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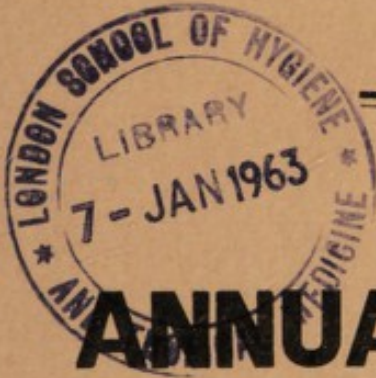
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BOROUGH OF NUNEATON


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ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH
For the Year
1958



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BOROUGH OF NUNEATON

ANNUAL REPORT

of the

Medical Officer of Health

FOR THE YEAR

1958

MEMBERS OF THE HEALTH AND HOUSING COMMITTEE

(as on 31st December, 1958)

The Worshipful The Mayor — Deputy Chairman
(Councillor E. Waite, J.P.)

The Deputy Mayor (Councillor R. Wilkinson)

Chairman (Councillor F. B. J. Warr)

Members

Alderman	H. J. Deeming
„	P. Woodward
Councillor	A. Cox
„	F. J. Fathers
„	L. Ford
„	J. W. Lee
„	M. R. Moreton
„	G. Pluck
„	H. Rowston
„	G. C. Thomas
„	L. Whetstone
„	S. Williams

STAFF OF HEALTH DEPARTMENT

(as on 31st December, 1958)

HEALTH DEPARTMENT, COUNCIL HOUSE, NUNEATON

(Tel. Nuneaton 2201)

Medical Officer of Health	{ G. Dison, M.C., L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S., L.R.F.P. and S., D.(Obst.) R.C.O.G. D.P.H. (Edin.) (Commenced 15-1-58)
Deputy Medical Officer of Health	{ G. Hird, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H. (Resigned 28-4-58) E. M. Hughes, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H. (Commenced 1-8-58)
Chief Public Health Inspector	{ K. P. Llewellyn, Cert.R.S.H. Cert. Meat Inspector.
Additional Public Health Inspectors and Meat Inspectors	{ E. C. Herold, Cert.R.S.H., Cert. Meat Inspector. A. J. Collett, Cert.R.S.H., Cert. Meat Inspector. A. W. Moore, Cert.R.S.H. Cert. Meat Inspector. R. Walker, Cert.R.S.H., Cert. Meat Inspector.
Pupil Public Health Inspectors	{ M. Jones, A. J. H. Bailey (Commenced 27-10-58)
Rodent Control Operatives	{ P. B. Jackson, C. Oakey.
Clerical Staff	{ G. F. Baume (Chief Clerk) Mrs. B. Glass.

BOROUGH OF NUNEATON

Health Department,
Council House,
Nuneaton.

To the Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors

Mr. Mayor, Aldermen, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have pleasure in presenting you the annual report on the health of Nuneaton for the year 1958. I must apologise for the lateness of the report and must claim sole responsibility for this.

Dr. Gordon Hird resigned his appointment as Deputy Medical officer of Health on April 28, and I must once more pay tribute to the work that he did on behalf of the Borough. He will be sadly missed but it was inevitable that he would leave to better himself and I wish him well in his career. Dr. E. M. Hughes was appointed Deputy and took up his appointment on August 1. He soon settled in to the work and I trust that his stay here will be happy and useful.

There were no other staff changes during the year.

VITAL STATISTICS

(a) *Population*

The estimated mid-year population for the year was 56,440, an increase of 120, although the natural increase of the population—that is, the increase of the births over the deaths—was 389. The steady increase in the population is only to be expected in a thriving town like Nuneaton.

(b) *Death Rate*

During the year there were 522 deaths, giving a crude death rate of 9.3, a reduction of 0.5 when compared with the rate for 1957. The corrected rate, using the comparability factor published by the Registrar General, was 11.74, as compared with 12.47 in the previous year. Of the deaths, 306 were males and 216 females.

Malignant diseases accounted for 86 deaths and of these 14 were due to carcinoma of the lung and bronchus. In 1957 there were 18 such deaths and the decrease is welcome as it is contrary to the general trend in the country. The figure is however, still much too high. There was a slight decrease in the number of

deaths due to bronchitis and pneumonia, 36 and 29 as compared with 39 and 34 in the previous year. It is disconcerting to find that there were two deaths due to childbirth. In this era of good ante-natal care, and with the excellent facilities available in hospitals for expectant mothers, one rarely finds a death due to childbirth. These two maternal deaths are the only ones in the county. One was due to eclampsia in a woman of 33 and the other was due to abortion, self-inflicted, in a woman of 27. Vascular lesions of the nervous system and coronary disease both showed an increase and there were 86 deaths due to each of these causes. Heart diseases, especially coronary thrombosis, are generally on the increase and much research is being carried out to find the causes. The solving of this problem is one of the major challenges to Public Health workers.

