.

The number of immunisations in children under five years of age and the number of children born each year for the last five years are given in the table. The percentage of the total births immunised is 62.1%.

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		Children Immunised 0-5 years	Children Born
1950	 	635	1008
1951	 	659	1030
1952	 	696	1039
1953	 	598	1060
1954	 	629	1042
		3217	5179

IMMUNISATIONS and VACCINATIONS, SCHOOL MEDICAL INSPECTIONS, MENTAL DEFECTIVES, HOME HELPS.

I am indebted to Dr. W. S. H. Campbell, County Medical Officer of Health, for the following information on these services : ----

Immunisations and Vaccinations.

The following numbers of children were immunised in Scunthorpe during 1954:-

No. of initial immunisations-			
Under 5 years of age			629
5—14 years			210
No. of "Boosters"			883
Whooping Cough (under 5 years))		207
Combined Diphtheria & Whoopi	ng Co	ough	
(under 5)			33

The following numbers of children were vaccinated in Scunthorpe during 1954: ____

No.	of	vaccinations	 	 243
No.	of	re-vaccinations	 	 23

- 11 -

SCHOOL MEDICAL INSPECTIONS, 1954.

	N	umber o	f Childre	General Condition			
	Found to require treat- ment (including cases under treatment, but excluding Dental dis- eases, and Infestation with vermin)						
GROUP	In- spec- ted	For Defective Vision (excluding Squint)	For any other condition recor- ded in column (b)	Total individual children requiring treatment	A (Good)	B (Fair)	C (Poor)
Prescribed Groups Entrants (1st Periodic Exam. after admission to a maintained School)	823	4	43	47	76	710	37
Second Age Group (Children in last year of attend- ance at a Prim- ary School)	243	21	23	41	23	220	
Third Age Group (Children in last year of attend- ance at a Secon- dary School)	699	41	88	127	232	465	2
TOTAL (Prescribed Groups)	1765	66	154	215	331	1395	39
Other Periodic In- spections	_	-	_		1	-	-

Number of Supervisory Examinations (Children found defective at previous inspections and re-examined for those defects at this inspection; a child re-examined for 2 defects should be entered as 2 examinations)

Number of Special Examinations

- 12 -

LAN STATE	Periodic I	nspections	Special In	nspections
rear ab on this laccanther,	No. of	Defects	No. of	Defects
DEFECT	Requiring treatment	Requiring to be kept under ob- servation but not requiring treatment	Requiring treatment	Requiring to be kept under ob- servation but not requiring treatment
Skin	12	39	and case	oH all
EYES (a) Defective Vision (b) Squint (c) Other	$\begin{array}{c} 66\\ 5\\ 2\end{array}$	85 12 11	6 	2 1 1
EARS (a) Hearing (b) Otitis Media (c) Other	$\begin{array}{c} 6\\ 9\\ 32 \end{array}$	8 16 11	1	$\frac{-}{2}$
Nose or Throat	15	138	1	2
Speech	7	18		2
CERVICAL GLANDS	3	49	durante.	
HEART AND CIRCULATION	5	15	-	
Lungs	4	43	1	1
DEVELOPMENTAL (a) Hernia (b) Other	7 4	$\frac{11}{27}$		-
ORTHOPÆDIC (a) Posture (b) Flat Feet (c) Other	$2 \\ 19 \\ 34$	$26 \\ 36 \\ 133$	1	2
Nervous System (a) Epilepsy (b) Other	3 1	3 3		1
PSYCHOLOGICAL (a) Development (b) Stability	6 	25 18	1 1	1
OTHER — excluding Un- cleanliness and Dental	8	60	10	3

Number of Normal Children-Boys 630, Girls 341.

MENTAL DEFECTIVES.

Register of	Mental	Defectives	in	Scunthorpe	as	on	31st	December,
			19	954.				

	Males	Females	Total	
In M.D. Institutions	18	13	31	
On licence from Institutions	3	2	5	
Under statutory supervision, of whom 5 males and 2 females are awaiting institu-				
tional care	49	30	79	
In Hostels	1	2	3	
For supervision on leaving school	1		1	
In Independent Institutions— Wholly maintained by parents	1	2	3	
Reported from reliable source and kept under voluntary supervision	13	14	27	
In Institutions under the Lunacy Act	4	1	5	
	90	64	154	

HOME HELPS.

Number	of	Cases Visited		96
Number	of	Domestic Helps	employed	15

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Cancer Death Rate per 1,000 population	.647	.914	1.000	.955	.959	1.400	1.070	1.267	1.151	1.429	1.075	1.252	1.422	1.534	1.129	1.456	1.522	1.627
Deaths from Cancer	18	30	34	37	44	63	48	58	53	70	54	64	74	83	61	80	85	92
Notifications of Tuberculosis	79	81	65	83	59	40	68	55	80	77	89	58	52	32	49	40	44	43
Notified Infectious Disease	391	509	431	377	1,082	485	866	1,219	982	825	1,243	1,054	724	1,729	2,054	841	905	177
Rate per \$ 1,000 # population	11.00	8.20	10.20	9.20	8.90	8.69	8.67	8.63	8.78	8.66	8.26	8.43	8.55	8.21	8.77	7.68	8.66	8.89
SHLV30	308	268	349	360	408	391	389	395	404	424	415	431	445	444	474	422	484	543
DEA Dear 1'000 Dive Dive Dive Dive Dive Dive Dive Dive																	21.69	
Pun Number	77	31	51	40	37	36	46	35	37	30	35	53	45	29	28	37	23	23
Rate per 1,000 SH population	32.60	20.60	18.10	18.30	18.65	19.60	21.63	24.00	21.04	20.60	23.15	21.29	19.64	18.64	19.06	18.91	18.98	18.43
R Number	906	678	616	712	855	882	970	1.098	968	1,009	1,163	1,088	1,022	1,008	1,030	1,039	1,060	1,042
No. of inhabited houses	5,531	6,457	7,548	9,970	12,450	12,450	12,450	12,450	12,442	12,558	12,702	13,491	13,919	14,468	15,081	15,516	16,183	16,777
Density (persons per acre)	3.49	4.12	4.30	4.90	5.80	5.69	5.69	5.79	5.82	6.20	6.36	6.47	6.58	6.85	6.84	6.97	7.07	7.16
Area in Acres	7,961	7,961	7,895	7,895	7,895	7,895	7,895	7,895	7,895	7.895	7,895	7,895	7,895	7.895	7.895	7,895	7,895	7,895
Population estimated to middle of each year																		56,520
Year	1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS.

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BIRTHS IN THE BOROUGH OF SCUNTHORPE.

The total number of live births registered during the year was 1,042. 48 illegitimate births were registered during the year.

The recorded birth rate (i.e. births per 1,000 inhabitants) was 18.43. 27 stillbirths were registered during the year.

Year	Total Births	Recorded Birth Rate	Registrar- General's Compara- bility Factor	Standard- ised Birth Rate	Rate for 160 County Boroughs and Great Towns	Rate per 1,000 (England and Wales)
1952	1039	18.91	0.97	18.34	16.9	15.3
1953	1060	18.98	0.97	18.41	17.0	15.5
1954	1042	18.43	0.94	17.32	and the second second	15.2

DEATHS IN THE BOROUGH OF SCUNTHORPE.

The recorded death rate is 8.89. The main causes of death are heart disease etc. in groups 18, 19, 20 and 21, which caused a total of 177 deaths; cerebral hæmorrhage, group 17, caused 70 deaths; the respiratory diseases, groups 22, 23, 24 and 25 which caused 37 deaths; and deaths from violence, groups 33, 34, 35 and 36 which caused 31 deaths. Cancer in all its forms, groups 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14 caused 92 deaths. 147 persons (29.2%) were over 75 years of age and 276 (54.87%) were over 65 years of age.

Year	Total Deaths	Recorded Death Rate	Registrar- General's Compara- bility Factor	Standard- ised Death Rate	Rate for 160 County Boroughs and Great Towns	Rate per 1,000 (England and Wales)
1952	422	7.68	1.34	11.29	12.1	11.3
1953	484	8.66	1.34	11.60	12.2	11.4
1954	503	8.89	1.36	12.09		11.3

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REGISTRAR-GENERAL'S FIGURES FOR CAUSES OF DEATH DURING 1954.

Car	use No.		Female	a Total
1	Tuberculosis, respiratory	Tares	2	9 10tai
2	Tuberculosis other	1	1	
3	Syphilitic Disease	1	1	-
4	Diphtheria		"yearing	20
5	Whooping Cough	CIETESI	T COLOR	1
6	Meningococcal Infections		1	1
7	Acuto Doliomuslitia	a superiord	C. Second	1
8	Measles		undur.	
9	Other Infective and Parasitic Disease	1	THE R. L.	1
10	Malignant Neoplasm, Stomach	9	4	13
11	Malignant Neoplasm, Lung, Bronchus	12	3	15
12	Malignant Neoplasm Breast	12	9	9
13	Malignant Neoplasm, Uterus	1254/101	6	6
14	Other Malignant and Lymphatic Neo-		0	0
	plasms	27	22	49
15	Leukemia, Aleukemia	3	3	6
16	Diabetes	3	4	7
17	Vascular Lesions of Central Nervous			-
	System	37	33	70
18	Coronary Disease, Angina	48	27	75
19	Hypertension with Heart Disease	3	5	8
20	Other Heart Disease	30	35	65
21	Other Circulatory Disease	14	15	29
22	Influenza		1	1
23	Pneumonia	11	5	16
24	Bronchitis	11	6	17
25	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	2	1	3
26	Ulcer of Stomach and Duodenum	1	1	2
27	Gastritis, Enteritis and Diarrhœa	1	1	2
28	Nephritis and Nephrosis	2	4	6
29	Hyperplasia of Prostate	2	_	2
30	Pregnancy, Childbirth, Abortion		1	1
31	Congenital Malformations	2	3	5
32	Other Defined and Ill-defined Diseases	29	22	51
33	Motor Vehicle Accidents	9		9
34	All Other Accidents	9	6	15
35	Suicide	5	2	7
36	Homicide and Operations of War	_		-
	THERE A 2 2 - 12 H 23 DEC MA 11	279	224	503

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DEATHS.

Group No. 32—"Other defined and ill-defined diseases" is a rather vague and rather too large group and has therefore been analysed further to give more precise information regarding its contents:—

Group 32.

