#### Bella Bella texts / by Franz Boas.

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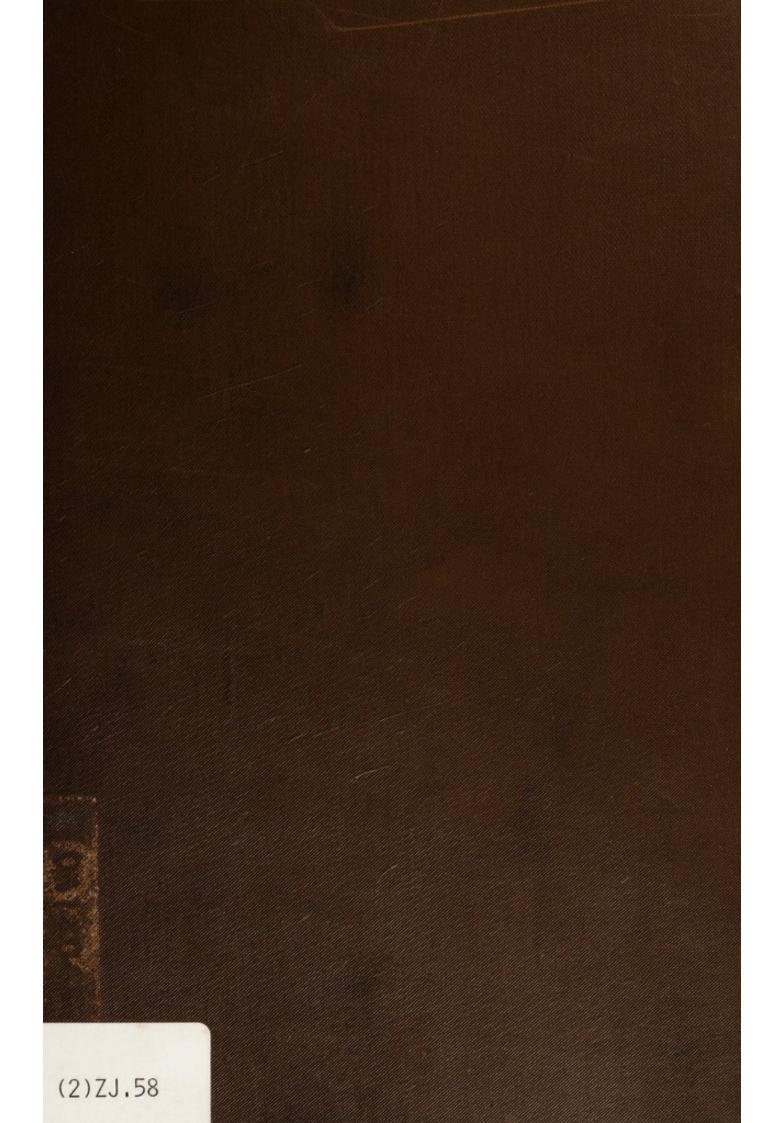
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# BELLA BELLA TEXTS

BY FRANZ BOAS



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# EXPLANATION OF ALPHABET USED IN RENDERING INDIAN SOUNDS

E i e, î, ê, a, ô, o u i e, ë, ä, ā, â, o u

Eobscure e, as in flower.	
i eare probably the same sound, intermediate between the co	n-
tinental values of i and e.	
îin hill.	
êin fell.	
ahas its continental value.	
ôGerman o in voll.	
o uare probably the same sound, intermediate between the co	n-
tinental values of o and u.	
ĕ a somewhat doubtful sound, varying greatly in its pronunc	ia-
tion among different individuals between ē and êi.	
äGerman ä in Bär.	
â aw in law.	
uindicates that the preceding consonant is pronounced with	u
position of the mouth (labialized).	

Son	ant Surd	Fortis	Spirant surd	Nasal
Velarg	q	q!	x	_
Palatal g(w)	) k(w)	k!(w)	$\dot{x}(w)$	_
Anterior palatalg	k.	k·!	x.	n
Alveolard	t	t!	8	
(dz)	(ts)	(ts!)		-
Labialb	P	p!	_	m
LateralL <sup>1</sup>	L 1	L!1	ł2 l3	_
Glottal stop ε	_	-	-	_
	h, y, w.			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Affricative, dl, tl, tl! <sup>2</sup> Voiceless, <sup>3</sup> Voiced.

In this whole series the sonant is harder than the corresponding English sound. The surd is pronounced with a full breath, while the fortis is a surd with increased air pressure in the oral cavity, produced by muscular pressure of tongue, palate, and cheeks, accompanied by glottal or lingual closure, which shuts the lungs off from the oral cavity. This produces great stress and suddenness of articulation. The sonant is so strong that it is easily mistaken for a surd.

The velar series are k sounds pronounced with soft palate. x corresponds to ch in German Bach. The palatal series corresponds to our g (hard) and k. x is like x, but pronounced farther forward. g and k sound almost like gy and ky (with consonantic y); x is the German ch in ich. d, t, and s are almost dental. L, L, and L! are pronounced with tip of tongue touching the lower teeth, the back of the tongue extending transversely across the hard palate, so that the air escapes suddenly near the first molars. The sounds are affricative. In I the tip of the tongue is in the same position, but the back of the tongue is narrower, so that the air escapes near the canine teeth; the sound is purely spirant. I is the same as the English sound. 'is a very faint glottal stop. The exclamation mark is used throughout to indicate increased stress of articulation and glottalization.

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8. Hiding in Canoe
Hă'nı!ēkunas (Rivers Inlet and Kwakiutl)
Vocabulary

### PREFACE

The series of tales contained in the present volume were collected in part in 1897 in Rivers Inlet, in part in 1923 in Bella Bella. Conditions in Rivers Inlet in 1897 were exceedingly unfavorable because the majority of the people were away and only two sickly men could be found who were able to dictate. Since they did not know English and only a very short time was available at Rivers Inlet, the texts were laid aside.

In the present village of the Bella Bella all the different tribes of that group have been assembled and there is a considerable variety of pronunciation among the divisions of the tribe. The whole culture of the Bella Bella has practically disappeared and information can be obtained only by questioning. It was remarkably difficult to obtain any kind of connected texts and for this reason it seemed advantageous to read to the natives the Rivers Inlet texts previously referred to, which were then repeated by the Bella Bella. Most of this work was done with one informant, Willy Gladstone. The differences between the two dialects are very slight. No attempt has been made to make the spelling uniform. The last tale in the book is given with interlinear Kwakiutl translation. Although on the whole the translation is accurate, there are a number of places in which the Kwakiutl informant misunderstood the Rivers Inlet words.

At the end of the volume a vocabulary is given based partly upon the texts, partly obtained with the help of a very full vocabulary of Kwakiutl stems. It is likely that some misunderstandings may be contained in this vocabulary since it was obtained through the intermediary of Kwakiutl and every now and then a word may have been misunderstood. Wherever possible I have given reference to the text in order to make it possible to check the translation. I have not given a list of Bella Bella suffixes because I have published a list of these in the International Journal of American Linguistics, Volume 3, pp. 117 et seq.

Franz Boas.

HOARING .

-collect and a state of the state of the bands of the state of the sta

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The state of the s

AR BY THE BELL OF THE PLANT OF THE PROPERTY OF - Tally . No service and the service calegories was appreciately Comment of the Commen Lines this are in the second transfer on the own

#### THE MINK

/so'kwala/ (Leteit) Le'selag. iela/i/ hancemase'. la'LEEle wi'na (a'mkanema) [a'mkanoma] do [xwe'dap!alaya] (kwa'syalaqsa) lămēyax·ts!I'Ela hănlEIdEEla, laElē ha'nlaq!asIEla his ha nLEmasē. ha'nxeideela t!eselageilaeya, q!a'pakealotq!alemele. gei waxela ha'nkeīt [xwe'dap!alaya] (kwa'eyalaqsa). wa'laelē mē'laela. g'i 5 [la'wis fde la] (Eya'k · xēde fla) [xwe'dap!alaya] (kwa' fyalaqsa) la'yasē mē'la q!aq!ap!asoswyasē. ts!ēk !allēdeslaq!alem, t!ēx side la. k. ! esap!alos /aomp/ (om), wa'latle the'x. sotwela L! estlag. itlayas [xwe'dap!alaya] (kwa'Eyalaqsa). wa'laElē q!wasEIdEEla L!ēsElag·iɛlaya q!wā'saɛlē heē'+, ɛnēk·xtwā'lē. heē'+/q!wā'tsitoyālaɛla/ 10 (q!wa'sxtwak·!alacla) la'yasē /la'ēnaxul/ (lēcnakxu) la abokwa'sē. /k·!eoselaan aompaa enex·soentas xwe'dap!ala/(k·!eo'sela qs om Enēk·sonogwas kwa'Eyalaqsdē) Enēk·xtwā'lē laë'ıla abokwa'sē. L!ē'-L! Egaqëlax·LaEla abokwa'sē. wa, Emā'sē wā'ldematsola. (noaxsok!wā'-15 lamasa) /sālamasla, sāts!ēnoxumasa . k·!eō'sēla hē au'mpōs twa'toselag. Îlisa eme 'nsgemato' selag. flisa L'é' selatoselag. flisa, εnē'x·sōεla ι!ë'sεlag·iεlaya his abōkwa'sē. wa, wunē'nax·saεna go a'nx · EIt /la'laa/ (la) o'mpatsos. wunë'na hë'leya hant! ëkunasa qăn hă'nkdzolisēsē qants loewa'ya qan gwē'gustī'widzasos la'k'a au'mpatsos. g·i la@yax·ts!I'@la hë'leya hanı!@kunasa. a'qa@la 20 ha'nı !ēkunasa. g.i hank Elde Ela. hankdzolisa Ela lo Ewaya'xē

#### THE MINK

Mink worked at his arrows. He was going/ to play fighting with Blue Jay. Now he shot. They shot back and forth with their arrows. Mink shot and he just hit. Then tried (5) Blue Jay to shoot but missed. Then Blue Jay became angry because he missed the aim. He just became furious and he spoke abusingly, "You bad one, you have no father!" Thus Mink was told by Blue Jay. Then Mink cried. (10) He was crying, "Heē'". He said while he was going, "Heē'". Thus he cried walking while he was going to his mother.

"I was told by Blue Jay that I have no father,"

/said he as he was entering at his mother's./ Clay-onher-Thighs was the name of his mother. "What was the
word he said to you? (15) Have you no sense? Is not he
your father, /Walking-from-End-to-End-Through-the-World,
The-Only-One-Who-Walks-Through-the-World; Shining-From-OneEnd-to-the-Other?"/ thus Mink was told by his mother. "Go
on , go out for a while,/try to go to see your father. Go
ask Hānt!ēkunas (Archer)/to shoot up to our sky that you
may go up there to (20) your father."

Then he went to ask Archer. /Archer came and he began to shoot. He shot up to the sky and (1) his arrow stuck in the

k!ŭxudzo'de Ela hă'nı emasē la lo Ewa'xē. LEwulstq!alaxat!a k!ŭxutotq!alaemela akgamase la ha'nıemase. Lewulstq!alaxat!a heeyi'melaxa gwē'x· Eidē k!ŭxutotq!alem Elaxē la Emeno'kwa(s) ha'nıemsē. g·i LEWŭ'lstq!alaxat!a hîs Emeno'kwa(s) han Lemsē. laele mo'p!enqawila k!waxuenakula(Ela) hangemasē. ha'lselak !fmlē wīseēlem 5 mo'ts!aqa(s) ha'nımsē. g·i xı!ssācla lk!wīsa'sē. g·i g·ā'xcāscēlemela. wa, wune'na, t'ame'ntqu awa' laeyos [la'laa] (la'k'a) au'mpatsos L'eselag·iclau', enex·socle. g·i t'eme'ntecla L'e'selag·iclaya. lak·a'Ela /la axso'tela/ (aso'taxsi Eyas) go'kwas au'mpasē. [la'oyfls [la] (lao'ls [la]) [ama'yfnxaya] (hau'lalenxa [yas) sa's mase 10 L!fx·siwā'layaxē. [Emāsōwēg·a gwē'tsā'sg·as] (Emā'sē gwyā'sogwas) L'é'sclag'icla la qants waxsi'g'a. wa, wune'nax sacna hau'maquts qăn g·ā'xēënaēyaxtsxuts. g·1 laēyax·ts!I'Ela. hau'masoEla. Emā'sētla g·ā'xtenatyōs. wā'latlē tnēx·sōtwīla, k·!eō'sētanogwa g·ā'g.axaa qs au'mpaxts. wa'la Ele Enex. Eila L!es Elagi Elaya, awa'-15 yade Elanogwa hîs twa'toselag flisaxts. wa, wune na Le'liLagts. wā'lemnogwa xungwatsxts. [p!a'p!ak·iyā'lēllolnogwa] (p!a'p!ek·iyēlounogwa) abo'kwatsx. [laau'layaxtsx] (lasyolayaxtsx) boe'kum. g·i laē'ı Ela la gō'kwas ı fx·siwala'yaxē. wa, gaya'na ade'. las(o) wa'nax sīdzelīsatēela au'mpaqus /lox xoseItx st!axwīla/ 20 (loxu Lalaseidx st!auxwela). g.i ha'yaktsilax eitsoela/hi/s hā'yaltsilayowas au'mpasē. g·i L!Ix·siwālagamlasoclas L!Ix·siwā'lagamkas au'mpasē. tq!e'lax·titsotla. k·!eo'sus(o) wā'ktsokulat axewaya'xsxu t!e'mxemaxes waxwisax. ha'lselaemots me't-Enakulat. la Eyax ts! I'Ela t! 6's Elag telaya. wala ele ha'ls ela E-25 mõtlē mē,nakula g'ā'lē L'îk'õ'yă. g'i waktsõkulatnā'kulatla. [waltsoxewide ela] (waltsokulax. elde ela). xu'lleide ela wa'xewisaxu, xŭ'lkeldeela wā'xewisaxu. [laxsaa'mele] (la'ele) xŭ'lreit. la'syax ts! I'sos la'xautsosla ha'yartsilayuwase'. hesyîmē't!a qs wā'ldemx dola qan wāltsokulayosa, enex soelē. g.i 30 xwē'Laxāyoel(a) g'ā'yaqāla loewā'yaxē. g'ā'x(k'a)ela tēxustāla

sky. He just did so again/ and the second arrow stuck in the nock (of the first arrow). He shot again and/ it was the same way, it just stuck in the nock of the one arrow./
Then he just did so again with one arrow. Then four times (5) his arrows stuck together. They were almost down to the ground/the four arrows. Then he put his bow between and it came down to the ground./ "Go on, climb up and go to/ your father, Mink!" he was told. Then Mink climbed up./

He arrived outside the house of his father. (10) The youngest one of the children of Sun came out. "What is Mink doing there outside of our house?"—"Go and ask him why he came." Then he went. He was asked, "Why did you come here?" He was told, "I was told I should come to see (15) my father. Then Mink said, "I have for my father The-One-Who-Walks-From-End-to-End-Through-The-World."—"Oh call him. / Indeed I have a son. I just felt long ago/of his mother. Then she became pregnant." Then he entered the house of the Sun. "Come, my dear, (20) you will take the place of (change feet with) your father. Now he will take a rest." They adorned him with/his father's ornaments, the sun mask of his father was put on him. He was warned, "Do not walk too fast else the world will get brittle."

He almost (did not) move. (25) Mink went. He almost/
(did not) move; at sunrise he moved slowly. Then he was
moving a little faster./ He was moving still faster, and
the world began to burn./ The world began to burn. The
world was burning, and now it was burnt./ They went after
him and took off his ornaments. (30) "Was my word to you
that you should go fast?" he was told. / He was thrown down
from the sky and he came down (and fell) into the water. (1)

la/wa'&meyax/ waa'mpax. la'&yax.ts!i'&la qgane'maxē. yā'q!eg.a&la qgane'maxē g.ā+i, &mā's&owē qau gwēyā'saxs L!ētselag.i&la. pff, /geyō'yalawista mēxalai'/ (geyā'yis k.!ālā awa), &nēx.&ila L!ēselag.i&laya. g.i lā'x.de&laĻa klq!āla&mo la&yasē xwē'Laxayo g.ā'yaqela la&wayaxē'.

#### MINK AND THE CRAB-WOMEN

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/la'ele/ (wa'laele) laxsasoewela /hl/s qgane'maxe. laeyax·ts!I'Ela LaEmē'dEEla qgane'maxē. g·ig·ilo'Lala L!ētsElag·i-Elaya [xwa'sxwaq!wala] (?) la gwyē'nexwas qgane'maxē. g·i laē'naxuela la gokwa'sē, g.i k!ŭqā'elaxat!a. lā'eyax ts!ilaxat!a. Lāpale Elaxat!a qgane maxē. ā qa Ela wī nayaxē. lao lnaxula L!ē'tselagitela. la'eyax ts!iyayoela, q!au'seidayoela L!ētselagi-Elaya. q!au'semīīselayoEla la Lā'payaxē. hau'maEla k·!ēnawalagaya wīnayaxē [a'ngōx wī'nanemaqaus winak-asā'] (a'gwē wînexwa'qus wīnak·asau') Enēx·EiEla k·!ē'nawalagaya. [g·aă'mg·a] (heî'm g·aqu) t. etselag·ielag·a', enex·eiela winayaxe. /l'lxtelax·oqwai' xa'nıax dox xwa'sxwaq!oenuxu/ (le'sl'lg ilax sioqwai', l'lx siox wā'lax doxs ? ). q'au's idayo la L'é'ts lag i laya. [Lē'LanLo dzā'qwalanukwai'/ (LēLanogwa dzāqwalanosi'wa) Enē'x·Ela L!ē'tselag·ielaya. dzā'q!ux·eldeela /sl'swapelaela/ (q!au'gumaplaela) winayaxē, g.i Enēx. Ela L!ētselag.i Elaya. g.i /si'swapela Ela dzīk· îmstalayaxe. k· !ak· !ag·ala winai / (q!au'gumplacla xe'xitalayaxe au'kwax·s ts!ax·sista'yu winau'). [tē'xstaxuayîn ai'tsî?bax·dē] (tēxusta' qs galwī'lbax dē). dā'seīde ela L!ē'tselag ielaya qwā'xeëdelaela /ala'tsaxe/ (ala'sase). laodela [ts!e'meyase/ (ts!e-Eyimasē). lāxsēlaxat!a la wīnayaxē. g·i txubau'dela (Ela) /dzēx·stalayaxe/ x/ta'layaxe. laë'lla [ku'nxats!eyaxe/ (kungats!eyaxē). laau'itiwa Ela wina'yaxē. sowē'k ala sga'yowasē sā'gilasō-Ela la [kunxats!ēyasē] (kungats!ēyasē). g·i [kunp!ax·Elde'la] (ku nxdep!alax. Elde ela) g. i ts!esbaude ela /yi/s ts!eyimgoldeyas [ala'tsax] (ala's). [gwā'llaxtēlaxg.fns laaxtē'mo ku'nxp!aWomen were going there./ The women said, "What is the matter with Mink?"/-- "Pff. I have been asleep on the water for a long time, " said/ Mink. He just had been dead when he came down (5) falling from the sky.

#### MINK AND THE CRAB WOMEN

Then he was taken into the canoe by the women. /The women were going to dig clams. Then Mink stole/ the clams that the women had gathered. Then/ they went home.

It was morning again and (10) the women went again digging clams. The Warriors (the wolves) came and took/ Mink. (Mink) was taken along and they paddled away with him. /They paddled in front of the place where they were digging. The Crab Women asked/ the Warriors "Who is your captive?"/ said the Crab Women. "This (15) is Mink," said the Warriors. "Kill him./ He is stealing our clams."/ They paddled away with Mink. "I call you, / Northwest Wind, " said/ Mink. Northwest Wind began to blow. "Hold your paddles on your knees (20) Warriors," said Mink. Then/they were paddling among snags (?). "Back water, warriors,/ my abalone nose ornament fell into the water!"/ Mink dived and cut open a sea slug. He took out the intestines (25) and turned back again aboard the canoe of the Warriors. Then he jumped again on the end of the logs/ which lay over the water. He went into the mink hole. / The Warriors went ashore and worked with their spears pushing them into/ the mink hole. Then they smelled of the smell of Mink, but he had put the intestines (30) of the sea slug on the end of the spear. "Let us stop now. There is a smell of Mink, (1)

x. Elt laaxle'mo ts!e'xuyala/ (gwallalelaqstg.fns loxuts ku'nxp!alax. Elde la loxuts ts. e'soya ela). gwa'ltso ela hau'taso ela. q!au's elde ela wina yaxē. [g'ā'xawūlsela] (g·ā'xaulsela) L!ētselag·ielaya. yîxewî'deela. ts!eeyî'mgoldoxs aela'sgoldeaxe' wina'nemaqus [winak·asai'/ (wīnak·asau'), Enēx·EiElē yfxolai'k·tlaEla la ō'bayas /dzēx·stalāyaxē/ (xktā'layaxē). lā'clē hau'demq!ālacmēla. g·i yaai'daxeedeela t!etselag.ielaya. la'k.aela tapela'g.îlisaxe. /Ema'ek!alax.das/ (Emaē'sk.ax.das) k.!I'nawalaga. [q!ula'lax.ox wInanemaqau's wInak'asai'] (q!ulai'x'siox wInexwaqus wInak'asau'), enēx·edenogwa. wā'laelē enēx·eiela k·!I'nawalagē. hēlēleemx·dasa, wā'laēlē ēnēx·ēiēla t!ētselag·iēlaya. /lla'x·oxs wī'nā'nemaqauxs wī'nak·asai'/ (llx·sī' wī'nexwaqus wī'nak·asau'), Enēx·k·!ālax·ts. Emā'sē [wā'ldemōs, ai'k-ax] (he'g-ilos wāla aik-) ts!uxusemēg-alisasoewo, enëx effla L'ë'tselag 18 laya. g 1 so'kwasoela k !fla'kwase g·i ts!ŭxusemēg·alisasōɛla /hî/s t!ē'tselag·iɛlaya. hë Elat!a lā'g·iltsē [hiā'laq!ālaem] (q!ŭnē'lq!ālaem) ts!ŭxesemēk·asōe k. !Inaxwaxe'. q!ŭ'lbaë'la.

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#### THE DEER OBTAINS THE FIRE

lā'elē yāx·eidēela gōkūla'yaxē. g·i /noā'xeaidela/ (noā'xeālaela) ennō'aqauaya qān awā'lisē lā'lōu!asōe xū'ltela'yatsxē.
g·i xwā'seīdeela; p!āx·eīdeela. p!ā'x·eitsōela gōkxugūyas tēqkūmaya. xai'x·asōela gōkxugūyas tē'qkūmaya. āxwaeya'elasē wī'x·alak /anā'xwēla/ (ā'nxwēela) lā'lōu!at xū'ltelayatsxē. /gwaeā'ng·îlit anaxwalē tēxaitsōnaxwaelē. yîxewē'tlosē/ (me'ndzitaela
ānxwēela tēxdzodg·it. yîxewē'telaōsē). k·!ēxusē'estiklatelōsxē.
g·i la tē'xelasōe. ā'seanō'aten, ā'seanō'aten, enēx·ela ts!aē'gāmasē. wā'laelē wī'x·alaēla ēdēseaeyāse /tstgwī'tē/ (wā'gwitē)
gōkxugūya'sē. /k·!ā'k·!ēxewidā'laxs la/k·!āk·!ēxewidā'laxs la)
nōgwa. hā'lselā'mēla wīx·ā'lax·sōkūla xai'x·easōela gōkxugūyasē.

his intestines came out."/ They stopped and he was left./
The Warriors paddled away. Mink came out and/ danced. "Old
guts of a sea slug is what you got, O Warriors," (5) he said
as he was dancing on the end of/ the log. Then they justleft him./

Mink returned. He came to the digging place \( \) "What did you say, Crab Women?" \( -\) "Save/ your captive, warriors, (10) is what I said." Thus said the Crab Women. "You are the right one, '/ said Mink, "Kill your captive, / Warriors, I heard you say. /What is your word now? I will stab you in the back," / said Mink. Then he worked with a digging stick. (15) They were stabbed in the back by Mink. Therefore/ crabs are always stabbed in the back. That is the end.

#### THE DEER OBTAINS THE FIRE

The people were feeling bad. Then thought/Nno aqua that he would try to get the fire. (20) Then they got ready and began to work. The legs of deer were worked. The legs of deer were shaved, else he would not be fast enough when he was to go to get the fire. They tried to beat time and he danced around on the floor, running around the floor of the house (25) whenever they beat time. "I will go after the fire, I will go after the fire, said their song. Then he was not fast. At that time his legs were thick. "Shave them off still more, shave them off still more, I am almost too slow." His legs were shaved off. (1) He stood up again. Time was beaten

LEWU'lx. Elde Elaxat!a /Le'x Eaitso Elaxat!a/ (Le'qasoxat!a): ā'scano'alen a'scano'alen, chex. soclaratia. /lacmox, lacmen ē'x·a/ (gwālela. lanogwa ë'x·alamēla). wā'laslē snēx·sisla. xai'x. Eide Ela 'nno 'aqauaya anx. i 'taxe. g. i [xayf'nxups Ela, yallalodayoela/ (xai'nuxupsela, k.!flx.ealo'tsoela) la hats!ex/s/desya's Lēqkumē. lā'slē /yā'Lōalašla/ (k.!flx.salaxwēla) anx·i'ta [xayf'nku] (xē'nuxē) do ha'ts!ex/s/dēsya's Lē'qkumē. la'Eyax·ts!I'Ela /lalaa/ (lē'Enakwa) xu'ltelanokwaxē. lā'Elē/q!wīlak-aamEla/ (q!wīlak-aEmēEla) Lē'xalaqē, laēEnakula la xultela'nokwaxe. a'scano'alen a'scano'alen hek xtwaq!a'laemele. laē'enakula. lak'a'la. k'!eō'sq!alaemelē sa'wunts, g'i duwilela la xŭ'ltelanokwaxë' as'sano'alen, a'ssano'alen, la'sle snëx. sisla. q!wilak am te'xalaqe'. la'olele xwe'e/s/ta'lesalas aeno'masē /yēlelālelakwa/ (k.!flk.!lalelakwa) la ha'ts!ex/s/de'yasē. txulseemelaxē la'yasē laok g-āxeyax-ts!fela g-axëenakula' twa' la la qau(qu) wax wisaxu. k. lesa las wi'k. a la la qau(qu) waxewisaxu /mo'qwaxs Laau's/ (mo'xewits Laau's), wā'laēlē ēnēx·ēiēla. [mō'qwaxs Laau's mō'qwaxs xaēyā'lts] (mo'xewits Laau's, mo'xewits t!e'sem), enek xtowaele gan mō'qwēsē [Laax·Lō'saxē] (Lax·Laau'saxē) gan mō'qwēsē xū'ltela'eyaxē dō qan mō'qwēsē [xaeya'ltsaxē] (t!ē'semaxē) xu'ltela'syaxē dō qăn mō'qwēsē [wa'smēyaxē] (wa'mpaxē) xŭ'ltela'Eyaxē. he'Elat!a la'g'iltsx xultxulta/Laax Lo'sax4/ (Lax Laau'sax4). he'alat!a la'g litsx xultxu'lta /xasya'ltsax4/(t!ē'semax4). he'elat!a la'g.iktsx kux4st/x./kux4stk.a /wa'Emēyaxē/ (wa'mpaxē).

#### THE RAVEN AND THE FISHERMAN Told by Willy Gladstone

laitēx·salaēla goēwāya'. g·i la lē'tnala gō'kwala de'mx·sa'xē. q!aō'lɛmēlē hë gōx-s lgŭganō'a la'atsē q!ā'q!ak·!a p!āp!uwai'ogwila hîs lkŭla'yu. g·i awa' malēōlt!a la gōkwa'xē. g·i
awā'ēla laē't. aik·!ēqla'nogwa qs q!āk·ē'yōta ēmenuyau'. lanogwa

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again. Time was beaten again. "I will go after the fire, I will go after the fire," was said again. "Now it is enough. Now I am fast," said he.

Nno agaua shaved off pitch wood. Then he tied (5) a torch to/ the tail of Deer. Then he tied shaved/ pitch wood to the tail of/Deer. He started and went to the Owner-of-the-Fire./ Then he himself beat time going (10) to the Owner-of-the-Fire. "I will go after the fire. I will go after the fire," he said while he was walking along. He arrived there. They did not suspect (?) him. He jumped into/ the house of the Owner-of-the-Fire. "I will go after the fire, I will go after the fire," said he, and he himself beat time. Then he swung / the pitch wood on his tail towards the fire and (15) he jumped out. When he had got it he came along and went to the various countries, but did not reach/ his country. "Hide it, trees,"/ said he. Then, "Hide it trees. Hide it stones," / said he, while he was walking along, and meant (20) that the trees should hide the fire/ and that the stones should hide the/ fire and that the water should hide the/ fire. Therefore the trees burn/ and the (25) stones burn and / water gets warm./

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#### RAVEN AND THE FISHERMAN

Raven was looking about. Then he saw a house out at sea./
He knew it was the house of the Halibut-Fisherman. Then he
tried to find out how to/ fish halibut with a hook. Then he
flew out to sea to the house. Then he went in. "I am glad
to find you, brother./ (1) For a long time I have tried to find
you." Then he was answered by the Halibut-Fisherman,/ "I have
no brother," said he. "Our mother has been waiting for you for
a long time."/ Then the Halibut-Fisherman almost believed Raven.
He was given a seat./ Then he was about to be given food. Now
he lifted away a board from the/ (5) floor of the house. Then he

geā'la waxu letau'la. awā'ela waxu q!āq!ewa'xtisōe hîs Iguganō'a. k· leo's qs emenu'yîns enex·ele. laso gălazeelas qănts aboxude'. awī'la hā'lselaem ō'q!wa Igūganō'a goewaya'. ts!wa'sōs k!wai'x dema' la'atse ha'mats! Elasol. g'i awa'la mae'l'ile la enaxsa' la paela'sē. g'i g!ālstau'de ela lkula'yoasē. k'eo'ts!emelētx g'i 5 mā'xēwitsoēla. de'nx·ēīdeēla. lagustiwa'masēla poē'k·aua. hamg·I'lax· Eītsō m Elaxa. awī' Ela lē'ta go Ewaya' qan gwindatsi gō'kwas łgugano'. awīlasla k!wē'xsla goswaya' qan awa'lisē me'ndziła la gokwa'sē a'nxwē ai'g fmas k!wasgemīg aqē mā'tela. awa'ela yaql lai'stitelaele ma'tela. awa'ela g.a'lem k. is ya'x.st!auk. 10 awā'ela tx goewaya' qan a'lisē k!wasgemī'g aqē la'g flis. awī'laela he gwya'la. la'ele ex.a'laemela la'g.f. la. g.i he'ela gwe'x.eida'. awā'cla lē'ta qan gwya'xats Igugano'a la k!wasgemīg.a. gocwaya' wē'xsīstalē, awī'la wā'xēŭm txsōs kgūg ano'a qan kolfsēsē gwyā'la. łalo'k!waq!alemx.s sacyogwi'lenta.henaxwaq!alem gwya'lanogwa, 15 Enëx·Elë. la'Elë wa'latilas la'xautqë anxwe'la tewalx·Eit awi'lacla la'xa la hai'lag·iclalax·st.o'kwaxe. xwiltsistala gocwaya' la'atsē lasta' Igugano'a. laai'isela la go'kwas Igugano'xudea. sokwa'Ela Ikula'yuaxē, tē'IEidEEla, maxstau'dEElagēla la Ikula'sas 20 rgugano'. awī'la€la mā'x EwitsoE'. g·i de'nx·EideEla. āqala hē EmElaxala leŭgano'a. hëq!a'lemela a'qamlaeya'atse g'i ne'xala goewăyá'. awa' nēxstau'tqē. awa' g·a'lem l'Elmasqē g·i awa' măxstau'tqë. g.i awa' p!ā'xwax.salatēs.

## [hë' Emask as Eō.] (hë' Emas).

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ā'L!aēla /hë'ēmask·asēō/ (hĕ'ēmasaxē) k!wya'ts!eg·ilaēla.
g'i xŭ'ngwaxela (hë'ēmasaxē) hîs /xunō'kwasē. k'iōleaēla xunō'kwasē/ (k'iō'laxē). wa'laēlē /qp!asēē'la/ (qp!sēēla) qai'lk·aauaxē.
qp!axlaai'ēla qai'lk·aauaxē la ā'L!aēyas /hĕ'ēmask·asēō/ (hĕ'ēmasaxē). g'i ă'mlēlsēla xunō'kwasē. g'i wāx·ēla bela' xunō'kwasē
qăn k'!îsēsē /nexwa'xtowala/ (nexwa'stowala) /qai'lk·aauaxē/ (qai'lk'aaua qp!e'sxē). g'i qaillaxal gănē'sldzwax·layats. g'i /nexwa'x-

dropped his hook into the water. Before a long time/ he had a bite. He pulled it up and brought out a large halibut. Then it was cooked./ Then Raven devised a plan how to get the house of/ the Halibut-Fisherman. Raven was planning to make an attempt /in the house (to see) if he could well sit on his back while he was flying. (10) Then he did so and he flew around in the house. Now first of all nothing happened. Then Raven said he should sit firmly on his back and he would go towards the land. Then he did so. When they came near shore he did so. / Now he found out what to do with the Halibut-Fisherman who was sitting on his back. Raven / turned over. Halibut-Fisherman tried to tell him not to do so. (15)"Hold on to me. I do so sometimes,"/ said he. Now he was going to throw him off, while he was going to do so again. / Now he fell down, not far from the shore. Raven turned back when the Halibut-Fisherman fell into the water. He entered the house of the Halibut-Fisherman (20) and took the hook. He baited it and threw it into the water at the fishing place of the/ Halibut-Fisherman. Then he had a bite. He pulled it in. Oh, wonder! There came the Halibut-Fisherman, who came to the top of the water and pulled Raven by the hair. / He pulled him into the water. As soon as he had pulled him, he threw him into the water. / Then he drifted about.

#### (25) RAVEN AND THE THU DERBIRD

Real-Chief was making a canoe. It was a travelling canoe which Real-Chief/ made. He had with him his child, K·iō'l/.

A big hat was there upside down on the ground. The big hat lay upside down at the place where Real-Chief was making the canoe. (50) Then his child was playing on the ground. He tried to forbid his child to go near the big hat which was lying on the ground upside down. It was the hat of Screecher-of-the-Sky (Thunderbird). He went near (1) it and something happened.

twālalēsemlaqē/ (nexwa'stwālalēsemlaqē) qai'leīdeelasē. g'i ma'l-Eidayuelas qai'lk aauaxē. ma'leidayuela k.iō'ldēyas [hë'emask·asɛo/ (he'emasaxē). la'k·ayoɛla go'kwas qanē'sldzua. q!wa'scidecla /he'cmask'asco/ (he'cmasaxe) qan xuno'xudeas. anānaauā's qs k·iō'lk·asde(a'), wa'laɛlē ɛnē'x·ɛiɛla q!wā'sɛls 5 /he'smask as of (he masaxe) qun k io'ldease. g i 1/a/e'snaxula la gokwa'sē. g'i la'eyax ts!i 'laxat!a. q!wā'q!waise la. wā'la lē p!aloyalak auēla lentxukwaau asē la q!wa' syēnasyasē. g.i /hō'axcaidecla/ (noaqacyulcla) qan awa'lise xu'nkwelax.cit intxukwaau'asē. In'Itide tlagē. la'ts!ode tla Intxwa'sē k!wa'sotla la'ts!-10 ōda'sasē intxwa'sē. wā'laēlē wā'xēumēla [pgwā'nemx·ēft] (tgwā'nemx· eft). g· i q!wax· aidaaula. g· i q!wa't!ats!waela la k!wa'scoaxē. g'i /mē'tawisalaqē/ (mē'taucsalaqē) la /ts!ē'ts!ex"maleowaxē/ (ts!ēts!ŭxup!aleowaxē). g.1 q!wā'xeedaaulaxat!a. g·i q!wā't!ats!wā'@laxat!a. g·i /mē'Lawīsa@laxat!aqē/ (mē'Lau@-15 saclaxat!aqē) la/xawulgo'loxudeaxē/ (xawulgo'ldeaxē). g·i q!wa'xºede Elaaula xat!a. g·i /mē'lawīsa Elaxat!aqē la'wisa Elaxat!aqē/ (mēlau'saflaxat!aqē lau'saslaxat!aqē'.) la tsē'manēgōldeaxē. wā'latlē awī'tla pgwā'nemx.tidaaula. la'tlē /xŭ'ngwadaailasē/ (xŭ'ngwadēlasē). lā'clē /q!alla'ailaqē/ (q!alla'elaqē). g'i 20 q!wa'sacla. q!wa'q!wacyalacla la'lentxolase. g.i cya'x.cidecla la q!wa'sayas ła'lentxolase. g.i kwi'kxueaidela. la gaai'llaelasē. wāxulaxī q!wā'sa la'lentxolp!alcogwaxg.a. la gaē'lcēlemq!alemela wa'xdea xuno'xuse. wa'laele /Lewu'lx.eideai'laxat!a/ (LEWŭ'lx. Eldelaxat!a). q!wa'q!waiselaxat!a. wa'la Ele 25 awi'Ela wax/wela/ xwiitsestaso /hî/s xunokwa'se hîs k·iô'lase. gaē'nax·sitēts yaē'dăalotenta qs k·10'kk·asd/ē/. wā'xɛla ā'qasō /hî/s k·iō'łasē. lā'nogwa ā'qaai'la, la'nogwa /yaai'dax@aidaaila/ (xwīktsī'staēla). no'gwa k·io'kos. gwa'kdzē q!wa'sa. --- lax doxts Emeno'x Eum k. is aa'mk Eidalayosenta [so'kumēts] 30 (yîmtsx4) gwē'gwanolema(tsola) qs k·io'kk·asdē, wā'laēlē enē'x. effa. wā'la elē awī'ela hau'demq!ālamēla hīs k·iō'lasē.

He put the hat on and/ then the hat flew away with K·iō'l, (the child)/ of Real-Chief. He was taken to the house of the Thunderbird./ Real-Chief cried on account of his lost child. (5) "O, my K·iō'l," thus Real-Chief said while he was crying/ on account of K·iō'l.

Then he went home to his house. Again he went away, crying everywhere. Then/ big mucus hung out of his nose on account of his crying. Then he made up his mind that he would make a child out of his mucus (10). He blew his nose and put the mucus into a mussel shell. / That was the place into which he put his mucus. Then it became a person. / It grew up and the mussel shell became too small. Then he changed it and put it into a clam shell. / It grew a little and (15) (this shell) became too small. Then he changed it again and put it into the shell of a large mussel. / Again it grew and he changed it again. Again he put it into another one, / into the shell of a horse clam. / Then it became a big man. Now he had it for a son. (20) He carried him in his arms. / He was crying, the Mucus-Boy was crying all the time. Then he became tired on account of the crying of Mucus-Boy. He became angry and threw him down, / "He keeps on crying all the time, this bad Mucus-Boy."/ Then the one who tried to be his child lay as a puddle on the floor.

Then (Real-Chief) went about (25) crying again./ He tried to bring back his child K·iōł./ "Oh, if you would come back to me, my K·iō'l!"/ K·iō'l tried to come to him. "Now I have come back. I have returned./ I am your K·iō'l. Do not cry."--(30) "You are the only one who does not come to make fun of me./ My K·iō'l was not thus on the side of his face."/ Thus he said. Then he was just left by his K·iō'l. (1) His K·io'l flew away. Then

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mā'ł Eēde Ela k·iō'łasē. g·i dzātskwaxaxuxt!a/au/xuEla. dō'x Ewal Ela Ela /L ! ēkuyā/ (L !ē'kwa Eya) la owap !ēg ayas k · 10' kasē. /wa'/la Elē wāx Eŭmēlaxat!a/Ela/yau'xsemēqē. /ai'xax Eide Ela/ (awā' halk a'qē), lātlē [k !eō'sq!ālemtlē] (k:!fsq!alamētla yaai'dax ait k. io'lase. 1/a/e'enax laxat!a. no'aqaig ilax Ede Ela /hë' Emask as Eō qan awa' lēsē nē'k a/ (hë' Emasaxē xan nē'k·!fnisē)g·a'yalasats xunō'xcokatsē. k!ŭqā'la. Ļā'xculfrela. la'eyax ts!iela. hai'lea/la/ gule'x a. hai'leyaenogwa guelē'x·axts, enē'x·ela [he'emask·aseo] (he'emasaxē). wā'laelē wā'xēŭmēla k·!fs nē'k·!fm gŭēlē'x·a hîs abō'kwa'sē, k·a ā'xwaau'ku yā'xēēt, Enē'x·Ela abō'kwa'sē. g·i mē'lEidgElaxat!a la go'tskwa gan hai'leyasose. wa'laele waxeumelaxa k.!is ne'k.!im /hî/s abō'kwa'sē āxwaau'ku q!a'nq!antēqwa ya'xeet. ma'magwayaamteno gwaq, enex ela [he emask as o] (he emasaxe). wa, wune na adai', g·i Enē'x·Ela abō'kwa'sē, la'Eyax·ts!iEla. lā'k·aEla. laau'ItiwaEla [he'Emask.asEo] (he'Emasaxē). g.i p!a'x.EldEEla. lā'Elē gwek·I'latēEla. g·1 t!Ek·oya'la t!fx·si'walayaxē. g·1 yau'xwa Elaqē. gu Ela'x., Enēx. Elē. yau'xwa galaxsala Eyasē. hù, wā'laēlē ēnē'x·ēiēla gūēlē'x·a. gutsai'ku, g·i ēnē'x·ēlaxat!a. hu, Enëx·Elaxat!a go'tskwa. g·i p!a'x·EideElaxat!a [hë'Emask·asEowa] (he'smasaxe). g.i [me'lxswideslaxatia] (melxswalaslaxatia) galā'xsatsē. yau'xwa@laxat!aqēts. guelai'x., g.i @nēx.@laxat!a. hd. la'elē [ō'dzaxtx·Eldaai'la] (ō'dzaxtx·Eldk·!ālaaila). lā'elē L!ā'sk·Laēyēla gants L!fx·sf'walaēya. gutsai'ku. hu g·i ēnē'x·ēlaxat!a. la'Elē ō'dzaxtx. Eldaaila gō'tskwa. la'Elaxatē yā'xa Enakulawila hai'leyingxwaxai. g.i p!a'x.cideclaxat!a. g.i yau'xwaglaxat!a. guglai'x., g.i gně'x.glaxat!a. hù, lagle ha'lselagmēla /q!ā'q!apa/ (q!ā'q!a@yoa'xtē) la'yasē yā'xa@nakula guelē'x.a. gutsai'ku, g·i ɛnē'x·ɛlaxa't!a /hē'ɛmask·asɛo/ (hë'ɛmasaxē). lā'elē ewā'laailas hā'lsela [q!ā'q!apa] (q!āqoeyoa'xte) gō'tskwa. la'Elaxatē ē'x·ala/k·fma/Emēla(xa) Ewā'las yā'xEet. p!a'-

it was as if he was stretching down his legs/ and the tattooing on the legs of his K·iō'l was seen./ Then he tried again to shout after him. He gave it up/ and (5) K·iō'l just did not come back.

Then he went home again. Real-Chief thought/ he would revenge himself on him/ who had made disappear his son. In the morning he arose/ and went to hire Pitch. "I come to hire you,/ Pitch," said Real-Chief. Then (10) the mother of Pitch did not want to let him go, / "Else you will melt," said his mother. Then he went to another place to/ Frost to hire him, and his mother also would not let him go, "Else he will melt at once." -- "I am going to cover him with a mat,"/ said Real-Chief. "Well, (15) go, my dear, " said his mother. He went. He arrived, and Real-Chief stepped out of the canoe. Then he was working. / Then he made a whale. Then the sun arose. / He shouted at him, "Pitch!" said he. He answered and shouted, "Ho," said he./ Thus said Pitch, and Frost also said, (20) "Ho!" Thus also said Frost. Then Real-Chief was working again. He thought of his companions and he shouted again to Pitch, and he said again/ "Ho!". Then his voice did not sound right. Then the sun rose higher. Frost!" -- "Ho!" he (25) said again. Then the voice of Frost did not sound right. Now/ the men whom he had hired were melting. He went to work again. Then he shouted/ again, "Pitch!" he said again "Ho!" Pitch almost/ (did not) answer because he was melting./ "Frost!" Real-Chief also said, (30) and Frost almost did not answer. / Behold, they were nearly entirely melted. (1) He went to work again

x. Elde Elaxat!a. p!a'lasowyase. g.i yau'xwaElaxat!a. guElai'x., g'i enë'x elaxat!a. hu. la'elë ha'lselaemela /q!a'q!apa/ (q!a'q!ayowa'xte) guele'x. [uxu]dea. gutsai'ku, g.i ene'x. elaxat!a. lā'slē k.!fssē'sla [q!a'q!apa] (q!a'q!ayowa'xtē). la'slē [yā'xeaidaaiela/ (yā'xeidēela) la'eyasē /neqayā'la/ (q!ā'qāyā) L'fx. si'wala Eyaxe. g.i la'laxala [ya'x aidaaila] (ya'x aide ala), lag·1'2tsē k·!fs /q!a'q!apa/ (q!a'q!ayowa'xte). la'laxalē q!au'xsq!alaemēla la sa'ewateya'sē. hisa'qaq!alaemela [wa'meyaxē] (waa'mpaxē). g.i ai'k!aqaela guelē'x.axē la'eyasē ya'xeait. g.i la'xala qan gane'm/l/s gwe'k.ila'yase. p!a'x. Eide Ela. 10 gwā'lenakulaela gwē'k·ilasoewas [hē'emask·aseo] (hē'emasaxē). gu'lx · Elde Ela, he'laxaca hai'lea(c)g·iztseqe qan gu'nems [gwē'k·ilaso€wasē] (gwē'k·ilaēya'sē). gwalo'ēsoēla'. lā'ts!wā€la ts!a'ts!aEyaEyasē. laEstā'Ela. [gwaa'nx.EldEEla] (q!aq!au'Lax.Elde Ela). L!arefdk'aauEla gwe'k·ilakwas /he'Emask·asEo/ (he'Emasaxe). 15 g'i hai'leyasocla dzo'enacya gan dzo'sagē. g'i la k!wē'scēlem gwe'k·ila'kwaxe. mo'p!Engustewaa'mele L!aL!ala, g·i do'xewaLaela sē'natasē nē'k-asolasē ganē'sldzwaeya. Eyā' Emēde tla his /amāyînxacya/ (hau'lalenxacyas) sā'semasē. wa, wunë'nax sēs emē'emensgamenkwasyaxts tiexswit wa'yalag. itaxe, ene'x. ele /ama'-20 yfnxa@ya/ (hau'lalenxa@yas) sā'semasē. la'@yax ts!i@la @mē'@mensgămenkwacya. L!ālcidecla. g.i t!excwi'decla cmē'cmensgamenkwacya. /ha'lselaalemele/ (ha'lselaemoele) wixk-Lex-sokulaau'. g-i wa'ektqalasē. [wa'xubōdalax·s] (hoxbau'dalax·s) ts!ā'ts!a Eyaau'. g·i enē'x·Ela /he'emask·aseo/(he'emasaxē) ts!ā'ts!aeya'eyasē. 25 /la'nts!acla' k!we'scilemq!alemcla/ (lecnts!acla' k!we'scilemg!alak.aemoela) go'gumek.aauas gwe'k.ilaxwas [he'emask.aseo] (hë' Emasaxē). dzo's Eide Ela dzoena' Eya. /la'g flis Ela/ (lau'yis Ela). . L'arcede claxatia. g. 1 cyacmede claxatia gane sldzwa his ma emaseme'nkwaeya. g.i la'eyax.ts!ielaxat!a. L!a'leIdeelaxat!a. t!exewī'de ela ma'emaseme'nkwa eya. wā'la elē awī ela ai'k : ēg · ilax · sō/at the work he was doing. Then he shouted again, "Pitch!"/ said he again. "Ho!" Pitch almost (did not) answer./ "Frost!" he also said, but he did not answer. They (5) melted when it was noon. Behold, they were melted/ and therefore they did not answer. Now they lay in the bottom of his canoe. It was covered with water/ and on top was the pitch that had melted. (10) Behold, he had hired them for putting pitch on the whale he was making. Behold, he was working and Real-Chief finished the whale he was making. / He had become pitch and for this reason he had hired him, in order to put pitch on/ the whale he was making. It was finished and/ his younger brothers went into it. They launched it. (15) They tried it and the big one blew, the whale made by Real-Chief. Then he hired Muskrat to dig up the whale he had made whenever it stuck in the mud. / Four times it blew. Then saw /Screecher-of-the-Sky what Real-Chief had planned to take revenge. He sent/ his youngest child, "Go, (20) One-Whale-Carrier, and grasp that little whale," he said to his youngest child. One-Whale-Carrier went. / The whale came up and blew, and One-Whale-Carrier grasped it. / He almost lifted it, but / he was not strong enough. "Run to the fore end, younger brothers," (25) said Real-Chief to his younger brothers./ Then the whale made by Real Chief went down and just stuck in the mud with its big face. / Muskrat began to dig. Then it came off/ and blew again. Then Screecher-of-the-Sky sent Two-Whale-Carrier. (30) He also went. The whale blew again and Two-Whale-Carrier grasped it. Then he raised it a little higher, (1) but could

kūlaaičla. g·i wa'ēktqā'laxat!asē. [k!ut lā'lanaxwaq!ālemēlē] (k!ut@latla@nakulaq!alaem@le) la gu'@lx.sema@yas gwe'k.ila'kwas /he' Emask as Eo/ (he' Emasaxē). /lā'nts!alaxat!a./ (lants!alaxat!a). k!wē's&ilem@laxat!a. dzo's&ide&laxat!a dzoena'&ya. dzo sax sēxsa /dzoena'/ (dzoenē'), Enēx so Ela dzoena' Eya. /la'g f-5 lisxat!a/ (we'g'flisxat!a). L!azeide Elaxat!a. Eya' Emedayo E. laxat!a yayutxuseme'nkwasya qan /laai'sē/(lē'sē)t!exswī't /yaqitsaewas/ (ya'qitsoeyas) ts!a'ts!aeyaeyase. la'eyar ts!isla. L!aleIdeslaxat!a. t!exewI'desla yayutxusemenkwasya. wā'la Elē awi'Ela ai'k !eg Tlax sokulaai Ela; la' 6lē aik !eg i-10 lak.!/fm/amēla. [waxubodā'lax.s] (hoxubau'dalax.s) ts!ats!a&ya(au'), Enë'k.e [hō'axust!aq!wa'lemEla hë'Emask.ascowa] (hōaxust!oxuq!ālaămēlē hē'ēmasaxē) hīs ts!ā'ts!aēya'ēyasē. g·i /wa'xwboda@la/ (hoxwbau'dg@la). k!w@k!ŭlla'@laxat!a /Lx·Lpema'sē/ (mālmadema'sē). la'Eyax·ts!i@laxat!a /lā'nts!a@-15 laxat!a/ (la'nts!a@laxat!a). k!we's@elem@laxat!a la wu'nq!ayaxē. wā'xasoslaxat!a dzoenai'. dzo'ssēdgslaxat!a./dzo'sasēxai' dzoena (dzo'sax·sē'xa dzo'enē',) Enēx·sōElaxat!a. g·i dzo'sacla dzoena'cya. g·i /la'g·flis/ (wē'g·flis)claxat!a. L!ā'YEIdEElaxat!a. g.i wā'xaElaxat!a gane'sldzwaEya ho'laga-20 masya(s) sā'semasē. wa, wūnē'na mā'mosgāmenkwā'. wā'laxāndēs wa'yalag'it g'a'yalasa ts!a'ts!a@ya'@yos. la'@yax ts!i@la mā'mosgāmenkwaeya. L!āzeīdeela. t!exewīdeela mā'mosgāme'nkwa Eya. la' Elē la Egustiwala Ela. /wa'xubodalax s ts!ats!aya'. 25 yā'yawix k Inalents (hox bau'dalax s ts!ā'ts!ayaau', yā'yag-Ina'lents) ts!ats!asya(au)', snex·le la'syase /no'lastoxswe/ (no'lax st!auk4). la'Elē /la'gustiwalayoaEyasē/ (la'gustiwalayowila). la'Elē ēx·astolikak·!îm/a/mēla la gō'kwas gāne'sldzwa. g.i k!wēk!ŭlĉala@laxat!a mā'lmadema'sē la gulx --30 semacyas gwe'k'ilakwas /hë'emask'asco/ (hë'emasaxe). la'eyax·ts!i@la, g·a'xaxala@la, g·a'xsta@laxat!a. k!we's@elemelaxat!a. dzōseideelaxat!a. la'elē ae(y)ag·ō't!ēlaqē /hë'emask·ascowa/ (he'cmā'saxē) sā'semas gane'sldzwa. q!ŭ'lbaaila.

/not. He was not strong enough and stuck/ to the pitch on the whale made by/ Real-Chief. It went down again/and stuck in the mud. Muskrat began to dig again. / (5)" Muskrat, dig it out," thus Muskrat was told. Then/ it came up again and blew again. / Now was sent Three-Whale-Carrier to go and grasp /what his younger brothers had tried to get. He went/ and the whale blew again. Three-Whale-Carrier grasped it. (10) He raised it higher than the rest had, much higher. / "Run to the fore end, younger brothers," said Real-Chief to his younger brothers, speaking wisely. They ran to the fore end. Again the wings (of the bird) stuck (15) (to the whale). It went again and went down in the water/ and again it stuck to the bottom./ Muskrat was told again to dig it out/ "Dig away, Muskrat, dig away, Muskrat," he was told again. Then Muskrat dug it out and it came up again. (20) It blew again and Screecher-of-the-Sky again told his eldest/ son, "Go, Four-Whale-Carrier, truly it must be/ a great body that destroyed your brothers."/ Four-Whale-Carrier went. The whale blew. Four-Whale-Carrier grasped it./ He went up. "Run to the fore end, younger brothers. (25) We made a mistake, younger brothers," said he when he/ became frightened and when they were going up./ (Four-Whale-Carrier) almost carried them to the door of the house of/ Screecher-of-the-Sky. Then his wings stuck (30) to the pitch of the whale made by Real-Chief. /He went and came down. He came down to the water and (the whale) stuck/ to the ground. (Muskrat) began to dig again. Then Real-Chief had tried to kill all/ the children of Screecher-of-the-Sky./ That is the end.

#### RAVEN AND HIS SISTERS

xwa'selaela wi'waq!waeyas he'emask-aseo xwa'selaele hana'las leqwa'sē la xai'ntsemala'Eyasē. gwaqults!walak-ascola dzā'qdze wats! 8k. ascola nego'lemuas k. !a'qaselaga do qugwau'tsaxsemālagasya do L!āqwak·!āla'gasya do q!wā'datsela'gasya. wā'lasla k·!eð'scila sa'cwadese. pkoxusca owaxdes k·!a'qasclaga hex·sq!a' 5 da'idala Eyaxs he' Emask as co qants pkonxu Enex sq!a' owaxdex s k. !a'qaselaga. la'Eyax. ts!iso Ela pko'so daldala Eyas he'Emask. as Eo. laa'mx.s he'Emask.asEau' Enex.sq!a' o'waxdes k.!a'qasElaga. wa laa'mx·s he' Emask·as Eau'. laa'mx·s qantxu k'.wa'xla'layos. walaa'mLnogwa la'xsola, wa'latle tne'x.titla he'tmask.astowa. waa'mx-10 sasocia nego'iemiase. q'ulba'q'acia da'idalacyas he'emaskasco. la'xsaq!alemele q!wa't!axs nego'lemuase. da'leitse, da'ldalau'. lntxu q'wa'taxseela. g.i g.flleideela da'ldalaeyas he'emask.asco. la'xsela. Lxaelēesela q!au'seldela. q!au'saela. ama'k.!exsdax enex.q!a owaxdfs wi'waq!wa, enex.ele. attwa'laxs he'emask.aseau' qants 15 ămā'k !a Elē lagai xwē'sala la'yaxē. wi wi wi wi q!a'pas, wā'lacle ene'x.cicla he'emask.asco. la'g.iclacla. la'moztiwacla. āmā'x·cīdecla wī'waq!wacyasē. laau'ltiwacla he'cmask-ascowa ta'wit alacla la'laa la o'be layaxai'. g'i ama'x cidecla he'cmask·ascowa. g·i gwā'lla, g·i yā'q!eg·acla menā'k·asē. ō'xūlauxs 20 menā'k. hō'xstalag.imix. winag.axg.ā'+u. Enēx.Ls menā'k. wai'x.satna awa'xsatna wo'+xula, wa'latle tne'x.titla he'tmask.astowa: pk!wa'latla mena'k.ase, mena'k.fnogwas he'tmask.astogwa'+u, wa'lasle snex. sisla mena'k. ase. tsiwa'le, wa'lasle snex. sisla he's-25 mask as cowa, axwano gwa xwe delxsex stalola, enex ele mena kase. wai'x sanosxa ho'x stalag imfx winag axg a'+1, enex s mena'k, Enë'x. Ela hë' Emask. as Eowa mena'k. asë. la'dzaxuEla menak. asë, hö+, ho'xstalag·imix· winag·axg·a'+u, wa'las ai'x·Eila menak·,

#### RAVEN AND HIS SISTERS

Real-Chief's sisters made ready. They were ready/ to put into boxes berry cakes. / Many salal berries had been put into the boxes to be given as a marriage present to the son-inlaw of Crow-Woman and Saw-bill-Duck-Woman and Toad-Woman and Snail-Woman, Then (5) they had no canoe. " 'Borrow a canoe, ' Crow-Woman shall think. / "Let us borrow the folding canoe of Real-Chief, 'shall think in her mind/ Crow-Woman. " She went to borrow the folding canoe of Real-Chief. " 'Go along, Real-Chief, shall think in her mind Crcw-Woman."/ -- "Go along Real-Chief, you shall steer for us." (10) --"I will go along with you," said Real-Chief. / They loaded the cance with the food for the son-in-law. The folding canoe of Real-Chief was filled from end to end. / They went aboard as soon as it was overloaded with food for the son-in-law. "Open out, Open out, the load is too heavy." Then the folding canoe became larger. / They went aboard and started. They began to paddle. They were paddling. (15) "My sisters shall think they want to ease themselves." said he. "Keep near shore, Real-Chief, we/ want to ease ourselves over there." -- "Wi wi wi, you are right,"/ said Real-Chief. They arrived at the rocks and they stepped out of the canoe./ His sisters eased themselves. Then Real-Chief stepped out of the canoe. / He walked on the rocks going to the point. Then Real-Chief eased himself. (20) When he was through he said to his dung, "Cry, O my dung, 'ho'xstalag'imfx', (that is, the Warriors), are coming.' Thus you shall say. Go on and cry wo!" said Real-Chief./ Then the dung spoke with a man's voice, "I am the dung of Real-Chief."/ -- "Do not say that," said (25) Real-Chief, "else I shall stir you up," he said to his dung./ "Go on, say 'ho'xstalag imfx', the Warriors are coming, " " Thus said Real-Chief to his dung. Then his dung spoke, "Oho, ho'xstalag.imfx., the Warriors are coming." -- "Now you are good

wā'laēlē ēnēx·ēiēila hē'ēmask·asēowa. g·i hau'taēlaqēq!alamasoēla hîs wiwaq!wa@yase. L!xala'Ela, q!au'sEidEEla. la'dzaxuEla mena'k·asē, hō+, hōxsta'lag·imîx· wīnag·axg·ā'+u, Enē'x·la menā'k·asē, g·a awī'laila wāldemaxtsqaux yēlaqwa@yaxtsx, wā'la@lē Enē'x·EiEla k·!ā'qasElagē. wa'waē', q!auq!osētsē wīwaq!aau' gants awa'lē g!axsaam la xwē'sēgta layaxs o'ts!walaauax, Enëx. Ela hë' Emask. as Eowa. la'g. ila Ela. la' mauktiwa Ela. la' Elē tssaai'la la asē'qtala Eyas o'ts!owalaauwaxai. g'i la'loltiwayala q!wa'datselagaeya. gaig·iela'laela q!wa'datselagaya laau'itiwadzewa@la t!aai'gamels@elemq!a'lem@le. haxewi'de@la 10 la Lăau's cowax. hăms cî'de cla he' cmask as cowa wa'xdea nego'lemsē. qāxk·as, qā'xk·as, Enēk·xtwālē. g·i hā'mse Ela. g·i ămā'k·xtowa Ela. a'g·f Ela wa'xdea nego'lemse. lo'lemts!waq!alem Ela wa'xdea nego'lemsa. g.i da'doqulasoelas q!wa'datselagaeya. g·i qă'lkuxscelemela. g·i qai'lcidecla haix·t!egoldeas tq!wa'yaxai. g·i so'kwala ts!iyî'mgoldeas acla'tsaxai. g·i tpacla seā'k!unālgoldeaxai. la'elē a'lgumbēlaaila la tk·!eā'sē. g·ā'xyax·ts!icla wī'waq!wayasē. do'xcwalelacla la'clē ts!excoya'laaila he'enaskasco. q!wa'scidecla k. a'qaselagacya. q!omama'+u, q!omk ascowa'. wa'lacle ene'x cicla k !a'qaselagacya. anā'na,q!omk'ascowā'+ qs q!o'magawayā'+, enēx.cla. g'i g·ā'xēauktalālaēl q!wā'daselagaēya. g·i ā'q!aiq!axwIdaxulo. g·i aămā'xsēxi k·!ā'qasslagau'. he'syî'mxi ya'qlo qants mo'xudeax. so'kwala k:!ā'qaselagaya qan ya'qalemsē qan a'lxaulemsē waq!wa'Eyasē qso'ma yaxla yia'qı qants layola&stēyats. xwē'ltsēstacla cwa'cmorto'dayocla la'yase lo'lemts'wa wa'xdea nego'lemsē. q'ŭ'lbaaila.