Deaths due to motor vehicle accidents showed a sharp decline from 13 to four although deaths due to other accidents remain the same at 22. It is also pleasing to note that deaths due to suicide decreased from seven to three. Once again, there were no deaths due to diphtheria, whooping cough or acute poliomyelitis. There was, however, one death due to meningococcal meningitis.

(c) Birth Rate

There were 911 live births in the Borough, giving a live birth rate of 16.14, but when this is multiplied by the comparability factor a birth rate of 15.65 is obtained. Of the 911 births there were 28 that were illegitimate, a slight increase over the previous year. There were also 18 still-births, giving a still-birth rate of 19.38. Two of these still-births were illegitimate. The total number of births (live and still) was 929, an increase of 14 as compared with 1957.

(d) Infant Mortality Rate

There were 29 deaths of infants, giving an infant mortality rate of 31.8. This is an increase of 11.7 on the previous year and is the highest figure since 1952, when the rate was 43.1. Twenty-one of these deaths occurred in the first week of life, and seven were due to prematurity. This increase in the infant deaths is to be deprecated and one hopes that the trend will soon be reversed. The perinatal mortality rate of Nuneaton is considerably higher than that for the county as a whole.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES

The year 1958 was rather a quiet one as far as infectious diseases were concerned. There was an increase of cases of scarlet fever from 38 to 58 and a drop in whooping cough from

39 to 26. Measles accounted for only 11 cases, as compared with 1,086 in the previous year. It is pleasing to note that the number of cases of acute pneumonia notified fell from 60 to 40 and that pulmonary tuberculosis showed a slight decrease from 25 to 23, and other types of tuberculosis from eight to three. There was a sharp increase in the number of cases of dysentery notified. In 1957 there were 16, whereas for the year under review there were 47. Of these 22 occurred in the second quarter of the year. The cases were scattered throughout the Borough. Fifteen cases gave positive results, whereas 22 were negative. In 10 cases it was not possible to get stool specimens. Amongst the contacts investigated five positive stools were discovered. The persons had no symptoms at all. Thirty-four per cent. of the cases were in the under five-year-olds and 40.4 per cent. in the over 15-year-olds. Dysentery is a disease becoming more prevalent in the country generally. It is however, a disease which can be prevented by good personal hygiene and as such should not have a place in our society.

The most pleasing feature of the infectious disease picture is the fact that there were no cases of acute poliomyelitis in the Borough. In the previous year there were 34 notified cases and a further ten cases not notified. It is to be hoped that more and more persons will take advantage of the facilities to be vaccinated against the disease. It is only by having a large proportion of the population protected that the satisfactory state of this year will be maintained.

CONCLUSION

On the whole, 1958 was a satisfactory year as regards the health of the residents of Nuneaton. The most unsatisfactory features were the increase in the infant mortality rate and the two maternal deaths.

I would like to express my thanks to the Chairman and members of the Health Committee who so patiently listened and so willingly helped, to the rest of the members of the Council and to the officers who at all times were most helpful. Special thanks are due to Mr. Llewellyn, the Chief Public Health Inspector, and to Mr. Baume, the Chief Clerk. The help they both gave me was much appreciated. My colleagues in the hospitals and general practice were also most helpful. To them, also, my thanks are due.

Yours faithfully,

G. DISON.

Medical Officer of Health.

Table I

VITAL STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS

Area of District	11,767 acres
Population (Registrar General's Estimate) mid 1958	56,440
Rateable Value 1958/59	£591,111
General Rate Levied 1958/59	21/-

VITAL STATISTICS FOR 1958

Population (estimated) mid year 1958	56,440
No. of Live Births	911
Live Birth rate per 1,000 population	16.14
No. of Still-births	18
Still-birth rate per 1,000 live and still-births	19.38
Total live and still-births	929
No. of infant deaths	29
Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births—total	24.15
Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births— legitimate	23.78
Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births— illegitimate	35.71
Neo-natal mortality rate per 1,000 live births	24.15
Illegitimate live birth per cent. of total live births	30.7
No. of maternal deaths (including abortion)	2
Maternal mortality rate per 1,000 live and still-births	2.16
Perinatal mortality rate	41.97
Sex ratio at birth	995 males per 1,000 females

Table II

VITAL STATISTICS 1901-1958 (Crude Rates per 1,000 population)