Prematurity and other in	nfant ca	uses		9
Senility				17
Post-operative causes			*****	14
Anæmia				5
Periarteritis Nudosa				1
Status Asthmaticus				2
Status Epilepticus				1
Disseminated Sclerosis	******			1
'Unknown'				1

51

Cause No.	0-5	5—15	15—25	25—35	3545	45—55	55-65	(15-75	Over 75	TOTAL
$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{array} $							M. F. 1 — — —	8 — — — — —	==	9 2
56789										$ \frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{1} $
$10 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 14 \\ 15 \\ 15 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10$					$ \begin{array}{c} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \\ - & - \\ 7 & 1 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 3 & 1 \\ 5 & 1 \\ - & 4 \\ - & 4 \\ 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 1 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 4 \\ 4 \\ - 2 \\ \\ 11 \\ 6 \\ 9 \end{array} $	$\frac{-}{-}$ $\frac{-}{1}$ $\frac{-}{-}$ $\frac{-}{-}$ $\frac{-}{-}$ $\frac{-}{-}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 15 \\ 9 \\ 6 \\ 49 \\ e \end{array} $
15 16 17 18 19 20	 				1 —	1 5 4 7 2 2	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ - \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 17 \\ 4 \\ 1 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{array} $	2 - 2 1 11 9 11 12 1 1 8 7	$\begin{array}{c} - & 2 \\ 16 & 10 \\ 7 & 11 \\ 1 & 2 \end{array}$	
$21 \\ 22 \\ 23 \\ 24 \\ 25 \\ 25 \\ 21 \\ 25 \\ 21 \\ 25 \\ 21 \\ 22 \\ 22$	4 2				 1 1	 1 1 1 3 	-1 1- 2- 1-	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		29 1 16 17 3
$26 \\ 27 \\ 28 \\ 29 \\ 30 \\ 31$	$\frac{1}{1}$				1 			-1 2 1 	 1 	$\begin{array}{c}2&2&6\\2&1&5\end{array}$
32 33 34 35 36	$ \begin{array}{c} 10 & 2 \\ 2 \\ 1 & 3 \\ $		 1 1	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 & 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 & 1 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $			$ \begin{array}{c} 3 & 3 \\ 1 & - \\ 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \\ - & - \\ \end{array} $	4 4 		51 9 15 7
	19 13 32	3 2 5	2 - 2	$9 \\ 17$	$\begin{array}{c} 21 \ 13 \\ 34 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 31 \ 16 \\ 47 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 52 \ 38 \\ 90 \end{array}$	$78\ 51\\129$	$\begin{array}{c} 64 & 83 \\ 147 & 5 \end{array}$	03

- 19 --

AGE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION OF CAUSES OF DEATHS BY REGISTRAR-GENERAL'S RETURNS OF 36 GROUPS. Ashby Ward (Area bounded by Burringham Road, Ashby Road, Lincoln Gardens, Warley Road and Brigg Road).

Estimated Population 12,329.

Cause No.	0—5	5—15	15—25	25—35	35—45	45—55	55—65	65—75	Over 75	TOTAL
$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{array} $	M. F.			1 						1
5678	Contraction of the local division of the loc				==					1
9 10 11 12 13					_ 1	1				222
$ \begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 17 \\ 18 \end{array} $	11								-2 -3 -2	8 1 1 12 8
19 20 21 22 23	 2 1				1-	 		_ 1		7774
$24 \\ 25 \\ 26 \\ 27$					+		 			2
29 30 31 32		11					 			$\frac{1}{10}$
	_ 1		==			1 —	1	 13 10		1 3 1
	<u> </u>	2		3			6	23	20	77

- 20 -

Brumby Ward (Area bounded by Brumby Wood Lane, Ashby Road, Queensway, Collum Avenue and Burringham Road). Estimated Population 8,250.

3 25 30 Cause No. 5 55 65 Over 75 TOTAL 15 Or. 15 -25 55 55 65 17 45 M. F. 1-1---2 1 ____ ____ 2 3 _____ 4 5 _____ ____ 6 7 8 9 10 ____ 1 -1 ____ ____ 1---1 1 11 3 _ _ 12 1 1 _ ____ ------_____ -1 13 ____ 1 ____ 2 14 --------1 2 1 -1 5 15 ____ 1 ---1 1 16 1 2 _____1 1 17 -2 1 1 . 4 10 2 ----18 ____ 1 2 1 1 4 11 19 _ _ ____ ____ -----1 --------1 ____ 20 ----2 ____ _____ ____ ____ 4 6 ----21 -----1 -1 2 4 22 231-1 2 24 1 ---____ -----1 ----25 26- 1 27 1-2 28 1 1 ____ _____ 2 29 ____ -----30 31 1 ____ 1 32 1-1 ---1 ---1 -1 5 33 1-1___ ____ 2 _ 1 _ _ _ 1 1 34 ____ 3 35 ____ ____ 36 -----____ 4 2 4 2 1 1 1 - 3 5 9 9 3 11 12 2 6 1 6 3 14 12 2367

.

- 21 -

Crosby Ward (Area bounded by Buckingham Avenue, Buckingham Street and Berkeley Street). Estimated Population 4,014.

- 22 -

East Ward (Area bounded by Alexander Road, Frodingham Footpath, Wells Street and Cole Street).

Estimated Population 2,707.

Cause No.	0—5	5—15	15—25	25—35	35—45	45—55	55—65	65—75	Over 75	TOTAL
1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 6 -										1111
8 - 9 - 10 - 11 - 12 - 13 -						 1				
15 - 16 - 17 - 18 - 19 - 20 -						 1 1	 2 2 1 1 - 1		 1 - - 2 1 1	$ \frac{3}{48262} $
22 - 23 24 - 25 - 26 - 27 - 27 - 27	1							1		
29 - 30 - 31 - 32 - 33 -								 1	 1	
					 - 1 1	$\frac{-}{5}$ 1 $\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{5}{10}$	 4 7 11	 3 5 8	37

- 23 --

Frodingham Ward (Area bounded by Alexander Road, Rowland Road, Ashby Road, Queensway, Collum Avenue, Lincoln Gardens and Warley Road). Estimated Population 10,064.

		-				1		
0—5 Cause No.	5 —15	15-25	25—35	35—45	45-55	55-65	65—75	Over 75
$\begin{array}{c} 4 & \\ 5 & \\ 6 & \\ 7 & \end{array}$								
$\begin{array}{c} 9 & \\ 10 & \\ 11 & \\ 12 & \\ 13 & \\ 13 & \\ 14 & \\ 15 & \\ 15 & \\ 16 & \\ 17 & \\ 18 & \\ 19 & \\ 20 & \\ 21 & \\ 22 & \end{array}$						$ \begin{array}{c} - & - \\ 1 & 1 \\ - & 1 \\ - & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \\ - & - \\ 2 & 3 \\ 2 & - \\ - & - \\ - & 1 \\ - & - $	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 3 \\ $	$ \begin{array}{c} - & 1 & 0 \\ - & - & 1 & 0 \\ - & - & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline 2 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ - & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline 2 & 3 & 10 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline \end{array} $
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$							1_ 1 	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				1				1_ 5

- 24 -

Park Ward (Area bounded by Jackson Road, Buckingham Street, and Buckingham Avenue).

Estimated Population, 7510.

Cause No.	0-5	5—15	15—25	25—35	35—45	45—55	55—65	65—75	Over 75	TOTAL
1 2 3 4 5										
8 9 10 11 12							==			
14 15 16 17 18 19							$\frac{-}{2}$			
$21 \\ 22 \\ 23 \\ 24 \\ 25 \\ 26$								2	1 2	5
28 29 30 31 32 33		 1		 			 1 1	 1 1		$\frac{1}{1}$ $\frac{1}{7}$ 2
35		 1 1 2	1	==	==		$\frac{-}{10}$		 8 9 17	2 — 63

- 25 -

Town Ward (Area bounded by Berkeley Street, Frodingham Road, Oswald Road, Rowland Road, Cole Street and Wells Street). Estimated Population 3,964.

					ropun		,		-	
Cause	0-5	5-1	15	25	35	45	55	65	Over	TOTAL
se No.	5	15	25	35	45	55	65	.75	75	AL
lo.		_		-			_	,		.0.
		M. F.								2
2 .					_ 1					ī
~										-
5										-
7.										-
0										-
								1		1
12 .							_ 1			1
								$\frac{-}{1}$ 1	1_	1 3
15 -										-
17 -						3 1	-2		$\frac{-}{2}$ 1	9
							1_	1 1	_ 1	4
20 -		1_			1 —				_ 5	8
22 -									1 1	3
		==					2_	$ \frac{1 1}{-1} $	$\frac{-}{2}$	25
25 -										-
$\frac{26}{27}$ -										-
$\frac{28}{29}$ -										-
30 -										-
$\frac{31}{32}$ -	1_								$\frac{-1}{1}$	2
33 - 34 -					1_					1
35 -			1_				_	1_		2
36 -					2 2	3 2	3 4	7 4	4 11	_
	1	1	1		4	5	5 4 7	11	15	45
					0.0					Carlo Star

- 26 -

West Ward (Area bounded by Jackson Road,	
Berkeley Street, Oswald Road and Brumby	Wood Lane).
Estimated Population 7,682.	

Cause No.	0—5	5—15	15—25	25—35	35—45	45—55	55—65	65—75	Over 75	TOTAL
1	M. F.							M. F.		1
-			aogudi	THE P		<u>allen</u> e	100 <u>100</u> 0	1 <u>01</u>		1
. 3		100 - 20								-
-					Contraction of the local division of the loc				State of the second second	-
6								TOTAL		-
7 8										_
9			<u> </u>	<u> </u>			and the second second		Sector Sector	1
10 11										1
12									- 1	2
13 14							1_	$\frac{-}{1}$	$\frac{-1}{1}$	4
15								1_		1
16 17	-1					11	$\frac{-}{2}$	$\frac{-}{2}$ 1	3_	11
18		Initian		11_12		1_	3 _	_ 3	1	8
19 20						$\frac{-1}{1}$	1-	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$	5	$\frac{1}{12}$
21				_ 1				1 1		3
22 23								1_		-
24			191	AR ETS	<u>D64</u>	_ 1				3
25 26										-
27										Ξ
$\frac{28}{29}$										-
										_
									1	-
32 33									3 1	5 1
	_ 1									2
35 36										_
	-2			1 1	1 2	3 3	9 2	11 8	78	
	_2	-		2	3	6	11	19	15	58

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INFANT MORTALITY.

