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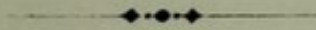


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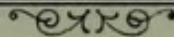
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SCULCOATES

RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.



Annual Report



UPON THE

Public Health and
Sanitary Conditions.

1913.

SEAL COATES

ROYAL DISTRICT COUNCIL

Annual Report

Public Health and

Sanitary Conditions

1905

SCULCOATES RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH DEPARTMENT,
HESSLE, E. YORKS.

1st January, 1914.

GENTLEMEN,

I have again pleasure in presenting to you my Annual Report.

PHYSICAL FEATURES OF THE DISTRICT.

The District is divided into two parts, viz: the Eastern and the Western.

The Eastern Division contains two Parishes, Preston and Sutton.

The Western Division contains ten Parishes, viz:—
Anlaby, Haltemprice, Kirk Ella, Melton, North Ferriby,
Swanland, Wauldby, Welton, West Ella, and Willerby.

The Eastern Division is flat, whilst the Western Division, with the exception of Anlaby, is rather hilly.

CHIEF OCCUPATION OF THE INHABITANTS.

The population may be divided into three classes, viz:—

1. Those whose business is in Hull, but who reside in the District.
2. Those engaged in agricultural pursuits.
3. Railway workers.

There are no mills or factories in the District where large numbers are employed.

Brick-making is carried on in Melton, North Ferriby, Sutton and Willerby.

HOUSING OF THE WORKING CLASSES.

No houses in my opinion suitable for the agricultural classes have been erected during the year.

About August, a census of unoccupied houses was taken by the Sanitary Inspector, and with the exception of Welton there were none in the District suitable from a rent point of view for the working classes.

Twenty-two houses have been reported under the Housing, Town Planning Act, 1909, and others have been inspected as to the existence of nuisances, etc.

Enquiries have been made in the villages comprising the District as to whether further houses were required for the working classes. The following is the result of the enquiries :—

Anlaby	6 cottages required.
Melton and Welton			4 cottages required.
Preston	Further accommodation required.
Kirk Ella	} No further accommodation required.
N. Ferriby	...	...
Swanland	...	...
West Ella	...	...
Willerby	...	...
Sutton	...	...

HOUSING AND TOWN PLANNING ACT, 1909.

HOUSING (INSPECTION OF DISTRICT) REGULATION, 1910.

ARTICLE V.—The Medical Officer of Health shall include in his Annual Report information and particulars in tabular form in regard to :—

Number of dwelling-houses inspected under and for the purposes of Section 17 of the Act of 1909... 22

Number of dwelling-houses found unfit for human habitation	Nil
Number of dwelling-houses made fit for habitation without formal representation	Nil
Number of representations made to the Local Authority with a view to the making of Closing Orders	Nil
Number of Closing Orders made	Nil
Number of dwelling-houses in which the defects were remedied without the making of Closing Orders	14
Number of dwelling-houses which after the making of Closing Orders were put into a fit state for human habitation	Nil
Number of houses voluntarily closed by owners ...	Nil
Number of houses voluntarily demolished by owners	2
General character of the defects found to exist.—Insufficient light, damp walls, paving of area at rear broken and depressed, defective sanitary conveniences, no damp courses.	

WATER SUPPLY.

Anlaby, Kirk Ella and Willerby are supplied with water by the Corporation of Hull.

Preston and Sutton supply passes through meters from the Corporation of Hull's mains.

West Ella's supply is owned by the owner of the village.

The supply to North Ferriby and Swanland is owned by the Council.

The source of the above supplies is from the chalk.

Welton's supply is from a spring in Welton Dale. It is controlled by the Parish Council, the District Council delegating their powers to them some years ago.

Melton, a small village, obtains its supply of water from shallow wells.

Wauldby consists of one farmhouse and six farm-workers' cottages. The water supply is rainwater collected from the roofs and conducted to underground cisterns. There are two cisterns to the six cottages, one at either end of the row, and the water is raised by means of a pump. A sample of water from each cistern was submitted, and the analysis proved it to be bad.

Haltemprice consists of one house. The water supply is from a well.

Twelve samples of water have been taken for analysis, eleven in Preston and one in Swanland. Not one of the samples has proved satisfactory.

MILK SUPPLY.

The whole of the milk supply of the District is produced within the District.

Inspection of the cowsheds is made periodically, and the sheds have been well maintained. Many of them are supplied with water from the Council's mains.

Five cows have been reported suffering from Tuberculosis, under the Tuberculosis Order which came into force on 1st May, 1913.