Ten year Average	Popula- tion	No. of Deaths	No. of Births	No. of Infant Deaths	Death Rate	Birth Rate	Infant Mortality Rate
1901-10	30,822	382	1,034	129	12.5	33.6	126
1911-20	38,697	472	1,076	109	12.2	26.8	100
1921-30	44,152	444	939	63	9.9	20.9	66.9
1931-40	47,971	497	807	48	10.3	16.8	59.4
1941-50	51,262	540	1,063	48	10.6	20.7	44.7
Yearly							
1951	54,120	611	917	22	11.2	16.9	23.9
1952	54,340	541	857	37	9.9	15.7	43.1
1953	54,970	526	943	22	9.6	17.2	23.3
1954	55,650	482	879	19	8.7	15.8	21.6
1955	55,830	545	890	22	9.8	15.9	24.7
1956	56,060	504	876	21	9.0	15.6	24.0
1957	56,320	553	896	18	9.8	15.9	20.1
1958	56,440	522	911	29	9.3	16.1	31.8

Table III

BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY SEXES—1958

Live Births				Males	Females	Total
Legitimate	...	...	...	437	446	883
Illegitimate	...	...	...	18	10	28
Total	...	...	...	455	456	911
Stillbirths				—	—	—
Legitimate	...	...	...	5	11	16
Illegitimate	...	...	...	—	2	2
Total	...	...	...	5	13	18
Total (live and still)				460	469	929
Deaths				Males	Females	Total
All ages	...	...	...	306	216	522
Under one year	...	..	...	18	11	29

Table IV

INFANT MORTALITY

ANALYSIS OF INFANT DEATHS, 1958

Causes of Death	1st. week	2nd. wk.	3rd. wk.	4th. wk.	Total und'r 4 wks	1-3 mths	4-6 mths	7-9 mths	10-12 mths	Total under 1 year
Prematurity	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Respiratory infections	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	4
Atelectasis	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Birth Injuries	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Congenital Malformations	1	—	1	—	2	—	1	1	—	4
Misadventure	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	3
Other causes	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
Totals	21	—	1	—	22	3	1	3	—	29

Table V
CAUSES OF DEATHS, 1958

Causes of Death	Males	Females	Total 1958	Total 1957
All Causes	306	216	522	533
Tuberculosis—Respiratory	8	2	10	11
Tuberculosis—Other Forms	1	—	1	—
Syphilitic Disease	—	1	1	1
Diphtheria	—	—	—	—
Whooping Cough	—	—	—	—
Meningococcal Infections	1	—	1	—
Acute Poliomyelitis	—	—	—	—
Measles	—	—	—	—
Other Infective and Parasitic Diseases	1	—	1	—
Malignant Neoplasm, Stomach ..	9	7	16	11
Malignant Neoplasm, Lung, Bron- chus	13	1	14	18
Malignant Neoplasm, Breast	—	4	4	8
Malignant Neoplasm, Uterus	—	2	2	4
Other Malignant and Lymphatic Neoplasms	28	19	47	50
Leukæmia, Aleukæmia	2	1	3	4
Diabetes	3	2	5	6
Vascular Lesions of Nervous System	40	42	82	76
Coronary Disease, Angina	55	27	82	75
Hypertension with Heart Disease	8	7	15	11
Other Heart Disease	19	27	46	65
Other Circulatory Disease	12	9	21	30
Influenza	—	—	—	6
Pneumonia	16	13	29	34
Bronchitis	25	11	36	39
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	9	1	10	12
Ulcer of Stomach and Duodenum	6	—	6	8
Gastritis, Enteritis and Diarrhoea	1	1	2	1
Nephritis and Nephrosis	—	3	3	5
Hyperplasia of Prostate	5	—	5	3
Pregnancy, Childbirth, Abortion ..	—	2	2	—
Congenital Malformations	—	2	2	6
Other Defined and Ill-defined Diseases	24	23	47	27
Motor Vehicle Accidents	2	2	4	13
Suicide	3	—	3	7
Homicide and Operations of War	—	—	—	—
All Other Accidents	15	7	22	22

Table VI
GENERAL CLASSIFICATION OF CAUSES OF DEATH

	Males	Females	Total 1958	Total 1957
Cardiac	82	61	143	151
Circulatory Diseases	52	51	103	106
Cancer	24	15	39	91
Tuberculosis	9	2	11	11
Respiratory Diseases	50	25	75	91
Other Causes	89	62	151	103

Table VII
AGE ANALYSIS OF DEATHS, 1958

Under 1 year of age ...	29
1—2 years ...	2
3—4 years ...	—
5—9 years ...	—
10—14 years ...	2
15—24 years ...	2
24—44 years ...	21
45—64 years ...	150
65—74 years ...	112
75 years and over ...	204
Total ...	522

Table VIII
NOTIFICATION OF INFECTIOUS AND OTHER NOTIFIABLE DISEASES
(Totals after any cancellations)