A total of 23 infants (14 males and 9 females) under the age of one year died during 1954.

Year	Scunthorpe	160 County Boroughs and Great Towns		
1952	35.61	21.2	27.6	
1953	21.69	30.8	26.8	
1954	22.10		25.5	

Rate per 1,000 Births.

Infant Mortality-Ward Distribution.

			Males	Females	Total
Ashby		 	4	5	9
Brumby		 	2	1	3
Crosby		 	_	_	_
East		 	1	_	1
Frodingha	m	 	5	1	6
Park		 	1	1	2
Town		 	1		1
West		 		1	1
			-	-	-
			14	9	23

Number of infants dying in hospital (Brumby Isolation Hospital 2, War Memorial 5, Maternity Home 4, Children's Hospital, Sheffield 2, Nursing Home, Doncaster 1, Louth 1)

Number of infants dying at home

NEONATAL DEATH RATE.

Year	England and Wales	Scunthorpe
1947	22.7	20.63
1948	19.7	23.89
1949	19.3	35.22
1950	18.5	20.83
1951	18.8	17.48
1952	18.9	24.06
1953	17.7	10.38
1954	17.7	11.51

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15

8

Cause of Death	Sex	Under 1 week	1-2 weeks	2-3 weeks	3-4 weeks	Total Deaths under 4 weeks	1—3 months	3—6 months	6—9 months	9-12 months	Total Deaths under 1 year
Congenital Malformations	M. F.	1				1 1			H	-	1 1
Whooping Cough	M. F.	-	_			-	-	-		-	
Pneumonia	M. F.	1	-	-		111	1	-	1	1 1	$\frac{4}{2}$
Prematurity	M. F.	3 1	-	-		3 1	-		Date of	-	3 1
Hydronephrosis	M. F.	1	_	_	Ξ	1	_	_	_	_	1
Hepatitis	M. F.	_	_	_	-		1	-	_		1
Pink Disease	M. F.	Ξ	=	_	_	-	_	-	-	1	1
Suprarenal Hæmorrhage	M. F.	_	-	_	_	-	_	-	_	1	1
'Unknown'	M. F.	1	-	=	_	1		_	_	-	1
Accident	M. F.	=	-	_	1		=	1 1	1	1 +	$\frac{1}{3}$
Intestinal Obstructions	M. F.	-	-	_	-		=	-	1	I-F	1
M: Fem:	ales ales	7 1	-	- 1		7 5	2	1 1	$\frac{1}{2}$	3 1	14 9
Тот		8	+	1	3	12	2	2	3	4	23

CAUSES OF INFANT DEATHS DURING 1954.

CANCER.

The problem of cancer continues to be an ever-increasing one in the life of the community and this year cancer continues to present an ever-growing problem to the preventative and curative services of the country in general and Scunthorpe is no exception. More deaths were caused by cancer this year than ever before and the fatality rate per thousand of population is also the highest ever.

As yet there is no known method of prevention but cure is often possible if the disease is treated in its earliest stages. There is therefore a growing tendency to promote publicity campaigns among the general public with the aim of making them cancer conscious and sufficiently informed to be aware of the earliest signs of what might be a cancerous disease to consult their own doctors as soon as possible. These campaigns are at least a means of attacking the problem and serve a useful purpose but it is generally true that most ordinary persons are at present fairly well aware of their own state of health and know when there is something wrong with them. It is more often a mixture of fear and apathy which keeps them from the doctor rather than a lack of awareness of their own ill-health.

Year	Number of deaths from Cancer	Population of Scunthorpe	Cancer fatality rate pcr 1,000 population	Number of deaths from all causes	Percentage of deaths due to Cancer
1945	53	46,010	1.15	404	13.12
1946	70	48,960	1.43	424	16.51
1947	54	50,220	1.08	415	13.01
1948	64	51,100	1.25	431	14.85
1949	74	52,030	1.42	445	16.63
1950	83	54,090	1.53	444	18.69
1951	61	54,030	1.13	474	12.87
1952	80	54,930	1.45	422	18.95
1953	85	55,850	1.52	484	17.56
1954	92	56,520	1.63	503	18.28

CANCER, 1954.

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AGE AND SEX DISTRIBUTION OF DEATHS FROM CANCER, 1954.

Total	. п п п с 4 4 6 с	44
To	M. 19 13 13 13 13 13 14 14 15 15 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14 14	48
her ant and bhatic lasms	F 1 1 4 1 4 9 7	22
Oti Maligni Lymf Neop	Ж W Ц ю Ц ю	27
gnant Jasm, erus	F.	9
Malig Neop Uto	<u>z </u>	1
znant Jasm, nach	Ĕ ∞ ⊑ ⊑	4
Mali Neop Stor	₩ ²¹ ^{c0} ⁴⁴	6
gnant lasm, east	F. 02 4 03 -	6
Malig Neop Bre	<u>× </u>	1
znant lasm, ng, ochus	E	3
Mali Neop Lu Bron	Ж н н н ж 4	12
Age	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 1 \\ 5 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\$	TOTAL
AgeMalignant Neoplasm, BronchusMalignant Neoplasm, BreastMalignant Neoplasm, StomachOther Malignant Neoplasm, Uterus	M. F. M. F. M. F. M. F. H. H. H. H. H H H. H. H. H. H H H. H. H. H. H H H. H. H. H. H. H H H. H. H. H. H. H. H H H H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H. H H H H. H.	19 3 _ 9 9 4 _ 6

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DEATHS FROM CANCER, 1954.

The following table gives a summary of death certificates issued during 1954:—

uu		Cause of death and	
Sea	Ag		Occupation
М	80	Carcinoma of Prostate	Retd. ironworks moulder.
М	78	Carcinomatosis; carcinoma of	and the plane the plane for the second
		sigmoid colon; left iliac colos-	
		tomy for carcinoma of sig-	Data increase minus
м		moid colon	Retd. iron ore miner.
M	75	Carcinoma of the pancreas	Retd. blasturnaceman.
M M	74	Carcinoma of bladder	Retd. clerk.
M	74	Prostatic enlargement (car- cinoma of the prostate)	Retd. blastfurnace stove minder.
Μ	74	Carcinoma of stomach	Retd. agricultural worker.
М	78	Generalised carcinomatosis; cancer of right lung	Retd. steelworks crane driver.
М	73	Carcinoma of the lung	Retd. river lighterman.
М	73	Carcinoma of stomach	Retd. steel smelter.
Μ	73	Prostatic carcinoma	Retd. steelworks bricklayer
М	73	Carcinoma of bladder	Retd. steelworks boiler
			shop compressor atten- dant.
М	72	Carcinoma of stomach	Retd. blastfurnace hoist driver.
М	71	Carcinoma of rectum	Retd. ironworks moulder.
М	71	Lymphosarcoma	Retd. journeyman brick- layer.
М	70	Secondary carcinoma of liver;	
		primary carcinoma of pan-	Ditt
		creas	Retd. insurance agent.
M		Carcinoma head of pancreas	
М	69	Carcinoma of bronchus (prim- ary)	Retd. steelworks boiler maker.
М	69	Carcinoma of rectum	Retd. steelworks despatch clerk.
М	68	Cancer of lung	Retd. haulage contractor.
М	67	Carcinoma of pelvis	Journeyman bricklayer.
М	67	Carcinoma of caecum	Retd. gas works boilerman.
М	67	Carcinomatosis; carcinoma of	
		stomach	Retd. steelworks pitman.
М	64	Carcinoma of bronchus	Steelworks labourer.
М	63	Carcinoma of pancreas	Steelworks mill greaser.
		— 32 —	

Sex	: Age	Cause of death and Site of Cancer	Occupation
M	63	Carcinoma of lung	Hostel attendant.
M	63	Carcinoma of stomach ; secon-	
	00	dary carcinoma of lung	Steelworks assistant burner
М	63	Carcinomatosis; carcinoma of stomach	Steelworks welfare atten- dant.
М	59	Carcinoma of stomach	Wholesale potato mer- chant's yard labourer.
, M	59	Carcinoma of penis	Ironstone mine locomotive driver.
М	58	Carcinoma of bronchus	Steelworks slinger.
М	58	Carcinoma of colon	Steelworks hot bank loader
М	58	Carcinoma of rectum	Civil servant.
М	57	Bronchial carcinoma	Steelworks plater's helper.
М	56	Multiple secondary melono- mas (malignant)	Steelworks engineer.
М	55	Bronchogenic carcinoma	Steelworks oxy-acetylene burner.
М	54	Abdomino perineal resection for carcinoma of rectum	Steelworks pump house attendant.
М	54	Carcinoma of colon	Mineral water manufac- turer.
М	53	Primary carcinoma of stom-	Annasa a olu da da an a
		ach	Steel section mill banksman
М	53	Bronchial carcinoma	Steelworks storekeeper.
М	52	Multiple myelomatosis	Steelworks cold sawman.
М	50	Carcinoma of gall bladder	Steelworks locomotive driver.
М	48	Carcinoma of liver	Steelworks sinter plant chargehand.
М	47	Hodgkins disease	Tarmac works plant atten- dant.
М	47	Carcinoma of rectum	Steelworks bricklayer.
М	47	Carcinoma of stomach	Master builder.
М	44	Carcinoma of thyroid gland;	
		secondary carcinoma of spine, secondary carcinoma of liver	Steelworks labourer.
М	40	Bronchial carcinoma	Steelworks fitter's mate.
M	34	Carcinoma of lung	Steelworks locomotive
		same housewife	driver.
F	84	Carcinoma of rectum	Spinster.
F	83	Carcinoma of breast	Housewife.