15

dung,"/ said Real-Chief. Then he was left sitting in his canoe on the beach/ by his sisters. They started from the rocks. They began to paddle. Then the dung/ said, "Oho, ho'xstalag.imfx., the Warriors are coming," thus said his dung./ "Important is the word of one who spoke there," (5) said Crow-Woman. "Go on, paddle, sisters,/ that we may turn to the shore on the other side of the big bay,"/ said Real-Chief. They arrived at the rocks and stepped out of the canoe. Then/ they ran to the other side of the big bay./ Snail-Woman tried to go ashore. Snail-Woman sat on the rocks for a long time. (10) At last she stepped out of the canoe and just stood behind the bushes. She climbed/ a tree. Then Real-Chief ate what was intended for the son-in-law. / "Qaxk-as, qaxk as," he said while he was eating. Then he eased himself./ He ate all the food intended for the son-in-law, and the boxes/ intended for the son-in-law were just empty. Snail-Woman was just watching him. (15) He lay down in the canoe and put on his hat, the head of a squid. Then he cut out the intestines of a sea slug and he squeezed/ the blueberries. He pretended that it was blood on his belly./

His sisters came back. They saw/ the intestines coming out of Real-Chief. Crow-Woman cried. (20) "Oh dear, oh dear," cried Crow-Woman./ "Oh my dear," said she./ Then Snail-Woman came out of the bushes. "He is lying./ Stop your noise, Crow-Woman. He did something to our/ cargo." Crow-Woman took a paddle and struck him. She knocked down (25) her brother. "It was you who did it! You ate all that we were carrying."/ They turned back and put ashore when he had emptied all the boxes/ that were intended for their son-in-law.

#### RAVEN CREATES THE SALMON

go'layugwilaela [he'emask-aseo] (he'emasaxe). go'lemg-ilatle. g.i gwalo'sotla /go'lemase/ (go'layugwilase). k.!ek.!ets!wālacla wā'xwa [gō'lemsē] (gō'layusē). g·i wā'xucla mē'ag·ilax. EIt. wā'la Elē [mē'ltsowaait] (mēltsuēla) mē'ag. ilakwasē. hë'sla me'ag'ilasosse L'aq!otas(golde)axai. /hë'slaxata k'!eo'sslaxata/ (wala'claxata k.'eō'sayas) pā'gailbasē mē'ag.ilakwasē. /bo'Lelag.flisq!alemele/ (bacbo'lenakulag.flisq!alemele). g.i /la/ wā'xula k!ŭlstau'tqai qan /laai'sē/ (lē'lasē) Emenē'ts!uwa hîs /go'lemasē/ (go'layuasē). g.i la'syax.ts!isla. lalo't!a pa'gailba'syas me'ayaxai. la'g'isla la txas [aamuēlayaxai] (aia'm-10 La'xē). L!ēlcosdēsax·s qān /ō'waxstēs/(āgwis) mē'anokw(a). L!ēreosdēsax soela /he'emask aseowaxai/ (heemasaxē). /hex sq!a'/ (he'x·sē) haix·teya/x/(tsxē) hai'lēlemosenta' nēf'nk·!ēqalacla /hë' Emask as Eowaxai/ (hë' Emasaxē). hailē' lasoela. (g'i) lē'samatsocla /he'emask.ascowaxai/ (he'emasaxe).(g.i) le'scit/cla/. 15 wā'laēlē /la'xsamēla ak. lē'sasoēwasē/ (ak. ts!waēla lisa'sē). g·i (awā'clag·a) [g·ilō'tlētecla] (g·ilō'tacyāla) pā'gaikbacyas /āā'muaxai. dotxwī'wasyas āā'muaxai/ (aiā'muaxē wāauda'xē). g·i /k·p! myalaclia/ (a'la k·p! myaut) g·116' Lenxwase. la'cyax·ts!iyā'yocla k!waxumstasocla [k!wā'xawacyas he'cmask-asco] (k!wā'xu-20 mota'sē). [wa] k·!eō'sk·i k!ŭ'lx·Eīt qs k!wā'xŭmstayuxudē. ha, g·110'LElaxent/he'emask·ascowax/ (he'emasax) la li'sax·desxu. awax sents galxusiste telaqu. (awa ela) piexusiste telaso la se'msasē. q!ā'k·asōela wa'xudeya g·ilō'Lenxus /hë'emask·aseo/ (he'cmasaxe). awa'la k!waelawaq!alem/li/s wa'xudeya g'ilo'uen-25 xusē. la'syax·ts!18la 1/a/ē'snaku/8la/ /he'smask-assowaxē la gokwa'sē. / (la ģokwa'sē hē'smasaxē). g.i [snoā'qag.ilax.sidsla] (Enoa'xealaela). [g.i Enoa'xeaideela] qan awa'lise hau'ma la made 'mgoldeats la alakwa'xē. g·i q!au'scidcla. (g·i) lak-ā'cla

#### RAVEN CREATES THE SALMON

Real-Chief made a salmon trap./ Then his salmon trap was finished. Nothing/ was in his salmon trap. Then he tried to make salmon. Then he did not make the salmon in the right way. (5) He made a salmon of alder wood, but/ the salmon made by Real-Chief had no bone in the nose. / It would not go straight. Then/ he tried to put it into the water that it should go into/ his salmon trap. He went and tried to get a (10) nose bone for the salmon. He arrived at the place AA'muela. The Ownerof-Salmon came down to the beach, and Real-Chief was called up from the beach. "I wish/ he would give me the head to eat," thought/ Real-Chief. The dish was placed before him and (15) Real-Chief was given to eat. He ate. / Then he ate everything. / He stole the nose bone of the salmon, the gill bone of the salmon. He had it in his cheek, in his mouth, that which was stolen. They carried (20) out the bones he had sucked out, sucked out by Real-Chief. / It did not move (for) he had stuck it in his mouth. 'Oh, Real-Chief must have stolen part of what he ate. / Let us try and search." They felt about in/ his mouth and found what Real-Chief had tried to steal. (25) He was just left sitting there after he had tried to steal. Then Real-Chief went home to his house. He began to think. Then it occurred to him that he would ask for dead twins in the graves. He paddled and arrived (1) outside of the graves. "Is there any twin/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>That means they threw the sucked salmon bones into the water and waited for them to revive, but since he had stolen a bone the salmon did not come to life.

L!a'saqaEyas alakwa'xē. k. !eō'sē [made'mgōkdōsaa] (made'mgōklaola) alai'ku, enë'x elat!a. k !eo'së [made'mgozdosaa] (made'mgozlaota) alai'ku. mo'p!Endzaxulē Enē'x. Enē'k.aEla. made'mgozdenogwa, g·i ene'x·ela alakwa'xē. g·i la'eyax·ts!iela /he'emask·ascowaxai/ (hë 'Emasaxe). lao'lts!odecla made'mgoldeaxe. g'i 5 [x·Illidelaqai hfs] (x·Ila'laqes) q!ulastaeya'se. mo'p!enx·Eidemla x·Ilx·ila(qē) hīs q!ūlastaēya'sē. g·i q!ūla'x·ēīdeēla made'mgōldeaxē. 1/a/ē' EnaxuEla. g·i lā'k·aEla gokwa'sē. (g·i awa'Ela) lā'slē /hai'sxulēla/ (haisxul) do made'mgoldeaxē. wā'laslē (awa) k!ŭ'qa/Ela']. la'Eyax·ts!iEla gene'mase la'Eyase Eya'paqe la'-10 yasē enē'lagē, k·!ēk·!îts!wā'laela wā'xwa gölemg·ielaxusē. g·i /la'nts! es [la] (la'nts! es [la) găne masē. /k! wa'xtalisa [la] (k! wa'xtalisēēlemēla) la wā'waxtisaxai. ts!oxēwideēla k·!ēda'yasē. g·i mēax·cidecla k!ulx·ci'decla. la'ts!wala la /go'lemas he'cmask·ascowaxai/ (go'layuas hë'smasaxë). g'i 1/a/ë'snaxusla. la'slë /sms= 15 në'ts!uwai go'lemasē/ (Emenēts!waai Ela go'layuwasē). g'i L!ōEmēde Ela mea goldeaxē la xultela Eyasē. wai 'x sents ts.o' xwa hai 'x t!eyaqs xak au Eyak hai'x t!eyaqs. la'Eyax ts!iEla, laa'staEla ts!o'xewitsoela hai'x t!eeyas /he'emask aseowaxe/ (he'emasaxe) his găne 'masē. gwā' kela. lausdē 'se Ela la gokwa' sē. k ·! înx · E îtso Ela 20 /hf/s gane mase. g. i /g. f'll eidamatso ela/ (g. isg. f'll eidamatso ela) sieya'eyasē. g.i wa'leitsoxust!axuela sieya'eyasē. g.i /g.flsg.fliteIdela/ (g.isg.fliteIdeela). saeyo'ela hai'lasgema. wa'laele Enë'x·soEwIla /g·ā'g·flkEidā'lasoEkulax·sio'xuts/ (g·I'sg·fl-25 2ε Itsōkulax·siō'xuts). (g·i) g·flλε I'damatsōεlaxat!a. saεyō'εla hai'lasgema. [g.flk: Itxusokulax.sioxuts, Ene'x. Elaxat!a he'smask·ascowaxai./ wā'laclē laxtotq!ā'lamēla sicya'k·aua'sē. g·i hai'-Zasgāmotālagē, wa'la Elē (awa') ts!Idzenuwālak auēla his si Eva . k·auasē. g·i la'syax·ts!islaxat!a gans masē la'yasē /k!uqa'slaxat!a/ (k!ŭx&Ide&laxat!a) ts!ōx&wIde&laxat!a. la'&lē mā'ts!ex&ēla 30 [ts:o'xwasoewase] (ts:oxewitsoewyase) la q:wa'q!wax.sk.!anaegrave here?" said he. "Is there any twin/ grave here?"

Four times he said so. "I am one of dead twins,"/ said a

grave. Then Real-Chief went there (5) and dug up the dead

twin and/ blew on her with his water of life. Four times/
he blew on her with his water of life. Then the dead twin

came to life./ He went home and arrived at his house./ Then
he was married to the dead twin.

(10) It came to be daylight and his wife went when he sent her. Then he told her that he never got anything in his salmon trap that he had made. Then/ his wife went to the beach. She sat down close to the/ water on the beach. She washed her little finger. Then/ a salmon went up the river and went into the salmon trap (15) of Real-Chief. Then/ one salmon was in the salmon trap. She/ roasted the salmon by the fire. "Let us go and wash his head,"/ she said. He went into the water and/ the head of Real-Chief was washed by (20) his wife. She finished and he went up to the house. Then it was combed by his wife and she made long his hair. It was as if his hair had been pulled. Then she made it long. "Isn't it enough?"/ he was told. "Make it a little longer." (25) Again it was made longer. "Isn't it/ enough?" -- "Make it still longer," Real-Chief said again. / Then his back hair reached to the small of his back. Then he said it was right. Then he tied his hair into a knot at the side of his head. / His wife went again. It was morning again. (50) She washed again. Then she washed two/ of her fingers and then (1) went up the

yasē. g·i k'ū'lx·EidEElaxat!a, la'yasē mē'ax·EidamasElaxat!agē gane masē. lats!wā' Elaxat!a la [gō'lemas he' Emask as Eō] (go'layuas he'Emasaxē). wa'laElē (awa) maElts!waaila /golemasē/ (go'layuase). g.1 /q!wa'k.aclaxat!a/ (k!ŭlo'kts!ot). g.1 1/a/e'cnaxuelaxat!a. la'k·aelaxat!a gokwa'sē. L!ō'emēdeelaxat!a. lē'-5 selde claxat!a. g'i k!ŭqa'claxat!a. /la'nts!esclaxat!a/ (le'nts!esclaxat!a) gane masē. wā laclē awīcla /haxustotaailas haya yasowase/ (ak·stau't q!wa'q!waksk·!ana@yase). wa'la@le (awa') /awī'cla/ q!ai'nemx sokulaaila. q!aits!wax sokulaaila /go'lemas hë' Emask as Eo. / (gola' yuas hë' Emasaxē). 1/a/ē' Enaxu Elaxat!a. 10 k·!ē'x·EitsōElaxat!a. L!ō'EmētsōElaxat!a. lē'sEētsōElaxat!a. lasstaslaxat!a gans'mase. la'sle /haxustaai'sla/ (a'k staela). la'ele muxstx. Eltq!alamela gane mase. k!u'lx. Elde ela mea'k. aseowaxai. la'slē q'aiq!ats!wa'lax.sidaaila. ga'xswidgslaqē. la'slē 15 /go'redaaila/ (go'rede'ela). tsuwe'enakulaela ga'okwas /he'emask·asco/ (hë'cmasaxē) do gane'masē. la'clē ts!Idzenowala'k·auwēla hīs siēya'k·aauasē. g·i ēyaēmēdayōēla /qan laai'sē <sup>6</sup>yā'lak·lɛla/ (xăn lai'sē <sup>£</sup>yā'lax·lɛla) gā'xsōstōt ga'okwasē. g·i k!waai'lela gane'mase. g·i k!waai'llemelaxa lk!wa'naeyoaxai la asē'xustowīkas gokwa'sē. yā'q!ag·aēkela /hē'emask·asēowa gāl-20 galasof (hë' emasaxe galax galak alasoe) la sieya' eyase hîs ga'okwasē. [nā'nēxēaq!āna lō'loklaxg·a] (nā'nēxēalasos loā'kg·axg·a), wā'laslē snē'x.sisla /nswu'lg.ask hë'smask.assowa/ (nu'nkk·!fg·ackēla he'cmasaxē). g·i yā'q!ag·ackela gane'masē la'yasē hau' Emētāla, wa a'lg alāsasē /he' Emask as co/ (he' Emasaxē/. ka 25 Ema'esk as Eaxt /he' Emask as Eo/(he' Emasau'), wa'la Ele Enex Ei Ela găne masē. [ănāxwanogwa] (ă nxunogwa) Ema esk a g inogwa /mō melk ! alaq!alem (hai'zg flelalaq!alem) sqants [hai'zeg a] (hai'ztweg·a), wā'laslē snē'x·sisla /hë'smask·asso/ (hë'smasaxē). /hai'komasaa/ (hai'layusia'), wa'la@lē @nēx.@i@la gane'masē. g.i 30 La'xulikemelaxa. la'eyax ts!iela. tq!ai'lax eit kk!wa'neyoaxai

river again a salmon which / his wife had made. Again it went into the trap of Real-Chief. / Now there were two salmon in his trap./ Then he took them out again and (5) went home again. Again he arrived at his house. Again she roasted it and they ate it. It was morning again and his wife went down to the beach. Then she put her whole hand into the water. Then there came up/ many, and many were in the salmon trap of (10) Real-Chief. Again she went home. / Again she cut them open, again she roasted them. Again he ate./ His wife went into the water again. Then she went entirely into the water,/ and his wife was just sitting in the water. Then very many salmon went up the river/ and many were in it. She hung them up. Then (15) she dried them. Then the salmon hung up by/ Real-Chief and his wife were getting dry. Now was tied up on one side/his back hair. He was sent to/ work above putting up his salmon that had been hung up./ Then his wife was sitting down. There was also a little old woman sitting (20) on the other side of the house. Real-Chief said/ that his hair was caught by what had been hung up. / "You tried to pull me, you who came from the ghosts."/ Thus Real-Chief said, speaking foolishly./ Then his wife said that she (25) had heard what Real-Chief said. / "What is the matter with you, Real-Chief?" Thus said/ his wife. "What I said was this: I spoke/ gratefully of our food,"/ thus said Real Chief. (30) "That is right," said his wife. / She stood up. She went out. She warned the little old woman. (1) "Put fire under (the salmon) that has

la gwa'bōlīkax sē /ga'okwaqs hīs ts!nā'layaxē ānā'xwanogwa/
(qs ga'okwax la gūqla'yax (?), ā'nxwnogwa) la la'eyax ts!il,
wā'laelē enē'x eiela gāne'mx deas /hē'emask aseo/ (hē'emasaxē). /haai'kōmas enē'k aa nā'nex aq!ana lō'lokg axg a/
(lē hai'kamēla wā'kdemosenla nā'nex asōwa yakso s loā'kg axg a),
enēx eaxktsō /enē'k fx aq!ālemela/ (enēx eax aq!ālemela) gāne'mx deasē. g i /xwē'q!uz aekela xwē'xwaqox witq!ālemelē/
(xwē'q!ugwa'kela xwē'xwaq!wālax eītq!ālemelēla) ga'ox deasē.
g i x seī'deela ā'k q!ā'laemelē. x seīt do sieya'x deas /hē'emask aseo/ (hē'emasaxē). q!ūlbaai'la.

#### THE WORLD IS BURNT

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owaxdenuxewideela /he'emask aseo qan laai'se na'xa/ (he'emasaxē xăn le'sē lā'gustiwa). g'i ā'lewaclāla ts!ā'ts!acyacyasē. wai'x sents /nā'xa/ (lā'gustiwa), wā'laelē enē'x eiela /ā'lewula ιθ'qg·οεla/ (ā'lexŭla ιθ'qkŭmē) dō /hai'litsai/ (mī'ta) do dzō'inatya do /qō'ta/ (ts!ē'g·ilaga). mō'xūtla ts!ā'ts!atyatyasē. g·i la'Eyax ts!iela g'i la'kasoelas wa'ts!gawase. wa'k !fgaekela 'wa'ts! Eawasē. g'i sk'a' Elaqai, ha'nı EmEla waō'kwas ya'galemsēqai. g·i / ZE Elő Eső Ela/ (ZE Elma's Elaq equ) ts! a'ga Eyaxai. sa' Emēdīlagai /hi/s xtsma's / tēgg. 51/ (tē'qkumaeya). xoltsēeyax. elde laqai. L!o mede laqai. q'asel'de laqe. [q'asa'la] (q'asa'q!ameleqe). a'ag ayaq!alaemeleqai. q!asa'elaqai. g'i k!uqa axat!a. toxewi'deela. wa'k. !fg.aelelaxat!a wa'ts! eawasē. k. !eosq!alaemelē. Lalawa'lamas. g'i waxuela wa'ak'ea wa'ts!Eawasē, k'!eō'sxăndets k·! îmtaxela q!a'sawa@yatsos ts!a'ts!a@yau' qants he'g. ilguyala (qants) k. fsg. fl LaLawa lamas. wai x. sents yaai dax ait qants LEWU'lx. cide q'asci't q'a'sawacyatsos. wa'lacle cne'x.cicla. g'i yaai'dax aide ala. g'i q! as e I'de ala [k · îmtlalax · eide ala] (k · î'mtax [lax · [de [la]] la q'a sawax · dease. g·i a /a/k·k·Lla /ya/q!alemela.g.i a'g.ila. g.i k.!a'leideela la'yase enex. soexwa't!a. k!ŭçā' Ela wŭsē'x · EldE Elaxat!a. wŭyō'sîx · EldE Elaxat!a do ts!ā'-

been hung up today, when I go away." Thus said the wife of Real-Chief. Then she disappeared. "This is what you said to me, 'You tried to pull me, you who came from the ghosts.' (5) That is what you said." Thus said finally his wife. Then she whistled. Then all those that had been hung up whistled. Then they all disappeared and the hair of Real-Chief disappeared. (10) That is the end.

#### THE WORLD IS BURNT

It came to the mind of Real-Chief to go up the mountains./ He asked his younger brothers to start./ "Let us go up the mountain," said he to those whom he had asked to go with him,/ Deer, Porcupine, Muskrat (15) and Gull. Four were his younger brothers. Then they went. They followed his dog. Then barked/ his dog. Then they worked with their spears and arrows/ and the goat was killed. / Deer skinned it with his knife. (20) They cut it up, roasted it and ate it./ They just ate all. It was morning again and/ they went again. Again his dog barked. He did not/ stop and his dog just kept on barking. "Maybe you did not/ clean up the bones, younger brothers. Therefore he (25) does not stop. Let us go back that we sat again the bones that were left over," thus he said. / Then they went back and ate the meat and ate, cleaning off the bones. Then it was all off, and they said, "Now it is all done." Then they said that they were cold. (30) In the morning they put on their belts again. He had his belt on and (1) his younger brothers. Then he called

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ts!acyacyasē. wā'laclē wi'x alax staxwēla ts!ā'ts!acyacyasē. g.a'lq!amx.delaxle ts!îx.eit [he'emask.aseo] (he'emasaxe). g·i ts!ēts!fx·ālilɛla hīs k·!ā'laēyasē, k·!ālēq!anā'xu qs k·!alē'g·a ɛnēx·ɛlē ts!ā'ts!aɛyaɛyasē. to'xewīdɛɛla.lā'elē xwe'sg'ilaxust axueme'la. g'i Lewu'ldzaxuelaxat a. wa'okulax s ts!ats!a&yau'. k. !aleq!ana'x4 qs k. !ale'g.a, ts!a'ts!a&yau', εnē'x·εnēk·āla /hē'εmask·asεowa/ (hē'εmasaxē). g·i towā'εla. g·i Lewu'ldzaxuelaxat!a. wa, waō'kulax·s ts!ats!aeyau', k·!aleq!anaxu qs k !ale'g.a, g.i ene'x elaxat!a ts!a'ts!aeyaeyase. wā'laslē yā'q!gg·āslēsla. lā'slē lā'sgemdaai'la k·!ā'lasyasē. xwa+11t!a Enex q!alemele. xulleidola wa'xewi'sax. [ha'xwa] (āk.) wāxewisax do [q:o'q:osa](q:olq:oq!usaxu) L:emxealaela L!Emxemaxaisela@la. la'@asta@la @meno'kwas /pgwa'nemaxg.a/ (tgwā'nemaxē). wā'la Elēla āq Emāla Lē Eq! ālamēla. g. i k! i'ms Elde Ela go gomex dease. wa la Ele dun datq alamela his ts ats la kemax. wa'la ele axsqa'walalesemela ts.e'kwax. Layaxai. hë'clat!a la'g'iltse ts!o'ts!glba ne'k'!ea'se. q!u'lbaaila.

# RAVEN AND SQUIRREL (Told by Moses)

Lē'lāla dza'mia'xē. g·i awa' k·!fs lā'lak·în goëweya'xē.
g·i g·ā'lem a'ēg·aēl lî'nxwas dza'mia'xē. g·i laēyax·ts!i
goëweya'xē la obai'laēyaxē. g·i ămā'x·ēīdeēl. hō'xūlalsō
menai'k· hō'xsta'lag·imîx· wīnag·axg·a ēnē'x·lsō. g·i awā'la
hō'xūla hō'xsta'lag·imîx· wīnag·axg·a.g·i awa' ēnēk·. hēlai'g·ūls
lî'nxwas dza'mi. g·i awa' laē'l goēweya', g·i leqe'mq!ās
q!ō'tqwaxē.heēlai' āētela łk!wanē'yaēwaxai, x·ā'lala lē'lemg·ōs
dzamai' lak· ak·soai'las goēwē'g·a. — ăma' łk!wanai' qai'tsg·alsō. g·i ā'qa dza'mi'a. hē'q!alāmēla sē'natālas ts!ɛlē'xts!ɛlē'qastop!alēogwaxg·a.

his younger brothers in the morning. / As soon as Real-Chief awoke/ he told them at the place where they had been sleeping. "I had a great dream/ when I slept." Thus he said to his younger brothers. They went on. (5) They went as it were a long distance. Then he said again, "Run,/ younger brothers. I had a great dream when I slept, younger brothers."/ Thus Real-Chief said. Then they went on/ and he said so again. "Run, younger brothers. / I had a great dream when I slept." Thus he said again to his younger brothers. (10) Then he spoke out clearly about his dream. "There was a fire," he just said. "The whole world was burning."/ All the places and mountains and (there were) rock slides/ and stones rolling down. One man went into the water. / His face was on the surface of the water. Then (15) his face became black, and therefore is his name/ "Black Face." He just showed his face and his name is clam. / Therefore the clams have black tops.

#### RAVEN AND SQUIRREL

Raven./ As soon as the guests of Squirrel were in (20) Raven went out to the point. He eased himself. "You will say,/dung, 'Ho'xstalag'imfx', the Warriors are coming,' you will say." Then/ it said, "Ho'xstalag'imfx', the Warriors are coming!" Now he said so./ The guests of Squirrel went out at once. Then Raven went in and ate with his hands/the berries. Then an old woman shouted, "Come! The food for your guests, (25) Squirrel, has all been taken by Raven." -- "Keep quiet, little old woman. You may lick it out."/ Then Squirrel came. "That is just one of your plans,/ you bad one with your shining nose!"

#### fs!umgalags

Ewīts!waso@naxwa@la ts!ŭ'mqălăqsa hîs k.!îsa ma'kt!ektsē. k·!eō'sɛlē ma'lt!eyā'la wā'nak·asē. wā'laɛlē /la q!ëp!enak·awēla/ (q!ainemp!enak awēla) &wīts!waso [hf/s wā'nak asē. g'i k !ēs/1/a mā'lt!eyalaqë la go'kulota'sē. g.i hoā'qëg.ilax. EIde la layatsē hă'llk'a mā'makt!ēya wānak'asē. g'i /la/ k!ūqā'elaxat!a. g'i 5 qwā'wiklacla /gwā'msasē/ (gŭ'msasē). g'i /nēkxuclaxat!a/ (g!ē'g·alaxat!a) a'qa@laxat!a wa'nak·ase. ku'lx.@[de@laxat!a do wa'nak·asē. wā'la@lē la ē'x·alamē@la Ļā'xŭlīk wā'nak·asē la'yasē ē'x·āla k'ūqa'. g·1 sō'kwala /gwā'msasē/ (gū'msasē). g·1 /gwā'gwabaxaute la qo't ex a's/ (la'k alote la gumsase la txaboa's) 10 wā'nak asē. la'elē bowēkewidaēla. hē'elat!a sēnā'ltsē /la'g'iltsē mā'lt!ēk·ēxsda/ (qan mā'lt!ē eyatsē la) wa'nak·asē. g·i k!uqā'ela. g'i q!wāk-flfkela wi'yaqwaelē [gwā'gwabaxalikk-aaua] (gwa'gwagumxawalilk'aaua) wa'ts!ck'aauaxe. g'i he'claxala wa'nax·sē wa'ts!ek·aauaxē. he'x·eītq!alaemelē eya'x·eīt /nno'aqae-15 yase/ (wa xdease) la ya(sla)se q!aau'l(sla)la heslaxala /boe'gwatsē/ (bewē'x. sīdats!ē) wa'ts!ek.aauaxē. g.i /ma'syulaslas/ (mā'eyalaelas) waau'ts! emenēxwaxē. g'i [q!a'ēestasoela] (q!a'ēestalela) ts!ŭ'mqălăqsaeya mā'eyolas waau'ts!emenexwaxe. k!wexeedela [a]o'mpase qan awa'lise [hau'desas] (k.f.'nseida'yonuku) yfs 20 k·!ē'dēkdēyasē. lā'ts!axstālacla wā'xacla /xan/ (qan) awa'lisē /hau'ta/ (k·f'nscēts) k·:ē'dēldēyasē. xwā'scidccla gō'kulautas wăă'mxsa(Ela), k·!eō'sq!ālamEla g·īsEa'wa(s) /gō'kxwas gō'kulautasē/ (go'lukwasē). āk·g·flsasoq!wālemēla pā'gamas do /gaau'tsemas/ (gau'yîmas) go'kwa'sē. g.i k.!î'lxasocumclaxa xu'lte-25 la Eyaxē. /ts E'tstowa o Elas Ewā'mēyaxē/ (tsā'tstowas o Elas Ewa'mpaxē). g·i t!îx·ts!o'tela /ga'gama@auasē ik!wa'nēyaaula ja'gamacauasē, xwā'lts!ālelācla/ (gage'mcwasē lk!wa'neyō' Ewasē. xwā'lya'litaEla) xŭ'ltelaEyaxē. [sāxuskwaqauagoldelē] (?) k!wa'xwawagolde yis sa'gum. la'eya /xultelag ila'tsote-30 clase/ (xultelak.ts!wag.ilasouse) la [ts!ets!uxemataxe] (ts!e-

#### Ts!umqalaqs

Secretly somebody came to Ts! umqalaqs. He was not recognized by her. / She did not know her lover. Then often/ she was secretly visited by her lover. She did not/ recognize him among the people. Then she made up her mind how she could (5) succeed in recognizing her lover. Daylight came again. Then she took out her red ochre. It was night again, and her lover came again. Again she lay down with her lover. / Her lover was about to arise when it was/ nearly daylight. Then she took her red ochre and (10) she put ochre on the front of the blanket/ of her lover. Now she was pregnant. This was her intention in doing so. / she wanted to recognize her lover. Then/ it was morning. Then she arose, and it was he who had paint on his chest, a big dog. Behold, (15) the big dog was her lover! Immediately her heart became bad/ when she knew that she was made pregnant/ by the big dog.

Then she gave birth to/ little dogs. Now it was discovered that/ Ts'umqalaqs had given birth to little dogs.

(20) Her father made up his mind to desert/his princess. He went through the village and said that they should all go and/ leave his princess. His tribe made ready/ and loaded the canoes. Just nothing was left on the ground of the houses/ of the tribe. All the boards of the walls of the (25) houses were taken away. Then the fire was extinguished./ Water was poured on it./ The grandmother, the old woman, put (some fire) into it. Her grandmother/hid some of the fire and put it into (50) a sucked-out fern root. Now she made fire with it/ and put it into a shell. (1) Then she closed the shell. "Here

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ts!ŭxup!ataxē). g.i qā'potelaqē. xŭltelag aqwa ts!ŭmqălaqë's, wa'lacle cnex.cicla ts!ats!cmsflase la ts!u'mgalăqsa.la'syax ts!isla hau'demsla /yî/s go'kulautase. ā'k'q!alaemelē. g'i k!wē'xēla /hî/s /a/o'mpasē. /go'xewide Ela/ (gokulax · Elde Ela) /a/o'mpase la Emeno'kwaxts wā'xewīsxu. g'i sā'semdzadela ts!ŭ'mqălaqsa /yî/s waau'ts!emenēxwaxē. lā/xsa/naxŭmelē nēkuku, g·i L!ō'palisnaxwaela. /wa'lasle/ wa lanaxwaësla ne'gwis ts!u'mqalaqsa La'panaxwasla la ga'nulnaxwayaxē. g.i ne noaqelamenexusla sa'semasē. wā'laslē lā'xsasmēsla l k.!ē'syalaxat!a ts!u'mgālagsa La'pa g'i q!ox 4mokts! wala sa'semasē la 'wa'semkemenēxwasē. wā'la@15 wāx@ŭmëla a@mā'l@la ts!ŭ'mqălăqsa la'yatsēts /pgwa'nemk !alaxst!ax umenex u/ (tgwa'nemk !alaxst!aux umenex u . g·its a'młak alacla la q!aitsetsems wa/ya/clas(e) [go'xwa'se. lā'exsemelē/. lā'elē gwā'enalaqē ē'x·ala ā'qa abokwa'sē, g·i q!oxumts!oxewideela la wa'semlemene'xwase, g'i Lewula'laxat!a Lā'palaxat!a ts!ŭ'mqălăqsē la'yasē nēkx laxat!a, g'i /q!ox molts!oxewideela/ (q!oxumolts!wax.eideelaxat!a) la wa'semlemenē'xwasē. lā'elē q!aau'leīdebla ts!ŭ'mqalaqsa wa'lemelaxata /pgwa'nememenexu/ (tgwa'nememenexu) sa'sememenexwa'sē.g.i la'e yax ts!ila. la' Elē xtē' saq!āla Emēla [yi]s ano masē. g. i la' [Ela] (aix·ts!i'sla)wuna'lasla. /la'laa/ (la'sle la lesnakwi'la) la ō'stowīkas gōxwa'sē, g·i /a'mēāmte'lsēla/ (aiā'mkelseēla) sā'sem-Emenexwase. walemlaxala [pgwa'nememenexu] (tgwa'nememenexu). g·i do'xdoqwanuxeumela. g·i la'elaja xje'saq!alaemela ts!u'mqalaqsas ano mase la La basase. gti dowe Lela la go xwase. gau gwaxwaq!alemele wa'semlas sa'sememenexwase. wa'laele emeno'xewila wā'xewa he'kots!owa la wā'semkewasē. wā'xeumasta /pgwā'nemaa/ (tgwā'nemaa) maa'mx ts ag ilag inta, enex ele gau'gwaxwa wasemldeyas sa'sememenexwase. g.1 gauxualIsablage la xultelaeyasē. k!wēesellememenēxuela. lā'elē /k·!eō'st!axwila/ (k·!eō'st!auxuemenēxwīla) noa'qëemenēxusē. g.1 k!wēesemenēxuela. la'e-

<sup>1.</sup> Hěldza equ, läxsa emēla or txa emēla

is fire for you, Ts!u'mqalaqs,"/ said she, pointing it out to Ts!u'mqalaqs./ She went away, and she was left by her tribe./ All had just gone. It was the plan of her father.

(5) Her father made houses at one/ place.

Then Ts. umgalags had for her children the little dogs / As soon as it became night it was low water. Then Ts! "mgalags went and walked on the beach/ digging clams during the night. Now her little children had sense. (10) As soon as she went again walking on the beach/ digging clams her children took off their blankets, the little dog skins./ Then Ts:umqalaqs noticed that it was/ just like the voices of human beings./ There was a sound of playing in the little house of hemlock branches. (15) When they thought that their mother was about to come, / they put on their blankets, their little dog skin blankets. Ts!umqalags went again/ to dig clams when it was again night. Then they took off again their little dog skins./ Now Ts. umqalaqs knew, oh wonder, indeed, (20) her children were human beings. Then she/ went and stuck her torch in the ground, and then/ she went slowly to the/ door of her house. There her little children were playing on the ground. Oh, wonder! They were little human beings. (25) One went to look out from time to time, but Ts!amgalags' / torch was just sticking in the ground at the place where she used to dig. Then she jumped into the house and/ gathered up the dog blankets of her little children. One of them/ put on in time the dog skin blanket. "Indeed, you are/ human beings and you make me ashamed," said she gathering up the (30) dog skin blankets of her little children. Then she threw them into the fire. The little ones were sitting on the ground. It was as though they did not/ have any sense. The little ones were sitting on the ground. (1)

lēts ā'k·Laclēscila wa'semldēcyatsē. g·i hnoa'çēg·ilax·cīde Emene xuela k!wēqëla Emenexuela qan /a/ai x · soese qan abokwa'sē. wā'laslē /la/ yau'xŭlasmenēxwē(la) qan ai'g. îms abokwa'sē, k·!eō'sēlē gē'dzaqula g·i [se'nsgemkēllemk·aauela] (se'nsgems&Idk-aau&le) go'xulas abokwa'se. ts:wa'xsalak-aau&la 5 yîs wîkxutwa'lak aauaxê k!wa'xtwala la ts!wa'xse eyas go'kxwas abokwa'sē. la/xsa/naxwaq!alaemelē p!oēseilemx dem /o'nts!esas/ (wu'nts! esas) go'kxwa'se g.i gane'ts! eg.a Elnaxwa Ela k! wa'xtowa Eya ts!wa'xse@yas go'kxwa'sē. wai [do'x@witsēq] (do'x@wax.seq).wa'laslē snēx snēk aq!ālasmēla. g·i awā'sla k!ŭqa'xat!a. wā'laslē 10 qă'lgwisnaxwaë'la mēa'yaxē la [ō'nts!ɛsas gō'kxwa'sē] (q!ă'nts!ɛsasē). g·i awā' @la k!ŭqa'/@la/xat!a. g·i ganē'ts!eg·a@k@laxat!a wi'kxwaau' k!waxtowaeya ts!wa'xseeyas go'kxwase. [wa'laele la] (wā'la@laxatē awī'la) sā'agu@maēla qā'lgwisa la /o'nts!@sas gō'kxwa'sē/ (q!a'nts!ssasē). g'i k!ŭqā'slaxat!a. g'i gănē'ts!s-15 g·acrclaxat!a wl'kxwaau'k!wa'xtowacya ts!wa'xsecyas go'kxwa'se. wā'la Elē /la/ (awī'la) mau'ak !a ela qa'lgwisā la /o'nts! Esas go'kxwa'sē/ (q!a'nts!gsasē). g·i k!ŭqa'claxat!a. ganē'ts!eg·astslamat!a.wa'lasle awi'la hamume'ik·awila qa'lgwisa la [o'nts! sas go'kxwa'sē] (q!a'nts! sasē). g.1 k!uqā'slaxat!a. 20 g·i gănē'ts!eg·acrelaxat!a. wā'laclē awī'la gwecyf'mk·awīla qă'lgwisa la [ō'nts: sas gō'kxwa'sē' (q: ă'nts: sasē). g'i awā'la q!ā'q!ësi@la la@la k·!eō's@ila k·!fs g·if'% la gō'kxwasē [laqa na'xwaya maax maai'sgoldea] (laqequ ak goldea mag ilīts!imas) do /hā'xwasya/ (āk.) sē'sak!wēma(sas) /hīs/ de'mx.sa-25 (xē) /hîs na'xwaya/ (do ak.) L!aL!lēmasgoldēaxē.g.i do'xewa-Lelacla ts!ŭ'moălăosa mā'telacla ts!ē'g ilagaauwaxē. [wē'xănlas pgwā'nemo qs hałā'q!ëlaulla la'laa/ (tgwā'nemxauxit!as xan qs halā'q'as 'ā'k'a) qs gā'gempats. - wā'lanogwa Emāseīla. g'inō'gwa [pgwā'nemem'] (tgwane'nem').-wa, [gayā'natsts] (gō'na) qs 30 awā'lē hāžā'q!a laō'lla lā(Ela) qs [gā'gāmōats] (gā'gempats).

Then all their dog skin blankets were in the fire. Then/
the little ones made up their own minds what they would do
for/ their mother. They shouted to make their mother feel
good./

They had not been talking long, then they covered (5) the house that was to be their mother's. A large pole was there/ with a large eagle sitting on top of it, in front of the house of/ their mother. As soon as anything floated from time to time to the beach of/ their house, then would screech the one sitting on top/ of the pole of the house, "Now look at it," (10) he would say at times. Then it was morning and/a salmon would lie on the beach of the house. / It was morning again and again would screech/the big eagle sitting on the pole of the house. Then/ a seal lay on the beach of the (15) house. It was morning again and again would screech/the big eagle sitting on the pole in front of the house. Then a big sealion lay on the beach of the/ house. Then it was morning again and it screeched again. / Then the mother of sea-lions lay on the (20) beach of the house. Then it was morning again,/ then it screeched again. Now a big whale/ lay on the beach of the house. Then/ they had plenty and there was nothing that did not come to their house, \_ all kinds of fishes (25) and all kinds of game of the sea/and all kinds of spouting sea animals.

Then/ Ts!ŭ'mqalaqs saw a gull flying along. "I wish you were/ a man that I could send you/ to my grandmother!" -- "What may I be if I am not (30) a man." -- "Come here, I/will send

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ts!wā'sōEla [hî]s q!atsk!wa'xē do [xŭlē'yaxē] (xŭ'lyaxē) do plowe'/L/goldeaxe. g.i la'Eyax.ts!iEla. la'k.aEla ts!o'xewideelase la ga'gampas ts!u'mqalaqsa. k.îtse'lets āgālā'mast!axqu [ā'xoēts] (ā'nxo) dō'x@wau(ts) [yfs] qs /a/o'mpats. g.i alqa@meko@la kk!waneyoaxe. /q!a'ntsalog.ilirosle/ (q!a'ntsalirosle) qau't!ex.swa'se /k!udaau'rola/ (dādensaxelaau@la) qau't!ex. @wasē. wā'la@lē awī'la /q!asq!asawila/ (q!asq!asa'lileo) la /algaemēelēnēyowasē/ (algaemēlewa'yasē). g.i kā'k. înxewidayōela. emā'sē /txsewa'xts/ (txsowea'xts) kk!wa'neEyoax goo q!asq!asax4st!auxuEowa. - k·a yfm, qs /q!a'ndzemaau'gwa/ (q!andzemogwa), wa'la Ele enë'x: Eila lk!wa'ne Eyowaxe. g.i LEwu'lx. Eide Elaxat!a. q!aseIdeaulaxat!a. wa, wa'laemo(x) /q!asq!asa'x.st!axeom/ (q!a'sq!asa'x.st!alax.st!oku) kk!wa'na@yoaxu, g.i /o'lot!enx@la/ (he'ktoiklakela) la'yase q'aseldeelaxat!a kk!wa'neeyoaxe. lā'ēlē wē'xsostalīkasowīla, wūyāqwaēlē'ts wā'laēma q!ātskwa'sēwa /ō'dak ! ftsē'līka/ (ō'dēg · its!iilēkas?) kk!wā'neyoazē la /ā'lga &mē Elēnēyowasē/ (ā' Lgamē Elēnēyoasē.) \_\_ k.a [wītsaawas] (witsē') gau glatskwa'qus. - k.a hetso gants hau'deyîmokats fas gwaau'ldelo/ (as gwo'ldelogets). hala'q!ayologunta /hi/s gants k.fnsefdayolats. la'elēts/eya'x.p!axt!alag.flisēla/ (ya'x·p:olx·ālag·flisela) hîs /nāxwa maax·maësa, hîs na'xwa sēsak!wēmasa, hīs 'nā'xwa L!lāllēmasa/ (āk· mā'g·īlisgoldeatsxē do ak. se'sak!wemasgoldeatsxe do aai'k. [!allemasgoldeatsxe) gants k. înseîdayolats, wa'laelê enê'x. eila lk!wa'ne eyoaxê. heyî'melo g.i xwa'seldeela /a/o'mpase do /go'kulotase/ (go'kulautasē). lā'elē /lā'laalela/ (la lē"hagwalēela) hau'dayîmgoldeatsē. la'syax ts!īsla. wā'laslē wā'xwēla laë't!ēxsta [a]ō'mpasē la gō'kwas ts!ŭ'mqalaqs. g·i k·!fsEla Enēk· qan laë'lēsē, wā'laēlē gō'kwilax·Eītq!āla£mē£la la waxusā'qālsas go'kwase. g.1 1 gane'ts! g.a 21a k!wa'xtwaya ts!waxse yas go'kwas

<sup>1.</sup> The following passage is given in EwIk ! Enox4 only, because it is a repetition of the passage p. 40

you to my grandmother." (1) (The gull) was given meat and blubber/ and a piece of halibut. Then it left. It arrived/ and gave it to the grandmother of Ts:u'mqalaqs. "Do not let/ anyone know, else it will be seen by (5) my father," (said Ts: "mgalags before the gull left.) The little old woman was sitting with her back to the fire/ mending a blanket,/ a cedar bark blanket. She ate while she was working/ at the place back of the fire. Then she was discovered. "What are you doing, (10) little old woman? It looks as though you were eating meat."/ - "It is part of what I am mending," / said the little old woman. Then it happened again. She was eating again. "Indeed/ meat is eating/the little old woman." -- Then they were sure (15) that the little old woman was eating meat again. / They put her down on her back. "Surely it is true. It is meat/ that is in front of the little old woman where she is/ sitting with her back to the fire. Where did you get/ the meat you are eating?" -- "It came from her whom we deserted long ago. (20) It was sent to me by her/ whom we have deserted. Indeed there is a stench on her beach of/ all the fish and all/ kinds of meat and of all the spouting animals, (25) on the beach of her whom we deserted," said the little old woman. / At once her father and his tribe made ready. / They went to her whom they had deserted./ They started. Her father wanted to enter/ Ts!a'mqalaqs' house, but she did not want him (30) to come in. Then he just made a house at one side of/ her house. Then screeched the one sitting on top of the house pole of (1) Ts!u'mqalaqa and

ts!u'mqălàqsa. g·i qă'lgwisēla sa'agu'mgōkdeaxē la ō'nts!isas gōkwa'sē. g·i k!uqā"laxat!a. qă'lgwisēlaxat!a mau'ak·!agōldeaxē la ō'nts!isas gōkwa'sē. g·i k!uqā'laxat!a. gánē'ts!gg'aēr... laxat!a. g·i gweēyî'mgōkk·aaixde'laxata lā'ya qă'lgwis'laxat!a la ō'nts!isas gōkwa'sē. lā'ēlē /me'nkēidaë'ēla gō'kulōta'sē/ (me'nkēidēla gōkulauta'sē). lā'ēlē wā'wiktsilaēla k·!ē'aēla gweēyî'mgōkdeaxē. q!u'lbaēla.

## Ts!ŭ'mqălaqs

(Told by Qa'lago Eyowis a Hau'yat!itx woman)

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g·ā'xaxēse Ela ts!ŭ'mqălăqsa. mā'Yowalaem Ela do ts!a Eya'sē ha'yalilagasya. g'i awā'la q!ā'xēs txaxs t!eya'so. mō'p!enēxūlsemēlē. g·i awā'ēla ā'qa ō'mpasē do gōkulō'tasē lase meno'x4 ts!fx. ef't. he'ela g.a'yaqele aik. a'xē. g.i awa'sla la'lago do qequ ai'k'as tgwa'nemq!alaemxe. mo'p!enēxulsemelaxē. g.i ā'qala sā'sememenē'xwaxē la ts!u'mqalaqsa. g°i awā' Ela mā'x ts!fx Elt ō'mpas ts!ŭ'mqălăqsa. g'i awā'la tsā'xēēt xŭno'kwasē. g.i awā'ēla la'ēyax.ts!ila txas q!ā't!emk·as. g·i awā'la p!ā'lag·ikts qēq wisema'xē qan goxusē'. g'i awa'Ela tx wisema'xē t!Esna's logwa'saxē qan goxus sasem-Emenē'xwasē do abo'kwa'sē. g'i awā'Ela ga'nut. g'i le'nts!escla ts.u maalaasa La pa la wicleaxe .wa lacle k. isq.alamēlamaisk·ax·st!auku ts!ŭ'mqălăqsa.g·i iewūlā'elaxat!a gā'nut. g'i le'nts!es@laxat!a. La'pa@laxat!a awa'laxat!a ga'nut. la le'nts!esxat!a. g·i awā' Ela wālas hau'mikqēts tētgwānemk·!āla Emenexu. g'i awa' Ela q!a'k'a o Ewa'xde qan a'lise q!aq!au'-Laqë. g.i awa'la k.!f'lx.alot melesya'së la k.!fla'kwasë'. g·i awā' Ela lau'sdis. sī'dis Ela me Ele Eya'sē. g·i awā' Ela Eyā'bem emeno xwaxe xan do qwa anxwe La palis, g. i awa la lae L

a seal lay on the beach of/ the house. Then it was morning and a sea lion lay/ on the beach of the house. Again it was morning and it screeched again,/ and then, behold, a big whale lay (5) on the beach of the house! Then her tribe had enough to eat./ Then they took care of cutting up/ the whale. That is the end.

# Ts!ŭ'mqalaqs

Ts. in malage came down. There were two of them, she and/her younger sister, Ha'yakilaga. Now they were at the place T. eya'so. / (10) For four days they stayed there. Then her father and his tribe came.

They she woke up alone. They came from above. Now/ she came together with a handsome common man. / For four days they were there. Then little children came to Ts. a mgalags./ Now the father of Ts! "mqalaqs was really ashamed. Now he (15) just left his child, and now she went to the place/ Q!at!Emk'as. Therefore that man was now working to make a house, and now the man took hemlock branches for the house of his/ little children and their mother. Now it was night. Then/ Ts!u'mqalags went to the beach to dig clams. Tsia mgalags did not (20) say anything. Then it was night again and she went down to the beach again. Again she dug for clams at night. She went down to the beach again. Now she heard distinctly voices of little men. / Now she really made up her mind to try and look for them./ Now she tied her torch to her digging stick (25) and she went up the beach. She stuck the torch in the ground. Now one/ was sent to look if she was digging.

Emenő xwas xŭno xusē.

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ιά'palisεεm ma'aya, ιά'palisεεm ma'aya.

la'laxate su'msemela ts!ŭ'mqălăqsa leqwa'eyaxe. g'i awa'ela t!Elwa'xsōtqē. g.i laē'tela. g.i awā'ela sō'kwa maelō'kwas k!ŭse'lsde'mk.!ina'Emenexu. g'i awa'Ela lax.tali'saqe. wa'xŭma'sıa tētgwā'memp!ālemenē'xwa. g·i awā'ela k·sō k·!fs bā'kula xăn qănts hă'msa. g·i awā' Ela k!wēl E ēlemq!āla Emenēx Eŭm la Eya k·!ēses k!use'lsde'mk·!fna. g·1 awā'cla k!wē'k!use'lsta Eno'la Eyaxē. g·i ia Eg·istala ts!a Eya'xē. g·i awā' Ela tsā'x Eit ma Elo'kwas k'use'lsemenexu. lak'a txas hau'yat. laktso k'use'lst hîs a'lealatas tgwa'nem. g.i a'la ne huaqelaq!alaem maelo'xu-Emenēxwazē. g'i awā'ela hai'alg'ilielagē. awā'la Lēxela'gē hîs lats ninu yayo hîs g.flx. Eltq!alamatsxe tgwa nemx. Elt. gā'gak-ak-!ālayo. wālē awī'ela heē'xwaemenēxu. sowā'lasōeyasē abokwa'sē gluxtena'xē. wāla awī'ela hē haiskwā'mats!ēnēe la g·ā'la tgwā'nem. lā'g·iltsi k·!ēsq!ālaem L!lē'stal ts!ē'gămasē. ninō'yayo xen ai'k !alā'yas xunokug ila haisku .walē awī'Ela xwā'sEit ia'g·isa, laEya'sē k·!ākt!au't la hau'sa Eya'g'adeaxts la Ena'la. g'i a'q'ulbamas hau'saquts. g'i awa'Ela la'syax ts!i' da'sdasa la sya'g adeaxe. g i ak q!alaem la gweyā'la la ia'g'adeaxtsxu g'i awā'ela waela'xuālaq!ālaems tq!wānu'xtāxu. g·i awa' me'nqa. g·i awa' nēlānemasoe tslu'mqālāqsa hîs da'doxsilayaqe. helat'alai' lkumu'ya q'uxtena'xe la wax sa'nodze Eyase'. hë'la Elë awa' La'xulîr. g.i awa' Ela yua'yunuxus qequ q'uxtena'xe. g'i awa'ela ninu'yas q'wa'sas ts'egemaxe.

k·asa haii hli k·asa ha kõku'msiwask·ask·i ha q!au'qolbaisdēs leëwa'.

k·asa ha q!wa'yayokŭlisk·i aik·îmyax·dēs leswa'. k·asa ha qāqakoisk·ask·i qājogwisdēs leswe

- (1) Then her one child went in (and said)/, "Mother is digging on the beach!"/
  Behold, Ts!ŭ'mqăfăqs was holding a stick. Now (5) she struck the front of the house. Then she entered. She took two/ little wolf dresses and now she threw them into the fire./ "You are bad little men, and now you do not get/ food for us to eat." Then the little ones sat down in the house. Now they had/ no longer wolf skins. Now the older ones were wolves.
- she chased away/ the two little wolves. They came to the place Hau'yat. "You will be the wolves/ of later men." Now the two little ones grew up./ Now they nudged themselves.

  Now they sang/ the song that they sang first when they became human beings, (15) that is the marriage song. Now the little ones danced and/ the mother carried a rattle. This is the marriage custom of the/ ancient people. Therefore, the song is never forgotten./ It is sung for a noble youth whenever he marries./

Now Tagis disappeared. He came to the rocks, counting (20) the places where sea monsters lived in the world. He counted all. He went and dived at the places where sea monsters were. He was at all/ the places of sea monsters. Now there was last a place called/ Having-Devil-Fish. There he stayed away. Now Ts!a'mqalaqs was told/ by one who had seen it. That time she pulled out a rattle from each side. (25) Then she stood up and held the rattles in her hands./

### Bax · bakwā'lanuxsīwē.

mo'xuela sa'semas 'nno'aqaua, xwa'seelala (qallat). g·i /tq!ëla'x·EîtsoEla/ (tq!ela'x·EîtsoEla). /hë'q!alaEmēlē/ (he'q!aleme) la'solos mo'xustoats wa'xbîs. he'q!aleme wa'xbîts ts!ā'gayatsxē. hē't!elē wa'xbîts L!a ts!ōltoa'tsxē. hë't!a lā'laasolos/ēts/. hē't!a wa'xbits nā'natsxē /qule'nstonose-5 lax·st!akwatsxe/ (mfx·sa'x4stonoselax4st!aukwatsxe), Ene'x·EiEla 'nno 'aqauaya sa 'semasē. he't!a wa 'xbîts bax bakwā 'lanuxusī'wa@yats a'lxustonoselalatsxē. wa, k·!eo'slso/la'laa alxustonoselaLatsxe/ (la'leenuk!wa alxustoxust!auxuLatsxe)./ts!owā'solas/ (ts!owā'solaxat!as) tļē't!eyîma'xe /ts!owā'solas/ 10 (do) L!a'tayaxë; (ts!owa'soslas p!a'lemaxë/ (do q!aldeemaxë); ts!owa'soclaxat!a /hî/s k.!f'nk!fneLaxe. la'eyax.ts!icla. lā'gustiwa@la. [la] dox@walela(@la) wa'xālayaxē. la'@yax.ts!i@la laxē. g·i (hē) laxa'ıa waxt tq!ëlag·ilqē a'lxustonusglayas wa'xbîs. hëyaëmëtelaq!alemëlë /a'mbalaq!alemëlas Enō'lagamaë-15 yasē/ (a'mbēlēla EnōlagămaEyaxē). laë'ıla, k!wēkEēlemEla la asē'gwikas go'kwas bax·bakwā'lanuxusi'wasya. g·i k!waë'k-Ela gene'mk aauase. g.i k!waë'lla [Emeno'xwa] (Emeno'kwas) xŭno'x4sē. k·!ē'osēlē gaē'k k!wē'k g·1 do'xēwalela ēmeno'xwa(s) xŭnō'ku ă'lxup!ē'g.asyas [āmā'înxasya] (haulā'lenxasyas) sā'se-20 mas 'nnō'aqauaya. ts:o'xewitsōela a'lxp:ek·laeyaxē qan gala'xaudayusē, gālā'xaudaauxus qan g·āqu mesela'auxenk· a'lxp!ēg·aeyaqus, Enex soela [ama yînxa eyas] (haula 'kenxa eyas) sa 'semas <sup>6</sup>nnō'aqauaya. g·i gălā'xautela ă'lxp!ēg·a€yasē. g·i ts!ōx€widelasē(Ela). xa'apxEwa'xē, xŭnō'xwas bax bakwā'lanuxsī'waEya. 25 g·i k·!îlx· Södăaula xa'apx Swa'xē. wa, helalai' ya'q!eg·ask Enő'lagama Eyasé. g. ag. axai'ınalaxalens wa'axoyau', Enéx. Ela Eno lagama Eyas sa semas hno aqaua. g. 1 ya q!eg. a Ekaxat!a. so'gulluatla ha'nuema'se. g.i qlel'detla lk!wi'sa'se. wa, wune nat/x./s soa't qs ha'ntemg.a, wa'lasla sne'x.sisla(qequ) 30 [ama'yînxa yase] (haula'lenxa yase) qs ha'nı olses qs ha'nı emg'a,

#### Bax·bakwā'lanuxusiwē.

Four were the children of Nnoaqaua. They made ready/
to go mountain goat hunting. Then they were warned,/ "Go
only to the white color smoke; it is the smoke of/ the mountain goat. The smoke of the black bear is black. (5) There
you may go. The smoke of the grizzly bear is/ rainbow color,"
thus said/Nno aqaua to his children. "But the smoke of Bax bakwa lanux siwe/ is blood color. Do not go to/ the blood colored one." (10) They were given a whetstone, they were given/
hair oil, they were given wool/ and they were also given a comb.

They started and went up. They saw smoke and went there, It was that against which they had been warned, the blood colored (15) smoke. They just went right in, led by the eldest brother. / They went in and sat down on one side of the house of Bax bakwa lanuxusiwe. Then/ a big woman was sitting in the house and one/ child was sitting in the house. They had not been sitting in the house long when the one (20) child saw blood on the shin bone of the youngest one of the children of/ Nno qaua. He was given the bloody leg to scrape. / "Scrape off the blood from this, for he wants to eat the blood on your leg,"/ was said to the youngest one of the children of Nno aqua. Then he scraped off the blood from his leg and gave it (25) to the little child of Bax bakwa lanuxusiwe. Then the child licked it off. Now said / the eldest one, "We have come to a dangerous place, brothers," / said the eldest one of the children of Nno aqua. Then he spoke again. He took his arrow and spanned his bow. (30) "Go and fetch my arrow," said he/ to the youngest one, "My arrow which I shot out." (1) Thus he

enex. ele. g.i hantolsa elas ha ntemase. g.i la eyax. ts!ila / Yma 'yînxa Eyasē/ (haulā 'lenxa Eyasē). g.i Lewu'lx. Elde Elaxat!a. wa, wunë'nat/x./s soa'qk., wa'lasle snex.sila xank.a'ya /ama'yînxa : yas/ (hau'lakaxē). g.i Lewu'lx. side : laxat!a. hanto'lse :laxat!a. g·i ya&mē'de&laxat!a xank·a'yaqē, g·i la'&yax·ts!i&-5 laxat!a. /la'oyfls@la/ (la'@wels@la)xat!a. la'@le @me'nqalakulaq!alaemeela. g.i Lewu'lx.eideelaxat!a. ha'nLolseelaxat!a. la'x de ele ementawiyae'm /hî/s ts!ats!atyatya'se. g'i /la'oyīlstla/ (la'welsela). /k. leo'st!a'xuele la'oyîls/ (k. leo'st!auxuele la'ewels) g'i La'(x)ulikela gene'mas bax bakwa'lanuxusi'wa. 10 /la'la/ (la'k.a) la owa'xseyaxe. g.i yau'xewideela. k.!fsk.aawaeya Elasē k! wa E' Zk. aau bax. bakwā 'lanuxusiwa Eya. ha 'mdzensdeō's bax bakwā'lanuxusīwā'+, wā'la Elē Enēx · Ei Ela gene'mk · aauaxē. maa'lp: Endzax & um Ele. g. its a'qtak aau Ela. ham, ham, ham. ham 'wa'la@lēts /@nēk xtowaë'la/ (@nēk xtwak awīla). g'i/ts/ nexwa'enakula(ela). g.i k.!I'k.!fxulaela sa'semas nno'aqaua. la'ele heltsiwaēla. g.its nexwā' Enakulk! ala Ela. g. its wā'lalas nexwā' Ela. g.i /nūtastoxewideela/ (noreidst!auxuela). so'rts!odeela t!e't!gyfma'sē. k!ō'k!usala'sē la wāslā'xuaya'sē. g'i q!ō'q!uscitk.aaula. g.i k.!I'k.!fxulacla. g.i /na'xsqak.aaula/ (la'sxla-20 k·aaula) bax·bakwā'lanuxusīwasya. g·i łā'xūmālak·aaula /nāxsqak·aaula/ bax·bakwā'lanuxusī'wasya. g·i /yā'qxala/ (yau'xŭla) ham, ham, ham enek xtowaq!alemele la towl'naeyase. g.i nexwa 'qayax . Eide Ela] (lax . Ei 'de Elaxat!a). la 'Elē /nū' Lastoxewidaeelaxat!a/ (no'reidst!auxwielaxat!a). aesa'ela [hi]s :!a'ta-25 Eya'sēla wa Elā'x La Eyasē. wā'la Elē awī'la q!au's Elth aaula. g'i /ayō'wistēsela@la/ (towi'stisela@la) bax bakwā'lanux@si'wa@ya. g'i la'qalaxat!aqē. ham, ham, ham, ham nexwa' qaya@laxa't!a. g·1 /nū'Lastox Ewide Elaxat!a/ (noleidst!auxu Elaxat!a). dzo'p!sala /hî/s /p!a'lemaxē/ (q!aldema'syaxē) la wasla'xtasyasē. 30 g.i [pie'lxelax. Eftk. aaula] (a'nxewitk. aaula). g.i k. is (k. aau)-

said. Then he shot his arrow out of the house. Then/ the youngest one went. Then he did so again./ "Go and fetch it," said he to the next/ youngest one. Then he shot out of the house again (5) and he sent the one next to the youngest. Then he also went/ out of the house. Then they just stayed away./ Then he did it again, he shot out of the house./ Then only one of the brothers was there. Then he went out./ He had not been long out of the house (10) when the wife of Bax·bakwā'lanuxusiwē arose/ and went to the door and shouted./ Bax·bakwā'lanuxvsiwē was not now sitting in the house, the big one. "Your food/ that came to you has gone, Bax·bakwālanux·siwē," said the big woman./ Twice she spoke this. Then a big sound came, "Ham, ham, ham, ham," (15) thus he said while he was walking along.

