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RAUNDS
URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL.

ANNUAL REPORT

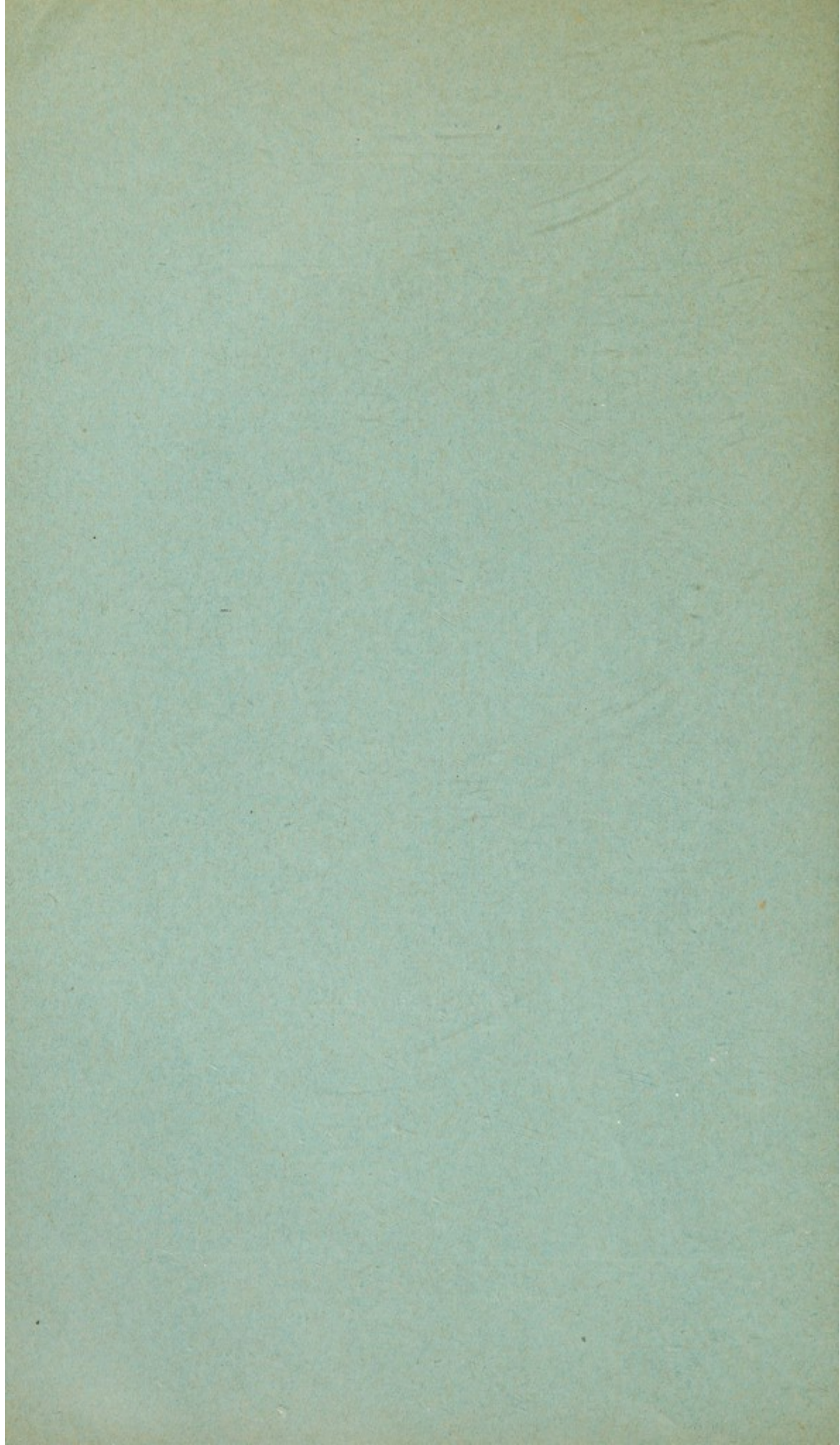
OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

A. MCINNES

M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H.

1937



Raunds Urban District Council.