- 33 ---
Cause of death and

~		Cause of aeath and	
	x Age		Occupation
F	82	Carcinoma of coli	Housewife.
F	79	Cachexia; malignant ascited carcinomatosis	Housewife.
F	78	Carcinoma of hard palate	Housewife.
F	76	Carcinoma of stomach	Housewife.
F	76	Carcinoma of oesophagus	Housewife.
F	73	Primary carcinoma of urethra	Housewife.
F	72	Bronchogenic carcinoma	Housewife.
F	71	Carcinoma of oesophagus	Housewife.
F	71	Carcinomatosis	Housewife.
F	71	Carcinoma of rectum	Housewife.
F	70	Carcinoma of colon	Housewife.
F	67	Multiple carcinomatosis; pri- mary carcinoma of breast	Housewife.
F	65	Secondaries from carcinoma of breast	Housewife.
F	65	Carcinoma of colon	Housewife.
F	64	Secondary cerebral carcin- oma; mammary carcinoma	Housewife.
F	64	Reticulo sarcoma	Housewife.
F	63	Bronchial carcinoma	Housewife.
F	63	Perforation of carcinoma of sigmoid colon	Housewife.
F	62	Carcinomatosis ; carcinoma of left breast	Housewife.
F	61	Carcinomatosis ; carcinoma of breast	Spinster.
F	60	Hypernephroma of kidney (right)	Housewife.
F	60	Carcinoma of stomach	Housewife.
F	59	Multiple carcinomatosis; car- cinoma of breast	Housewife.
F	59	Carcinoma of cervix	Housewife.
F	59	Carcinomatosis, liver, pelvis	Housewife.
F	58	Carcinomatosis; carcinoma of	TT Y
		cervix uteri	Housewife.
F	57	Carcinoma of uterus	
F	56	Carcinoma of cervix	
F	54	Bronchogenic carcinoma	Housewife.
		94	

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Cause of death and Sex Age Site of Cancer Occupation F 52 Carcinoma of liver; carcinoma of stomach (excised) Housewife. F 52 Carcinoma of stomach Housewife. F 46 Carcinoma of ovary Housewife. F Secondary carcinomatous de-44 posits, lungs, pelvis, lumbar spine; scirrhous carcinoma breast (left), primary surgical removal Housewife. F Carcinoma of transverse colon 43 Domestic Housekeeper. F 41 Malignant tumour right submaxillary salivary gland Housewife. F 40 Retroperitoneal sarcoma with lung secondaries Housewife. -----F 37 Cancer of cervix Housewife. F Carcinoma of colon Housewife. 35 F Generalised carcinomatosis: 35 secondary carcinoma of lung; primary carcinoma of breast Housewife. F Generalised carcinomatosis: 31 Housewife. carcinoma of cervix F 13 Wilm's tumour (excised) F 6 Inter-cranial neoplasm

VENEREAL DISEASES.

The following table shows the number of persons residing in Scunthorpe who attended the Clinic during 1954:

		Males	Females	Total
Syphilis	 	 9	2	11
Gonorrhœa	 	 10	3	13
Other Conditions	 	 63	11	74
		82	$\overline{16}$	98

INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

The notifiable infectious diseases have remained relatively mild in character and few in number except for an outbreak of dysentery which started at the end of August and was still continuing at the end of the year. During this time over 200 cases had been notified. Dysentery is a disease which can be caused by any one of several different types of bacilli. It is thought to be spread mainly by contaminated food and to be preventable by close attention to cleanliness in the preparing and handling of food and cleanliness of hands and utensils at meal times.

The disease appears to be becoming more prevalent in Scunthorpe and in the country as a whole and tends to become endemic in the larger towns. It is fifteen years since Scunthorpe was without at least one notification of the disease in a year. On three occasions there have been serious outbreaks in the town—in 1945 243 cases were notified, in 1951 331 cases occurred, and in the past year 216 cases were notified. All these outbreaks have been due to the Sonne type of bacillus.

Excluding tuberculosis and pneumonia there were two deaths from the notifiable infectious diseases, one from whooping cough in a child aged 2 months and one from meningococcal infection in a child of two years. One death from tetanus was also recorded.

Gastro Enteritis in infants is not a notifiable disease but is nevertheless both highly infectious and highly dangerous.

The exact number of cases in the town is not known but it can be assumed that it is fairly prevalent because some 80 cases were treated at Brumby Isolation Hospital during the year. This disease can be prevented by strict attention to all the details of cleanliness in the care of the baby, of its feeds and its surroundings.

NOTIFIED INFECTIOUS	LIOUS	DISI	EASE	5, 195	4 (cc	DISEASES, 1954 (corrected in cases of revised diagnosis).	in ca	ses of	revised	l diag	nosis).		1
st ground grant Candy Brench grant Tanke Entropy Strate Tanke	Under 1 year	12	23	3—4	4-5	5-10	1520 1015	20-25	25-35	35—45	4565	65 and over	Totals
Scarlet Fever		60	61	10	15		00			1	1	1	76
Measles	4	œ	2	13	6	- 02	1		1	-1	1	1	109
Whooping Cough	31	31	44	37	45	104	3	1	1	1	·	1	295
Pneumonia	9		1	1	1	9	1	-	- 3	1	15	5	41
Poliomyelitis : Paralytic	11		11		11	4			1-	11	11	11	1
1	2	11	18	17	11	82 1	11 2	2 2	27	15	10	5	216
Meningococcal Infections	1	I	1	1	5	3	1	-	- 1	1		1	-
Diphtheria	1		1	1	1	1 -	1	-		1	1	1	33
Erysipelas	1	1	۱	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	00	1	4
Food Poisoning	1	-	1	1	1	5	-		- 1	1	00	1	14
Puerperal Pyrexia	1	1	1	1	1	1	-		57	1	1	1	4
Encephalitis (Post Infectious Mumps)	1	Learn La	1	1	1	1 -			1	1	1	1	1
	48	57	70	79	88	318 19		5	5 35	16	32	10	777

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INFECTIOUS DISEASES, SCHOOL DISTRIBUTION, 1954.

		_
Totals	23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 2	1136
Influenza	07 - 65 5	62
Food Poisoning	-	14
Diphtheria	1-1111111-1111-11111-111111	2
Cerebro Spinal Fever	1111111-11-1-1-1-11111-11	2
Polio- myelitis		9
Mumps	I 0 38 0 I 1 1 1 0 I 0 I 0	63
Pneu- monia	11111111111111	5
Whooping Cough	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	197
Observa- tions	8 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2	199
Dysentery	8 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	126
Chicken Pox	1 - 1 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 -	313
Measles and German Measles	²⁴ ²⁶ ²⁶ ²⁷ ²⁶ ²⁷	76
Scarlet Fever	- 0 ° ° - 1 - 1 ° ° 1 ° - 4 ° ° ° 1 ° ° ° ° ° 1 1 ° ° ° °	11
	7	TOTALS
	Mixed and a manual second seco	T
	Junior Mixed Infants Fon Avenue Junior fson Avenue Infants fson Avenue Infants i Street Boys i Street Infants i Street Infants for Road Girls gham Infants y Junior Mixed Priory Lane Junior Priory Lane Junior Junior Mixed Infants Carles Carles Carles For Avenue Nurser Private for Avenue Nurser Private	North and a state of the state
ubiladegiante	Crosby Junior Mixed Crosby Infants Henderson Avenue Junior M Henderson Avenue Infants Gurnell Street Boys Gurnell Street Boys Gurnell Street Infants Gurnell Street Infants Frodingham Infants Frodingham Infants Brumby Boys Brumby Boys Brumby Junior Mixed Ashby Priory Lane Junior Ashby Priory Lane Infants Ashby Priory Lane Infants Ashby Priory Lane Infants Ashby Infants Ashby Lincoln Gardens Technical High Grammar St. Bernadette's Henderson Avenue Nursery Linton Private Foxhills Lincoln Gardens Junior Bushfield Road St. Norbutt's, Crowle Brigg Manor House Convent	

TOTAL MONTHLY INCIDENCE OF ALL KNOWN CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

Total	$\begin{array}{c} 102 \\ 102 \\ 100 \\$	0177
Dec.	6 1	000
Nov.	6 6 6 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	430
October	201 1 - 1 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 2 - 2	101
Sept.	<u>- 6 1</u> 3 0 2 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	101
August	1 2 1 1 5 1 4 1 6 6 1	102
July		011
June	230 4 10 11 11 12<	R
May	2122 2	144
April	6 19 - 5 3 2 3 2 2 3 4 - 3 - 5 5 4 - 5 5 4 - 5 5 4 - 5 5 4 -	C/1
March	22 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	477
February	0 0 0 1 <td>90</td>	90
January	15°20-2-2-1	22
adate it years		
-		
12 10 10	shi	
	er	
	Fev n Po: n Me eria ery onia o Pn ery ral P Ente Ente ing C velitii las oisor oisor alitis za	
and over	Scarlet Fever Chicken Pox German Measles Diphtheria C.S. Fever Pneumonia Broncho Pneumonia Dysentery Observation Observation Puerperal Pyrexia Mumps Gastro Enteritis Measles Whooping Cough Poliomyelitis Food Poisoning Croup Encephalitis Encephalitis	
	NO NO NA NO NA NO NA NO	

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ANNUAL RETURN OF FOOD POISONING NOTIFICATIONS, 1954.

1. Notifications.

Local Authority: Scunthorpe M.B. Year: 1954.

Notifications returned to R.G.

1st Qtr. 2nd Qtr. 3rd Qtr.

4th Qtr.

Outbreaks due to Identified Agents: Total Outbreaks Total Cases Nil Nil

Outbreaks of Undiscovered Cause: Total Outbreaks Total Cases 1 2

Single Cases (no apparent connection)—10. Agent Identified Unknown Cause 4—Salmonella 6 Typhi Murium

Food Poisoning Outbreak (summary of details)—Outbreak of undiscovered cause.

Food causing outbreak: unknown.

Cases forming outbreak which occurred 17th to 20th September, 1954 :

Total	Notified	Total	Ascertained	Total Fatal
	2		2	C

Clinical Features:

Severe abdominal pain; diarrhœa.

Results of Laboratory Investigations: Faeces negative.

Origin and preparation of food causing illness: Unknown (? meat pie).

Place where food causing illness was consumed: ? School.

Probable origin of infection or contamination of food: Unknown.

				Cases	Visits
Scarlet Fever		 	 	96	339
Diphtheria		 	 	9	10
Measles		 	 	133	152
Whooping Coug	h	 	 	423	1195
Pneumonia		 	 	51	10
Broncho Pneum	onia	 	 	4	4
German Measles		 	 	9	6
Dysentery		 	 	293	733
Erysipelas		 	 	3	2
Gastro Enteritis		 	 	52	52
Mumps		 	 	74	46
Observations		 	 	718	1161
Chicken Pox		 	 	388	403
	Fever		 	10	12
Puerperal Pyrex		 	 	4	1
Poliomyelitis		 		9	15
Influenza		 	 	69	1000
Food Poisoning		 		29	94
Croup			 	3	1
Encephalitis		 	 	1	3
Encophantis		 	 		0
				2378	4239

INFECTIOUS DISEASE NURSE'S CASES AND VISITS.