Then he came near. The children of Nnoaqaua were running. They were running away. Then the sound came nearer. Now he was really near and they were frightened. Then one took up the whetstone and put it on edge behind them and it became a big mountain. (20) Then they ran. Then came near Bax bakwa'-lanuxusiwē. He had hard work going up. Then he shouted, "Ham, ham, ham, ham," this he said while he was going along. Then he came nearer again. Again they were frightened. (25) Then they poured on the ground the hair oil behind them and it became a big lake. Then Bax bakwālanuxusiwē had to go around it. He passed it again. The sound, "Ham, ham, ham, ham, ham," came near again. Then they became afraid again. (30) Then they put down the wool behind them. Then there was a

Ela (awā') dō'qūla/k·aauEla/ bax·bakwā'lanuxusī'waEya. /gëyî'lselaclaxat!a/(geslaxat!a) la'cyase [p:e'lxp:elxaleyîm/ (aă'nqwalasōɛ). g·i lā'qalaxat!a. g·i k·!ī'k·!îxŭla ela sa semas hno aqana. g.i nexwa qaya x. elde elaxat!a. g·1 /nulastox wide laxat!a/ (no'r ldst!aux laxat!a). g·1 5 xt!ssa'sla /hi/s k.!ink.ineiase. g.i /q!oxq!wets!sssitk.aaula/ (q!ux-q!wilats!sssitk-aaula or L!e'its!sssit). la'sle /gsg·flsclaëlaxat!a dzfldzflxaqăla/ (gaē'sflaxat!a dzf'dzelxaqla') bax bakwā'lanuxusī'wasya. L!EbEmā'x hnoaqauā', wā'laslē (awī)la ene'x.eiela sa'semas hno'aqauaeya. L!ebema'x hnoaqaua' la'k.aela 10 gokwa'sē. laë'ı Ela g.1 ag.1'ı Ela sa'semas hno'aqaua ya'. L!Eemē'deela. hē'q!ā'lemela L!eemē'da'eyasē [g-ā'xk-aamelaxa](g-i ā'qa@la) bax·bakwā'lanuxusī'wa@ya. g·ā'xdzode@la L!EbEma'sē. wā'laclē (awī')cla /lestelselaq!ālacmēcla/ (lestelselaq!ālacm) bax·bakwā'lanuxusī'wasya. g·i ho'aqëg·ilax·sīdesla hno'aqauasya 15 qăn wā'ldemsēqē. g'i ya'emēdeelaqē. wa, wunē'na Lē'lela sā'sematsos do gane matsos qan awa layos (g·az) (aqa) hamsa qs sa semx·tg·a. lano'gwa a'lxalīla qs sa'semx·tg·a, enēx·eiela hno'aqauasya. g·i la'syax·ts!isla bax·bakwā'lanuxusī'wasya. g·i ā'lxsede cla waau'ts!e cyase. g.i xoltse cyax. clde claqe. g.i t.ex. Lx. cl-20 de Ela. ko'x Ewide Ela t'ê'x dema'sē. dzo's Elde Ela la o'gwiwikas gokwa'sē. q!alpta'lak aausla dzol'kwasē. g.i /k!o'gwig.otesla/ (k!ō'gwika@la) la /asā'nēxstowa@yas/(asi'xustoa'@yas) dzol'kwasē. gwā'lilela lā'ts!odeela q!ātskwa'xē la /k.:flaala'xē/ (k.!flla'xē). ā'qxtasla bax bakwā'lanuxusīwasya. wā'laslē (awī')sla hēē'lla-25 q!alaemēla la go'kwas nno'aqaua. k!wēleēlemela la /k!o'kwik-1layaxē/ (k!okwik·līłaxē). k·!îsmēdssla hnō'aqauaya. lā'slaxatē Ewunx was 'reiela sa'semase la a'ladzēeyas [k!ogwig-aeyas] k:o'gwig·člas) bax·bakwā'lanuxusī'wa,k·!îpā'sla. k!ō'xwīdss ... g·1 tsīegōleīdeéla. tsī'golaela bax bakwā'lanuxusiwaeya. g'i yā'-30 q'eg. are bax bakwalanuxusi'wa ya: me'ntsax s nne noaq!ala qan

big cloud. Then (1) Bax bakwa'lanuxusiwe could not see./
For a long time he walked around lost in the fog./ Then
he passed it again./ The children of Nnoaqaua were running.
He came near them again. (5) Then they became afraid again
and/ they put down the comb. Then/ it became a big thicket.

It/took Bax bakwa'lanuxusi'we a long time again to go through
the thicket./

"Bar the door, Nnoaqaua," (10) said the children of Nnoaqaua. "Open the door now, Nnoaqaua." They arrived at/ the house. They went in. Then all of the children of Nnoaqaua/ locked the door. As soon as they had barred the door/ Bax bakwalanuxusiwe came. He came to the locked door./ Then went around the house (15) Bax bakwalanuxusiwe and Nnoaqaua made up his mind/ what he was to do to him. Then he sent to him, "Go and call your children/ and your wife, that you come and eat/ my children. I shall kill my children," said Nnoaqaua./ Then Bax bakwa anuxusiwe went. Then (20) he killed dogs. He cut them up and put stones on the fire,/ and the stones were hot. He dug a hole on the floor of/ his house. The hole was big and deep. Then he put on edge a board/ in front of one side of the hole./ They were ready in the house and put water into the steaming box. (25) Then the sound of Bax bakwa'lanuxusiwe came near. He walked right into/ the house of Nnoaqaua. They placed him in front of the board set up on edge. / Nnoaqaua took up the stones with the tongs. He had hidden in the house his children behind the back board of/ Bax bakwa lanuxusiwe. He took the stones with the tongs, and the (water) became hot. Then (30) it began to have scum. Then Bax bakwa lanuxusiwe ate the scum of the scup. Then/ Bax bakwa lanuxusiwe said, "Try to talk wisely to your

ts!o'ts!uxulema'syaqus hnoaqauau', wa'lasle sne'x.sisla bax·bakwālanuxusī'wasya. g·1 [t!ēxsīstālax·sīdx·st!axusla] (t!ēxsīstax·st!auxūɛla). la'syasē nnoaqëg·ilax·ɛīt qa nū'~ yîmsē. / Emā'slexā'nōs, Emā'slexā'nōs qs nuyā'ml qā'ntso ts!ots!uxulemāk as. heyî mlexanos aayo qubels olayats q!olq!o-5 q!usaxai'. k·s xa'nxant!eg·a@l] (@ma'slexanu's @ma'slexanu's qs nū'yîmı qăntso' ts!o'ts!ŭxuıma'k'ës. hësyî'mı exănu's ? q!orq!oq!usaxe'. k.so xexant!ek.!fg.asr ). wa'lasle sne'x· Ei Ela hno aqaua Eya. g· i LEWuldzaxu Elaxat!a. la ele ha x· ts!walax· Eidaëla bax· bakwā'lanuxusīwa Eya do sā' semasē do gane'm-10 k·aauasē. mo'p! Endzax tim Elē Enēx·Enēk·aEla. k·!ā'k·!ilEIde Ela bax · bakwālanuxusī'wa gya. [xā'nxānt!eg · a El Ela] (xē'xăntk·!îg·aclcla). lā'clē q!ax·siyālačcla xă'nt!āla/cla/. g·i gălpelîkasōela q!au'kq!ŭdēlemas /k!ō'gwig aeyasē/ (k!ō'gwig·ëlasē). [t.'sā'xats.'wa'sla la dzowī'kwaauaxē. hē'q!ā'lsmsla 15 lā'xats!wasyas ham, ham, ham, ham. wā'laslē snēk alaēla la'syatsēts lā'xats!owaëde Ela la dzofkwaauaxē. g'i tsāē'lasoEla /hî/s k·!îpā'sōxudea qănē'. ā'mlagŭsnakūlaq!ālemsla /hamxa-Elēnē Eyatsēts/ (hamhamxënëx deatsets) la Eyatsē Zēszl Enakūla. g·its le'sklala bax·bakwā'lanuxusīwasya. g·i /la'mults.ox-20 ewītsōela/ (lamužts!wax·eitsōela). ā'g·olts!wāla. g·i xōltsiyax· Eitső Ela [ai'amēstőguilaső Ela] (hau'laltőgwilax· Eitső Ela) xô'îtsē syaso. g.i aak.sī'sla. g.i /la'oyfldzemsla/ (laswô'ldzemεla). g·i /gauxumēstā'lax·εidayoεla/ (gauxwax·salax·εldayoεla). lals(o) bax bakwa lanuxusi wa his a lats [pgwa nemxg a] (tgwa -25 nemxg·a); las(o) /gwa'gwawiyala/ (?) hîs a'lats /pgma'nemxg·a/ (tgwā'nemxg·a); lā'us(o) q!ë'xas ā'kats /pgwā'nemxg·a/ (tgwā'nemxg·a); lais(o) /txq!osts/(ga'gatelfis) his a'rats /pgwa'nemxg·a/ (tgwā'nemxg·a), enēk·xtowāela hnō'aqauaeya, la'eyasē /gau'xu-30 mēstalas/ (gau'xwax·salas) bax·bakwālanuxusī'wagoldeaxē. q!ŭlbaela.

<sup>1.</sup> The formula was unknown to the translator. What is given here is, therefore, not to be taken as the Bella Bella version.

(1) grandchildren, Nnoaqaua," thus said/ Bax bakwa lanuxusiwe. Then it was as if he was raising his head somewhat. / Then he began to make up his mind what/ story to tell. "That, perhaps, that, perhaps, is my story, grandchildren. Perhaps it will be foggy on the/ mountains; now snore!" Thus/ said Nnoaqaua. Then he spoke so again. That perhaps, that perhaps, / is my story, grandchildren. Perhaps it will (?) mountains; now snore!" Then (10) Bax bakwa lanuxusiwe and his children and his/ big wife yawned. Four times he said so./ Then Bax bakwa'lanux + siwe and the others slept. / They snored. / Then while they were snoring/ he pulled down the supports of the back board (15) and they dropped into the big hole that had been dug. Once when they went down only did he cry, "Ham, ham, ham, ham," thus he said/ when he fell into the big hole. Then he poured into it/ that which they had heated with stones for him. Now / the sound "ham" became less when they were dying. (20) Then the Bax bakwa lanux siwes were dead. Now they took them out. / When they were all out they were cut up/ into small pieces./ When they were all in pieces, he took them outside/ and threw them about. (25) "Bax bakwa'lanux siwe, you will go to the people of later times. / You will be the horse flies of later people. / You will be the mosquitos of later people./ You will be the sand flies of later people," said Nnoagana while he was throwing away/ the pieces of Bax bakwa'lanux siwe. That is the end.

# Bax bakwa lanuxusi wa (Told by Moses)

5

10

15

20

25

gokwīlaēla masmasa'lanoa. g·i g·a'lem gwāł go'kwīla'kwasē k·!ē'sag·iclakwas gucyē'tas qēs ā'gwa, la'asē q!ā'k·a qăn o wa'xdēsē nē'k·ēxsda bax·bakwā'lanuxusiwax·Lasyats, lacyā'qlacyats bax·bakwā'lanuxusiwa hā'msa g·ā'lacyats tgwā'nemxē. hë'elē yaemīt sā'semeolatsēts qan le'tax salisē bax bakwā'lanuxusiwax·Latyats. g·i awa' hē gwā'la sā'semas masmasa'lanoa. g·i ts!ε'nx·ε[t ā'ιαχε[t. g·i dō'xεwa wa'xbîsaxē la xwēsalayaxē. g·i awā'ala lē'anagwalqē dō'xawallasē wā'xa. g·i lā'k·aqē. la'ēyasē dō'xēwaqē gōkwaau'a hëɛlē' la'mēl. g·i k!wē'laso la asē'gwilaxē. g'i q!wā'sEit xuno'xEwaxē. Emā'şi q!wa'sag·ilextsxu ene'x·eiela eno'lagemaeyas xuno'xus masmasa'lanoa. mesela'eauku qauxu a'lguma la k!öspēg a'yaqus. hë'elë' ewī's ŭndzaçula' wălā'qula. hēxandē'la gōxus bax bakwā'lanuxusī'wa.awā'x·sîns laºwe'ls. g·i awā'ela he gwŭyā'la. lā'êwelsq!a-Emelē. g·i lasto'lika gene'mas bax·bakwālanuxusī'wa. g·i yau'xwaxsalaela łaewūnė masē. g.ā'xēttsox gokwau's bax bakwālanuxusīwalau' hîs sī'sak!wēmasg-axg-a. g-i awā'Ela xwī'ltsēsta xēxa'pxwaxē. g·its āqtak·aaucla bax·bakwālanux-si'wax·Lacyats. g·i g·ā'lemēla lā'qea la'ēyasē bō'xēwīt. hē'laēlē k!ō'k!ūsa t!ēt!e&... yîmeo'asē, g·i awā'ela q!ō'q!ŭseidk·aau, awā'ela xwēsakax·elt bax bakwā'lanuxusī'wa@ya. goi goā'lem@laxat!a laqeā'matso. goi k·!f'lxewideela. g·i awa'elaxat!a q!ausei'dk·aau k·!flxubisgau'idease, hë'clacle' k. !exsf'stisccla. g.i g.a'lemcla lasto't tomō'tasē lasē misā'qē. g·i awa'Elaxat!a ē'x·aqea. hē'Elalë' koxku'msia ha'nı ma'sē. g'i awa' laxat!a ko'pquseelemk aau', lasyalase kolis xwe'sala go'kwas ao'mpase heslale' astela. wax·sē'xa hnō'aqēx·deōs hnoaqaualau'. g·i laslata xoxsela'g·flīleēla au'xstālaeyaxē. awī'ela lak·a'sō. g·i gwaxgolē'łemelaxas nā'nap!ayokwawa'xē la gwasā'dzaeyas tā'ewila'saxē,

#### Bax · bakwālanuxusī'wē.

Masmasa'lano made a house. As soon as he had finished the house that was made it was made so that nobody could go in. Then he made up/ his mind that he wanted to take revenge on the one called Bax bakwalanuxusiwe. Bax bakwa'lanuxusi'we used to eat all the men of early times. (5) Then he sent his children to go for the one called Bax bakwa lanuxusi we. Now the children of/ Masmasa'lanoa did so. Then they started. They went inland. They saw smoke/ in the distance. They kept on walking towards the smoke that had been seen by them./ Then they arrived there where they saw a large house. They went in (10) and were told to sit down on one side. Then the child cried. "Why/ does he cry?" said the oldest of the children of Masmasa'lanoa. / "He wants this blood on your" shin." Then/ they talked in whispers. "Maybe this is the house of Bax bakwa lanux si we, let us go out. Now it was so. They just went out. (15) Then the wife of Bax bakwa" lanuxusi'we went to the doorway. She/ shouted to her husband, "It has come to your house, Bax bakwa'lanuxusiwe, this game." How the young men turned back. The one called Bax bakwa lanuxusi'we came with a great noise. / As soon as he caught up with those who ran away, one put down crosswise his grindstone. (20) Now it became a big mountain and far away was Bax bakwa -As soon as he caught up again one of them lanuxusl'we. passed water and now his urine became a large lake. Then he went round it and as soon as he reached/ their tracks he took their scent. Now he came near again. Then (25) one broke up his arrows and there was a windfall of trees. / Now the house of their father was not far away. They shouted, "Nnoaqaua, go ahead, make up your mind." Then he boiled in the house/ hellebore in water. Now he arrived. They were ready in the house/ also with a large pitfall at the side of the entrance.

la Eya la 'xats! was bax bakwā 'lanuxusīlwa. hē 't!ale' tsaē 'Lasō E hîs xoxsla'g.flīkk.aaua aau'xsta'laxē. g.i paqtau'tsocla. lacyasē ălxeëtsuwë'la. g'i awa'ela l'lk-aau bax-bakwa'lanuxusī'wa. g'its ā'qta@laxat!a gene'mas bax·bakwā'lanuxusī'wa. g'i awā'@laxat!a hë gwyā'las wa gwinē'x·dea bax·bakā'lanuxusī'wa. awā'slaxat!a 5 nā'nap!ayuts!wa. g·i tsaē'lasō [laxat!a. g·i l'lk·aau' [laxat!a. g·its āqta Elaxat!a abo'x Ewas, bax · bakwālanux usī'wa. g·i awā' Elaxat!a laē'ı. awā'claxat!a lā'xats!wa la nā'nap!ayoaxē. awī'cla ag·a'xıa. hëɛlë' t!ēx·ıālax·ɛīdɛɛla masmasa'lanoa la'ɛyasē xŭleitēsla bax bakwā lanuxusī wa. g.i awā sla xwīlemx taliselaqë. g·i g·a'lemela xuna' la'eyasë q!wālŭ'mx·eit xā'xgoldeas bax bakwā'lanux sī'wa. g i laswe'lseslaxat!a. g i gaō'xwax salāxēīdē Ela hīs q!wālŭ'mgōldeasē. lā'usō q!ai'xa hīs āllā'listats tgwā'ngmxē. hëlat!ēslē layax q!ai'xaxu q!wālŭ'mgō2t hîs bax bakwā'lanuxsi'wax'Lolats.

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Baxubakwā'lanuxusīwasyē. &wī'k': ēnoxu; told by L!ā'qwamut, 1897.

eyā'pala nno'aqauasyē sā'semasē qān la'yasē nā'xa.la me'lqū-laslē sā'semasē. mē'melqūmasēs k·!f'nk·!fnēzdēxg·a do t!ēt!e-yfmx·dēxg·a laā'mx·sē p!ā'lemx·dēxg·a g·ōxts l'ā'tex·deml.
k·!ē'osts lasyax·ts!Illa ā'lx-stonōselalats wa'xbîs. hē'q!āms
la'syax·ts!iasōs mōx-stōlats wa'xbîs. hë wa'xbîts ts!ā'geyax.
wa'g·i la'syax·ts!isla sā'semas nno'aqaua. wag·i tō'xswidesla.
k·!ē'osē gāyā'la tōa, g·i dō'xswalela wa'xbîsas bax-bakwā'-lanux-sī'wasyē. wa'g·i laai'lela. heai'lekaq!amslē la gō'kwas
bax-bakwā'lanux-sī'wasyē. wa'g·i q!wā'selag·flīt xūnō'kwas
bax-bakwā'lanux-sī'wasyē. lā'slaxajē mese'laaila ālx-p!ō-k·asyasē āmā'yfnxasyas sā'semas nno'aqaua. yā'q!eg·aska sā'-semas snō'lag·amasyas nno'aqaua. g·ā'g·axēlenālens, hē'xaja

(1) Now Bax bakwa lanux si'we fell into it. Then/ the boiling hellebore and water was poured over him. He was covered with boards. Now/ he was killed. Now Bax bakwa lanux4sI'wë was dead. Then the voice of the wife of Bax bakwa lanuxus we also came near. Now they did (5) the same to her as they had done to Bax bakwa lanux 4 sI'we. Now she also/ dropped into the hole and they poured (the water) over her and she also was dead, the big one. Then the voice of the mother of Bax bakwa 'lanux 4 si'we came near. She/ also entered and now she also fell into the pitfall. Now/ they were all dead. Masmasa'lanoa put stones on the fire. (10) He was going to burn Bax bakwa lanux sī wē. Now he threw them on the fire. / As soon as they were burnt the bones of/ Bax bakwa lanux si'we became ashes. Then he went out and scattered the ashes. "You will be the mosquitoes of later/ men." And now have been turned into mosquitoes the ashes of/ Bax bakwa lanux si we.

# Bax4bakwā'lanux4siwē.

Nnoaqaua sent his children to go mountain goat hunting. He reminded/ his children. Remember your comband the whetstone/ and also the wool and the hair oil./ "Do not go to the (house) with blood colored smoke. (20) To to the white smoke; that is the smoke of the nountain goat."/

Now the children of Nnoaqaua went. They walked./ They did not walk a long time before they saw the smoke of Bax+bakwā'-lanux+siwē./ Then they entered at once into the house of/ Bax+bakwā'lanux+siwē was crying on the floor of the house. (25) He wanted the blood on the shin/ of the youngest of the sons of Nnoaqaua. Then spoke/ the eldest of the children of Nnoaqaua, "Te came here by mistake. (1) Behold, it is the house of Bax+bakwā'lanux+siwē

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goxus baxubakwā'lanuxusī'wasyē qans g'ā'xēlasax. wa'g'i no'axellelaxat!a. wa'g'i yā'q!eg'aelelaxat!a enō'lagamaeyasē sā'semas 'nno'aqaua. hā'nlōlsalanogwa(?). g'i hantsō'tela la q!wā'q!ŭla@yaxē enō'lagāma@yasē sā'semas hno'aqaua. g.i eya' Emēde Elasē ts!ā'ya Eyasē. hānītsē'a qāns hā'nı emx dē, adai'. la'Eyax·ts!iEla ămā'Eyînxaasē. wa'laElē awī'la hëEna'kŭlaq!ālamēcla. wag·i Lewŭ'lx·cidaclaxat!a. la hanktso'dxat!a. la q!wa'q!ŭelaeyaxē. wa'g'i eya'emētelaxat!asē. wa, hanēnax·s soaqk·ē. wag·i la'eyax·ts!i@laxat!a. wala@lē hē'@... nakŭlaq!alamēla. wag·i ĻEwŭ'lx·Eidaēlaxat!a. ha'nitsõdxat!a. wa'la@le enex emeelaxat!a, hane'nax sosxa so'aqk e. wa'g'i la'Eyax ts!i Elaxat!a. wa'la Elē la hë' Ena'kŭlaq!āla Emēlaxat!a. wag'i LEWŭ'lx. Eidaxat!a. ha'nktsodxat!a. wa'g'i la'Eyax ts!iEla. wag'i k'. Exwide ela eno lagama eyas sa semas nno aqaua. wag'i k·sēla gāyā'la la'ēyax·ts!i wa'g·its āqtāla baxubakwā'lanuxusiwasya. wag'i la'owilsela gene'mas baxubakwa'lanuxusi'wasye, hamtsā'nsk asdēos baxubakwā'lanuxusī'wa. k !ē'osele gāyā'la yau'xŭla gene'mas baxubakwā'lanuxusī'waeya, hāmtsā'nsk asdeōs baxubakwā'lanuxusi'wa. wa'g'i ā'qtala baxubakwālanuxus! wa ham, ham, ham, ham, laslē snē'x·sisla baxubakwālanuxusīwasyē. g·i g·l'k·xŭlasla sā'semas inno'aqaua. g·i nexwa'qēasōsla wag·i tsa'esalas L'āte'axē.g'î tsou'mstelsālas pla'lemaxē. wag'i aă'nqwalax EîdE Ela. g'i q!aus Eîdaăm Elā'xa. wa Elēts wā'lamēla xwē'sk. !fg.acl baxubakwā'lanuxusīwacyē. g.i k. !fcwulācla ts!ā'ts!a@ya@yas@. wag'its nexwa'qayak'!îg'a@lxat!a baxubakwa'lanuxusī'wasyats. wagei xitsāslaxat!a kelînkelînētaxē. wagei q!uxq!we's : Ide Elaxat!a. wa'g'i dzötspexteltsalaxat!aqë hës p!a'lemaxē. wa'g'its &wa'lem xwē'sk'!ig'a&l. wag'i k'!I&wūla&laxat!a ts!ats!ayaasē. wa'g its nexwa'qayak !ig a kxat!a. wag i k!ō'k!ŭsa@laxat!a his t!ēt!eyfma'xē. wag·i q!ōq!ŭs@ide@la. wa'la Elē la L!ēL! ESEMK auwēla. wā'la Elēts wā'la mēla xat!a

that we entered. Now/ take care." Then spoke the eldest one of the/ children of Nnoaqaua, "I shall shoot outside."/
The eldest one of the children of Nnoaqaua was going to save them. Then (5) he sent his younger brother, "Shot is our arrow through the hole, my dear." Then the youngest one went out. He just/ went right shead. Then he did the same again. He shot through the hole. He tried to save them.

Then he sent him out. "Go and get it." Then (the next one) went also and he just (10) went right shead. Then he did the same again. Again he shot through the hole and then he said again, "Go and get it," and he also went and he just went on. Then he did the same thing again. He shot through the hole again and then he went. Then the eldest of the children of Nnoaqaua ran away.

(15) They had not been going long when the voice of Baxubakwa lanuxusiwe came near. Then the wife of Baxubakwa lanuxusiwe came near. Then the wife of Baxubakwa lanuxusiwe went out. "Food came to your house, Baxubakwa lanuxusiwe!" It was not long/ since the wife of Baxubakwa'lanuxusiwe had shouted, "Food came to your house, / Baxubakwa'lanuxusiwe, when the voice of Baxubakwā'lanuxusiwē arrived. (20) "Ham, ham, ham, ham," said Baxubakwā'lanuxusiwē./ Then the children of Nnoaqaua were close together and he was behind them. Then/ they poured out the hair oil and put the wool on the ground. / It became a cloud and it became a lake. Then they left him behind and the voice of Baxubakwalanuxusiwa sounded far away. Then (25) the brothers were running on. Again the voice of Baxubakwa lanuxusiwe came near./ Then they threw down their weapons (?) and they became lakes. / Then they (?) / the wool. His voice sounded again far away. Then the brothers ran again/ and again his voice came near. (30) Then they put on edge the whetstone and it

xwē'sk. !îg.aclxat!a. wa'g.i yā'q!eg.aclaxat!a £nō'lagamacyasē sā'semasē hno'aqaua L!epemā'x hno'aqaua.lā'elē ha'matselaqulaēla baxubakwā'lanuxusīwa. tiepema'x 'nno'aqaua. wa'g'i laai'tla sā'semas 'nno'aqaua la go'kwas ao'mpasē. hëq!am lalaē'tayasē sā'semas inno aqauaye g.i i.esme tela. g.its g.a xeg.ilsaela baxuba-5 kwā'lanuxusīwayats. wag'i ho'axēēdēēla nno'aqauaya. laēlē la tē'tatēla. wā'laslē la sya'smetaaisla hīs baxubakwā'lanuxusī'wasyē. wa, hanē'na ts!εkwē' qặn waεxwālō's. awa laεyōs hặ'msaqs sā'sεmg.a. wag.its la'Eyax.ts'iEla baxubakwa'lanuxusi'waEyats laElēts tskwē'iēla gān waēxolā'sets. wag'i ā'lxēaideēla sā'semas ēnno'a-10 qaua wao'ts!eaxē. wag'i xt!ēdf Elaqai. wag'i t!ēx tx Eldf Ela sā'stmasa "nno'aqaua. wā'laēlē la t!ēx·lālakwaēwīēla. wag·i dzō'sēIde Elaxat!a qăn la 'sousets baxubakwā'lanuxusiwa Eyats. wa 'la Ele la dzowe'kwawe la g'i paxtotso la lasolase baxubakwa'lanuxusi'wa eye. wag·its a'qta ela baxubakwa'lanuxusiwa eyats. wag·i g·a'-15 xēlēla la gō'kwas hno'aqaua. wa'laēlē la k!wē'lg'awiēla baxubakwā'lanuxusīwasya. wag·i g·wā'llikelasotla nno'aqauasya. wai end'enoaq!alas, qaa'ns hno'aqauau'. wa'latle la no'stiletla hno'aqauatya. wī'ıexā'nus qs no'yīmu qantso ts!o'ts!exuma'co. hēyî'muēxā'nus aayo'qpelseota'yas q!olqq!usa'xai qs mu'yîmt qantso ts!ots!ex-20 Lma'co. hë'emos, hë'emos kes xa'nxant!egeacl: ke!ē'oselē gayā'la no'selag·îlīl nno'aqauacya g·1 xa'nxānt!eg·aclela baxubakwā'lanux4sī'waēya. g'i la'g'îlilasö'la pā'xtēlasē dzōwikwawaxē. g·i la'g·îlikasoclazat!a kļōk!wig·ikas bazubakwā'lanuzusīwacya. wag·i L!iā'xats!owa@la baxubakwā'lanuxusTwa@ya la dzō'wikwaau'ax. wag·1 L;ē'ts!ots!olaxat!a hîs t!ēx·t!Emaxdeaxē. g't L!ē'ts!ots!oemelaxas xultelayaxe. walaele la ha'matselaqulaaila la wunq!ay'atsxē. k·!ē'osēlēts gāyā'la ha'matsElaqula, wagits lēsl'lēla baxubekwā'lanuxusīwa Eyats. wa Elēts laxsem qaau'ienx lesl'l. g. its dz ōsēētsōēla. wag·i nē'xamults!wasōēla g·i xau'ltseax·ēītsōēla.

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became a mountain. / Then it became a great mountain and again he was stopped (1) and his voice sounded far away. Then spoke again the eldest one of the/ children of Nnoaqaua. "Open the door, Nnoaqaua!" Then Baxubakwa lanuxusiwe shouted "Ham!"/ --"Open the door Nnoaqaua!" Then the/ children of Nnoaqaua went into the house of their father. (5) The children of Nnoaqaua went right in. Then he shut the door. Now Bax4bakwa'lanux4siwe arrived outside. / Now Nnoaqaua made a plan. He/ invited him in and he sent Bax bakwa'lanux siwe, 'Now go and invite (?) your wife. Only you shall eat these/ my children." Then Baxubakwā'lanuxusiwē went away. (10) He was going to call (his wife) to come down. Then Nnoaqaua killed dogs and he cut them up. Then the children of Nnoaqaua heated stones. / Now the stones were hot. Then they also dug a hole/ at the place where Baxubakwe'lanuxusiwe was to go. When/ the hole had been dug they put boards on top of the place where Baxubakwa'lanuxusiwe was to go. (15) Then the voice of Baxubakwa'lanuxusiwe came near. He entered/ the house of Nnoaqaua and Baxubakwa'lanuxusiwe sat down./ Now Nnoaqaua had finished (his preparations). "Now/ tell us stories, Nnoaqaua." Then Nnoaqaua was about to tell a story./ "What shall I tell, my grandchildren? It will be (20) (?) mountains. This will be my story for my grandchildren and that you shall snore." Not long/ had Nnoaqaua been telling stories in the house before Baxubakwa'lanuxusiwe was snoring./ Cautiously they lifted the top of the place they had dug out/ and again they cautiously lifted the back rest of Baxubakwa'lanuxusiwe. (25) Then Baxubakwa'lanuxusiwe fell into the place that had been dug out. / Then they covered it over with the boards (?) and then they threw into it/ fire. Now he shouted "Ham!" in the hole./ He did not shout "Ham," for a long time when Baxubakwa'lanuxusiwe was dead. / And now at last they knew that they were dead. They (30) were dug out. Then they were pulled out of the hole and they were cut into pieces.

walacie la é'améstogwilasowécla baxubakwa'lanuxusiwax dea.
wag i maqacia'yocla las laiécla baxubakwa'lanuxusi'wats a'lats
begwa'nemxg a. laslaié'cla q'é'xats a'lats begwa'nemxg a. las
laiécla txq!ösits a'lats begwa'nemxg a.hë'cladécle qauqu
qăn tgulax q'é'xag ilas. laem a'mlaq.

# WREN AND GRIZZLY BEAR (Ewi'k.!@nox4)

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mesela'ela yū'dokwas wewi'sem ena'xwa se'sak!wemasa la ō'waxıElsax. la'Eyax ts!i'la wax yütxwalaEle. wa, k !eō'sEle lao'ı matska'tse qan la'oı! Enxuse qan ha'msasose. a'qala k· !ē'sot Ela. k· !ē'osq!ālemElē lao't. wāx·tlo'sē la'Eyax·ts!1 nā'xa. g·i wāxēla lā'lēxda āmā'ēyīnxaēyasē. k!wē'xalag·iēlaxula 10 ămā' Eyînxa Eyasē. lā' Elē mō'p! Ena Elē k. !ē'sola. g. i xwa's Eld Ela ămā'syînxasyasē. wa, a'wax·sasnanogwa, wā'laslē snē'x·sisla k!wexalag.iclaxcowa. wa wune'nax.sana adai', wa'lacla cne'x.ci-Ela aba'ya. ămā'yaau Elēs wēsemaau', hē Eyō'lla qaux laya ts!esk. f'nx. La. g. i so'kwa@la xapx@o'axai ha'nLEnawase. wuse'-15 x. Eidaaula xapx Eo'axai.g.i wa'x Ewidaaula. g.i so'kwa Ela ano'gwa abokwa'sē. wa wūnē'nax saēna adai'. qso kloemtē la'ot la enoenelak-asa quxsaa. la'Eyax-ts'iEla. to'xEwidelaauEla. g'1 to'wiselasla xapxeo'axai. sya'x semaausle la'laxeslsa, wa'lasle ho'aqaig·ila xapxeo'axai. g·i hoaxeaideela xapxeo'axai qan auwae-20 lē'sē. yau'xŭlaq!ālem sē'sak!wēmasa owaxte'lsa. k!waai'sēēlemēla k!wexalag·iclakwa. g·i yauxcwī'decla, g·ā'xants!es, g·ā'xants!es sesa'k!wēmats!ā'l!ō. g.i g.ā'xānts!ɛsɛla dzā'meyaxai. qsōkwas qs gwe cyo. k. ak. ilak. as. k. excwide la. - g.i tewu'ldzaxuclaxat!a yau'x Ewide Elaxat!a, g.ā'xānts!es, g.ā'xānts!es sesa'k!wēmats!ā'-25 L!o. g·ā'xānts!esēla kūēna'yaxai. qsokwas qs gweēyo'. kūnxp!axdā'-

(1) Then Baxubakwā'lanuxusiwē was cut into small pieces./
Then Baxubakwā'lanuxusiwē was thrown up for later/ generations. "You will be the mosquito of later generations. You/ will be the honse fly of later generations, and now (5) the mosquitos he made were crowded together. That is the end.

## WREN AND GRIZZLY BEAR

Three men wanted to get all the animals/ in the woods. They went along. They were walking along, but they did not/ get what they wanted to get for their food. They arrived/ and did not get anything. They did not get anything at all. Again they tried to (10) go up the mountains. The youngest one was Wise-Counsellor. / Four times they did not get anything. Then started the youngest one/. "Let me try," said/ Wise-Counsellor, the little one. "Go and try, my dear," said/ his mother. He was a small man. He was young. (15) Then the young man took his arrows. / The young man put on his little belt, he put on his little cape. He took the fire drill/ of his mother. "Now go, my dear. You are going to do what your/ elder brothers could not do." He went along. The little one walked along. / The youth went to the beach and the bushes were bad. Then (20) the young man made up his mind. The youth resolved that he would/ call the animals in the woods. Wise-Counsellor was sitting on the beach. Then he shouted, "Come to the beach, come to the beach, animals of the woods!" Then Squirrel came down to the beach. "Are you the one/ I mean, you with your high eyebrows?" He ran away. Then he shouted again, "Come to the beach, come to the beach, animals of the woods!"/ Then Mink came. "Are you the one I mean, you musk

lak.as. k. 'ē'xēwideēlaxat!a. g.i Lewū'lx.ēideēlaxat!a. yau'xewide elaxat!a, g.ā'xants!es g.ā'xaants!es sesā'k!wēmats!ā'-L!o, Ene'x Elaxat!a. g.a'xants!Es mestqana'xai. qso'kwas qs gwe cyō'. pā'ı emk'as, k'. ē'x wide claxat!a. Lewuldzaxuclaxat!a. yau'x Ewide Elaxat!a. g. ā'xants! es g. ā'xants! es sesā'k! wēmats! a'-5 L!ō. g·ā'xants!ɛsɛla mā'yasaxai. qsōkwas qs gweɛyō'. mō'yastōalak-as. k-!ēxewideelaxat!a. g-ā'xants!es g-ā'xants!es sesā'k!wēmats!ā'ı!o, Enēx·Elaxat!a. g·ā'xants!EsEla nā'ıahayayaxai. qsōkwas qs gwe eyo'. k. !a'k. !alaqaik. fla'k.as. k. !exewide elaxat!a. Lăwu'ldzaxuclaxat!a. yau'xcwideclaxat!a, g.a'xants!es g.a'xants!es 10 seső'k!wēmats!ā'ı!ō. g·ā'xants!ɛsɛla qaɛmē'layaxai. qsōkwas qs gwe Eyo'. wi'swi Elakas, q!ēsq!atokwas, wā'la Elē Enē'x so'wilaxat!a. g·i k·!ēxēwideēlaxat!a. Lāwū'ldzaxuēlaxat!a. yau'xēwideēlaxat!a, g·ā'xants!ɛs g·ā'xants!ɛs sesā'k!wēmats!ā'L!ō. g·ā'xants!ɛsɛla ts!ā'gayaxai. qsökwas qs gwe eyō'. g.f'ltemk.as. k.!ē'xewidee-15 laxat!a. Lawa'ldzaxuelaxat!a. g.a'xants!es g.a'xants!es sesa'k!wēmats!ā'ı!ō, enēx·elaxat!a. g·ā'xants!esela ı!āyaxai. qsokwas qs gwe cyō'. t!ost!exstokwas. k·!excwideclaxat!a. uawu'ldzaxuclaxat!a. g·ā'xants!ɛs g·ā'xants!ɛs sesā'k!wēmats!ā'L!ō, Enēx'Elaxa't!a. g'āxants!ɛsºla lɛkxιo'axai. wa qsō'kwas qs gwɛºyō', wā'-20 laslē snē'x·sisla ļā'xulis. g·i mā'xwatsslag·flissla. qso'kwas qs gwe ĉyō'. ai'q!axtbā'nask•as. €mānets!ālēLa qau'. ai'k•ax x·întsēlasco, wa awa' x·î'ntsēlenla. g·i x·î'ntsēlasocla k!wē'xalag·iclaxco'wa. g·i lacx-taai'tcla la oxtaai'llas na'nk-aauaxai. g·i txō'yaau<sup>£</sup>la la mɛ'ng·ats!ēyas na'nk·aauaxai. wī'x·dēnogwa g·ā'-25 yoyala'ola aq!axdolol. Ema's Eowēlaqau'. aix Eowa x'î'ndzēlaso.

smeller?" (1) He ran away. Then he did so again. / He shouted "Come down to the beach, animals of the woods,"/ said he. Then the Marten came down to the beach. "Are you the one/ I mean, you yellow one?" He ran away. Then he did so again. (5) He shouted again, "Come to the beach, come to the beach, animals of the woods!"/ Then the Raccoon came down to the beach. "Are you the one I mean, you with the black stroke across you?"/ He ran away. "Come to the beach, come to the beach, animals of the woods!"/ said he. Then the Wolverene came down to the beach./ "Are you the one I mean, you carrying a basket on your back?" He ran away. (10) Again he did so. He shouted, "Come to the beach, come to the beach, animals of the woods!" Deer came down to the beach. "Are you the one/ whom I mean, you with your thin legs and big eyes?" Thus he was told. Then he ran away. Again he did so. He shouted. "Come to the beach, come to the beach, animals of the woods!" Then came down to the beach the mountain goat. (15) "Are you the one whom I mean, you long face?" Then he ran away. He did so again. "Come down to the beach, animals of the woods!"/ said he. Then Black Bear came down to the beach. "Are you the one/ whom I mean, small eyes?" He ran away again. He did so again. "Come to the beach, come to the beach, animals of the woods," (20) thus he said again. Then the Grizzly Bear came down to the beach. "Ah, you are the one I mean!"/ Thus he said. He stood on the beach. Then he hopped about and said, "You are the one/ I mean, you with the big hole at each end." -- "What did you say?/ I am going to snuff you up." -- "Go on, snuff me up." Then little Wise-Counsellor was snuffed up/ and he went right into the inside of the grizzly bear. / (25) He jumped out of the anus of the grizzly bear. "Did I not/ come out of your big opening behind?" -- "What did you say, little one? I will snuff you up."/

x·f'ndzēlasoclaxat!a k!wēxalag·iclaxcowa. g·i q!a'k·ala qan ō'waxdēx·sē sōkwacla anō'kwasē la ōxulaai'las na'nk·aauaxai. g·i se'lx· Eide Ela. g·i xu'ldoso Ela la oxulaai'l as na'nk· aauaxai. g·i kō'kumsiyax·EidaEla anō'xEōxudeasē. g·i tsuŭ'mualisaEla waxsiwak aau'asē. g'i txoya Elaxat!a la me'ng ats!eas na'nk aauaxai. 5 g·i xŭ'lkeldeela ōxulaai'las na'nk-aauaxai. wa'xamoyalaela xŭmā'xk-aauasē do me'ng-ats!ek-aauasē do se'msk-aauasē. g-i l'lk-aau-Ela. g·i qălk!osEēlemk·aauEla. g·i hau'taEla k!wēxalag·iElakwa. lā'k·ačla gō'kwas abōkwa'sē. hai'lea aba'. mō'xusē hailenxōs aba'. - k·a a'maxusēxι adai', qsōk!oεmlē sakō'ιεla εnō'εnelak·asaqusaa. 10 \_ awa'latsia aba'. wa wune'natsana adai'. xuta'xaudela'xaits. ts!wa'soclis xts!ema's aba'. g'i la'cyax ts!icla. xuta'xaudecla na'nk aauaxai. wa, wa'lemxalas adai', walasle la snex sisla aba'e. hai'lēx·cidacla aba'ē gō'kulōtasē qān awā'lēsē la auxulanō'ma. hai'leax·sq!a' ōwaxdē's aba' gaya'na hō'aq!a'lawiax·sē' hë'Emask·as-15 εau', εnēx·sq!a' ōwaxdē's aba'. wa gayā'na hō'aq!ā'lawiax·sē hē'εmask·ascau' he'x·s qants sa'scmaxe. la'cyax·ts!icla auxucano'ma. la'ēcnakulacl. lā'k·acla qa'lguyāsas na'nk·aauaxē. xulcī'dacl. xaultsiyax· Eitső Ela. wa, Ema'slexan auxula'xlats he' Emask· as Eo. heyî'mıēxanos wūau' Elaxdelsax. — nnn, wūau' Elaxdeltsēk'ilalaxı 20 hë' Emask as Eowats, Enëx so Egwanem Lega lela' to sela Elaq ts a'ts a Eyak asaxts. - wa, Emā's Lēxan auxu Lā'x Lats hē' Emask as Eo. heyî'm Lēxanos ai'ambelsax auxulaxuats he'emaskaseo. \_ nnn, ai'ambeltsek·ilalaxu hë' Emask·as Eo Enëx·sõ Egwanemu eg·a lela'tosela Elaq ts!a'ts!a@yak.asaxts. \_\_ wa, @mā'slēxan auxulāxlats hē'@mask.as@o. \_\_ 25 heyf'mıēxanos wa'ldayayax auxula'xlats he'emask asco. - wa, he'x sox ts!a'ts!aeya. yîltse'mdeel, au'waxulg'i'deela. g'i

(1) Again Wise-Counsellor was snuffed up. Then he made up/ his mind to take his fire drill inside of the bear. / Then he drilled and he started a fire inside the grizzly bear. Then he broke up his fire drill and threw (5) his cape on the fire. Again he jumped out of the anus of the grizzly bear. / Now the inside of the grizzly bear was burning. Smoke came out of/ the nostrils, anus and mouth and the big one died. Then he lay on the ground. Wise-Counsellor left him. / He reached his mother's house. "There is something, Mother. Hire four men, Mother." -- (10) "Do not fool me, my dear. Your elder brothers could not get anything."/ -- "It is true, Mother." -- "Go, my dear, and cut off a piece."/ He was given his mother's knife and he went there and cut off/ a piece from the grizzly bear. "Indeed it is true, my dear," said his mother. / Then his mother engaged her tribe to carry it down. (15) "Mother shall think that she should hire me," (thought Real Chief). " 'Come. give us advice, Real Chief', / Mother shall think." -- "Come give us advice, / Real Chief, for our children," (said the mother). Then they went to carry down (the meat)./ They were going along. They arrived at the place where the grizzly bear lay. / They cut it up. "What is Real Chief going to carry?" (20) - It will be the hind quarters." - "Nn, 'Real Chief carried the hind quarters, " will be said, and that will come down to our younger brothers (i.e. later generations.)-/What shall Real Chief carry?"/ - "Maybe Real Chief shall carry the forelegs." - "Nn. Maybe 'Real Chief carries the forelegs! / they will say, and it will come down to our/ (25) younger brothers." -- "What shall Real Chief carry?"/ - "Maybe Real Chief will carry the kidney fat." -"That is it, / younger brothers." He tied it up and was carrying it along. (1) "You shall be leader, Real Chief." - "I do not

5

10

15

. 20

25

to'xewideela. wai a'mbaxs he'emaskaseau'. tse'nogwa a'mba. no laktsîselax st!axunogwa la qs ā'mbēg'a. \_ wa awa xsēxalo q!a'g.iloyocls he'cmask.ascowa. to'xcwidecla. La'xala auxu-La'kwaqus he' Emask as Eau' . \_\_ La'xalax sq!a', La'xalax sq!a'. \_\_ wā'laēlē ēnē'x·ēiēla hē'ēmask·asēo. Lā'xala auxula'kwaqus hë'Emask'asEau'. wa gaya'na ai'emba qs awa'Elē hai'LEla qs auxulā'kwaxts. k!waasēēlemēl, hā'msēideēla auxulā'xudeasē. g·i ā'g·ilaqai. gā'xk·as, gā'xk·as, gā'xk·as, gā'xk·as ɛnēx·q!ālemele auxulaxudease. g.i a'g.imlaxaqai. g.i pe'nqulaelas auxulaxudeasē. g.i qalā'lasoclas wāxcwā'yalasē. hai'idzaqeyala waxcwā'yalasē. loxts Ewī'laaila gayoā'xtsos he'EmaskasEau'. keleo'sēlanogwa ya'lxewidaa. xwe'laxats!wanogwa la k.!f'mts!ik.aauwaxai. wa wa'ix sagns do'x widqaits. \_ k 'eo's gwi'wadgya'k i. la'xats!owaq!alemxandets. do'qula qs Eya'lkwig-a. g-i to'xEwideEla. lā'k·aɛl gōkwa'sē. g·i ts!ɛkwē'sōɛla gō'kulōtasē. g·i āg·ikɛla go'kulota'sē. g·i q'aseīdeela go'kulota'sē. wa'laelē k·!eseē'la laai't hë'Emask'asco. lacle pex'seme'g'liq!alame. xu'ngwadecla he' Emask as Eo. madze'lx La Ela xuno'kwas. q'ultseme'g otsen La madzā'lx. wā'la@lē q!ultsemē'g.otse@wēla. g.i ā'axba'x.dem me'ng ats eyas he' mask as o. g i Le'nbode la madze'lx xulia'xai la me'ng ats! eyas hë' Emask as Eo. nnn! haptett Eqau'x ts. Enēx. Ei Ela he' Emask. as Eo la' Eyasē q'ex bau't madzelxa'sē. g.ayî'mx txāxtela ia'qıō auxulā'xdeyats. wa.

#### a'sdas.

Ewik ! Enox, told by L!a'qwamut 1897

lē'paēla a'sdasa. wā'laēlē qā'k!waaila. wa'ēlē / ieēwù'lx·ēidaailaxat!a/(ieēwù'lx·ēidēlaxat!a). g·i yā'xēwīdeēlaxat!a hîs ēmenō'kwa(s) māēmē'k·atsē.(wa)g·i ieēwùlx·ēideēlaxat!a yā'xēwits ēmenō'kwa(s) maēmē'k·atsē. (wa)g·i lē'ēmēdeēlaxat!a. wa'laēlē k·!îsēīēla

want to be leader. / My feet are like foolish when I lead." - Then Real Chief will be in the middle." They were walking along. "Shift/ your pack, Real Chief." - "Let me shift it, let me shift it." (5) said Real Chief. "Shift your pack. Real Chief!" "Come on, go ahead that I may fix my/ pack." He sat down and ate his pack. He ate it all. "Gax, gax gax gax," said he/ as he was eating his pack. Then he finished it all. He had enough having eaten his pack. (10) Then his brothers were watching for him. He reached his brothers. / "What kept you so long, Real Chief?" -- "Did I not/ hurt myself? I fell down a steep precipice (and lost my pack)."/ - "Let us look for it." -"You cannot get it./ It is way down below. Look how I hurt myself." Then they went along. (15) They reached the house. The tribe was called in. Then all were in the house and the tribe were eating. Real Chief did not/ go in. He just lay with his back to the fire. Real Chief had a child, his child was called Madze'lx. "Come and scratch my back, Madze'lx." Then he went and scratched his back. Then something showed its end (20) at the backside of Real Chief. Madze'lx bit it and it was fat/ out of the rectum of Real Chief. / "Nn, it is hair," / said Real Chief as Madze'lx bit the end of it. / "That is what you did with your pack. Wa."/

## A'sdas

A'sdas was a gambler, then he lost. He did so again, (25) he bet again/ his property. Then he did so again, he bet/ other property. Then he gambled again, he did not (1) gamble long

găyā'la lē'pa g.i /qā'kx. EldE Elaxat!a/ (qak!ox EwidE Elaxat!a). wā'la Elē qā'k!waai Elaxat!a. g'i yā'x Ewide Elas Emeno'kwa(s) xŭno'xusē. g·i lē'smēdsslaxat!a. wäslē (heyî)mēlaxat!a gweyā'la. k. is gaya'la le'pa g. i [qa'kx. Eide elaxat a] (qak ox ewide elaxat a) his xuno'xudease. (wa)g'i LEEwu'lx Eide Elaxat!a ya'xEwits Eme-5 no'kwa(s) xuno'xusē. wa'slē k·!fs/sm/ēla gayā'la le'pa, g·i /qa'kx. Ide claxat!a/ (qak!oxcwide claxat!a) his cmeno xudea(s) xuno'xuse. (wa)g'i LEEwu'lx'EideElaxat!a /ya'xEwideElaxat!a/ his Emenő'xudea(s) xunő'xusē. găne'mk'aauts kwayā'elasē lē'emotas a'sdas. [walēcla] (wa)g'i LEcwu'lx cideclaxat!a lē'pa. waclē 10 (heyf)mēlaxat!a gweyā'la. k.!fs gayā'laxat!a lē'pa g.i /qa'kx. efde elaxat!a/ (qak!oxewide elaxat!a) his emeno xudea(s) xuno'xusē. /wag'i/ (walēclē) yā'xcwideclaxat!a hfs waq!wa'cyasē. wā'slē (hëyi)mēlaxat!a gweyā'la. ke!fs gāyā'laxat!a lē'pelagefls g·i /qa'kx·&fde&laxat!a/ (qak!ox&wide&laxat!a) hfs waq!wa'x·dease. 15 /wag·i/ (wala Ele) LE Ewulx· Eide Elaxat!a. yax Ewide Elaxat!a his Emeno'kwa(s) waq!wa'sē. wa'elē (heyf)mēlaxa(t!a) gweya'la k'!fs găyā'laxat!a lē'pa, g'i [qā'kx'EIde] (qak!oxEwide)Elaxat!a hîs Emenő'xudea(s) waq!wa'sē. [wag·i] (walaelē) yaxewīdeelaxat!a hîs găne masē. wa lē (heyî) mēlaxa(t!a) gweyāla, k !îs gāyā -20 laxat!a lepelag.fls g.i [qa'kx.eid] (qak!oxewideelaxat!a hfs găne 'mx deasē. wa g'i yax wide Elaxat!a a'sdasa. wa'la Ela awi'la hēlētla go'xdea'sē yā'xtwida'yulsē. [wag'i] (wa'latlē) Lttwŭ'lxttide Elaxat!a le' Emit. wa'la Ele le'pelag. flselaxat!a a'sdasa k' !eos-Elē [gwalig-aiisa?] (gai's)xat!a lē'pelag-flsxat!a a'sdasa g-i 25 /qa'kx Eldelaxat'a/ (qak!ox wide Elaxat!a) hîs go'xude'asē. /wag-i/ (walacle) LEWU'lx.cideclaxat!a. wa'lacle awi'la /q!we'lak.imLela/ (heyî'mketle) ya'xtwidayutse. wag'i le'tmedetlaxat!a wa'latle awīla lē'pelag·flselaxat!a. wa, k·!e'os/qwa/Elē gaya'la lē'pe-30 lag. fls a'sdas/a/ g.i [qa'kx. Eldelaxat!a/ (qa'k!ox Ewide Elaxat!a). wā'la Elē awī'la q!ā'kwaailaxat!a. wā'la Elē awī'la tā'wax-sala-

before he lost again. Then he had lost again. He staked his one/ child and he began to gamble again. It was the same as before, he had not gambled long before he had lost (5) his child. Then he gambled again, he staked another/ child and he did not gamble long before/ he lost his other child./ He did so again, he staked another child. A'sdas was gambling with a woman. (10) Then he gambled again and/ it was the same, he had not been gambling long before/ he lost his child./ Then he staked his sister. / It was the same again, he did not gamble long before (15) he had lost his sister. Then he did so again, he staked his/ other sister. It was the same. He did not/ gamble long before he lost/ his other sister. Then he staked (20) his wife. Then it was the same again, he did not/ gamble long before he lost/ his wife. Then A'sdas staked again. Now really/ he staked his house. He did so again, / he began to gamble. A'sdas was playing on the ground and (25) A'sdas had not been gambling long before/ he lost his house. Then/ he did so again, he staked himself./ He began to gamble again. He/ was gambling on the ground and A'sdas had not been (30) gambling long before he lost./ Now he was a slave. Then he walked without caring where he went.

tēcla. wag·i to'x Ewide Ela. wā'la Elē awī'la towa'aila. /lā'lisela-Ela. k· !eō'sqwaElē gāyā'la to'wa. / (lā'elē lā'liselaaila. k·!fsela q!ala la soatsi). g:i la'k'a la gokulaau'axai. g'i laai'usla lā'xai. Enexwā'k'īstxa a'sdas. wa gaya'na asdai's /las ts!ēxwastosewēla/ (laso ts!āts!exumq!asowēla). wā'elē Leewu'lx.eldeela-5 xat!a. to'xewîtxat!a. wa'sle (heyf)melaxa(t!a) gweya'la. k'!fs gāyā'laxat!a towa g.i yā'lag.flis xapxwa'xai ā'mkelsela la ostoa'yaxai towe'yaxai. g.i la'k. alsela a'sdasaqai. g.i a'lxeaidelaqai. g'i /dzo'scide'laqacne/ (dzo'scidelaqe) la'cyase /kcloso'qai/ (Yelmasqe). g.i dzemx. eidelage. g.i haute'lsaelagai. k.eo's-10 fo!wa/sle gayalaxat!a.g.i la'kaslaxat!a gokwa'xai, gokwas au'mpx deasē. wag·i laai'ıla laxai. watlē tmene'kq!alamētla gane'mas yu'yaainoxu. /wag·i/ (wala@le) nitse@stalika@la a'sdasa gang'mas jū'yaainoxu. wā'la@le awa@la L!āL!sgemx dalīkē@la. [q!au'q!opelag.flilla/ (q!eq!xwalfreela) la wa'/wa/xfsas /xŭ'ldelasase/ (legwi-15 la'sē). wā'la@lē /la'xsamēla gwā'l@līk q!auq!opelagflik.g.1 hau'mpg.ackaqai/ (txacmēla, gwā'kcla q!ēq!xwalfkcēla,g'i haumk:!fg·acklage). k·!eo'sas do'qula qs xuno'x-de, g·a k·!e'a, wa'lacle Ene'x. Eiela a'sdas/a/. k.atsi' tsle'qa. q.aau'lenogola'/lo'kwalats-La'nıa Lögwilatsössla'nıa/ (Lögwalalle'nıa Lögwi'latsösle'nıa). 20 waix sîntstgai'ts. g.i la'syax tslisla. g.i la'ka la dzemgwa'sasē. /wag·i/ (walaēlē awī'la) dzemō'telaqai. g·i xausēlieitsōēla hîs q!ula'sstayasē, q!ula'sstasyas abokwa'sē. [wag. i/ (wala : lē) la'syax ts!isla la gokwa'sē. wa'laslē awī'la aa'mksidalasyutēsla a'sdasa. wā'laēlē asēēstau'iēēla gane'mas yū'yaainoxu qotex a'sē. 25 [wa]g·i k!ŭtdzō'līłă:la a'sdasa la asē'gwilas gō'kwas yū'yaainoxu. wā'la Elē awī'la k'ŭtdzol'l Ela a'sdagal la go wa'sē. [wa]g·1 asēstau'teslaxat!a. [wag.i] (walaslē) hāyînxsaideslaxat!a gō'kwas yū'yaainoxu. wā'laslē awīsla [lā'g·flītēsla] (lā'xētstla)xat!a a'sdasa. wa'lacle awl'la Lo'gwalat[ecla] a'sdas[a]. g'1 30 ts!o'xewitsoela [hî]s qo'tex.as, găng'mas yū'yaainox4. [wa]g.i

(1) He started away. He walked up the river/ and he did not know where he was going. He had not been going long before he reached a house. He entered. / A'sdas came unexpectedly. "Come in A'sdas, I am tired waiting for you." (5) Then he did so again. / He started again. It was the same way, he had not/ been going long when a child was walking about playing in front of the door/ where he went. Then A'sdas went there and killed it./ He dug a hole for the one that he had killed (10) and buried it. Then he left it on the ground. It was not/ long before he arrived at the house, the house of the father/ (of the child.) He entered there. Then there was only the wife of/ North-East Wind. A'sdas threw the wife of North-East Wind on her back and she lay with her back towards the fire. Then he conabited with her (15) by the side of the fire. / After they had cohabited/ she asked, "Did you not see my child?" He answered "No"./ She said to A'sdas "Do not keep a secret from me, I know you. You will get a supernatural (20) treasure from me. / Let us go and get him." Then he went. He arrived at the burial place/ and dug him out. Then he sprinkled him with the water of life of his mother. They/ went to her house. Then they were going to make fun of (25) A'sdas. The wife of the North-East Wind turned over her blanket/ and A'sdas stuck in one corner of the house, on one side of the house of North-East Wind. / A'sdas stuck against the wall of the house. Then she turned it again and it became summer in the house of North-East Wind and A'sdas became free again. (30) Then A'sdas was going to have this for his supernatural treasure./ The wife of North-East Wind gave him her blanket. (1) He was

tq!ēlax·EītsōEla. g·i lāna'xwaq!amits(ō) /dā'g·ilasoxust!āk wā'las/ (yā'g'ilasoxust!auku wālanaxwaso) asē'stau'tnaxwaq!ālemtēclaqu. g.i ts!o'xcwitsoclas qo'saxai'. g.i ts!o'xcwitsoclas q'ula'sstayaxe. g'osya'lak'aau'ıs laqauqu go'kula'yax laqau'qu syā'k·ōxus wī'sem [laxsemuāxtsō qā'k!wau anuxsō] (g·ā'lemuaxitsō 5 qā'k!wār ănxsola) lē'êmitu doo'xts. waloxts /a'lxa/ (a'lx. Eit)q!alemteclaxota. [wa/g·i to'xcwideclaxat!a. [wa/g·i la'k·aclaxat!aqai'. [lē'p!ēnoxwēxta's g'ā'xalāya tx] (lēp!ēnoxwaxta'sa gē'na) a'sdas. [wa]g'i (awi'la) upēkagikela kē'ewayaxai. wā'laelē [yinē'sa/ (wā'gēla)sō'lētla. [gwā'lenōgola yînē'salōla/ (gwā'lenogwa 10 wā'gelau'la) g.înts lē'emil. [wag.i] (wa'laelē awī'la) hā'mseideela a'sdasa. [wa]g'i gwā'lela [yînē'sasöe] (wā'gelasöe). g'i lpēlag·ilela le'ewayaxai. wa'laele awi'la le'emel/eela/. /wa/g·i ya'xewideela. ya'xewideela /hi/s le'bayuwase. g'i ya'yaqwalasoela. wā'la@lē lē'lbayugoomē@la. [wa/g·i lē'@mēdg@la. wala@lē awi'la 15 ē'x·axsē ēyā'lanaxwamē ēla. g·i [golo'sonaxwa ēla] (?). wā'la ēlē. /nāxwa@mēla/ (nā'naxwa@mēlaxa) gweyā'la /la naxwa@lē ēx.ax.sēyî'mxa/ lē'motas a'sdas (nā'naxwa Elē ēx ax siyî'mxa). [wa]g'i gwā'kēla. g·i /hō'axēaideēla/ (ō'ēwaxdiyōkēla) yāqlotas a'sdas. k·ftsi'/ gayou/ (ha'Elik·fla) la'Eyax·ts!IL asda.1's. laLnogwa 20 /nāxal/ (qā'llal) qen qants q'asa'. la'las(o) ane'qgwilaq'alem-Lēcla qen qants sakwē'likdemat. [wag. 1] (walaclē) la'cyax. ts!i-Ela. g·a'lemls /dō'qŭlauqaits tēgŭEnakŭlau k·s/ (dō'xEwala'uqēts tēkumāxelau k·sō) anē'xsaitu. /wag·i/ (wa'laslē awi'la) hā'nksīde Ela /naxa'yaxai/ (qalla'yaxē). g·i tē'x Ewide Ela hā'nkkwasē. 25 wā'la Elē awī'la tē'kwaxalaaila ts!ā'gayaxai. [wa]g'i la'Eyax ts!i-Ela anë xeait a sdasa. wa la le o'p! Enstq!am/e/ela k.!o'xewit a'sdasa /yî/s /k!ōgwayuwaxai/ (k!ōgŭ£nakŭla'yaxē). g'i ts!£'mq!ax·siacla. k·aē'p!ałco, wā'laclē enēx·cicla a'sdasa. g·i k!oxusiō'de claqai. wā'la clē awī'la k!ō'gwayupsq!āla cmēlaxat!a [wa]g·i 30 k!o'k!uxusiya'x. Eide Ela a'sdasa leqwa'yaxai. wa'la Ele wex. Ei-

instructed. "If anyone does mischief to you just turn it over."/ He was also given bird down and/ water of life. She said, "Take care of that village. There is a (5) bad man. You will lose if you gamble with him. He will kill you."/ Then he went again and he arrived there. / "You are a gambler, come here, / A'sdas." He put down a gambling mat. Then (10) they were about to give him food. After we have given you food, we will gamble." Then A'sdas ate. After they had given him food he/ spread out the mat and then he gambled. ' He/ put up a stake. They played with gambling sticks. Then they gambled. (15) He almost lost all his sticks. Then they began to play. Then he almost lost sometimes. Then the man with whom A'sdas was playing/ did almost the same. / Then they finished. Then the one against whom A'sdas staked made up his mind. (20) "Do not go away quickly A'sdas. Now I/will go up that we may eat meat. You will get firewood ready in the house/ that we may cook the meat." Then he went. / "As soon as you see (the game) dropping down/ then go and get firewood." Then he shot, (25) he who went up the mountain and it fell down the one he had shot, that is a mountain goat fell down. A'sdas went/ to get firewood. A'sdas chopped once/ with his axe and it became full of notches. / "That is bad," said A'sdas. He cut across, (30) then the axe was whole again, then A'sdas cut the firewood into blocks. He carried it on his shoulders. (1) He carried it into the house. The firewood