MR. CHAIRMAN,

The area of the district is 6,483 acres, with a density of '71 persons per acre. The estimated population at the middle of 1937 was 4,423, a decrease of two on the previous year.

The rateable value is £16,796, and the product of a penny rate £63 1s. 2d.

The number of inhabited houses at the end of the year was 1,369.

Birth Rate—The total number of births was 65, and of these 32 were males and 33 females. There were three illegitimate births, one male and two females. The still-births numbered five, all males and all legitimate. The number of still births represents a rate of 71 per 1,000 of live and still-births combined. The illegitimate rate was 4'6 per cent of live births. Birth rates per 1000 of population were :

			Raunds		England & Wales		London
Live Births	...	...	14'7	...	14'9	...	13'3
Still Births	...	...	1'1	...	0'6	...	0'54

Death Rate—There were 67 deaths, and of these 32 were males and 35 females. The figure for the deaths represents a crude death rate of 15'1 per 1000 of estimated population. For the purpose of comparison with corresponding rates for the whole of England and Wales, the crude death rate is multiplied by '91. The presumption in the use of a factor less than unity is that the age and sex distribution of the population of this district is more favourable to a higher death rate than if the age and sex distribution were the same as in the whole of England and Wales. The comparable, or standard, death rates per 1000 of population were Raunds 13'7, England and Wales 12'4, London 12'3. The death rate is the highest for over twenty years. Twelve of the deaths were inward transfers. The ages at death according to age groups were :

Age Periods			Male		Female	
Over	90	...	1	...	3	
	80	...	7	...	3	
	70	...	8	...	15	
	60	...	3	...	8	
	50	...	5	...	5	
	40	...	0	...	1	
	30	...	1	...	0	
	20	...	3	...	0	
	10	...	2	...	0	
	1	...	1	...	0	
Under	1	...	1	...	0	
			32		35	

The causes of death were :—

	Males	Females
Influenza	3	3
Whooping Cough	0	0
Diabetes	0	0
Pulmonary Tuberculosis ...	4	0
Other forms of Tuberculosis ...	0	0
Cancer	2	10
Heart Disease	8	7
Other Circulatory Diseases ...	1	1
Aneurism	0	0
Other Defined Diseases ...	2	4
Pneumonia	0	1
Other Respiratory Diseases ...	1	0
Senility	4	5
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	0	2
Ill Defined	2	1
Nephritis	1	0
Other Digestive Diseases ...	0	1
Suicide	0	0
Other Violence	3	0
Peptic Ulcer	0	0
Cirrhosis of Liver	0	0
Premature Birth	1	0
	—	—
	32	35
	—	—

Infantile Mortality—There was one death under the age of one year. This was a male child, and the cause of death was premature birth. The single death is equivalent to an infantile mortality rate of 15 per 1000 live births. The corresponding rate for England and Wales was 58.

Measles—There was no death from this cause.

Diarrhœa (under two years)—There was no death from this cause.

Whooping Cough—There was no death from this cause.

Maternal Mortality—There was no death associated with child-birth or pregnancy.

Cancer—Deaths from this cause numbered the same as last year, a total of 12, and of these only two were males. The twelve deaths represent almost 18·5 per cent of the whole deaths, or 2·7 per 1000 of the whole population.

Details of the 12 deaths are given below :

Stomach, Liver, and Pancreas		Rectum and Colon		Breast and Generative Organs	
Age		Age		Age	
M	F	M	F	M	F
79	78		70		64
57	74		60		40
	72				
	68				
	57				
	56				
2	6		2		2

Infectious Diseases other than Tuberculosis—Details are as below :

Disease	Total Cases notified	Cases Admitted to Hospital	Total Deaths
Erysipelas	3	0	0
Scarlet Fever	8	0	0
Pneumonia	5	0	1
Puerperal Pyrexia	1	0	0
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	0	0	0
Diphtheria	1	0	0

Scarlet Fever—The 8 cases, which was the same number as in the previous year, give a notification rate of 1·8 per 1000 of population, that of England and Wales 2·33. The ages of those notified were 4, 4, 4, 4, 8, 9, 9 and 12 years.

