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Urban District Council of Padiham

ANNUAL REPORT

of the

Medical Officer of Health

and

Public Health Inspector

for the

Year Ending December 31st, 1971

P. G. HOLT, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H.

Medical Officer of Health.

E. ANDERSON, M.A.P.H.I.

Public Health Inspector.



PADIHAM URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL

HEALTH COMMITTEE

Councillor W. SMITH - Chairman

" K. BROADLEY.
" D. HANSON.
" K. H. HINDLE.
" E. C. INGHAM.
" G. A. NIXON.
" A. J. PARKER.
" B. SHIRTCLIFFE.
" K. L. WIGHTMAN.

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HEALTH DEPARTMENT

Medical Officer of Health:

Dr. P. G. HOLT, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H.

Public Health Inspector:

FRANK HEWITT, M.A.P.H.I. (To August, 1971)
ERIC ANDERSON, M.A.P.H.I. (From 1st August, 1971)

Deputy Public Health Inspector:

IAN BEARDSWORTH, M.A.P.H.I. (To 31st May, 1971)

Pupil Public Health Inspector:

MARTIN ROBERTS (From 20th September, 1971)

Clerks to the Health Department ...

Mrs. M. Whitehead.

Miss M. Lott (To 1st April, 1971)



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Health Department,
PADIHAM.

November, 1972.

Mr. Chairman, Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present my Annual Report on the Health and Environmental condition of the Urban District of Padiham, for the year ended 31st December, 1971. The layout follows the usual pattern and the contents include all the items requested by the Department of Health and Social Security.

There was a small increase in population compared to the previous year, which, taken together with the increase in the number of inhabited houses shows a welcome trend.

The birthrate continues to decrease, in accordance with national trends and after adjustment for the age and sex of the population the figure of 15.5 is slightly below that for England and Wales.

The death rate was a little higher than the previous year but well within the normal range. There were 10 more deaths than births in Padiham during 1971.

The number of notification of infectious diseases was very much lower than in 1970, but this was because of the small incidence of measles during the year. Infective jaundice is a problem, the number of cases being twice that of the previous year and there is no readily available method of control.

I would like to thank the Chairman and Members of the Health Committee for their interest and the staff of the Health Department for all the work they have put in during 1971.

I am, Gentlemen,
Your Obedient Servant,

P. G. HOIT,

Medical Officer of Health.

United States
Department of State

Washington, D.C.

Mr. [Name], [Address]

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the [subject] and to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the [relevant department] for their consideration.

Very truly yours,
[Signature]

The [subject] of your letter is being given the consideration it merits and you will be kept advised of the progress of the same.

The [subject] of your letter is being given the consideration it merits and you will be kept advised of the progress of the same.

The [subject] of your letter is being given the consideration it merits and you will be kept advised of the progress of the same.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
[Signature]

United States
Department of State

Washington, D.C.

Enclosed please find [subject]

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE AREA

Area in Acres	976
Population (Census 1961)	9,893
Population (Estimated)	10,230
Number of inhabited houses (according to rate book at end of 1971)	3,845
Rateable Value	£346,052.00
Sum represented by a newpenny rate	£3,370.00

Social conditions were generally quite good. The chief industries being cotton and silk weaving and light engineering trades.

VITAL STATISTICS

POPULATION: The population as estimated by the Registrar General for mid 1971 is 10,230.

BIRTHS: 143 live births belonging to the District occurred during 1971 as follows:-

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>
Live Births (Legitimate)	65	68	133
(Illegitimate)	3	7	10
	<u>68</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>143</u>
Stillbirths (Legitimate)	3	2	5
(Illegitimate)	-	-	-
Stillbirths Rate per 1,000 live and stillbirths			34
Total Live and Stillbirths			148

Comparative particulars with regard to live births over the last five years are given in the following tables:-

Total Live Births	143	147	159	181	187
Crude Birth rate per 1000 estimated popln.	14.0	14.6	15.6	17.8	18.3
Adjusted rate	15.5	16.2	17.3	19.8	20.3

Illegitimate Live Births per cent of total Live Births	7
--	---

INFANT DEATHS: All infants under 1 year of age 4

<u>INFANTILE MORTALITY:</u>	(a) All infants per 1000 live births	28
	(b) Legitimate infants per 1000 legitimate live births	15
	(c) Illegitimate infants per 1000 illegitimate births	200

Comparative particulars with regard to infant mortality over the last five years are given in the following tables:-

<u>1971</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1967</u>
28.0	7.0	13.0	11.0	53.0

<u>NEO-NATAL MORTALITY:</u>	(a) Deaths of infants under 4 weeks of age	2
	(b) Mortality rate per 1000 live births	14

<u>EARLY NEO-NATAL MORTALITY:</u>	(a) Deaths of infants under 1 week of age	2
	(b) Rate per 1000 live births	14

<u>PERINATAL MORTALITY:</u>	Stillbirths and deaths under 1 week combined per 1000 total births	47
-----------------------------	--	----