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d/e/claqai. wa'lacle awicla /wek-aaiclaqai la'la/ (wik-aqe lāk·a) gokwa'sē. wā'laēlē awī'la /gwa'lsēēēla/ (gwae'ls) leqwa'yaxai la [wa'xsēlsas] (owa'xsias) gōkwaxai. g·i a'qa@la /na'xax deaxai/ (qala'x deaxē). [wa]g i xuleē'deela. la'elē sakwë'lax. Eile Ela. [wa]g.i gwa'k Ela xutku. [wa]g.i t.ex. Lx. Eide Ela. /wa/g·i k·!imēde Elaqai. g·i L!obo'soEla. /wag·1/ (wa'la Ele) q!aseē'deela/qai/. wa'laelē awi'la eya'emetsol/ēcla/ a'sdasa qan awa'lise na'xai. g·i ts!o'xewitsoelas hancemaxai. [wa/g·i la'syax·ts!i@la a'sdasa k·!ē'os/q!wa/@lē gāyā'laya nāxa@nakula a'sdasa g'i dō'xswalelātla ts!ā'gayaxai. g'i [lā'k'atla] (lā'k·eɛla) laqai. wā'elē k·isɛlla gayala ļa'ewa a'sdasa, g·i [ă'nx· Eldk·aau Ela] (kula'k·aau Ela) La' Ewasas a'sdas. wā'la Elē awi'la /a'nx·&idk·aawe&la/ (kula'kuaawe&la) /q!o'q!usk·aauaxa g·i dzō'pesyalodesla/ (q!ō'q!usa la'x·dems a'sdas), g·i dzō'pē-Eyaēlodela a'sdasa hîs qo'saxai. g'i /laqau'teela/ (la'laqautelaqē) /qo'saxai/. wā'laelē awi'la dzo'peeyaeaiela a'sdasa la'x/a/Elala. laEle/ana'xala'yoEwiEla/ (L!ia'xElayowiEla). [wa]g·i [gwā'l la anā'yaxai] (au'k!wa la kula'yaxē). wa' lē awī'la ano'kwaq!ālemlēēla a'sdasa. nā'xsēēstaēlaxat!a. k·!eo's-[q!wa] Elē ai'k·!ig·ila[ya]xat!a, g·i dō'x Ewal Elaxat!a ts!ā'gayaxai. g·i la'k·aslaqai. g·i ha'nksēdqai, g·i tē'kwaxālā-/la/cla ts!a'gayaxai. g·i la'k·aclaqai. g·i sa'smēdqai. g·i aux Lx · Ef'dqai. g·i to'x Ewide Ela. la'Eyax · ts!i Ela. la' Elē 1/a/ē'-Enaxulētla, g'i lā'k'atla gō'kwa'xē. [wag'i] (wa'latlē) laai'l-Ela la go'kwas le'mota'sē. wa'la Elē awī'la Enēk al/ēla/qē la /aă'mkēcdāla/ (aă'mktsēcstala)yunuxutsē(qē). [wag·i/ (walaclē) gote x. Eits gote x. as gane mas yū yaainox4. g.i asistau'de -Elaqē. g·i k!utdzō'lēlaEla. wa'laElē awī'la k!utdzō'ēl/eEla/la ō'gwiwikas gōkwa'sē. g·i nktsēstā'lika@la a'sdasa gāng'masē. wā'laēlē awī'la k!utdzō'ēlēēla. [aā'mlēdalaxude'aqai] (aāmltsestalayunuxudeaseqe). g.i [q!aupelag.ilika] (q!eq!xŭla'g.ilikela)

was on the ground/ outside of the house. Then arrived the mountain climber and cut up (the goat). (5) He butchered it. After he had finished cutting it up he put stones on the fire. He took the stones out and the meat was done. They ate it. Then A'sdas was sent/ to go up the mountain. He was given arrows. Then/ A'sdas went. A'sdas had not been climbing long (10) when he saw a mountain goat. He came to it and he had not been standing long on the rock/ when the place on which A'sdas stood rolled down. Then the whole mountain rolled down. A'sdas put (15) the bird's down on the rock and went into/ the down. Then A'sdas was on top of the slide. / He rolled down with it. / Now he had rolled down with it, but/ A'sdas did not give up. He went up to the same place. It was not (20) very high. Then he saw another/ goat. He reached it and shot it. Then fell down the goat. He reached it and skinned it and/ carried it down on his back. He walked along and went home. He reached the house and (25) entered the house of his play-fellow. Now he was going to take revenge, / he was going to do mischief to him. / He wore the blanket of the wife of the North-East Wind. He turned it over. Then he stuck to the wall of the house. He stuck in the rear of the house. Then A'sdas threw over his wife (30) and she stuck to the floor. He did mischief to him. / A'sdas cohabited with

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a'sdasa găne'masē. [wag·i] (wā'la@lē) gwā'llēl(@ēl)aqai. g·i tq!ailax·EitsoEla g·iq!a(la)mx·s la'Eyax·ts!iyasLos g. Iltoyalatats goku he goxus inno aqaua. g.i to xewide ela a'sdasa, k·!eősele gaya'la towa' a'sdasa g'i do'xewalelaela go'kŭlak aauaxai. goo toa laqo a sdasaxu. goi la'k a laqai. g·i wā'laēlē hēmeēlaxa gweyā'la. Ta hēēnakulaq!ālaem. laaiuēla la go'kwas 'nno'aqaua.nexwack.es txa a'sdas, le'p!enoxwextas g·ā'xalaya txa a'sdas, wā'laēlē awī'la hēyimē'ēlaxa /woa'lg·atsowa/ (waltsu'kwawa) a'sdasa. gwa'lelelnogwa [yîne'salola] (wagēlau'la) g'înts lē'ēmil. wā'laēlē awī'la [yînē'sasōwēɛla] (wā'gē'Lasō' awī'la) a'sdasa. g'i gwā'llīlela. a'sdasp!alewa-Ela g.i Eyax.p!aloEla [yî]s wi'sem. g.i gwa'llilela [yînē'sasōE] (wagē Lasoe). wā laslē awī la lē emēkēsla. g·i upē kasla hno aqauaya lētwa'yasē, wā'latlē heyftmēlaxa gwē'x.tida a'sdasa. upē'kemēlaxa hîs kēēwa'yasē. /wag·i/ (wa'laēlē awī'la) lē'ēmēde Ela a'sdasa do 'nno aqauaya. k. le'os/q!wa/Elē ai'k. wawas/ē/-(ailē) do nno aqauaya. awa x sînts gwal, gi ene x eiela nno aqauaya. g·i nno'axeldeela nno'aqauaya. awax·si le'bayuos qs le'bayugwa qants awa'le wa'nemt!a qants le'bayuwax. [wag-i] (wa'la ele awi'la) ts!o'xEwid/EEla/ a'sdasa yfs le'bayuase.wa'laEle awi'la wa'nemt!a/aila/ a'sdasa le'bayuase do le'bayuas nno aqaua. wa'lacle awi'la hailacnia'lax.citsoc /wix.wia'lacclacyas/ (da'x.da'la-Eyas) a'sdas, g'i xau'sēleitsēla a'sdasa yīs q'ula'stasyas 'nno'aqauaya. wa'laεlē awī'la xau'sεidasδεwēεla his hno'aqauaεya hîs q'ula'stasē. g'i ai'g'i Enakula Ela. g'i aix Elde Ela hijs wēsem a'sdasa. wa'la Elē awī'la wīsemps vē 1a a'sdasa. la'Elē awī'la aik'is wī'semps a'sdasa. g'i hau'msēlasoela gan Lo'gwayatsē'. wī Lō'gwaLōs, Enēx·sōEla a'sdasa/hî/s nno'aqauaya. g'i ts!wā'socla a'sdasa /hî/s co'gwecase. g'i ts:o'xewitsocla /hî/s q!o'lonaxai do L!a'Eyaxai, do ts!a'gaya'xai do loqLoa'xai do qa Emēla Eyaxai do nal!a'ya Eyaxai do k! ŭselsa'xai do [ātsaya Eyaxai]

his wife. After he had finished, she instructed him. "You will go/ a long ways up to the house of Nno aqaua." Then A'sdas went./ He had not been walking long when A'sdas saw (5) a village. A'sdas walked along and arrived there./ Then he did the same as before. He went right up and entered/ the house of Nno aqaua. "You came here suddenly, A'sdas. You are a gambler/ A'sdas." A'sdas was/ addressed just in the same way./ 'After you have been given to eat, (10) let us gamble." Then A'sdas was given food. They finished in the house. A'sdas was an ugly man. / They finished giving him food. / Then they began to play. Nno aqaua spread out/ a mat and A sdas did the same. (15) He spread out his mat. / Then A'sdas and Nno aqua gambled. Neither he nor Nno agaua won. / "Let us finish," said Nno agaua. / Then Nno aqaua made up his mind. "Let your gambling sticks be my gambling sticks. That is, let us exchange our gambling sticks." (20) Then A'sdas gave him his gambling sticks and/ A'sdas exchanged his gambling sticks for those of Nno aqua. Then the body of A'sdas was made right. He was sprinkled with the water of life of/ Nno aqua. Then he was sprinkled with the water of life of Nno aqaua. (25) He was becoming good looking. Now A'sdas was a good looking man. / Now A'sdas was a real man. / A'sdas was a really good looking man. He was asked "What is to be your supernatural gift? / A'sdas was told by Nno agama. Then / A'sdas was given his supernatural gift. He was given (30) the beaver, bear, mountain goat, grizzly bear, deer, wolverene, wolf, fox, (1) lynx,

(mo'q!uxde'axe) do walasi'ayaxai do k!ula'yaxai. k'!e'os la k. is ts.owe qai. g. i ts.oxuwitsoclaxat!a /hi/s mesigana xai do kuna'yaxai do [ma'yusaxai] (ma'yasaxē) do kwē'kide'axai do [mēx de'axai/ (mītdeaxē). wa hë'êla wa'x a ts!owe'qai qan Lo'gwisē. [wag'i] (wa'le'le) Eya'EmidayoEla. [wa]g'i la'Eyax ts!iEla a'sdasa. to'xewideela. la'ele l/a/e'enaxuleela a'sdasa. la'ele aix's wi'sem a'sdasa, la'ele [mexu'lasoe] (mesla'soewiela) gwequsilaspsas a'sdas. wa'lacle la to'xcwid/a/ai'laxat!a a'sdasa. la'Eyax·ts!i /la'laa/ (la'k·a) gokwatsë'. g·i la'k·aEla a'sdas/a/ go'kwas aa'mkeedala/x deaqai/ (yunox dease). /wa'laele/ nkdzowēlqailamē Ela aā'mledālax dēaqai. g i nltsē Estalīlaxat!aqai gānemasē. g.i q!au'Emedalaxat!aqai. wā'laElē awī'la q!aupelag.flīllētlaxat!aqai gang'mas aa'mltidalax deaqai, g'i gwa'lliltla q!au'paqai. g'i wataxau'tela yu'yax4demk !fnacyase, g'i qotfx. Elde Elase. g. i hayî'nx Elde Ela go'kwa'se. g. i /ya'x. aliz Ela/ (xwi'anakulag.flfitla) wi'semk.aau'axai. [wa/g.i hau't!alaqai. g·i toxewideela. g·i la'k·aelaxat!a go'kwas yu'yaainox4. [wa]g·i laai'ılaxat!a. g.i nkēka Elaxat!a gane'mas yü'yaainoxu. wa'la Elē awi'la q!au'emitaailaxa gane'mas yu'yaainox4. [wa]g.i gwa'lleelaqai. [wa]g·i to'xewideela a'sdasa. la'ele wa'latila(s) la'leenak!wa gokwa'tsē. k·!eośslē gaya'la to'wa la'k·a /alk·I'wasyas go'-L!Enkwas/ (a'Laqas) go'kulau'tasē. g.i k!wasēē'lemēla la asēxustaă'lsas tse'asoew(y) as go'kulautasē, k·!eoselē [gayā'la k!wēs] (gaē's k!was) g'i ā'qala [māckwalaya] (maclwāla) qgane'mps[acla] tsē'al la tsē'aso Ew(y)asē; ai'k ējas wī's Empsa k!wasa'x la asēxustaă'lsaxs qants tse'asocw(y)axu, wa'lacle cne'x cicla qganr'maxai. g·i lāk·f'lssla ts!ā'yas la'xai. k·a ā'gwas? wā'laslē snē'x' & i & la ts! a' & yas laxai. hau' maai & la ts! a' & yaslaxai. a' sdasnogwa. lents hai'sxulēla, wā'laēlē enēx·ēiela a'sdasa gane'maxai. Lō'gwalar /a/ompatsos /lanta ana'xunts/ (le'nta anxunts la) hai'sxewit. [wag. 1] (walaele) la'eyax.ts!iela gane'maxai, lak.a [a]-

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land otter. There was nothing that was not given to him and he was also given the martin, mink, racoon, marmot, and porcupine./ All these were given to him as his supernatural gift. (5) Then he was sent away. Then A'sdas started and went along. A'sdas was going home. So/ A'sdas was a good-looking man. Then A'sdas was desired/on account of his appearance. Then A'sdas went along again. / He went and arrived at his house. Then A'sdas arrived (10) at the house of the one who had done mischief to him. Then he turned the one who had done mischief to him on his back. He threw him over on his back and he also threw over his wife. / Then he cohabited with her. He cohabited with the wife of the one with whom he had played. After he had/ cohabited with her he took off the East-Wind blanket. Then he put it on. (15) It became summer and the ice melted in the house of the/ big man. He left them and went along and came to the house of North-East Wind. / He entered again and again, he threw on her back the wife of North-East wind. / He cohabited with the wife of North-East Wind. After (20) he had done so A'sdas went along. He was about to go home/ to his house. It was not long before he reached inland/ from his village. Then he sat down at the side of/ the place where the tribe used to draw water. He had not been sitting very long/ before two women arrived (25) to draw water at the place for drawing water. "A good looking man is sitting there at the side of our place for drawing water," said the women. Then the younger sister arrived on the ground. "Who are you?" said/ the younger sister. Thus asked him the younger sister. "I am A'sdas./ Let us get married," said A'sdas to the woman. (30) "Your father will obtain a treasure from me when we are married." Then the woman went and arrived (1) at their father's. The

ō'mpasē, g'i mē'ka găne'maxai /a/ō'mpasē hai'sxullanogwa do a'sdasa, wā'laēlē ēnēx·ēiēla găne'maxai /a/ō'mpasē. k'a hai'kag'îlits/aa/ hai'sxota/a/. Eyax·p!ā'kowats wīsem, wā'laēlē
ēnēx·soēwiēla hîs /a/ō'mpasē /ēnē'k·asqaits la/ (x'ōtasqē'la)
Eya/a/x·s wīsema/a/. /ēnēk·asqaits la/ (x'ōtasqē'la)
mākt!ēkt!akwaa'. Lō'gwalallas(o) laxai'. Lōgwē'Latsōs laxai'. laā'mklas
lak·a'qai ăn/a'/xus/ō/ /wiō'q!us/(tslē'qa). Lōgwē'Latsōs laxai'.
/wa/g'i la'Eyax·ts!iēlaxat!a do /a/ō'mpasē. lā'k·a k!waa'yasas
a'sdas. wī'yogwālētsya gwē'qusilapsa a'sdasa.dzēx·tsk·!āsq!ālemēla sia'k·aaua'sē. /wag'i/ (wa'laēlē) lā'k·îls laqai la
k!waēaya'sasē. g'i yā'q!eg'akēla a'sdasa /a/ō'mpas metsla'sē qān
găne'masē. mesɛla'nogwaqē.

## kuna'

## Told by Moses

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hai'sk!wala kuna'sya la loxbalits!itxsolatsxe. g.a'yaxqela xaē'xaēscolatsxē. g'i awa emeno'xus gwienē' g'i laxs hecyai'galacyasē. lā'k'a sīsiumx · Lacyaxē qexu laya wā'wisk · clasoxē. 15 (la t!E'lwasnaxwa'yasē mau'ak !axē. qēxu laya hā'nalolasoss kunā'ya. hë't!a haut!ayō'gwīltsē la'yasē yaē'x·siwa@niāla ha'nuema'sē la qēxu mau'ak !ayaxē.) g · i awa t ! E 'lxwa q !ē'nemk · aauas mau'ak !a. g'i awa laxsotqë la g'flewa'eyasë. g'i'menu'ku pk!wa'la hîs L!lēsta Eyasē tenea'sē la xwē'sanoayas wā'wisaxē. hē'Elai 20 Eyā' Emidayu kuna'ya hîs yagala'yasē qants soai'sē tenea'sē. g'i laau'ltiwa kuna'ya. g.i g.alem t!aeya g.i q!au'seIt heeyai'gała'yasē. haut!au'tqē. g·i awa' k·!fs dō'xēwa kuna'ya ēyā'paxg·iłagē.g·i xwī'łtsēsta. g·i awa' L!ā'sg·ila waxsa'sē. he€lai' k!wa@la'x.@ilem, g.i q!wa's@It. k.!eo'se L!lesta kuna'ya lk!wi-25 sa'sē do hantema'sē. hē qēqu hau't autsogwiltsē his hetyaigalayase max dza yase hîs gwiena eyasguna. yei tanaqela ha nıema se

woman told her father, "A'sdas said he wants to marry me," said the woman to her father. "He is not good enough to marry you. He is a bad, ugly man," she was told by her father. "Do you think (5) you would recognize him? You will obtain a supernatural treasure from him. You will obtain a supernatural treasure from him. Go to him, if you do not believe, that you will get a supernatural treasure from him." Then she went again with her father. They arrived where A'sdas was sitting on the rock. He did not believe that A'sdas was changed. (10) Down to the ground reached his hair. Then he went to the place where he was sitting. Then A'sdas spoke and said that he wished her for his wife. (He said,) "I love her."

## Kuna'

Kuna' was married in a foreign tribe among the Lo'xbalis people of long ago. He came from the people of China Hat of long ago. One time he went out with his brothers-in-law. (15) They arrived at the place called Si'sium, which is now called Wawisk Ela, / (at the place where they always clubbed sea lions. Kuna' used his arrows, but the reason why he was left on the rock was that his arrow/ went from one to the other through the sea lions.) Now they clubbed very many/ sea lions. They went ahead of him to their canoe. Then one said (20) he had forgotten his whetstone at the other side of the beach. / Kuna' was sent by his brother-in-law to get the whetstone. Then/ Kuna' stepped out of the canoe. As soon as he was out of sight his brothers-in-law paddled away/ and left him. Now Kuna' did not see what they had sent him for. Then he turned to go. Then his partners had gone out to sea. (25) He sat down on the rock and cried. Kuna' never forgot his bow/ and his arrows, and that is the reason why he was deserted by his brothers-in-law, for they were ashamed of what he always did when his arrow went from one to

mau'ak ! ayaxē. awī Ela k ! ā'l Elt kuna'ya la'yasē yā'x Elde Ela g!wasa'yasē. g·i gwē'x·EitsōE kuna'ya. Lēlla'nogula gan hēEmask·aswaxē aamā'k·Līaslasō. g·i dō'qwaqēts. k·!eō's Emenō'xus tgwā'nem nexwā'laqē. g.i Lewūcla'xat!a łauxus q!wa'sa k.!ālcida'xat!a g'i LEWŭElaxat!a gwē'x·EitsōE. Lēlla'nogula qăn hēEmas-5k·aswaxē aamā'k·Līaslaso. g·1 do'qwaqēts. k·!eo's Emenoxus tgwā'nem nexwa'laqe. g'i Lewŭelaxat!a lauxus q!wa'sa. k'!aleida'xat!a, g·i tewulaxat!a gwē'x·ºitsō. g·i tewuclaxat!a guya'sōc. heclai' ts! Emx · sot la waxs I wayasē. da'dogwa El Lēla lax · lak · a'yatsqē. g · i awa doxewa ask anë qsewaxë. gwa ktsi tia ya nau alakwaseo. no gwa 10 doxewaēlaula'. g'i la'xoela kuna'ya. laē'g'a ask ānēqsewaxē. g'i laai't la go'kwas aama'k. Liaslaso. g.i haile'laso. g.i te'tgesī'wik kuna'ya. wung!alas o wa'xdē. he lai' pko'gwa k meno'kwas tgwa'nemxē, lole'msiwag·ikk·ascowēla kuna'g·atsa, hēclai' pko'gwa&ł hē&ma'skauaxē aamā'kulaslaso&wia', a'lxaxs la &wa'ts!eax 15 qăn hă'msas kuna'ya. hë Elai' la'k-ailtso lk!wane'yoaxe. g·i mo'xºwitso's naºnā'gemºoaxē. g·i pk!wāla kk!wanē'yaxē, k·!îtsi hă'ms Eit ha'mats! Elayolatsola. la'ts! otsiqëts la na Ena'gemeoaxu. g'a'lemitso ha'mseItqets k'so k'!est xwiitse'sta la g·a'yaqasatsõs. heēyõl gwäeyā'lanogwa qs k·!îsg·il xwē'ltsista. 20 hëslai' sya'smëdayu (g)wosyo'p!enstoa'laya do yas'uslania'laya qăn qqwoē'sē la txas k·!fmxku do txas noxwa'lk· do txas t!o'xsē do txas dzā'wadeas kwago'laxē gan t!ē'x'lalayu. ha'msalas kuna gaixu wa'ts!egau'ldeaxē,g'i Lē'leit aamā'k'Llalaso emeno'kwas xutes layase L'ou'm k. lîpa'soswaya'se. g. i so'baut. g. its len-25 ts! Elalaso E emeno kwaaua xutes. hel gwe Eya laso qëqu, Enë x so E kuna'ya. g'i a'wa q!a'qa'ats!owa gwina'yas hē Ema'saxē. hë Elai' hai'lems na na gemwa ts!owiqës lk!wanë'yoaxë. hë lai' eya'emit

Once more repeated.

the other/ (1) sea lion.

Now Kuna' slept for he was tired after crying. Kuna' was awakened "I invite you on behalf of Chief/ Aamak. Liaslaso. He looked but he did not see a single/ person near him. Again he cried very much. He went to sleep again. (5) Again he was awakened. "I invite you on behalf of chief/ Aamak Liaslaso." Again he looked but he did not see a single person/ near him. Then again he cried. Again he was awakened./ (Once more repeated.) Then again he was awakened. He/ looked through a hole in his cape because he was going to watch the one who was coming again and again. Now (10) he saw a little mouse. "Do not hide, supernatural one, I/ see you." Then Kuna' arose. He followed the mouse. / He entered the house of Aamak Liaslaso. He was given a seat in the house. / Kuna' was sitting there, his elbows resting on his knees. He was downhearted. Then one man spoke. / "There are holes on the body." Then/ (15) chief Aamāk·Liaslaso spoke. "Kill a dog/ so that Kuna' may eat." Then an old woman went to him. She gave him a small basket and the old woman said, "Do not/ eat, and if food is given to you put it into this little basket. As soon as you eat of it you will not return to the (20) place where you came from. Long ago I did so and therefore I cannot return."/ Then the One-Who-Came-Back-At-Once and The-One-Who-Came-Back-the-Same-Day were sent/ to get stones from the place K. imxk4 and from the place Noxwalk and from the place T.oxs/ and from the place Dza'wade of the Kwakintl, for stones for the fire for the food of Kuna', that dog that had been killed. Then Aamak Liaslaso called for one/ (25) cut when what was being cooked was done. He took it at once and he shoved down his/ throat one big cut. "You will do the same," Kuna' was told. Then he tried to do the same as the chief had done. This was the time/ to use the

This means that he could look under his knees and between his arms and his body.

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aamā'k·Līaslasowē qan pkļosowais g·f'lewa'eyas gu'nda. g·i ā'qa yabema'sē. k!eō's€lis aik. g.îl€wa€yatsē. baxuboLēlax.st!ox4lits. ā'ltsē'stasōE ya'densgema. k. !eō'mElaxēts aik. g. 11Ewa yatsk. ē. lā'Elasgamdax st!oxulits haxwa'lisaxē. g · i a'ltsēstasoEla q!au'taya. k. leo'melaxets aik. g.flewa'Lyatsk.e. la'ndzeenakulax.stloxulēts. g·i wā'xēŭm ēmenē'xsqēts.g·i āltsēstasōēlaxat!a xawē'enoxwa. hë' melaxa wa'le k. leo'melaxets aik. wawu'ntselax. st.oxulēts g·flewa"yatsk·ē. awa'x·sexa'ıa hësmela a'lxa haxumë'tax. g·i awa' la ă'lxasōº haxumë'taxē qăn L'ēxsk·aau'asē. hë'elē pô'xwasô'e. g·i g·a'lem gwał pôku. g·i la'xats!ôtsôe kuna'ya la L'exsaxe. helai' pk!wa'lasoe, g'a'lamfx's hau'met ts!e'k!oyatsxē k!wā'sgemt aik !ano'wayaxsxu wa'elaso tk a'lēla ts!e'maqus waēlē hau'talēēlola. hēēlai' hai'liyasoē dzā'q!walanosiwaēya do xayolisana ya qan yoxde'qe la'g.flala. Le'qag.ik hine'sLayaxe qăn q!ā'g'flitsoltse. hfnf's, hfnf's, hfnf's, hfnf's Enex lso. hë Elai' q!a'g flis hînë 'stayaxë të 'qaso Ewayas nau'alakwaxë qan q!a'pasoltsē. g'i g'a'lem wuna'lea owī'satsxē g'ilau'lts!oa la L!ēxsaxē. het!etle la'ya L!îkdzuwī's hînē'sLayaxē L!ēxstor. g'i awa' mālt!eā'la kuna'ya txas hſni's do txas tsē'uſk. g'i awa' to'xewit kuna'ya la le'enakwa txas loxbalis go'kulasas heeyai'galayasē. g·i lā'k·a a'taqaēyas gō'kūla'yaxe. g·i k!wāsēēlem la tsē'asoswu'yasē. k·!eō'sē gēs k!wass g·i ā'qa smenō'kwas xŭno'x4sē. g·i xwīltsista xapx wa'xē nē'la abo'kwasē. la'k·i aqē'la qs aō'mx dē. gwā'ltsē q!āq!ē'biasqēts lēts l'Elaēla. wā'laāmk'i' he'elai' do'qwaso's la'ya no'aqelas xapxeo'. wa'lemxalate la a'qa kuna'ya. hë lai' awa tekela'so qan awa'lise laē't la haisk!wa'sasē.

little basket given to him by the little old woman.

Then (1) Aamak·Liaslaso sent to borrow the cance of Seagull. The one/ sent by him came. "His cance is not good. The bow always goes down."/ He went again to a sea bird (?). "His cance is not good. / It always goes on top of the breakers." Then he sent to the grebe. (5) His cance is not good. It always sinks. He tries to be alone." Then he sent to the Loon. / Then he said again, "His cance is not good. It always sinks."/--"Now, go and kill Haxumët."/ Then Haxumët was killed. His big stomach (10) was blown up. As soon as it was blown up Kuna' was put/ into the stomach. Then he was told, "As soon as you hear a bird sitting down on top of it, snap your fingers against it/ and it will leave you." Then the South Wind and/ the West Wind were called to blow him ashore. "Call the name of Hinis (15) that you may arrive at the shore, 'Hini's, Hini's, Hini's, Hini's, Hini's, you shall say."/ Then he came ashore at the place called Hini's, named by the supernatural one to him/ as the place where he was to go. As soon as he felt the beach he stepped out of/ the stomach, but it is still there as a rock on the beach at the place called Hini's, that old stomach. Then Kuna' recognized the place Hini's and the place Tse'lik. Now (20) Kuna' walked and went home to the place Loxbalis, the village of his brothers-in-law./ He arrived behind the houses and he sat down at/ the place where they draw water. He had not been sitting at the place for a long time when one/ of his children came. The child went back and told his mother, "My father has come home." - "Do not mention him, he is dead." -(25) "Surely it is he." Then he was seen by an older child. "Now Kuna' has come." Then he was called to enter at the place where his wife from a foreign country lived.

### wā'walis

## Ewi'k ! ēnox4. Told in 1897

gō'kŭla Ela wā'walisa la bē'ts! Esk aauaxai, ai'ex k aaulas bē'ts!Es. waa'xusbaa'lsElē hë'EmasEla hîs go'kulotasē. asbaa'lsEla gō'kwas wā'walis. g·i asbaā'lsEla gō'kwas mē'q!unts. g·i la'Eyax ts!i la wa' walisa alē'xwa la. g'i la' yax ts!i la. q!wa' sela xŭno'x wa'se gatsidalakaaula xŭnox wa'se. g'i sx El'de la wa'-5 walisa. g.i q'ayo'lla saagu'maxai. g.i lax wi'de Ela. g.i ts!ex. Ei'de cla. ts. ex. a'la saagu'maxai. g'i t. e'x. e ide cla. g'i xoxtseεyax·εfdεεla. g·i lala'oudεεla saagu'mgoldeaxai. wa'laεlē xaēmā'laaila la'laödeasē, goi kļūqa'Ela. goi L!omEla saagu'mgoldeaxai. g'i la'xsalode Elaqai. g'i lamts lox Ewide Elaqai. la k'!I'-10 bats!axseyasē. wā'la Elē ô'gwaxts!wā'lamēla ai'k !emayas gānE'mas wā'walis. gokgwigoldea aik limayas gane masē. gi la'Eyax ts!icla la'g'flacla la gokwa'sē. wuca'mx citsocla saagu'mgoldeaxai. la'ost!ēse Ela la go'kwasē. wa wunë'na, wa'la Elē Enē'x Ei Ela wā'walisa. k·!ē'xtsaxstāla qants go'kulotaxs awa'līsxts g·ax 15 q!a'sa qants goye'nxwax. g'i la'syax ts!isla q!a'kowase. gae'gayana go'kūlaut. g.ā'xaēlela go'kwas wā'walis. g.āxeyax.ts.iεla gō'kŭlota'sē. g·i ā'g·ilεla la gō'kwas wā'walis. yā'xεwidayucla saagu'mgoldeyaxai. q!ascIdk aaucl gokulota'sē. g·i ts!o'xewideela gane mase his ai'k !imayase. g i gwa'kela. 20 ts! Enoya Ela gokulota se. g.i L! fx. ya la Ela no usia xai. g.i la'Eyax ts!iEla găne'masē yaai'xant!EsEla găne'mas wa'walis. g·i ā'qala gane'mas wā'walis. g·i q!wā'ssidaaulaxat!a xuno'xewas wā'walis. lā'elē q!ats!exstawīclaxat!a gā'tsidālakaaula. 25 wa lants la'telaxat!a ale'xwa, wa'la Ele Ene'x · Ei Elaxat!a q!a'kowasē. wā'laēlē k!ŭqā'ēla. wā'laēlē k·!îsēīla xwā'sēit. aix Enāla g'axg'a wā'walais, wā'laElē Enēx'soEwēla hîs găng'masē.

## Wa'walis

Wā'walis lived at Bē'ts!Es. Bē'ts!Es is a pretty place./ At each end lived a chief of the tribe. At one end/ was the house of Wa'walis. At the other end was the house of Me'q!unts./ Wa'walis went sea hunting. When he went (5) his son, Ga'tsidalal was crying. Then Wa'walis went spearing and caught seals. He made a fire and/ singed (the seals). He put stones on the fire, butchered (the seals) and put the seal meat on the stones. Thus/ overnight it remained on the stones. When morning came the seal meat was done. (10) He took it from the stones and put it into baskets. Then he put into a separate one what his wife liked best. / His wife liked the hind feet best. Then he went. / He arrived at the house. Then he carried up the seal meat. / He took it from the canoe up the beach to his house. "Go on," said (15) Wa'walis, "Call our tribe. Let them come and/ eat what we got." Then his slave went. "Come,/ tribe." They came into the house of Wa'walis. His tribe came in. / When all were in the house of Wa'walis they were given seal meat and his tribe ate. (20) He gave to his wife what she liked best. Then he finished. The tribe went out. When it was new moon the wife of Wa'walis went out. The wife of Wa'walis was menstructing./ Then the wife of Wa'walis came back. Then the child of Wa'walis was crying. Ga'tsidalal wanted to eat again. (25) "Let us go spearing again," said he to/ his slave. Then it was morning but they did not start. "This is a good/ day, Wa'walis," he was told by his wife. (1) "You lost this good

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Enā'lax stgausā' wak os wā' walais, wā'la Elē Enēx so Ewēla hîs găne 'masē. wa'la Elē q!a'mts! exste Ela q!a'kowasē. g.i a'lx Eaide Ela q!a'kowasē. g'i q!wa'sidaaula. tsēxu a'lxa wa'nak'as găne'mas. Emā'sē nō'gwag·ilts a'lxasōs. — amā' adai', Enē'x. Eila wā'walisa. wā'laēlē k. isq!ālaēmēla k. lakēit wā'walisa. g.i kluqasla. g'i xwa'ssidesla. la'xsemsle na'nekukwa. g'i hau'masla qā'kwasē. wa a'gwi wā'nak-as qs gane'ma adai' -- g-a hē g-I'lasya wā'naxus gane'mos. wa'laelē nexwa'g'ilawēla. g'i na'nekukwax eide cla. g. i enek. cla yaai'daxaide cla. la'g. fliscla la o'nts! esas gokwa'sē. laau'ltiwāla wā'walisa. laē'g'flsasla q'ā'pelayas ō'xutowēlas kūclē'lasasē. g.i k!waascēlemcla wā'walisa. g.i qā'qawāt!a@la anā'xwits wā'laq!wāla gane'matsē. k.!ē'os@lē gai'is g·its walaq!ogaerela gane'matse do wa'nak'ase. wu'ng adeela gane mase his g. I'la ya xuno kwas me q'uns. mo xuela sa semas me g!uns.g.i k.!ap!eg.acrela wa'walisa. nnn, wa'lacle ene'x.cila găne masē. k·!ā'k·!îmsemap!alloxus wā'semats wā'walis, wā'la lēts enēx·k·!g·aelelā gane'mas wā'walis. g·its wā'laq!og·aelelaxat!a gane'mas wa'walis. g'i k'!ap!eg'a@l@laxat!a. g'its ya'q!ag.aclelaxat!a gane mas wa walis. nnn, enex.claxat!a. k. !ak.!f nsemap!alloxus wa'semats wa'walis. g'i na'noxewideelaqai. g'i k'!a'p!eg·acrclaxat!a. wa'lacle k·!e'scila ya'q!ag·acr gane'mas wa'walis. g.i k. !a'p!eg.aElElaxat!a. wa'laEle k. !alEedaaila gane'masē. g.i k. !āp!eg.aclclaxat!a. lā'claxatē k. !ālcēdaaila gant mas wā'walis. g'i laai'ıla. la'k'ila kū Elē' Easas gane 'masē. g'i p!ē'xewideela gane mase. wa'laele tielxano welela gane mase wa'nak ase. g·i k·!ā'k·!flacla do wā'nak·asē. g·i qā'x·cidccla wā'walisa wa'nak as gane masē. g.i lā wieldz emnoxu las haix tiēgoldeyas wā'nak as gane mas wa walis, laxts! emnoxuelase gi q!au'scide la la nēkukwaxai. g.i ts!fx. Efde Ela gane 'masē. q!wa'yflax. Elde El

day, Wa'walis," he was told by his/ wife. Then his slave would not go and he struck/ his slave and the little one. cried, "Why don't you strike your wife's lover?/ Why do you strike me?"-"Don't say that, my dear," said (5) Wa'walis. Then Wa'walis did not sleep at all. / In the morning they started. Now he was waiting for it to be night. Then he asked/ his slave, "Who is my wife's lover, my dear?"-"G.I'Lec/ is your wife's lover." Then he went near and waited for it to be night. / Then he said he would go back. He went to the beach of (10) his house and Wa'walis stepped out of the canoe. He went to the back of the house straight/ to the head end of her bed. Then Wa'walis sat on the ground. He listened to hear whether his wife would speak. He had not been sitting on the ground long/ before his wife spoke with her lover./ His wife had G. I'Les, the son of Me'q'unts for her lover. Me'q'unts had four childrens (15) Then Wa'walis made a noise of gnawing. "Nnnn," said his wife, "You bad one! Gnaw the heart of Wa'walis." /Wa'walis heard his wife say this. Then there was again the sound of speaking of the wife of Wa'walis. Again he made a noise of gnawing. Then/ the wife of Wa'walis spoke again. "Nnnn," she said again, "you bad one. Why don't you gnaw (20) the heart of Wa'walis?" Then he waited again and again he/ made a noise of gnawing. Now the wife of Wa'walis did not speak. Again he made the noise of gnawing. Now his wife was asleep./ Again he made a noise of gnawing. Now the wife of Wa'walis was sleeping./ He entered and came to the bed of his wife. (25) He felt of his wife. Then his wife had her arm under the neck of her lover. Then she and her lover were asleep. Wa'walis cut off the head of/ his wife's lover. Then Wa'walis went out with the head of/ his wife's lover. As soon as he had it he gaddled away/ in the night time. Then his wife awoke. Her child

xuno'xewasē. q!wa'seidaaula xuno'xewasē. k'a wiya'laauwayuxats. - k.a ama'g.iklokxu. g.i lala'tEla a'auxtx.Eidaaila wu'ng!axusimotas wa'nax dease la laclase la me'q!wasase. g'i kutla'ode Elaqai la mē'q'wasasē. mē'q'waasnux sē hîs xa Eyā'lspsax. kulptala elax st'ax eumle la me'q'wasase. wa'la ele la q'aku'mlaaila 5 wā'nax deas gane'mas wa'walis. g.i k'uqa'al, g.i qaa'xtag ilax -Eide Ela mē'q'untsa lē'lemēlā Ela go'kulotasē gan waaxu'las xuno'kwasē la gaa'xtalasē. gwa'līla gaā'xtalas. wa wunē'na xusit!agoya Enőlayatsős, wa'laElē Enēx·soEwēlà ama'yfnxayasē. g-i la'-Eyax ts:18la. awa' ts: Ek 1'la g 1'Lau. gwa'liklela gaa'xtaldeds. 10 wā'laslē k'!isq!ālasmēla ts!ēxswit g'i hau'tasosla his ama'syinxayasē. lā'k·aɛla ama'eyînxayasē gō'kwas au'mpasē. k·!e'oso!a'lemk'i ts!ex'el't, wa'laele ene'x'eila. wune'nasoxsxa sa'pemtseqaits. k·!e'osq!alaamē'ts ts!ex·Eit, awa' sapemtqaits. wiya'qwaElē q!akŭ'mk aaua eno'lax dease. g i la eyax ts!iela. q!wa'seideela 15 xa'apxcowa'xai. q!wa'sxtwala lae'cmakula la go'kwas au'mpase. q!akŭ'mlak'as g'I'lax'de, wa'lasle sne'x'sila. g'i la'k'asla au'mpasē mē'q'untsa. amā'xsēxt ādai'. Emā'sē hē'g'iktsēts gwē'isa Enő'lagama Eyatsős, wā'la Elē Enē'x Eila mē'q!untsa. g'i la'Eyax ts!icla. do'xcwitsocla. g.i wa'lem la'xaucla q'aku'mlala la me'-20 q!waasdea'se. g'its k'!eyala8la wa'walisa sk'a8la saagu'maxai. g·i lãcla mo'asoc q!akŭ'mlayaxai. wa wŭng'na. mo'xcwitsx laxsto'la ōxulaai'sats wa'nuxulayats. kole'sayats goce'neqaits xana'xocit q!ai'nemats le'lqwalatexg.a waxnaxwaami ets x.seIdenaxwa, wa'lēts aix naxwaām tē la: ektodenaxwat la wā xaasatsēts qa nēsxula 25 qălkwa wunq!axsimotaxs qs xuno'xudea. g.a'xeyax.ts!iyayoela la ō'xlaai'sas txas wa'nuk4. g.i q!ayō'l@laxat!a wa'walisa saaguma'xē. g·i lala'ode Elaxat!aqai. g·i t!omEla la la'ots!was wa'walis. g·i laē'snaxusla wa'walis. tē'koyala la ō'belayas gökwasē. g·i łā'lokwasla q!au sa wa'walisa, x.I'taxst!axulis gau'smayasē. 30

cried very much. "What is the matter?"/ - "He soiled the bed." She carried out on her back the headless body of her lover. She went to his summer seat and laid the body down on the summer seat. He had for his summer seat a flat stone. (5) She put it down in the summer seat as if he was basking in the sun. Now/ the lover of Wa'walis' wife had no head. In the morning Me'q'unts made breakfast/ and invited his tribe and the friends of his son for breakfast. Then breakfast was ready. "Go to/ your elder brother," thus the youngest brother was told. Then (10) he started. "Awaken, G.ILa! breakfast is ready."/ He did not awake. Then he was left by his youngest brother./ The youngest brother arrived at the house of his father. "He did not/ wake up," said he. "Go again and take off his blanket/ . if he doesn't awake." Now he took off his blanket. Then (15) his brother had no head. Then cried the child . He cried as he was walking along to the house of his father, "G'ile has no head!" said he. He came/ to his father, Me'q'unts. "Don't say. that, my dear. How should your eldest brother be that way?"/ said Mē'q!unts. They/ (20) started to look and indeed he had no head there in his summer seat.

Wa'walis was away spearing seals. Then the headless body was brought. "Go on, take (the body) aboard. Take it to the head of the inlet called Wanuk. Never will die out these many tribes. Even if they should disappear (25) it will be good that they in number will be replaced, for my dead son shall lie in a deep cave." They brought him to the head of Wanuk.

Now Wa'walis had again obtained many seals. Again he took them off the stones. They were cooked and Wa'walis took them out. Then Wa'walis went home. He came in sight at the point of the village. (30) Then Wa'walis paddled strongly. He raised his paddles high. (1) He was seen by his tribe. "Do not raise

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do'xewallas gokulota'sē. gwa'lax.ox ai'k. abala sī'wayuwaqs wa'walais. lae'm xuno'xudeas mē'q!unts. halēētq!ālaemlē x·I'taxst!axu wā'walisa hîs gau'Emayasē. la'g.flIsEl. wa a'mx.EitsoEla saagu'mgoldeaxai la'yasē ub'maaila saagu'mgoldeaxai. g'i la'k'acla la gokwa'sē. he'x·citq!ālemclaxai k·!ē'xts!axstala q!ā'kowasē go'kulotasē. g·ā'xēyax·ts!iēla ā'g·ilēla go'kulo'tasē la go'kwas wā'walis. yā'xēwitsoēla his q!atskwā'xai. q!asēl'deēla go'kulotas saagumgoldeaxai. t!exewi'deelaxat!a gane mase his k.!I'bats!eyowaxai. g·its!owā'sas ai'k·!ēmayas gāne'masē. hana'molts!oxswīdesla. hë'leg aa qs ai'k !ema, wa'la ele enex enek aaila gane mas wa'walis. ō'guelaamox ai'k'. emos ene'x enek ale gane mase. g'i la !k·acla hīs āaxlaai'lāxā'lcla hai'x·t!egoldeyas wā'nax·goldeyas găne 'mas wā 'walis. ananai', wa 'la Elē Enē'x Eila găne 'mas wā 'walis la'yasē doxewalela hai'x't!egoldeyas wanaxugoldeasē. so'kwalla wā'walisa ai'k'!ēmayas gane'masē. q!wāqalāx sēs hîs ai'k'!ēmax deyaqs, wa'la Elē Enē'x Eila wa'walisa. nnba'x Eait gane'mx deasē hîs hai'x · t!egoldeas wā'nax · goldeasē. wā'la ɛlē k · !eōsɛlē găyā'la nnba'qxa găne'mx deasē g i lla' găne'mx deasē. lā'xsaq!ālemele klo'oso gane'mx deas. g'i tseno'yaela go'kulota'se. g'i xlta'k !ftsote : la wa'walisa găne'mx dease. xto'tele u!eg l'sdeas găne 'mx dease. g.i q!ale bila l L!Eg. I sgoldeas găne 'mx dease. wigo'q!usnaxwaleqai Enex. EnaxwaEleqai q!ai'q!axEwit g.i la'la yaai'xant!es gane'mx dease. g'i wa'lemelaxatela laxsanaxa'mele L!Ex.a'sla nousia'xai, g'i tsaaxsaidna'xwasla L!eg.Isgoldeas gane'mgoldease, la'ya lase q'ale'bil la ai'k lexstowillas ta'wilasas go'kwas wa'walis. g'i xwa'scidayocla hîs go'kulota'sē. wax-cla wīnx·wī'nk·asos go'kwas wā'walis. hā'lk·asoq!wā'laamsla go'kwas wā'walis. la'xsamēlē wā'nexēait. g'i hau'tala gō'kulōta'sē.

/la'xsemele/ (g'a'lemele) a'qasoe /gō'kŭlota'se/ (gō'kŭlauta'se) hîs wī'nayaxai, g'i bō'xewideela /hî/s gō'xudease.
ga'xe/y/ax·ts!iela g'a'xeaxialisela txaxs wa'nuku. k'!eō'sq!a-

your paddles, Wa'walis. / The child of Me'q'unts is gone." Wa'walis did not obey and raised/ his paddles. He arrived at the beach and carried up/ the seal meat and his seal meat was done. Then he arrived (5) in his house. At once his slave walked through/ the village and the whole tribe came into the house of/ Wa'walis. They were given meat. His tribe ate/ seal meat. Then he took up again his wife's basket. / In it was what his wife liked best. She took it out. (10) "Is this what I like best?" thus the wife of Wa'walis would say./ "There is something else which you like best," he would say to his wife. Then/ she arrived at the bottom and behold, there she saw the head of the dead lover of Wa'walis' wife. "Ananai'." said the wife of Wa'walis/ when she saw the head of her dead lover. Wa'walis took (15) what his wife liked best. 'You cry on account of what you like best,"/ said Ja'walis, and he struck his wife between the legs/ with the head of her dead lover. He did not/ strike his wife a long time before she was dead. As soon as she had been killed he went aboard his canoe/ when his wife had been killed and his tribe ran out of the house. Then (20) Wa'walis cut up his wife. He cut out the heart of/ his wife and hung the heart of his wife over the doorway. / He never believed her when she lied and said that/ she was menstruating. Behold, whenever it is new moon/ drops fall down from the heart of (25) his dead wife when it was hanging above the doorway/ of the house of Wa'walis. Then he was pursued by his tribe. They tried to attack the house of Wa'walis, but they could not enter/ Wa'walis' house. Now they tried to do too much and his tribe left.

As soon as his tribe was reached/ by the warriors he ran from his house (30) starting away and going to the head of the place of Wanuk. He did not (1) see any person and he walked

lemela do'xewaltse /bgwa'nem/ (tgwa'nem). g.i la'liselaela. g·i wāx· Ela dā'doq!wa Ela. k·!e osq!alem Ela do'x Ewaltse /bgwa'nem/ (tgwā'nem). ā'qamēla la ō'gwiweēlayaxai. dō'xēwallaēla gō'kwaauaxai. k·!eō'sq!alemela wa'xala la gokwaauaxai. eme'nsgemsq!alemela wa'xalax dema la go'kwa/s/eauwaxai. la'eyax ts!iela lasto'lila Ela xaai 'sbe'lsas [gokwas Eauaxai] (golokwaauaxai). /x·a'dēllaclaxai/ (x·ā'dēlclaqē). k·!e'osq!ā'lemcla /go'gwilecla/ (k!wīk) la gokwaxai. la'qalselaxat!a. x.a'dekelaxat!a la emeno'kwas goku(xai). k·!eo'seemelaxa k!waai'l la emeno'kwas goku-(xai'). la'qalselaxat!a. x.a'delelaxat!a la emeno'kwas goku-(xai). k. leo'sq!alemelaxai k!waaildem la emeno'kwas goku(xai). la qăls Elaxat!a. x adel Elaxat!a la Emeno kwas goku (xai). k !eosq!alemelaxai. k!waai'ldem. la qa'lselaxat!a. x.adelelaxat!a la emeno'kwas goku(xai). wa'lasle /la/ (awi'la) do'xswalelasla /xŭ'ldelsowala/ (legwl'leowa) la Emeno'kwas goku(xai'). laai'lela. kŭele'lela no mask aauaxai la asë xulalisas [xŭ'ldēkl cowaxai] (legwi'k cowaxai) k· 'eō's laxat a dō'qula'. A'mgamelaxat ela nō'mask aauaxai. wa'nuxutak·aaula /no mask·aauaxai/ (nomask·eaxē). Emenēkq!āla Emasa. wā lacle ene'x.cifla hau'malagai. k!wats!owilem qs k.le'delaxuts la k!wai'yaxtsxuts. wunë'nax saena lax seyfu la qs k !ë'delaxuts xacnyo'sıa. xacnyo'semegax-ıa qs k. e'delaxuts. la'cyax-ts!icla wā'walisa. laai'ıla la k·!ēdēkas wā'nuku. k·a Ewiyā'legai /gō'kulokdeatsos/ (go'kulaukdeatsos) xaeneyau's - lēts q'wa'kaaila /go'kuloldeas/ (go'kulauldeas) qs au'mpax. heg a yalits a'tolnē'sg·as gantku go'xunētsoswyax. hā'nagats!a/ya/au' g·ā'yalasaxs qăntku /go'kuloldea/ (go'kulauldea). k·!eō'sq!āla Ema Eyoxu dō'qula au'mpaqs. \_\_ k·!eō'sq!ālasmox. \_ wa gaya'na. g·ā'xsault!aēl qs awa'le e'xcait au'mg.os. lents haisx. Le'la xacnyau's. g.i la'ault!ēlela xaenyo'sa. wa awa' ē'xeait qs au'mpaxu qants awa'elē haisku. - sās malt!ēyā'lenta/a/ xa@nyau's. nō'gwa wā'walis. lents haisxulē'la. wa awā'x·saêna [ jwā'sgemx· sidamas] (gwā'sgā-

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up the river/ Then he tried to look around. There was no man to be seen. / He arrived at Ogwiwa and saw a small house. / There was no smoke in the small house. There was just one (5) little house with smoke. He went there/ and went to the door of the house at the end down river. He peeped in and there was nobody/ in the house. He went out again and went to another/ house. There was nobody sitting in the other house and / (10) he went out again and again he peeped into another house. / There was nobody sitting in the other house/. He went out again and peeped into another house. There was nobody/ sitting in the house. He went out again and he peeped into another/ house. Then he saw a little fire (15) in the one house. He went in and/ a great old man was lying on the floor on one side of a little fire. He could not see. Behold, the great old man was blind. The old man had the great name Wanuk. He was the only one in the house. Then he spoke and questioned him, "Is my princess sitting/ (20) in her room here? Go on! go into the room of my princess/ Xa-Enyō's, XaEnyō'sɛmēga is the name of my princess." Wā'walis started and went into the room of Wanuk's princess. "What is the matter with/ your tribe, Xasnyō's?" -/ "My father's tribe has been killed off. / Inland (25) from where we live the lake monster is the one who killed off/ our tribe." - "Does your father not see?" - (30) "No he cannot see." - "Come, come" out of your room/ that I may cure your father. We are going to marry, Xaneyo's." Then/ Xaneyo's came out. "Now cure my father and/ we will marry." - "Do you know who I am? I am Wa'walis./ We shall be married. Now go on, let (1) your

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mistot) au'mpaqs qs a'walē ē'xēaitqu /hî/s q!ula'stag.a'. asga'mx. eide Ela wa'nukwa. wa'nuxulala he'Emaskaauwaxai. x Ikemtso Ela his q!ula'stayas wa'walis. LEEwu'lx. Eide Elaxat!a x. I'lemt. sas la do'qulax · Eitsökula/a/. - la nogwa. las o'p! enx · Eide me ela x · I'l E de Elaxat!a wa'walisa /hf/s q!ŭla'stayasē. /walaElē/ /la/ dō'qŭlax· Eldaila wa'nukwa. la'Elē [dō'qulax· Eltpsq!a'Elamē] (dō'qulax·Eītq!a'lapsmēla). wa Emā'sē g·a'yalasats gō'kŭlokdeatsos. hā'nagats!ak-aaula g-ā'yalasaxts qs gō'kŭlōldeats. hë'lalauxuts ā'l!ōinayaxtsxu. - wa wunē'nax·sa@na gua/a'/nx·@it@na /lā'nts!gsgla/ (lents!esena) xaenyū'semēgau', wā'laelē enē'x·eila, qs awā'lēena gu/a/a'nx. eit a'lxaquets hîs qs hala'yugwa. Eya'emēts gane'masē. g·i la'eyax·ts!iela. la'ele a'mbalise emelas gane mase. tax·eide ela găne 'masē. ax cai 'tk aau cla [ha nagats ayaxai.lāxsaq lālem clē] (ha'nagats!ek-aauaxē. g-ā'laq!ālamēla) axeai't, g-i [xwīleaideela] (xwīttsistode Ela) halā'yubayas sē'g agāma'sē. wā'la Elē [la] (awī'Ela) āqālā'q!ālak·amo/wēla/ ha'nagats!ayaauwaxai. g'i ĻEwŭ'lx·ĉidɛĉlaxat!a. [xwe'leaide claxat!a] (xwe'ltsistode claxat!a) his hala'yuase. mo'p:enx. Eldemela [xwe'xweqa ela] (xwlltsi'stotk. a ela) his hala'yuasē. hō'x witk aaula ha'nagats!ek aauaxai hîş gö'külolgoldeasē. [g·ā'xk·aauɛla [le'nēsɛēlɛmk·aau] (awā'k·aauɛla hamlēsilɛmk·aauɛla) gō'kŭlō'lgoldeasē. wa awa' [xā'lowēsaqawā'x·saɛna] (xā'lolisaɛniā'laq) [xā' Lwēsa] qs awā' lē(Ena) [gŭa'nx· Eltq] (q!aq!au' Lanaqu) hîs qs q!ŭla'stag'a. xā'ıwasocla xāxgoldeas go'kŭlolgoldeasē. [gwā'lescēlemela/ (gwa'x goli'seelemela) x lle/ey/odeela wa'walisa /hi/s q!ula'stayasē. mo'p!enx. Eidem Elē x. I'ZE/ey/ots q!ula'stayasē. q!we'q!ulax. Elde Ela go'kulotas gane mase. [tsa'k.fmast!axula] (LLXuma'x.st.oxuela) go'kulotas gane'mase. q.we'q.ulax. Efdeela. lamēlela la /gokwa'sē/ (go'lukwa'sē). atx q!alemelis la'mostēs/eela/ la /gokwa'sē/ (gōłukwa'sē). /wa lasla ai'eg·ſmnuxuɛmɛnēxuq!wālemueuentku/ (la'so ai'g.fmnuxuq!alaemenexuuelas no'guntku). g·i gō'kŭlax·Eītk·aaula. wā'laElē [la hai'sxEwila] (awī'la hai'skwalīlela) xaenyu'sa k·!ē'dēlas wānuku do wā'walisa.

father turn his head this way that I may cure him with my water of life." Then Wa'nuk turned his face. Wa'nuk was the name of the great chief. Wa'walis blew/ his water of life on him. He did so again and blew on his face. "Are you not/ beginning to see?" - "Yes indeed." Once more (5) Wa'walis blew on him with his water of life. Then/ Wa'nuk saw. He was able to see well. / "That has destroyed your tribe?" /- "The lake monster made the tribe disappear. It is there/ inland." --"Go and try to go to the beach, (10) Xasnyo'semega" said he. "that I may try to kill it with my death bringer." He sent his wife/ and she started. His wife went ahead. His wife waded/ in the water and the big lake monster opened its mouth. As soon as/ it opened its mouth he turned over (15) the death bringing end of his staff. Then/ the sea monster opened and shut its mouth. Once more/ he struck it with his death bringer./ Four times he struck it with his death bringer/ and the big lake monster vomited out the tribe. (20) The tribe came and lay heaped on the beach. 'Now gather together the bones on the beach that I may try my/ water of life." The bones of the tribe were gathered/ and when all was ready Wa'walis sprinkled (25). his water of life over them. Four times he sprinkled them with his water of life/ and the tribe of his wife came to life. / The tribe of his wife raised their faces and they came to life. / Then they entered the houses. They were well and went from the beach/ to the houses. "You will have us to work for you." (30) Then/ they were a big village and Xasnyo's/ the princess of Wanuk was married to Wa'walis.

g·i nē'kūls(1)ālisemēla gāne'mas wā'walis. lā'ēlē q!ā'sgemalaaila noxia'xai. g-a'xaxai@la [q!alxla'x@la] (nosia'xē. q!altsu'sduyocla) gane'mx deas wa'walis his nosia'xai. la'gustewedzemcla xacnyūsemēgax·dea. wā'laclē [k·!ēowila gwē'natats] (k·!eō's gwa'yawadats) wā'walisa găne'mx deasē. lā'elē haisxewielaxat!a do nosia'xai. mo'p!enelemele g.i bowe'x.cideela xaenyusemega. g.i [ha'Elak'ilaEla] (haElek'laEla) g'i ma'EyolEldEmElaxa hîs wi'semeauela xuno'xewasē. [ha'elak·ilaela] (haelēk·laela) no'aqelax. Elt xuno xewas nosia xai. g.i k!wē xalaela q!wa saela. q!wa sacla. k. wē xalacla qan awa lisē g a xaxaidzem la ga gampasē. g·i 'nô' aqaig·ila Ela nosia' xai qan goya' qaidzatsē gane masē do xŭnokwa'sē. g·i hailex·EitsoEla. haileyasoEla hau'maxayaxai qan [denē'k·ayasē] (ts!aēxa'sē). g·ā'xɛ[y]axts!ēyayoɛla [denaxā'yocla/ (q!oqwaxau'tsocla) xacnyūsemēga'. tsā'xwi'sgāmk aaucla qo'tex a'sē. wā'la elē /la q'elpela emēla hîs/ (awi'la q'elpela'qālems) xŭnokwa'sē [denaxā'yo'la hîs denē'g ayats] !ogwaxau'tsoela hîs q!aneg ayats) hau'maxayaxai. g a'xaxa la q!a'pa le q!aai's-Eēlemēlē L!ā/x/L!eqwax·Layaxē. lāx·delaLē k!wē'xāla gan hnemnokwēsē. wā'laēlē /la/ (awī'la) sua'laēmēla nng'masē. g'ā'xēaisēēlemela laoeweg istayaxs la txaxs wa nuku. g · i /gŭa nx · Elde ela/ (q!aq!au'L!acla) hnx.cidecla. hna'cwisacle locmid/a/masq!alemcla hnk·!a'xwa'sē la asē'q!wayaxai.g'i Lewŭ'lx·EideElaxat!a loEmid/a/ma'semelaxa. hnk. la'xwa'se la ase'q!waya la awi'g'isa'xai. wa'la 818 /la/ (awī'la) hēq!ālamē 81a do'ent tsē au'lemasē. lā'818 nnyo'sLaq!alamela xa'pkwa'xai. [ Le'Laqauxu] ( Le'Leqwa'soemele) Wa'lemele7do au'lemase hne'mase. g.i to'xewideela. la'ele g.a'x-Lēla la qaugu obi'sLayaxu. lā'Elē q!aya'lēkEēla ts!ēkts!Ek!wya'xai. La wiscelemela hnyo'sa. g. i hnx. Eldeela. hna ela hnx. hnk. acla. g·i tē'kumaxala Ela ts!ē'lts! Ek! wya'xai. hex·st!a mx·si he ya'lag·flisa la obi'saxai.tē'kūmaxalayos ts!ēkts!ek!wyaxu, Enex.Elē wī'nallayos go'kulo'tas abokwa'sē. ka hē'syīmo'x snēx.sla go'-

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(1) It happened that the wife of Wa'walis went out at night. It was full/ moon. Then the moon came down and carried away/ the wife of Wa'walis. / XaEnyō'sEmēga was taken up. Then there was no way for (5) Wa'walis to get back his wife. Then she was married to the/ Moon. After four days Xasnyo'ssmega was with child. / Quickly she gave birth to a/ boy. Quickly acquired sense/the child of the moon. Then he made a plan that he would cry. (10) He was crying. He made the plan because he wanted to come down to his grandfather. Then the Moon made up his mind to take down his wife and/ his child. Then Spider was called on account of/ her rope. It was brought and they let/ Xasnyo'semēga down. With abalone shells was set (15) her blanket. She carried her/ child. Then they were let down by the rope of/ Spider. They came right down at/ Red-Rocks. (The boy) was planning to have a sling. / Then he carried his sling. He came (20) to the beach at the place Wanuk. Then he tried/ to throw a sling stone. He threw across and made a hole/ where his sling stone struck on the other side. Then he did the same again. He made a hole/ where his sling stone struck the other side of Awl'g'is./ That was the name of the toy. Now (25) Sling the child was named after/ his own toy, the sling. Then he walked and/ he came to Obis. There were many birds./ Sling was standing on the beach. He threw a stone and they flew away. When he shot/ birds fell down. "Someone is walking (30) on the beach at Obis. He makes the birds fall down," said the tribe of his mother; / they made a stir about it. "It is he," said his tribe, (1) "Go and look." They

kulota'sē. wa wunē'nax·saɛna [do'xɛwitqai'] (do'qwaqē). la'ɛyax·ts!i@la do'x@witso@la wi/y/a'qwale'. heya'@la xa'@nyusa. g.a'xe\_ /y/ax·ts:icla g·ā'xaī'ıcla la au'mpasē wā'nokwa. lā'clē g·ā'xaitεēεla 'nnyō'sa la gā'gεmpa'sē wā'nokwa. mē'lεēdε€la la la εmεnō'kwas le'lqolatexg.a. hai'sxewideela la emeno'kwas le'lqolate. 5 g·i hai'sxuɛla wa'walisa. g·i la'ɛyax·ts!iɛla alē'xwa q!ā'q!asaya Ela. g'i ā'qa Ela wā'walisa. ā'qamnoxu Elas q!asā'k'as Eowaxai. wā'laēlē sā'pkwasēcēla q!asā'yaxai. wā'laēlē ă'lēālxuxtawā'laaila wao'kwa q!a'sa'k'i g'i Eya'EmēdEEla hîs gane'masē. wunē'na ts!o'ts!extowa waō'kwax q!asa'xg.a. alea'lxuxtawaelo. g.i la'eyax.ts!i-10 Ela găne masē. la nts! es el, nē exuela q! asa yaxai. la nts! es ela gane 'mas wa 'walis. la 'astau' de Ela hîs q!asa 'yaxai. la 'Elē ts!o 'xwa-Lēlagai la ö'nts! Esas gokwa'sē. la'astālisalagai. g'i la'x seis-Ela a'yas Eide Ela gane 'masē. wā'la Elē q!ē'ts! owaaila ayā'sbisasē. g·i p!exull'scla ts!o'xwasoclase. la'cle L!a'sg·ilaaila ts!o'xwasoclase. g'i a'k'tsowacla aya'sbisase. wai'tsoaxs la ts!o'xwaso-ELaque, wā'la Elē Enē'x so'wi Ela hîs Emeno'kwas go'kuloktsē. la-Eyax ts!i Ela. tā'x · Eide Ela găne mas wā'walis. la'x sem Elē tā'x · Eit L'alcidecla ha'lx cainoxwaxai la L'a'saqacyas q'asa'göldeyaxai. g·i ta'x·cidccla gănc'mas wā'walis t!ā't!asaqalax·st!axuclē q!āsa'goldeyaxai. g'i ta'sgamēlaqai. la'olt!āla. L!āleide Elaxat!a hă'lx ainoxwaxai. g'i la'ot! Enx la găne max deas wa walis k! wa sgamēg·odayocla la nā'laqalelacyas lla'ig·ayas ha'lxcainoxwaxai la'-Eyax ts!iyayo Ela, la olt! eselayo Ela g.i në laso Ela wa walisa. lao't !nxewīla gane'mx deos wa'walais. goi ema'sē la'olatsquits, wa'la@le @ne'x.@ila wa'walisa. ha'lx@ainoxu la'otde gane'mx.deos g·i la'Eyax·ts!iEla wa'walisa. la'Elē la'LaLēEla gănE'mx·deasē. la'nts : es la wa'walisa. sapele saq lalemele a' Lotenxa yas de mx saxai. g'i la'ndzacla. to'udzolisacla his a'aboayaxts de'mx sax. g·i la'k·ēscla k·!a'cnayaxai. g·i hau'malaqai, k·!eō'sas dō'qula qs găne 'mx dē. \_ wa wănē na k !ē xula a 'k ae mk 1 la qala yu

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went/ to look what it might be. It was Xagnyo's. She came and entered the house of her father Wanuk. Then/ Sling entered the house of his grandfather Wanuk.