Erysipelas—The notification rate per 1000 of population was '67, that for England and Wales '37.

Puerperal Pyrexia—The term "Puerperal Fever" has been abolished, and all cases of a rise of temperature to 100·4 degs. F. or more for a period of 24 hours within 21 days of the birth are notified as Puerperal Pyrexia. The rise of temperature may be due to a cause incidental to the birth, or from the contraction of a disease prevalent in the neighbourhood at the time, such as influenza. Nevertheless all cases should be notified independently of the cause of the rise of temperature. The single notification represents a rate of 14 per 1000 of live and still births combined. The corresponding rate for England and Wales was 13·93, and for 125 county boroughs and large towns, including London, 17·59. As a rule notifications of Puerperal Pyrexia are greatest in large centres of population.

Pneumonia—The notification of this disease is usually incomplete by reason of a clinical difficulty in saying when an influenza or a bronchitis becomes a pneumonia. Six of the deaths attributable to influenza were really due to influenzal pneumonia. Influenza was prevalent in the district at the beginning of the year, lung complications with the "heliotrope" face so characteristic of the 1918 epidemic were common among elderly people. The ages of death of the pneumonia and influenzal cases were 86, 83, 78, 70, 68, 67 and 61.

Diphtheria—The single case was merely bacteriological and not clinical. This was an ambulant case of slight nasal discharge.

Tuberculosis—Five pulmonary and one non-pulmonary cases of tuberculosis were notified during the year. The ages of the notified were : pulmonary, males 55, 23, 17 and 4 ; female 22 ; non-pulmonary, male 9. There were 4 deaths, all males, aged 33, 25, 24 and 4. Only one of the deaths had sanatorium treatment. No patient entered a sanatorium in 1937. At the end of 1937 there were on the tuberculosis register 9 male and 8 female pulmonary tuberculosis, and 3 male and 7 female non-pulmonary tuberculosis.

No action was taken under the Public Health (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations, 1925, or under Sec. 62 of the P.H.A., 1925, or Sec. 172 P.H.A., 1936.

Water Supplies—Below are copies of two certificates of analyses. It can be seen that the analysis in the period of heavy rainfall is not quite so good as the analysis in the drier period. The Council has decided to instal filtration and chlorinating plant.

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS.

Sample of Water received on the 10th February, 1937, from Dr. A. McInnes, Medical Officer of Health, Raunds Urban District Council, and labelled "Town's Water Supply taken from a tap in Brook Street, Raunds."

Rainfall—January 3'4 ins., February 2'99 ins.

Physical Characters	...	...	...	Good
Reaction	...	...	...	pH. 7'4
The sample contained :—				Parts per 100,000
Total Solid Matter	...	...	...	69'2
Chlorine	...	...	...	3'20
Ammonia (Free and Saline)	...	...	...	Absent
„ (Albuminoid)	...	...	...	0'0050
Oxygen absorbed in 3 hrs. at 37 deg. C.	...	...	...	0'0546
Nitrates (expressed as Nitrogen)	...	...	...	0'50
Nitrites	...	...	...	Absent
Poisonous Metals	...	...	...	Absent

Bacteriological Examination :—

Coliform organisms present in 1 × 50 mls.

„ „ absent in 5 × 10 mls.

„ „ absent in 5 × 1 mls.

Number of micro-organisms per ml. developing on Agar at 37 deg. C., 2

„ „ „ „ „ at 21 deg. C., 5

Total Hardness—24'56 degrees (English)

Inference—The results obtained on the analysis of this sample indicate a water containing very little organic matter though slightly contaminated with microorganisms capable of giving a positive biochemical reaction for coliform bacilli.

I am of opinion that this water is safe for drinking purposes and recommend that the supply be kept under observation.

Signed, S. GREENBURGH.

15th February, 1937.

Public Analyst.

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS.

Sample of water received on the 22nd September, 1937, from Dr. A. McInnes, Medical Officer of Health, Raunds Urban District Council and labelled "Tap Water," Brook Street, Raunds.

Rainfall—August 3'2 ins., September 0'9 ins.