Disease	Age at Notification										Totals
	Under 1 yr	1—2 yrs	3—4 yrs	5—9 yrs	10—14 yrs	15—24 yrs	25—44 yrs	45—64 yrs	65 yrs and over	Age unknown	
Scarlet Fever	—	2	10	38	6	1	1	—	—	—	58
Whooping Cough	2	5	6	10	1	—	1	—	—	1	26
Measles	1	4	1	3	—	—	1	—	—	1	11
Dysentery	4	6	6	8	4	3	11	3	1	1	47
Meningococcal Infection	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Acute Pneumonia	1	—	—	4	2	3	4	19	5	2	40
Erysipelas	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	3
Food Poisoning	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	4	—	—	6
Puerperal pyrexia	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Malaria	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Tuberculosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pulmonary	—	1	—	—	2	9	6	4	1	—	23
Other Forms	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	3

Table IX
NOTIFICATION OF THE COMMONER INFECTIOUS DISEASES DURING THE FIVE YEARS 1954-1958

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Scarlet Fever	55	62	55	38	58
Measles	160	1,183	—	1,086	11
Whooping Cough	60	69	7	39	26
Poliomyelitis:					
Paralytic	1	4	1	23	—
Non-Paralytic	—	5	2	11	—

Table X

TUBERCULOSIS

**FIRST NOTIFICATIONS AND DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS
ANALYSED IN AGE GROUPS**

Age Group	New Notified Cases				Deaths			
	Pulmonary		Non Pulmonary		Pulmonary		Non Pulmonary	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Under 1 year	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1- 4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5-14 "	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
15-24 "	1	7	1	—	—	—	—	—
25-44 "	5	2	1	—	—	1	—	—
45-54 "	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
55-64 "	2	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
65 years & over .	1	—	—	1	5	1	1	—
Totals	13	10	2	2	8	2	1	—

Table XI

STAGE OF ILLNESS AT TIME OF NOTIFICATION

The Chest Physicians and General Practitioners kindly supplied details of the stage of illness of all the notified cases of pulmonary tuberculosis, and details are as follows:

					No positive sputum	Positive sputum
Stage 1 (Early)	...	...	...	...	13	—
Stage 2 (Intermediate)	...	...	...	...	5	3
Stage 3 (Late)	...	...	...	...	—	2

Table XII

**ADDITIONS AND REMOVALS FROM THE TUBERCULOSIS
REGISTER DURING 1958**

	Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary		Total	
	M	F	M	F	M	F
Cases on register at 1st January, 1958	221	184	23	37	244	221
Cases notified during the year	13	10	2	2	15	12
Cases which came to notice, e.g., removals, etc. .. .	9	6	1	1	10	7
Cases removed from the register, e.g., cured, deaths, removals, etc.	54	34	2	5	56	39
Cases remaining on the register at the 31st December, 1958	189	166	24	35	213	201

Table XIII

**THE STATE OF THE TUBERCULOSIS REGISTER DURING THE
TEN YEARS 1949-1958**

Year	New Cases Notified		Deaths		Cases Remaining on Register on 31st December	
	Pul-monary	Non-Pul-monary	Pul-monary	Non-Pul-monary	Pul-monary	Non-Pul-monary
1949	96	10	28	6	416	79
1950	60	14	23	7	436	84
1951	69	8	12	3	470	87
1952	91	12	8	3	494	79
1953	71	8	15	1	517	75
1954	67	8	8	1	495	60
1955	58	9	9	2	487	63
1956	42	6	4	—	452	60
1957	25	8	11	1	405	60
1958	23	4	10	1	355	59

Table XIV

OUTBREAK OF DYSENTERY, 1958

No. of cases notified during year	47
of these:	
(a) Specimens taken—found positive	15
(b) Specimens taken—found negative	22
(c) Specimens not taken	8
(d) Cases not investigated	2
No. of contacts investigated	23
(a) Specimens taken—found positive	5
(b) Specimens taken—found negative	18
No. of notified family outbreaks	
(i.e., more than 1 notified case)	6
No. of family outbreaks discovered	14
(a) Specimens taken—found positive	5
(b) Specimens taken—found negative	9
No. of individual cases investigated not statutorily notified ...	4
of these:	
(a) Specimens taken—found positive	2
(b) Specimens taken—found negative	—
(c) Patients in hospital	2

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT

NUMBER AND NATURE OF INSPECTIONS AND VISITS MADE DURING THE YEAR

Public Health

Dwelling-houses (number of nuisances inspected) ...	696
Dwelling-houses (re-inspections)	1,440
Dwelling-houses (inspections re water supply)	116
Inspections:	
Movable Dwellings	45
Smoke Observations	119
Drains tested or inspected	213
Visits to cases of infectious disease	300
Disinfections (infectious disease)	9
Disinfectations (vermin)	27
Number of Miscellaneous Visits (P.H. Acts)	1,876