TUBERCULOSIS, 1954.

					s Notif 1954	fied	Deaths during 1954				
Ag	ge]		onary F.	No Pulmo M.	onary		nary F.	Nor Pulmo M.	nary	
Under	1 year			-		_	_	_	_	_	
1			_			1		_	_	_	
5—			3	1		_	-	_	_	_	
10—			1	_	2	-		_			
15—	0		3	3	1	_	0	_		_	
20			1	4		-	-	-	_		
25			4	4		_	2	2	_	-	
35—			1	3	1		_		1	1	
45—			5				1		_	_	
55—			3				1	_	-	-	
65 and	d over		3	_			3	-	-	_	
			24	15	3	1	7	2	1	1	

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A DECADE OF TUBERCUL	LOSIS.
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		-			ES ON			
		V CASES		BOROUGH	REGISTER		DEATHS	
Year	Pul- monary	Non-Pul- monary		Pul- monary	Non-Pul- monary	A CONTRACTOR OF A CONTRACTOR A	Non-Pul- monary	Total
1945	67	13	80	277	94	14	2	16
1946	66	11	77	307	101	26	1	27
1947	81	8	89	350	104	21	3	24
1948	54	4	58	375	106	17	. 1	18
1949	50	2	52	384	106	17	1	18
1950	31	1	32	325	72	13	2	15
1951	45	4	49	310	56	7	1	8
1952	35	5	40	299	56	5	3	8
1953	37	7	44	258	48	6	100000000	6
1954	39	4	43	260	53	9	2	11

There has been little change in the various figures relating to tuberculosis during the year. The notifications remain at less than one per week and the numbers on the register have hardly varied. There has been a slight increase in the number of deaths following the record low number which occurred last year. Tuberculosis is now a diminishing problem and as the years go by is likely to fade into the background and take its place beside the other diseases such as diphtheria, typhoid fever, cholera and small pox which have already been controlled for the public good.

PNEUMONIA.

This disease still causes by far the largest number of deaths among the notifiable infectious diseases and little or no improvement has occurred in the last ten years.

remates	18			11	 	 	16
Females		6					
Males		1946 2					

Decenium of Deaths to Pneumonia.

seams que te	, I neur	noma,	Males	Females	Total
			Males	remaies	Total
0			4	2	6
1—				Laboration of the	and and and
5—					-
10			- 197	NET ICHINARY S	
15—			-	and their a se	
25—			-	100 1 - 11 (M	
35—			1	1	2
45—			1	1	2
55—			1	Variations-Si	1
65—			3	1	4
75—			1		1
85 and over	er		_	_	
			11	5	16

Deaths due to Pneumonia, Age and Sex Distribution, 1954.

METEOROLOGICAL RECORDS, 1954.

Month		Baron	neter	Therm	ometer	Rainfall		
		Max.	Min.	Max. (in si	Min. hade)	(inches)		
January		 30.7	29.1	54°F	22°F	1.15		
Februar	y	 30.7	29.0	$52^{\circ}F$	18°F	1.58		
March		 30.4	28.8	60°F	19°F	1.49		
April		 30.7	29.2	61°F	30°F	0.29		
May		 30.4	29.2	78°F	36°F	2.57		
June		 30.3	29.2	$72^{\circ}F$	41°F	1.44		
July		 30.2	29.1	75°F	42°F	1.92		
August		 30.3	29.3	$76^{\circ}F$	45°F	4.04		
Septemb	ber	 30.1	29.3	81°F	35°F	1.58		
October		 30.3	29.0	66°F	31°F	3.21		
Novemb	er	 30.7	28.6	56°F	26°F	3.56		
Decemb	er	 30.4	28.3	57°F	27°F	2.02		

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ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION.

There has been a general revival of interest in the problem of atmospheric pollution throughout the country and it was decided to re-introduce the standard testing apparatus at six points in the Borough for a period of 12 months to obtain accurate information which could be compared with the past and which could be the basis for further 12-monthly surveys at intervals of several years. The present scheme is that the same sites will be used for a twelve-month period at intervals of 5 years and the sites have been carefully chosen with this aim in view. However the town grows and changes so rapidly that in 5 or 10 years time new sites may have to be selected to give the maximum possible information. Only half of the present 12-monthly survey falls within the year 1954 and the other six months will be completed in 1955. Similar readings were taken in 1938 and 1947 and the averages for the same six months in each year are given.

1938			Tons per square mile
Isolation Hospital		 	17.69
Britannia Corner		 ******	21.30
Santon		 	133.79
1947	- 140		
Isolation Hospital		 	19.36
Britannia Corner		 	27.37
Santon		 	
Old Police Station		 	51.71
1954			
Isolation Hospital		 	18.42
Foxhills School		 	14.33
Technical College		 	11.1
Health Depot		 	28.02
New Police Station		 	17.61
Sewage Works	*****	 	16.56

Only one of the sites is the same as in previous years.

The sites previously tested in 1938 were Brumby Isolation Hospital, Britannia Corner and Santon, and 1947 the old police buildings were added.

In 1954 Santon was excluded because Old Row, Santon has now been demolished, the old police buildings were excluded because of their doubtful future and Britannia Corner was excluded because the site was too difficult to protect. The new sites selected were an inner set of 3 stations near the large steelworks and an outer set of 3 stations away from the industrial zone.

Most of the gauges are on open roof tops and this tends to diminish any chances of undue contamination by road traffic and street dust and also prevents the glass from being accidentally broken. It was expected that the inner set at the Health Depot and the new police station and Brumby Isolation Hospital would show more contamination than the outer set at Foxhills School, the new technical college and the sewage works.

In general the degree of pollution in the town appears to be no worse than it was 16 years ago but it must be remembered that the new extensions to the steelworks have had the effect of moving the industry further away from the town.

Following on the recent report of the Beaver Committee on atmospheric pollution, the country has been promised a new Act on smoke abatement which should point the way to future improvements in the purity of the air we breathe.

M		oxide Method: O ₃ per 100 er day	1	16.0	06.0	1.39	1.68	1.99
1	and	tal Dissolved I Undissolved tter	28.88	51.08	11.76	17.40	29.02	30.00
		tal Undissolved tter	10.84	20.50	6.52	8.38	12.63	12.60
le		tal Dissolved tter	18.04	30.57	5.23	9.02	16.38	17.39
Figures in Tons per Square Mile	in ter	Lime as Ca + +	11.1	3.28	0.74	1.45	2.67	2.03
fons per S	Included in Soluble Matter	Chlorine as Cl'	0.61	1.01	0.81	1.01	1.79	1.32
gures in 7	So	Sulphate as SO4	2.70	5.84	2.97	4.19	5.74	4.83
Fi	tter	Ash	9.73	23.91	3.65	6.69	13.58	14.32
	oluble Matter	Other Combustible Matter	8.14	6.59	1.55	2.30	2.73	2.97
	Insol	Tarry - Matter	0.17	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.10
		Rainfall, per n millimetres	53	144	36	78	88	58
		rd. The old pro-			-			
М	onth		July	August	September	October	November	December

ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION, 1954-COTTAGE BECK DEPOT.

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ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION, 1954-TECHNICAL COLLEGE, KINGSWAY.

Μ	g. of S	oxide Method : O, per 100 per day		0.66	0.77	0.98	1.55	1.58
Tant	and	tal Dissolved d Undissolved tter	16.18	13.92	7.57	10.64	9.19	8.55
THE REAL		tal Dissolved atter	8.41	7.03	4.46	5.81	5.91	5.61
e		tal Undissolved Atter	7.77	6.89	3.11	4.83	3.28	2.94
square Mil	n ter	Lime as Ca + +	0.74	1.28	0.28	0.61	0.74	0.54
Figures in Tons per Square Mile	Included in Soluble Matter	Chlorine as Cl'	0.44	0.61	0.61	0.68	1.25	1.18
gures in T	Soil	Sulphate as SO ₄	2.47	3.04	2.03	2.40	2.60	1.96
Fig	tter	Ash	2.30	5.07	1.72	2.50	2.60	2.20
	Insoluble Matter	Other Combustible Matter	5.37	1.79	1.32	2.19	0.51	0.71
	Ins	Tarry Matter	0.10	0.03	0.07	0.14	0.17	0.03
		Rainfall, per n millimetres	59	131	40	81	89	58
	EI							
М	lonth		Tuly	August	September	October	November	December

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M	g. of S	oxide Method : O ₃ per 100 per day		0.85	1.22	1.43	2.37	2.49
No. 10	and	tal Dissolved I Undissolved tter	11.00	27.60	11.72	18.25	19.37	17.74
10.01		tal Dissolved tter	5.01	11.41	6.33	11.28	10.84	9.38
e		tal Undissolved tter	5.99	16.19	5.38	6.98	8.53	8.36
per Square Mile	n ter	Lime as Ca + +	0.61	1.83	0.74	1.29	1.73	1.42
Tons per S	Included in Soluble Matter	Chlorine as Cl'	0.47	0.74	0.95	0.68	1.69	1.42
Figures in 7	So	Sulphate as SO ₄	1.90	4.44	2.44	4.60	3.89	3.66
Fig	tter	Ash	3.56	12.53	3.62	4.98	6.46	6.63
15.0	oluble Matter	Other Combustible Matter	2.40	3.59	1.69	1.93	2.00	1.66
	Inso	Tarry Matter	0.03	0.07	0.07	70.0	0.07	0.07
		Rainfall, per n millimetres	38	124	41	88	88	51
	1.1							
М	onth		July	August	September	October	November	December

ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION, 1954- POLICE STATION, SHELFORD STREET.

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ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION, 1954-FOXHILLS SCHOOL, CROSBY.