ANTHRAX.

Recently, at a dairy farm in Sutton, two cases of Anthrax occurred. The cause of death of the first cow was unsuspected, and the blood was allowed to flow from the carcass. The cause of death was discovered in Hull, where the carcass was taken to be dressed. In the second case death occurred about two days after the other one, and the cause was at once suspected.

This farm appears to be infected with Anthrax, as these are not the only cases that have occurred there. In other cases the blood has been spilt about the premises.

Anthrax is a disease scheduled under the Diseases of Animals Acts, and the Local Authority is the East Riding County Council, who make inquiries and provision for the disposal of the carcass of any animal; this is done by burning.

Notice of all cases of Anthrax must be given to the Medical Officer of Health.

INSPECTION OF FOOD.

Perhaps the only food prepared in the District is at bakehouses. In all cases the bakehouse is the kitchen attached to the shop where the bread is sold. These are registered as required by the Factory and Workshops Act, 1901, and are inspected periodically.

MEAT INSPECTION AND INSPECTION OF SLAUGHTER HOUSES.

The old established slaughter houses are registered and the new ones licensed. They are frequently inspected, together with the meat, by the Sanitary Inspector, who qualified some years ago as a Meat Inspector.

SEWERS AND DRAINS.

The District, generally speaking, is well sewered, the sewers in the majority of cases consisting of glazed earthenware tubes.

Where the sewers become open, as at Preston and Melton, there are no houses in close proximity to them. The open sewers are periodically inspected by the Sanitary Inspector, and, when necessary, cleansed. In most villages the closed sewers are inspected weekly by the Council's sewerman.

The sewage discharges into the Humber, either through the Council's system or through the Corporation of Hull's sewers by agreement.

The drains for houses in course of erection are inspected and tested as they are laid, by the Sanitary Inspector. The drainage system to houses erected is also inspected and tested, and when found defective is re-constructed under his supervision.

POLLUTION OF RIVERS AND STREAMS.

There is no pollution of rivers or streams in the District.

REMOVAL OF NIGHTSOIL AND HOUSE REFUSE.

In Sutton the Council is the responsible party, but with the exception of Preston and Swanland, where the occupier has to arrange for the removal, the work is done by contractors.

On account of North Ferriby, Melton and Welton being divided into two districts, an additional sanitary cart has had to be provided.

NUISANCES.

The nuisances have all been abated without resort to legal proceedings.

HOUSES LET IN LODGINGS AND COMMON LODGING HOUSES.

There are none in the District.

OFFENSIVE TRADES.

There is only one offensive trade in the District, and no nuisance has occurred from it.

SCHOOLS.

The public elementary schools are periodically visited to ascertain the existence of nuisances.

There are two private schools in the District, one in North Ferriby and the other in Anlaby.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

Onitting Tuberculosis, there have been notified 18 cases of infectious disease. All the cases were of a mild type, and call for no special comment.

32 cases have been notified, viz:—

Diphtheria	3
Erysipelas	5
Scarlet Fever	10
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	11
Other forms of Tuberculosis	3
Total	32

The following statement shows where the cases occurred :—

Anlaby	...	...	...	...	Scarlet Fever	1
„	...	...	...	...	Pulmonary Tuberculosis	2
Kirk Ella...	...	...	...	...	Pulmonary Tuberculosis	1
West Ella...	...	...	...	...	Pulmonary Tuberculosis	1
Melton	...	...	...	...	...Erysipelas	1
Welton	...	...	...	...	Pulmonary Tuberculosis	1
Wauldby	...	...	...	...	Tuberculosis other than Pulmonary	1
Willerby	...	...	...	...	Scarlet Fever	1
„	...	...	...	...	...Erysipelas	1
Sutton	...	...	...	...	Diphtheria	2
„	...	...	...	...	Scarlet Fever	7
„	...	...	...	...	...Erysipelas	3
„	...	...	...	...	Pulmonary Tuberculosis	3
Preston	...	...	...	...	Diphtheria	1
„	...	...	...	...	Scarlet Fever	1
„	...	...	...	...	Pulmonary Tuberculosis	3
„	...	...	...	...	Tuberculosis other than Pulmonary	2
					Total...	32

Three cases of Scarlet Fever at Sutton were removed.

The Council have no hospital where patients may be sent suffering from Phthisis.

METHODS OF DEALING WITH INFECTIOUS DISEASES AND HOSPITAL ACCOMMODATION.