He moved to another (5) tribe and married among the tribe./ Wa'walis had a wife. He went hunting sea otters/ and Wa'walis came home. He came with a beautiful sea otter./ Then he skinned the sea otter and the fur was bloody. He had several sea otters. Then he sent his wife. "Go and (10) wash the fur of the sea otters. They are bloody." Then/ his wife went. She went to the beach and carried the sea otters on a rope. To the beach went/ the wife of Wa'walis. She put her sea otters into the water. She was going to wash them/ at the beach in front of the house. Then she went into the water. Then/ his wife went up the beach to urinate. She urinated a long time. (15) Then what she was going to wash was floating away and what she was going to wash drifted out. Then her urine was at an end. "Go out to what you are washing, "/ she was told by several of her tribe. / Wa'walis' wife started and waded into the water. When she waded into the water/ a killer whale came up outside of the sea otter skins. (20) Wa'walis' wife was wading, as the sea otter skins drifted seaward/ she waded after them. Again the killer whale came up./ Then he took the wife of Wa walis. She was sitting on his back in front of the dorsal fin of the killer whale. He started and went out to sea with her. Then Wa'walis was told, (25) "Wa'walis, your wife has been taken away." -"Who took her away?"/ said Wa'walis. "The Killer Whale took your wife."/ Wa'walis went. He was going after his wife./Wa'walis went to the beach and he just lifted the sea on the land side./ He went under the water and walked along under the sea. (30) He reached the Crow and asked her, "Did you not see/ my wife?" -- "Go on run, he just passed with (1) your wife." Then

găne 'mx deos. g · 1 k · !ex E wide E laxat!a wa walisa. g · 1 la k · a E laxat!a plo'eyaxai. g'i hau'ma Elaxatlaqai. k'leo'sas do'qula qs gane'mx'de. \_\_ wa, wunë'na k·!ë'xula wa'walais. a'lk·aemk·i la'qalaeyu gane'mx·deos. g·i k·!ē'xēwideēlaxat!a. g·i lā'k·isēlaxat!a sētxtala'yaxai. k·!eō'sas dō'qūla qs gane'mx·dē. — wa, wūnē'na k·!ē'xūla, ā'lk·ăemk'i la'qala Eyu gane'mx'deos, wa'la Ele Ene'x's o Ewi Elaxat!a. g'i lā'k·aēla gō'kwas hā'lxēainoxwaxai. lā'ēlē nexwā'lawila gō'kwas hă'lx ainoxwaxai. g.i do'x wal Ela ela wa walisa ane qalag. Ilsaxai. g·i la'laqaEla wa'walisa la La'soEwas pE'nL!esoEla La'lag·flsowaxai. g'i hë'laxata g'i a'lxulaxa'tas hë'Emasas ha'lxEainoxwaxai.g'i 10 q!ax·bau'te Ela wa'walisa La'notas La'layIls cowaxai. g·i q!wa's Eide Ela heë'+ . he xant alai'ts pa'tsits alau tk. isk aauxdes he' Emas. g·i la'oyacla wa'walisa la'x·dayasē g·I'g·aqa la La'scewas anē'q!ainoxewaxai. g.i hau'mala ema'sē q!wasag.ilos. — yalkulanogwa La'notaxs hë' Emask aauxdexg a. — wa, a'gwi a Enē'qag ilos. — g a 15 wiā'la he'emasaxs ha'lxeainoxwaxai. - wa, k'leo'sas do'qula qs găne 'mx de. -- hë syî 'mtsxwa qs tatatsk ayag il. - wa gaya nax sa-Enas La'notaxtsos, g.i Enë'x. Ela wa'walisa. g.i ts!o'x Ewitso Ela. g·i ha'mbaude Ela wa'walisa ta'notaxai. g·i sena'lax·Eide Ela ta'notaxai. wa la'nogwa kowa'lalelola ana'xusocla la'lol'al gane'mos. 20 hë'x· Eidaemuaxunogwa gwa'uelasou qan qs legwi'le, ana'xwanogwa la la'k ayonuxul his qs anë qanxwax. g i no gwa leqwe lax El. la'xsemlaxlenogwa gwa'łalamas, g'inogwa Eya' Emedayol qan qs tseya'ıē. wa, heit!asla lalalenla, wa la's la laxstoilq.alemlēcla. la'xsaaminogwa la'axialelai xu'ldikas he'smasaxai wa lanogwa xwe'-25 līkēlemtētla. g.inogwa tsāstolisat xŭ'ldikaxai. hett!asla k.!ē'x-Ewit k·s q!alef'lat gane'mos. laxsaa'mts la'qatenta g·i q!wa'x-Eail qs q!wai'g-aEyîx. wa'laxila k-!eō'siēla goyā'qasienia la ostowi'kas go'kwas hë'Emasaxai. hëtt!asla aix q!alaamts g.a'xEyax ts!iyayonuxus gane mos. 30

Wa'walis went along. He came to the halibut/ and he asked him also. "Did you not see my wife?"/ \_\_ "Go on, run Wa'walis. He just passed along with your wife."/ Then he ran on again. He reached the codfish. (5) "Did you not see my wife?" - "Run along. He just/ passed with your wife." Thus he was told again. Then/ he came to the house of the Killer Whale. He went near the house of/ the Killer Whale, Then Wa'walis saw that one was getting firewood. / He went to the place where Big-Belly was wedging. (10) Behold it was he, the attendant of the chief of the Killer Whales. Then/ Wa'walis bit off the point of the wedge of the wedger. Then he cried, "Hee'. I am going to be scolded. He will be angry with me, the Big-Belly chief."/ Then Wa'walis came out. He had been inside what was being wedged by/ the fuel cutter. Then he asked him, "Why are you crying?" - "I have spoiled (15) the wedge of the great chief." - "For whom are you getting firewood?" -/ "For the chief of the Killer Whales." - "Have you not seen my/ wife?" - "She is the one for whom I am making the fire." -"Give me/ your wedge," said Wa'walis. It was given to him./ Then Wa'walis put the wedge into his mouth, and he made the wedge whole again. (20) "Now I am going to help you, if you should try to get your wife. / I shall be asked at once to start a fire, as soon as I/arrive with this my firewood. Then I shall make a fire/ and when I have finished making a fire I am going to be sent to bring water./ Then follow me. Just stand in the doorway. (25) As soon as I shall go to the fire in the house of the chief I shall/ fall down and I will pour the water into the fire in the house. Then run, take up your wife. Then pass me and my spines will grow up. They cannot pass me in the doorway/ of the house of the chief. Then you can get away with (30) your wife."/

g'i nano xewidayo la his sa sema se. moxuela he hoaqala ya sā'semsē. g·1 ama'eyînxainoxela gatsida'lata. to'xewideela sa'sema'sē. lā'elē hai'nak axsālax st!ax wila la'yasē nā'nox wits au'mpasē. g·i towā'la la ō'waxıɛlsaxai. k·!ēsalas lā'laasō tā'wax·sala. g·i la'k·a wa'yaxai. wa'la@lē q!wa'q!os@ide@lē qen ama'-Eyînxa Eyasê. wa, wî Eya'wîsolêxan yeê'+. wîya'wîslexan ga'tsidālaleowax .- wa, anā 'xūnogwa wiyā 'la. k' le'osita 'nogwa txewitq!ālaamkau's. g.i txewa'ewiseela eno'lagamayase. g.i txuma'ewisela-Ela mō'kwas ggane'mxk-i. g.i a'g.aEwisEla la wa'yaxai. g.i tō'x-Ewide Elaxat!a. towa' Elaxat!a xwe'sg'ilak aau Ela. la'k a Elaxat!a 10 wā'yaxai. la'elē aqa'wyflitsökulaaielaxat!a. wa'laelē hemelaxawala. q!wa'q!useide elaxat!a. he'eyimelaxa se'nat!alase ama'eyinxayowasē. k. 'e'ostelanogwa txewa'ewisq!ālemtaa. g.i txuma'ewiselaela ā'g'a@wis@laxat!a. g'i to'x@widg@laxat!a toā'@laxat!a.g'i la'k'a-Elaxat!a wa'yaxai. g'i qwe'q!alaElaxat!a. g'i ana'xwaEla k'!eos-Lxat!a gwoya' Ewidzats ama' Eyînxayowasê, wa'la Elê txwa' Ewisq!alamowi@laxat!a. g.i a'g.a@wis@laxat!a.to'x@wide@laxat!a. la'k.a-Elaxat!a wa'k-aaua. la'Elē q!ai'k-ask-awila-hîs wa'k-aau. g-i q!wa'q!useIdeelaxat!a. q!wa'q!usaela heë'+ wiya'ewiseotexen ga'dzidālakcowax. goi la'ewiscla cnō'lagamacyasē. goi axewī'decla 20 la Laau'sala asē'gwisas wā'k'aauaxai. p!aasēēdgēla his Laau'sa la asē'gwisas wā'k-aauaxai. lā'Elē p!asāEwisElaaila Laau'sa la asē'gwisas wā'k-aauaxai. g-i t!epxLö'tsōEla hîs ts!ā'ts!ayaEyasē. g·i ā'g·aēwisēlaxat!a. lā'ēlē mo'tsxaila la'qasowasē wa'k·aaula. g'i to'xewideelaxat!a. g'i a'mar!arleela a'r!k'alaya. g'i toa'ela. 25 g'i nexwaena'kulaela la laa'sats a't!k'alayaxai. g'i doxewatelaela ā'l!ayaxai. g'i lā'k'flsEla ā'l!ayaxai. gane'mk'aaulaxalē. wā'latle xap!asctwela xuno'xtwas a't!ayaxai. g'i la'k'atla wuna'lacla i gatsida'laka.g.i k.at'sētsõdecla gatsida'laka gō'gŭcyowas

(1) He was waiting for his children. He had four children wno had sense. The youngest one was Ga'tsida'lat. His children walked/ along. They were waiting for/ their father. They were walking along in the woods. They walked about without caring where they went. (5) Then they came to a river. Then they cried on account of the/ youngest one. "How can we get across? Yee. How may Ga'tsida'lak get across?"/ -- "Why should I not get across? Can I not jump across?"/ Then the eldest one jumped across. Then the four girls jumped across. Then they were all across the river. They walked (10) along again. Again they walked a long distance. Again they reached/ a river. It was a little wider. Then they said the same as before. / Again they cried. The reason for this was their youngest sister./ "Can I not jump across?" Then they all jumped across again./ Then they were walking along again. Again they walked and came again (15) to a river. Again they were in trouble, in case their /youngest sister had no way to go across. Then they jumped across again/ and they were all across again. Again they went and they came to/ a large river. The river was very large. Then / they began to cry. They cried, "Hee'. How shall Ga'tsida'lal get across. (20) The eldest one went across. She climbed a tree on the other side of the big river. She threw down a tree/ on the other side of the river. Then the tree lay across/ the other side of the big river. The younger sisters stepped on it/ and they all came across. Thus they passed four rivers and (25) again they walked along. Then they heard the noise of making a cance. They walked along/ and came near, going to the place where the cance was being made. Then they saw/ a woman making a cance. They arrived in the woods where the cance was being made, Behold, it was a big woman. The child of the cance maker was in the cradle. Then they arrived and/ Ga'tsida'lak pinched the lega/

xāp!aauaxai. k.!fsoxus gweya'laqu ga'tsidalai'l axo q!wa'saau. g·i so'kwa@la dzā'@meyasē. g·i xwē'x@aide@la his dza@mk·aauwasē. la'k·acla xap!a'yaxai. g·i gwā'žcla dzā'ema xūnokwasē. g·i k·atsētsode Elaxat!a ga'tsidalala. k.!fsoxus gweya'leq ga'tsidalai'l. enex. ele. g.i k. fslatela do'xewit. g.i atsi'k. aaulaxatla. g.i tawu'lx. Eide Elaxat!a. la'Elē Za'lok!waaila k. !aasēde Elaxat!a. gwa'lloxus gweyā'leq gā'tsidālai'k lax. q'austēla. g'i tewŭ'lx. cide claxat!a k !aats!ētsode Elaxat!a. la' Elē ka'lok!wax awēla k aats!ētsode claxat!a.a a a a g.i cnex.cla xap!aau'waxai. walloxus gweya'lēq gā'tsidālai'l. lāx. qaustētla qs ā't!ag.a. lā'tlē gwā'ltnaku-10 lak awēla ā'tak aauas gane 'mk aauaxai. wēwexaya 'xsk aaula ā't!ak·aauas gane'mk·aauaxai. da'sdegunadela k!wI'k·axsē a't!ak·aauaxai. k!wa'g'iwalaq!alemeles abo'kwelakwase. sxamg'I'laxela abo'kwelakwas dā'sdegunātaxai. g·i q!ā'q!ax·tsɛsāwala ts!ɛ'lts!ɛlk·axai laō'wax tsesawaya da sdegunadaxai. k!wa k! utxayalaxales. g i he laxalla 15 q!a'q!ax ts!EsaEwas da'sdegunadaxai k !a'sk !yots!enoxulaxala q!a'ax tsesa wayase.g'i Lewu'lx cide claxat!a k !aats! etsode claxat!a xap!aauaxai. gwa'ktsi gweya'laku ga'tsidalai'k. lax qauste'lax qs wayak aau gwa. xu'ltxultama qs wa yak aaugwa. q!wa'lq!walama qs wa'yak aaugwa. wa'xwaxaq!alaemes xwa'k!unaeaxs ga'tsidalai'l. 20 wā'la@lē wā'xaailagai gan awā'lēsē Lxalsk-aau xwā'k!unalas ga'tsidāla?. wē'wexayaxslaq!ālsmela xwā'k!ŭnayasē. k!wā'xsalanaxwaq!ālasmus k's waxanaxwal xwa'k'unalaqus ga'tsidalai'l. g'i laasta'81a. g·i la'xscla ga'tsidalal. gwaa'nx·cidccla wa'xalaqai qan q'au'scidēsē. q!au'scidecla uxuaai'k aaucla, g'i dzē'xcwidecla, g'i wā'-25 xwaxala q!au'sala. k.!fsats la doqui g.its qaidzaqulak.aaula wa'xwaxa. g'i Lxacna'kŭlak'aaula ga'dzida'lal. g'i yaai'daxcaidcela lā'laxat!aEla g·iai'st!aasdeasē. g·i k!wā'k!wēxalax·EitsōElaxat!a.

(1) of the child. "Don't do that Ga'tsida'lat, else it will cry."/ She took her breast and threw her big breast back./ It reached the child. Then the child finished sucking. / Ga'tsida'lal pinched it again. "Don't do that, Ga'tsida'lal," (5) she said, although she did not look. She was the big Adzi./ Then she did it again. She pinched it strongly. "Don't do that, Gā'tsidā'laz. It shall be yours." Then she did so again. She pinched it again. Again she pinched it strongly. "Ah-ahah-ah-ah!" said the little child. "Do not do that (10) Ga'tsida'lal. This cance which I am making shall be yours." Almost finished was the cance that the woman was making. "Wi!" cried on each side the big canoe/ that the woman was making. Young sawbill ducks were sitting on each side of the big canoe she was making./ Their mother was sitting in the bow. The mother of the young sawbill ducks was making a Chinook canoe. / Feathers were between the young sawbill ducks. (15) They were sticking on the sides between the young sawbill ducks. They were sticking on their heads. / Between the young sawbill ducks were spirits (?)./ Then she did so again. She pinched the hand of the/ child. "Do not do that, Ga'tsida'lak. Yours shall be/ my big apron. My big apron is a fire maker. My big apron burns up everything. (20) So go ahead to your canoe. Ga'tsida'lal."/ Then she said, "Go ahead," and indeed the future canoe of Ga'tsida'lal started on the ground. / Speaking-Sides was the name of her canoe. You will just sit down in the bottom. / Just say to your canoe, 'Go ahead, Ga'tsida'lal." She launched it/ and Ga'tsida'lal went aboard. She tried to say, "Go ahead," and the canoe paddled (25) and started on the water. It began to move. / She said, "Go on, paddle," and nobody was seen. Then there was a noise of many people who said, / "Go on," and the big cance went along on the water. It returned/ and went where it had started from. She instructed her again.

wī'nauenogwa, nai'k'asālaunogwa g'ā'yalasats hīs wā'walis. wa. wune'na. wa awa'axsaena q!o'xts!ot eno'lagameyaqus. awa'layos gwaa'nk Layot his abo'kwaxs da'sdegunadax, g'i g'oxts'ode la Enő'lagema Eyase la abo'kwas da'sdegunādaxai, wa'la Elē mēlts!waaila. g.i wa'nak.asocla his ts!a'yacyase. q!o'xts!odeclaxat!a la abo'kwas dā'sdegunādaxai. g'i ts!ē'de Elaxat!a, LpLā'yala Ela. wā'la Elē hā'lselaemele k. is ga'tsowa. g.i wa'nak. asoelaxat!a. g.i q!oxts!o'de Elaxat!a. g'i ts!ë'de Elaxat!a. wa'la Ele ha'lselame Ela me'Ltso Ewa la'yasē ts!ē'de Elaxat!a. g.i wā'nak aso Elaxat!a hîs amā' Eyfnxa Eyasē. q!o'xts!ode claxat!a ga'tsidalala. g'i ts!e'de claxat!a. Lpia'cya-10 la Elaxat!a. g'i tsse'la Ela da 'sdeguna'dase. la wa 'lax Leyase q!a'tsowala. g.i gwa'lla la'yasē q!a'tsowa. wa'la@lē txq!ai'lax.@[tsoswila hîs atsi'k aaua qan gweya'larelasttse la wi'nasorakse ne'k·alelē. wī'naleclē hai'skwasdeyas au'mx·deatsē. g·i lā'k·a la aso'l be layas obela' yas gokulak aauaxai. g'i q'oxts!ode la la 15 abo'kwas da'sdegunadaxai. g'i laasta' Ela la gamlisatle la go'kulak aauaxai. la ele q'ai gwayonuxule la his da sdegunadaxai. a qa-Ela tselael la d'belaeyas gokulak-aauax, g-i tse'laela, g-i do'xewak-Ela wī'natlēēdayōēla txamst!ax·ēīdēēla gō'kŭlak·aauaxai xwā'x4k!ünayasē. āk stala. g'i āk sk aaula. yaai dax aide ela da sdegunā-20 daxai. g·i la'Eyax·ts!iEla q!au'tsEmēsöEla. ā'g·okt!aLēk·aaula. g·i a'qala q!au'scidccla layase wa'xasoc wewexayaxsk aauaxai q!au'seītk aaula. k ! îsāts doqui txan q!au'sa la o'wak iaxsiyas xuā'k!ŭnak·aauaxai, g·i tse'lak·lēsla dā'sdekunādaxai, g·i hē'lalla gā'tsidalał la q!oxts!uwala@la la abo'kwi@lakwas his da'sdekunadaxai. 25 g·1 q!a'tolex·Ellemela. g·1 xwa'slxdzemela wa'yak.aauaxa1. la'ela

(1) "I shall make war. I shall go and fight those who made war against Wa'walis."/ \_\_ "Go on, dress your eldest sister. Now/ you will try on her the mother of the young sawbill ducks." Then the eldest one was dressed/ with the mother of the young sea birds. Then it did not fit her. (5) Then her place was taken by her younger sister. They put on her again the mother of/ the young sawbill ducks. Then she cut through the water and fluttered. It almost/ seemed right. Then they changed again and again they put it on (the next younger one). Then she cut through the water. It almost fitted her, when she cut through the water. Then her place was taken again by the youngest one. (10) Ga'tsida'lal was dressed. Then she cut through the water and she also fluttered. / She imitated the young sawbill ducks rightly. Now the last one/ did rightly. Now they agreed that she did rightly. At last she did rightly (?). Then she was instructed/ by the big Adzi what she should do to those against whom she was going to make war to take revenge. / She was going to make war against those who had been married to her father. Then she arrived (15) on the other side of the point of the village. Then she put on the/ mother of young sea birds and she went into the water in front of the/ big village. She used as a decoy the young sawbill ducks. / She came out at the point of the big village. Then she swam through the water. They saw her/ and a great noise was made, the noise of canoes being put into the water by the great tribe. (20) They were all on the water in their cances. Then the young sawbill ducks turned back. They turned and paddled after them. All went out to sea. / They came paddling. Then she said, "Go ahead, Big-Canoe-That-Says-'Wi', / paddle." No one was seen paddling on either side of the big canoe. The young sawbill ducks went through the water but it was only(25) Ga'tsida'lal dressed as the mother of the young sawbill ducks. Then they all gathered on the

p!āx·EītsōEwila. nō'xEwitsōEla hîs xŭlxŭltāmasa wā'yak·aau. g·i
xŭ'llEitk·aaula. āg·ila xŭ'llEit q!ā'q!otsEmēx·dea dā'sdegunādaxai.
g·i ai'k·!axEaidayuxust!axuEla. lak·ayoEla gō'xudea'xai. g·i la'x·deElaxaia. g·i qaa'm wā'walisa. lā'laxaŭa xwī'ltsēstamēla lax·dayasē la'sgamē gānE'masē. lā'Elē q!wā'laaila gō'kŭlak·aauxudeaxai.

The Jealous Brother

swi'k ! ēnoxu; told by q!ōma Enakula.

5

10

15

20

wā'swig'asoslē hîs ts!ā'syasyasē. wā'lasle awī'la hai'leg'a
ts!ā'syasyasē qān /laai'sē/ (lē'sē) k!ūna'xwa dowē'. lā'slē
tō'xswidssla. g'i p!ā'lasla qān ṇāxuṇsma'sē k!ō'xswidslaqai. la
ai'k'!sbasyas ṇaō'saxai.ṇā'x'sidslaqai. q!au'dēn!axau'dslaqai.
tē'kwaxats!wamassla ṇā'notasē. wūnē'sna sō'kwaqai, snē'x'slē
ts!ā'yaawa'sē. lā'xats!owa. nspō'tsla q!autxtasyaxē. k'îmxsīdssla.
ā'lnaxwans goisnai'. /wa/g'i g'ā'xg'fltsōsla hîs lō'kwawasya. g'i
k'aa'msiutsōsla. /wa/g'i la'oyasla /wa/g'i tō'xswīdssla. laai'nsla
la.gō'kwas snōlasya'sē. k!waai'ls/ēlsm/ la snō'lasya'sē.

ts!āts!ex·t!āmālx·s qānts lā'lē hā'ngāmt /ts!ē't!asaxtsxu/
(ts!ē'ldemaxtsxu). g·i hā'nleideela, hā'nleideela. wā'laelē (awi'la) [hak!ūqamaela] (k!wax·llemēla) hā'nlemas enolaeyasē. wūnē'ena
sō'kwa qānts hā'nlema g·i awā'la la'eyax·ts!i' ts!aeya'xai. ā'lnaxwats goeyā'lalaxu. g·i g·ā'xk·asōela mō'kwiwālaauela [hî]/s g·ilema'xai. [wa]g·i lāsgāmēg·odelaqai. [wa]g·i sxeai'deela tō'xewīdeela. laai'lela la gō'kwas enō'laeya'sē.

water. She took up in the canoe the apron. Then (1) she struck out with it. She struck out with her fire making apron. Then/
they caught fire and all those who paddled after the young sawbill ducks were burned. Then she threw it upward. They arrived at the village. Behold Wā'walis had come back. Behold he had returned.

(5) (He) had gone after his wife. Then the whole village was burned.

#### The Jealous Brother

His wife was loved by his younger brother. Then he asked/
his younger brother to go and split boards with him./ They
started and they made a place where to stand cutting down the
tree./ They put in the wedges at the top of the tree and they
split it open. (10) Then his wedge fell into it. "Go and get
it," said he/ to his younger brother. He went down into it and
(the elder brother) knocked out the spreading sticks. (The tree)
snapped together./ "Now you will stay here on the ground," (said
his brother). Then the supernatural power came to his help./ It
pulled the tree apart and he was taken out. Then he started and
went into/ the house of his elder brother. His elder brother was
sitting in the house.

(15) "Do not sleep in the morning. Let us go out in our cance in front of the house to the cormorant rock," (said he)./

Then he shot and shot. Then/ the arrow of the elder brother stuck in the rock. "Go/ and get our arrow." Then his younger brother went./ "Stay here on the rock," (said his elder brother). (The younger brother) had an ermine skin tied to his forehead. (20) Then the ermine skin was on his face and he climbed up to the top./ Then he started and went into the house of his elder brother./

ts!ā'ts!ex·t!āmālx·s qānts lā'lē kkūlā'l. [wa] g·i gā'lxsaēla
pā'qāyāla'ēyasē tsa'tsaxwaēyōkk·aaulē.q!au'sēideēla. la'ukt!alaēla. g·i t!e'lk·lō'deēla pā'qāyāla'ēyasē. g·i q!azxsēāla ts!ā'ēyaēyasē. q!ākts!ōdelaqai la pā'qāyāla'ēyasē. g·i [k!ūtxēai'delaqai] (k!ūtxwtau'delaqē). [wa]g·i gā'lxsaēlaqai. gālxstau'delaqai.
ēwū'nsēideēla. ā'knaxwats [gof'nts!islālax] (gof'ntsalalax) ēnēx·ēlē ts!ā'ēyax·dea'sē la'ēyasē ēwū'nsēit.

5

10

15

20

25

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wā'laēlē tē'nxēwilaēla. wā'motelaēla. g'ā'xāmaxailaēla sā'semas qgene'm mō'xucla. [a'lcelxusk !anasōclas] (ai'alxusk !ānasoclas) abokwa'sē. [ts!ecwi'x.q!as axwas lat hai'sxu] (k.!a tsi wī'q!ası anxwas la haisxul) dowe'ts tsa'tsaxwa yolats pa'qayala. /la'ele ha'mx sellela/ (laeme ha'mseideela) xa'exapkwas qgane 'melē. g.i do 'xsiwaelē la lopela 'yaxai. ts!e 'nx. eldeela la /wā'wisclak-aauaxai/ (ai'g-its kull'sk-aauaxē). wa'laclē t!a'sto. wā'la Elē do'x Ewal Ela Emeno'kwaxai [t:o'xsis Elayowaxai] (t:oxsiaeë'm) ma'x stogwilaele pa'qayalak aauaxai. yau'x wide aa gainau' enē'x·elē, gants ga'lxeaidēqk. ga'lga'lxbau'delaqai. la'x·seēselaela. laxLo'lisalase.g.i t!e'lk.iyodelaqai. La'xuts!wax.demelas [bgwā'nemaxai] (tgwā'nemaxē). gāyā'na, gāyā'na qsō'ŭm sē'nat!ālax demuentku hîs găntxu au'mx dē. ăwa' [dō'q!waqa] (k!wē'qa) găn găne'mos [la'nientku] (la'nientku). [wa]g·i hai'sxewideela. to'x-Ewīde Ela. g.i laai't Ela la go'kwas au'mpasē. to'xusiwa Ela la /k!okumalIkla, wa kŭ'lx. Elde Ela/ (k!o'kumēkas txas k!wā'yasē). dē'dalelaela do la'ewunemasē. tsk·la'x·s [dō'xewidayos qauxts] (do'qwaieyus) ene'x. ele abokwa'se la wunema'se. /k.a gwa'ltsi wax·s dē'dal@lax/ (tsi dēdā'llax·sila). ā'gwi dēdā'llōtaxsōs. ts! Emts! anoside Elaxat!a Ya' Ewunema'se. deda' Y Eede Elaxat!a. k'a xau'xewitsē, wā'laelē enē'x.eila abo'kwa'sē kā'ewunemas. g'i ano xelalisaela. la x. silela. k.a awadzwax.s k. la k. freit. a gwaq!anā'kwaēyōxts dēdā'llotaxtsōs. — k·!eō'sēļa hē'g·aa sē'nat!a(1) "Do not sleep early in the morning. Let us go and fish halibut." Then he took aboard/ the box set with abalone shells and they started paddling. They went out to sea./ Then he took off the cover of the box and he took his younger brother/ and put him into the box. He put on the top (5) and threw the box out of the cance into the water and/ it sank. "Now you will stay here," said he/ to his younger brother, when he sank./

Then they were all invited to take home the rests of a feast./ The four daughters came home. Then they were struck by (10) their mother. "Why don't you marry/ the one in the box set with abalone shells?"(said she). Then the girls ate./ They were looking through a hole and they were walking/ along a nice beach. Then they walked along near the water. (15) Then one of them saw the waves strike/ a shining box. She shouted, "Come," said she, let us lift it at the corners." They carried it inland. Then they opened it and that man stood up in it./ "Come, come, you are the reason why (20) our father struck us. Now select your/ wife among us." Then they married. They went/ and entered the house of their father. He walked right up to the/ bedroom (of his wife). Then they lay down/ and she and her husband were laughing together. (Then the mother said), "Wake up and look at them," (25) said her mother to her husband. "Don't / try to laugh. Who is the/ one with whom you are laughing?" Her husband tickled her side. Then they laughed again. / "Light a torch" said her mother to her husband. He lighted it and went backward from the fire. "Go to sleep!" said he. "Who is it (30) with whom you are laughing?" (Then she answered,) "Is it not the one to whom you referred, (1) who was in the abalone box. / Go

lax tg os (se'ncentk g a) tsa tsaxwa yor (g a)s pa'qaya'la/k. las la'lēcla t'ē'x aqaits pa'qayalak aauxdexg a. ga'lgais mets la xwē'salisatsxē ai'k·fl3kasõ€la gokwa'xai. LēLaso€la [gokŭlaya'xai/ (gōkkula'akē). ā'g'ikk'aauela. [gā'lxeaukt!ēlem/ (gălx-Eault!ē'lasoe) la [tsa'tsaxwaeyolk.aauaxai] (tsa'tsaxwaeyolk.aauwas) 5 pā'qayala). galx aukt! ēkaso axat!a wi'kumkaxai his wi'k!wax t!enxwa go'kŭlaya'xai. gaya'ena, enē'x elē negŭ'mpla'sē. [doquqala'xk./ (dōtq!oqula' laxk.) wī'kumlg.ats gane'maqus, enē'x.elē. L!areitx demela. L!a'reideela gweeyîma'xai. q!oxuts!odeela la wīkumkaxai. wunē 'Ena tikwāna 'xaqai. guaā 'nk·Layodayotsē. la 'Eyax -10 ts!18la [gănē'ts!ālaxtwa8lē] (ganē'sxtwā8la). wāx.8la [t!ex-Ewideela/ (tiexewi'dqe). k.le'osq!alem we'x.eit q!au'xuts!odeelaxat!a gane mase.la eyax ts!i la. Ewa ns itq!alensle. q!au xumts!ōxewideela go'kulaya'xai. la'eyax ts!ik aaula, t!exewit. wax t!ex-Ewi'de Ela. hf'ndzanoxu Elē gwe Eyîma'xai. wa'la Elē 'kk!wa'na Eyowe Ela. 15 wunë'ena enë'x soelë kk!wa neyoaxai q!au'xts!odaaula la wi'kumka se. la'Eyax ts!iEla. t!exEwide Ela. ma'qales Ela. la'x sEisEla his gwe Eyima'xai. /ka'nsela/ (ka'nsela)xat!a L!akeideelaxat!a. to!e'laela xapkwa'xai gane'mase. k. le'osts/x4/ da'doq!watenta lanogwa ne'k.a-Lēla qs Eno'lax dē. [wā'saktsēlasdea'sē aa'mk Eidalenta] (wā'saax-20 twa'sdeask'e aa'mitsistalayunoxusnogwa). q!auxts!o'deela la wi'kumka'xai. g'i la'eyax ts!i la. t! exula Eyode Ela gwe Eyîma'xai. mā'leēdeela [mā'telaela] kļūxeai'deauela a'tlea'xai [tlagwisalas] (t!ŭxustqa'la) gwe Eyima'xai la [wŭ'ndzas] (q!a'ndzesas) gō'kwas eno'la eya'sē. lā'elē k!wā'la Lelax·eilamēela la Laō'saxai ā'Laqa eyas 25 go'kwas Eno'la Eya'sē. ganē'ts! Egra Ele la oyî'ls Ela Eno'lax deasē. Lauxusemēgodeela gweeyîma'xai. [gwā'itsi] (tsi) wulemwā'le ganē'ts!eg-aer [qan wilwatayosqk-] (xan wio'Layusqk-). ma'tlaela. t!exewī'dr ela eno lax dease, mā'z eldayunoxuelas eno lax dease, lanogwa enēk alēlola. no gwa ts!asyo's. tsiī', tsiī', enēx elē ts!asya'-Eyasē. lā'x das wā'nem/ aau/ [aā'mkeidalenta] (aā'mktsistalayahuxuand carry up this box. / It is on the other side of the beach." Then the house was cleaned. The tribe was invited in. / When they were all in they brought out (5) the abalone box. They also brought out the eagle mask of the Wik!wax.t!Enox/ tribe. "Come," said his father-in-law, take out the Eagle mask of your future wife," said he. / Now the whale was blowing. He put on (10) the eagle mask. "Go on, try on the water to grasp it with your talons." He went. / He made a noise flying and tried to grasp it. / It did not lift it. Then his wife also put on her dress./ It went down. Then the tribe put on their masks./ They went and grasped it. They tried to grasp it (15) but the whale went right down. Then there was an old woman. "Come on," was said to the old woman. She put on her eagle mask. / She went and grasped it. Then (the whale) got loose and she carried the whale/ to the shore. On the following day the whale was blowing again and the child called/ his wife ? ? ? "Do not ldok for me, I shall take revenge on (20) my elder brother, who at one time did harm to me."/ He put on the eagle mask and started. He grasped the whale on the water/ and flew off. In the morning he put/ the whale down on the beach of the house of (25) his elder brother. He was sitting on a tree behind the house of his elder brother. Then he cried like an eagle. His elder brother came out. / He stood on the back of the whale. "Do not cry in vain,"/ said he, I cannot get it." (?) Then he flew seaward. He grasped/ his elder brother and he flew away with his elder brother. "Now I (30) will take revenge on you. I am your younger brother." - "No, no," said he to his younger brother. / "At one time you did harm to me. / (1) Now snogwa). las lā'lētla g·ayî'ntsa qs g·ayî'ndzastwūžē. laau'žt!āla la t!uxustqa'tlaqai. lā'tlē l/a/ē'naxtwila wīkwaxai. q!ū'lbaaila.

#### ts!onē

## Told by Andrews.

ts!oeneya g.i q!wa'xelisq!alaem la txas no'ta. g.i emenuxq!alasm, g.i awa' du'ndatq!alasm his sments!axsostewalisax. waxu hë' Emas la txas nota. wa' Ele yei'dzak !ale Ela his ak q!alemas 5 la'Eyasē hai'lemlisasōE waxuwī'saxu. g'i hau'masoE ts!ō'neya hîs goewia', emā'sē meā'lats la waya'qus, do dzā'xun do ana'xwits hai'sem do ana'xwits qxaps,g.i pk!wala ts!o'neya k.!eo'sie aik., k·!eō'stē aik·. wā'Elē pk!wālasōEwila. hau'masōE ănaxwits aik· aba'bo me'as txas no'ta. g'i awa' pk!wa'la ts!o'neya g'a ai'k'oxu-10 gwa'. tsā'x aitk ! ala o'waxdeyas ts!o'nē. g i awa' la'gostēwisq!alasm ts!o'neya la'syase walo'sosxaixu mealas txas nota. le awi'sla waxu hë'Emas, g'i au'a waxu Ements!axsostiwalista. g'i awa la'gustiwa la ō'sgamēsas q!ō'q!ŭsa'xai hîs ai'k !āclēnacyas ōwaxdeasē. g'i awa' k!wa'sgameseelem qauxu q!o'q!usaxai. g'i awa t!e'semx. Eit 15 do ala'g'imas.wa'lē awī'la pk!wa'la la'Eyasē k!wa'laLisEēlem la ō'gweyaxtwa'as q!ō'q!usaxai. g'i pk!wala la ala'listats tgwa'nem. walēts ā'tlak'inua gan yō'gwislalax ā'gwauats māsla' gan xsēqai qs alā'g'îma. wala nā'xwalē aixcilēlalālax la akā'listats tgwa'nem. 20

# g·ā'loyakŭnē€ Told by Samuel Jackson

wā'la Elē awai'la g·ā'xaxela ă'myaxelaso Eyas ă'lkwaxē g·ā'loyakuna Eya. g·i q!ē'lakulaso Elas q!ē'lakulaqsa. wā'la Elē awai'la you will go down into the water to the bottom." He flew out seaward/holding him. Then the eagle returned home. That is the end./

#### Ts!o'na

Ts!ō'na was just growing at the place Nō'ta. He was alone./
Now he just had the name Only-Long-One-Reaching-Up-in-the-World.

(5) He was chief at the place Nō'ta. Then he just asked that all/the countries should be made right. Then Ts!ō'na was asked/
by Raven, "What kind of salmon is to be in our river? Is it olachen or perhaps/ sockeye, or perhaps spring salmon?" Then
Ts!ō'na said, "That is not good./ That is not good." Then he was asked, "Are (10) maggots good to be the fish for the place
Nō'ta?" Then Ts!ō'na said, "That is good."/ Then Ts!ō'na
thought he would send them away.

Now Ts!5'na just went off/ and went up. When the fish of the place No'ta were finished/ he wanted to be chief. He wanted to have the name Only-Long-One-Reaching-Up-in-the-World. Then he went up/ to the top of the mountain. He wished to be on top (15) and really he sat down on top of that mountain. Then he became stone/ and also his dressed deer skin. Now he spoke when he sat down/ on top at the edge of the mountain. He spoke to the later generations,/ "You shall shout to me that it may be raining. If anyone wishes to/ dry my skins, then you shout to me and ask me to dry my skins (20) and every time it will be a bright day for the later generations."

## G·ā'loyakunēe.

G·ā'loyakunē came down, being prayed to by his attendant,/
(G·ā'loyakunē). Then Q!ē'lakulaqsa sang and danced for him. Then

k!wag·a'xtoiscelem dasdena'lag·iclakwa. k·!e'scla tgwa'nems gwequx silas qwē'qsila'stoku. la'Eyax ts!1' k!wā'latisēēlem la ō'gweyaxtwisas tskwāya'xe. wī'kwaaula mālmatema'sē. tgwā'nems gogoma' Eyasē, g'i tgwā'nemtsem lāxa gokwa Eya'sē, mā Ekwala Elē do qqoqwa'xē. wā'laɛlē k·!fsɛl'ɛla hē la qqoqwaxē. yfq!ālaɛm la'Elai k!wālatisEēlem hai'kk.!ēEq!oxtaī'sas txas tātstsa'x.taxē. wā'laclē awai'la k!wā'latis dasdenā'lag·iclakwa la ö'kweya'xtwisas tskwa'yaxē. hai'llaxalē' hē'emas. wā'laelē awai'la hau'mēleālaailaxata hai'alilaqsalota. wā'la@lē awī'la hailk!wī@stāla g'ā'xax@la. g·i laai's celem claxat!a la o'k! weyaxtwisas tskwa'yaxe. wa'la cle .10 awī'la hai'kk!wēstā'lag.flisq!ālaā'mslē xuno'kwasē lai'stax silē. wā'la [lē x· Itxtwaila la xap!ea'sē, wā'la [lē ts!ēxlaix de Emē Ela. wā'la Elē awī'la ai'x Eîms LE Ewū'lg flis. la' Eyax ts!i' yaai'toxsoste'wis. wa'la le awi'la hai'kk!wistala laguste'wis. wā'la Elē awī'la ā'qaxat!a mō'kwas xaixā'pkus qgene'mxē. wā'la Elē 15 awī'la ă'mkatlas tētsa'tlaē. awī'la tēstē'tetla.g.i awā'la ă'mka ιēεsa' la q!a'xaisas k!wāg·ā'xtwisa tskwa'yaxē. wā'laεlē awī'la k·!fs lasyax·ts!i' qaiqu mo'kwas xaixa'pkus qgene'mxē. wa'lasle awī'la ga'nut. g'i k'ūqā'la awīla gō'k'ūsēēlem, laēyasē k'ūqa'. wā'la Elē Ema'na xaisot!a'sē gokulau'tasē. wā'la Elē awī'la tgwā'-20 nemx. Eit. awa'la gogwatx. EIt hîs go'kwaaua'xē. wa'la Elē awi'la laēta'xē k·!fsaclas k·!fs gwē'qsilas gokwaaua'xē. la'ya gōxusē nă'nk aaula dzîx dzoë'lasē. gg'lqaildem aso'tewi'lasē hīs k !a'wats!eaxē. wā'laslē awī'la hā'x·sitqai'. lā'slai tgwā'nsmx·sīdēsla. wa'lasle awi'la lao't du'ntase q'o'me snakulag flisax d. g a'lasle 25 hë' Emas Eit. g'i awa'la Lia'la. awa'la hela' sokwa' la Ewa'las dŭ'nktsē wā'k·as. lā'g·iktsē hë'EmasEit. gwāk Liā'la wā'laElē awī'la wāclā'x cēq!alasm ciā'la. hë'lat!aclai' awa' du'ndas cā'ciasilayaxu.

(1) Dasenalag·iclaku was sitting on a tree. He was not like a man. He went and sat down on top of a salmon trap. His wings were those of a big eagle. / His face was that of a man and his feet were those of a man. There were two (5) gulls and the Swan. The Swan did not go down, he just stayed where he was./ sitting on the right hand side of the river at the place called La'tstsa./ Now Dasdena'lag'i Elaku was sitting on top of/ the salmon trap. He was going to be chief. Then he heard/ Hai'alilagsa. Now she went around to the right side and came down. (10) Again she was sitting on the salmon trap. Then/ she turned to the right side sitting. There was her child Lai'stax sila. Then he raised his head in the cradle. Then he whistled. He started easily from the beach again and went/ back to heaven. She turned to the right going up. (15) Then four young women came down again, and/ they were playing shuttle-cock. Now they were playing./ They were playing shuttle-cock just below on the beach from the one who was sitting on the salmon trap./ The four young women did not go away. Then/ it was night and then it was daylight, and unexpectedly a house was there in the morning (20) and also his trap. His trap came down at the same time. Then he became a many and he became the owner of the house. Then he went in. It was not the same kind of a house. / The posts were grizzly bears. At the one side in the rear of the house stood a/ box. Then he opened it and became a man. (25) Then he obtained the name Q!ome Enakulag flis, when he first/ became a chief. Then he gave a potlatch and at that time he took the great/ name Wak as. Therefore he became a chief. He finished potlatching. After he had given the last potlatch his name was/ LaLiasi'la.

## Q!8'q!8

## Told by wiguenakula.

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la q!eq!e waxEwisaxe qwa'qumex. La. qequ sa'semas p!ene'stit q!au'scide q!une'lq!alarm. g'i k!waxra'las waq!wa'cyase. g'i ha'nala ts!ēkwaēya'xē. lē ēmenō'xwilas hā'nala. g'i dō'qula hā'lx-Eainoxwaxē, g.i la'k.a ha'lxEainoxwaqē, g.i awa' sokwa'qē qēqu wīsema'xē. g'i gaqelā'kela la ō'sgemēg'as ha'lxeainoxwaxē. g'i gagelā'žemxa wāg!wa'syasē la smeno'kwas hā'lxsainoxu, wā'slē la'-Eyax ts!i'. la 'k a wi leas tx qwa qume. wa le awai la he la wi -Eleas qwa'qume. g'i pk!wa'la au'mpase, he'lelas hai'EnaEmil txats yā'q!us xwē'senextats. - hetela'nogwa ā'qa, enē'k'ē au'mpasē. wā'slē awī'la gwā'lq!ālasm pk!wā'la au'mpasē la'syax ts!iayu hîs ha'lx ainoxwaxe. Emenx enx do waq!wa' eyase la wax ewi'tsas ha'lx-Eainoxwaxe. awī'la ase'nx g'i ā'qala qauqu txaxs yā'q'us. la'-Eyasē hē gewiā'la pk!wā'layoas xuno'kwasē. gokula'eela la txaxus yā'k!ŭs. lak·ē'Ela xunokwa'sēqē. lo't!nexwē'las au'mpasē. g'i awa yîxwa'. laô'lēla du'ntaxē l!albacya do wāq!wacya'sē hā'lxais. gwā'ksla yfxwa'. xwēktsēsta. la'k·a txas qwa'qumē. g·i awa'xat!a LE EWu'la yixwa'. ai'x ēla o Ewa'xdeas au'mpasē, la'g'iltsē yixwa'. ak· gokulotasē aix·so'Ewax·dē lā'g·iltsē ĻEEwu'la yixwa' la txas qwa'qumē. q'ulbaai'la.

War between the Ewl'k ! Enoxu and heldzaqu.

(Ewl'k ! Enoxu, told 1897)

ā'qasō'q!wālem &wī'k.'ēnox&olexg.a. ā'qa /&me'nts!aqayala
xwā'k!ŭnayaxai/ (&me'nts!ăqalayas q!au'sa). lā'lisela la g.aqu
txg.as wā'nuk. lā'lisela /xwā'k!ŭnaya/ (q!au'sa) hai'ldzaqu. lē
ē'x.ak.a&mēla. g.i lā'dzaxudems nau'alakwatsxai. lā'xauē q!aigwaiyonuxu&wēlas, lā'&wina&yas hē'&mas&olexg.a, la'&yasē ha&lā'la

## Q!ē'q!ē.

(1) In the country Q:8 q:8 was a place named Qwa qume. The children of Pieneseit./ He always went paddling. His sister sat in the stern of the canoe. Then/ he shot birds. One time he went to shoot. Then he saw a/ killer whale. The killer whale turned around and took (5) the man. Then he was sitting astride the back of the killer whale, and/ his sister was sitting astride of another killer whale, Then they went to the beach at Qwa'qumee.and they were on the beach at/ Qwa'qumee. Then he said to his father, "You will be expected at the place/ Ya'q'us next year." \_ "I shall come," said his father. (10) His father had just finished speaking when they were taken away by/ the killer whale. One year he stayed with his sister in the country of the/ killer whales. Now the next year he came to the place Yā'q'us/ which was mentioned by his son. He had a house at the place/ Ya'q'as. Then his son went there. He was taken back by his father. Now (15) they danced and he got the name L!albet, and his sister (got the name) Ha'lxais./ They finished dancing and went back to the place Qwa'qumes. Then/ he danced again. His father's heart was good. Therefore he danced and therefore the tribe were glad and danced at/Qwa'qumee. That is the end.

War between the Ewl'k-!enoxu and heldzaqu.

(Ewl'k-!enoxu, told 1897)

(20) They were coming to Rivers Inlet. One/ canoe came paddling and went up the river to/ the place Wanuk. The Bella Bella paddled up the river. When/ they came near they heard the sacred whistles. Behold it was/ to deceive them by means of the valuable property of the chief, because they were afraid

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k·!Is la'Eyax·ts!iEyas la'g·iltsē hë'gamtq!alaem la'EwinaEyas hë' Emas Eolëxg'a qan q!aigwayosë Ewl'k ! Enox Eolë'xg.a. /wa'xεŭmaεyalasē/ (wā'xεŭmaεyask·i) q!āla εwīk·!ēnoxεoke'xg·a (qk·i) /wī'nasolayatsē his/ (wī'nasokts) hai'kdzagwaxai. wā'la Elē wā'xcumēla a'lxcaixsta wao'xcoliscwi'k. ienoxugwa. wa'lacle k. is-El'la Enëk. [wao'kwa] (wao'xeolis) Ewl'k. lenoxu qan la'EwinaEyase la'x dayase/ /asma'kallaqai/ (asma'kaltse). ye'laqwa la le'kx sayoaqai. g'i q'ai'kwa@laxaLaqai. Le'leLaso@ laai'Lla. laai'LEm la go'kwas wa'k'astole. q'ai'k'astoles he'tmats twi'k' lenoxtolexg'a wā'Elē [g·iē'Llila] (gwē'la g·iē'Lēl) q!ai'kulk·saxaLa. wā'lē q!au'selak·Laēla mema'qwawaya. q!ā'q!ant!ē sa'aguma'xai la txas k·!/a/au'xdē. wā'Elēla /g·ā'x·yaxutseēla g·ā'xuauts!Ewālaaila/. (g·ā'xēsēla. awa')ē'x·ala[mēla] ā'yoxēwit [la] txas q!ā'q!aqaua. g·i ā'qa q!au'q!usak·as cowa'xai la wa clax cotqai la c!ā'sba cyas txas La'baya'ba. wa'Elë wa'xEŭmēla q!aau'lqai wi'na g'i /hix-a'la/ (hēla') ēx·aqāyasoq!wā'lemsē [g·ā'xts!owa ā'yoxewit] (g·ā'xaukts!wa) la txas go'xugola'. wā'Elē yā'maEwisElaq!ālamēla wī'naya'xai. [la'laa] (lalesnak!wa) la txas q'abe'lis. wa'sle waxwi'la k'we'xait mē'maqwawaya qan laai'sē wuna'qai. [ayo'ts!a] (qa'qawat!a) wā'la gwē'na@yatsē, la'@yasē waxu q!aau'L!ēxsta [gwē'mats!itxwasatsē/ (g·îmats: Itxwasatsē) la'Eyasē q!aau'lemqai wī'na. wā'Elē k·!fs&f'la &nek· /ts!ats!a&yaclese/ (ts!ats!a&yaolisk.e). g·i g·āxēyax·ts!i. g·i ā'qaēla la gō'xugwasēxa ēwīk·!ēnoxugwaxg·a. do'qolntku q!auq!usak.ascowa'xai, wa'cle cne'x.cila do'telala la'syasē lā'sg'ila. latā'snakūlē la txas q'abē'lis. wā'slē snē'x -Eila mē'maqwawaya la'Eyasē lā'g·iEla. wā'xunogwa k!wē'xEait qantku /la'laaiqai/ (la'k·ēqē la@yasē la'@g·fla). wa'lo k·!fs@f'la @nēk· gs waxusa'x. - wa, Emā'sē k·!ē'sg·ilos [lā'laaqaits] (lā'le-Enagwaqets) winets, waele enex-socela his hai'ldzaqwa'xai. g-i hē'xaıla [g·ā'yaqala] (g·ā'yaqalēts). g·i g·fɛlā'līka [tēk·sayobē-La/ (Lēlx·sayubēla). g·i q!ai'kwaxāt√£1/a &wi'k·!ēnox&olēxg·a.

(1) to go. Therefore they took the valuable property of/ the chief to deceive the swi'k ! enox4 ,/ although the swik !enox4 knew/ that the Bella Bella were going to make war upon them. They/ (5) wanted to kill several Ewik !enox4. /Therefore several of the "wik. lenox" did not consent to come on account of the valuable property. / Now they took notice of it. Then those who had come to invite in the canoe spoke, and behold they were deceiving them. They were called in and went into the house. They were taken into the house of Wa'k as, the great chief of the Ewi'k ! Enoxu, (10) and then behold, they were deceiving those inside./ Mema'qwawet was paddling on the water. He was shooting seals at the place K. au'xde. Then he came back. Then he came up/ going around the point of the place Q!a'q!aq!aua. Then the people who were paddling arrived. He kept behind them outside of (15) the point La'baya'ba. Although he knew that there were warriors, he went near quickly behind them. / Then he went around the point/ at the place Go'xugola'. Then the warriors went across./ going to Q!abe'lis. Then Mema'qwawes made up his mind to follow them secretly. He wanted to find out (20) what language they were speaking and he wanted to find out/ what tribe they were, although he knew that they were warriors, but/ his younger brothers did not consent to go. / They came back and they arrived in the village of the Ewik . Enoxu. / "We saw people paddling along," thus they said, speaking (25) to all of them after they had arrived. "They were going along the place Q'abe'lis." thus said Mema'qwawes when he had arrived. "I made up my mind to go there but my companions did not consent."/ -- "Why didn't you go, they are/ warriors," he was told by the Bella Bella. Then (30) those who had come to invite stayed for a while. / They deceived the Ewi'k ! Snoxu.

wā'Ele xaEmaaikEmēla mē'maqwawaya g'i xwā'sEit Lē'nxuLaxai. la'yaxala [q!aigu'nxulxg.a] (q!aigu'nxulxē). lā'xalē lā'lēcla ă'lxasoula txas qwa'qumaya. la'Eyax ts!iayase 1/a/eEnakula la'k'a txas qwa'qumē la gasē ga'nule enakulaxust!axeum. la'g'flis la txas qwa'qume. g.i laxa'ı la gwa'axgulsemela hai'idzaqwaxai. q!a'ntalagai. la'Ele q!a'nYEitsEwela Ewik !enoxEolexg a his hai'ldzaqwaxai. la le'slelk-ascowe cwik-!enoxcolexg-a. g-i qā'k-asoc xau't!axa'wasoc. g-1 ts!ē'sasoc hai'x-t!egoldeas cwīk· : ēnox colēxg·a. gwā'ldzowayasē t!ē'x· îmstax· Elt hai'ldzagwaxai saai'watē Eyasē. g·ā'x Eyax·ts!i g·ā'xptala. wa' E/102/15 k·!fs-Eōleēla la'ot!Enxu sā'wateyolēs gwē'moaclas. wa'/lol/lē q!ā'q!ausealg iwalq!alasm. g a'xptala la qauqu o'yalalasyax la nekukwaxai. wa'/lol/le a'mbagamtsoe g.a'xaqasoe/la hî/s winaya'xai. g·ā'x(k·a) Ela [sēx·Eidonala] (awŭ'nala sēx·Eit) wī'naya'xai lag·a txa/x/s wa'nukuxu. wa/la@la/xauē /la/(awī'la) la'k amēla wī'naya'xai a'laqayas go'kulayaxai. g'i la'k'a@la txas xau't!asaxai. wa'lacle /la'xsamela/ (g.a'lamela) lak.a'qai g.i /a't!egackcla/ (a't!sla'la) hai'ltsiwuntkuau'. [wa'lolele] (wa'lasle) q!wa'k'ilīlaēya go'kulayaxai. g'i lā'xala q!wā'q!wix ts! sau'lsq!alamēla wī'naya'xai la gō'kwas &wī'k·!ēnox&ōkexg·a. wa hē'q!alem [q!ŭ-20 laaxla'yas hai'ltsiwak.flaxai/ (q!ulaai'k.layas hailtsiwa yaxe). g·i /he/ p!ā'x·Eid/a/amxa wī'naya'xai Ewī'k·!ēnoxEolexg·a. la ă'lxeaitsowē.wā'temxseëtsoe ewI'ewēk axsemolexga. la'mxselayo la sā'wateyas wī'naya'xai, [wā'lołelē] (wā'lołk·ē) q·!ē'nemk·aauc. hai'ltsiwolexg.a k. : îscole la'ol : enxus wl'naya'xai. wa'lacle 25 ë'x·alamēla xŭ'll:itsō (gō'lokwa'sē). g·i yaai'dax:aidōl mē'maqwawaya. E'x alak !im/a/mēla xŭ'lk itso [gō'x oles] (gō'lox olis) Ewi'k·!enoxeolexg.a, la'eyax·ts!iyaeyas me'maqwawaya laau'layase Eya' Emēda'yo hîs [găne'masē] (găne'mwukēsk.ē) la' Eyasē hai'ktsiowa. wa wunë'na q!anleid laxk. k.!eo'sk.ila sisa'la enëx.soës gane'-30 masē. g·i la' Eyax·ts!i l/a/ēg·flsa gō'kwa'xai. x·aktsi'wala

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(1) Mema'qwawes was in the house for one night. Then he made ready to go to the feast. / He was one of those who had been deceived. Now they were going to be killed at Qwa'qumee. They went off and went and arrived at the place Qwa qumē when night was coming on. When they arrived (5) at the place Qwa'qumes the Bella Bella were ready/ to shoot them. Then the Ewik !enoxu were killed./ They cut off the heads and they kept the heads of the/ Ewik ! Enoxu. When they had finished the Bella Bella launched (10) their canoes and went up the inlet. They had not/ overtaken the canoe of Gwe'moaclas. He just/ paddled ahead of them going up the inlet. When he was half way up the inlet/ it became night. Then he was passed and the warriors went ahead of him/. The warriors arrived and paddled up the river and came to (15) the place Wanuk. Behold, then the warriors went/ back of the houses. Then they arrived at the place Xau't!as. / When they arrived there they shouted, / "We have made our escape," thus they said. / The tribe arose in the houses. Behold, then the warriors were between/ (20) the houses of the EwIk. ! enoxu. Just those/ remained who had run away. / Then the warriors killed the Ewik !enox4./ They were killed, and the Ewik ! Enox4 women were pulled into the canoes. / Then the warriors went aboard their canoes, but many (25) ran away and were not overtaken by the warriors. Then/ they were near burning the village. Now Mema qwawes returned/ when the village of the Ewik ! enox was about to be burned. When Mema qwawe's went there/ he was sent by his wife, who had run away. (30) "Go and shoot them, they keep no watch," thus he was told by his wife. Then he went to a place outside the house. He looked through (1) a hole in the rear of the house

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wē'g·flsas gōkwa'xai. wā'goîts k!wā'sgāmilecla winaya'xai la asë'xula'lisas [xŭ'ldēkaxai] (legwi'kaxai). aix q!alemeles xktseme'g.otqai. g.i q.anxcideclaqai. lo'xwaxcai'xcla. bo'xcwidecla me'maqwawaya. la'ele qa'lgwilleela [q'anleitsuxdeya'se] (q'antxudease) L!a'lolselax.dg.au'. wai boxewi'tse winau' [lalqleela] (lak.le'la) L!ā'lolselax dg a', wā'laslē snēx nox wila wīnaya'xai. [māltaxsa', māltaxs/ (t!āst!a'x·s,t!āst!a'x·s) hai'&madzalai's, &nēx·sō&la haimadzalastölexg.a. la'ele k.'fsel'la xulleetso gokwas ewi'k.'enoxcolexg.a. so'ibotsowa'yase L'alo'lselole le llaai'la. le q'antxu-Ewīla. soibasog!wā'lemē lā'xdzem la sā'wateasē. lā'elē la'xdzemg!ā-10lem. g·i q!ŭla x· Eitq!amēla. Laxulxsq!ālem Elē. k·a sasõkwanuxu qs q!a'ndeg ax de, wa' Elē Enē'x Eila. k a k !eō'sntku, wa' Elē Enē'x sōwila. tx cultiwa yase g. i lax dia le cl. la cyax ts!iya yase /la'laax· Eit/ (la'lak· i Ela) [qa'lgwillelamasdease/ (qa'lgwilasdease). /k·a'dilq!alemxala/ (ya'gwilq!alemxala) q!andeg·a'yase la gayf's-15 tqasdeya'qai' sõ'kwa' Eyasē q!a'ndeg ayasē la' Eyax ts!i laxs la sā'sweatea'sē, wā'la awī'la āk gaulēx silām/aaila/ sa'swateyas wi'naya'xai. g'i de'ntelak'aau wi'naya'xai. le Eya'k'fmotaaila k. isa zyase xulkcit(so) go'kwas ewi'k. ienoxcokexg.a.g. i laxa la k·!ë'xwatoselaailaxat!a më'maqwawaya. la'xala wuena'x·ellemela 20 ō'gwiwa@laya'xai. wa'/la@/la /la'mxsa@laailaxat!a saai'wateya/ (lămg·ilaailaxat!a sisai'wate Eyas) wī'naya'xai la Elē xŭl Z Ele Ela, q!ankeltxat!a me'maqwawaya. wa'latle g'a'xtyax ts!itla wi'naya'xai. yfx. SI't q!anleIde ela gwe'moa'lasa. q!anleIde elaxat!a aik.axait!orexg.a. q'a'nkeide ela waix woai'keoke. q'a'nkoktode ela wi'naya'xai. 25 wā'clē /q!a'paswēla/ (q!āpxwēla) asā'nowa'yas hai'x deas gwē'moalasožē. g.ā'xatosela wī'naya'xai. Lewülx'Lewü'lk'a q!ankq!anta la'yasē yix a'tosela' wi'naya'xai. q'u'lbaaila.

There the warriors were sitting in/ the house on one side of the fire. He went near one and aimed with his gun at his back./ Then he shot him. He rolled over and Mema qwawe ran away. Then the one whom he had shot lay by the fire. (5) It was L'a'-Kolsela. The warriors ran away. "L'a'kolsela has been hurt," said the warriors. "Nade to the canoe, Hai Emadzelas," was told the one who was called Hai' Emadzelas. Then the houses of the Ewik ! Enoxu were not burned. / L!a'lolsela was carried by head and feet. Now he was dead. He was shot. (10) He was carried by head and feet aboard the canoe. He was put aboard the canoe. Now he recovered and sat up in the canoe. "Did you bring my gun?" said he. "No, we did not," he was told. Then he jumped out of the cance, he who had been dead. He went off and/ went where his gun was (15) lying on the floor of the place where he had been fired at. / He took his gun and went aboard / his canoe. Then the canoes of the/ warriors came together on the water. The warriors talked together and they said it was bad/ that they had rot set fire to the village of the Ewl'k ! enoxu. Behold, then (20) Mēma'qwawēs ran down the river. He hid at the/ head of the river. Then the canoes of/ the warriors went ashore again. They were going to set fire to the village. Then Mema qwawes shot again and the warriors went away. They drifted down the river and he shot Gwe'moalas. He shot Ai'k'axaik. (25) He shot Wai'x'woair. The warriors also shot/ and Gwe'moalas was hit in the side of the head. The warriors came down the river shooting again and again. / The warriors drifted down. That is the end.