Housing

Dwelling-houses inspected for possible action under the Housing Act, 1936	198
Dwelling-houses (re-inspections)	243
Inspections under the Rent Act, 1957	450
Survey visits	364

Food and Drugs

Number of days at Abattoir (Meat inspection)	329
Inspections	
Fried Fish Shops	5
Butchers Shops	37
Bakehouses	8
Licensed Premises	17
Other Food Premises	264
Dairies	2
Private Pigs Inspected	4
Visits to premises for food inspection	122
Visits to premises for food sampling	137

Miscellaneous

Inspections under the Shops Act, 1950	149
Inspections under the Pet Animals Act, 1952	1

NUMBER OF NOTICES SERVED

Public Health Act, 1936

Informal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	232
Statutory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40

RESULT OF SERVICE OF NOTICE

General Repairs

Roofs repaired and made weatherproof	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58
Spoutings repaired or renewed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
Windows repaired or renewed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72
Staircases repaired or renewed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Floors repaired or renewed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Doors repaired or renewed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Walls and ceilings re-plastered	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85
Cooking facilities provided or improved	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Fireplaces repaired or replaced	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Walls re-pointed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
New sinks provided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Sink waste pipes repaired or renewed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Washing coppers repaired or renewed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Chimneys repaired	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Yard paving repaired	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Hot water supply provided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Walls cement rendered	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Rainwater storage tanks renewed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4

Drainage

Drains cleared from obstruction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	162
New drains provided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Defective drains repaired or relaid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Drainage inspection chambers provided or renewed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8

Sanitary Accommodation

W.C. cisterns repaired or renewed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
New W.C. pedestals provided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
W.C. buildings re-built or repaired	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
W.C's repaired	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17

Domestic Refuse

New dustbins provided (a) by the Council	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124
(b) by the Owner or Occupier	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9

Other Nuisances

Offensive accumulations removed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Filthy houses cleansed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2

Water Supply

Domestic water services renewed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
Domestic water services repaired	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Domestic water fittings repaired or renewed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3

HOUSING

Statistics

Clearance Areas

Houses Represented	...	...	...	...	...	...	53
Number of houses demolished	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Number of persons re-housed	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
Number of families re-housed	...	...	...	...	...	...	16

Individual Unfit Houses

Number of houses demolished	...	...	...	...	...	24
Number of persons re-housed	...	...	...	...	...	64
Number of families re-housed	...	...	...	...	...	24
Demolition Orders made	...	...	...	...	...	26
Closing Orders made	...	...	...	...	...	4

Orders confirmed during year by Minister of Housing and Local Government

Clearance Order — Bull Ring (Clearance Area No. 53).
 Clearance Order — Regent Street (Clearance Area No. 52).
 Clearance Order — Regent Street (Clearance Area No. 51).

RENT ACT, 1957

Statistics

Number of visits made in connection with the Rent Act	450
Number of applications received for Certificate of Disrepair	148
Total number of Undertakings received from Landlords (Form K)	125
Number of Landlords' undertakings (Form K) refused as incomplete	2
Certificate of Disrepair issued	44
Number of applications received for Cancellation of Certificate of Disrepair (all pending decision)	37
Objections received	13
Certificates cancelled	31
Applications for Certificates as to remedying of Defects:	
—By Tenants	30
—By Landlords	77

WATER SUPPLY (Sources of Supply, consumption, etc.)

Source

The main sources of supply of water to the district are as follows:

- (1) A bulk supply from the City of Leicester Water Undertaking, pumped from the Desford Pumping Station, and providing approx. 1,592,876 gallons per day.
- (2) A bulk supply from the City of Birmingham Water Undertaking, pumped from the Whitacre Works, and providing approx. 1,503,419 gallons per day.
- (3) The Deep Well at the Whittleford Works, providing approx. 438,652 gallons per day, a Bore Hole in Newtown Road and a Well at the White Stone, Lutterworth Road.
- (4) White Stone Well providing 2,668 gallons per day.
- (5) Newtown Road Bore Hole providing 1,024 gallons per day.