<u>MATERNAL MORTALITY:</u>	(a) Deaths from Pregnancy, Childbirth and Abortion	nil
	(b) Mortality Rate per 1000 total live and Stillbirths	nil

DEATHS: 153 Deaths belonging to the District occurred during 1971 as follows:-

	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	<u>Total</u>
Deaths within the Urban District	40	37	77
Deaths outside the Urban District in Hospitals, Institutions etc.	39	37	76
	<u>79</u>	<u>74</u>	<u>153</u>

Comparative particulars with regard to deaths over the last five years are given in the following tables:-

	<u>1971</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1968</u>	<u>1967</u>
Total deaths	153	144	163	141	160
Crude death rate per 1000 estmtd. population.	15.0	14.3	16.0	13.9	15.7
Adjusted rate	14.3	13.6	15.5	13.6	15.5

(a) All persons who have been
(b) persons who have been
the same

(c) persons who have been
the same

Persons who have been
the same

Persons who have been
the same

(d) persons who have been
the same

(e) persons who have been
the same

(f) persons who have been
the same

(g) persons who have been
the same

(h) persons who have been
the same

(i) persons who have been
the same

(j) persons who have been
the same

(k) persons who have been
the same

(l) persons who have been
the same

(m) persons who have been
the same

(n) persons who have been
the same

(o) persons who have been
the same

(p) persons who have been
the same

(q) persons who have been
the same

(r) persons who have been
the same

(s) persons who have been
the same

(t) persons who have been
the same

(u) persons who have been
the same

(v) persons who have been
the same

(w) persons who have been
the same

(x) persons who have been
the same

(y) persons who have been
the same

(z) persons who have been
the same

The following table gives the ages at which deaths occurred, also the causes of all deaths belonging to Padiham, during 1971.

CAUSE OF DEATH	under 4 wks 4 and weeks under 1 yr.	1-5	5-15	15-25	25-35	35-45	45-55	55-65	65-75 & over	M	F	Total
Late effects of Resp. T. B.							1				1	1
Other infective and Parasitic Diseases							1			1		1
Malignant neoplasm: Oesophagus									1	1		1
Stomach					1			1	1	3		3
Intestine							1	2	1	3	1	4
Larynx							1			1		1
Lung, Bronchus						1	3	4	1	9		9
Breast									1		1	1
Uterus								1			1	1
Prostate								1		1		1
Leukaemia							2			2		2
Other malignant neoplasms							2	1	1	2	2	4
Diabetes Mellitus							1		2		3	3
Anaemias							1		1		2	2
Chronic Rheumatic Heart Disease									1		1	1
Ischaemic Heart Disease				1			9	13	9	15	17	32
Other forms of Heart disease							1	1	5	3	4	7
Cerebrovascular Disease							2	7	13	6	16	22
Other Diseases of Circulatory System							2		8	5	5	10
Pneumonia	1							3	11	9	6	15
Bronchitis & Emphysema							3	4	5	9	3	12
Other diseases of Respiratory System									1	1		1
Peptic Ulcer								2		2		2
Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia									2	1	1	2
Other diseases of Digestive System								1		1		1
Other diseases, Genito- urinary system								1	1	1	1	2
Diseases of Musculo- skeletal system							1			1		1
Congenital Anomalies	1	1									2	2
Birth injury etc.	1										1	1
Motor Vehicle accidents					1					1		1
All other accidents								2	5	1	6	7
	2	2			1	2	2	30	44	70	79	153

TUBERCULOSIS

CASES ON THE REGISTER AT THE 31st. DECEMBER, 1971.

On the Register at the end of December, 1971, there were 27 cases of Tuberculosis (23 pulmonary and 4 non-pulmonary).

	5-15	15-25	25-35	35-45	45-55	55-65	over 65	TOTAL
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	2	2	4	4	6	3	2	23
Non-Pulmonary								
Gland of neck			1					1
Skin				1				1
Right hip joint		1						1
Abdomen			1					1
	2	3	6	5	6	3	2	27

VENEREAL DISEASE

Treatment is a function of the Manchester Regional Hospital Board and enquiries or cases brought to our notice are directed to the clinic at Burnley.

ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN

The Burnley and District House of Help act as agents for the County Council, and carry out all the necessary arrangements, combining efficiency with understanding.

LABORATORY WORK

This work is carried out at the Public Health Laboratory Meadow Street, Preston as and when necessary.

The Lancashire County Council provides and maintains the following, with delegation to the No. 6 Divisional Health Committee, on which Padiham Urban District has representation.

AMBULANCE SERVICE The District is served by purpose-built County Ambulance Stations at Altham and Nelson, and there are five vehicles providing day and night cover. The average time taken to reach a patient, after receipt of an emergency call is approximately 8 minutes and to hospital, 25 minutes.

CHILD WELFARE SERVICE The Infant Welfare Centre and School Clinic for the Urban District is situated on Station Road.