# War with the Ewi'k ! Enoxu. Told by Willy Gladstone

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hai'aqaEla Ewik ! ēnox Eolats xē hai'madzalas Eolats hē' Emats ō'yalitxcolatsxē. he'clat!a wa'laxcwitg ilts haiai'ldzaxcolatsxē găn awa'lisē Enē'k-a Ewī'k-!ēnoxwaxē. g-i awa'la k!wē'xsait hë-Ema'sas ō'yalitxwa'xē qan awa'lisē ak gau' lē'lqwalatayaxē. g-i awā'la q!ausba'la eyalaso. ak gauŭ'mela'xa. awa pk!wā'lasoe le'lqwalatasyaxe his gwiene'tase. k. is gaya'lag. flik q!wakna'mas-Emxa' k!wēxaEya'sē. xwasEidela' Ewī'k·ila wī'na lē'lqwalata'-Eyaxē. awa'Ela hëla' txas q!abē'lis lequlā'Ela la'Eyax ts!iya'sasē. awa' kļūga' g·i la'syax·ts!isla txas gwā' gumē. a'mbas laai'x ts!ia'yas q!ē'kwataxē tē'ksagyobēta. g'i pk!wā'lasogla hîs Emeno'kwas hë' Ema'sxē, auxwas nē'lanuku wantku afa'g axla-(ēlola'. Enē'x so Elē. awā' Ela la' Eyax ts!i nēkuku Elē. g'i la'ts!wa@la woqwea's @wi'k.!enoxwaxe. awa'@la hela' nau'alak!walax dem Le'isa Eyobe La'xe. awa' am Eya'x Eoi totso E. la' Emoitiwa. la'k'a gi'kwas wa'k'as. awa'ela yîxwa'g'il awaē'ela ja'xūmil g·ā'g·flgemalastā'xē, ā'lxūlē no'ki slaku. awā'sla pko'gwak k·!a'ltsistaē'lela lēs ts!e'masē wēk saia kanauwe memalus enē'x --Elē ts!fnu'k!wāla. awī'laEla waxEŭ'm hau'ma wō'kwas Ewī'k!ēnoxu wā'ldemasē. k.a Emaē'sk.a awē'xla g.ā'g.flgema'lasax, Enē'x.solle, me'nitso emana'xsalemx.s do wamu'tats!ia'lasaxu. me'nitso Enēk nogwa. awī'la k!ŭqa'. g'i xwā's ide Ela. k'!eō's Lso gāyā'-

#### War with the Ewl'k ! Enoxu

Long ago a Ewi'k. Enoxu killed Hai'madzalas, chief of the O'yalitx. Then the Bella Bella talked about it (and resolved)/ that they would now take revenge on the Ewl'k. enoxu. Now the/ chief of the O'yalitx planned that the tribes should assemble. Now (5) they all paddled on the sea and assembled. Then the tribes were told what they intended to do. They were not long in the house before they completed their plans. The tribes who were going to make war made ready to go to Rivers Inlet. Now those who were going along were going to camp at the place Q!abe'lis./ In the morning they started for the place Qwa'qume. Ahead of them (10) were those who pretended to invite (the Ewi'k. ! enoxu). They were told by one chief "If you tell about our plans we shall kill all of you."/ Thus they were told. Then they went. At night they/ came to the head of Rivers Inlet. That was the time when those/ who pretended to invite them blew their sacred whistles. Now they were asked to come come out of their canoes. They stepped out of the canoes and (15) arrived in the house of Wa'k as. Now this was the reason why they danced. Then arose/ the one whose name was G.a.g.flgemalas. It is said he was attendant (of the chief) Made-Crazy. Then he talked/ and pointing around with his first finger he said: "All are nearly dead!"1/ Thus he daid speaking Chinook. Several of the swi'k ! Enoxu inquired for his/ meaning. "What do you mean, G.a'g.flgrmalas?" (20) thus he was told. "You will have plenty to eat. Take empty boxes aboard to put the rest of the feast into them. You will have plenty to eat, / is what I said."

He spoke Chinook jargon which at that time was understood by the Bella Bella but not by the Rivers Inlet people.

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lag.flik Enë'x.soEla Ewik.!ë'noxwaxë hîs Lê'ksaEyoa'xē. g.a'lEmElē Emeno'xus k. !iai'LEla g.i t!E'lk. iEyau'tsoEla paEqaya'laxseEyas Emenő'kwas la'xsxē. awī'ela wā'xeum hau'masōe xan emā'sdematsē. q!aau'lnuxuma'Etse ts!ë'k !aleml. awi'la pk!wa'la xwaë'maE tses Emē menuxu la sā'sema'sē, lā'xsag·iltsē'çē. awī'la pk!wā'la q!au'sasoEyas LēlsaEyoa'xē, lāElē na'gwālE'nts txdēs gwā'gumē qănts hă'ms Eldası nexwe'la ga'nul. awl'la Ela k!we'xela Emeno'kwas hai'ldzaqu Emeno'kwas Ewi'k ! Enoxu qan ane'qaelese do qan sa'yaguemēsē gan legu'msē hemela nē'elēnēsē waewa'xtusea'sē gaigu. g·i awā' Ela yāqi qaiqu Ewī'k·!ēnoxwa'xē. k·!Isg·ila'se ālxku laa'tsē q'ula'leidq'alemqē. awī'laela la'g'iela Lēkxsaeyuwa'xē txas qwa'qume do ufnxwase. la'Eyats!i gwaa'lsemela wina'yaxe la a'Ladzi Eyas q'waxela'yaxe. awa'la lao'ktiwa lex EwI'de Ela. lax·sie'lsEla Emeno'kwas Ewl'k·!enoxu tsia'. awa'la waxEŭ'm do'qula qëqu tgwa'nema'xë wina'yaxë awa' q'ulase m la ogwiu'lsas txas qwa'qume. k. !isela La'k. ink!wa'lase. awi'laela heyi'm wa'xalem winaya'xē qēqu tsia'x deaxē, q!ankcitsocla awa'la q!a'ntasotxala g·I'g·flewa'laxē. k!wā'xsemasela hēemasa'xē wā'k·asa la g·fl-Ewa'yasē. awī'la Ela k!wētEl he Ema'sa wā'k'as. hēq! am Ela dox Ewa'yats q'ula'g. îlîkaqë. g.i txusta'Ela ma'kEokt!a la'k.a g.îlEwas hë Emasa'xē. awā'la haqwî'mxs Eēlemqē'. ā'qa Ela mamā'dzia waxu k.okloxsië xstaqë. ta sx tsemelas q'ula g'llik. k leo snogwa enëk qăn p.a'k.asowîsk., Enë'x.Elē. awa'la goyî'nexum wo'kwas wina'xē wa Ewa xtosasē gan q.a q.akol.nxsē. awa la so q.us wa kasa q.wa q!ula'soasis q!wa'q!ula'g.flika. hë't!a la'g.iktse ts!wa'qes wa'k·aaua la Ewi'k·!enoxwaxe do ak· bakula'soEwyatse la q!ausk·aau'atsxē.

Now it was morning. Then they made ready. 'You will not (1) stay long in the house," was said to the Ewl'k. ! enoxu by the inviters. When at this time they went into the house the box of/ one man was opened in the cance. Now he was asked what they used it for (that is, the contents of the box). / They knew that they were war hats. Now (one of them) said that they were toys for (5) his children and that therefore he took them. Now said the head man of the inviters, "Let us try to get to Qwa'qume/ that we may eat before evening. "Then one/Bella Bella advised one/ Ewi'k. ! Enoxu to go to get firewood and to go hunting seals, and that he should get firewood without telling his friends there. (10) Now the Ewl'k. Enoxu did so. Therefore he was not . killed/ because he hid himself. Now the inviters/ arrived at Qwa'qume with those whom they had invited. The warriors were ready/ behind the bushes. Now they stepped out of the canoes and started a fire. / One Ewik ! Enox4 went back to draw water. He just (15) saw these warriors all over the ground on the steep bank at/ the place Qwa'qume. He did not report it. Now he was the one with whom/ the warriors began, the one who drew water. He was shot. Now/those in the canoe were shot. Chief Wa'k'as was sitting in his canoe. / Chief Wa'k'as was just touched by a ball. (20) Qiala'g'ill saw him. He jumped into the water and swam out to the canoe/ of the chief. Then he lay on him with his chest down. Now Mama'dzia came/ and wanted to kill him with his axe. Q'ula'g'lift pushed him aside, "I do not want/this one to be touched," said he. Now several warriors/ took their friends as claves in their canoes. Wa'k'as was grateful because (25) he had been saved by Q!ula'g. flix. Therefore he gave him/ the big river at Rivers Inlet and a place for getting provisions on the/ big lake.

## An Attack by the Haida.

ikulē'sēla L'ako'lsla la nexwā'la txas gaui's. makxsemēlē do gene mase a'sa. awī'lasla hāno'alēs a'x adīa'xē. g.i do'xwasla q!ausa'xē g·ā'yaqala gokula'sasē. lē'claxatē gwālengwēla wawī'sdea'sē. awī'la Ela pk!wā'la wina'axē, wë'x sints A'mkahas qeiqu q!ausawa'xē. swī'lasla laō'it!a wina'axē la'xē. q!aau'isala'laqē wī'na.awā'la gwa'x tolē'la L!alo'lsla wiū'sk asasē. q!autsīsta'la le a'x adia xe la tsi la Ela hai daa xe la asa nuax. awa la op!enI'stalaEle g·i q!au'solt!ala. la'k·a L!a'salaLaEya la asa'nowas a'x adia'xē. u asalacēk !1'mslē. g i uxawa'la wina'axē. q!ausoit!a'la@la gene'mase. la'@lale gwa'x golizila L!azo'lsla ts!ots!Elmalege la'atse xwa'sLasya'yu hîs wina'axe. a'telak aausle, gea'na Enex. Ele. a'mkalents. no' ma gra'xsoos L'ako'lslanogwa. Enëx. Elë. awa'la auE kwa'lë wina'axë. dent!ela'x.st!oxuEla.g!ank-El'de Ela la' Ele q!aau'le mela he' emats!axsese k!we'g alxsa q!anta'se wina'axē. awī'la hë'q!ālem q!āq!apasos t!alo'lsla. g'i la āqqea'-15 lēsem. k· !eō'sēlē gei' g·i tē'kulaēyaku gene'masē hîs q!a'ndolem. hauxsīsta' Elē la'atsē lā'sgemē'g'aku. hāqulā' Elē ganēma'isē. k. 'Is g. I'ltse q'olxsee'lem. awa'la La'xela'yu hîs hai'daa'xe. k·!f'scla q!a'q!amel te'qkwaxe talo'lsla. lacle cmeno'xwelas x·a'reit k!we'g.arsax. g.i q!anreideela. wa'elalas q!ag.iu his q!ando'-20 lemax, tsē'itsista'k alotq!alemela latsē la'k alaku he'emats!exseasē k!ŭ Eyi'ns La Elē. ladzā'gum Ela q!wai'yayoatsē. awā'la hau'taqē. wā'laclē k. fsēcla gēxs g.i dzīkalxscla gene mas t alo'lsla. g.a'lemēlē do'xēwaqē g·i txuts!āxstāēla, hei'kxsala gene'masē, p!ēxwitalaqë a'nxwë q'ei'k atsku. awa'la kau'x wit. 25

#### An Attack by the Haida.

L'alo'lsla had a fishing camp near the place Gaui's. There were two in the canoe, / he and his wife, fishing with halibut line. The cance was on the water at A'x adf. Then he saw/ (people) paddling coming over from their camp. Behold! they had finished killing their camp fellows./ Now the warriors spoke, "Let us play with those (5) little ones paddling there." Then the warriors went out to sea after them. They discovered that/ these were warriors. Now L'alo'lsla got his amunition ready. They paddled around/A'x adI. When the Haida were on the other side of the island, after he had paddled once round, he paddled out seaward. Then he arrived seaward on the other side of A'x adf. They went very far out seaward. Then the warriors came in sight. (10) His wife paddled seaward. Then L'ako'lsla made himself ready. He blackened his face. The warriors started after him. He shouted,/ "Go on," said he. "We will play. It is I to whom you come. I L'alo'lsla," said he. / Now the warriors stopped on the water. They were talking among themselves. Then they began to shoot. Now he knew that the chief was sitting in the stern of the canoe while the warriors were shouting. (15) Now just that one was shot by L!ako'lsla when his head came in sight. / It was not long before his wife was hit by a ricochetting bullet. / She lay with her chest around the paddle when she was struck in the back. She lay with her chest on the paddle. Her head did not fall down forward in in the canoe. Now he was shouted at by the Haida, / but the brave L'alo'lsla did not pay any attention. Then one man (20) sitting in the stern raised his head. He shot and he was struck in the forehead by the bullet. The canoe listed at once. Thus the chief of the canoe/ K!neyi'ns by name was hit. They began to sing his mourning song. Then they left him. / They had not been long in the cance before the wife of L'ako'lsla moved. When he saw it he jumped towards her and put his wife upright in the canne. She felt of herself to see if she was really hit. Now she became strong.

## A Fight with the Haida.

wī'na'la haida'axē q!oq!aētxº olatsxē la txas Lîx·Lîk·a'ai. nēkuxuelē g.i la'k.ā'ela. laelaxatē k.ā'k.galā'lataēlaxata wina'yaxē, awā'la datyā'twasila la twa'g'iwās sīsa'yowateasē, g'i Laxuelikela emeno'kwas xapkxu xamae'k la wa'nak ase. laele 5 lao'lseila la'atsi g'a'sala k'uqa'. xamaplastoq!alaem g'f'g'fl-Ewak aua hax hane la asa nowas a x adía xe, g i wi nal ala qeiqu xamaē'ldea'xē. q!wā'k. [][lela lē'lqulatayaxē. ['leolt!a-Leicla wina yaxe la ase q'ao'lagets q'wa'k'llil tgwang matsxe xā'mak'a'q!alemela tē'qkwas hë'ldzaqu q!a'ndeg'a'asē la'asē haumē'la wina'k·la'atsxē. heq!alemela lao'lsaatsē g·i waxeu'mlaxa 10 q!a'ntaxaut txala q!a'xas gockwa'sē. wë'leldecla wina'yaxē. la'k'a lē'qaya la ō'yaqalagyas txas lîx lîk a'ē. awā'la hela' haida'axē g·18ya' qauqu k!ŭga8nā'kŭla'8yaxu. awī'la ak· q!wā'k·îlīl qgene'maxē. lā'k'a gō'kwaua'ts la q!ā'sgemaēya txas Lîx Lîk'a'ē q!aq!ā'xdesyîlsas göküla'syaxē. lā'slē g·ā'lēsla k!uxsē't g·i q!ā'pxusla 15 qequ xapkwa' wīna'ldea hîs wina'yaxe. awa'la q'anta'mt!a qeqa'nxawala@la haida'axe hîs t!o'skwaxe gala'si@lakwalaxe anxwe' lentsa anxwela l'lL. Emeno'kuela q'a'ntkwa la asa'nowas le'eqaax la'ya waxu ga'gat asos haidaa'xē wo'xuelis gwienē. wa'elalē q!cutsīstā'laēla haidaa'xē dō'qwa a'nxwē laxsa'lax dem asa'nowas ā'-20 x·adea'xē. laēlē ēmenō'xēwilas hē gweyā'la. g·i sō'kwala ō'mx·-Eidea q!andig.a'yase g.i q!a'q!ap!ets!ala Laxoeya'Laeyas haidaa'xē. waxuema'atsē ewits!a'lasoegwielaku his q!a'ndolem. wax-Eŭmele L'astwa'la. q!a'pasō'gŭmela La'xusa hë'emats!axsis wina'yaxē la'tse g'ā'la p!ā'x · EItso g · its atclax · Eā't clak · ala la txats-25 Ela alēxuts!wa'yats txas Lîx.Lîk.a'ē. g.imēno'xuEotas wo'yala

## A Fight With the Haida

The Haida made war on the Q!oq!aetx at the place Green Island./ They arrived by night. Behold the warriors were heading ashore./ They were ready to jump ashore from the bows of their canoes. / One young man arose in a house. He had stayed the night with his sweetheart. (5) Towards morning he went out. At once he saw large/canoes on the other side of A'x adf. He gave a danger signal, the one who had been staying over night. Then his tribe arose. The warriors went backward on the sea/ when they knew that the men were arising./ Immediately a warrior of the Bella Bella took his gun (10) when he heard the war shout. He went out of the house and/shot down from his house towards the water. The warriors became afraid. They arrived at the reef seaward from the place Green Island. Now the Haida/ stayed on the rock until day came. Then all the women arose/ and went to the houses in the middle of the island at the place Green Island, (15) to the houses in the middle on the ground. When morning came/ the youth who gave the danger signal was shot by the warriors. Then they shot one against the other. The Haida had tied around their necks twisted branches as a place where to hook them when they should die and fall into the water. One was shot on the other side of the reef/ and the Haida tried to hook him. (20) The Haida would paddle about to see if the (Bella Bella) were going out in their canoes on the other side of/ A'x adf . One time they did so. Then O'mx. Eid took his gun and tried to hit one Haida who stood in the middle on the water. They tried to stand so that they could not be reached by the bullets. / They tried to steer out from the shore. The chief of the warriors was hit standing in his canoe. (25) When they first began to fight (the Killer Whale Clan) shouted again at their place/ on the mainland side of Green Island. One clan fellow of Woyala (1) of the Killer Whale Clan cheered them

ha'lx aix t ! Enuxu wax Ela'x wa'x Elak a' Ela. wax se'xa waxuyau' Enë'x. Ela ha'lx aix. t! Enxwas haida'axē. g. a' Exeg. alē wina yaxē wāle Yaelau'dane ma qak mū'leats wō'yala anxwē'la ll'matsoe. laelē wā'lēcla k'ŭ'xkloqlas g'i k'lîlk qeyō'tsōcla xapxwa'xē. awā'la q!ando'lemolts!waeyo. lax.LYa'sasoele la emeno'kwauas gokxe'. g·i k·!ēxusēstalā:la oxulla'saxē. awī'la ā'k·stqa wina'yaxē hîs q!andole'maxē. awā'la L!a@yā'la la'yats waxu yā'gele'msē. lā'Ela do'xEwal la'asē k!ŭqa' k·fk·bella'Ela q!o'maqmaEyaxē. la'Elē q!ēx·si Eyaēla haida'axē la'atsē q!ayo'lts!wak·!fm.g·i gwā'lela. awī'laela Leef'lxLē. g.ā'lemelē xwē'sg.ila g.i xwīzmau'sla la a'lxkwas hai'da. g'i awa'la k!wĭyō'sa. maxē' walaă'mela wo'xudeas sīsa'yuwatesē. awī'laela wā'xa Ļēqkwa'xē q!ex·Lala'EgemaEya qan wî'nsgemae'seqe. ya'qlEla Eme'nts!agesEla la q!ë'k ask awas g f'lewa. g a'lemele q!ao'lqe ai'k ual la'gemtqë la asxla'yats yînë'lasaxë, g.i k!wë'xEIdeEla Lë'sLxkwa'xë qăn k·!ē'xumdë'sēqēts. awa'la hë gwa'la. k·!eō'sElits la'qa g·i ai'aqams. awi'la gela'laqets. a'qala a'mbalayas wina'yaxe. laele lā'qax st. oxumēlagē. g.i q. ankts. ā'xstodelagē. maelo'xuela acaya'k·axsilamea'xē. k·!eō'sElē ai'kx·wa LEwŭ'lstqaqē. g·i t!aai'x·Eīt. ma Elő'x E ălăă'm Ela q!ă'nk kwaxē. g·i ā'g·i Ela t!ā' Eya.

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## Another Fight with the Haida

xwā's cīde cla q!ēx·lā'lagemēyolats wī'na. hai'dag·ila mō'x-sem cla cme'nts!aqle'm cla. a'wala lā'k·a hai'datsxē. q!āpag·î'm-clē gō'la hai'silis la xwi'salak·!îma gōkula'sas haida'axē. g·ā'-lem clē dō'xwa waxā'xē g·i la'g·ila cla. g·i lxwī'dela sa'watea'sē.

up. "Go ahead brothers, said the Killer Whales of the Haida." The warriors came/ behind on the water/ to pull on the rock the headless body of Woyala in case he should be killed. When daylight came a young boy tied his hair in a bunch and (5) he was made a target for them (so that they should waste their bullets). He was placed on the roof of one big house. He was running about on the roof. Now all the warriors/ used their bullets. Then they tried to use marbles./ Then it was seen when daylight came when (the marbles) stuck in a stump. Many Haida were killed. When the sun arose higher (10) they finished. Then the canoes started off. As soon as they were far away they/ threw into the other canoes the Haida who had been killed. Now they took seats in the other canoes. They left the other canoes on the water. The warrior Q!ex.Lalagemee said, "Go ahead and pursue them." They did so. There were many in one large canoe. As soon as he knew that they would overtake them (15) on the other side of Yine 'Las, he advised the warriors/ to run over the trail. Then they did so. Before the canoes passed/they came out of the woods. Now they waited for them. The leader of the warriors came. / When he passed them, they shot the cance lengthwise and two/ were hanging on each side of the canoe. They had no chance to do it again before they went out of sight. (20) Two were shot. Then they were all out of sight.

Another Fight With the Haida.

Q!ēx·Lālagemē<sup>E</sup> made ready to go to war against the Haida./
There were four people in one country. They arrived (in the country of) the Haida. They struck/ a place where they were smoking sockeye salmon quite a distance from the village of the Haida. As soon as they saw this smoke they went ashore. They

gela'la anxwe'la ga'nut. g'i la'k'at doquka'se wa'xela.awa'la ga'nut g'i Yxstao'de Ela sa'watea'sē. awā'la q!au's Eit. galā'la Elē wā'lisis x·a'ya@mit. g·1 lā'k·axē. awā'la hāna'@la@la hai'l@a'lax·st!ukwaqē. geā'sla la'Eyax·ts!iEla la wiElea'sē. laō'Ztiwala Lē'qkwaxē q!ēx·Lā'lagemēx·La'xē dō'qwa gwisde'mx·st!ōkwas goεkwa'sē ă'nxwē L'abe'mx dem ācla'nowas gola'ts ease. he'cla gwise' wax sa'noala L'abma'sē. awā'la x·ā'nadēlaqē. dō'x&wa&la la nō'aqElax·st!oxcums tgwa'nem px sme'k le'ls la la leq usa's e, awa'lata ak ste'ls waswi'lase. awi'la le'nts!es la'ase gwal da'doqula ots!e'nisx st!okwas goeguya'sase anxwe'la a'lxeetqe, awa'la pk!wa'la uhu'xlaxe. sx.sx.ml'g.ulents qequ px.sml'k.elsdexg.a.g.a'lemu q!wa'qe'la g.its q!wag.f'lst waswi'latse g.fnts awa't a'lxsittqets. awi'la wa'xa āk· qān hīs gwalēgēts. la'Eyax·ts!iEla. g·i awā'la maElō'ku txala ā'lanoa'sē, g'i maclo'ku la l'ā'sanoa'xē, yā'qlla sx sx mī'g udenoxula px·smī'k·ɛlsaxē. q!wā'q!eg·aɛlɛla. awā'la q!wā'g·ftnakula' waosā'sē yūdu'xula wīsema'xē lekula'ya la qēqu layas skoquxē. awā'la g'āē'bala q!ā'ntasōº wīsema'xē, awā'la wax hē'Ztsiwa wō'kwas qgene'm q!awu'ls Ewi'g flsas gokwa'xē, awa'la gaEyanuxuso his le hai'nemīkçē. lā'uasē ā'g'axua' wēl'semaxē. awā'la wā't!emaxsala sk·!au'kwas q!aq!ak!o'tenuxusē.qāk·ala wēi'sema'xē. awi'la la gwāl n'kuqë q!au's&ide&la lawi's ots!ui's&la lax dema's&. nexwa'sxLao' laxa'ıē la Emeno'kwats go'kula'xē. layats waxu q!au'semtqē la'atsē lao wisela qequ ots!ui saxe. haumēle mlaxale q!ant!ala ase. awa q!aau'lemqëts wi'na nëkuxuelë. k:!f'sg'iktsë ai'kwa lao'inuxu.

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pulled up their canoes and waited until dark. Then they were going to go to look at the smoke. Now it was night. They launched their cance and they paddled. They waited/ until it was really evening then they reached there. They stayed on the rocks near the place. / When it was late in the night they went to the beach in front of the house. (5) The warrior Q!ex Lalageme & stepped out of the canoe to see what kind of a house it was,/ whether there was a rear door in the smoking house. It was this way: / there is a door on each side. Now they peeped into the house and they saw/ a middle aged man warming his back by the fire. On the ground were all/ who were in the house. Now he went to the beach after he had seen the lay (10) of the house where he was going to kill them. Now said the one whose name was Uhu./ "Let us spear the one who is warming his back from behind. As soon as he cries/ those in the house will get up and we will kill them. Then all said that they would do so. They went. Now two men went/ behind and two in front of the house. They did so and speared (15) the one who was warming his back. He shouted. Now the others stood up, three men besides that one whom they had speared. Now the men were shot beginning at one end. Some/ women tried to escape and went right out, one at a time, at the rear of the house. They were taken hold of by/ those waiting for them; but all the men were killed. Five were taken (20) as slaves and were hauled aboard. They cut off the heads of the men. After they had done/ with them they paddled and went straight out of the bay where they had stayed. A little ways across/ was a house. They tried to paddle ahead when/ they went out of that bay. They had heard the shooting. / They knew that there were warriors. It was night time therefore they did not succeed in getting them. (1) They were not very far out at

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k·!eō'sɛlē wā'las t!ā'sala g·i yū'xɛwitk·aauɛla xaē'saxtalak·aauɛlē. yayu'wutskueya'laela. awa'la xa'xelg'ilaq!alaam. k'!fsg'iltse le'ntsa. k' leo's Ele Eya'k' Le. g'i la'g'ila Ela k'dunsdea'xē. wāxūlasdona Elē q!au's Eit yū'txusa'xē. la'yala xwīktsīstaq!ālem la'atsē doxewa'qe wi'na. awi'la la'eg'ila si'snat lak'la'se l'ia'nema la'dăxlau'lats. awl'la la waxu k!wē'x et le'slqkwas k'du'nsdea'xē qăn ălxē'sēqē. awa'la laē'Lasō' hîs hë'Emasa ts!ē'sElaya La'dăga. g·ā'lemēlē q!ā'la gwē'x·denēxwaxēqē-heēyî'xsta gwä'lasoă. awā'la hā'lek'ila la'mēl Ela la'x'demas la'so Ewya'sē. wîx w Eo Eni'l E ēlem Ela la Ewi'sdēlas gokwa'xē. q!ēq!andeg·a'watala. laē'ulaEla a'lxala'xē. awa'la pk!wa'la Emeno'kwaxe qan awa'lise lastqa'qe. La'xulika Emeno'kwas k.dunst wune'l.wai' q!a'nleits, ene'x.ele. k.!eo's quntxu gwine' da'doqula'q!alaem gwina'Eyfxstaxtsus qantxu waxo'yaax. la'lacle gocya'mēlecmēla Le'slqkwa'xē q!eq!andeg.a'axē do k.!isotqla'yoa'xē. gwāx·gulīž ănxwē'la ālxēē'tsōt. awī'la g·ā'lem yā'q!eg·aēž hë ma'saxē.g.i g.f laē'lasasē la'sē tsāqmo'ya gokulau'tasē. g.i awā'la ā'g.ōls. hā'mats! Elax. Eitso Ela. xamaē'l Elē. awī'la q!ā'lax tqelemqe a'lxasol anxwe'la laxsa'lal. awa'la pla'la qan gwesde'misē anxwe'la le'nts!eslat. awi'la t!ex. ei't la soya'se ma lō'kula Elēqēs q!ā'ku. wā'xu Ela k·!îs Enēk· qăn L!e Eyē'siqē. awā'la ma Elő'xus q'ā'ku wanū'yasēqē. lā'Elē q'ausida'yoēla sā'wateasē. pkomatsolas heyima'xa wa'lask auas g'îlewa hîs g'iegîlalelasase. xwasel'deela. mae'malwa'laele la'atse le'ntsiesla. awi'la qia'laqēts la gwāx golī's q'a'ntalatsqē'. la EwiElea'xē. hēlaElē k!wīs asotea'xsēg·flīsas g·flewa tsē'dist!ao'ku. awī'laela waela'xtē le'nts!es uhu'wa do q!ēx·lā'lagemaya. yîxwa'Elē la'atsē le'nts!esla.

sea when the north-west wind began to blow hard. / They put up sail and they bailed out their canoe. Therefore they did not/ sink. They had no misfortunes at sea. They landed at K.dunst./ Three men in the cance intended to paddle on. Then they turned back (5) when they saw the warriors. Now they came ashore. The reason why they went was that they wanted to redeem the one called /La'daq. Now the warriors of K'dunst planned/ to kill them. They were taken in by the Chief who took care of La'daq. / As soon as the members of Raven Clan knew what was being done to them/ they promptly went into the place where the one stayed for whom they had gone. They hid themselves (10) all around inside the house. Each had a gun. Then came in those who were going to kill them./ Then one of them said they would now start. One of the K.dunst stood up. He was hiding in the house. When they were about to shoot he said, "That is not/ our way. Look what you want to do to our brothers."/ Then the braves were ready in the house. Their guns and pistols (15) were ready if they should try to kill them. First the chief spoke; the one in whose house they stayed drove out his tribe. / Now they all went out. They were given to eat. They stayed over night. They/ heard all the time that they would be killed when they were going aboard. Now they planned what they would do when going down to the beach. Now they bought the one for whom they had come (20) with two slaves. He did not wish to sell them. Now/ they just exchanged him for two slaves. Then their canoe was taken away. They borrowed a large canoe of the same size from the one with whom they stayed./ They got ready. Two of them went down to the beach at the same time. Those who were going to shoot them on the beach heard that they were already on the beach. They were sitting on the beach (25) on one side of the cance which lay tilted on one side. Now as the last/ Uhu went down to the beach with Q!ex-La-

awī'la do'xewa q'antalagē, g'i txela uhū'wa gan asexeētdēsē txewit. awa'la wa'wax sa'xeet da'xwaenia'laele leenakula la qequ ma'emelts alisa'qe. awa'la maeme'lts alemxa. leena'kula helacle k-atema'xot q'andeg a'ase la'atse le'mk-Isqe. awi'la 'yā'p!aqē qān awā'lisē lā'mostis ānxwa'atsē Eyāk. ānxwē hela' 5 gasmī's wislea'xē anxwē q'a'nisidnoku. ya'qilē la'mostiselē. awa'la La'xela Leqkwa'xe laatse la'emeenakula'g'fils la q'anta-Lagē. lāxsēla la sā'wateasē. q!au'sēideēla. awī'la do'xēwa amā'k·alisa la wa'waxtisax. ya'q!eg·aclcla uhu'wa, q!a'ntalenanogwa la kwaxea'sasē. kolfsela waxu enēko waxusasē gan his gwa'lē. 10 do'doqule'xstanogwa gwiene'x.st.oxulatse, enex.ele. awa'la yaq2 q!a'ndesacla la t!aseqe'sas kwaxea'sase. q!waqtwa'k-aucle g.flîx·siē'sEla k·!îsk·a'waEla xē'taqē, awā'la dale'mnuku gēqu yaqlaxē, xwa'sıxsela nenuya'elas wīna'tses ts!ē'qamsē ya'lalas haai'x deaxe. awi'la la waxu k!we'x lt xexa'pkwaxe qan winsgemae-15 sēqē. k·!f'scla cnē'g·fm his sīsā'laxē. g·ā'lemusō gweyā'lag·fnts q!wa'lal. q!wa'lag'flis le'lqulate. g'i gwiene'nuk4. t!ae'x EIdrele la o'becla'axe. g'i q!antmu'lts!wa'x elt. awa'la hau'met k·du'nsdeaxē tēq!ā'laasē. mokuclē ts!ā'ts!aya'swala ĻēsĻqusī'sta.

## A Hunting Trip.

wā'wats'dzwā'lentxu la g.ā'la nōsē la txas nōta do t'e'ltemx.a.

ē'x.alentku maclō'kwilas sunday g.fntxu gā'xecnaku hā'mats'imats'a.

g.fntxu awa'xat'a lowu'lpta dō'qwa qăntxu q'aq'ax.sidzayowa. g.i'
nogwa mase'mg.ila kuna'xe qăntxu lēg.a dō'qwa qăntxu yā'g.ale'm.a.

g.fntxu awa' qa'qemclag.fls lacsē menōxusgōqala'. g.i k.'ē'solema

lagemee. They danced going down to the beach. (1) They saw one who was going to shoot them. Then Uhu told him to go jumping from side to side. He went towards the one/ who was aiming at him. Now he was also aiming. They went/ straight ahead. Then they put down their guns when they came up to him. Then (5) he sent them away and told them to go up, saying it would be bad for one of them to lie dead on the beach, if one were shot. They did so and went up./ Now the warriors shouted when the canoe came near, namely, those who were going to shoot them. They went aboard their canoe and paddled away. Then they saw one/ who was defecating on the beach and Uhu said, "I will shoot (10) that one where he is sitting." His companions did not wish him to do so. / "I just want to see what he will be like," said he. Then he did so. / He shot on the beach outside of the place where he was sitting. He shouted aloud while/ crawling up the beach. He did not wipe himself, and he was laughed at/ on account of what he had done. Then they started in their cance. They sang their war song, waiving (15) the heads. Now the young men planned to attack them/ but the sensible people did not wish it. If you do this we shall/ all be killed. The tribes always do that." Then they acted accordingly. They went out of sight/ at the point and there they fired all their guns. The K' lunst heard/the report. These were four brothers who were all warriors.

## A Hunting Trip.

(20) We went trapping last month at Nota and T.E'ltem went along. After nearly two weeks we came to get food. Then we went again up the inlet to look after our traps. I got two minks. After we had looked at our traps we hunted deer in the woods. On another day (1) my partner

qs menë xsa.g.inogwa k. e solemaxa. la sgamdnogwa meno kwas q'o'q'us. g.i'nogwa do'qula yu'dxusemas ts!ag. walë awa' ëxalax sila ga'nol qs k. isg. i'l la lë anagwaqë. g.i'nogwa awa la xaq!alaem. iola xat!a k!weqa' g.fntxu qa qemelag.flsxat!a. walë awa' mase mg.ila qs menë xsents wa yo'lkwaauaxe. g.f'nogwa k. ë soleanxa. në nuxundzes la qamlo'las qs menë xsa. yu'gwa-k.aauë'. g.i awa' k!uqa' g.fntxu g.axeenaku.

## A Fire in an Indian Camp

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lagoka'ase I'x ala gwak ma'meinx g'i hegok gwala xwl'siq!wa'xē xŭ'lleītgol golugo'lis pla'lanaxwa laxē. laelē waelaxlē'qlalamēlas p!a'lat abugo'lis xexa'pgulē xu'lleīt. g'a'lemelē lawulst g·i q!oxumts!wa'tskula sasemgolis a'mbas p!a'lanomalaeyatse. g·i txela no'aqelak·inewas xexa'pgolemene'xwixg·a qan legwi'lese anxwe'la ak· q'wa'k·lîk qan hamg· l'lise qan xexa'px4menexwaxe. g·i awa'Ela yaql. legwi'la tsasLali'salis g'asli'naxē.waxumEla txsos lekula'as xapxeos gane'meo qan k. fsisē gwa'la. g.i txlas na'naxwamaatsē gwyā'la. g·alemēlē bēk·auqē g·i k·!exō'lsla qēqu xapxwa'xe. k·!eōsele xwi'sk·Lla la asanū'Lmaeyas qequ gokwa'xe g·i haumē'łačla tēq!g·ačłatsxē. awā'la la'čyax·ts!i' abō'kwase. p!a'lala hana'yaxe (fish house axe). k'!eo'sele gae'l g'i haume-Zalačla xultlak·latsxē. lalosxe wāxčumxa k·!ē'xwit. hē'laxata la'x demas sa'semgolese. awī'la wāx cum nēla a'g alilemaats sasemasē la ai'k' !fx skw las gokwa'sē. awā' Ela wāx Eŭm laai'ı wō'kwas tgwā'nem waxu do'qulik, g'i k'leo'sela do'xewaktsi' meno'xu la xēxā'pxumenē'xwaxē. awī'la q!aō'ı!nuxeŭ'm hāeya la menō'kwats oswi'z, k. isg. iza'tsi do'xwazdem. awa'la xuna gokwa'xē.g.i awa'cla do'xwal his daktaexu la'axtsxu emenia'lag-flaq!alem letels xāxgoldeatsxē. awā' Ela menā' qels xŭ'lxwata' waas xexā' pxumenē' xwaxē. ak·q!alem xulleIt aix·t!ema'las wo'kwas tgwa'nem.waele q!waq!ula'x sokulem wokwas tgwa'nem aix t!ema'lase.

did not get anything and I did not get anything. I went up one/mountain and saw three goats. Now/ the night approached and therefore I did not go after them. I just/went down the following morning. We went deer hunting again (5) and my partner got two bucks. T/ did not get any. Not fir in the woods my partner got a deer. It was raining/ hard and in the morning we came home.

#### A Fire in an Indian Camp.

Some time ago the fishing season was nearly over. Then/ the houses of the working men on the other side were burned. It was just the last time when (10) the mother of the children was working when they were burned. Before she went across/ she dressed her children before she went to work. Then she told the eldest one of her children to make fire/ when all were dressed and to cook for the little children. She/ did so. She poured gasoline on the fire. Another (15) little girl tried to tell her not to do so. Then she said/ that she always did it. As soon as she lifted it that girl ran out. / She was not far on the sidewalk on the other side of the house/ when she heard an explosion. Now their mother went out. / She was working filling cans in the fish house. It was not long before she heard (20) somebody shout, "Fire." She came out right away and tried to run. It was the/ place where her children were. Now she tried to tell that all / her children were upstairs in the house. Several men tried to go in and/ look for them but not one child was to be seen./ Now they knew that they were hiding in some place (25) and therefore they were not seen. Now there was nothing left of the house. Then/ it was seen by the doctor who was on the ground searching for the bones. Now he gathered the burnt remains of the children. The property of several men was all burned and several men saved their property.

## Speech

tq!elanogota haya'skwayaqs xaixa'pkwayaqs wII'sem qan ya'yōs gweyā'la tq!ēlayuenta hîs naplē'dia. hai'skwamasenta pk!wa'lē qan qs gwax guli'lē qan anxwe'la k!uqa'l txan qs xē'ng ikē do qan qs k!wa'qgwikē asma'stwalas anxwaatse' k !fs aik. ô'waxdes qs gene'mg.a. wanogwa ya'qkela he gwalanogwa. awī'la hamg. I'la qs gene'ma qan qs ha'msa. his qs g.a'lemlēg.a k. 'fs he gwya'la g. inogwa q. une'lgamu Eya'ax. s haisku. wale ai'x. Eila a'nxwasō he gwa'la aik. xexa'pkwa'yaqs hishaia'sku. g·a'lemixantso k·!fs xengwika qan gene'maqus walaxando k·!fstela hămg·I'la qăntso, k·sō awā'lxăn la'k·a q!a'aq!eō's, k·sō nēlalxe'nqë k': 1saqus hamg f'lag IX hfs gene'maqus. hë'la a'nxwala k·!eō'sig'a qs tq!ëlayugōla xe'ngwilgwaxg'a do k!wa'qgwilgwaxg'a. walaso himielaxa gwya'la qgene'maaqus. g.a'lemx.sio p!a'la ka'-Ewune maxus walaso gwax golikalēla ts!ots!uxma ts!ē qanoxu gola gwāl plaāla kosō kolf'lpa aixotlemā'layaxsx, kosō kolflē'ila gō'kwōs doō'x4. walasō haikg fll'tēla maclō'x4. wā'lasō g ā'lemtēla twē'xsta, wā'laso hau'maxtotlēlaq anxo snēk qan twa'yos.

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la'asē gwāż ha'msa g'i awa' ts!wa'sō qgene'maxē hîs waewa'xtu-sas ła'ewune'masē hîs aix t!emā'laxē qan wanai'k !inyōłsē anxwē'la lē'enaxul, anxwē'la laō'lts!ōl hai'sx demk !ina'asē. g'i lekule'm-xas aix t!emā'la wō'kwas ts!awē'qē hîs waewā'xtusas wīsema'xē.

Cat's Cradle.

#### 1. Getting Firewood.

Emā'las Emā'las nasnuyalā'. — lālentku nā'snuya le Ewa'sEuyag atsxg a. — gwa'tskwas hanē'naxwa Ema awa laō'la. — k·!eō'sq!alamost!a qwē'xdzasos abo'kwas g·I'g·ināla Emēs. — wyā'la Eyōs qān

#### Speech

I advise you young couples, young men, that/ you do as I was advised by the priest who married me. / He said that I should be ready when morning comes, / that I shave kindling wood in the house and that I split kindling wood, else my wife would not (5) be happy. I do this and/ now my wife cooks my food. If I should not act thus, / then I should be married badly. It is/ well if you do thus, young couples. / If you do not shave wood for your wives they might not (10) cook for you, then you perhaps go to your parents, if you should not take my advice, and tell them that your wife did not cook for you, if you should not take my advice about these shavings and the wood splitting. And you women also do it. If your husband is out working, then have ready for him the wash basin after he is (15) through working. Then wash his clothing and sweep/ your house. Then you will feel happy both of you. If you want to go for a walk, ask his permission and if he says so, you may go./

When they were through eating the wives were given clothing by the/ friends of their husbands, to change their dresses (20) after going home when they took off their wedding dresses and other things. Other kinds/ of clothing were given them by the friends of the men./

#### Cats Cradle.

"Where are you going?" — "We are going to get berries/
farther down outside." — "Why don't you take them in the canoe?"
— "There is nothing/ that we can use. There is no room in the canoe for the mother of G·I'gināla. "—" What is the matter with it?/(1) There is room in the canoe in the bailing hole."—"It is

lõpxsk·aaua'xõs twā'ksaqus. — xaslasq!alamõst!ak· hīs abō'kwas g·I'g·inālaēs. — gwātskwas q!ā'qbalisem la ōxṭaai'sas txats wa'nuku. —xbalisema' la ōxṭaai'lisas wa'nuku.

#### 2. Frog.

emā'las adzi'. — lālnogwa ha'madzaxsōs qs ai'k 'ēmax dē.

— g'its emās. — le'mk!ole yamost!ak·i. — wīsxlala'sōs qau
ya'xyeq!usk aaua'x². — dā'xwasnīa'leminogux. wawā'dzanoxa.

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## 3. Da'xwaqa'lika.

çë'naxent!as çë'naxent!as daxwaqa'likana's Enolak ask aus.
qunë' qunë' qunë' qunë' g'ia'xto'a. hana', hana', ha daxwaqali'kana's Eno lak atsë.

## 4. AEnoa'.

10 εmā'ιας. — αεnoa'mōst!anogwa. — wī'yayōsilē aεnu'm·ōs,wī'yayosilē aεnu'm·ōs. — wa, g·illemts gukwī'. — wǔnē'nax·senaxa
sowa'qēts. — wa, εmā'sayōs ι!ā'sxtag·ilōs. — ts!εpā'x·dɛnōgwa
ι!ē'εnaqaix·dis lk!wa'nē. — εmā'sē ts!εba'ts!ēx·dōs. — kugwidzagai'x·dis lk!wa'nē. — εmā'sayōs t!āk·xtai'ιdōs. — yīmbā'lagaix·dēs lk!wa'nē. — εmā'sē εmā'sayōs au'εγοχūdeatsōs. — t!ālodzeqēx·dēs lk!wa'nē. — εmā'sayōs k!ō'k!o εgunō'wildeatsōs. — ts!uxsεεma'qēx·dēs lk!wa'nē. — εmā'sayōs dētxgǔnō'πēιdeatsōs. — k·!i'lgǔqei'x·dēs lk!wa'nē. — εmā'sayōs dētxgǔnō'πēιdeatsōs. — k·!i'lgǔqei'x·dēs lk!wa'nē. — qxsō'εla g·a'yaεla qāntxū t!ēlauZia'u!

# 5. Qa'sqalax4sistaai'k.

gwaltsi' qāsqālūxusīstaai'lnoaqālau'. --k's qā'sqālūxusīstaai'l
20 -- awa ausdē' t!ēt!eyi'm . -- q!ōxsīsnau's. -- mē'maqōxuts goëwē'
do wflxuxwaadze'. -- mengrats!ēs meëlō'. -- ts!et!axdā' ade'mguli'.
-- qōqoxō' ade'mguli'.'-- una'muya t!ēlaadzē'.

used for baling by the mother of/ GI'gināla."—"I wish you would capsize in the mouth of/ Wā'nuk." — They upset at the mouth of Wā'nuk./

#### 2. Frog

"Where are you going Frog?"— "I am going to eat these my good things." (5) — "What is it?" — "Distegia is over there."— "How will you get across/ Big-one-just-lying-on-ground?" — "I will jump and then I will go ahead."/

## 3. Jumping Past

"I wish you would come. I wish you would come and jump past elder brother. / ? ? ? Jump past him."/

#### 4. Fire Wood.

"Where are your kindlings? Where is your firewood?" — "It is in my house." — "Come and take it." — "Why is your mouth greasy?"—
"I have been eating the grease of the old woman." — "What is your grease dish?" — / "The old woman's clam shell." - - "What is your mat?" (15) The old woman's mat." — "What is your (?)"—
"The old woman's fishmeat." — "That is your back board?" / ...
"The old woman's board." — "What is your post?" — / "The digging stick of the old woman." You are the one to get our soaked salmon.

#### 5. Lying Down.

"Do not lie down again." — When you lie down (?) (20) hammer stone — ? — They lie on back facing each other raven/ and the lover. — Anus of me 15' — Torn backside of crane/ lump on neck of crane — run out of house holding in mouth soaked salmon./

## 3. Lai'loal do ts!ai'qame.

x·ā'la la ts!ai'qamēg·a k·!fnk·aqau k·!fnk·aqau lai'loakg·au'
do ts!ai'qamēg·au'. — k·!ēk·!fxwēdaila lai'loakdeau' do ts!ai'qamēx·deau'. — waēmuda' t!ēlats!ē hā'sē. — waēmuda' kenxstats!ea hā'sē. — waēmuda' t!ɛ'lyats!ea hā'sea. — waēmuda' xamia'ts!ea hā'sea.

#### 7. LEntx4.

laqaxasaiya Lentx4. — laxsosti'wasaiya Lentx4. — laqaxasaiya Lentx4. — laq!aswya'la.

#### 8. Haixs.

haixts nomai's. k·s haixts x·ī'x·alē dā'lax·sokūlaau' lasō ex·alatlasowīla hais wī'nayax4. k·s x·ax·alē dā'lax·sokūlaau'.

10 k·s aix·ɛmsqai'g·ots mɛlkwa'q4s. ai'x·ɛmsi's, ai'x·ɛmsi's, k·!ē'xusyaɛlalai'ya kunai'ɛya.

### 6. Ghost and Shaman.

Come to fight the shaman, to fight the ghost/ with the shaman. — They run away, ghost and the past shaman. — Take along his working box. — Take along his crabapple box. — Take along his dry-salmon box. / (5) —

## 7. Mudus of Nose.

It goes down mucus. \_\_ It goes up mucus. \_\_ It goes down/
mucus.\_\_ It comes out./

## 8. Hiding in Canse.

You hide in the cance old man. You hide. Stretch your head a little more. / Nearly you are taken by the warriors (?) Stretch your head a little more. / (10) You take in (?) your rope. ? ? / A mink runs up the rocks.

# HA'nı!ēkunas (Ewī'k'ēnox4 and Kwakiutl)

- 1 go'kulatle ha'nı lekunasa la wa'yaxe txas no'xul. walatle gokulatla ha'nı lekunats la'xa wa lax no'xul. wa,latlae Lived Archer at the river at No'xul. Then
- 2 Emenu'xwilas k!ŭqa'. g'i towacla L!ā'k'aauaxai la asē'gwi-EneEmxsa Ena'la la qasaElaēda L!āEyek'asEo lax absba'laone day then walked the black bear at the other
- 3 sas gōxēwasē. xŭ'ngwadeēlē hīs xapkwa'xai. hētskwēstelas sas g'okwa'sē.xŭ'ngwadeēlaē yīsa g'īnā'nemē. ēdzekwaēta hā'g'a end his house.He had a child (of) a child. "Indeed, go
- do you see it Archer that shoot the bear
- toā'todzisela la qānts xwē'sigwē'sax. yfs qs wiyalēg'a laxa qā'satōsela laxens āpsbalisēx. qes walētesg'a at walking down at our far end." "(?) (?)
- wa awa' sa'yokwila qs ha'niemg'a qs awa'lē q!a'nkëētquts.
  wa a'ema gwē'bax'eItsg'în ha'nai!emk' qa a'lē ha'nkeIdeq.
  Now just take aim with arrow that truly it shoot it."
- 7 walaslē sõ'botsowisla hä'nismasē. g'i q'ā'pslasla hä'nismasē wä,lā'slas dāx sīdxa hā'nai!smas. wä q'ā'psslas hā'nai!emasē. Then she took his arrow. It hit his arrow the
- 8 L!ā'k·aauaxai q!ā'nkēēdeēla, g·i q!ā'pelaqē ha'niemasē. xa L!ā'ēyek·asēo hā'nakēidaēyas.wā lāēlaē q!āpē hā'nai !emasēq. bear his shooting. Then hit his arrow it.
- 9 hā ēnēx·ēla [!ā'k·aauaxē. waxuēmēts hā'xa q!ă'nžeitsō ananā' ēnēx·ēlaē [!āyek·asēo. wāx·ēmaasē q!wā[!ex[āēlasa hā'n]aēyas Oh, said the bear. In vain it groaned with shot
- his ha'nt ekunas. hair omēleaa' k·!eō'sē. laq!ālaām yīs ha'nt ekunatsa heromas q!apa(?) k·!ēsē. lagm of Archer. Right you hit not. Now
- 11 k. oē'sēilem hā'niemos la xwēsiēnakwaxai', walaēlē ēnē'x ēiēla k. eq!wa's hā'nāi emos qwē'seēnakwa, wā lā'ēlaē ēnēk.a sticks on your arrow on the far side, then said ground

- găne masē. g·ilā latela mēla t. ā k·aauaxai la asē gwisas gene masē. ā mē g·ilā latela t. ā vē lā xa apsō tas his wife. "Just is standing the bear at the other side of there
- 2 go'x auasē. q!ē'tsetsem go'x auasē g'i la' axuts!i a g'o kwas. q!wā'x semē g'o kwas. wā lā' a qā's idē their house. Then went branches was
- gane masē. kr. eos elē nē laqai lā ewūne masē la yasē le elaai la gene mas. kr. er sel nē laxēs lā ewūne maxs la mē le ela la. his wife. Not she told husband now it was dead.
- 4 k·!eō'sēlē dō'qŭla łā'ēwŭnema'sē. g·i laēlēts la'ēyax·ts!iēla k·!ē'sēlaē dō'qŭlē łā'ēwŭnemas. wā, lā'ēlaē qā'sēidē Not saw her husband. Then went
- 5 găne maxai. la ele sa pale la la kaauaxai. gei sa emedelaqai gene mas. la la sa palxa la sa palxa la sa pala sa pala la sa pala la
- 6 hîs xtsma'sē. g'i laslēts q'ăssī'delaqai. wā'laslē k'issīla yīsa q'ekts'e'm. wä, lā'slaē q'essī'deq. wä lā'slaē k'issēl with mussel shell Then she ate it. Then not
- ts!o'waqai la'Eyasē q!asEē'dEEla L!a'goldeaxai. g'i laElēts ts!as lāq lā'xes q!EsäsEEwa L!ax'dē. wa, la'Elaē she gave of her eaten bear past. Then it to him
- 8 q!aseI'deelaxat!a. g.i q!olakeedelaxat!a ama'eyinxae't!ed q!aseI'da. wa, ha'lselaemelawise ts!a's laxa ama'eyinxaagain she atc. Then hardly she gave to youngest
- 9 yawas hîs xunokwa'sē. g'i lā'sla k'î'msk'!ā'nol au'mpasē hîs syasēs sā'ssmē. wä, lā'slaē motala qaēs o'mpaxa of her children. Then he carried the father the his rest for his
- q!ātsuswa'xai. he g.ā'yaqa yā'qwaa hā'nıkōs. lentyîq!ēq!ats!ē'ma. yū'em g.ayōı lāxa syā'q!ŭsē hā'nıekwas. lasmemeat to be "This comes from lying dead on shot. We eaten. ground
- nux ē'x alamēla āk qai hā'nīkos. g i ēmāxēai'dē ēla nuēxu ēlāq ēwī'ēlaxwa hā'nīēkos. wā G'emēlaē ts!exēī'dē almost (ate) all this your shot Just threw away one."

- ha'nt!ēkunasa yîs wāxwa ts!ō'x&widayuqwē. g·i nō'aqaiha'nt!ēkunatsaxa wā'x.ē ts!ewē'q. wä,lā'&laē ne'nwax-Archer the tried to be given to him. Then he
- 2: g'ilax elde la ha'nı ekunasa. g'i q'ak a la qan wa'qaisē. stogwae'lsē ha'nı ekunatsa. wa', la' elaē q'a'q'e go e ewis na'qa eyē. thought Archer. Then he met with his heart.
- gaeyā'nax saena adai' lās ewiyā'laq!ālaemēla. emās gēla, yūl adā', qaes laen q!aq!ālak !inokwōs. ema'sēs Come, you, lord, that I have you for a leader. Thy
- 4 k·!ēsg·ilos la awā'la mā'lenla lā'laa ē'gasaxtsx qs k·!ēsg·ilaos â'la la wā'tela g·āxen lāxen q!ēqeɛlasē qen not really now lead me to my purification— that
- 5 awa'lē la ē'qanoma la ē'gasaxtsx. wā'la le snēx·sila lē q!ēqɛla lax q!ēqɛlasas. wā,lā'slaē snēk·ē I now purify at purifying- Then said myself the place.
- 6 xuno'xewasē. laa'minogwa. g'i la'eyax ts!iela, lā'elē mā'iaaila xuno'kwas lae'min lāk.wā, la qā'seida, lae'melaē wā'telax his child, "Now I shall." Then he went, he went led
- 7 au'mpasē. g'i towā'ela laē hēcnakūla lā'laa q!au'esaompas. wä, lā'elaē qā'sax daexwa hēgemāka lā'laa lāxa his father. Then they walked right on going to a
- 8 xai. g·i ē'x·ak·aēla. g·i aēmakēlaēla lā'laadzēlāk.wā,g·ā'xē ē'x·aq!ala laq. wā,lē ēmakt!āalaq lā'laās. lake. They came nearing to it.Then he recognized the
- 9 seewa'tse wai heyî'mele q'auxtsqwaa' qants la'laasoe.
  wai,yu'em q'oxutaeya (?) xens lalaaqens
  place where they This is on top we go to.
  were going.
- g'i la'k'aëla asē'gwisas q'ausk'aauaxai.
  wa, la'elaē la'g'aa lax apsē'tasa dzgela'ixa

  Then he arrived at the other the lake, the one end of
- q!auxtowaεyas. tsē'nisix·ια wa'yaxai. wa wunē'na adai' q!oxutāεya tsē'nisx·ιαεlaēda wa. wa hā'g·a adē' gn top of Tsēnis its name the river. "Go lord,

- l hau'tenta, wā'laēlē ēnēx·ēila hā'nt!ēkūnasa la xunō'xwasē. bā'ēwūn, wä, lā'ēlaē ēnēk·ēlaē hā'nt!ēkūnatsa la'xēs xūnō'kwē. I leave!" then said Archer to his child.
- 2 la'ianogwa p!ēxwamōiācla la'k·axsōt qants la'laacyax·ts!i. g·i la'ien p!eyocnakula laxtō'da laxens la'claacyas. wa, "I shall go feeling along going to to our place of arrival." Then
- g.f'lx. Elde la la'k. axsot la q!au'sk. aauaxai. la'Elaē g.f'lx. Elda lē la'xtoda lāxa dze Elā'la. he crawled going to the top at the lake.
- 4 lēts k!wasseē'lemsla la o'kuyaxsēsyas q!au'skaauaxai. kaleo'sslē lē k!wās lāx o'gwägasyasa dzeslā'lē kaleo'sslaē Then he sat on the on the beach of the lake. Not ground
- 5 gayā'la g'i ā'mal!lal!lāla ai'xal'ayatsxai g'ā'xsla la ga'ka, wa,lā'slaē asmaksslaxa xā'swē g'āx lāx long, then he noticed a loon came to
- 6 L!ā'saqayasē. wa gayā'ena qsō'eum qs g·ā'g·axeasō. wa L!ā'saeyas. wa gē'la yūL qa angwē seng·axiza. — wa seaward. "Come you, for whom my object." —
- 7 găyā'sna qs awā'lē ha'mtelola, walaslē snēx.sila ai'xagē'lag a qen lē hā'mtalalenlol,wä,lā'slaē snēk.ē xā'-"Come that I go carry you on my then said the back,"
- 8 layaxai'. g'i la'Eyax ts!iEla hă'nt!Ēkūnasa lāsgāmēg ode Ela Eweyaq. wā, laem Elawisē qā's Eidē hānt!Ēkūnats. lē lā'g end loon to Then went Archer. Then he went on him.
- 9 la aixalayaxai. walatle laxsamela. gwaltlatela la o'sgalax xa'tweye. wa,la'tlae laxs laq. gwaltalatela lax o'sgeon the loon Then he went aboard He was ready on the on it.
- 10 mēg·aēyas aixalayaxai'. sās g·fi'dēsaa'. dā'sēidayonuxulnomēg·aēyas xā'ēwē. k·!ē'sas g·fildesaa'. dā'sēidalenlos. back of the loon. "Are you not long-winded? I shall dive with
- 11 gos. g'î'ldēsemnogwa. laxsaă'mxus wūē's, wa las g'î'ldēsemen. g'îlemax'ī wî'bes ha'sayōs, wa, las you".— "I am long-winded."—"As soon as is at your breath, then an end

- ai'smēdaamtētnia. g'i dā'ssidtsla k'!eō'st!axuslē dā'ssidayu ē'p!ēd g'āxen. wä,lē dā'ssida k'!ē'st!aakulaē dā'ssidayu, pinch me." Then he dived. It was not as he had dived though with him
- 2 g·i ai'émēdeēla. g·i ā'qamēla. sas dō'qūlax·ēiwā, lā'ēlaē ē'p!ēdael. wā, g·āx q!ā'xēwida. k·!ēsēmas dōqūlax·ēīthen he pinched him. He came emerged. "Not do you begin
- txusokŭlaa'. k·!e'osnogwa. g·i tewŭ'lx·sideslaxat!a, dax·sokŭlaa. k·!ē'ssmen. wä,lā'slaē ē't!ēd laxat!el, to see?" "Not I." Then again he went again,
- dā'ssidsslaxat!a. walāslē la xwē'sg·ilax·sōkūlaaila. g·i dā'ssidaslaxat!. wā,lā'slaē la qwēsg·ilax·sōkusla. wā,lā'slaē he dived again. Then now he went far. Then
- ai'smēdgslaxat!a.ā'qamslaxat!a. sās la dōxusi'wax sokūla'a. ē'p!idālaxat!. g ā'xē q!āxwida.k !ēssmas la dōqulax sōkūlaa. he pinched him He emerged. "Not you now see a little?" again.
- 6 \_\_ k.'eō'snogwa. g.i la'laxa wa'xeumēla dō'qūlax-sōkūla. \_\_ k.'ēsemēg:fn. yixs wāx.emaalaxōi la dō'qūla la. \_\_ "Not yet I." Then again although now he saw now
- 7 g'i tewu'lx Eldayu laxat!a. wala le la xwe'sg ilayuwela. wa, la'elae e't!edendze ma. wa, la'elae la qwe'sg ilayu la.

  Then he was taken under Then now he was taken far water again.
- 8 g·i ai'smēdeslaxat!a. g·i ā'qāmslaxat!a. sās wā,lā'slaē ē'p!ēdeslaxat!a. wā, g·ā'xē q!ā'xswida k·!ē'ssmas Then he pinched him He came emerged. "Not you again.
- 9 la dō'qūlax·sokūlaa.— lā'xusokūlasmnogwa. wai'x·sōsxa las la dō'qūlax·sokūlaa.— la'x·sokūlasmen. — wē'x·ens la now see a little?" — "I do a little." — "Let us now
- once more.

  Then

  o'p!enx.sidaemLela. g.l Lewŭ'lx.sidayuslaxat!a. walasle wa,laslae e't!edaxat!. wa,laslae

  once more.

  Then

  he did it again.
- la dzē'dzak·awēsstēxutsemēla. g·i ā'qāmslaxat!a. sās
  la hēsstalēselala. wā, g·ā'xslaē q!āxswida. k·!ēssmas
  now he went around back to
  the starting place. He came emerged. "Not you

- la dō'qūlax· Eitxusōkūla'a. lano'gwa dō'qūlax· Eidaaila. g·i
  la dō'qūlax· Eītsōkūla'a. la Emen dō'qūlax· Eida. wä, lā'Elaē
  now see a little?" "I begin to see." Then
- 2 la'xseayoela. g'i la'sxeidzemla. g'i sō'kwaela
  taō'dex saenā. wä,laem alē'estayu. wä,lā'elaē ē'axeēdxēs
  he was put ashore. Now he was taken Then he worked
  shoreward. at
- ha'nı emats! eyasē. auxulāla amx da ayatsē ha'nı emats! ayasē ha'nı em
- 4 tsōkusemālaēlē hā'niemaēts!ayasē. wa'laēlē la lāxēidaai'lasē ălela āxbaēyax lek!wī'sē. wa',lā'ēlaē la bālas den- at the end quiver (bow). Then now left him talia of the
- 5 la aixalayaxai. wa hë'lat!elë la yaai'uelasgamwes ai'xelayaxai.
  yfx xa'ewe. wa, hë'elat!a la ë'uelasgemakwe xa'ewe.

  that loon. But now wore dentalia the loon.
- 6 g·i la'syax·ts!isla hā'ni!ēkūnasa. lā'slē dō'qūlax·wä,lā'slaē nā'snakwē hā'ni!ēkūnatsa. lag'mslaē dō'qūlax·Then went home Archer. Now he could
- 7 Eltpsq!alamēla. lā'k·aēla gokwa'sē. lā'laxatē k·!fx·tswā'-Elt, la q!ŭlp!altāla.lā'g·aa lax g·ōkwas. laēmaalaxot k·!ex·ts!āsee now distinctly. He arrived his house. Now it was stretched
- 8 lask ausla tla kaauaxai. wa last qla yalak ausla gans mk aauawakwa tla sys laxa. wa la sla tla la gans mk aauaout the bear there. Then she had pinned his wife over her shoulder
- 9 sē. g·i qau'tseēwak·aaula L!ātsdzewaēyas. g·i tsenodzāēyas. g·i tsenodzāēyas. wä, the blanket. Then she was scraping off the fat on it.
- lastowu'lsasoela. g·i sō'kwaela hā'nısmasē. g·i lē lāstolsāla. lā'elaē axeēdslaxēs hā'nal!sma.wä,lā'elaē Then he went outside. Then he took his arrow. Then
- ll ha'ntatla gane'mx dease. gi letla' gane'mx dease. gi ha'nttlates gene'mx de. wa,latme letle gene'mx das. wa,le he shot his wife.