There are now approximately 118.25 miles of mains supplying water to the district. The extensions to mains during the year totalled 1,285 yards, details of such being as follows:

Donnithorne Avenue	50 yards of 9 in. pipes
Wimpey Estate, Weddington	321 „ „ 6 in. „
Wimpey Estate, Weddington	556 „ „ 4 in. „
Wimpey Estate, Weddington	128 „ „ 3 in. „
Pallet Estate, Hinckley Road	158 „ „ 3 in. „
White Stone Estate	72 „ „ 3 in. „

Consumption

Average daily consumption (Total)	2,162,739 gallons
Average daily consumption (Domestic)	1,610,767 „
Average daily consumption (Municipal and Trade purposes)	552,210 „
Average daily consumption per head (Domestic)	28,539 „
Average daily consumption per head (Municipal and Trade Purposes)	9,783 „

Sampling

Regular sampling from each source of supply has been carried out as follows:

Place of Sampling	No. of samples taken		Chemical		Bacteriological	
	Chemical	Bacteriological	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
Birmingham Supply:						
Oldbury Reservoir	0	79	—	—	72	7
Monwode Lea	0	19	—	—	19	—
Whittleford Pumping Station	12	87	12	—	82	5
Miscellaneous	5	31	5	—	15	16
Totals	17	216	17	0	188	28

SWIMMING BATHS

The Public Swimming Baths at St. Mary's Road were open to the public from 3rd May to the 26th September, 1958. During this period the number of persons using the baths was as follows:

Individuals	...	...	...	...	...	...	94,643
School children in organised parties							
Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,044
Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,859
Total							111,546

Fourteen Bacteriological samples and two Chemical samples of the water were taken at regular intervals during the season, two of which were unsatisfactory. In addition, daily testing for chlorine content was carried out.

The following is a tabulated statement of rodent control work carried out during the year:

	Type of Property				
	(1) Local Authority	(2) Dwelling houses inc. Council Houses	(3) Business and other premises	(4) Agri- cultural	(5) Total of Columns 1, 2, 3, 4
Number of properties in the Borough	39	16,466	2,356	65	18,861
Number of properties inspected as a result of:					
(a) notification	6	410	24	—	440
(b) Survey under the Act	28	319	122	44	513
(c) otherwise	4	66	16	13	99
Total inspections carried out including re-inspections	84	887	339	143	1,453
Number of properties in section 2 which were found to be infested by:					
(a) Rats—Major	12	124	17	17	170
Minor	15	382	20	15	432
(b) Mice—Major	—	18	6	—	24
Minor	2	33	19	1	55
Number of infested properties in section 4 treated by Local Authority	29	557	62	33	681
Total treatments carried out including re-treatments	65	617	174	118	974
Number of "Block" control schemes carried out	—	14	1	—	15

NOTE: The figures above relate to the number of properties inspected and not to the number of inspections, infestations or treatments at each property.

Sewer Treatment

The treatment of sewers for rat infestations was carried out as follows:

<i>Test baiting</i>	18-3-1958	—	19-3-1958
Number of manholes tested		57	
Number of manholes tested			
Showing bait take		8	
<i>Treatment</i>			
Period of treatment	24-3-1958	—	8-5-1958
Bait base and poison used		Oatmeal and Warfarin	
Number of manholes baited		552	

In addition to the above treatment a systematic treatment of all the sewers in the Borough was commenced in October, 1958. By the end of the year a total of 422 manholes had been treated with poison bait.

ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION, 1958

Estimated Average monthly deposits:

Deposit Gauge No. 1 (Council House)

Soluble	4.61 tons per sq. mile.	
Insoluble	8.55 tons per sq. mile.	Total 13.16

Deposit Gauge No. 2 (Manor Park School)

Soluble	4.30 tons per sq. mile.	
Insoluble	7.98 tons per sq. mile.	Total 12.28

Deposit Gauge No. 3 (Tuttle Hill School)

Soluble	4.56 tons per sq. mile.	
Insoluble	5.79 tons per sq. mile.	Total 10.35

Lead Peroxide Cylinder (Council House)

Estimated average daily weight of sulphur trioxide collected per 100 sq. cms. 2.57.

Daily Smoke and SO₂ Apparatus (Council House)

Smoke Daily average	...	...	14.25 mgs. per 100 cu. metrs.
Higher average	...	...	78.3 mgs. per 100 cu. metrs.
Lower average	...	...	2.28 mgs. per 100 cu. metrs.
SO ₂ Daily average	...	...	5.90 parts per 100 million.
Higher average	...	...	27.05 parts per 100 million.
Lower average	...	...	0.5 parts per 100 million.

1958 is the second complete year that atmospheric pollution recordings have been made in the Borough. It would therefore, be unwise, to try and draw any definite conclusions. Bearing this point in mind we can make the following observations:

1. There does not appear to be any significant changes in the deposited matter, or in the estimation of SO₂ by the Lead Peroxide Cylinder.
2. The daily volumetric apparatus indicates that the concentration of smoke in the town was substantially less than in 1957. The estimation of SO₂ by this apparatus indicates an average concentration considerably less than in 1957.

It should be mentioned that midway through the year the assessment of smoke filter papers was switched from being done visually, to assessment with a reflectometer (i.e.,) a scientific instrument specifically designed for this purpose. This is a more accurate method of assessment and it will enable us to make better use of comparisons in future years within and without the Borough.