After a case has been notified, the premises are visited either by the Sanitary Inspector or myself, and instructions given to the occupier; also the movements of the patient for a few days previous to the attack are ascertained in order to ascertain if possible the source of infection. Should the patient attend school, or there are other children from the same house attending school, the head-teacher is informed.

BIRTHS.

There have been registered 175 births during the year.

DEATHS.

During the year 149 deaths have been registered in the District.

FACTORY AND WORKSHOPS ACT, 1901.

All workshops are registered, as required by statute, and visited periodically. There are no outworkers' premises in the District, and no list of outworkers has been sent to or received from the Local Authorities.

I again take the opportunity of thanking the Council for their courtesy to me at all times, and for their readiness to fall in with any suggestion I may make for the improvement of the Sanitary condition of the District.

My thanks are also due to Mr. Hocken for the valuable help I have received from him.

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

S. HARVARD JOHNSON,

M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.

Medical Officer of Health.

RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL OF SCULCOATES

SANITARY DEPARTMENT,

HESSLE, E. YORKS.

1st January, 1914.

*To the Chairman and Members
of the Rural District Council of Sculcoates.*

GENTLEMEN,

In again presenting to you my Annual Report may I express my appreciation of the courtesy which you have always extended to me.

I remain,

Your obedient servant,

ALF. J. HOCKEN.

By a General Order issued by the Local Government Board dated the 13th December, 1913, the Sanitary Inspector is required to compile his Report under the following heads :—

- (a). The number and nature of Inspections made during the year.
- (b). The number of Notices served during the year, distinguishing Statutory and Informal Notices.
- (c). The result of the service of such Notices.

(a). THE NUMBER AND NATURE OF INSPECTION MADE DURING THE YEAR.

The following Inspections have been made during the year :

Houses Inspected	326
Under the Housing and Town Planning, etc., Act, 1909.	
Houses	22
Under the Factory and Workshops Act, 1901.	
Factories	67
Workshops	121
Under the Dairies, Cowsheds, and Milkshops Order.	
Cowsheds	205
Milkshops	8
Under Bye-laws relating to Slaughter Houses.	
Slaughter Houses	79
Under Bye-laws relating to Offensive Trades.	
Offensive Trades Premises	12
Sanitary Conveniences.	
Schools	39
Licensed Premises... ..	56

(b). THE NUMBER OF NOTICES SERVED DURING THE YEAR, DISTINGUISHING STATUTORY FROM INFORMAL NOTICES.

In all cases when a nuisance is found to exist, in the first instance a call is either made upon or a letter written to the owner or agent calling his attention to it, and, from experience, this method has again been found to work so satisfactorily that the Council has had to serve only three Statutory Notices during the year. No Informal Notice has been served.

(c). THE RESULT OF THE SERVICE OF SUCH NOTICES.

There were 12 Nuisances left unabated from 1912, all of which have been abated.

There is yet one house erected in Holderness Road, Sutton, the sewage from which discharges into a cesspool, although it is within the prescribed distance from the sewer. I hope these premises will be connected to the sewer in the near future.

130 Nuisances have been found during the year, of which 115 have been abated, leaving 15 unabated.

The following are the Nuisances abated:—

Choked drains	9
Choked gullies	10
Coal Gas	1
Cesspool, want of cleansing	1
Defective drains	13
,, eaves gutters... ..	2
,, fallspouts	5
,, pails to sanitary conveniences	16
,, paving of area at rear ...	3
,, soil pipe	1
Deposit of house refuse	3
Deposit of nightsoil	1
Dilapidated floor to sanitary convenience	1
Dilapidated sanitary convenience ...	2
Discharge of sewage into ditch ...	4
Ditch, want of cleansing	2
Foul contents of soft water cistern...	1
Keeping of horse in unsuitable place	1
Keeping of pigs	2
Keeping of fowls and geese	1

Leaky joints to soil pipe	...	...	1
Leaky soil pit to sanitary conveniences			3
Leaky roofs	...	...	4
Liquid manure flowing on to highway			4
Pigstye, want of cleansing	...	...	1
Pigstye, undrained	...	...	1
Stables, defective paving	...	...	2
Stables, undrained	...	...	2
Storage of manure	...	...	4
Undrained area at rear	...	...	2
Unlined soilpit to sanitary convenience			3
Untrapped w.c.	...	...	1
Want of additional ventilation to workshop			1
Want of dust bins	...	...	6
Water under floors	...	...	3
			—
		Total...	115
			—

WESLEYAN CHURCH AND SCHOOLS, SUTTON.

