#### [Report 1956] / Medical Officer of Health, Newton Abbot U.D.C.

#### **Contributors**

Newton Abbot (England). Urban District Council.

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1956

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# NEWTON ABBOT URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL

ANNUAL REPORTS

OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

AND THE

CHIEF SANITARY INSPECTOR

FOR THE YEAR

1956

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H. M. DAVIES,
M.A., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.P.H.

ASSISTANT COUNTY MEDICAL OFFICER:
DEVON COUNTY COUNCIL.

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH:
DAWLISH U.D.C.
NEWTON ABBOT R.D.C.
NEWTON ABBOT U.D.C.
TEIGNMOUTH U.D.C. AND
PORT HEALTH AUTHORITY.

COUNCIL OFFICES.

KINGSTEIGNTON ROAD

NEWTON ABBOT.

TELEPHONE No. NEWTON ABBOT 571

# NEWTON ABBOT URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL ANNUAL REPORT - 1956

Mr Chairman and Councillors,

Ladies and Gentlemen,

I present herewith my report for the year ended the 31st. December, 1956.

The Death rate continues to be below the National level after applying the Registrar General's factor for correction to allow for the fact that there are many more older people in this District than are to be found in the more populous parts of the Country.

A disturbing feature of the report is the fact that the Infant Mortality rate (Death of children under One year) was almost double that for England and Wales.

With regard to Infectious Diseases, it is noteworthy that there were no cases of Acute Poliomyelitis during the year. This must be regarded as fortuitous as the campaign for vaccination against Acute Poliomyelitis was in its very early stages and only a very few children had received protection. It is hoped that this campaign will, in time, have an effect similar to that which immunisation has had against Diphtheria.

The acute need for accommodation for the aged person continues and the difficulty experienced in obtaining beds becomes progressively worse as each year passes. In particular I would refer to those frail aged persons who require ground

COUNCIL OFFICER CROSS ZUTT LA TERMINATION TOGARD LYCS WEIGH

floor accommodation; persons such as these are not regarded as in need of a Hospital bed, nor is the County Council able to provide enough Welfare accommodation for them. It would seem that until some co-ordinating body, interested in all aspects of the welfare of old people in the County, is formed there will be continual difficulty with regard to the best use of the accommodation available.

I should like once again to thank the Chairman, Councillors, and all members of the staff for the help and co-operation received during the year.

I have the honour to be,

Your obedient Servant,

Medical Officer of Health

Alani

December, 1958.

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# STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE AREA

Area (in acres)			4,153
Population Mid 1956			17,120
Population 1951 Census .	• • • • • • • • • • •		16,393
Rateable Value as at 1st.	. January, 1	956	£140,946
Rateable Value as at 31s	t. December,	1956	£267,726
Product of 1d. rate as a	t 1st. April	, 1956	£534
	VITAL STATIS	TICS.	
LIVE BIRTHS			
	Male	Female	Total
Legitimate	102	112	214
Illegitimate	5	5	10
	107	117	224
Crude Live Birth rate per	r 1000 total	population	13.08
Corrected Live Birth rate	e per 1000 t	otal population	13.47
Crude Live Birth rate per Administrat:			12.96
Corrected Live Birth rate Administrat:	e per 1000 tive County o		14.77
Live Birth rate per 1000		ation England d Wales	15.6
CMITI DIDMUC			
STILL BIRTHS	Male	Female	Total
	Malc	remare	-OUAL
Legitimate	2	2	4
Illegitimate	-	-	-
Still Birth rate per 1000	O total popu	lation	0.23
Still Birth rate per 1000	O total live	and still births	17.54
Still Birth rate per 1000	o total live	and still births	00.7
	tive County		22.7
Corresponding rate for E	ngland and W	ales	22.9

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#### DEATHS

The average age at death, from all causes, was found to be 67.95 years. It is of interest to note that the average age of all male deaths was 64.16 years and for female deaths 71.88 years.

	Male	Female		otal
	117	107		224
Crude Dea	th rate per 10	00 total popul	lation	13.08
Corrected	Death rate pe	r 1000 total	population	11.12
	th rate per 10 dministrative			14.48
	Death rate pe			11.15
	e per 1000 tot			Wales 11.7
	-			
Infant Mo	rtelity			
(Death of	Infants under	One year)		
		Male	Female	Total
Legi	timate	5	5	10
Ille	gitimate	_	_	-
Infant Mo	rtality rate ( per 1000 rela			year) 44.64
Infant Mo	rtality rate E	ngland and Wa	les	23.7
Neo-Natal	Mortality			
(Death of	Infants under	Four weeks)		
		Male	Female	Total
Legi	timate	3	4	7
Ille	gitimete	-	-	-
Neo-Natal	Mortality rat			Four 31.25
Neo-Natal	. Mortality rat	e England and	Wales	16.8

## Maternal Mortality

No maternal deaths occurred in this area during 1956. Three Maternal deaths occurred within the Administrative County of Devon.