MIDWIFERY SERVICE There are two District Midwives assigned to Padiham, who reside within the District, namely Miss R.M.S. Catterall and Mrs. S. H. Murphy.

HOME NURSING This service is in the capable hands of Sisters Cox, Mardsley, Book and relief Sister Brown.

SUMMARY OF VITAL STATISTICS

Per 1,000 Estimated Population

	Crude Live Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate
Mean of 5 years 1966-1970	16.86	14.89
Year 1971	14.0	15.0
Year 1970	14.6	14.3
Change in 1971 on 5 years average 1966 - 1970	- 0.44	- 2.41
Change on previous year	- 0.6	- 1.3

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATE DEATH RATE Per 1000 live births per 1000 live and stillbirths of infants under 1 yr. per 1000 live births

Mean of 5 years 1966 - 1970	-	-	25.7
Year of 1971	-	-	28.0
Year of 1970	-	-	7.0
Increase or decrease in 1971 on 5 years average 1966-1970	-	-	+ 0.6
Change on previous year	-	-	+21.0

YEAR	BIRTHS	DEATHS	POPULATION
1962	160	170	9,950
1963	173	162	10,050
1964	179	134	10,130
1965	173	131	10,170
1966	183	149	10,210
1967	187	160	10,200
1968	181	141	10,160
1969	159	163	10,160
1970	147	144	10,100
1971	143	153	10,230

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS) DURING THE YEAR

Disease	TOTAL CASES	under 1 yr.	1- 3	3- 5	5- 10	10- 15	15- 25	25- 65	over 65	Total cases Rem'd to Hosp.	Deaths in Hosp. of Pers. belg. to District
Measles	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dysentery	4	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infective Jaundice	16	-	1	-	11	2	2	-	-	-	-
Food Poisoning	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	25	1	2	4	13	2	3	-	-	-	-

SANITARY ADMINISTRATION

WATER SUPPLIES Padiham is supplied with a constant supply of water from the mains of the Calder Water Board and there were no new sources of supply during the year. The water is of good quality and in good supply. All dwellinghouses within the district are supplied direct from public mains.

The number of houses supplied direct from public mains is 3,845.

SWIMMING BATHS

The Swimming Pool has now been opened for two years.

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

This is the responsibility of the old Calder and Hyndburn Joint Sewerage Board.

The sewerage is carried by gravity feed to the disposal works just outside the district boundary, at Altham.

SANITARY ACCOMMODATION

<u>Number of Pail Closets</u>	Four only in the area, at isolated dwellings, emptied by the owners.
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<u>Number of fresh water closets</u>	6061
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<u>Number of waste water closets</u>	508
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Conversions during the year

Number of pail closets to fresh water closets	nil
Number of waste water closets to fresh water closets	16
Number of houses on the water carriage system	3,843

Chief Sanitary requirements of the District

1. The abolition of waste water closets.
2. Furtherance of the Clean Air programme.
3. Clearance of unfit houses.
4. Improvements of older houses into new homes.
5. Environmental improvements.

PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTIONS DURING 1971

Number of complaints received	918
Number of premises visited	1877
Number of visits made	1985
Number of defects or nuisances discovered	46
Number of defects remedied	39
Number of notices served (Statutory)	nil
Number of notices served (Informal)	18

GENERAL INFORMATION

Section is composed of a number of small islands and islets, some of which are of considerable size. The water is of good quality and is used for drinking. The climate is tropical and is generally pleasant.

The number of people living on the island is about 100.

LOCALITY

The locality is in the Pacific Ocean, about 100 miles from the coast of the United States.

CLIMATE

The climate is tropical and is generally pleasant. The temperature is about 80 degrees Fahrenheit.

The humidity is high, and the rainfall is about 100 inches per year.

VEGETATION

The vegetation is tropical and is generally pleasant. The trees are mostly palms and coconuts.

ANIMALS

The animals are mostly small mammals and birds. There are also some reptiles and amphibians.

PEOPLE

The people are mostly of the same race and are of the same religion. They are all friendly and hospitable.

GOVERNMENT

The government is a democracy and is elected by the people. The president is the head of the government.

RELIGION

The religion is Christianity and is of the same denomination. The people are all Christians.

Number of inspections and visits made during the year

Houses - Public Health Act	104
Houses - Housing Act	53
Houses - Improvement Grants	334
Clean Air Act	425
Civic Amenities Act	15
Offices Shops and Railway Premises Act	20
Shops Act	152
Food Hygiene Regulations	62
Dangerous structures	4
Prevention of Damage by Pests Act	50
Caravans	3
Factories	21
Butchers	27
Cooked meats	14
Bakers	22
Fish Fryers	21
Grocers	20
Greengrocers	20
Poultry packers	26
Tripe Dressers	16
Swill boilers	1
Scrap Metal Dealers	8
Snack bars and canteens	15
Licensed premises	16
Other food shops	28
Public conveniences	7
Smoke observations	9
Sampling	93
Water supply	23
Drainage	10
Verminous premises	3
Re-visits to property	108
Miscellaneous	92
Interviews	262

Defects remedied and other improvements executed:

Penetrating dampness	6
Ruinous building	3
Defective F.W.C.	2
Blocked drains	1
Defective W.W.C.	1
Defective overflow pipe	1
Perished eavesgutter	2
Defective roof tiles	2
Broken drain	1

DISINFESTATION

Sixteen dwellings were treated during the year. Eight for cockroach infestation and six for fleas, also two for other infestations. D.D.T. with Pyrethrum, Gammexane tablets and Multispray were used.