FOOD AND DRUGS

Food Hygiene Regulations, 1955.

The control of food premises in the Borough, governed principally by the Food Hygiene Regulations, has now developed into routine practice.

The difficulties and obstacles met with in the earlier days following the introduction of the new regulations have almost entirely disappeared, and work in this field consists mainly of the periodical re-inspection of premises to ensure that the required standards are being maintained.

New food premises are of course, constantly being established and it has been found that in most cases prospective food traders are aware of the function of the Public Health Inspector's department and are adopting the precaution of seeking information and advice before commencing a new food business.

Three hundred and forty-four inspections of food premises were carried out during the year. In no cases has it been found necessary to prosecute for failure to carry out work or for any other contravention of the regulations.

Number of food premises by type in the area:

Shops

Grocery and General	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225
Confectionery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
Butchers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
Greengrocery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Fruit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Fried Fish	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Fish	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Departmental Stores	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Hotels	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Restaurants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Cafes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Public Houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63
Licenced Clubs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
Factory and Staff Canteens	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
School Meals Service								
Central Kitchens	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
School Kitchens	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Hospital Kitchens	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Food Manufacturing Premises etc.								
Bakehouses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Beer Bottlers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Mineral Waters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Municipal Abattoir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Potato Crisps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Miscellaneous (including market stalls, mobile vans, kiosks, etc.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50

Total 626

Food and Drugs Sampling.

One hundred and ten samples were obtained under the Food and Drugs Act as follow.:

Milk	63
Evaporated Milk	1
Condensed Milk	1
Butter	4
Margarine	1
Lard	1
Cheese	1
Canned Peas	1
Chopped Chicken	1
Sausage	1
Canned Meat	1
Potted Beef	1
Fish Cakes	1
Fish Paste	3
Cream	1
Ice Cream	1
Coffee	1
Tea	3
Sauces	1
Tomato Ketchup	1
Tomato Juice	2
Lemon Juice	1
Table Jellies	2
Jam	1
Cereal food	1
Rice	1
Baking Powder	1
Curry Powder	1
Cakes	2
Cake decorations	1
Food colouring	1
Spices	1
Sweets	1
Essence of rennet	1
Invalid toffee	1
Laxatives	1
Ante-smoking tablets	1
Brandy	1

All of these samples were informal, analysis showing satisfactory results.

FOODSTUFFS CONDEMNED (Excluding Meat at Abattoir)

DETAILS	Weight			
	Tons	Cwts.	Qrs.	lbs.
Meat	1	12	1	11
Fish		1	3	25
Fruit	1	1	3	15½
Vegetables		17	2	17½
Cheese		1		19
Tinned Cream (23 tins)				8
Evaporated Milk (178 tins)		1	1	21¾
Soups (146 tins)		1	0	17¼
Cake			2	22
Faggots				1½
Biscuits		3		24¾
Rice			1	11
Coffee				1¾
Honey				1½
Jam				9½
Chocolate		1	2	0
Sweets			2	11
Sausage				18
Macaroni				1
Syrup				1
Total Weight	4	4	1	12

Disposal of Condemned Food

All meat condemned at the Municipal Abattoir is transported to adjacent Council premises for manufacture into animal by-products, at a privately-operated processing plant.

All other condemned foods are disposed of by burial at Corporation refuse tips.

MILK SUPPLY

MILK AND DAIRIES REGULATIONS, 1949-1954

Number of dairies registered in the Borough under the regulations	3
Number of persons registered as distributors within the Borough under the regulations	27

MILK (SPECIAL DESIGNATION) (RAW MILK) REGULATIONS, 1949

Number of persons licensed to sell Tuberculin Tested Milk within the Borough	16
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MILK (SPECIAL DESIGNATION) PASTEURISED AND STERILISED MILK REGULATIONS, 1949

Number of persons licensed to sell Sterilised Milk	38
Number of persons licensed to sell Pasteurised Milk	23
Number of persons licensed to Pasteurise Milk	1

Sampling

In addition to the sampling of milk for the purpose of the Food and Drugs Act, previously referred to, regular sampling of pasteurised milk produced at the one pasteurising plant in the area was carried out during the year with the following results:

	No. of samples	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
Phosphatase Test ...	16	16	0
Methylene Blue	13	13	0

NUMBER OF PREMISES BY TYPE, REGISTERED UNDER SECTION 16 OF THE FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1955

Manufacture of Sausages, Potted, Pressed, Pickled and Preserved Food	25
Manufacture or sale, etc., of Ice Cream	195

ICE-CREAM

Sampling and testing of ice-cream has been carried out during the year, and the following is a summary of the results:

Methylene Blue Test

No. of samples	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4
68	61	4	2	1