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# DEATHS (continued)

## AGE AT DEATH

	Male	Female
Infants under Four weeks	3	4
Infants under One year	2	1
1 -	2	-
5 -	4	-
15 -	-	-
25 -	5	2
45 -	34	22
65 -	35	17
75 and over	36	61
	117	107

Total: 224

## CAUSES OF DEATH

THE CONTRACT OF SECURITY OF SE		
	Male	Female
	117	107
Tuberculosis, respiratory	3	-
Tuberculosis, other	1	<del>}</del>
Other infective and parasitic diseases	1	_
Malignant neoplasm, stomach	4	-
Malignant neoplasm, Lung, bronchus	7	-
Malignant neoplasm, breast	-	4
Malignant neoplasm, uterus	-	1
Other malignant and lymphatic neoplasms	16	14
Diabetes	2	1
Vascular lesions of the nervous system	14	23
Coronary disease, angina	22	8
Hypertension with heart disease	2	5
Other heart disease	9	16
Other circulatory disease	1	6
carried forward	82	78

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# CAUSES OF DEATH (continued)

	Male	Female
brought forward	82	78
Pneumonia	4	8
Bronchitis	3	14
Other diseases of respiratory system	3	_
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	4	-
Nephritis and nephrosis	5	1
Hyperplasia of prostate	4	-
Congenital malformations	1	-
Other defined and ill-defined diseases	9	13
Accidents (other than motor vehicle)	1	3
Suicide	1	-
	117	107

Total: 224

#### INFECTIOUS DISEASES

Male	Female	Total
2	1	3
1	-	1
7	17	24
3	-	3
-	1	1
6	2	8
1	-	1
20	21	41
	2 1 7 3 - 6 1	2 1 1 - 7 17 3 - 1 6 2 1

#### TUBERCULOSIS

Total: 41

Fourteen cases of pukmonary and three cases of non-pulmonary tuberculosis were notified during 1956. Details are set out in the following table:-

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# TUBERCULOSIS (continued)

AGE PERIODS			CASES	
	Pulmo M.	onary F.	Non-Pul	Lmonary F.
Under five years	-	_	-	_
5 - 14	_	_	2	
15 - 24	1	-	_	-
25 - 44	1	4	_	1
45 - 64	. 4	_	-	_
65 and over	2	2	-	-
	8	6	2	1
		-	Name and Address of the Owner o	-

Total: 17

## NATIONAL ASSISTANCE ACTS, 1948 and 1951

Official action under Section 47 of the National Assistance Acts, 1958 and 1951 was necessary in one case during 1956.

# NEWTON ABBOT URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL.

# ANNUAL REPORT

of

CHIEF PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR.

1956

### STAFF:

## Chief Public Health Inspector

C. E. Pethick, F.A.P.H.I.,

## Additional Public Health Inspectors

F. B. Elliott, M.A.P.H.I. (To April, 1956),

J. A. McPherson, F.A.P.H.I. (From October, 1956).

Clerk

G. J. Ingram.

(SCEAR, medadod mest) . T. s. S. A. S. prospection . A. S.

#### TO THE CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL:

Mr. Chairman and Councillors,

I submit herewith the Annual Report for the year ending 31st December, 1956.

The year under review has been one of the most difficult I have experienced because of the fact that there was no additional inspector for nearly half of the year.

Meat inspection duties were maintained at 100% throughout the year but every other branch of the work suffered.

Details of inspections made are set out in the following pages :-

#### DRAINAGE:

Number	of	premises visited	64
Number	of	tests applied	98
Number	of	visits made	206

### FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS:

1.	Inspections	No. on register	Inspec- tions	No. of written Notices	Occupiers prosecuted
i.	Factories in which Sections 1,2,3,4, and 6 are to be enforced by Local				
	Authority	17	9	-	-
ii.	Factories not included in (i in which Section 7 is enforced)	on by			
	Local Authority	y 30	19	9	-
111.	Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced				
	Local Authority		4	-	-

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# FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS (Cont'd).