CAMPING SITES AND MOVEABLE DWELLINGS

There are no caravans or sites licensed under the Public Health Act, 1936, and no licenses have been applied for under the Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act, 1960.

1. The Commission was organized on July 1, 1955, by the District of Columbia Council, pursuant to the provisions of the District of Columbia Organic Act of 1801, as amended.

2. The Commission's primary responsibility is to study and report on the administration of the District of Columbia, with particular emphasis on the efficiency and economy of the government. The Commission has held numerous public hearings and has received many suggestions from the public. It has also conducted extensive research and has held many private hearings. The Commission's report is being submitted to the District of Columbia Council and the United States Congress.

3. The Commission has found that the administration of the District of Columbia is in need of fundamental reform. The existing system is inefficient and costly. The Commission has identified many areas for improvement and has proposed a number of reforms. These reforms are being submitted to the District of Columbia Council and the United States Congress for their consideration.

4. The Commission believes that the reforms it has proposed will result in a more efficient and economical administration of the District of Columbia. It urges the District of Columbia Council and the United States Congress to take prompt action on the Commission's recommendations.

RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE COMMISSION

5. The Commission recommends that the District of Columbia Council and the United States Congress take the following actions:

HOUSING

CONDITION

The majority of the houses are stone built and of the terraced type. This type of property is on an average 70/80 years old and in general quite well maintained, due to the fact that quite a large percentage of the properties are owner-occupied.

NEW BUILDINGS

NIL.

OVERCROWDING

No new cases were reported during the year

INSPECTION OF DWELLINGHOUSES DURING THE YEAR

1. (a) Total number of dwellinghouses inspected formally or informally for housing defects under the Public Health Act or the Housing Acts. 157
- (b) Number of inspections, formal or informal made for the purpose. 258
- (c) Number of dwellings found to be not in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation but capable of being rendered fit. nil
2. Total number of dwellings existing at end of year which were unfit for human habitation and not capable at reasonable expense of being rendered fit and respect of which:-
 - (a) Demolition, Clearance or Closing Orders have been made 19
 - (b) Demolition, Clearance or Closing Orders not made but included in Clearance programme. 222

HOUSES DEMOLISHED In Clearance Areas:

Houses
demolished

Displaced during year
Persons Families

Nil

-

-

-

Unfit houses Closed:

Number

Displaced during year.
Persons Families

- i. Under Sections 16(4), 17(1) and 35(1), Housing Act, 1957 3 1 1
- ii. Under Sections 17(3), and 26, Housing Act, 1957 - - -
- iii. Parts of Buildings closed under Section 18, Housing Act, - - -

Unfit houses made fit and houses in which defects were remedied:

By Owner

By L. Authority

- i. After informal action by Local Authority 13 -
- ii. After formal notice under
 - a) Public Health Acts. 1 -
 - b) Sections 9 and 16, Housing Act, 1957. - -
- iii. Under Section 24, Housing Act, 1957 - -

Housing Act, 1949 and Housing (Financial Provisions)
Act, 1958 - Improvement Grants etc.

Action during year:	No. of dwellingshouses or other buildings affected in schemes of	
	Private Bodies or individuals	Local Authority
i. Submitted by private and individuals to local authority	7	-
ii. Approved by Local Authority	7	-
iii. Submitted by Local Authority to Ministry	-	-
iv. Finally approved by Ministry	-	-
v. Work completed	-	-
vi. Additional separate dwellings included in (v.) above	-	-

House Purchase and Housing Act, 1959, and Housing Acts, 1961, 1964 & 1969.

- Standard Grants

No. of dwellings or other buildings
affected.

Action during year:		
i. Applications submitted to Local Authority for improvement to full standard	96	
ii. Applications approved by Local Authority for improvement to reduced standard	1	
iii. Total applications approved by Local Authority	94	
iv. Work completed	88	
v. Particulars of any action taken relating to compulsory improvement of dwellings	none	
	<u>1971</u>	<u>Total</u>
No. of applications received	96	757
" " " pending	-	-
Number approved	94	745
" refused	2	12

Standard Amenities - Provided 1971.