  Then was his wife past. Then dead

- 1 ha'nla@laxat!a @meno'xudea xuno'xuse. wa'la@le @meno'xumela k'!îsa hanl@Idxes @nemo'xude xuno'kwas. wa',la'@la@ @nemo'kwe k'!îse he shot another his child. Then one not
- 2 let la sa semase. gi hau'talaqai qen ga xeyax let la sa semas. wa la mela bas qa sa xe xe.

  dead his children. Then he left them and came along.
- ts!icla.wa'lacle g.axcla.g.i hai'sxcwidecla la ts!a'gwawa,la'clae g.a'xe. wa,la'clae geg.a'dex.cida laxa ts!a'gwa-Then he came. Then he married among Ts!agwa-
- 4 Elitxwaxai. g'i la'Eyax·ts!iEla. lā'Elē nā'xaLēla. g'i
  Elitxwē. wä,laEmē lāq. lā'Elaē ai'k'!amāla. wä, lē
  Elitxw. And he went there. Then he went up Now
  a mountain.
- 5 la gustiwala. Emenē qawalemēlē hēg!ālemēla wāxa Ewā'lasē lā g'ustā. k'!ēs mākts!aēku yīxs hā'ē wāxaxa Ewā'lasē he went up. Not he for he told to the great hesitated
- 6 waau'ts!easē. g'i wā'k'!eg'asksla waau'ts!easē g'i waō'ts!ä. wä,lā'slaē wā'k!ug'askē waō'ts!äs. wä, lāslaē his dogs. Then barked the dogs. Then
- 7 ha'nkëdela ts!a'gayaxai. g:i k:!i'sëla keëloso'qwë.
  ha'nkeidxa eme'ixlo. wa la k:!es keëla'maseq.
  he shot a mountain goat. Now not he killed it.
- 8 g·i dō'xēwidēla ts!ā'gayaxai. g·i lā'laa laxālēsla wā, lē dō'xēwidēēlaēda ēme'lxlāq. wā, lāēlaē lālaāyo Then looked the goat at him. Then he was taken
- gökwa'sē. g'i lā'sgemēlaqai. g'i laē'enakŭla lāxa g'ō'kwas. wä, lē lā'sgemēq. wä, lē läenakŭlaeto its house. Then he followed it. Then went to him
- 10 la ts.a'qk·aaua'xai. la'laalaxa'ιε la gōkwa'sē. g·i laēda εmε'lxιō. la'laalaxōι lax g·ō'kwas. wä, laē the goat. He arrived at his house. Then
- laai'ı ela ts!a'qk aaua'xai la gokwa'sē. g i la'sgamēla laē'ı a eme'lxlo la'x g o'kwas. wa, lē la'sgemaeyē entered the goat in his house. Then followed
- 12 hănt!ēkunasa. x-ā'dētēla la gō'kwas ts!ā'gayaxai. g-i hā'nt!ēkunatsa. hā'nxētēla lax g-ō'kwasa eme'lxto. wā, lē Archer. he looked out to the house the goat. Then
- 13 k!walā'x·ĉilem²la. g·i sō'kwaŝla ānō'kwasē. g·i k!waē'lɛem²la. wä,lā'slaē āxɛē'dxa selō'dayo ă'nkwa. wä, he sat down. Then he took the fire drill.

- 1 se'lode la. g.i xullide la. g.i la'x lale le selo'da. wa, le x l'x eda. wa, le la'x lala Then he drilled. Then it caught then he put over the fire.
- 2 waxcults!odecla wā'xsiwa'yasē. g'i wunē'xcwidecla. g'i kwaxccwülts!ots wāxsâ'was. wä, lē gunē'xcwida. wä, lā'claē to smoke out his cape. Then it became thick Then (smoke).
- 3 dző'betalasé la gő'kwas ts!ä'gayaxai. lä'ele k!wa'elaaila.
  dző'betelas läx g'ő'kwasa eme'lxtő. lä'elaé k!wa'g'aala.
  he tucked it in the house of the goat. Then he sat on the into
- 4 g·i ā'qaēla ts!ā'gayaxai. lā'ēlē k!wā'ēlaaila hā'nu!ēkūnasa wa g·ā'xēwūqāēlaēda ēme'lxLō. lā'ēlaē k!wā'g·aaēla hā'nu!ēkū-Came out the goat. Then was sitting natsa. on the rock Archer.
- 5 g·i dzē'qūmoyalax·cīdɛcla ts!ā'gayaxai. xwī'temoyawa lē dzēxwalasēs g·ā'lemakg·iwacya me'lxtāsēs iē ts!eqa-Then he stretched his legs against the goats. Then fell
- 6 lala@la ts!ā'gayaxai. g.a'xawulse@lak.as@ola.g.i q!ai'mā'xēda @me'lxLoc lāq.g.a'xē g.a'xewelsa. wa lē q!omx.off the goat's from They came out of the Then a great
  it.
- 7 nemk·aaula ts!ā'qk·asēowaēla. wa'laēlē la la qōt!aq!alamēla ēlddzēk·asa ēmēēme'lxlōē. wa',lā'ēlaē la qōt!aemnaxaēma number of goats. Then now was full
- 8 õ'kxug·a'yaxai läxtalisaq!älemēlē. g·i lä'mstanē'nelemā'xalisela lā'g·aa lā'xa l'ema'isē. wa, lāēlaē lāēsta

  lying on their reaching the beach. Then he went into
  backs below the water
- 9 laq!ālemēla la wā'yaxai txas ts!ā'gwala. g'i ā'k'ulāxa ēwa āxa's ts!ā'gwala.wä,lā'ēlaē ēwī'in the river place Ts!ā'gwala. Then all came
- 10 wülse Ela. g.i g.ā'x Eyax. ts!i Ela g.ā'xk. ala gō'kulōtas găne'masē. Elawelsa. wä, g.ā'x Elaē g.ā'x Ealela g.ō'kulōtas gene'mas. out. They came appeared the tribe of his wife.
- 11 g·i lāts!axstālasosla go'kulota'sē. t!ē'besilasla go'kulotas. tsā'k·us q'āsos
  Then they went into the his tribe. Fern root was found by
- 12 hā'ni lēkūnasaxts (?). Wai dzaig ayosilax s gokulau't.
  hā'ni lēkūnatsa laq. dzēg ayogwilax daēx la gokulau't.

  Archer there. They were going to make his tribe.
  digging sticks
- wa'lacle xwa'scidaaila gokulota'se la wiyo'lkaauaxai. wa',la'clae xwa'nalcide go'kulotas laxa gaalakase.

  Then got ready his tribe at early morning.

- 1 sē'x·cidɛcla gō'kulota'sē. k·!ēsclē cnā'lg·ila, g·i
  tenāla g·ōkulōtas. k·!ēscel cnelg·ila, wä, lē
  They punted his tribe. Not they went far
  up river.
- dox walela la qălxustaai saxai ts!ā gaaulē. wala lē yaai xsdox walelaxa gaxsta lisē eme lx alaxol. wa, la la ya x they saw lying in the a mountain goat, Then they water behold!
- tosowaaila bgwa'nemaxai. g·i se'x·sideslaxat!a. k·!eo'ssle stosap!asleda begwa'nemas.wa,la'slae te'noxswit e't!eda.k·!o'sslae envied one the men. Then they punted again. Not another
- 4 Enā'lg'ila g'i dō'xēwalelaēlaxat!a qālxustaai'semlaxai ts!ā'Ene'lg'ila lē dō'xēwalelabaxaaxa qelxustalaēyē ēme'lxlothey went then they saw again lying on the water goats.
  far up river,
- 5 gayaxai. lā'ēlē q!ē'k·atsokulaaila. g·i sē'x·ēidēēlaxat!a. wa. lā'ēlaē ēwā'latsokwala. wa, lē tē'noxēwidaxaa. Then middle size. Then they punted again.
- 6 la dō'x wal Elaxat!a. lā' elē mā' elowiseila. g'i yaai'x stolē dō'x wal Elaxaa. lā' elaē hama elala. wä, lē yäx sto-Then they saw again. Then two walked together. Then they envied
- y sowala : laxat!a'sē. g·i Lewŭ'lx·: lde: laxat!a sē'x·: it. sap!a lē : yexa'as (?). wä, lē ē't!ēdaxat! tē'nox: wida. one another. Then again they punted.
- 8 g·i dō'xºwalɛlaºlaxat!a. lā'ºlē mō'qowisila ts!ā'gayaxai. wa, lā'ºlaē dō'xºwalɛlaºlaxaa. lā'ºlaē mōºlaēda ºmɛ'lxlōº.

  Then they saw again. Then were four goats

the

- 9 g·i yaai'xustosowalaclaxat!a'sē. g·i sē'x·cidcclawā,lē yāxustosap!alē cycxa'as (?). wā,lāclaē tē'noxcwida Then they envied one that also. Then they punted another
- 10 xat!a. lā'k·ala laasalaxalas hîs q!ai'nemaxai. la'ēlē ēt!ēda.lā'g·aa lax lālaäs yīxēda q!ēnemē. lā'ēlaē again. They at place of those many. Then arrived the
- a'ausaqais eitq! alamē ela. qo't! aq! alam elaxala okxug. aq! a'q! eyol! a'p! alax da exwa. qot! aq! alam xola nelama'-they tried each to get many. Behold, over full the
- 12 k·aauaxai hîs ts!āgak·assowaxai.g·i gwā'lēla. g·i xalissla yīsa sms'lxloswē. wä, lē gwāla. wä valleys of goats. Then they finished. Then
- 13 g·ā'xēyax·ts!iēla. g·ā'xk·ala gōkwa'sē. g·i hau'taēla g·ā'xēlaē g·ā'xēalēla lax g·ō'kwas. wā,lē bāēlas came they arrived at his house. Then they left

- txas ts!ā'gwala. lā'laxat!a hai'sxwi@dg@laxat!a do kº!ē'delas, ts!ā'gwala. la'a@las ha'yasgkox@wit to kº!ē'delas.

  place of Ts!ā'gwala. Then he was married with the princess
- 2 he's masas awi's aitxwaxai. goi mo'xusla wi'waq!wasyas goi'gamasyasa owi'g aedsxwe. wa, le mo'kwe wi'waq!was the chief of the Awi'g aitxa. Then four the brothers of
- 3 găne masē. g·i de nicidayocla. g·i de ntelacla gene mas. wā, lā claē de ntelacla wā, lā claē de ntelē his wife. Then they quarreled. Then quarreled
- yē'egakayasē. sē'xandox keslō'sōlaxs hā'niemaxus ha'nilēkūnas q!wē'q!ūlēsas. (?) kelō'solaxsēs hā'nailemas ha'nilēkūnatsa his brothers- I wonder if it would the arrow of Archer in-law. kill
- haxuma'ētaxai, cnēx cla yē'egaracya'se. koleō'slaxau lax haxomalaa', cnēx claē q'wēq'ulisas. (koleō'slaxau the the mother of the said his brothers Not behold! saelions, in-law.
- 6 haillag ayuqwaa, wa'lasle snex isla sno'lagamasyas e'ka) (?) wa, la'slae snek snolast!agamasyas it is good, then said the eldest of
- yeegalasyase. k.a L.axsaidelaxanogwaqaitsaa, wa'lasle q!we'q!ulisas. wa, L.axsidadzolaenlaqe, wa, laslae his brothers- "Easily I could do it," then in-law,
- 8 Enēx·Eila. yuemx·siwaElalaq!ālem qs hā'niemaxu lāxo ma'Eyelayats.
  Enē'k·ē. yūxusālag·în hā'nai!emk· lā'xa ma'Eyolasē.

  şaid he. "Walking between (the my arrows at the breeding islands) place.
- 9 wa, waix·sacntsx la'xk·i awaclenasx gwaa'nx·cit yfs wa, we'x·îns laq qens le laq qen gu'nx·cide yîsen Let us go that go there that I try my there we
- ha'nı maxs. g.i xwa's idayo la. la' yax ts!iyayo la ha'naı! ma. wa, lē xwa'nak ida. la ı!axt!a laxa arrow." They got ready. Then they steered to seaward
- la la'k'acla wa'wisaxai. g'i laau'ltiwacla.
  L'āsaku. la'g'aacla lāx wā'wisē. lē lõltāwa. lē
  the sea. They arrived at Virgin Rocks. Then he stepped out Then
  of the canoe.
- 12 ha'nk ede ela ha'nı ekunas. wa'wal emele heyî'mx siwa elalaq alem ha'nk eit ela ha'nı ekunatsa. wa', la emela hex sala emele he shot Archer. Then went right through
- ha'nat!εmas laxa t!ē'xεεnē. wä, q!εyō'ta
  his arrows at the sealions. Then he got many

l laxsela'x · idayo la xwa'k ! ŭnayaxai. g · i ak · xs la le mo'xsela e yo laxa xwa'k ! ŭna. wa, la la e wilxsa
Then they were just in the canoe. Then they were aboard

mau'ak layaxai. g'i la'mxsela la ya'egala yas matse weda L'e'x ene. wa, le ho'guxse la q'we'q'ulisas all aboard the sealions. Then they went aboard the brothersin-law of

ha'nı!ēkunas. g'i hau'dayotla ha'nı!ēkunasa. la'tlē ha'nı!ēkunatsa. lat'mtlaē ko'walas ha'nı!ēkunatsa. latmtlaē archer. Then

4 ma'mx·ĉidayuwēla la'ēyasē k·!fs L!āxLtsila. g·i le'ēlmas memx·ts!esilayā lā'Lal k·!ēs lā'xwalalaq. wā, lē leĉlā-

they had been much because nothing was difficult Then he ashamed for him.

q!ai'nema mau'ak !a. wa'la Ele tso'moktodayuwila waxsi'wamasxa q!e'neme L!e'x En. wa la'Elae lex Eŭktoyowe wa'xsawas

killed many sealions. Then was thrown out of his cape the canoe

6 k·aaua'sē hīs amā'eyīnxaas his yā'egakaeyasē, hau'tōdelaqai yīs amā'eīnxaeyas g!wē'q!ulisas. lē ko'wakealōts by the youngest one the brothers- Then they left of in-law. him

7 la wā'wistayaxai. q!wā'ssidrsla hā'nt!ēkūnasa lasyasē lāxa wā'wista. lē q!wā'g'astē hā'nt!ēkūnatsa qaxs la'e on Virgin Island. Then cried Archer for

8 hau'dem. q!wā'selag.fela hā'nu!ēkunasa. g'i
boyā. q!wāselag.fela hā'nu!ēkunatsa. wä, lē
he was deserted. He cried on the Archer. Then
rock

9 k!wa'sgamalala la L!fk'aai'k'aaua la L!as'akwaxai.
k!wa'sgemalaa laxa Emek'a'la laxa L!a'sakwē.
he was sitting on the island on the sea.
on the surface

g·i q!wā'saɛla.g·i tā'qŭmālalaɛla his waxsiwa'yasē.g·i
wà la q!wā'sa. wà la q!enē'pemɛlaxēs wa'xsawē. wä,lē
Then he cried. Then he wrapped around his cape. Then
his head

yā'x· Eide Ela his q!waē'na Eyasē .g. i k·!ā'lk·!alaxst!axuEla. lex Ewitsēs q!wats!ēna Eyē.wa, lā' Elaē k·!edexstōx Ewēda. he tired of crying. Then he felt giddy.

gvā'itsē goyai qan gvā'xēwä,lā'elaē gvā'xseewa. gwā'itsē goyai qan gvā'xē-Then he was approached. "Don't be thus and come

13 Lasyōs la gō'kgwas hë'smasgraxgra. gri xriā'ksēdssla. Lasyōs lā'xgra grō'xugrasa grī'grāmēgra. wä, lē xrī't!ēdssl. into to this house of this chief. Then he raised his head

1 wa'laēlā k'!îsēī'la do'xēwalelaxē hēlagwa'yatsqai. g'i wā, lā'ēlaē k'!eō's do'qŭlaxa yā'q!eg'aēkēq. wā, lē

then nothing he saw speaking to him. Then

2 LEEWā'lx Eide Elaxat!a tā'qūmte Elaxat!a. grī ā'qa Elaxat!a, xwē'laqaxat!a, q!enē'pemd Ela ē't!ēda. wä,lē grā'xsōxat!,

he again did so. He wrapped up again Then came again, his head

- gwa'ltse goyai'. gaya'ena gea'xael la go'kgwas gwa'ldzas he gweeye. ge'la gea'xel la'xgea geo'xageasa "Do not stay thus. Come come into in this house of
- 4 he'smasgraxgra. gri wa'xslaxat!a do'xswit. wa gri'gamegra. wa, la'slae waxslaxat!a do'xswida. wa, this chief." Then he tried again to look.
- 5 k·!eō'sεmεlaxat!a dō'xεwalela hëlaqwayaqai. g·i tā'qŭmteslak·!eâ'sεmεlaxat! dō'xεwalelaxa yā'q!ent!ālä. lē q!enē'pemdεla-Not again he saw the one who spoke. Then he wrapped up
- 6 xat!a hîs wax+siwa'yasē. g'i ā'qxta@laxat!a yoyoyoyo. xaasēs wax+sa@was. wa, lē nē'texstasoxaas yayayaya.

his head with cape. Then it showed its "yoyoyoyo." mouth again,

7 wa'la lē wūke'm laxat!a ha' lak lāla. lāts dō'x wit wā, lā' laē wūke'm laxat!a hālak lāla. lā dō'x widxa

Then in vain there quick speaking. Then he looked for the was again one who

- 8 he'laqwayatsqai. wa'lasle k'!issemeslaxa do'xswalelaqai ya'q!ant!ala. wa',la'slae k'!eassemelaxa do'xswalelaxa spoke Then not again he saw the one
- g hē'laqwalaqai'. g'i q!wā's side slaxat!a hā'nu!ēkunasa. yā'q!ānt!ālā. wā, lē q!wā'g asksla ē't!ēdē hā'nu!ēkunatsa. who spoke. Then cried again Archer.
- 10 g·i x·ō's&ide&laxat!a hîs q!wa@'na&yas@. wa'la&l@ wa, l@ x·ō's&ide&laxaas@s q!wats!@na&yas.wa, la'&la@ Then he took a rest with crying. Then
- ta'qumdcelaxat!a hîs waxsi'waeyasē.wa'laelē ts!elel'deela q!enē'pemdelaxaasēs wa'xasawē. wa, la'elaē qwapsō'dxēs he wrapped up his with cape. Then he tore a hole head
- la waxsī'waēyasē qan do'qwatsē hē' laqwalatsqai. k·!eo'swaxsāēwas qaēs doxsālasxa yā'q!ent!āla'q. k·!eshis cape and looked through the speaker. Not it at
- 13 Elē ge Eya' g. i ā'qala wiā'qwa Elēts L. ia'qwemālaaua. Elaē ge Eya' g. ā'x Elaē nē'lelēda L. age kwiwala. long on came showed itself with red cedarbark

the rock the one on the forehead.

yoyoyoyo, gwa'ltsë goyai qan g·a'xēlaēyōs la yayayaya, gwa'las he gweeyē qaes g·a'xēlayōs lāxg·a "yoyoyoyo, Do not stay thus and come into in this

- 2 gō'xugwas ămā'g·ilia'sɛlasōɛ. wa gwā'ltsē x·sɛlt g·ō'xug·as ămā'g·îläsɛlasɛɛwē. — wä gwālɛlas x·îsɛl'dɛx house of Āmā'g·îliasɛlasōɛ." — "Do not disappear,
- nau'alakwascowau'. lanogwa dōqūlamēloja. g·i hë'claxajecla
  nau'alakwascō. lacmēg·fn dō'qūlōj. wä, hä'alaxoja
  supernatural one. Now I see you." Behold it was
- 4 ask-ā'neqsaxai ălxus ămā'g-ilia'sɛlasōɛ. g-i
  hā'Elamālaga ă'ikwas ămā'g-îläsɛlasōɛ. wā, lā'Elaē
  mouse woman the attendant Āmā'g-îlia'sɛlasōɛ. Then
- 5 L!Epō'tg'ika ha'nu!ēkunasa. g'i laai'ula la axstō'tg'ikē ha'nu!ēkunatsa. wä, lē laē'ua lāxa the door was Archer. Then he entered in the opened for
- 6 go'kwas ămā'g'ilia'sɛlasōɛ. g'i lā'ɛla k!waai'lɛēlem la g'ō'kwas ămā'g'īläsɛlasōɛ. wä, lā'ɛlaē k!wāg'alīla lāxa house of Āmā'g'ſlia'sɛlasōɛ. Then he sat on the in the
- floor

  o'gwiwēkas po'kwas āmā'g'ilia'selasōē. ā-ā

  o'gwiwalikas g'o'kwas āmā'g'ilia'selasōē. ā-ā

  rear of the house the house of Āmā'g'ilia'selasōē. "Ā,ā,
- 8 he'ia gwe'sa guna'Eyaxts bgwa'nematsxai. lo'lemsiwag'iteteha'ele gwe'x'se gunaEyex bgwa'nemex. do'xsaElos ogwibehold the kind Guna' this man." It could be seen that is
- 9 la guna'syax bgwa'nematsxai. wa, sma'sēxen ha'msalatsx. dasyēx guna'syēx begwa'nemēx. wa, ma'ssanawisē hasma'sōx.

  Guna' this man. "What may be eaten by this
- wa qau'ts!ēts!ēqano la ma'laxsta@yax. wā'la@lē wë'g'a guxts!ēdxwa zē'q!wäx lā'xwa tse'lxstäx. wä, lā'@laē Go on dip up out dish at crabapples." Then
- 11 k·!fs&Ila hā'msaqai. k·!eō's&lox hā'msaq. hëlelasla
  k·!ē's&el hāmx·&I'deq. k·!ē's&laōx ha&mā'pequ. hē'el

  not he ate them. "Not this one eats this. That, he says,
- ha'matselaq waau'ts!eax. g·i ă'lxeaitsoela emenō'kwa haemä'soqē waō'ts!ēx. wä, lē k·!ē'lax·eitseewa ene'mē
  - is eaten by him these dogs." Then was killed one
- wā'ts!exg'a g'i he'laxāle la wā'ts!esē saaguma'xai. g'i wa'ts!ä. wä lē hē'laxōl wā'ts!exa mē'gwat. wä, lē dog. Then it was the dog a seal. Then

- l k·!fɛmē'tsōla la k·!fkā'taxai. g·i t!oō'mɛla. g·i k·!fpts!falayuwē t!ē'sɛm la'xa q!ōlats!ē. wä,lē t!ō'pa. wä,lē
  - were put in stones in the steaming Then it was done. Then box.
- 2 q!asef'deela guna'eya g.i qwa'kela. wa, ema'sexan q!asef'de guna'eyaq. wa,la'elae qwa'ka. wa, emase ate Guna'. Then he finished "What may be
- 3 sā'watelatsx, wa, lā'εlē εnē'x·εila āmā'g·ilia'sɛlasoεwa, yfx yā'eyats!ēlasōx, wā, lā'εlaē εnē'k·ē āmag·flāsɛlasoεwa, that his travelling then said Āmā'g·ilia'sɛlasōε, canoe,"
- 4 wä, hë'x·sē bku'nxōs xwā'k!ūnaēyas ō'gwilaga. ha
  wä, hē'las bɛk·ō'sɛɛwē xwā'k!ūnaēyas ? Eya

  "let it be be borrowed the canoe of gull." "No,
  that
- 5 Eyaax·Lai xak·i bā'bolemaēla. wa, hē'x·sēxālela
  Eya'x·sēmlē qaxs xe'nlelaē wŭ'nsela. wa, he'lax·osē

  it will be bad for it is too deep." Then let it be that
- 6 xwā'k!unasyats ya'tenaxai. ha, sya'ax semxai', x ak asyasē xwā'k!unasyas dzēsä. sya syasyak līmlē, xe'nı slaasē canoe of cape pidgeon."—"No it will be bad, it is too much,
- 7 lālasgemlētsa wālisaxai. wa, hēx·sēxaila xwā'k'ūnaēyats lā'bes lāxa ēmek·ā'la. — wā, hē'lax·osē xwā'k'ūnas it goes to the island."— "Let it be the cance of
- 8 xa'wēcēnox4. wa, ya'ax·cemxai' x·ā'k·i nexwā'k·tē. xa'wēcēnox4. wa, cyax·semcemxaē xe'ntelaē wū'nsela. Loon." "Oh, it is bad. Too much deep in the water."
- 9 wa, awā'xsīxala heyî'm os ts!ā'mamask aauax, ɛnē'x ɛila wa, a'lag aɛma yū'emɛn ts!ā'g olēx, ɛnē'x ɛlaē "Only that my old canoe," said
- 10 ămā'g·ilia'sɛlasoɛwa. g·i ɛmɛ'nsɛidayoɛla ha'nlɛmats!eyasē.

  ămā'g·îläsɛlasōɛ. wä, lā'ɛlaē ɛmɛ'nsɛidayos hānai!ɛɛmats!ēsē.

  Ämā'g·îlia'sɛlasōɛ. Then was tried his quiver.
- 11 g'i lāxsēla la xwā'k!ŭnayasē. g'i tq!ai'lax·ēiwā, lā'ēlaē lāxs lāxa xwā'k!ŭnaēyas. wā,lā'ēlaē lēxsalasōēla Then he went in his canoe. Then he was given
- 12 tsoëla qăn k'!îtsē hai'kq!al qăn k!wā'snemtsoewayos ts!ēk!wiqa k'!ē'sēs hē'kq!āla qa k!wā'sģemtseewasa ts!ē'k!wa. advice not to allow to sit on top gulls.
- 13 yatsxai'. lā'xsemus k!wā'sgemtsōc k·s xaya'ls!itu. uē'qaq!āqō k!wā'sģemdel lauē t!ē'semx·cideu. jē'qela-If they sit on it it will become stone. You will

- lemes qăn q!a'paseos, înê'x socla guna'eya, la'yase emes qacs nexca'laasos, înê'x soclae guna'eya, laxes name your place of landing," was told Guna', "When you
- 2 g·āxsēalatēla yfnē's yfnē's, yfnē's, enēx·q!ālaamtes lāx·sēālat g·ā'xsēaēnētē. yfnē's yfnē's yfnē's, enē'x·teels lax·sēālat come ashore. Yfnē's Yfnē's Yfnē's, you will say going ashore."
- g'i g'ā'xēyax ts!iēla. yînē's, yînē's, yînē's, yînē's, wa'laēlē wa, g'ā'xēlaē. yînē's, yînē's, yînē's, yînē's, wa, lāēlaē Then he came. "Yînē's, Yînē's, Yînē's, Yînē's, Yînē's, then
- 4 Enē'x·Eila. g·āxsEala. g·ā'xdzolisaEla yînē'sLaEyax. g·āxsEala. g·āxsEalisa lax yînē'sLa.

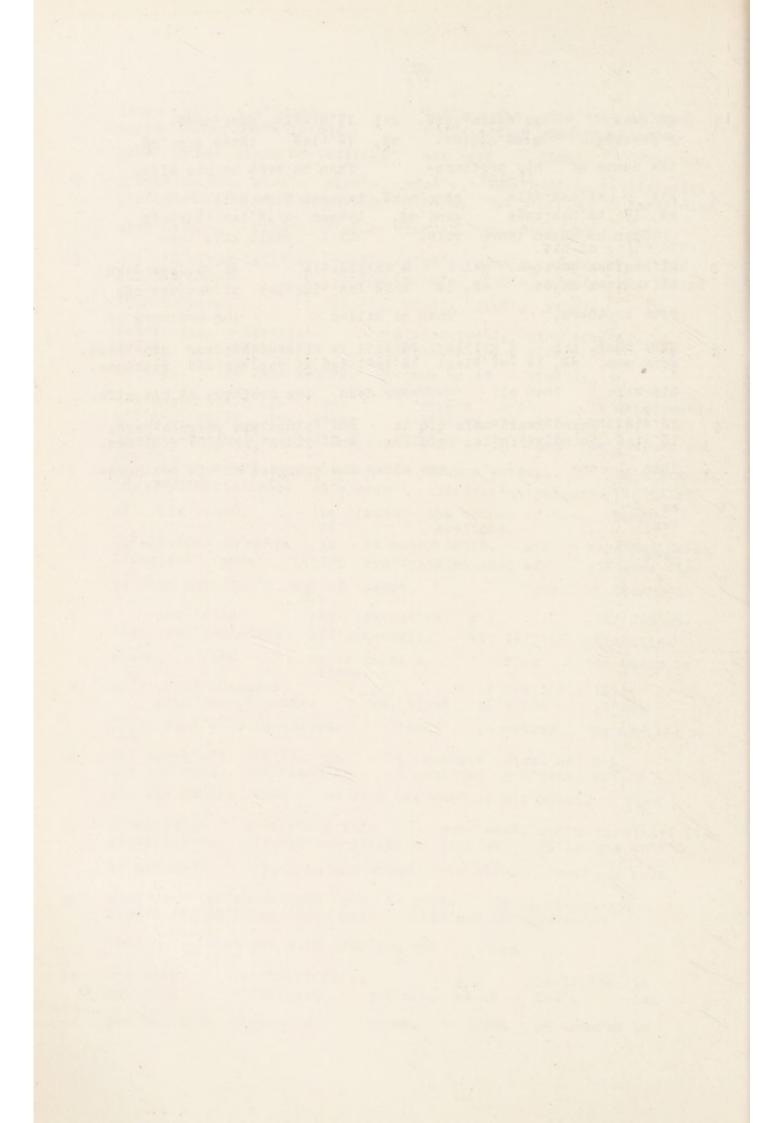
  he said. He came ashore. He came to at Yînē's.
- the beach g·ā'xdzolisa@la la 5 txas yîne's. g·i la'ults!owa Ela g·ā'xēalisaēla yînê's. wä, lê lax ăxas larts!a He came to the at the place Yine's. Then he stepped out beach
- 6 la sa'wateyase po'xuntsas haxuma'yetaxai. la'x semele lax eya'eyats!asexa po'xunsas t!et!epeemaeyaenoxu. lae'melae of his canoe, the bladder the mother of the Then of sealions.
- 7 la'ukts!owa gu'na ya la sa'watex deasē. g'i xayā'ls side sla lakts!awē guna' lā'xēs yā' yats!ēx das. wa t!ē's mx sīdhe came out Juna' out of canoe. Then it became a
- 8 wa'le la xayā'lsk aufela. g'i t'fk dzō'wiela. wā, lag'melaē t'ē's mx sāla. wā, lā'elaē toldzolisa
  stone. Then it is still a Then the beach is
  stone.
- 9 sela yînê'slayaxai. g'i tō'xêwideêla lalaa yînê'sxa lê'gadas. wa,laêlaê qa'sêida la'laa flat Yînê's it is called. Then he walked. He arrived
- 10 la gokwa'sē. lā'εla la ā'laqaεyas gokwa'sē. g·i lāx g·ō'kwas. lā'εlae lax ā'lanāεyas g·ō'kwas. wä, lē at his house. Then he went backward of his house. Then
- a malaclala q!wacyalag.flik gene mase, gae na xant!asyi (?)
  a makelaclaq q!wacya'lag.flikes gene me, ge'la qas axce'd
  he noticed crying in the house his wife. "Come! and take
- 12 goyā'la wā'ldemx.deōs k.s k.!îs bē'begwānemg.ila yîqēxa (?) wā'ldemx.däōs yîxs k.!ē'saē bē'begwanemas that what you said for you not men
- 13 k·s g·āx eai'taalõlenla. g·i laai'lela la yūl g·āx aē'daaqayõl g·ā'xen. wa lē laē'l lax you who came came back to me." Then he entered in

- 1 go'kwas ye'egakatyasê. gi la'kiatla gane'masê.
  gikwasês qiwê'q'ülês. wa, la'tlaê laxês gene'mê.
  the house of his prothersin-law.
- 2 g·i xā'nak·acla gāng'masē. lanogwa ālxalēcla wā, lē ha'nak·axēs geng'mē. lacmen k·lē'lax·cīdgkxōx Then he asked leave wife. "Now I shall kill them of his
- wi'waq!wax·deyaqus. g·i a'lxεaidεεla wi'waq!wax·deas wi'waq!wax·däqōs. wä, lē k·!ē'lax·εidεεlax wi'waq!wax·däs your brothers."

  Then he killed the brothers of
- 4 găne masē. gri ā'grisla lē'lesl la wī'waq!wax deas găne masē. gene mas. wā, lē swī'slasl lē'leslsē wī'waq!wax dās gene mas. his wife. Then all were dead the brothers of his wife.
- 1 la'ele emeno'kwalaemela q'ŭ'la ama'eyînxaeyas yeegalaeyase.
  1 la'elae enemo'xueemela q'ŭlexa ama'eyînxaeyas q'we'q'ŭlesas.

  Then one was alive the youngest of his brothersin-law.
- 6 wa. εwa.

Done!



## Vocabulary

H Bella Bella, R Rivers Inlet, K Kwakiutl

a

ā exclamation R 110.9, 168.7

aa- general stem, used with a few suffixes; see ōā'aboa bottom R 104.29
ā'axıa bottom, hind end R 95.12

ăă'muē salmon (mythical name) R 23:10, 18 aiă'mu H 26:10, 18

ag'nix. eyebrows H (ăă'n K)

aa'naq brant goose H

ayas- (aias-) to urinate (female) H R (äs- K)
a'yas<sup>2</sup>it to begin to -- R 104.14
aya'sbis urine of a female R 104.14
aya'sps (= aya'sbis) rain after a thunderstorm H

aya'k·a (stem aya-?) to fall, to hang over a log H aya'k·axs, asaya'k·axs H 140.18 to hang over the side of a canoe H

aya'k aswala ten to each H

a'yot (stem ai-?) to pour grease into water H aai'ka to pour water on floor of house H assa to pour on ground H R 50.25

ayus- to understand H R
a'yusela to understand (aeyuse'la K)
aayo'ts'a to try to understand R 126.19 (qa'qawat'a H)

ayoqu- to round a point H R (e'waqa New)
a'yoxewit to round a point H R 126.13
ayowistIsela to round the end of a lake R 50.27
aayo'qubelseola clouds hang in the middle of a mountain (?)
R 54.5, 62.20

aō'ms a person of ordinary, not supernatural power H (=K)

awas- father H 2.8; omp H 2.18
au'mpos thy father H
ao'mp father R 2.8; au'mp R 4.7,20
au'mpas his father R 94.12
aio'm H fathers and uncles, male ancestors
awa'yad having a father (awas-ad) H R 4.15

acwa'dzo stepfather H ō'mpila to go and visit one's father H

awā'lē then H R (passim)

āwā'kuku (āwa'lkuku?) Haida tobacco H

ăwā' only R 62.8 (â- K) ăwaa'xs R 112.2, awā'xs R 169.9 ăwā'x:sîns just let us! H 56.14

āw- general nominal stem, before vocalic suffixes; before consonantic suffixes ō- (=K) āwī'g·is place on beach in the rear (āw-Ig·-is), name of a place H R 102.23 āwī'sta place around (āw-Īsta) H āwī'g·a.itxu tribe of āwī'g·a R 165.2

awa'la truly R 68.11 (a'la K)

ā'ben, aba'bo maggot H 120.9 (ā'bānē K)

abas-, aboku mother H R (abas- K)
aba' (vocative) H; in narrative R 58.11
aba'ya R 64.14, 68.13
ābāai'na grandmother (used by a bird in a myth)
aba'yad having a mother (abas-ad) H
abō'ku mother H R 2.11
aibō'ku mothers and aunts, female ancestors H
abukwê'stx respectful address of a woman, like Mrs.
abō'kwiīa to go to visit one's mother H
abugō'l mother of dead children H 148.10
abō'xudē late mother H 12.2

āma' small H R 64.14 (=K)

āma'yaau small (person) R 64.14

āmā'yīnxēē youngest child (āma-ɛnx-ēe) R 18.20, 94.9, 157.8

(=K; hau'lakɛnxēē H)

ai'amēstōgwila to cut up into small pieces R 54.22;

ē'amēstogwila R 64.1 (hau'laktogwila H)

aēmā'stō, aēmā'stwala kindling wood H 150.4

ăm- blocked up (=K)
ămāla H to shut in, dam
ămē'sta H round, halo around sun or moon
aisamē'sta pl. H
ăme'staku H sling for suspending poles of hanging scaffolding
ă'msgem shut in all over H; shaman who heals H
ă'mgām blind (=shut face) H R 98.17
ămku H shut in, beaver dam
ă'mxia H watertight
ă'mla to stop, to be at an end R 34.5
ă'mxtēs H caulking

ăm- to be quiet (same as preceding?) H R ăma' to keep quiet H 34.25, R 92.4 ăămlaq!wa H to keep quiet amā'xsēxi keep quiet! R 24.23, 94.18; a'maxusēxi R 68.10 ā'mlagūsna'kūla noise is getting less H R 54.18 āmā'g'ilia'selasoe chief of sealions R 168.2,4 (ămā'g'fläselasoe K), aamā'k'līa'slasoe H 85.3

ămā'k'a to defecate H R āmā'g'ikla to soil bed R 94.2 ămā'k'xtowa to ease one's self meanwhile R 24.12 ămā'x'EIt to begin to defecate R 22.18, 19; H 34.20 ămā'k':ēxst to desire to defecate R 22.14

ă'mba to lead H ă'mba Enakŭla to move ahead H ă'mba ĝams g'flt the longest H

aºma'lela to notice H,R 170.11 (= K)
aºama'lela, aiºamā'lela pl. H
ā'maɪ!laɪ!lala R 159.5,ā'maɪ!aɪla R 108.25,aºmā'laɪla H R 126.7
to take notice
aºmā'lek·la to feel a motion H

amō'sa, a@amō's@īd to decorate H amō'sideku decorated H amō'ts!îku, a@amō'ts!îku pl. woodworker H

ămyaxela to pray, praise, beg H 120.21 ămeya'xeoktod to pray someone to come out of cance H 132.14

ăm·a'dzo bat H

ămta' to gather sea eggs H ă'mdem sea egg H (amtaema' K)

ăms- thick and flat H ă'msto, pl.ă'msºāmsto thick and flat H ã'msagawa thicker H ă'mtskula thick like fog H

āmk- to play H R (=K)
ā'mka, pl. aisā'mka to play H
ā'mkels to play on ground H R 12.30,74.7; pl. aisā'mkels H 38.23;
ā'msāmke'ls R 38.23
ā'mksit H R pl. āsā'mksēd R 78.26,30; aā'mksidāla R 82.10,13,
118.20,31
āsā'mksidālayu to be one with whom one plays H R 14.30, 74.24
ā'mkōt play fellow H
ā'mkak'!āla sound of playing R 38.14
ā'mkanōma to go to play R 2.2; ā'mkanema H 2.2
aā'mktsēstala to make fun of H 78.26,30; aā'mktsistala H
118.21,31
ā'mslāla to joke H

ade'mguli sand hill crane (Grus mexicana, Müller) H 152.21 (=K)

adë', adai' my dear! (respectful address) H R 4.19, 16.15, R 64.13, 92.4, 158.3

at- sinew (=K)
at's'm sinew H
ā'dig'a back sinew H
āktsimi'g'a back sinew H

āt- to shout H R

āstela to shout H 34.24, 56.26; ā'tela H 136.11 ā'telak ala to shout repeatedly H; āt.lak a H 120.18 ā't!ela H 128.18 ā't!eg ast to begin to shout R 128.17

as- his H

the other side H R asexee't side ways H asa'dze place on the other side H asa'nua the other side H 130.26, 136.7 asa nudzē side of thigh H asanu mē the other side (of street, opposite a house) H 148.17 asa nëxstowë one side of hole in front R 52.23 asi xustowë one side of hole in front H 52.23 asēstau't to turn a flat thing over the other way H R 74.25,28; ase'quase gwill the other side of the house, inside HR 48.17, 74.25; H 56.10 ase gwis the other side of the beach R 108.22,23; 156.2 ase qtale the other end of a bay R 24.8 ase'q!wee on the other side of the water on a rock H R 102 22 ase xustowik the other side of the doorway H R 30.20 asexustam'ls on one side of the water H R 82.22,25 ase xulalis on the other side of the fire in the house H R 98.16: 130.2 asotaso'dextes side of stern of canoe H aso'taxses other side of house outside in front H 4.9 (axso'tela R 4.9 aso'tewika opposite end of row of houses H 122.23 aso'tea'xseg flis opposite side of beach H 144.25 aso'tg'iwa side of bow of canoe H aso't! Exde side of hips H aso'tbe Ele copposite end of point of land R 112.15 asbaa'ls one end on ground R 90.2,3 asxtes the one side which is called - H 140.15 asgămx. Elt to turn face the other way H R 100.1 asgămē'sta to turn face the other way around H

ās- to fish halibut with line H ā'sa to fish halibut with line H 136.2 a'sēnox# halibut fisher H

asbū' mother! baby word used by girl H

a'sdas name of a man H R 70.24, 80.11

ask·ā'nēqs mouse H R; R 168.4 ask·anē'qs<sup>c</sup>o little mouse H 86.10

adzi' frog H 152.4

ādzī'da address used by boy to elder brother or father's elder brother H ādzī'daga address used by boy to mother's elder sister H

atsi' a monster R 110.5 (dzo'nog!wa K)

ā'tsaēya fox R 80.31 (mō'q'axdē H)

an- to pay H
ana' to pay H
ane'm payment H

ane'xewit to bruise H

an- to roll R
ana'ya to roll down R 78.18
ana'xalayo to be rolled down R 78.17 (t!ia'xelayo H)
a'nx. Eit rockelide rolls down R 78.12,13 (k4% a H)

ana'na cry of pain R 24.21 anana' R 96.13 ananaua' oh, the little one! H R 14.5

anā'x4- if R (ănx4- H) anā'x4sō if thou R 84.7 anā'x4sō if thou R 84.7 anā'xunogwa if I R 108.7; anā'xwanogwa R 30.27,32.1,106.21 anā'xunts if we (inclusive) R 82.30 anā'xwa if he R 8.22, 108.15

ănē'was spruce H (see alē'xwa) (alē'was K)

ănē's, pl. aisanē's paternal and maternal aunt H anē'yad having an aunt H

anē'qa to get firewood R 106.8, aënē'qa R 106.15
anē'q!ainoxu one who gathers firewood R 106.13
anē'xēaid to start to get firewood R 76.24
anē'qanxu firewood cut R 106.22
anua' to get fire H (aēnā' K)
ā'sēanō'a to go after fire R 8.25
anū'xēwid to start to get fire H
aēnu'm kindling H 152.10
aēnō'm torch R 10.13, 38.21, 68.2
anoa'mōs to go to get firewood H 152.10
aēnō'ku slow match, firedrill H 64.16, 162.13 (ānku K)
anō'xēō little firedrill R 68.4
ano xualīs to light a torch R 116.29
anxi't pitchwood R 10.4

ano'kwa to persist R 78.19

ă'nta, ă'nleîd to gnaw (beaver, rat, squirrel; not mouse H) (yî'nta K)

a'ntsa, a'nseid to scoop up H

ă'ntsa, ă'ns<sup>E</sup>ld to go sideways H ăntslll sideways in house H

a'ngō , who ? R 6.13 (a'gwē H)

a'nqa to strip off with fingers H angku stripped off H

ănq4- cloud H R; secondary form ănx4- (=K) ănεwēε cloud H (=K) anowi dzuala cloudy H (a nqula K) anowi dzo nakula H it gets cloudy ano wix fd H it gets cloudy (a nx wid K) a nqwala H fog a nx anqwa H it is foggy repeatedly a nqwalax td to become a cloud R 60.23

ănxu- if (anā'xu- R) ă'nxwa H 8.22, 12.16, 44.26, 84.7, 136.25, 150.4 ă'nxwatsxusõtx H however you think best

all H R 26.16 aak si'ala to be entirely in pieces R 54.23 a'ak'k'lla'ya R 32.28, a'k'k'lla H 32.28 to take off all age' nkula H to carry everything Eg.aer all go into house H 34.19 a'g'aswis all are across R 108.9 ag'a'xta all are dead H 58.9, 142.9 asa'g'axtela to kill everyone H 132.11 ā'g'imla to finish all pl. R 70.9 ā'g'ila to finish all R 32.29, 70.8, 114.2 ā'g'ōls all are outside H 144.17 ag·il all are inside R 70.15, 90.18 ā'g'alik all are inside H 148.21 āg'ī't all go in R 52.11 ā'g'okt!arē all are out on the sea R 112.21 a'golts wala all are out of a room R 54.21 g.ol to get all, everything, a whole thing H asag.o'Lla R 20.32, H asyag.o'Lla to try to get a whole thing a'k so to be finished, used up H 34.25 a'k sta all are in water 112.20 ak ste'ls all are on the ground H 142.8 ā'k'stqa to use all H 140.6 ak sge mak all tribes H ā'k dzakula all are talking H ak ts: wa everything inside H 26.16 a'k game high water H ak gau' all assemble, meet H 132.4, 5 a'k gaute all meet on water R 130.17 āk·q:ā'lem everything, everybody H 120.5 āk·xs all aboard R 112.20, 166.1 ā'k'ta Elēs all are on fire R 40.1

ak·g·icli'm lupine H

ā'gwa'gwho ? H .(a'ngo R, a'ngwa K) H a'gwā who ? H 6.13 a'gwa anyone H 120.18 agwa'x tas what is your name? H a'gwi who ? R 92.7, 106.15

ā'qa to come R 2.20, 36.7, 38.15, 98.3, 104.7, 124.20
ai'aqa pl. H
ā'qamnux# to come having- R 104.7
ā'qām the face shows R 160.5
āqēmālaiē R 34.14, ā'qamiē H 12.22 face shows on water
ā'qaxa to come down H 122.15
ā'qta(la) voice comes R 50.14, 56.18, 58.4, 60.15, āqqea'lēsem
to die by head coming in sight H 136.14

ā'qxta sound, voice comes R 52.25 āqālā'mas to show R 42.4 axsqā'walalēsem to die by showing face R 34.16 ā'axbax dem time of showing end R 70.19

aq- wide open

aqala' to open and shut R 100.16

aqa'wyilitsöküla a little wider R 108.11

aqa'xsala H door opening

aqayu' H with wide forehead

aqma'la H to peep through

aqta' H with big mouth

aq!axdöla to open behind R 65.26

axeai'd to open R 100.13, 14

axstö' H big hole

axstü'd H to make a large hole

aiq!axtba openings at the hind end R 66.22

age'n H evil omen (a'gen K)

aqst'a' H best kind of blanket of yellow cedar bark a'x adi fortified hill, name of an island H 136.2

ā'xwa H to skim off ( K)

awā'yu H implement for skimming
ā'xulŭq H foam (asawēs K)

axulŭqö'd H to skim off (axswī'd K)
aō'qwayax H jelly fish

ăx≎axūni H thrush (Hylocichla ustulata, Nutt) (wā'xwaxuli K)

axel'd H to go out of sight

axso'tela outside of house R 4.9 (see as-)

ăxewi'd to climb tree R 108.20

āxō else (see ănxu-) a'xwa R 16.10, 22.25, 42.4 a'x<sup>£</sup>wa H R 4.24, 8.21

ala' to bury (&'lmala K)
ala'ku grave R 26.29, 28.1,4; alai'ku (vocative) R 28.2

ăl- firm
 ălā'syayu H ballast (alō'lem K)
 ălī's H firm on beach
 ălō'x. EId H canoe is well ballasted
 ăls H firm on ground
 ălg.alī'lk# H placed firmly on floor of house

ăla'g'im dressed deerskin H 120.16 ăla'k'ila H to dress deerskinn

ā'lia to search H 44.23 (ā'lä K)

alēxu- to hunt sea mammals (=K)
\*alē'wament H sea game

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alē'wats!ē H sea hunter's canoe ( K)
alē'wanex# H sea game
ā'lewaela to ask to start (hunting) R 32.12
ā'lexūla H, ā'lewūla H to go hunting sea mammals, travelling 12.
12, 13
alē'xwa to go hunting sea mammals R 90.4,25
alē'ewinox# H hunter of sea mammals
acalē'x#nāla H to get into trouble while sea hunting
ălē'xwa H Orion (sea hunter) (= K)
ălē'xwasōe H Plejades (those hunted)
anē'wasɛla H spruce (ălē'was K)
anē'wasɛla H place with many spruce trees
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a'lot, pl. a'alot H new, fresh (berries) (see at-)
alo'ldzo H new flat thing
aloteaxia H new dish, canoe
alo'ttsem H new round thing, new stones for cooking
alo'txsa H new board

ăls- sea slug, holothuria (⊂K) a<sup>2</sup>las sea slug H R 6.24, 30; 8.4, 24.16 ăls<sup>2</sup>atsa to eat sea slugs (=K)

alxu, pl. acyi'lxu attendant of chief H 132.16, R 106.10, 168.4 (alku K)

ă'lxela to chew with molars

ă'lxa to strike with weapon, to kill H 86.15, 88.8, R 52.18, 75.6 100.11, 171.2 

ă'lxeaid, ă'lxeld H 76.6, 142.10, R 52.19, 92.2, 158.12 

ă'lxasōɛ to be struck R 92.4, 128.3, ă'lxeaitsōɛ R 128.23 

ă'lxeaixsta to wish to kill R 126.5 

ă'lxaulem the striking R 24.24 

ă'lɛɛlxusk lanasōɛ R, ai'alxusk lanasōɛ H to be struck on hand 116.9 

ālxku killed H 134.10, 140.11

al- recent ( K) ā'la later, future R 54.25, 64.2, pl. ā'leala H 46.12 ala'lis, allā'lis later in world H 58.13, 120.17 āltsesta to go around anew H 88.3,4 ā'lnaxwa now and then later on R 114.12, 116.6 ā'lgām the next one R 4.2 ā'lk'ās'mk'i recently R 104.31, 106.5

a'''. e'' inland R 118.23

aatā'qa H to go inland

aataqūlod H to cause to go farther inland

ā'tādzēg'a behind and inland R 52.25, 134.13

ā'tanoa landslide H 142.14

ā'tāqē' inland H 88.21, R 118.25, 128.16, 170.10

ā'tax'ld to go inland H 56.7

ā'tāqtla' H to steer for shore

ātaq'ē'm H an inland spirit

ā'tēx'ts!wa H mainland side

ā'totenxē' land edge R 104.28

ā'tolnē', ā't!olnē' ? inland side of island R 98.24, 100.9

attwā'la to steer shoreward R 22.15

atstwā'la H to steer shoreward

atk'i'wa back of house R 82.21

ātgaemēt to sit in house facing wall R 42.5, 8, 17

ā't'asemx' H inland people

atē'q'witx'u or atē'q'wits!itx'u H a tribe

ā't!a to hollow out a dish, cance R 12.26, 29, 108.27, 110.10 ā't!k ala noise of cance-making R 108.26 ā't!olts!ūd to hollow out a dish H ai'at!āsk ū' H cance bullder

ai, e, 1.

ai'axeenāla H to carry rope, blanket over shoulder ai'tsīkba abalone nose ornament R 6.22 ai'g'as H ten

aik, pl. ai'ek good R 66.22, 88.3, 8.13, 90.1, H 8.13 ai'g îm well H 12.9, H R 40.3 ai'g îmnuxu to have as workmen H 100.30 g. Imnuxu to have as workmen H 100.30, al'eg. Imnuxu R 100.29 al'g'is H' sand ai'g'ika H to clear house ai'g'iëna'kula to get pretty R 80.25 at'k'as handsome H 44.12 Ai'k axail name of a man R 130.24 al'k.fllk to clean floor of house HR 118.3 ai'k od H to clean berries ai'k wa, ai'kx wa to succeed, to have a chance H 140.14, 19, 142.24; to win R 80.16 al'k mala H with pretty face aai'k !a H to try one's best aai'k !aak H tried to be made good ai'k. ! ala nice sound H 46.18 al'k. ema what is liked H 152.4, R 90.11 aik ! Eqla to feel happy H 10.30 al'k. lorna to clear one side of a tree H aix. good R 22.28, 90.26, H 124.17 ai'x. Eld to become good R 80.25, H 120.19 al'x. fms well, easily H 122.13 ai'x pla H sweet

ai'x·p!aqwāla H sweetheart ai'x·sōº to be made good H 40.2 aai'x·sōº to be taken care of pl. R 40.2 ai'x·naxwa it is good every time R 94.25 aix·q!ālem to be just good R 100.28, 106.29

ai'k' !a H R above H 44.11

ai'k' !āla to be on top H 120.14

ai'k' !axtaid to throw up R 114.3

ai'k' !ēg'ila to raise H R 18.31, 20.10; to go high up R 78.20

ai'k' !ēxstowil above the doorway in the house R 96.25

ai'k' !sba upper end H R 114.9

ai'k' !abala to raise R 96.1

ai'k' !ano'wē upper side H 88.12

ai'k' !fx sgwll upstairs H 148.22

aai'k' !aqa H to make high

ai'k' !aqela H to go up

ai'k' !aena'kula H to go up, to carry up

ai'k' !ālna H top of a long thing

ai'k' !īsta H upper part of body

ai'k' !gămē H high water

ai'qwa, ai'xºwid H to dodge ai'qŭla H to stand aside, to give room

ai'x. Eak. a H to agree

ai'x·mē H devil's club (Fatsia horrida)

ai'x·demāla (?) H clothing ai'x·t:emāla property H 148.28, 150.15

ai'xala loon R 159.5, 161.5

ai'xax. Eld to give up R 16.3

ēt- again (see yaai-)

I'ta H to row with oars I'dayu H oar

I't aud H to return a favor, an insult (see yaai-)

ē'en H husband and wife quarrel (=K)

ē'qa, ē'xēaid to treat with medicine H R 98.28, 100.1 (to bewitch K) ē'gas place of purification R 158.4, 5 ē'qanoma to go to purify one's self R 158.5

ē'x·ak·a to approach H 124.23
I'x·ala almost H 123.26, 148.8, 12, R 157.11; near in time H R 36.8, 38.15, H 128.27, 146.21
ē'x·a almost H R 76.16
ē'x·astolik to come near to doorway R 20.28
ē'x·aqea to approach H 56.24, ē'x·aqāya R 126.16
aix·q!ālɛm to approach H R 130.2
ēx·alax·sila (night) approaches H 148.3
ē'x·alatla it happens near by H 154.9

ē'xenta H to menstruate (=K) yaai'xant!es R 90.22

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yîpa' H to weave yîmbā'la square coarse mat H 152.14 yap!ā'la H to tie a bundle

yîm thus H 14.31, R 42.11

yfs- not (?) R 156.5

yîsa' H to weave wattling

yînê's (hînê's) name of a place R 170.2

yînē'sa to feed a visitor R 76.9 (wagē't H)

yînê'tasa name of a place H 140.15

yfk.o' H halibut hook

yiqa' H to knit a net

yfx.- H quick (e'x.a, R 10.3) yfx.a'la H, e'x.ala H 10.3 quick ya'yax.ages H to try to be quick ya'yax.astwa H to be a quick worker

yîx. El'd to drift H 130.24 yîx. a'tosela' to drift down river H 130.28

yîxwa', yîxewî'd H to dance, to spawn
yîxwa'g'li reason for dancing H 132.15
yîxolai'k'lla to dance on a log R 8.5
yîxewê'i dance on floor H R 8.23
yîxû'la H heat comes out of chimney (dances)
yîxudemk'!îna' H dancing-apron
yîxustê'g'a H dancing-paraphernalia

Eyixewî'd H flood tide (Eyexwa' K)

'Eyîxuya' H to cover with water

Eyîxumê' H high water

Eyîxumut H high water mark

Eyîxûlî's H lake rises

Eyaxwaêniâla H tide runs to and fro

Eyiêyu'dzwa H deluge

Eyüêna'küla H flood tide rises

yflala' H serves him right! (yfla'la K) yfla'laski H serves him right!

yî'lkwa H to hurt (=K)
yî'lgus H to cause an accident

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yf'lx a H to spread for drying
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yî'lxa H to rub over a wound, over a painful place yîlx lta H to rub body

yf'lka, yf'lkeid H to burst open

Eyfka', EyfkEI'd H to spread log, to spread legs apart(K only the latter meaning)

yîka' H to tie (=K)
yîktse'md to tie up R 68.27
yē'lelālelaku to be tied on R 10.14
yällā'lōdayo it is tied on R 10.5
yā'lōala to tie on R 10.6

yā H exclamation of disgust (ya K)

yaai'daxºaid R 14.28, 32.25,27, 92.9, 110.27, 112.20, 128.26 yaai'toxsosta to go back upward H 122.14 yaē'dăala R 14.27, eai'taala R 170.13 to come back yaē'telania'la to return in one day H 86.21

yaai'ı Elasgam to wear dentalia R 161.5

yae'x·siwaeniāla to go through one after another H 84.17

yaai'x.sewid H to become tangled up

yā'yawix k Ina R 20.25, yā'yaqlnāla H 20.26 to make a mistake

ya' to do H 150.2 (see yaqi-)
ya'ma ewisela to go across R 126.17

yā'ewisela H to go right across

eyā'pa, eyā'emid to send R 18.18, 28.10, 30.17, 52.16, 56.5, 62.7 128.29, 146.5 eyā'bēm to be sent H 44.25, 88.2

yamost!ak·i it is there H 152.5

ya'tela H to rattle (=K)
ya'den H rattle
ya'lenküla H to carry a rattle
ya'densgem H harlequin duck (=rattle face)
ya'ten cape pidgeon R 169.6

yag. I'lsla H to drag on ground (ya- K)

ya'x. eid H to give up R 166.11

eyak. bad H R 28.18, R 76.5, eyax. R 84.5
eya'x.eId to get bad, to feel badly R 8.18, to get tired H 86.1,
 R 14.21, 36.15
eya'g.im H badness, sickness
eya'g.ad name of place H 46.20,21 (=having sea monsters)
eya'g.ila to do michief H 76.2

iā'g'îs name of a man H 45.10,19

Eyā'k'imōt to say to be bad H 130.18

Eyā'k'ā H to be vanquished (= K)

Eyak'xEēd to get angry H 2.5

Eyak'yaqwa H tree splits badly

Eyak'iē bad on water H 144.3

Eyā'x'Eîg'Îl H intestines (= K)

Eyax'p'ala H to stink

syax.p!axt!a'lag.flis R 42.21, syax.p!olx.alag.fli's H 42.22
stench on beach
syax.p!a'lo little bad one, ugly R 80.12, 84.3
syax.ps.as.f's H swamp wet grassy land

Eyax yagwi's H swamp, wet grassy land Syaai x stosowala to envy one another R 164.2, 6 Eya'x stwa'la H to have bad (sore) eyes

yaqk to do H 12.10, 140.13, 142.14, 150.5, R 20.8, 24.23,25 ya'x st!auk as though it happened H 12.10 ya'galem weapons R 24.24, 32.17, marbles(?) H 140.7, trap 145.23

yā'qwa, yā'xëwid to bet R 70.25, 76.14 yā'qlōt gambling fellow R 76.19 yā'yaqwāla to bet against someone R 76.14 ye'iqo H to meet betting

ya'qa H to pass

yā'gala man's brother-in-law H 84.21 "yē'egala pl. R 155.4 yā'galā'nuk" H having a brother-in-law (said by man)

Eyāqu- a long thing lies somewhere (K,a dead body lies somewhere)

Eyā'gwīk long thing lies on floor H 130.15

Eyax'eyagwīk pl. H

Eyā'qaEwislā H long thing lies across (place undetermined)

Eyā'qaEwikla H long thing lies across on floor of house

Eyā'qaEwislāla H long thing lies across on rock

Eyā'qaEwislāla H long thing lies across on rock

Eyā'q's H long thing lies on ground; name of man

EyāxyEq'u's pl. H 152.6

Eyā'qwaa(?) to lie dead on rock(?) R 157.10

yā'qwa, yā'xëwid to distribute R 90.18, 96.7 (=K) yā'qwanaēsa H to distribute among many in order

ya'q!eg.aek to begin to speak R 6.1, 92.18 (= K)

ya'x a H potlatch connected with adolescence and naming of girls

'yā'xa, yā'xēaid to melt R 16.11, 18.4 (= K) yā'xaēna'kūla to melt gradually R 16.25 yā'xēalik to melt in house R 82.15 yā'xēād to melt R 16.31, yā'xēid H 18.5

Eyā'xɛla H to sink right down (see yala)

yāxule'n H property (see yā'qwa) (=K)

ya'la to move R 76.16, 98.24, H 146.14 (see yaq-)

yā'lag'îlis to do on beach R 74.7, 102.29 yā'lak'ıEla R 30.18, yā'lax'ıEla H 30.18 to work above

yalkwā to hurt R 106.14 ya'lxewid R 70.12 ya'lkwig'a to hurt back R 70.14

Eyalts. 0'ku H woman who hates her husband and vice versa

Eyal! 8 pela H to feel choked on chest (= K)

yia'qwee H wood worm (ya'qwee K)

yai'dzak !ala to ask, to beg H 120.5

sye'ik ila H to break or tear by rough usage

ye'ik ! " H to rub with wolf's dung (as means of bringing about supernatural protection)

ye'laqwa to speak loud R 24.4, 126.7
ye'laqula H to utter shaman's cry; to sing out while lifting
a copper plate (ya'laqula to sing sacred song K, to sing
out loud, Koskimo)
ya'laxuen H cry uttered while lifting copper plate (sacred
song K)

yau H oh!
yau'xwa to shout R 16.18, H 56.15
yau'xŭla to shout R 40.3, 60.18, 64.21
yau'xëwid R 50.11, 64.25, 116.16
yau'xsem to shout for R 13.3

yoyoyoyo (a cry intended to attract attention) R 167.6

yū H that near thee (= K)
yuɛmx·sī'wa, to walk between R 165.8

yu- H wind (yoxu- K)
yua'la H wind
yü'x wid H wind begins to blow; to put up mast H 144.1
yü na'k ila H wind is blowing along
yü na'k ilayu H to be driven along by the wind
yewa'lik H windy in the house
yua'lak la yu H flag is blown about by the wind
yü' wa la H to fan the fire
yayü'wusp!eq H mast
yayü'wütsküya' H to hoist sail H 144.2

yū'ya, yū'yala north wind (°yō'eya K)
yū'yaainoxu northeast wind, personified R 74.12
yū'yaxudemk'inē° northeast wind blanket R 82.14

yua'yunuxu held in each hand H 46.25

Eyā'ma, Eyū'mx. Eid H to give food to a visitor who comes from a distance

yū'doku three men R 64.6
yū'duxu three men H 142.16
yū'dxusa three round ones (goats) H 148.2
yū'txusa three in canoe H 144.4
yayū'txusamankwēs one who carries three round ones R 20.7