Physical Characters Very slight deposit, otherwise good

Reaction pH. 7'8

The sample contained :— Parts per 100,000

Total Solid Mater 62'6

Chlorine 3'0

Ammonia (Free and Saline) Absent

„ (Albuminoid) 0'0044

Oxygen absorbed in 3 hrs. at 37 deg. C. ... 0'0512

Nitrates (expressed as Nitrogen) 0'25

Nitrites Absent

Poisonous Metals Absent

Bacteriological Examination—Coliform organisms absent in 100 mls.

Number of micro-organisms per ml. developing on Agar at 37 deg. C., Nil

„ „ „ „ „ 21 deg. C., 4

Microscopical Examination of Deposit—Mainly mineral matter.

Total Hardness—23'88 degrees (English).

Inference—The results obtained on the analysis of this sample do not show any evidences of pollution.

I am of the opinion that this water is fit for drinking purposes.

Signed, S. GREENBURGH,

25th September, 1937.

Public Analyst.

Housing Acts—Progress under the Housing Acts is given in the tables following.

Meteorological Report—A record of rainfall and sunshine for 1937 has kindly been given by Mr. Price, of the Council School.

A. MCINNES.

**Particulars of Clearance Areas upon which action has been taken by the Council
(as at 1st April, 1938)**

Title and Date of Order	Number of Occupants	Number of Houses	Property concerned	It op- posed	Date of Inquiry	Date of Confirma- tion by Minister
Raunds (No. 1) Clearance Order made 15th October, 1934	18	3	Nos. 12, 14 and 16 Newtown Road	No		7/4/1935
Raunds (No. 2) Clearance Order made 15th October, 1934	37	10	Nos. 3, 5, 7, 9, Marshalls Road, and Nos. 1, 3, 5, 7, 9 & 11 Litchfields Yard	No		7/4/1935
Raunds (No. 3) Clearance Order made 15th October, 1934	19	2	Nos. 16 and 18, Midland Road	No		7/4/1935
Raunds (No. 4) Clearance Order made 15th October, 1934		3	Nos. 28, 30 and 32, Midland Road	Yes	4/12/1934	7/4/1935
Raunds (No. 5) Clearance Order made 15th July, 1935	19	5	Nos. 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10, Tittyho	No		17/2/1936
Raunds (No. 6) Clearance Order made 15th July, 1935	24	6	Nos. 4a, 4b, 4c, 4d, 4e, and 4f, Rotton Row	No		17/2/1936
Raunds (No. 7) Clearance Order made 15th July, 1935	27	6	Nos. 62, 64, 66, 68, 70 and 72, High Street	Yes	5/11/1935	17/2/1936
Raunds (No. 8) Clearance Order made 15th July, 1935	13	3	Nos. 1, 2 and 3, Woodruff's Yard	No		17/2/1936
Raunds (No. 9) Clearance Order made 15th July, 1935	9	3	Nos. 1, 3 and 5, Rotton Row	Yes	5/11/1935	17/2/1936
Raunds (No. 10) Clearance Area defined 20th April, 1936	10	3	Nos. 16, 18 and 20, The Square	No		Confirmation by Minister not required
Raunds (Stanwick) Clearance Order No. 1 made 20th July, 1936	39	10	Ivy Place	Yes	29/9/1936	11/12/1936
Raunds (Stanwick) Clearance Order No. 2 made 20th July, 1936	6	2	Brookside	No		11/12/1936
Raunds (Stanwick) Clearance Order No. 3 made 20th July, 1936	6	2	Back Lane	No		11/12/1936
Raunds (Stanwick) Clearance Order No. 4 made 20th July, 1936	8	2	Hill House Cottages	No		21/12/1936
Raunds (Stanwick) Clearance Order No. 5 made 20th July, 1936	8	3	West End	No		11/12/1936
Raunds (Stanwick) Clearance Order No. 6 made 20th July, 1936	14	3	West End	Yes	29/9/1936	11/12/1936
Raunds (Stanwick) Clearance Order No. 7 made 20th July, 1936	17	5	West End	Yes	29/9/1936	11/12/1936
Raunds (Stanwick) Clearance Order No. 8 made 20th July, 1936	9	2	Higham Road	Yes	29/9/1936	
Raunds (No. 11) Clearance Order made 21st Dec., 1936	50	19	Swincroft Place	Yes		
Raunds (No. 20) Clearance Order made 20th Sept., 1937	41	13	Nos. 2 to 26, Newtown Row	No		1/4/1938
Raunds (No. 21) Clearance Order made 20th Sept., 1937	4	3	Nos. 33, 35 and 37, Grove Street	No		1/4/1938
Raunds (No. 22) Clearance Order made 20th Sept., 1937	12	5	Nos. 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6, Streather's Yard	Yes	7/12/1937	1/4/1938
Raunds (No. 23) Clearance Order made 26th Sept., 1937	5	2	Nos. 20 and 22, Brook Street	No		1/4/1938
Raunds (No. 24) Clearance Order made 20th Sept., 1937	7	2	Nos. 1 and 3, Bass's Yard	No		1/4/1938
Raunds (No. 25) Clearance Order made 20th Sept., 1937	46	12	Nos. 1 to 12, Westbourne Grove	Yes	7/12/1937	1/4/1938
Raunds (No. 26) Clearance Order made 20th Sept., 1937	22	4	Nos. 3, 4, 5 and 6, Rooksby's Yard	No		1/4/1938
Raunds (No. 27) Clearance Order made 20th Sept., 1937	9	3	Nos. 9, 11 and 13, Midland Road	No		1/4/1938
Raunds (No. 28) Clearance Order made 20th Sept., 1937	19	3	Nos. 34, 36 and 38, Midland Road	No		1/4/1938
Raunds (No. 30) Clearance Order made 20th Sept., 1937	7	2	Nos. 4 and 6, Brooks Road	No		1/4/1938
Raunds (No. 31) Clearance Order made 20th Sept., 1937	5	3	Nos. 9, 11 and 13, North Street	No		1/4/1938
TOTAL	508	143				