Baths	43	
Wash hand basins	38	
Sinks	2	
Hot water supply to bath	43	
" " " wash hand basin	38	
" " " sink	31	
Water closet	86	
	<u>this year</u>	<u>Total</u>
Total amounts of grants approved	£15,462.00	£94,736.69
Total amount of grants paid	£11,586.00	£78,463.44
Number of grants paid	88	735

WAITING LIST

The following tables give an over all picture of the Housing demands for the district at the end of the year.

<u>In Lodgings</u>	<u>Padiham</u>	<u>Out of District</u>	<u>Total</u>
Man and wife - no children	-	3	3
" - one child	2	5	7
" - two children	2	1	3
" - three children		2	2

4	11	15
---	----	----

<u>Tenants Of Houses</u>	<u>Padiham</u>	<u>Out of District</u>	<u>Total</u>
Man and wife - no children	91	20	111
" - one child	4	7	11
" - two children	10	6	16
" - three children	3	3	6
" - four children	1	1	2
" - five children	2	3	5
" - six children	2	1	3
" - seven children	2	-	2

115	41	156
-----	----	-----

<u>Elderly persons' accommodation</u>	<u>Padiham</u>	<u>Out of District</u>	<u>Total</u>
In Lodgings	1	-	1
Tenants of Houses	108	6	114
	109	6	115

Grand Total 286.

No new houses were erected during the year.

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD

MILK SUPPLY

Number of registrations effected during the year	Nil
Total number of distributors of milk on the register at the end of the year	49

The Lancashire County Council is the Food and Drugs Authority and all Dealers' licenses are issued by the County Council in accordance with Section 12 of the Milk (Special Designation) Regulations, 1960.

MILK SAMPLING

During the year 12 samples of milk were obtained all of which were raw milk. These samples were submitted to the Public Health Laboratory for bacteriological examination with the following results.

<u>Type of Test</u>	<u>No. of Samples</u>	<u>Results</u>
Tuberculosis	12	all satisfactory
Brucellosis ring test	12	all negative
" culture test	4	4 negative
Methylene Blue Test	6	(5 satisfactory (1 unsatisfactory

SLAUGHTERHOUSE FACILITIES

There are no public or private slaughterhouses in operation within the District.

The following tables give an overview of the situation in the district for the year 1950.

Infection		Number of cases	
1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16

Infection		Number of cases	
17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28
29	30	31	32
33	34	35	36
37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44
45	46	47	48
49	50	51	52
53	54	55	56
57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64
65	66	67	68
69	70	71	72
73	74	75	76
77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84
85	86	87	88
89	90	91	92
93	94	95	96
97	98	99	100

Infection		Number of cases	
101	102	103	104
105	106	107	108
109	110	111	112
113	114	115	116
117	118	119	120
121	122	123	124
125	126	127	128
129	130	131	132
133	134	135	136
137	138	139	140
141	142	143	144
145	146	147	148
149	150	151	152
153	154	155	156
157	158	159	160
161	162	163	164
165	166	167	168
169	170	171	172
173	174	175	176
177	178	179	180
181	182	183	184
185	186	187	188
189	190	191	192
193	194	195	196
197	198	199	200

Grand Total 1950

No new cases were reported during the year.

INFECTION AND DEATHS IN 1950

DEATHS

Number of registered deaths during the year 1950. Total number of deaths of all causes during the year 1950.

The following table gives an overview of the situation in the district for the year 1950. The following table gives an overview of the situation in the district for the year 1950.

DEATHS

During the year 1950, 12 cases of this were reported. All of which were reported to the Public Health Laboratory for bacteriological examination with the following results.

Type of Test		No. of cases	
1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28
29	30	31	32
33	34	35	36
37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44
45	46	47	48
49	50	51	52
53	54	55	56
57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64
65	66	67	68
69	70	71	72
73	74	75	76
77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84
85	86	87	88
89	90	91	92
93	94	95	96
97	98	99	100

DEATHS

There are no deaths or serious complications in patients with this infection.

FOOD POISONING

One case was reported during the year.

FOOD HYGIENE (GENERAL) REGULATIONS, 1960

The number of Food Premises by type of business in the District at the end of 1971 was as follows:-

<u>Type of Business</u>	<u>Number</u>
General grocers and provision dealers	47
Greengrocers and fruiterers (including those selling wet fish, game etc.)	11
Fishmongers (including those selling poultry, game etc.)	1
Meat shops (butchers, cooked and preserved meats, tripe etc.)	16
Bakers and/or confectioners	7
ried fish shops	8
Shops selling mainly sugar, confectionery, minerals ice cream	9
Licensed premises, clubs, canteens, restaurants, cafes and snack bars	33
Others	2
i. Total number of Food Premises subject to the above mentioned Regulations	134
ii. The number of premises fitted to comply with Regulation 16	134
iii. The number of premises to which Regulation 19 applies	134
iv. The number of premises fitted to comply with Regulation 19	134

Number of food premises, by type registered under Section 16 of the Food and Drugs Act, 1955, the Lancashire County Council Acts or other local Act:-

<u>Type of Business</u>	<u>Number Registered</u>	<u>Number of Inspections of Registered premises during Year</u>
Butchers	10	27
Confectioners	11	22
Cafes	4	15
Off Licences	14	16
Grocers	25	20
Sweets, Ice Cream etc.	9	12

POULTRY INSPECTION

1. Number of poultry processing premises within the District (plucking only) 1
2. Number of visits to these premises 25
3. Number of birds processed during the year not known
4. Types of birds processed Mainly hens
5. Percentage of birds rejected as unfit for human consumption approx. 1%
6. Weight of poultry condemned as unfit for human consumption not known
7. The poultry plucking is carried out under hygienic conditions and full co-operation is given by the owner as regards inspection

and was reported during the year.