On 1st December, 1911, the drain at the above was tested and found to be defective, having leaky joints. Comparatively speaking, the drain was of recent construction, having been laid in about 1897. The Trustees were surprised, as they had always understood the drain had been properly laid. Several letters were written, interviews held, and conversations over the telephone respecting it.

On 23rd April, 1913, an appointment was arranged on the site with the Superintendent Minister and one of the Trustees to inspect a section of the drain which had been exposed, when it was found all the joints were open. The nuisance has been abated.

The sewage from the Hull and Barnsley Railway locomotive sheds and engineering works situate at Springhead, Anlaby, discharges into an open ditch, and flows in a southerly direction until it joins the Commissioners' Drain on the north side of the road between Anlaby and Hull.

Although the ditch and drain are frequently cleansed a Nuisance still occurs periodically. Until last year the only means of abating the Nuisance was by cleansing the ditch and drain, as there was no sewer within a reasonable distance of the point where the two joined, but a joint sewer has been laid at the south side of Hull Road, Anlaby, the summit of which is only a few yards eastwards of where the ditch and drain join.

I hope in the near future the sewerage from the Hull and Barnsley premises will discharge into the sewer recently laid.

At St. Andrew's Dock, Hull, is situate works which convert fish offal by heat into dry manure. At times when the wind is from a south-easterly quarter the smell from the works is very objectionable, and causes a Nuisance in parts of the district. There is no mistaking the smell, and as there are no other works of a similar nature here there is no difficulty in locating from where the nuisance emanates.

The nuisance has been reported to the Council who have written to the Authority in whose district the works are situate, but yet the nuisance occurs periodically.

A neighbouring Authority have the control of some Allotments which are situate in the Council's area. A portion of the field has been enclosed by a wire fence and is used for the depositing and burning of house and other refuse. When the wind is in a westerly direction the smell of burning refuse is easily detected on the road, and is very objectionable.

FACTORY & WORKSHOPS ACT, 1901.

188 visits have been paid to factories and workshops ;
67 to factories and 121 to workshops.

There are no factories in the district where persons of both sexes are employed.

DAIRIES, COWSHEDS, & MILKSHOPS.

213 visits have been paid to the above.

The Council made Regulations under the Order of 1889 which came into force in 1900. Previously the Regulations were under the Order of 1885.

OFFENSIVE TRADE PREMISES.

Bye-laws for the regulation of the above have been made by the Council.

There is only one of them in the district, the premises have been kept clean, they are in a good state of repair, and have been visited 12 times.

CLEANSING OF PRIVIES AND THE REMOVAL OF HOUSE REFUSE.

In the villages of Anlaby Kirk Ella and Willerby, Melton and Welton, North Ferriby, and a small part of Preston, the cleansing is done by contract, which is let yearly.

In Preston the collection only extends to 26 houses, 12 near the Station and 14 in the Road leading to Hull.

In Sutton the Council undertake the collection of night soil and dry dust.

In the remaining villages the occupier arranges for the removal.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

When a case is notified, a visit is paid as soon as possible to investigate and endeavour to trace its origin, when instructions are given to prevent its spread.

In most of the villages a barrel of disinfecting fluid is kept in a convenient place, which is distributed to those who apply for it free of charge.

DISINFECTING AND CLEANSING OF PREMISES, Etc.

During the year, 18 rooms have been disinfected or cleansed.

The following is a summary of work done during the year :—

DRAINAGE (NEW BUILDINGS).

Length of drainage in yards	...	...	...	4,041
No. of gullies fixed	...	...	...	323
,, intercepting traps fixed	...	...	...	35

DRAINAGE.

Length of drainage reconstructed, in yards	...	...	...	921
No. of intercepting traps fixed	...	...	...	5
,, gullies fixed	...	...	...	65
,, gullies cleansed	...	...	...	22
,, drains cleansed	...	...	...	4
,, cesspools cleansed	...	...	...	7
,, cesspools discontinued	...	...	...	11
No. of area paving re-constructed	...	...	...	3
,, sanitary conveniences repaired	...	...	...	6
,, privies or pail closets converted into w.c's.	...	...	...	2
,, privies converted into pail closets	...	...	...	14
,, new pails provided to pail closets	...	...	...	16

WATER SUPPLY.

No. of samples analysed	...	...	...	12
,, pumps repaired	...	...	...	5
No. of rooms disinfected or cleansed	...	...	...	18

SCULCOATES RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

Table I. Vital Statistics of Whole District during 1913 and previous Years.