**Particulars of Individual Unfit Houses upon which action has been
taken by the Council (as at December 31st, 1937).**

Property concerned	Number of Houses	Owner's Undertaking	Result	No. of persons dis- placed
Nos. 39, 41 and 43, Grove Street	3	To make fit	Works carried out satisfactorily	
No. 9, Cherry Orchard	1	To close	Closed	
No. 2, Marshalls Road	1	None	Demolished	3
No. 38a, Thorpe Street	1	To reconstruct	Nos. 38 & 38a con- verted into one house	2
No. 36, Thorpe Street	1	To close	Closed	7
No. 39, Rotton Row	1	To close	Closed	4
No. 41, Rotton Row	1	None		2
Nos. 18a and 18b, Rotton Row	2	To close	Demolished	8
No. 3, West Street	1	To close	Closed	3
No. 4, Bass's Yard	1	To close	Closed	4
No. 7, Rooksby's Yard	1	None	Demolished	4
The Hollow, Stanwick	1	None	Demolished	5
East End, Stanwick	2	To reconstruct	Two houses converted into one	4
Church Street, Stanwick	1	To close	Outstanding at 31/12/1937	

A total of eighteen houses, of which six were made fit in accordance with owners' undertakings, five were demolished, five were closed, and two were outstanding at the end of the year. Forty-six persons were displaced.

WEATHER 1937.

RAINFALL				SUNSHINE	
Inches.				Hours.	
January	...	3'4	...	...	32
February	...	2'99	...	...	66
March	...	3'48	...	...	111
April	...	2'2	...	...	100 (only approx.)
May	...	3'22	...	...	174
June	...	1'25	...	...	182
July	...	1'3	...	...	126
August	...	3'2	...	...	175
September	...	0'9	...	...	162
October	...	1'45	...	...	88
November	...	1'72	...	...	58
December	...	2'09	...	...	30
<hr/> 27'2				<hr/> 1304	

C. G. PRICE.

SANITARY INSPECTOR'S REPORT.

DEAR SIR,

I have pleasure in submitting the following report of my work as Sanitary Inspector during the year ending 31st December 1937 :—

SUMMARY OF INSPECTIONS MADE DURING THE YEAR.