WATER RESOURCES (Continued)

The number of water projects in the District of Columbia for the year 1935 was as follows:

Type of Project	Number
Water supply and distribution	12
Sanitary and sewerage (including storm water)	12
Navigation (including locks, dams, etc.)	2
Recreation (including swimming pools, etc.)	12
Other (including irrigation, etc.)	7
Total	45

The number of water projects in the District of Columbia for the year 1935 was as follows:

1. The number of water projects in the District of Columbia for the year 1935 was as follows:	45
2. The number of water projects in the District of Columbia for the year 1935 was as follows:	12
3. The number of water projects in the District of Columbia for the year 1935 was as follows:	12
4. The number of water projects in the District of Columbia for the year 1935 was as follows:	2
5. The number of water projects in the District of Columbia for the year 1935 was as follows:	7

Number of water projects in the District of Columbia for the year 1935 was as follows:

Type of Project	Number	Number of water projects in the District of Columbia for the year 1935
Water supply and distribution	12	12
Sanitary and sewerage (including storm water)	12	12
Navigation (including locks, dams, etc.)	2	2
Recreation (including swimming pools, etc.)	12	12
Other (including irrigation, etc.)	7	7
Total	45	45

WATER RESOURCES

1. The number of water projects in the District of Columbia for the year 1935 was as follows:
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7. The number of water projects in the District of Columbia for the year 1935 was as follows:

FOODSTUFFS

The following foodstuffs were examined, condemned for original use, surrendered for disposal and destroyed.

<u>Type of Food</u>	<u>Quantity condemned</u>
Cooked meats and meat products	3 oz.
Canned meats	20 lb. 6 oz.
Other canned foods	122 lb. 7 oz.
Frozen foods - due to cabinet breakdown	34 lb. 11 oz.

FOOD SAMPLING

A total of 31 samples was obtained comprising 13 milks and 18 others as follows:-

1 margarine	1 cough mixture
1 orange drink (part bottle)	1 beef sausage
1 brown bread	1 lamb's liver
1 paraffin emulsion laxative	1 dairy custard canned
1 analgesic tablets (Panets)	1 salad cream
1 cough medicine	1 mincemeat
1 Dequadin lozenges	1 ground almonds
1 orange halibut tablets	1 tuna steak canned
1 throat lozenges	1 sauce

I give below details of those samples on which the County Analyst gave adverse reports:-

<u>Sample</u>	<u>Result of Analysis</u>	<u>Action taken</u>
Margarine	The samples were not rancid and the salt content (1.85%) was acceptable. No serious defect of flavour was noticed by a tasting panel - but the complainant may be a regular user of Stork margarine, in which case the manufacturer would probably wish to check whether there was any manufacturing abnormality about batch JJ 551 B.	complainant informed.
Orange Drink (part bottle)	Bottle marked on the inside of the bore by an area measuring approx. $4\frac{1}{2}$ sq. in. consisting of heat damaged glass with melted-in carbon particles. The bottle had been affected but such an unsightly bottle should have been withdrawn from use.	complainant informed and manufacturer cautioned.
Brown Bread	Contained discoloured areas caused by carbonised wheat flour	Bakery and complainant informed.
Informal milk	Freezing point indicates 3.1% extraneous water	Dairy cautioned.

THE LIQUID EGG (PASTEURISATION) REGULATIONS, 1963.

There are no egg pasteurisation plants in the District.

The following table shows the results of the investigation, and is intended to be a guide to the reader.

Year of birth	Number of children
1890-1899	100
1900-1909	100
1910-1919	100
1920-1929	100
1930-1939	100
1940-1949	100
1950-1959	100
1960-1969	100
1970-1979	100
1980-1989	100
1990-1999	100

The following table shows the results of the investigation, and is intended to be a guide to the reader.

1. 1890-1899	100
2. 1900-1909	100
3. 1910-1919	100
4. 1920-1929	100
5. 1930-1939	100
6. 1940-1949	100
7. 1950-1959	100
8. 1960-1969	100
9. 1970-1979	100
10. 1980-1989	100
11. 1990-1999	100

The following table shows the results of the investigation, and is intended to be a guide to the reader.