MUNICIPAL ABATTOIR

Carcases Inspected and Condemned, 1958

Details	Cattle excluding cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep & Lambs	Pigs
Number killed	1,990	158	34	5,487	4,302
Number inspected	1,990	158	34	5,487	4,302
Tuberculosis only: Whole carcases condemned	1	—	1	—	2
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	165	31	—	—	132
Percentage of the number inspected affected with Tuberculosis	% 8.34	% 19.62	2.94	—	% 3.11
All diseases except Tuberculosis Whole carcases condemned	1	2	1	1	13
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	695	60	2	163	291
Percentage of the number affected with disease other than Tubercu- losis	% 34.97	% 39.24	% 8.80	% 3.17	% 7.07
Cysticercosis: Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	34	—	—	—	—
Carcases submitted to treatment by refri- geration	34	—	—	—	—
Generalised and totally condemned	Nil	—	—	—	—

Meat—Quantity Condemned, 1958

DETAILS	Weight			
	Tons	Cwts.	Qrs.	lbs.
Tuberculosis:				
Organs of cows		5	1	19
1 carcase and all organs of cattle other than cows		5	—	16
Portions of carcasses of cattle other than cows		3	3	24
Organs of cattle other than cows	2	1	1	—
2 carcasses and all organs of pigs		2	1	20
Portions of carcasses of pigs		12	2	8
Organs of pigs		4	3	4
Diseases other than tuberculosis:				
2 carcasses and all organs of cows		10	3	3
Organs of cows		5	—	16
Portions of carcasses of cows				5
1 carcase and all organs of cattle other than cows		2	3	22
Portions of carcasses of cattle other than cows			2	18
Organs of cattle other than cows	3	10	—	16
1 carcase and all organs of calves			1	19
Organs of calves				15
13 carcasses and all organs of pigs	1	2	1	13
Portions of carcasses of pigs		1	1	19
Organs of pigs		9	2	18
11 carcasses and all organs of sheep		5	2	7
Portions of carcasses of sheep				14
Organs of sheep		3	—	12
Total Weight	10	8	—	8

FACTORIES

As will be observed from the tabular statement below, practically all the factories in the area are operated by mechanical power, and inspections were concerned principally with the provision and maintenance of the sanitary accommodation. Conditions in general were found to be satisfactory, and in the few cases where contraventions of the Act were encountered these were chiefly of a minor character and no difficulty was experienced in bringing the premises up to the required standard.

1.—Inspections for purposes of provisions as to health :

Premises.	Number on Register	Inspections	Written Notices
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities	7	1	—
(ii) Factories not included in (i) to which Section 7 applies			
(a) Subject to the Local Authorities (Transfer of Enforcement) Order, 1938	193	37	2
(iii) Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding out-workers' premises).	—	4	—
Total	200	42	2

2.—Cases in which Defects were found.

Particulars.	Number of Defects	
	Found	Remedied
Want of cleanliness (S.1) ..	—	—
Overcrowding (S.2)	—	—
Unreasonable temperature (S.3)	—	—
Inadequate ventilation (S.4) ..	—	—
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6)	—	—
Sanitary Conveniences (S.7)		
(a) Insufficient	—	—
(b) Unsuitable or defective ..	5	5
(c) Not separate for sexes ..	—	—
Other offences (not including offences relating to Homework)	—	—
Total	5	5

LIST OF FACTORIES ON REGISTER

Animal by-products	1	Metal polishing	1
Agricultural machine re- pairing	1	Mineral waters	2
Art silk winding	1	Packing	1
Bakers	12	Photography	3
Beer bottlers	2	Plumbing	2
Boot and shoe makers	2	Potato crisp making	1
Boot and shoe repairers	6	Printing	8
Box making	4	Rag dealer	1
Brick making	5	Ribbon weaving and regalia	1
Chamois leather making ..	1	Sausage making	3
Coach building	1	Sawyers	4
Dairies	1	Scales repairing	1
Dressmaking	3	Sheep skin dressers	1
Elastic web making	1	Sheet metals	1
Electrical repairs	5	Silk weaving	1
Electricity undertaking	1	Slaughterhouses	1
Engineering	22	Soft furnishings	1
Flour milling	2	Spice mixing	1
Gas undertaking	1	Stone Masons	2
General merchants	1	Tailors	6
Gut scraping	1	Tarmacadam	1
Hosiery	11	Tennis ball making	1
Hosiery repairs	1	Toolmaking	2
Ice cream manufacture	1	Tyre assembly	1
Ice lolly manufacture	1	Undertakers	1
Ironfounders	1	Upholsterers	3
Joinery	9	Upholstery springing	2
Knitwear	2	Vehicle repairs	34
Laundries	2	Watch repairs	1
Light fittings	1	Welding	1
Metal foundry	1	Worsted spinning	1