Year.	Population estimated to Middle of each Year.	BIRTHS.		Total Deaths Registered in the District.		Transferable Deaths.		Nett Deaths belonging to the District.				
		Un-corrected Number.	Nett.	Number.	Rate.	of Non-Residents registered in the District.	of Residents registered in the District.	Under 1 Year of Age.		At all Ages.		
								Number.	Rate per 1,000 Nett Births.		Number.	Rate.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1908	7763	...	165	21'25	152	19'58	78	5	14	84'84	79	10'17
1909	7885	...	147	18'64	149	18'89	80	17	14	89'17	86	10'90
1910	7955	...	142	17'85	165	20'74	86	9	19	133'80	88	11'06
1911	7984	...	137	27'15	175	21'91	92	8	16	116'71	91	11'39
1912	8185	...	140	17'10	142	17'34	84	7	6	42'85	65	7'94
1913	8197	174	175	24'34	149	18'29	74	15	14	80'46	90	10'98

Area of District in acres (land and inland water)—20,873.

Total population at all ages, 7,888

Number of inhabited houses, 1,678

Average number of persons per house, 4'70

} At Census, 1911 (cf. Census, Vol. V.).

SCULCOATES RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

Table II. Cases of Infectious Disease notified during the Year 1913.

Notifiable Disease.	Number of Cases notified.						Total cases notified in each locality.							Total Cases Removed to Hospital.			
	All Ages.	At Ages—Years					Anlaby.	Kirk Ella.	West Ella.	Melton.	Welton.	Waulby.	Willerby.		Sutton.	Preston.	
		Under 1	1 and under 5 years.	5 and under 15 years.	15 and under 25 years.	25 and under 45 years.											45 and under 65 years.	65 and upwards.
Small Pox ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cholera (C) Plague (P) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup) ...	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erysipelas ...	5	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
Scarlet Fever ...	10	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
Typhus Fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7
Enteric Fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Relapsing Fever (R) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Continued Fever (C) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Puerperal Fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cerebro-spinal Meningitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poliomyelitis... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pulmonary Tuberculosis ...	11	...	2	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Other forms of Tuberculosis ...	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
Totals ...	32	1	13	3	9	3	3	3	9	3	3	3	1	1	1	15	7

Isolation Hospital or Hospitals, Sanatoria, &c.—
City of Hull Infectious Diseases Hospitals, Hedon Road, Hull, and Sutton. E. R. C. C., Withernsea.

SCULCOATES, RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

Table III. Causes of, and Ages at, Death during Year 1913.

Causes of Death.	Nett Deaths at the subjoined ages of "Residents" whether occurring within or without the District.										Total Deaths whether of "Residents" or "Non-Residents" Institutions in the District.
	All Ages.	Under 1 year.	1 and under 2 years.	2 and under 5 years.	5 and under 10 years.	15 and under 25 years.	25 and under 45 years.	45 and under 65 years.	65 and under wards.	10		11
All causes (Certified ... (Uncertified ...	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1. Enteric Fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Small Pox ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Measles ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Scarlet Fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Whooping Cough ...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Diphtheria and Croup ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Influenza ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
8. Erysipelas ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Phthisis (Pulmonary Tuberculosis)	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...
10. Tuberculous Meningitis ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
11. Other Tuberculous Diseases...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
12. Cancer, malignant disease ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	...
13. Rheumatic Fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Meningitis ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Organic Heart Disease ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	...
16. Bronchitis ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	...
17. Pneumonia (all forms) ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
18. Other diseases of Respiratory organs ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...
19. Diarrhoea and Enteritis ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
20. Appendicitis and Typhlitis ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
21. Cirrhosis of Liver... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21a. Alcoholism ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Nephritis and Bright's Disease	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	10
23. Puerperal Fever ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24. Other accidents and diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25. Congenital Debility and Malformation, including Premature Birth ...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Violent Deaths, excluding Suicide ...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27. Suicide ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Other Defined Diseases ...	28	5	...	...	1	1	1	5	15	23	...
29. Diseases ill-defined or unknown ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20	...
	75	14	3	1	1	2	2	17	35	73	

Sub-Entries:
 14 (a). Cerebro-spinal Meningitis ...
 28 (b). Poliomyelitis ...
 * Pneumonia ...
 * ...
 * ...

SCULCOATES RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

Table IV. Infant Mortality.
1912. Nett Deaths from stated causes at various Ages under 1 Year of Age.