Year of birth	Number of children
1890-1899	100
1900-1909	100
1910-1919	100
1920-1929	100
1930-1939	100
1940-1949	100
1950-1959	100
1960-1969	100
1970-1979	100
1980-1989	100
1990-1999	100

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4. 1920-1929	100
5. 1930-1939	100
6. 1940-1949	100
7. 1950-1959	100
8. 1960-1969	100
9. 1970-1979	100
10. 1980-1989	100
11. 1990-1999	100

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1900-1909	100
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1920-1929	100
1930-1939	100
1940-1949	100
1950-1959	100
1960-1969	100
1970-1979	100
1980-1989	100
1990-1999	100

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3. 1910-1919	100
4. 1920-1929	100
5. 1930-1939	100
6. 1940-1949	100
7. 1950-1959	100
8. 1960-1969	100
9. 1970-1979	100
10. 1980-1989	100
11. 1990-1999	100

FACTORIES ACT, 1961

Inspections for the purpose of provisions as to health.

	Number on Register	Inspections	Number of Written Notices	Occupiers Prosecuted
1. Factories in which sections 1,2,3,4, and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities	4	4	-	-
2. Factories not included in 1 in which section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	61	17	-	-
3. Other premises in which section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding out-workers' premises)	-	-	-	-
	65	21	-	-

There were no cases in which defects were found.

Part VIII of the Act - Outwork -

Nil.

Classification of Factories and Workshops:

Abrasive crushing and grinding	1	Mortar grinding	1
" wheel manufacture	1	Motor vehicle repairer	4
Bakers	6	Minerals (aerated water)	1
Boiled sweet manufacturer	1	Nylon weaving	2
Boot repairers and cloggers	1	Printers	4
Cabinet makers	1	Paint manufacturers	1
Carpet manufacturers	1	Plant hire	1
Coachwork repairers	1	Plumbers merchants	1
Cotton weaving etc.	3	Poultry pluckers	1
Cotton waste	3	Production laboratory	1
Electric generation	1	Rayon fabric weaving	1
Fireplace manufacturer	1	Ready mixed concrete	1
Gas appliances manufacturer	1	Reed makers	1
Hardware (wholesaler)	1	Sectional buildings	1
Hide and skin	1	Shopfitters	1
Hospital clothing maker	1	Silk weaving	1
Joinery	6	Timber merchants	1
Jute pulling	1	Tripe dressers	1
Light engineering	3	Velvet weaving	1
Metalwork & upholstery	1	Motor spring manufacturers	1

The number of Factories now on the Register is 60

" " " Workplaces " " " " " 3

Information for the purpose of the study

Number of Inhabitants	Number of Inhabitants	Number of Inhabitants	Number of Inhabitants
1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28
29	30	31	32
33	34	35	36
37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44
45	46	47	48
49	50	51	52
53	54	55	56
57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64
65	66	67	68
69	70	71	72
73	74	75	76
77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84
85	86	87	88
89	90	91	92
93	94	95	96
97	98	99	100

There are 100 inhabitants in the village.

Part VII of the 1st - 100th

Classification of Inhabitants

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

The number of Inhabitants in the village is 100

Part VII of the 1st - 100th

SHOPS ACT, 1950

Classification of Shops as shown on the Register

Antiques	3	Handyman's supplies	2
Boots, shoes	4	Heating and sanitary appliances	2
Builders merchants	11	Jewellers	1
Butchers		Light cigarettes	3
Cafes	1	Mineral waters	1
Car Accessories	1	Newsagents	9
Chemist	4	Newspaper offices	1
Cooked meats	2	Nursery Equipment	1
Confectioners	8	Opticians	1
Cycle dealers	1	Outfitters - Gentlemen	2
Drapers	9	" - Ladies	3
Dyers and cleaners	3	Off licenses	14
Electrical appliances	4	Paint and wallpaper	3
Fancy goods	3	Photographers	3
Fish fryers	10	Petrol and oil	3
Fishmongers	1	Pet shop	1
Furniture dealers	3	Poultry and game	1
General dealers	3	Public houses	14
Gas appliances	1	Sports equipment	2
Greengrocers	11	Stationers and printers	5
Grocers	33	Sub-post offices	2
Hairdressers - Gentlemen	4	Sweets and tobacco	12
" - Ladies	12	T. V. rentals	2
Hardware	9	Tobacconists	1
		Wholesale booksellers	1

In accordance with the policy laid down by the County, limited inspectorial duties under the Act were delegated to the Public Health Inspector, and in fulfilment of these duties, 152 visits were undertaken.

OFFENSIVE TRADES

The following offensive trades are in existence within the District:-

Tripe boiler 1

The premises have been inspected on 16 occasions.

Byelaws made under Section 108 of the Public Health Act, 1936, by the Council for the regulation of offensive trades, businesses or manufacturers affect the following:-

Blood boiler and dryer;
Tallow melter, fat melter and fat extractor;
Tripe boiler;
Glue maker and size boiler;
Rag and bone dealer.