First inspections of dwelling-houses under the Public Health Acts	8	Butchers' Shops	39
First inspections of dwelling-houses under the Housing Acts	138	Market Stalls	2
Subsequent Inspections	71	Fish Shops	9
Factories and Workshops	33	Cowsheds	23
Outworkers' Premises	3	Dairies	24
Bakehouses	8	Visits for Milk samples ..	108
Slaughterhouses	127	Other premises	11
		Disinfections	5
		Complaints received	28
		Total	637

Housing—A subsequent table gives details of Housing Inspections from which it will be noted that 45 houses were found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation. Three of these houses were the subject of Clearance Order No. 31 made during the year, 41 are to be dealt with as Clearance Areas or as Individual Unfit houses during 1938 and the other one was completely reconditioned by the owner as a result of informal representations.

Defects of some seriousness as listed below were found in 38 other houses, most of which defects were remedied by the end of the year after informal action :

	Defects found		Defects remedied.	
Structural defects	58	...	46	
Ventilation	26	...	21	
Dampness	23	...	15	
Drainage	9	...	9	
Paving	3	...	3	
Refuse Storage	2	...	2	
Washing arrangements	1	...	1	
Totals	122		97	

Re-Housing—By the end of the year 50 houses erected at Raunds by the Council as part of their re-housing proposals under the Housing Acts were occupied and 32 at Stanwick were nearing completion. At December 31st, 224 persons had been displaced from unfit houses included in Clearance Orders or dealt with individually.

Housing Act, 1935—Four cases of overcrowding in which 31 persons were concerned were abated during the year, two being given the tenancies of Council houses and two taking lodging houses privately owned.

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD.

Milk Supply—During the year 24 inspections of dairies and 23 inspections of cowsheds were made. Generally speaking no exception could be made to the conditions of the dairies or cowsheds taken as a whole throughout the year. Limewashing had been neglected in three sheds and one was not very clean, but these complaints were quickly remedied. 108 samples of milk were sent to the County Medical Officer of Health for examination under the Methylene Blue Test. 57 samples were marked "Good," 43 "Bad" and 8 "moderate." In view of the generally satisfactory conditions of dairies and cowsheds I am unable to offer an explanation of the high proportion of adverse reports.

Meat and other Foods—127 inspections of Slaughter Houses, 39 inspections of Butchers' shops, 2 inspections of Market stalls, 9 inspections of Fish shops, and 8 inspections of Bakehouses were made and 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ cwts. of meat were condemned and destroyed.

Particulars of meat inspection are given in the following table :—

	Number of Carcases inspected.			
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs
Number inspected	148	20	584	396
All diseases except Tuberculosis :				
Whole carcases condemned ...	0	0	0	1
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned ...	0	0	1	0
Percentage of the number inspected affected with disease other than Tuberculosis ...	0	0	0.171	0.252
Tuberculosis only :				
Whole carcases condemned ...	1	0	0	0
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned ...	0	0	0	0
Percentage of the number inspected affected with Tuberculosis	0.675	0	0	0

Water Supply—The Town's water supply was very satisfactory throughout the year in quantity and quality. Weather conditions were more favourable than in the previous year when excessive rainfall in the late spring and early summer caused extensive flooding in the Nene Valley from which area the supply is drawn. The floods were very

high in July 1936 and an adverse report on the supply at that time was given by the Public Analyst. Since then the analyses have been consistently good but after considering the remarks of their Medical Officer in his Annual Report for 1936, the Council decided to install complete filtration and chlorination plant and at the end of the year I was actively engaged on the preparation of the scheme for submission to the Minister of Health.

With the sanction of the Minister a loan of £550 was raised for the provision of new pumping plant consisting of a 35 B.H.P. Blackstone Single Cylinder Horizontal Diesel oil engine driving a Pearn Multi-stage Centrifugal pump capable of delivering 11,000 gallons of water per hour against a total manometric head of 275 feet. This plant was being prepared at the end of the year.

No extensions or alterations were made during the year in the source of supply or in the distribution system.