Cause of Death.	Under 1 Week.	1-2 Weeks.	2-3 Weeks.	3-4 Weeks.	Total under 4 Weeks.	4 weeks and under 3 months.	3 months and under 6 months.	6 months and under 9 months.	9 months and under 12 months.	Total Deaths under 1 year.

All Causes { Certified... { Uncertified
{ Small-pox
{ Chicken-pox
{ Measles
{ Scarlet Fever
{ Whooping Cough
{ Diphtheria and Croup
Erysipelas
{ Tuberculous Meningitis
{ Abdominal Tuberculosis (b)
{ Other Tuberculous Diseases
{ Meningitis (not Tuberculous)
{ Convulsions
{ Laryngitis
{ Bronchitis
{ Pneumonia (all forms)
{ Diarrhoea
{ Enteritis
{ Gastritis
{ Syphilis
{ Rickets
{ Suffocation, overlying
{ Injury at Birth
{ Atelectasis
{ Congenital Malformations (c)
{ Premature Birth
{ Atrophy, Debility and Marasmus
Other causes
	7	1	1	1	10	2	...	2	...	14

Nett Births in the year—Legitimate, 169. Illegitimate, 6.
Nett Deaths in the year of Legitimate Infants, 13. Illegitimate Infants, 1.

FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS, WORKPLACES, AND HOMEWORK.

1.—INSPECTION OF FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS AND WORKPLACES.

Including Inspections made by Sanitary Inspectors or Inspectors of Nuisances.

Premises. (1)	Number of			Prosecutions. (4)
	Inspections. (2)	Written Notices. (3)		
Factories (Including Factory Laundries)	67	2		Nil.
Workshops (Including Workshop Laundries)	121	1		Nil.
Workplaces (Other than Outworkers' Premises, included in Part 3 of this Report)	—	Nil.		Nil.
Total	188	3		Nil.

FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS, WORKPLACES, AND HOMEWORK.

2.—DEFECTS FOUND IN FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS AND WORKPLACES.

Particulars. (1)	Number of Defects.			Number of Prosecutions. (5)
	Found. (2)	Remedied. (3)	Referred to H.M. Inspector. (4)	
<i>Nuisances under the Public Health Acts :—</i>				
Want of cleanliness ... ..	...	...	...	...
Want of ventilation	1	1	...	...
Overcrowding ... ..	...	...	...	...
Want of drainage of floors ... ..	...	...	...	...
Other nuisances ... ..	...	...	...	...
Sanitary accommodation { insufficient... ..	2	2	...	...
{ unsuitable or defective ... ..	...	...	...	...
{ not separate for sexes ... ..	...	...	...	...
<i>Offences under the Factory and Workshop Act :—</i>				
Illegal occupation of underground bakehouse (s. 101) ... ..	...	...	...	...
Breach of special sanitary requirements for bakehouses (ss. 97 to 100)... ..	...	...	...	...
Other offences ... ..	...	...	...	...
(Excluding offences relating to outwork which are included in Part 3 of this report)... ..	...	...	...	...
Total	3	3	...	...

FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS, WORKPLACES, AND HOMEWORK.

4.—REGISTERED WORKSHOPS.

	Workshops on the Register (s. 131) at the end of the year. (1)	Number. (2)
Important classes of workshops, such as workshop bakehouses, may be enumerated here.	Blacksmiths	7
	Tailors	5
	Joiners	5
	Bakehouses	12
	Dressmakers	3
	Painter	1
Total number of workshops on Register ...		33

5.—OTHER MATTERS.

	Class. (1)	Number. (2)
<i>Matters notified to H.M. Inspector of Factories :—</i>		
Failure to affix Abstract of the Factory and Workshop Act (s. 133) ... ..		...
Action taken in matters referred by H.M. Inspector as remediable under the Public Health Acts, but not under the Factory and Workshop Act (s. 5)	Notified by H.M. Inspector ... ..	...
	Reports (of action taken) sent to H.M. Inspector ... ..	...
Other ... ..		...
<i>Underground Bakehouses (s. 101) :—</i>		
Certificates granted during the year ... ..		...
In use at the end of the year ... ..		...

England and Wales.—Birth Rate, Death Rate, and Infantile Mortality during the year 1913.
 (Provisional Figures).

	Annual rates per 1,000 living.			Deaths under one year to 1,000 births.
	Births.	Deaths.		
		Crude	Standardized	
England and Wales	23.9	13.7	13.4	109
England and Wales less the 241 towns	22.2	13.1	12.1	96