M	lg. of S	roxide Method: 50 ₃ per 100 per day	24	1	0.72	1.03	1.12	2.03	1.58
18.02	an	tal Dissolved d Undissolved atter	1.00	11.61	20.59	10.40	11.21	20.58	11.58
10,01		tal Dissolved atter		5.93	10.53	5.69	6.67	10.29	6.26
le		tal Undissolved atter		5.68	10.06	4.70	4.54	10.29	5.32
Figures in Tons per Square Mile	n ter	Lime as Ca + +		0.47	1.52	0.41	0.68	1.66	0.74
Fons per 9	Included in Soluble Matter	Chlorine as Cl'		0.58	0.81	0.71	0.64	1.39	1.15
gures in 7	So	Sulphate as SO ₄		2.23	4.23	2.47	2.91	4.23	2.71
Fi	tter	Ash		2.74	7.18	2.91	3.22	9.07	3.96
Life in	soluble Matter	Other Combustible Matter		2.94	2.81	1.76	1.29	1.08	1.29
1000	Inso	Tarry Matter	100	0.10	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.07
Sin	tation I ionth, i	Rainfall, per n millimetres		45	165	37	82	84	56
-	11								
М	lonth			July	August	September	October	November	December

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	. cm. j		-				1.40	-	
	and	tal Dissolved l Undissolved tter	-	19.79	33.76	8.13	14.86	20.84	13.16
10201		tal Dissolved tter		10.37	14.52	4.69	7.96	10.44	6.53
e		tal Undissolved tter		9.42	19.24	3.43	6.90	10.40	6.6:)
Figures in Tons per Square Mile	n ter	Lime as Ca + +		1.05	3.06	0.54	0.99	1.70	0.99
ons per S	Included in Soluble Matter	Chlorine as Cl'		0.58	0.85	0.65	0.88	1.50	1.22
gures in T	Sol	Sulphate as SO,	1	3.09	5.24	2.11	3.26	4.73	3.09
Fig	tter	Ash		5.27	14.86	2.18	5.10	8.23	4.96
	oluble Matter	Other Combustible Matter		3.95	4.25	1.22	1.70	2.10	1.60
1. IL II	Insc	Tarry Matter		0.20	0.13	0.03	0.10	70.0	70.0
		Rainfall, per n millimetres		57	139	42	87	56	64
1			Ì					-	
N	lonth			uly	Igust	ptember	October	vember	scember

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ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION, 1954-BRUMBY ISOLATION HOSPITAL.

5 24	M		oxide Method: O ₃ per 100 per day
-	1	and	tal Dissolved I Undissolved tter
BY.			tal Dissolved tter
cs, ash	le		tal Undissolved tter
WORK	Square Mi	in ter	Lime as Ca + +
EWAGH	Figures in Tons per Square Mile	Included in Soluble Matter	Chlorine as Cl'
, 1954—(gures in	Sc	Sulphate as SO_4
IC POLLUTION, 1954—SEWAGE WORKS, ASHBY	Fi	atter	Ash
C POLI		soluble Mi	Other Combustible Matter
ATMOSPHERI	200	In .	Tarry Matter
ATMO			Rainfall, per n millimetres
	alt is		

 $\begin{array}{c} 0.68\\ 0.77\\ 1.05\\ 1.46\\ 1.41\end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{c} 11.34\\ 24.73\\ 13.73\\ 15.17\\ 18.82\end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{c} 7.58 \\ 12.88 \\ 8.62 \\ 8.62 \\ 11.14 \\ 9.17 \end{array}$

3.765.105.104.039.64

 $\begin{array}{c} 0.67\\ 2.05\\ 0.77\\ 0.81\\ 1.90\end{array}$

0.50 0.70 0.81 0.81 1.30 Broken

3.29 4.50 2.95 3.66 4.77 Bowl

2.25 8.89 3.02 2.65 7.64 Gauge

 $\begin{array}{c} 1.44 \\ 2.92 \\ 1.98 \\ 1.31 \\ 1.87 \\ 1.87 \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{c} 0.07\\ 0.08\\ 0.10\\ 0.07\\ 0.13\\ 0.13 \end{array}$

44 126 44 78 86 86

July August September October November December

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Month

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ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH.

Housing.

625 new houses were completed during the year, 456 by the local authority and 169 by private licence.

Two Clearance Orders were made in respect of property in Suttons Yard. These comprise two areas, embracing-

Area No. 1-Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6.

Area No. 2-Nos. 10, 11 and 12.

The houses in between these two areas (Nos. 7, 8 and 9) are owner-occupied and the Council were negotiating for the purchase of these three houses.

The tenant of a second house in Suttons Yard was rehoused during the year.

One Closing Order was made under the Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1953, in respect to No. 23 Crosby Road. The Council rehoused the tenant.

At the close of the year one house only in St. Margaret's Walk remained occupied and the Council sought legal proceedings to enforce a notice to quit.

The Housing Repairs and Rents Act came into force during the year. This Act permits owners of property to raise rents after carrying out repairs. Tenants may apply to the local authority for Certificates of Disrepair where the landlord seeks to raise rents without having carried out repairs and 14 such applications were received, 13 of which were granted.

A Nuisance Order was obtained against the owner of property in Scotter Road to pave the approaches to three houses. The Order was not abated and legal proceedings were taken against the owner which resulted in a fine of 40/- and a further month being allowed in which to do the work. The work eventually was completed.

One dustbin was supplied in default. An owner appealed against a Notice served on him requiring him to provide a dustbin. The appeal was dismissed.

Hostels.

Normanby Road_	-accommodation for	350
Brigg Road	do.	128
Colin Road	do.	50
Railway Hostel	do.	39

Various inspections were made during the year and the premises have at all times been found to be clean.

Caravans.

The Council's caravan site at Manifold Road remained full during the year. A small waiting list existed and vacancies were filled as they arose.

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Public Conveniences.

Work was commenced on a composite building (conveniences, police box, 'bus shelter) at Queen's Gardens, Ashby Road, during the year. At the end of the year work was still in progress.

Sites for two other public conveniences, one in Ashby and one at the Doncaster Road/Kingsway junction have been chosen, and building will commence during 1955. Negotiations are still taking place with the Lindsey County Council for a piece of land at Ashby Turn on which to build a further convenience.

The table which follows gives details of the income derived from the public conveniences during the year: ____

	d.	II	8	4	67	9	5	10	11	10	0
Total Receipts	s.	-	10	0	8	17	10	11	6	16	C
Receipts	3	443	197	542	256	16	19	16	6	II	0141
40% Weighing	d.	4	1	57	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Machine	vi	8	12	5	4	1	11	1	1	1	0
Receipts	3	10	38	27	95	1	33	1	1	1	1
Number of		55	34	25	33		35		10.70		5
persons using Weighing		6,255	23,164	16,425	57,133	1	2,135	1	1	1	1
Machines		~	5	1	22						4.
	d.	6	9	6	33	1	1	1	1	1	0
Receipts	is	Ξ	12	8	0	-	1	1	1	1	1
	भ	25	51	13	30	1	1	1	1	1	
Number of	5 Per	47	30	75	401	1	1	1	1	1	
persons using Wash-up		2,047	4,130	1,075	2,4	1		1	1	-	
	d.	4	1	11	10	9	9	10	11	10	-
Receipts	i	16	9	14	00	17	19	11	6	16	
	3	298	107	382	131	16	15	16	6	11	1
Number of		16	753	859	86	50	34	982	279	842	
persons using W.C.s		71,716	25,7.	91,8	31,486	4,050	3,834	3,9	2,2	2,8	
			-	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Hosezene	s. d.	5	-		1		-	1	1	1	
Receipts	E s	108		118 9	1	-	1	4	1	1	
		10	'		1	1	1				
				Britannia Corner (Ladies)	Britannia Corner (Gents.)					-	
		-	-	adi	rent			ts.)	es)	s.)	
		lies	nts.	[]	9	ies)	ts.)	rent	adi	ent	
		Market Hill (Ladies)	Market Hill (Gents.)	thei	rnei	Cole Street (Ladies)	Cole Street (Gents.)	Furnace Arms (Gents.)	Cottage Beck (Ladies)	Cottage Beck (Gents.)	
		П (III (Co	Co	t (]	t ((TI	eck	eck	
		Hi	Hi	nia	nia	ree	tree	e A	e B	e B	
		ket	ket	ant	ant	e St	e St	nac	tag	tag	
		Iar	Iar	Brit	Brit	Cole	Col	ur	Cot	Cot	

PUBLIC CONVENIENCES-INCOME, 1954.

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Public Baths.

37 samples of the baths water were sent for bacteriological examination and 10 samples for chemical analysis. All proved satisfactory.

REFUSE AND SALVAGE.

1. Salvage.

The following is a detailed list showing the amounts of salvage collected during the year—

Item		We	eight		The second second	Valu	ue
	Tons	cwt.	qrs.	lbs.	£	s.	d.
Paper	1,009	14	0	0	7,573	8	6
Baled Tins	38	9	0	0	207	11	2
String, Bagging	4	7	2	10	34	19	6
Rags	10	8	1	14	290	8	2
Scrap Metal	22	3	2	0	103	19	2
Wood Wool	3	8	0	0	51	0	0
Aluminium	***	7	3	0	38	15	0
Start Strate	1,088	18	0	24	8,300	1	6

2. Refuse.

Approximately 18,700 tons of house and shop refuse have been collected. This, together with 610 loads of trade refuse deposited at the refuse tip by traders, and 230 loads of refuse for which a charge has been made, gives an estimated total of 19,500 tons of refuse disposed of during the year.

3. New Depot.

In 1952 the first phase of a new cleansing depot was started and the building was completed early in the year. The premises include garaging for 20 vehicles, and trailers, repair shop and pits, paper baling sheds, sanitary accommodation and temporary men's mess room.

Vehicles and equipment were moved from the Doncaster Road and Winterton Road depots to the new depot early in April. The Doncaster Road depot has since been transferred to the Baths Committee and the Winterton Road depot let to a private firm.

Plans for the second phase of the new depot have been prepared. This comprises men's mess room, drying room, weighbridge, offices and caretaker's flat. It is hoped that this work will be commenced during 1955.

4. Refuse Collection.

During the year the Health Committee instituted a dustbin bonus scheme at the rate of 2d. per bin for all bins collected in excess of 80 per day during the winter and $1\frac{1}{2}d$. per bin for the summer period. Due to the shortage of labour this scheme has certainly helped to reduce the time lag between collections.

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PUBLIC CLEANSING COSTING RETURN, 1954/55.

1. Operational Statistics.

Area of the Borough		 7,895 acres
Population (mid 1954 estimate)		 56,520
Total refuse collected		 19,826 tons
Weight per 1,000 population per day		 19.2 cwts.
Number of premises	******	 17,350
Average haul to point of disposal	******	 $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles
Total refuse disposed of		 20,626 tons

2. Cost Statement.

Revenue Account	Collection £	Disposal £	Total £
Gross expenditure Gross income	$25,530 \\ 261$	$11,909 \\ 8,979$	37,439 9,240
Net Cost	25,269	2,930	28,199
Unit Costs:	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
* Gross cost per ton + Net cost per ton	$\begin{array}{ccc} 23 & 9rac{1}{2} \\ 25 & 5rac{3}{4} \end{array}$	$9 11\frac{1}{4}$ 2 10	$\begin{array}{ccc} 33 & 8rac{3}{4} \\ 28 & 3rac{3}{4} \end{array}$

* —Labour and Transport costs only.