Sewerage and Sewage Disposal—A short length of 9 inch diameter sewer was laid to serve the 32 new houses on the Stanwick Housing Site. This was the only extension of the sewerage system carried out during the year and no alterations or additions were made at the sewage disposal works at Raunds or Stanwick. A good quality effluent was obtained throughout the year.

House Refuse Collection—A weekly collection of house refuse is made by a motor vehicle properly designed for the purpose, from all houses in the area except the outlying farms.

Destruction of Rats—The Council pays twopence for each rat destroyed in the area by the ratcatcher and one penny for each tail of rats destroyed in the area by any other person. In the year of report 2,138 tails were brought in for which £9 1s. 4d. was paid.

Smoke Nuisances—A table appears at the end of the report giving particulars of inspections of and defects found at Factories and Workshops, from which it will be seen that 33 inspections were made and defects found at six factories. These figures include 12 inspections in connection with smoke nuisances as a result of which informal representations were made to the occupiers of four factories. This informal action was successful in three cases but trouble was experienced with one occupier and statutory action and a prosecution followed in 1938.

Yours obediently,

G. WHITTAM.

Sanitary Inspector and Surveyor.

1. Inspection of Dwelling Houses during the year.	
1. (a) Total number of dwelling-houses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts)	146
(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose	217
2. (a) Number of dwelling-houses (included under subhead 1 above) which were inspected and recorded under the Housing Consolidated Regulations, 1925	138
(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose	201
3. Number of dwelling-houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation	45
4. Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding sub-head) found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation	15
2. Remedy of Defects during the year without service of formal notices.	
Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their officers	13
3. Action under Statutory Powers during the year.	
A. Proceedings under section 9, 10 and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936 :	
1. Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs	0
2. Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices :	
(a) By owners	0
(b) By local authority in default of owners	0
B. Proceedings under Public Health Acts :	
1. Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied	0
2. Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices :	
(a) By owners	0
(b) By local authority in default of owners	0
C. Proceedings under sections 11 and 13 of the Housing Act, 1936 :	
1. Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which demolition orders were made	0
2. Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuance of demolition orders	1
D. Proceedings under Section 12 of the Housing Act, 1936 :	
1. Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which closing orders were made	0
2. Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which closing orders were determined, the tenement or room having been rendered fit	0
4. Housing Act, 1936—Overcrowding.	
(a) 1. Number of dwellings overcrowded at the end of the year	13
2. Number of families dwelling therein	13
3. Number of persons dwelling therein	103
(b) Number of new cases of overcrowding reported during the year	0
(c) 1. Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during the year	4
2. Number of persons concerned in such cases	31
(d) Particulars of any cases in which dwelling-houses have again become overcrowded after the Local Authority have taken steps for the abatement of overcrowding	0
(e) Any other particulars with respect to overcrowding conditions upon which the Medical Officer of Health may consider it desirable to report	0

FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS AND WORKPLACES.

1.—INSPECTION.

Premises	Number of		
	Inspec- tions	Written Notices	Prosecu- tions
Factories (including Factory Laundries) ...	31	1	0
Workshops (including Workshop Laundries) ...	2	0	0
Workplaces (other than Outworkers' Premises)	0	0	0
Total	33	1	0

2.—DEFECTS FOUND.

Particulars	Number of Defects			Number of Prosecutions
	Found	Remedied	Referred to H.M. Inspector	
<i>Nuisances under the Public Health Acts :—*</i>				
Want of cleanliness	0	0	0	0
Want of ventilation	0	0	0	0
Overcrowding	0	0	0	0
Want of drainage of floors	0	0	0	0
Other nuisances	5	4	0	0
Sanitary accommodation {	insufficient	0	0	0
	unsuitable or defective	1	0	0
	not separate for sexes	0	0	0
<i>Offences under the Factory and Workshop Acts :</i>				
Illegal occupation of underground bakehouses	0	0	0	0
Other offences	0	0	0	0
Total	6	4	0	0

*Including those specified in Sections 2, 3, 7 and 8 of the Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, as remediable under the Public Health Acts.

Outwork in Unwholesome Premises, Section 108.

Nil