2.	Cases in which defer were found.		Found	Remedie	to H.M. Insp.	Ref. by H.M. Insp.	Prose- aution
	No. of cases in which defects were found						
	Want of cleanliness	(S1)	1	1	-	1	-
	Overcrowding	(S2)	-	-	-	-	-
	Unreasonable temperature	(S3)	_	_	-	-	-
	Inadequate ventilation	(S4)	1	1	-	1	-
	Ineffective drainage of floors	e (S6)	_		_	-	-
	Sanitary conveniences	(S7)					
	(a) insufficient		-	_	-	-	-
	(b) unsuitable or defective		5	5	-	-	-
	(c) not separate for sexes		2	2	_	2	_
	Other offences (not relating to out	twork	:) -	_	_	_	-

## FOOD INSPECTION:

Details of the animals slaughtered and the results of inspection are shown in the following table:-

	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Bullocks	2,721	2,933	3,032	2,545	2,919	3,347
Calves	2,961	2,487	2,132	7,392	9,053	10,737
Sheep	9,565	9,868	10,486	12,261	10,746	10,931
Pigs	. 876	715	1,579	4,210	7,234	6,066

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# FOOD INSPECTION (cont'd).

	CATTLE excluding Cows)	COWS	CALVES	SHEEP	PIGS
NUMBER KILLED	2,405	942	10,737	10,931	6,066
NUMBER INSPECTED	2,405	942	10,737	10,931	6,066
All diseases other than Tuberculosis (i) Whole carcase condemned	3	5	25	78	15
(ii) Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	588	336	36	557	320
% of animals ins- pected affected by disease other than Tuberculosis	24.57	36.20	0.56	5.80	5.52
Tuberculosis only (i) Whole carcase condemned	14	12	5	1	6
(ii) carcase of which some part or organ was condemned	192	129	3	1	143
% of animals inspected affected by Tuberculosis	8.56	14.96	0.07	_	2.45
Number of cases of C. Bovis	NIL				

### FOOD INSPECTION (cont'd).

#### Ice Cream.

11 samples were submitted to the Public Health Laboratories for examination with the following results :-

> Grade 1 - 6 samples, Grade 2 - 3 samples, Grade 3 - 1 sample, Grade 4 - 1 sample.

Comparison with previous years is shown by the following table :-

	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Grade 1	63.2%	57%	57.6%	60%	44.5%	54.547%
Grade 2	13.2%	14.3%	42.4%	30%	33.3%	27.273%
Grade 3	5.2%	21.4%	NIL	10%	22.2%	9.09%
Grade 4	18.4%	7.1%	NIL	NIL	NIL	9.09%

Unsound Food: During the course of the year, the following foodstuffs have been found to be unfit for human consumption :-

33 Bovine carcases and offals, Bovine carcases and offals,

76 Sheep carcases and offals,

19 Pig carcases and offals, 102 Bovine Heads, 112 Pig Heads,

2,345 Organs and parts, 2,197 lbs. Beef,

56 lbs. Veal, 36 lbs. Mutton,

84 lbs. Pork,

307 tins Fruit, 156 tins Meat,

158 tins Peas and Beans,

94 tins Tomatoes.

53 tins Milk, 20 tins Soup,

10 tins Rice,

6 tins Coffee,

126 pkts. Cheese Spread,

37 pkts. Cake Mixture, 30 pkts. Macaroni,

24 pkts. Puff Pastry,

8 pkts. Cereals,

· Daniel Company of the State of the second .signos f - ; f nboso 10.00 1 district the 18.00 . , Marie Land Community Committee Com

## FOOD INSPECTION (cont'd).

### Unsound Food (cont'd).

70 lbs. Cake,

32 lbs. Flour, 18 lbs. Sausages,

11

lbs. Ham, lbs. Sugar,

jars Sauce,

Jellies.

#### General.

- 797 visits were made during the year to the Public Abattoir for meat inspection,
- 105 visits were made during the year to other food premises.
  - 18 Informal Notices were served during the year under the Food and Drugs Act. 1955.

#### HOUSING:

A summary of the work carried out under this heading is as follows :-

Number of	council houses constructed	11
Number of	private houses constructed	64
Number of	houses inspected for defects	97
Number of	inspections made	164
Number of	informal notices served	36
Number of	statutory notices served :-	
(a) under	Section 9, Housing Act, 1936	9
(b) under	Section 11, Housing Act, 1936	1
(c) under	Public Health Act, 1936	3
Number of	dwellings rendered fit	37

### RODENT CONTROL:

A member of the manual labour staff of this department has continued to be employed on a part-time basis on this section of work. As in previous years two treatments of the sewerage system of the town were carried out, approximately 35 manholes being baited and poisoned on each occasion.

In addition 49 premises were treated for rat infestation involving 135 visits.

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#### STAFF:

Mr. Elliott resigned from his appointment in April, 1956 and Mr. J. A. McPherson took up duties in October, 1956.

Mr. Ingram continued as Clerk in this department and is again due for thanks for the able manner in which he carried out his work.

I would also like to record my thanks to colleagues for their co-operation during the year and to the Chairman and members of the Council for their consideration and support.

I am,

Your obedient servant,

Chief Public Health Inspector.

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