PET ANIMALS ACT, 1951

One person has been licenced for the keeping of pets for sale.

ANIMALS BOARDING ESTABLISHMENTS ACT, 1963

There are no such establishments within the district.

DISEASES OF ANIMALS (WASTE FOOD) ORDER, 1957

No. of plants licensed at 1st April, 1970	1
" " " " during the year	-
" " licences cancelled or revoked	-
" " inspections	2
" " prosecutions	-

Classification of items as to their

1	Unpublished	1	Unpublished
2	Published	2	Published
3	Unpublished	3	Unpublished
4	Published	4	Published
5	Unpublished	5	Unpublished
6	Published	6	Published
7	Unpublished	7	Unpublished
8	Published	8	Published
9	Unpublished	9	Unpublished
10	Published	10	Published
11	Unpublished	11	Unpublished
12	Published	12	Published
13	Unpublished	13	Unpublished
14	Published	14	Published
15	Unpublished	15	Unpublished
16	Published	16	Published
17	Unpublished	17	Unpublished
18	Published	18	Published
19	Unpublished	19	Unpublished
20	Published	20	Published
21	Unpublished	21	Unpublished
22	Published	22	Published
23	Unpublished	23	Unpublished
24	Published	24	Published
25	Unpublished	25	Unpublished
26	Published	26	Published
27	Unpublished	27	Unpublished
28	Published	28	Published
29	Unpublished	29	Unpublished
30	Published	30	Published
31	Unpublished	31	Unpublished
32	Published	32	Published
33	Unpublished	33	Unpublished
34	Published	34	Published
35	Unpublished	35	Unpublished
36	Published	36	Published
37	Unpublished	37	Unpublished
38	Published	38	Published
39	Unpublished	39	Unpublished
40	Published	40	Published
41	Unpublished	41	Unpublished
42	Published	42	Published
43	Unpublished	43	Unpublished
44	Published	44	Published
45	Unpublished	45	Unpublished
46	Published	46	Published
47	Unpublished	47	Unpublished
48	Published	48	Published
49	Unpublished	49	Unpublished
50	Published	50	Published

The following items are classified as to their

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AGRICULTURAL ACT, 1956Sanitary conveniences on farms

The farm properties in this district are visited at frequent intervals, and all matters which require inspection are dealt with. It has not been found necessary to take any action under the above Act.

PREVENTION OF DAMAGE BY PESTS ACT, 1949

Action relating to rodent control during the year:-

	Type of property	
	Non-agricultural	Agricultural
(a) No. of properties in district	4758	6
(b) Total number of properties (including nearby premises) inspected following notification	80	-
(c) No. of (b) infested by - rats	30	-
" " " " " - mice	50	-
(d) Total number of properties inspected for rats/mice for reasons other than notification	54	5
(e) No. of (d) infested by - rats	15	1 minor
" " " " " - mice	39	4

CLEAN AIR ACT, 1956

There are 11 Smoke Control Areas operative within the district.

No. 1 Smoke Control Order became operative on 1st September, 1961.
 No. 2 " " " " " " 1st November, 1962.
 Nos. 3 & 4 " " " " " " 1st July, 1963.
 Nos. 5 & 6 " " " " " " 1st November, 1963.
 No. 7 " " " " " " 1st December, 1966.
 No. 8 " " " " " " 1st July, 1968.
 No. 9 " " " " " " 1st July, 1969.
 Nos. 10 & 11 " " " " " " 1st July, 1971.

The above Orders cover 781.75 acres and 2,911 premises.

ANNEXURE A, 1952

Section 10(1) of the Income Tax Act, 1922

The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been assessed to income tax under the provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1922, for the year 1951-52.

Section 10(1) of the Income Tax Act, 1922

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ANNEXURE A, 1952

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OFFICES, SHOPS AND RAILWAY PREMISES ACT, 1963.

No. of registered premises at end of year:-

Offices	26
Retail shops	49
Wholesale shops, warehouses	4
Catering establishments open to the public, canteens	10
Fuel storage depots	-

Visits of all kinds made during the year to registered premises. 150

No. of registered premises which received general inspections 89

No. of exemptions current at end of year. -

RAG FLOCK AND OTHER FILLING MATERIALS ACT, 1951

No contraventions observed.

RIVERS AND STREAMS

The Lancashire Rivers Board is responsible for the supervision and protection of rivers and streams in the district.

GENERAL STATE OF MARYLAND, 1901

No. of registered persons at end of year:

White 1,000,000
Colored 100,000
Total 1,100,000
The above figures represent the total population of the State, and are not subject to the same errors and omissions as the figures for the various counties.

Value of all lands owned by the State at end of year: 100

No. of registered persons who received grants of land: 50

No. of registered persons at end of year:

LAND AND MINES

No. of registered persons:

LAND AND MINES

The following table shows the number of registered persons who received grants of land in the various counties of the State, and the number of registered persons who received grants of land in the various counties of the State.