+—All Expenditure.

Rodent Control-Prevention of Damage by Pests Act, 1949.

The number of infestations reported increased from 219 to 241. Systematic inspection and survey of the area, including 1,068 visits by the rodent operator and 14 by sanitary inspectors revealed 68 of the above infestations.

With the continued use of Warfarin, the number of bodies found was less than that in the previous year.

The annual sewer treatments were carried out and it was noted that takes, both whole and part, were appreciably lower than before. This may to some extent be due to treatment which was carried out on 22 blocks, involving 1,269 properties.

FOOD HANDLING.

Inspection of Food Handling Premises and Vehicles.

Constant supervision is still maintained. Two greengrocers were warned regarding food displayed for sale on the pavement and not properly protected.

Legal proceedings were instituted against a horse flesh dealer for transporting horse flesh for human consumption in an unsatisfactory type of vehicle and fines of $\pounds 2/10/0$ on each of two charges were imposed. During the year information was received that there might be a risk of food poisoning in connection with the use of "Galtee" tinned cream. Local grocers and housewives co-operated in the search for tins of the cream and these were withdrawn from stock or handed in for destruction. No outbreak of food poisoning occurred in the town as a result of using this cream.

Bakehouses.

During the year four bakehouses were closed. 75 inspections were made of the remaining 16. Arising out of these inspections, one contravention of the Food and Drugs Act 1938, Section 14, was noted in respect to cleanliness etc., and this has been abated.

Fried Fish and Chip Shops.

There are 49 shops in the town and 169 visits were made. The following improvements were effected—

Preparation room improved 1 Preparation room cleansed 2

Butchers' Shops.

212 visits were made to the 51 butchers' shops. One new business was commenced during the year. Cleanliness at all premises was found to be good.

Horse Flesh (for human consumption).

There is one shop in the Borough and this has been inspected regularly.

Dairies.

The two dairies in the town continue to receive the regular supervision of the Department.

Ice Cream Premises.

There are five premises registered for the manufacture of ice cream and 153 for the sale of ice cream. Two of the manufacturers did not make ice cream during the year. All premises remained in a satisfactory condition.

Cafes.

There are 9 cafes and 6 snack bars in the town. One cafe, which has been the subject of constant supervision, has been modernised and the standard of cleanliness improved.

Food Preparing Premises.

There are 40 premises registered under Section 14 of the Food and Drugs Act 1938. 37 premises are registered in respect to the preparation of meat and meat products and 3 in respect to fish and fish products. All have been inspected regularly throughout the year and are in a satisfactory condition.

Other Food Premises.

There are three factories in the town where other foods are manufactured, viz. 1 minerals, 1 sweets and 1 crisps. All are clean and satisfactory.

Other Premises:

Shops Act, 1950.

There are 847 shops in the town—390 houses and shops, 120 lock-up shops attached to dwelling-houses, and 337 separate lock-up shops. 664 inspections were made and 15 contraventions were abated—

Hot and cold water	provi	ded			1
Hot water provided					7
Sink provided					3
Additional sanitary	accom	modation	рго	vided	1
Sanitary accommod	ation	improved			3

Hotels.

There are 21 hotels and public houses in the town. The provision of automatic glass washing machines in bars is increasing.

Rag Flock and Other Filling Materials Act, 1951.

There are three premises in the Borough. Inspections have been made and no contraventions noted.

Factories and Workplaces.

During the year 357 inspections have been made of factories and workplaces in the Borough. The supply of sanitary conveniences was found to be insufficient, defective, or unsuitable in 6 instances and all of these have been corrected.

INSPECTION OF FOODSTUFFS.

Meat Inspection.

With the end of meat rationing, the Council renewed the licence in respect of a private slaughterhouse which had been in operation before the war.

As compared with the year 1953, there was an increase of 25% in the number of animals slaughtered during the year. Whilst the total weight of meat condemned remains about the same as last year, the amount condemned for T.B. has increased by nearly 8%.

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The following table shows the number of animals slaughtered during the year. ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED, 1954.

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UNFIT MEAT SURRENDERED.

The following table shows the amount of meat surrendered after examination, giving the weight in pounds and

Disease	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Tuberculosis	 5202	5202 2525	6323	7075	8081	1001	8073	10652	-	13179	10378	7257	91942
	 136	167	203	83	647	129	348	488	892	729	866	485	5173
	 303	62	59	22	44					1	67	1	557
vcosis	 32	30	66	33	263	125	64	96		86	1	60	1064
	265	228	392	114	227	8	112	408		100	80	1	2135
ous Bovis	1	1	38	88	85	1	70	190		32	1307	107	1917
	10	9	77		8	86		18		36	161	36	478
nous Angioma	 	30	28	98	140	1	14	1		28	14	1	352
tion	 467	296	1	43	178	498	168	298		1	167	1	243(
Ervsipelas and Urticaria	132	182	301	264	215	353	335			1	102	88	2072
Fevered	874	180	59	188	1	11	1	1		358	157	1	2678
nation and Pne	500	1182	1513	849	2341	664	661	1953		2102	3478	3401	2002(
Moribund	-	1	75		541	Í	1	600		1	1	1	1816
Parasitical Infestation	 872	336	830	1004	1128	1011	952	964		783	1487	617	10880
	 65	80	-	83	1133		1068			108	T	1	2537
Septicæmia	1	213	1201	1635	462	1	1	1955	1828	972	209	1	847!
Blackquarter	 1	100	1	640	1	1	1	1		1	I	1	74(
	 1	1	61	1	1	1	1	66	20	1	197		365
	 1	1	1	96	1	1	1	1	1	1	T	1	96
atvphoid	 1	1	1	1	98	1	88	1	-	1	Ι	1	18(
	1	١	1	1	34	1	36	1	1	590	T	300	98(
S	 1	1	-1	1	١	1	-	104	1	1	1	1	104
sition	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	117		1	1	66	216
ation .	 1	Nal N	CT-L	17-12	THUN S	CI III	1	1	16	1	1	1	1(
2													

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CARCASES INSPECTED AND CONDEMNED, 1954.

	Cattle excludin Cows	Cattle excluding Cows Calves and Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs
Number killed		543	56	13,033	8,732*
Number inspected	3,930	544‡		99‡ 13,046‡	8,739*‡
All diseases except Tuberculosis: Whole carcases condemned	9	12	11	28	76
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	1,104	172	1	190	1,533
Percentage of the number inspected affected with disease other than Tuberculosis	han 28.1%	6 33.8%	33.8% 12.0%	1.7%	18.4%
Tuberculosis only: Whole carcases condemned	22	21	1	and a second	14
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned		610 165 16.1% 34.2%	1 1	11	429 5.1%
		1	1	4	0 2

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‡—Includes animals brought into Public Abattoir already slaughtered.
*—Plus 702 pigs killed at a private slaughterhouse.

Milk.

The following licences are in force : --

Dealer's (Pasteuriser's) licence authorising the use of the special designation "Pasteurised"	2
Dealer's (Pasteuriser's) licence authorising the use of	
the special designation "Tuberculin Tested	
(Pasteurised)''	2
Dealer's (Steriliser's) licence authorising the use of	
the special designation "Sterilised"	2
Dealer's supplementary licence authorising the use	
of the special designation "Sterilised"	146
Dealer's supplementary licence to sell Tuberculin	
Tested Milk	1

Bacteriological Examination.

The following are the results from the 328 samples of milk taken during the year: _____

		Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory	Total
Pasteurised		87	_	87
T.T. Pasteurised		86	_	86
Sterilised		87	-	87
Tuberculin Tested	******	57	11	68
		317	11	328

Gerber Samples.

Number	examined		 	 240
Number	deficient in	fat	 	 2
Number	deficient in	solids-not-fat	 	 1

Both samples deficient in fat contained 2.8% fat only whilst the sample deficient in solids-not-fat contained 8.1% solids-not-fat only. Follow-up samples were taken of all three and proved satisfactory.

Ice Cream.

(a) Bacteriological Examination.

53 samples of ice cream were examined. The improvement in standard continued with 2 samples only in Grade 2 and none in Grades 3 or 4.

(b) Chemical Examination.

8 samples were sent for analysis and the fat content ranged from 8.29% to 13.37% as follows—

1	sample	contained	between	8	and	9%
1		,,	,,			10%
1		,,		10	and	11%
2		,,				12%
1		,,				13%
2	,,					14%
-	"					//0

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FOOD SAMPLING.

127 samples of food and drugs (99 informal and 28 formal) were taken during the year under the Food and Drugs Act, 1938. Details are as follows—

Item			Formal	Informal	Total
Ammoniated tincture	quinine		-	3	3
Arrowroot			_	3	3
Baking powder			_	3	3
Butter whey			_	1	1
Butter			_	2	2
Butter toffee			_	3	3
Bicarbonate of soda			_	2	2
Curd, lemon				2	2
Coffee, essence			ob <u>al</u>	2	2
Cough mixture			_	2	$ \frac{2}{2} 2 2 2 $
Cake mixture				2	2
Epsom salts			1	2	2
Fish cakes			3	inguoren P	3
Flour, self-raising			_	1	1
Flour, plain			_	2	2
Glycerine			-	2	2
Herbs, sweet				1	1
Ice Cream			8		8
Jam				2	2
Jellies			1	3	4
Liquorice powder			1000	3	3
Liquid paraffin			_	1	1
Margarine				2	2
Pearl barley			_	1	1
Pepper			_	2	2
Pastry			9	_	. 9
Potted meat			1	-	1
Potted meat paste			6	1	7
Potato crisps			1	2	2
Rice			_	4	4
Seidlitz powder			_	2	2
Sausages, beef				4	4
Sausages, pork				18	18
Saccharine tablets			_	2	2
Sago			1 200	$\overline{2}$	2
Sauces			_	4	4
Squash		-		1	î
Tartaric acid	BALL HERE		A COMPANY	3	3
Tincture of rhubarb				3	3
Tea	and the second		1. 1. 1.	2	2
Vinegar, malt			1844	3	3
Whisky			_	1	1
			28	99	127

No. of Sample	Nature of Sample	Formal/ Informal	Report	Action taken
2319	Buttered Liquorice Toffee	Informal		Follow-up sam- ples taken at factory and ven- dor advised re- garding the con- stituents of his various mixes.
2320	Buttered Liquorice Toffee	Informal	Slightly deficient in butter fat (3.4% butter fat)	do.
2321	Buttered Liquorice Toffee	Informal	Deficient in but- ter fat; 2.91% butter fat (27.2 % deficient)	do.
2382	Table Jelly	Informal	Deficient in total solids 5.5%; total sugar 5.85 %	
2385	Table Jelly	Formal	Deficient in solu- ble solids to ex- tent of 6% and total sugars by 20.2%	contacted and

The following table shows the results of the unsatisfactory samples: ----

22 samples of sausages were taken informally for analysis. The results varied between 54.7% and 79.7% meat content.

WATER.

45 samples of water were taken from the rising main and sent for bacteriological examination. All proved satisfactory.

11 samples of water were chemically examined, with satisfactory results.

There are four houses only which are not connected to the public supply.

1 chemical and 2 bacteriological samples of spring water were sent for examination. All were unsatisfactory and the occupiers of the houses were warned regarding drinking unboiled water.

isonin or isoniti I	Powers Rowers LL	Consumption for the year gallons	Average daily consumption gallons	Consumption in gallons per head per day
Domestic		515,550,000	1,412,466	25.0
Metered		138,857,000	380,430	6.7
- August	TOTAL	654,407,000	1,792,896	31.7

Consumption of Water in the Borough of Scunthorpe.

Consumption of water in the parish of Roxby-cum-Risby, which is included in the statutory area of supply-

Consumption for the year-4,799,000 gallons.

Consumption of water supplied by the Corporation Undertaking outside the statutory area (Glanford Brigg Rural District)

Consumption for the year-3,700,000 gallons.

Total consumption for the year, including Scunthorpe, Roxby-cum-Risby, and parts of the Glanford Brigg Rural District—

662,906,000 gallons.

Summary of "Take" from the various sources of supply.

Source of supply	Total per year —gallons	Average per day —gallons
Corporation Works		
Appleby	47,208,000	129,000
Risby Warren	168,303,000	462,000
North Lindsey Water Board	443,676,000	1,215,000
North Lincs. Iron Co	3,719,000	10,000
	662,906,000	1,816,000

FACTORIES AND WORKPLACES.

During the year, 357 inspections have been made of factories and workplaces.

Defects Found.

		Number	of Defects:
Particulars		Found	Remedied
Cleanliness, want of	 	1	1
Overcrowding	 	1	1
Sanitary Conveniences:			
(a) Insufficient	 	1	1
(b) Unsuitable or defective	 	3	3

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r actorics an			co in u		With	Without
[and a state of the state of t	Гуре				Power	Power
Bakehouses					11	1
Blacksmiths					2	
Boot and Shoe Repa	irers				10	
Boot Manufacturers					1	
Builders Merchants					2	
Cycle Repairers					2	1
Concrete Products					1	17
Cellulose Spraying	*****				1	No. of Street of
Clothing Manufacture					3	Contraction of
Dairies					2	
Dressmakers					3	• 2
Egg Packing					1	all all the
Engineers					7	
Firewood					2	
French Polishers					1 pollquit	2
Food Manufacturers					15	Report and
Gas Works					1	a stable
Iron and Steel and S	Subsidi	arv C	ompani	ies	25	
Joinery and Upholste					23	2
Laundries and Dry (6	2
Marine Stores	Cicanei		annain .		0	2
Mineral Waters					1	-
	*****				1	
Paper Baling			444444		2	Contenents
Plumbing	******				7	dan fi
Printers	Denet		******			1
Radio and Electrical	Repai	rs			6	2
Photographers	******		*****	*****	1 1000 .00	1
Scale Repairs	*****		******	*****	1	_
Stone Masons					2	1
Saddlery						1
Tinsmiths					. 1	-
Vehicle Repairers					43	
Wagon Repairs					4	A DE LA DE L
Watch Repairs					1	_
Wreath Making					-	2
					187	20

Factories and Workplaces in the Borough, 1954.

There are, in addition, 20 other premises in which section 7 is enforced, namely building sites, etc.

GENERAL INSPECTIONS.

Number of Inspections									2,008
Number of Nuisances Abat	ted				. mag			Del	1,989
teninger "bahansa. 78	Ashby	Brumby	Crosby	East	Frodingham	Park	Town	West	TOTAL
No. of Informal Notices	198	59	51	54	86	70	73	40	631
No. of Statutory Notices	13	2	21	14	8	2	19	6	85
No. of Complaints	41	17	38	55	31	14	41	23	260
Total Number of Nuisance (1) Abated as a result (2) Reported to Coun	of in			-	~	ear :			1664
Statutory Not		issue	d	10 10					85
Statutory Not	ices :	not i	ssued	1					34
and the second se						~			

DETAILS OF NUISANCES ABATED.

			After Informal Action	After Statutory Notice
Smoke			 24	7
Accumulations of	f Ref	use	 4	16 700-00
Fowls, pigs and	other	animals	 (W (mode (d) b)	-
Dampness			 262	158
Drainage		******	 691	1
Other Nuisances			 683	159

DISINFECTION, Etc.

Rooms disinfected			 	 	134
(a) Tuberculosis			 	 	22
(b) Other Infectio	us Disea	ase	 	 	112
Rooms stripped and cl	leansed		 	 	8
Number of premises di	sinfestee	d	 	 	21

DRAINAGE AND SEWERAGE.

Closets.

.

Number of houses with privy vaults in Borough		-
Number of houses with pail closets in Borough		18
Number of pail closets repaired		_
Number of houses with water closets in Borough		16759
Number of water closets substituted for dry receptacl	es	
Number of water closets repaired		64

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Drains.	
Drains examined, tested and exposed	129
Drains unstopped, repaired, trapped, etc	681
Waste pipes, rainwater pipes, disconnected, repaired, etc.	47
Existing soil pipes, etc. renewed or repaired	
Sewers.	
	miles
(Statement Mation 1) 2 2 1 14 August 14 August 18	
HOUSING, Etc.	
Number of new houses erected during the year	625
(1) by the local authority	456
 (2) by other local authorities (3) by other bodies or persons 	169
(3) by other bodies or persons	103
1. Inspection of dwelling-houses during the year:	
(1) (a) Total number of dwelling-houses inspected for	
housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts)	882
(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose	2008
(2) (a) Number of dwelling-houses (included under sub-	
head (1) above) which were inspected and recor-	
ded under the Housing Consolidated Regulations	Dechy
	ning 1
(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose	and I
(3) Number of dwelling-houses found to be unfit for	
human habitation (Sec. 9 Housing Repairs and Rents Act, 1954)	1
	moust.
(4) Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those re- ferred to under the preceding sub-head) found not to	
to be fit for human habitation	-
2. Remedy of Defects during the year without service of	
Formal Notices:	
Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in	
consequence of informal action by the local authority	515
or their officers	010
3. Action under Statutory Powers:	
A—Proceedings under Sections 9 and 10 of the Housing Act, 1936:	
(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which	
notices were served requiring repair	-

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	fit after service of formal notices:	
	(a) by owners (b) by local authority in default of owners	-
B_Pro	oceedings under Public Health Acts:	
(1)	Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied	8
(2)	Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which defects were remedied after service of formal notices:	
	(a) by owners	:
	oceedings under Sections 11 and 13 of the Housing t, 1936:	
	Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made	-
(2)	Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pur- suance of Demolition Orders	
(3)	Number of dwellinghouses subject to under- takings or Closing Orders	
	oceedings under Section 12 of the Housing Act, 36:	
(1)	Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made	
(2)	Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the tenement or rooms having been rendered fit	
E_Pro	oceedings under Sections 25 and 26:	
	Number of Clearance Orders made	
(2)	Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pur- suance thereof	

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IMPROVEMENTS.

						wa	ras	Wards							
Defects		Ashby	Brumby	Crosby	East	Froding- ham	Park	Town	West	TOTAL					
	30.10		1.200	_		10610	1000								
Ceilings repaired		2	_	13	15	2		2	3	37					
Walls		4	-	3	18			6	2	33					
Floors, solid		-		-	3	1	-	-	2	6					
Floors, wood		4	-	4	3	-	-	7	5	23					
Sashcords renewed		1	-	40	44	10	THE	36	-	121					
Windows and frames re		5	-	-	8	-	-	1	-	14					
Doors repaired		4	-		-	-	-		-	4					
Back boilers and tanks r		15		1		1			T	2					
Fireplaces repaired		15		$\frac{3}{2}$	3	1	22	9 9	-	33 31					
Smoke nuisances abated		14 6	-	42	$\frac{3}{25}$	4	1	9	7	94					
Eaves gutters repaired				12	25	4	1	4	6	24					
Rainwater fall-pipes rep				40	18	1	-	14	5	82					
Roofs repaired Brickw'k and pointing r	onewood	4	-	40	6	2	-	2	2	20					
Chimney pots and stacks			1000	3	3	-	10000	3	-	12					
Leaking water pipes		1	10.000	1		107071	1979		1	3					
Dampness remedied		16		70	49	8	100	25	17	185					
Dustbins renewed		156	33	21	20	67	68	47	20	432					
Drains cleansed		106	101	53	121	57	50	129	61	678					
Drains repaired		1	_		3	2	1	2	5	14					
Inspection chamber cov		n î			-	1000	111/1								
newed		1	7 10	_	1	1	1	_	2	5					
W.C. pedestals renewed		Ð	1	5	1	1	_	_	2	13					
W.C. pedestal joints re		2		-	100	1	12	_	_	2					
W.C. seats renewed		_	11	5	2	_	_	_	-	7					
W.C. cisterns renewed		100	1	1	6	5	-	-	1	14					
W.C. walls re-plastered		-	-	2	2	_	-	1	_	5					
W.C. ceilings re-plaster		2		3	_	_	-	-	-	5					
W.C. roofs repaired		1	-	1	8	_		2	-	12					
Eaves gutters etc. to	W.C.														
buildings		-	-	5		-		1	-	6					
Washing coppers renew	ed	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8					
Burst pipes repaired		1		4	2	4	-	2	-	13					
Yards re-laid		14	-	• 4	2	1	1	3	8	33					
Sink wastepipes renewe	d	-		18	2	-	-	1	2	23					
New sinks provided		-	-		2	-	-	-	2	4					
Houses cleansed		-	-		1	-	-	-	-	1					
Cesspool cover renewed		-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1					
A		369	136	363	371	160	127	316	153	1995					
			100	000	011	100	121	010	100	1000					