Eyu'sa H to eat with wooden spoons (to eat with spoons K)

yū'dzud, yū'dzuala H to flatten

yū'gwa rain H 120.18, 148.6 (= K)
yū'gūxºwīd H it begins to rain (yū'gūxºvīd K)
yū'kubīs H raindrop

Eyū'kwap!a H to throw flat things at each other

au

au'Ema H to make pain stop (5'mata K)

au'enakula H to come slowly

au'pa H to cut with chisel au'bayu H chisel

a'ausaqaistid to try to get many R 164.11

aussde H hammer (o'ssde K), ausde' H 152.20

au'k!ula H to call people to assemble

au'x wid H to have mercy aau'k!uku H merciful aau'k!wa H to ask for mercy

au'Ekwa, au'Ekōd H to stop, au'k!wa H 78.18 auEkwa'Lē to stop on water H 136.13 au'kwax. Eau'kwak. a H to slow up and come to a stop

au'xsole H hellebore (axsole K) au'xstala hellebore in water H 56,28

au'xulāla to carry on back H R 68.19, 161.3 auxlō'lɛm packstrap (ōxlō'lɛm K); bracelet(?) au'xlx'ºId to carry on back R 78.23; a'auxlx'ºId R 94.2 au'xulanō'ma to go and carry R 68.14 au'waxulg'it to carry along R 68.27

au'lema toy R 102.24

au'leid H to slant (o'leid K)
au'lelatlatla H slanting (o'lala K)
au'lelala H to lean against
ao'ela H cance strikes a rock
au'ldzuls H tree leans over on ground

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ō- H R something (=K)
    5'yaqa H on the other side towards the sea
    ō'yaqatē seaside H 138.12
    o'yala H far out seaward
    O'yalitx tribal name (those on the seaside) H 132.2
    ō'εwail H inlet
    ō€wa'boa H under side
    owa'p! H nape of neck
    owap!eg·es calf of leg R 16.2
    o€wa'mëya H cheek
    o∈wa'twa H corner outside
    oswa'sk enes back of neck H
    o E wā' qē E H crotch, front of trousers o E wa'nxē E H edges
    5'waxdē mind R 22.6, 68.2, H 120.11, 150.5; o@wa'xdē H 44.23
5'@waxdiyok@la to make up one's mind H 76.19
       owaxde'nuxewid to make up one's mind R 32.11
    owa'xsee front of house R 50.11, H 78.3
       waxse'ls front of house R 78.3
    5' waxiels under trees R 64 .7, 108.4
    oswi'l inside of house H 148.25
    ōbai'lē point of land next to village H 34.20
ō'belē R 94.29, 112.15
    ō'bēc point R 8.5, 22.19
    Obis name of place (= point of beach) R 102.27 op!eg.a' H shin
    o'dak ! ftse'lil R 42.17, o'dek ! fts! ilil H 42.17 in front of body
        in house
        ode'k. ! Edze' H front of tree
    ō'stoēs in front of door R 74.7
         ō'stowIl doorway R 38.23, 106.28
    ō'sgămē outside, top of a round thing H 120.14
        ð'ag£mēg.ē€ back H 124.5, R 159.9
    ōts!ē'nis position on beach H 142.9
    o'ts!wala bay R 24.6
    o'ts!ul's beach of bay H 142.21
    ō'nulmēE H cheek, platform in front of house
    onu'lg'a H groins
    ō'nts!Es beach R 40.7, 92.9
ō'gwEyaxtwē'<sup>©</sup> edge of top H 120.17, 122.3
       gustiuls H something standing on top of a hill
    o'gwima Elee head of river R 130.21
    ō'gwitē H body
    O'gwiwee name of place (= forehead) R 98.3
    o'gwiwil rear (forehead) of house R 52.21, 78.29, 168.7
    ō'gwiŭls steep bank of river, lake, sea H 134.15
ō'kŭya'xsē beach, side next to water R 159.4
    ökwia'gē H inside of thigh
    okwa'xse H side of canoe
         okwa'xselis
                      side of canoe on beach
    ōk4gwa H inside
    οκ valley(?) R 163.8, 164.11 o'k!ŭnå Η body
    ō'xusiap!ē H the whole arm
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oxusi'wa H narrow passage
oxusi'wa H foot of mountain
oxusi:mme'nxe H straight edge
'o'xusi:mmala H straight, true
o'xusiai'sa head of inlet R 94.23
o'xusi'l end inside R 66.24, 68.2
oxusi'ma H shoulder
oxde H hind end, under side of thigh
oxta'mewa H knee
oewaxta'mewa H knees
oxutowe'l head (of bed) R 92.11
o'xtwa H top of standing object
oxtae H stern of canoe, boat
oxta'moa' H heel
oxusi'moa' H heel
oxusi's, oxtas's mouth of river, intestines(?) H 152.2
oxiae'ls H butt of a standing tree
see also ewa-

ō'xŭla to say "oh" H 22.20

usyaas wa'ladzes H middle size

Uhu' name of a man H 146.9

ō'p!en H once ō'p!enIstala once around H 136.8 ō'p!enĒ'xŭls H one day ō'p!enx.ºid to do once R 100.4, 160.10 ō'p!enstqa to use once R 76.27 ō'p!enk. H one fathom

δ'εma H chief of second rank ( chief's wife K)
δ'εmags H wife of head chief

O'mx. Eld name of a man H 138.21

u'Emis H funny, unusual (o'Emis K)

ō'ta, ō'leīd H to perforate flesh (=K)
-ō'dɛm H pin, skewer
ō'datuk# H ear is perforated
ō'dikbōd H to perforate nose
ōtk# H dried clams (= perforated)
ō'kts!ū'd H to perforate ear

ō'dzala H wrong (ō'dzała K)
ō'dzaxtx·ºid R 16.23, ō'dzaxtx·ºidk·!āla H 16.23 voice gets
wrong
ō'dzalai'k·lēº H to have bad luck on water
ō'tsx·ºid H to begin to be wrong (ō'dzîx·ºidK)

ō'qūla to throw away property at time of daughter's marriage H ō'q!wa to believe H 12.3 (ō'q!ūs K)

5'lot enx to make sure R 42.14 (he'itoiilaisla H)

oxuts! Emala H straight, to stay in a place o'lx la, o'lx sit H to appear, to show oneself plainly

W

wue's to be at end R 159.11 (see wi not)

wusyf'l H beach

wűyáqwa surely R 42.16 (see wi-)

wŭau' Elaxdels hindquarters R 68.20 wŭau' laxdeltsek ila to carry hindquarters R 68.20

wusa! H to rub herring roe and to form it into balls

wŭsē'k·a H to belt

wŭsē'g·îm, wŭsē'g·ano H belt

wŭsē'g·ku belted

wŭsē'x·ɛit to put on belt

wŭyō'sîx·ɛit pl. R 32.30

wütsts!wa'la H all kinds of fur

wuna' to hide R 123.19, H to attack secretly
wusna'x sit R 130.20
wuna'la H to sneak up R 38.22, 108.28
wune'l in house H 144.12
swunx wae'l pl. R 52.28
wunssi'lem H to hide
wix wsosnil to go into hiding in house H 144.9

wuna'lag'îlîk H long salmon spear

wŭnē'na go on! R 2.18, 4.7, 16.14, 20.21, 90.14, 128.30 wŭnē'nax s R 18.19 wŭnē'nax sa na R 2.17, 4.12, 34.13, H 152.11 wŭnē'nalx R 48.30 (wunē'nals H)

wūnē'xewit smoke becomes thick R 163.2 (gūnē'xewid K)

wu'nbis H milk, breast

Ewű'nsela H to float deep

Ewű'ndzis H stone at bottom of water

Ewű'nseit to sink H R 116.5

Ewűndzeena'kűla to sink gradually H

Ewaewű'ntsela to go down sinking H 88.7

wu'ng at H lover wa'nak. H a man who habitually goes after women

wŭ'nq!ala H deep (hole, water)
wŭ'nq!aptala deep hole
wŭ'nq!axsImōt deep cave R 94.26
wŭ'nq!ēs deep hole R 62.27 depth R 20.16

wu'nq!ala to be down hearted H 86.13 wu'nq!Ista H lower part of body

wunxwi laku H cured smoked goat meat

Ewű'nxē H fin of fish

wuq!a's H small toad (=K)

wūxsi<sup>©</sup>ya' H cracked wūx¤siū'd to break off stones

wula' H to gather fish eggs, spawn

wulē'exu H young seal ( see q!wēlis)

wu'lg itk" H brushes put up in cance to hide hunter

wu'lgem H rope around box

wulqeg.e' H high box wulqe'g'a' H berry box, used by woman, carried on back

Ewalqx.s H to agree

Ewu'lqlik H scared in house

wu'lxwaya'sa H husband and wife love each other wflx wawaadze' lover H 152.21

Ewülxsü'd H to tie in canoe Ewülxsmē' H ropes around box

wull' H to lie on bare floor (=K)

wula'xa H it collapses, falls on its own accord

wulle'm H antlers, horn, club made of antler (wulla'x K) wulla'q H bone club(?)

Ewg- size H (=K)
wa'dzo H width (=K)
wa'gwit thick H 8.26
wa'g'it, wo'gwit pl. H thickness of log, board (for round
 things only K)
wa'xaas number H R 94.25 (=K)
wa'sgem H length (=K)
wa'sjem H length (=K)
wa'salē time H 181 (Ewā'Ewasdem K)
wa'salē time H 181 (Ewā'Swasdem K)
wasē'las H length of time one stays in house
wa'saktsēla R 118.20, wā'saaxtwas H 118.20 it was at one time

wa' river H 120.7, R 108.5, 156.1 wa'k aaua big river H 134.25 wa'nuk having a river (Place name) H 152.3, R 94.23, 124.22 (Personal name) R 98.17 wa'k as (H real river) name of person H 122.27, 134.18 Ewaă'm H water (Ewāp K)
Ewăă'mp H 6.1, 36.26, wa'mp H 10.22, 36.26
Ewa'Em R 6.1, 10.22 water
waa'ts!e H gorge
wā'Eyalis, wa'Eyala H to work in river
wā'Emis H to stay on river fishing (=K)
wā'xEwaEs H branches of a river (=K)
Ewābit!xā'wa H saliva
Ewā'pakxta H much saliva in mouth

wā'xa to say "go ahead" H 142.12, R 20.17,20, 110.21, 162.5
wax sēxa go ahead! H 56.27, 140.1
wā'waē' go on! R 24.5
wā'xwaxa to say "go on" R 110.20
waxanaxwa say sometimes, "go on" R 110.23
wā'xa(nogwaqē) (I) allow (him) H
wā'xanogwa xɛn la'ēyats!iyēsē H I allow him to go
waēxwāla to invite(?) R 62.8,10

wū̃̃̃a'mx·̃̃It, wãã'mx·̃̃It to carry up R 90.13, 96.3 wãã'mxsa to load canoes R 22.10, 36.23 ɛ̃wā'ɛ̃mõtto'd to unload R 24.26 waɛ̃mo'ttiwala H to unload canoe waɛ̃maɛ̃wisla' H to take a load across

wā'yats! Ala H weak (= K)

wa'yax. H woman's apron wayak.aau' large apron R 110.19

wa'yalag'it (a whale) big body R 18.20, 20.22

wasyo' buck wasyo'kwaaua large buck H 148.5

wa'yula'x săla H indifferent to gain, lazy

wasu'yaqela H to come in from the ocean

wao'gwaq!a H to take for one's self what is intended for others

waō'ku several H,R 32.17,104.9, 126.6 waosa' (?) other H 142.16 wō'ku H 132.18, 134.23, 140.12 waō'xcolis H 126.6 waōxcmwāla H to work together waō'xwagawā'las H several go

wa'wade H kelp wa'wata H to go after kelp wa'tkwe H kelp patch

Wa'walis name of man R 90.1

wa'wis name of a place H 84.15 wa'wisk'gla to give the name Wa'wis H 84.15

wawl's companions H 136.3

wa'swig a to hide behind back R 114.6 (= to seduce)

waswi'r those in house H 142.9

wa'wiktsila to take care of R 44.6

wa'mut H food carried home from feast
wa'mō'tela H R 116.8 (Emō'tela K)
wamukwa'mota H to eat food taken home from feast
waEmuda' H 154.3
wamu'dats!i(a'la) to put rest of food into something H 132.20

wā'tela, wā'teid H to drag (to pull, tolead K)
wātaxau'd to pull down R 82.14
wā't!emaxsala hauled aboard H 142.19
wa'tōd H to pull out
wa'ta H to pull stick, rope
wa'txsut H to pull aboard, wā'temxsa, wā'tmexsala pl.wō'txsa pl.
wa'temxseēd to pull aboard R 128.23
wā'watila H he is holding it
wakyalī'sla H to pull up on beach
watelī'sa H to pull ashore
watelī'ia H to pull animal out of deadfall
wak'si'sa H to pull animal out of deadfall
wak'si'sa'st'saxy to be like pulled R 28.22

wā'sila H to spawn (K wa'sa) wā'si<sup>8</sup>layu H hemlock branches put in water for herring to spawn on

wa'sdr Ema H pit of stomach

wawa'dzanoxa (?) go ahead! H 152.6

wā'ma'k'a to change H, R 112.5

wāna'k'k" H changed

wanai'k'!īnyōk to change on body H 150.19

wā'nax'sīdzelīsa to --- feet R 4.20

wā'nemt!a to exchange R 80.19

wanu'ya H to exchange

wanu'yax"s dund H to change one's name

wanu'yalas H ready to be used for exchange

wanu'yas price of exchange H 144.21

wa'nak lover H (see wu'ng at)
 wa'nak a H 138.4, R 36.2, 92.3,8,13
 wu'ng at having a - R 92.13

wa'notx wa'notk a H to try to succeed by better means (wa'nuka K)

wa'snega H to become disgusted, to be revengeful (=K) wa'nexeait to overdo R 98.28

wagne' H herring (= K)
wagne' wagne' k'a H to eat herrings
wa' wagne H to go after herrings

Ewak. H ocean (ao'wak. K)

wa'k. fg. a to bark R 32.16,22, 162.6 wa'aka to bark H, R 32.23

waqu- H cape (= K)
waxsiwa cape H 86.9, R 68.5, 163.2, 166.5 (waxsa K)
wa'xewid to put on cape R 64.16
waxso'd H to put on cape
wa'qwila H to make cape

wa'gēt to feed visitors H 76.11 (yfne's R)

waq!wa' brother said by sister and vice versa (=K)
waq!wa' R 72.13, H 124.2
wi'waq!wa pl. H 22.1, R 165.2, 171.3
wiewa'q!waswala H brother and sister to each other

wāwax·sɛla, wā'xax·sɛla H greedy

wax\*, wax\*, wax, wax\* (?) H R trying, although (wax\* K)
wax\* R 2.4, 12.30, 98.2
wax\* H 12.1, R 26.3,8,24,25, 28.11
wax R 24.11,13,14, 64.7, 94.24
wax\* R 126.18,26
wa\*x\* E 1 46.6, 88.6, R 14.11, 16.3, 38.12, 126.2, 156.9

wa'xwa H to break wind

waq!ŏli'waxia H oh, it occurs to me

wax·sa'noala H 142.6

wax·sa'noala H 142.6

wax·sa'nodzē H 46.24

wā'wax·sa'xēēt to go both ways H 146.2

wax·siustwīl H both sides of door

wax·sixustoa' H both eyes

wax·sū'datwē H both ears

wax·sōlk·la'nē H both hands

wa'x·sba H with something at each end

wa'axusbaā'ls at each end on ground R 90.2

waxusā'qāls one side R 42.30

wax smoke H 140.24

wa'xela to smoke H 142.1

wa'xwaxa H to smoke pipe (=to eat smoke)

waxps H smoker

waxeults.od to smoke out R 163.2

wa'xamoyala smoke comes out R 68.6

wa'xstud H to smoke and sundry meat or fish

waxsto'ku H dried and smoked meat or fish

waswa'xtus friends H 134.9,24, 150.18
wa'axoyau' brothers R 48.27, waxo'ya H 144.13, waxuyau' men of same clan H 140.1
waaxu'la friends R 94.7
waxu partner, companion H 84.24, 146.10, R 126.28
waxswa'yala brothers R 70.10

wa xaxdzas H crew

wa'xdē mind H 36.16 (see owa'xdē )

wawa'xtis beach H 28.13, 146.9
wa'xis H 74.15, wāwaxis R 74.15 edge of fire
waxewi's world R 4.24, 34.11; place H 124.1, R 38.6
waxsi'g'a outside of house R 4.12
wā'wiselak'aau good beach R 116.14

wā'la H pure, indeed, it is true R 42.13,16 wā'laxāndēs truly R 20.21 wā'lɛm indeed R 4.17, 60.23,28, 68.13, 94.20 wā'laāmk'i' surely H 88.25 wā'lɛmxaı behold! indeed H 88.25

wa'la to stop R 60.31.

wa 81a'x 1 8 behind H 122.28, 144.25, 148.9, R 50.19, 112.11

wa'la H to gather sticks

wa'ldes kidney fat R 68.26

Ewā'las large H 122.26, R 162.5
Ewālas he'Emas H head chief
Ewālas q!ēk'as H still larger
Ewā'ladzes H size
Ewā'lasōsEyak\* H you big bother! bad one!
Ewā'lask'aua H 144.22
walasī'aya R 82.1, H Ewa'lasya' lynx (= large toothed)
Ewalas k':fsqā's H very lazy

wa'lak a H to die, to faint

wa'x4bodala to run to end R 18.24, 20.24 (see waux4-)
wax4ax1 to keep on R 14.23
wa'okula to run H R 34.5

waxela'x wa'xelak a to cheer up repeatedly H 140.1

wa'laq'wala to speak R 92.12
wa a'lg'alas what he said R 30.25
wa'laq'oga'l R 92.13,17
wala'qula to talk H 56.13 wa''wulaqula H
wa'lax'wid to talk about H 132.2
wa''wa'lala H to scold
wala'k'winenuku H to talk about this
wala'q'weqela H to plan
woa'ly'ad to address R 80.8 (waltsuku H)

wa' Elalas H far

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wa'latila then he was going to H 12.13
wa'reit H to do for a short time
     wa'ltsokula to go fast 4.23,30
wa'ltsoxewit to begin to go a little faster R 4.27
     wāltsōkulas nakula to go a little fast gradually
wāltsōkulax. €id to begin to go a little faster H 4.27
wa'kela H to handle roughly
wa'ldem pl. wo'aldem H 132.19, R 2.14, 4.30, 24.4, 52.16
waltsu'k4 to be addressed H 80.9 (woa'lg'ad R)
wa'wat!a H to pity (wa'wat!ex. eid K)
wai-
     waix sents let us! R 28.17, 32.13,25, 74.21
     wai'x · sa Ena R 22.21,26
     wai'x saens R 70.13
     we'xantas you ought to go ahead R 40.27 we'dzwas H go on!
     wai'tsoaxs go out! R 104.16
Waix woai'l name of man R 130.25
wē
     wewexaya'xs canoe says wi on each side R 110.11 wewexayaxsia its name is "Saying-wi-on-each-side" R 110.22
EwI H where
     la EwI H where is it?
     la Ewil H whither
     la Ewl'wasala H when did he come?
     ewia'la H why? is it not? R 106.18
         wyā'la gos why should you be so? (?) H 150.26 wiyā'qwalē 'R 104.2, wiā'qwalē H 104.2 what may it be?
         wiyayosila where may it be? (?) H 152.10
wiyaqwa la R 42.16, wi yaqwa le R 36.13 what should it be?
wi yogwala (?) R 84.9 (wio q!wa? to disbelieve)
wi ya wiso exan how may he be taken across? R 108.6
             wiya'wistexan how may he get across R 108.6
         wisklala'sos how will you get across? H 152.5
     Ewig. aë'qEla H whence does he come?
     witse' H 42.18, wi'tsaau R 42.18 where?
     wi'texa'nus how may you? R 62.19
     Compare wi-not; the derivation of many of these forms is quite
          doubtful.
wi-not ₹ 66.25 ( K)
     wto'L not to get H 118.28
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wi-not R 66.25 ( K)

wto'L not to get H 118.28

wio'q'us to doubt, to disbelieve R 84.7, 96.22

wl'stqa H not to be able, not to use (wio'st'aqa K)

wl'ts'rbrta H to be unable to reach into

wl'ts'axa H to be unable to reach down

wits'a'lasocgwiclaku made to be out of reach (of bullets)

H 138.23

wl'q'as H not to eat enough

wīlwadayo it cannot be obtained R 118.28 wa'ēktqā'la to be weak R 118.24, 20.1 wa'ıimas, wa'iimas H weak

EwIts!wa to go into room secretly R 36.1,3

Ewi'sundzaqula to whisper H 56.13

wiu'sk as ammunition H 136.6

wiu'l H morning wiyo'tk'aaua early morning R 133.13

wl'sem man H 44.16, 124.5, male
wewl'sem pl.R 64.6
wl'semps real man R 80.26
wl'semeo H, we'semaau' R 64.14, wl'semeau R 102.7 boy
wl'smext H man's voice

wina war R 2.2, warrior H R 6.13, R 22.21, 96.30
winaxu taken in war H 6.13
winanem taken in -- R 6.13
wina'k'la'ats war shout H 138.10
winalēd to make a stir R 112.19
winallayō one who makes a stir R 102.31
winaxa to warn H 138.16, winā'xeid
winaxa to pursue H 140.13, 146.15
winemt'a H to make war against each other
wā'winaqu'layu H war song
wi'naxeaela he gave danger signal H 138.6

wi wi wi wi exclamation of raven R 22.13

wi'k'a to lift R 10.16, R H 78.1

wi'k'îla H to carry box, stick, rope, long thing on shoulder

wē'x'cid to lift H,R 76.3I, l18.12

wig'lika H to lift from floor, pl. wio'gulikla

wi'g'flsa H to lift from ground

wi'gustod H to lift up

wig'lxsa H to lift in canoe

wix'k'iex'sokula to raise up a little R 18.23

wix baud H to lift end

wa'wix'cid H to try to lift

Ewi'k. !ēnoxu Rivers Inlet tribe R 124.20 Ewi'k. ila to go to Rivers Inlet H 132.7 Ewi'Ewēk. axsem Rivers Inlet woman R 128.23

wī'x·ala slow R 8.21, 34.1
wīx·ā'lax·sokūla a little slower R 8.28
wī'x·a<sup>5</sup>nakŭla H to move slowly
wā'wix·a H to try to be slow
wīx·sokula' H to slow down a little
wī'x·alax·st!axwēla were as though slow R 34.1

wix.wia'latela limbs, body R 80.22 (da'x.da'laeya H)

wīku H white headed eagle (kwēku K) wīkwa H 120.2, 122.3 wīk!wax t!ɛnxu eagle clan R 118.6 wī'kwutwā'la eagle is on top R 40.6 wī'kwutwā'la eagle is on top R 40.6 wī'gwaxsala H eagle painting on house front

wi'xa, wi'xeed H to bend back the whole body we'xsostalika to throw on back in house R 42.16 we'xsistala to turn over H 12.14

wi'xel pl. wi'xwaxil H dish on floor

Ewi'la H important

wi'lax. Eid H to get more excited, to go ahead and finish

wil H thin and round, slender wi'swugla thin legs R 66.12 wi'lba H with slim point, nose wilu'gyo H slim waist

wai'leid H to be scared away wai'leidemas H to scare away birds

Ewi'tala H landside
Ewi'teqa H on the other side towards the land

woa'lg'ad to address R 80.8 (see walq-)

wo'yala name of man H 138.26

wo'xula to cry wo R 22.22

woxuelis H 138.19 (see waxu)

woes, wawes H to be scared, afraid wao'ts!la H to frighten away wac'ts!lak# frightened

wau'xwiyale H water hemlock (wa'xuclawe K)

h

ha oh! R 26.21, 156.9

hasam H pidgeon

haa'nnaq H Clavengula hyemalis

ha'ya Ema H to deceive, to keep secret, to deny

hayamot H shadow

hawa'to H to come apart, wife and husband separate

ha'was H long roof board

ha'waneqku H canoes tied together

hapha'baxsole H Ribes echinatum Linde (=K)
hapI'te H hair on body
haptet it is a hair R 70.21

ha'mtek fla H to carry child on back ha'mtela R 159.7

hām-

hāmā'la H to keep in mouth hā'mba H to hold at end between lips hāmbau'd to put end into mouth R 106.19 hā'msgɛmēº H to keep round thing in mouth hā'mk': Inēº H to keep long thing in mouth

hā'msa to eat H 46.9, H R 52.17, R 24.12, 62.8, 64.3

hāmsºId H 86.18, 116.12, R 24.11

ha'masaºyala H to go to find food

hamaswā'la H to eat different kinds of food together at the

same time

ha'mats!ela to give food H 12.4, 86.18

ha'mats!elax.ºid to begin to give food H 144.17

ha'msioxla' H holes eaten by worms

ha'mdzaxsōº (?) H 152.4

hamx.ººId (?) to begin to eat R 116.12

ham cry of cannibal H R 50.14, R 60.20

ha'mxala R 54.18, ha'mxhamxa H 54.19 to utter the cannibal

cry

ha'matsɛlaqūla to shout "ham" R 62.2

ha'mdzɛns R 50.12, hamtsā'ns (pronounced shouting) R 60.17,18

food that has arrived

hamts!i'mas H food

ha'mats!imats!a to try to get food H 146.21

hamgºI'la to cook H 148.13

hamles to be heaped up on beach H 100.20 (L!e'nescelem R)

ha'masila H grebe

haëda'ne H black cod ha't!a H to fish for black cod

ha't! Ela H to disobey hale d to disobey R 96.2

hãs his H 154.3

hāsela' H to breathe haya'ts!e H wind pipe hā'sbis H breath

hā'sdexwa H spongy (=K)

ha'ts!exsdes tail R 10.7 ha'ts!exdes tail H 10.7

han- a hollow thing is somewhere hane' pl. hax hane' cance is on water H 138.6, to take aboard(?) H 150.25

hanë' fish house in cannery H 143.19
hānkatē H canoe stops on water
hānō'atē canoe stops on water by the side of-R 136.2
hānā'la to put into box H 22.2
hana'mōkts!ox wid to take (pl. obj.) out of basket R 96.9
hā'nbaud H canoe stops at end of log
hā'ngāmd canoe is in front of house R 114.15
hāna' la la canoe is on rock H 142.3
hā'nagāts!ē a monster H R 98.25

hane'sta H to fall so that legs slip forward and one falls on back

hanē'na go! R 62.8 hanē'nax's R 60.8,11

hā'ntsa H swamp

ha'nkwa H to curse

hã ngã q H goose

ha'nqela to hold blanket folded over arm (ha'nqa K)

hant- to shoot (=K)
ha'natota H to use arrows
ha'natota H to use arrows
ha'natota to shoot to and fro H R 2.3
ha'natota to shoot H R 2.3,21
ha'natotis to shoot a flat surface H R 2.19,21
ha'natot to shoot through R 60.3,5
ha'ntots to shoot out of house R 48.31, 60.3
hantk4 shot R 157.1
ha'ntem arrow H 56.25, R 2.1,3; 156.6,7 (=K)
ha'ntemats!e quiver R 161.3
ha'nt !ēku'nas Archer, name of man R 2.18,22, 156.1,4

hak!uqama (arrow) sticks in rock R 114.17 (k!wax.Ila H)

hăqui to lie on belly (=K)
hăgwi'g a H to lie with belly on back of someone(hăgwē'g ē K)
hauxsistala to lie around on chest H 136.17
hăquia' to lie chest down H 136.17
hăquimzs to lie chest down in canoe H 134.21
hā'qwila H house leans over
haq!wi'm H brisket

hā'x. Eid H to tilt, to open box, basket H 122.24 (hā'x. itaka K)

ha'x dzas H song leader

ha'x ts walax Eld to snore H R 54.9

hāxwa' H dog howls (hāx·o' K)

ha'xa to groan R 156.9 (=to say"ha")

hãxwa' H to climb a tree (ha'xwa K) hãx<sup>E</sup>wī'd R 24.10 haxumë'l H R 40.19, haxumë't H R 88.8, haxuma'ët R 165.5 mother of sealions

hălâ'yu death bringer H R 100.11 hălâ'yubês death bringer point H R 100.15

hālī'sta H to hesitate R 124.24 (= K)
hālī'sta H to hesitate, hold back
hālk'a to give up H 16.4, R 96.27, to lose patience, hā'llk'a
to hesitate R 36.5
hā'lx'dem H one who cannot get what he wants

hā'slik·fla H to get something quickly
hā'slak·ila R 102.7,8 hā'slek·la H 102.7,8 hā'lek ·ila H 144.9
to do quickly
haslik·!ala,H, hā'slak·!ala to speak quickly R 167.7
(hālak·!āla K)
hā'slix·sid H to do for a short time, suddenly
hā'slik·xtala H to eat quickly

hă'lsela almost H R 18.23, R 4.5,25; 8.28, 112.6

ha'lxa H to go ahead and get what one wants ha'lxainoxu killer whale R 104.19, H 124.3 ha'lxaix t!snuxu member of killer whale clan H 140.1,2 ha'lxais name of woman H 124.15

halswīstāla H eddy halswā'la H tide flowing to and fro

hala'q'a H to send a letter, message, present R 40.28,31, 42.20 (hala'xs K)

hakla' H to rest

haixs to hide in cance H 154.8, title

hafyaso' pl. haia'fyaso' H hand, haya'yaso R 30.7

hai'aêma (ha'yaêma) H to deny having done something

hai'amot (ha'yamot) H shadow

hāyī'nx H summer (hē'ɛnx K) hāyī'nxsid H R 82.15, hāyī'nxsaid R 74.28 it gets summer

haiya'mot!ala H to abuse

hë that (near third person) H 12.12,46.24, 86.20, 132.8,13; 136.15 R 42.19, 62.4, 98.24, 112.24, 161.5, 162.5 hëya'ëla it is that way, it was that one R 104.2, hia'la R 8.16 hëyaëmëlela to go right in, pl. R 48.15 hi'mlëla they will do that, pl. H 150.13 hëmelaxa(wāla) they said the same as before, pl. R 108.11 hëyî'mx·siwala to go right through, pl. R 165.12 hëena'küla to go right on R 158.7 hë'naxwa to do that sometimes H 12.15 hëlaxala behold! it was that R 18.12

hëxai behold! that R 58,27
hëxaand evidently it was that H 56.13
hëtxant!a but evidently it will be that R 106.12
hësysm and that, only H 72.28, 144.22, 146.4, R 4.2,29; 24.23, 54.5, 80.8, 106.17, 158.9
hi baudala H to go straight to end
hf nsa H to sink right down
hi ndzanoxu to go right down R 118.15
hësa boa H underneath
hësa boa H underneath
hi gustiwala H to go right up
hë ila H to do thus
hë cila for that reason R 32.24
hë x së let it be thus H 26.13, R 169.4
hë x so!a let it be thus R 22.5, 26.12
hë x sid it happened at once H R 36.15
hëx su'd H to snap, to fly apart
hëx siyi lsla H to come right out of woods

hai'aqa killed H 132.1

hë'smas chief H 12.27, 86.2, R 106.10
hë'smassid to become a chief H 122.26
hë'smaskasso real chief, myth name of raven R 12.26
hai'madzalas name of man H 130.8, 132.1 hai'madzalai's (vocative)
H 130.7
hësma'sila H to treat like a chief

Haida' Haida H 138.1 hai'dag'ila to travel to the Haida H 140.21

hai'silis sockeye salmon H 140.23 hai'sem H 120.8

haisku married couple H 46.18, 150.7, R 112.14, haisxu H 116.11, H R 28.9, 82.29, R 98.28,30
hishaia'sku pl. H 150.8, haya'sku pl. H 150.1
hai'sxewid to marry H R 82.30, R 162.3,165.1 (ha'yasek'oxewid K)
haiskiwa' to marry in a foreign tribe H 84.13, 88.27
hayasxuq!aeno H to ask in marriage
haisxot mate (=marriage fellow) H R 84.3
haisxewila to be married R 100.31
haiskwalik to be married in house H 100.32
hai'skwamas to perform marriage ceremony (=to make married)
H 150.2
haisk!wa'mats!ēnēe marriage (=act of making married) H 46.16
haisxedemke!ina' wedding dress H 150.20

hai'nemil to watch, wait in house H 142.19 hai'enaemit to be expected H 124.8

hai'nak lala H to appeal, beg for mercy, desire, be greedy for food hai'nak axsala to try to control one's self R 108.3 hai'nag fm H last resort hai'nak aladzwe H greedy for anything

haix t!ē head H, R 96.12,17; 24.15 haai x dē pl. H 146.15 hai x dē R 130.26 hai x tē R 26.13 ha'x hax a H to eat heads

he'elala, haielala H to hate, to be angry, to speak angrily

hë'leya R 2.18, hai'leya H R 16.8, 18.16, 102.12, 114.6, hai'lea H R 18.12, R 68.9, hai'liya H 88.13 to hire hai'leax sq!ā' think: hire me! R 68.15 haileyînex# hired people R 16.26 hailenx obtained by hiring R 68.9 hailex cid R 68.14, R H 102.12

hai'litsai porcupine R 32.14 ( mī'ta H)

turn to the right

hail- right, enough H R (=K) hai'alilaqs spirit (= woman who sets right) H 122.9 hela' at once H 86.27, 122.26 hailayusia' it is true H 30.30 hë'laqwa to speak R 167.1 (yëlaqwa?) hëlai g. uls all go out at once H 34.22 haili sta H to go and return on the same day haile god H to serve a second course haili'k'a, pl. hayali'k'a H to cure, shaman haile'la to give a seat in the house H 83.12, to place dish before one R 26.14 hai'leism to have a dish placed in front R 26.13 hai'lun H bachelor hai'ldzo H flat thing of right size hail just that, just then H 32.5, 122.8, R 106.24, to make right R 70.6 hai'lem right time H 86.28 hai'kemlisa to make right H 120.6 hai'las wl'sem, pl. haeia'las wl'sem H young man hai'kasgem right length R 28.23 haika Enla'lax Eld to become right R 80.22 hai'rag'it H right sized body hai'rag'itla'la (to fall off) the right distance from the rocks H 12.18 hai'leg.a food R 30.28 hele'lemx das you were the right one! R 8.10 hai'lomas it is just that R 30.29 haai'lomas R 32.4 hai'l'comeleaa' did it hit right? R 156.10 hai'losgem H ten round ones he'lots!wa to put (dresses) on in time R 38.28 hailbastwa'la H to see clearly to end hai'ltweg a food H 30.28 hai'ktuwik H plain, distinct heltoilla to be sure H 42.15 hai'kdzaqu Bella Bella tribe R 124.22 haiai'ldzaqu the divisions of the Bella Bella H 132.2 haildzageyala to reach R 70.10 hailtsi(o) wa to escape R 50.17, 128.25,29, H 128.21 haiktsiwak fla R 128.21 haiktsiwuntkuau we ha we have escaped (exclamation) R 128.18 hailg flelala to speak gratefully H 30.28
hailg ili lela to feel happy H 150.16
hai alg ilaela to feel happy H 150.16
hai le ilaela to feel happy, pl. H 46.13
hai le le ilaela to feel happy, pl. H 46.13
hai le le ilaela to feel happy, pl. H 46.13
hai le le ilaela to feel happy, pl. H 46.13
hai le le ilaela to feel happy, pl. H 46.13
hai le le ilaela to feel happy, pl. H 46.13
hai le le ilaela to feel happy, pl. H 46.13
hai le le ilaela to feel happy, pl. H 46.13
hai le le ilaela to feel happy, pl. H 46.13
hai le le ilaela to feel happy h 150.16
hai le ilaela to feel happy h 160.13

hailq!a to allow R 169.12 heilxsala to put right in cance H 136.24 hëëlla R 52.25, heai'lela R 58.23 to go right in hai'llag ayu to be good (?) R 165.6 haillaul H to get enough haix'l'lla H to tidy up house

hā'yaltsīlayu ornaments R 4.22,29 hā'yaltsīlax. Eid to adorn R 4.21

Hînē's (see yînē's) name of place H 88.14

hik'.'o' H halibut hook hi'k'iwats'e H box for halibut hook

hix.a'la fast R 126.15, hela' H 126.15

hù call R 16.18 hō'xŭla, hau'xŭla H to cry "ho"

hau'yad (place name) H 46.11

hau'syua H to peg sticks together
hau'syo H raft
hau'aneqa H to put boards on canoe for platform
hau'aneqku H canoe boarded over

hau'ma to ask H 120.6, 134.3, R 4.12,13; 26.28, 92.6
hau'maxtod to ask permission H 150.17
hau'met to hear, to understand H 138.10, 142.23, hau'met H 88.11
hau'smetala H 122.8, 148.19, hau'smetala R 30.25 to hear
hau'meg'ast R 74.17, hau'mk':fg'ast H 74.17 to speak asking
hau'mitswala H to hear each other
haumsela R 80.27 to ask

hau'maxa spider (climber) R 102.12

hau'ta to leave R 8.2, 24.1, 36.20,22; 68.8, 96.28, 159.1, H 136.22 (k·f'ns ed H)
hau'dayo to be left R 166.3
haudayō'gwil reason for being left H 84.17
hau'deyîm the one left R 42.19,27, hau'dem R 8.6
haute'ls to leave on ground R 74.10
hau'tod to leave R 166.6

hau'sa to count H 46.19,20 hawI'ku counted

no'qwa H to vomit ho'xewit R 100.19

hō'qwa H to run hō'gwil H to run into house hōxabau'dala to run to end H 18.24, 20.25 (wa'xabodala R)

hō'xsta'lag'imîx' ghosts (?) H 34.21, R 22.21

hau'lal H a few, a little hau'lal o H a little hau'lalmala H to get easily hau'laltowis H gravelly beach hau'laltogwilax. Eid to cut into small pieces H 54.22 hau'lalenxē youngest child H 4.10, 18.19

ho'leid, ho'khoka H water rises, swells

hu'lo H to attack each other, revolt hū'lwuntk4 dowe' H we fight him

hau'au H mythical bird (ho'x4hok4 K)

b

besel'd H to bend betsk4 bent (box corner) H

benegau'd H to fit benga'la H close together

bela' to forbid H R 12.30 ba'be ela H jealous

Be'lxŭla, pl. Bē'belxŭla H Bella Coola

bā'sbole H haws basbolē's yas H rose bush

bā'egwana H skate

bā'ko H to meet on water bā'kŭla to gather winter provisions H 46.7, 134.26

bā'xūla, bā'xēwid H to swell (like dough)
bā'xābagwats!e H box never emptied
bowē'xēwid to be pregnant R 36.11, 102.6
boē'gwad R 36.16, bewē'x · ēidad H 36.17 having pregnancy = being
pregnant
boē'kūm pregnant R 4.18

bā'la H fathom, span bā'lg'iwala H more than one fathom, span

be'ts!s name of place R 90.1

be'k.a to light fire, pipe H 148.16
bex.bau'd H to light fire with torch
bi'g.akla' H sparks come out

bix.a. bi'x. Ela H phosphorescence

boa', bo'xewid to escape from danger H 56.19, R 96.30, 130.3

boqdze H navel (new word)

bo'lla, bo'leid to let head hang, canoe loaded deep at bow ba'bolema R 169.5, bax4bole'la H 88.2 canoe is deep in water at bow

bo'Lelag.flis not to go straight R 26.7 babo'lena'kŭlag.flis H 26.7

bgwā'nem man R 164.3 (begwā'nem K, tgwā'nem H)
bē'begwānemg'ila to make men R 170.12
baxbakwā'lanuxusiwē' cannibal at north end of world (a mythical being) R 48.7

bko H to borrow canoe (se pko)

p

pε'ntsa, pε'nsεit H to blister pε'nkae' H a blister

pε'nqwa H to be satiated pε'nqula to have plenty to eat R 70.9 pa'ngwit H name of man

pe'nt H with big belly pe'nt!es stout R 106.9

pel, pl.pē'spel H thin and flat pe'lk'ge H shallow dish pe'lq!adīž H shallow canoe pe'lk'es. H painted woman's box

pa H to split boards paë'l floor of house H 12.5

panu'ımē H to sit on summerseat

pae'l floor of house H 12.5

pa'tsits!ala to be angry R 106.12

paq- to lie flat
pa'qdzud H to put boards flat down
pā'xts!ōd H to put flat into a dish
pā'q!axiē H bottom of box
pā'qāyā'la box H 134.2, R 116.2
pā'qāyā'lag'ila R to make a pā'q!aboa H armor
pā'q!aboa H armor
pā'qg'iwa H bow seat (triangular board in bow)
pāqku H shed
pā'gām board H R 36.24
paqtau'd H 58.2, pāxtōd R 64.14 to cover with boards
pā'xtēl flat board on top R 62.23
pā'gailba flat bone on nose

pā'lla H river rises and flows swiftly

paltse'm H flat and round stone

pā'lem woolly(?), yellow(?) R 66.4

pīseī'd H to go astray, arrow flies wobbling

pīsela H deer squeels

poe's H hungry pwa'la H starvation

po'sa, po'said H to swell up, to be fleshy, soaked through psa H to soften by soaking pstaud H to soak

pō'xwa to blow H 88.10 pōku H 88.10 pō'xud H whale blows pō'xuns bladder R 170.5

psemā'la H to get easily

pff! (exclamation of mink ) R 6.3

pna H to pour pno'kts!od H to pour out of

pko H to borrow canoe H 88.1, R 22.5,6,7 bkunxu borrowed R 169.4

pku-, bgu-, begu- man (tgwā'nem H)

pgwānemō little man R 40.28

pgwānemēm' R 40.30

pgwa'nem R 54.25, 34.13

pgwā'nemx. Eld R to become a man

pgwā'nemk'.āla noise of - R 38.13

pgwā'nememenēxu R 38.20,24 little men

pk!wāla man speaks R 22.23, H 84.19, 89.11, 120.8, 124.13,

144.11, 150.3

pīpk!wala pl.

pkō'gwaEk to speak H 86.13, 132.16

pkus H uninitiated (ba'xus K)

pq!u'ts!a H drowsy px&wf'ts!a, px&wits!ix.&I'd H to be sleepy

pxuna H soul (bexu'na K)

pxa H cedarstrips

pres H to warm hands

pres gea H to warm back

pres H red hot stones, coal

pres seme gea to warm back in house R 70.17

pres me kele'ls to warm back on ground H 142.8

pxă'la H person who quiets cannibal pxts!ă's H one who can quiet the cannibal

pla H fin of fish plpla' H to eat fins

p!

p!sa' H to cut across, to notch p!sa'ē' H corner (inside)

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p! Esp! E Eyo' H ear
p!eqela' H to taste something (p!eq- K)
p!ele'm H wool (=K)
p!El&u'm H husband's sister, woman's brother's wife (p!Elwump K)
    p!slwad, p!s'lwayad H having a sister-in-law (as above)
p!slwadzol H sister-in-law (as above) after death of husband,
        viz. brother
p!Esp!E'lq H blunt
piene'seit name of a man H 124.1
p!E'ltsa, p!a'p!Elts!a H to get moss (p!Els- K)
ple'lxelax. Eld to become fog R 50.31 (plelx- K)
    p.e'lxp.elxaleyim to be lost in fog R 52.2
p!ā
    p!a'k'a to touch H 134.23
    p!a'p!ak iyale llol R 4.17, p!a'p!ek iyelaol H 4.17 to obtain
        by feeling top of something
    p:a'p!ag·ila H to stand with hand stretched out p!ax·sī'wa, p!ax·sōd H to stretch hand through
    plaexwax sala H to feel into hole
    p!ap!exunala H to touch unexpectedly
p!a'la to work R 18.1, 114.8, H 148.9 (p!a to feel K); to plan H
    144.18
    p!a'lanoma to go to work H 148.11
    p!ap!agawa H what is left over after working
    p!a'x. Eld to work R 8.20, 16.16,31; 114.1 to kill R 128.22
    pla'lag'il reason for working H 44.16
plai's H flounder
    p!ap!al'ts!a H to get flounders
p!al'sp!alsa H to eat flounders
p!ap!al'dzem H small flounder
p!a'sa H to split roots, to bend a stiff thing with hands p!asanïa'la H pliable
    p!aē'k# H bent
    plasee'lem H to bend down bushes
    p!a's&Id H to bend, to have a bend
    p!a'ts!Es H bent to the ground
    pla'sbaud H to bend at end
    pla'sud H to flatten basket
    plasaswisela to bend across R 108.22
p!ak4 H blind (p!Ep!as K)
p!ax p!ese'lem H dead leaves and moss
p.a'lem wool R 48.11, 58.18 (p.ele'm, q.akde em H)
plazela' H to open and shut eyes repeatedly, to wink with eyes
p!a'Loyala to hang out of nose R 14.8
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p!ē'sa H' hard (p!ēs- K)

p!ē'qa H rotten (fabric, mat), mouldy (p!ēq- K) p!ē'xēēd H to get mouldy

p!ē'xwa to feel for something with fingers H R 159.2
p!ē'xwsistētala to feel around in mouth R 26.23
p!ē'xwwid.R 92.24
p!ā'p!ak·iyalēlla to feel on top R 4.17 ( see p!a-)
p!ēxwitala to feel all over R 136.24

p!owē'. p!oē' halibut H 12.6, R 42.2, 106.2 p!ā'p!oa H to try to get halibut p!āp!uwdi'ogwila to make means of trying to get halibut H 10.23

p!o'kwit H person with white spots on body (p!oku- K)

p!exwa' H to float, to drift, p!ā'xwa H 12.24

'p!ōsna'kūla H to float along
p!uns, p!exwa'sîns H found floating
p!ō'xswid H long thing comes up and floats
p!oē'ss to float on beach R 40.7
p!exull's to float away R 104.15

m

meta' H to twitch met!e'meyala H cheek twitches

meta' H mother of twins mede'm H twins made'mgolde dead twins H R 26.29

mesa' H to make smaller
medze na'kŭla H to decrease in size
mese l'd H to wither, shrivel up, to be downcast

mesela' H 56.12, R 48.22, 58.25, 64.6, mesla' H 82.7, masla' H 120.18 to desire, to wish for metsk R 84.11, matsk R 64.8 wished

mesegana' marten R 66.3, 82.2

mesiq!une' grubs on dry salmon

Eme 'nenx one year H 124111

Emenaxsa' one flat one H 12.4

EmenIā'lag'fls alone on ground H 148.26

Emenē'ts!uwa one inside R 26.18, 28.15

Emenē'xs one in canoe H 88.6, fellow hunter H 148.1

Emenē' alone in house R 50.8, 74.12, 98.18

Emenō'ku one (arrow) R 4.3; (person) H 84.14,19, 120.3, R 14.30,

34.13, 38.5

Emē'Emenuxu having one of them H 134.5

Emenō'xewila' to go one day H 124.3, R 156.2

Eme'nsgematō'selag'flis one round one going down the river in the world R 2.16

Eme'nsgem one round thing, one house R 93.4

Emē'EmensgāmenkwēE one-carrier R 18.19
Eme'nts!aq one long one, one canoe H 140.22
Eme'nts!aqayala one canoe on water H R 124.20,21
Eme'nts!agēs in one canoe (?) H 140.13
Eme'nts'axsostēwalis Only-Long-One-Reaching-Up-in-the-World (name) H 120.4
Emenē'qawalem to do at once (?) R 162.5
Emenu'ya brother H 12.2, Emenuyau' (vocative) H 10.30

menā'k excrement R 22.20 me'ng ats!e anus H 152.21

menā'qa H to pick up, to gather roots (men- K)
menā'qels to pick up from ground H 148.27
memenā'q!aqa H to pick strawberries, to pick berries off branches

Eme'nsa H R to measure (Emens- K)

Eme'ns&id to try R 169.10

Eme'ndził to try in house H 12.8

Eme'ndzayu H measure

Ementsk# H measured

Ementsdzut H to measure on a flat thing

Eme'ntsax:s try! R 52.31

me'nqa to stay away H 46.23 me'nqalakula R 50.6

me'nield to be satisted H R 44.5,6 H 132.20 (meni- K)

Emekwa' H to drive a peg, to hammer (Emeku- round thing is somewhere K)

mek! axo' H to swallow (in throat) slowly

māxēē'd H to throw away, to let go from hand, māxēai'd R 157.11

(Emeq-K)
Emā'ēmaq!a to try to throw
maqaēlā'yo to be thrown up R 64.2
maxē'ēwāla to throw away (leave) canoe on water H 140.11
māxstau'd to throw into water H 12.20,23

mîx·sā'qu H rainbow mîx·sā'xustonō'sɛla rainbow-colored on side H 48.6

mexu'la to desire R 82.7 (mesla H)

mălē'qa H to swing in a circle mālē'gayu H bullroarer (mɛlē'gayu stone club K)

me'lx. Eld H to light (mel- K) me Ela'yu H torch me'lē E H 44.24

mela', melkwē'la H to twist a rope H (\*mel- K)
melku rope H 154.10
me'l magaua H to splice

me'lēqāka H whitish (Emel- K) Eme'lqē H white haired

me'ltsa H to aim ma'smelts!a to try to aim H 146.3 me'lqwa H to hesitate, to guess, to think of
mē'melqum to remind R 58.17
me'lqala to remind R 58.16 (= K)
mē'melqum to be reminded R 58.17
me'lxewid R 16.21, me'lxewalela H 16.21 to think of

mE'lqwa H to wet with tongue, finger (=K)

me'lxula, Emelxustoala H to smile

melela' H to mix by stirring, to stir (malaqela K) mele'qa H mixed

meła'eyala H east wind, south east wind (meła K)
meła'tusela' H south east wind
mełoyā'la H north east wind

maë'leik to lift from floor H 12.14

ma'aya mother H 46.2 (in song)

mā'yas raccoon H 82.3, R 66.6 (mā'yus K) mā'yastoala stripe across eyes R 66.6 ma'yus R 82.3

ma'syala to give birth R 36.17,19 (ma'yula K)
mā'syala H 36.18
ma'syolsid R 102.7
ma'syulam H new born child
ma'syulatsie H womb
ma'eyulēs breeding place R 165.9

mā'tela to fly H 12.10, 118.23, R 40.27, mā'tla R 118.28 (p!el- K)
mā'lmadem wings H 20.15, 122.3, R 20.29
mā'leēd to begin to fly R 118.23
malei'dayu to fly away with H R 14.1, 118.29
maleōkt!a to fly out to sea H 10.29

Emās what, how, why H 4.11, 120.7, R 158.3, 169.2

Ema'esk'a H 8.8, R 30.26,27 what did he say? H 132.19 what does he mean?

Ema'ek'āla what did he say? R 8.8

Emās owē what? little one! R 66.26

Emā'stexā'nōs what may it be? R 54.4

Emānēts!ala what does he say? R 66.22

Emā' where? H 150.22

Emāe'noxu, Emā'ts!itxu H what tribe?

Emā'sdemas what kind H 134.3

Emā'sayo why H 152.12

masmasa'lanoa name-of a supernatural being H 56.1

mamā'dzia personal name H 134.21

madzē'qula H salmon berries in bloom

Madze'lx name of a boy R 70.18,22, madzā'lx (vocative) R 70.19 Ema'naxaisō H to come down at the same time Emā'na'xs empty boxes in canoe H 132.20

mani's H to bask in sun mani'dzas H summerseat

mā'k·ieł H bed cover (mamē K)
ma'ɛmēł H bedding, clothing in house
maɛmē'k·as property in house R 70.26 (mamē'k·as K)

mā'kŭla' H to jerk (makŭla fish bites K) mā'xēwid H fish bites mā'xēwitsōē to have a bite H 12,21

ma'kx wid H dusk

mā'qa H to pluck feathers, hair (māpa ? K) māqmā'xɛla H to pluck repeatedly mā'qaxau'd H to pluck off downward

mā'qa H rope breaks mā'qālēs to get loose under water R 118.17

me'mago to lie on back, face to face H 152.20

mema'qwa name of a man R 126.11

mā'qwala H shade mā'mogwaya to try to shade with a mat R 16.13

ma'x stogwila to make blinded (by glare) R 116.16

mā'x·ts!a to be ashamed H (=K)
max·dzē<sup>ε</sup> shame H 84.26
mă'mx·<sup>ε</sup>idayu to be ashamed R 166.4
mā'x·ts!îx·<sup>ε</sup>id to become ashamed H 44.14
maă'mx·ts!ag·ila to make ashamed R 38.29

ma'xa H hair hangs down ma'maskumala H hair hangs over face

ma'xwate Elag. ilis to hop about on beach R 36.21

ma'ladzwala H to smooth out

ma'lak.a H yellowish reddish sky

mā'laxstē<sup>©</sup> crabapples R 168.10

mae'l two
maa'lp!endzax4 to speak twice
mae'lwa'la H 82.24, 122.4, R 82.24, mae'lowala H 44.8 two together
mae'malwa'la two at a time H 144.23
ma'emaseme'nkwee carrier of two R 18.29
mase'mg'ila to get two H 146.23
ma'ts!eq two long ones R 28.30
mae'lō'k 4 two H 46.5, 144.21
mae'lō'kwila to be two weeks H 146.21
mae'lowis two walk together R 164.6
malxs two in canoe R 136.1
mae'lts!wa two inside R 30.3

mā'malēk !a H swallow (mā'malēk a K)

malt!ea'la H 83.19, mā'lt!ēlya H 36.12, malt!eyā'la R 36.2,4, 98.30 to recognize, to know malt!ēk·ēxsd to wish to recognize R 36.12 mā'lt!ēl to be recognized R 36.1 mā'malt!ēya to try to recognize R 36.5 mālt!ēlt!aku recognized R 84.5

māla to lead R 158.4 (wā'tela to pull, to lead K) maltsiyu'd, mē'maltsiga H to pull apart

mā'lla H to swim (dog, person)
mā'lsolt!a to swim out to sea H 134.20
mā'malsma H to play swimming, children swim
mā'lta to wade seaward R 130.6,7

ma'sa H to spear cockles from canoe

mē maē'mas H fish
māax maai's fish R 40.24, māa'x maēs R 42.22
mā'g flis H 42.23
mag flīts! Imas fish H 40.24
mē'a fish H 120.7,12, R 40.11
mē'anok owner of fish R 26.11
mē'ag ilax id to make salmon R 26.3
mē'ax idamas to cause to become salmon
mamī's ya H to catch fish
ma'meinx fishing season H 148.8

mea'ts!e H woman's work box (=pe'lk'ea)

mē'meaxtā'wa H leaves (mamä'ema K)

mē'yas meat of quadrupeds (mäs K)

mī'ta porpoise H 32.14 mītdē H 82.4 (mēx·dē R)

mē'ta H to spin on thigh, to twist fibres (mēt- K)

mēsīla H to smell (mēs- K) misa to take scent H 56.24 mēž H smelled

mI'sacniala H canoe half full of water does not go straight

mi'ts!a H to kiss

mē'q!wās summerseat R 94.3

mē'q'unts personal name R 90.3

mēx·de porcupine R 82.3 (mē'x·fdē K)

mēxalai' I have been asleep! (exclamation) R 6.3

mēlts!ōk4 H hated mēlts!ōk4nogwasē H I hate him mē'la H to miss (not to hit)

mē'la R 2.5

mē'lts!wa to miss inside R 112.4

mē'ltso to be missed H R 26.4, 112.8

mēlenakula to move all the time R 4.26

mē'leīd to go to another place R 16.11, 104.4

mē'lauēsala H 14.13, mē'lawisala R 14.13 to change, shift across

mē'laud to shift v.t. H

mēllē'la H to lift up ( box, pole)

mā mosgāme nkwa carrier of four R 20.21
mā mosgāme nkwa carrier of four R 20.21
mō p!enā four times R 64.11
mō p!enāk four days in house R 102.6
mō p!endzax R 54.11, mō p!endzaxūla R 28.3 to speak four times
mōp!engustewa goes up four times R 18.17
mō p!enqau to be four times together R 4.4
mō p!enx id to do four times R 28.6, 100.18
mō p!enēxūls four days H 44.10
mō ts!aq four long ones R 4.6, 108.24
mōku four persons H 122.15, 146.19, R 32.15, 48.1, 68.9, 92.14,
116.9
mō qwisila (?) R 164.8
mō q!wāla H four are going
mōxs four in cance H 140.21

mō'a to carry a load R 94.22 mō a load R 24.23 mō'xºwid to carry (a basket) H 86.16, to carry a load R 94.22

mot!a's Abies grandis Lind (= Koskimo)

mo'kwa, mo'xewit H to be humped up

mū'kwa H to tie, to tie tightly (mōku- K)
momā'kwala H to tie canoes side by side
mō'kwiwala to tie to forehead R 114.19
see: m'mgwatwa ear ornament (= tied to ear ?)

mō'qwa H white (mōqu- yellow K)
mōgŭ'ntsla' H greyish
mōgŭnsla'sto H grey
mō'xusto whitish R 48.3, 58.20
mō'q!ŭxdē fox H 82.1

mō'qwa to hide R 10.17 (mōq4- K)
mō'xëwit to hide in a mat, in a fabric H 10.17
mō'x4dɛlē H scrotum

mō'qwa H to give a present for binding an agreement mō'gũm H a present given to bind an agreement

muq!ots!e'E H Allium recurvatum Rydb.

mō'q!us H pregnant (animal)
mō'q!udzi' H foetus of an animal

muxwa' kxtala H to eat quickly

maxstx. Eld to sit in water R 30.13

ma'molaq H white salmonberry

mo'melk. ala to speak gratefully R 30.27 (moela K)

mo'mulexula H spring of water

molla H heaping full
mo'lls H heaped on beach
mo'lls pl. mo'lmells H hill

mau'ak !a sealion H 84.16, R 40.17, 165.13

ma'ualas H fir

m'k.fls H grouse (mag.ayu K)

m'k. ala, mfx. m'ta H bullroarer mfx. m'g. a H to play with bullroarer

m'mgwatwa H earornament m'mgwatala t!fx·siwa'laxē H mocksun (=sun has earornament)

d

demx's H salt, seawater, sea R 10.27, 40.25, 104.28 (dem- K) de'mp!a H salt taste

de'mxala sudden noise of thunder, to rumble ( demlex - K)

dena' to haul in line
denaxa'yo to be let down R 102.13, 16
dene'g'e rope R 102.13, 16
de'nx''id to pull H 12.7, 21

de'nt!ela loud noise of talking H 136.13, R 130.18 de'ntela to quarrel R 165.3 de'ntela to quarrel R 165.3

dens- (dens- K)

dena's H cedarbark

de'neyas H red cedar

de'ntsemk H hat of cedar bark

da'densaxela cedarbark blanket H 42.7

dena'dzem H cedarbark basket

dentsxstala H cold weather

dengwa'ts!e H full oil box (=K)

dexu- to jump (=K)
duwi'L to jump into house R 10.11, dowe'L R 38.26
da'xwaeniala to jump from place to place H 146.2, 152.6
daeÿā'ewasila ready to jump ashore H 138.3

de'ldzenēc H Carriers

de'lx a H damp (=K)

da (da to take K)

daē'noxu H witch
dā'la H to bewitch
dā'sg'iu H witchcraft
dā'g'ila to do mischief to R 76.1

da'bend H dark
dapla' H to tow (=K)

da'Ediul, dadiwu'l H cedarbark blanket of moderate size for every day use

dā'doqula'ts!e H armpit (de'mgulas K)

dā'sa, dā'sla to dive (=K)
dā'scid to dive R 160.1
dā'scidayu to dive with R 159.10, 160.1
dā'sdasa to dive repeatedly H 46.21

da'sdigunas H young seabirds da'sdegunad young sawbill ducks R 110.14,15,16; 112.17

dasdenā'lagielaku name of a man H 122.1

dā'qa H to get cedarbark for roof dā'q!ena H bark sheets for roof

da'qal H olachen net, basket for salmon trap (ta'gal K) da'qēla H to make olachen net

dā'leid to unfold R 22.12 dā'ldalē folding canoe R 22.6,11,13 dā'ldalau' open out! R 22.12

dax da'les limbs H 80.22 (wix wia'latela R)

dā'lla to laugh (=K)
dēdā'leēd pl. R 116.27
dē'dalela to laugh together R 116.24,26
dēdā'llōt laughing fellows R 116.26,30
dale'nuk# to be laughed at H 146.13
dā'dallax sila laugh! H 116.26

dea' H to wipe (dä K)

dē'tgemē H towel for face

dē'sīta H to rub body for purification

deā'k'a H to sharpen knife (t!ēk'a K) diā'k'!as H grindstone, sandstone

de'ik la' H thick liquid

dix dig ats!e-H cup

dētxguno'wēl post H 152.17

dē'qwa H to drive piles (=K)

dex H yellow cedarbark (= K)
\* deswas H yellow cedar

do and, with R 10.21, 28.9, 32.14, 76.3 (tō K)
dō'tela to tell news R 123.24 (dōt- to speak, Koskimo)
dōtxwi'wē fin bone R 26.18 (wāaud H)
dō'sa, dō'sla H to feel numb (to be poisoned by clams K)

dunt name H 122.25, doent R 102.24 du'ntēla H to name du'ndad having name H 34.15, 120.4 du'nt!axsē H marriage gift

dō'qwa to see H 44.26, 86.3, R 167.12 (=K)
dō'doqula' H to examine, to look on
dō'qoxia H to look back
dā'doqula' to be a spectator H 144.13, R 24.14
dōxsiwa'la H to look through a hole
dā'doxusila one who has seen H 46.24
dō'qulax'ēitxusōkula to see a little R 130.2
dōquqala R 118.7, dōtq!oqula H 118.8 to peek out
dō'qula H 124.3, R 70.14, 123.24, 156.4, 157.4
dō'qulax'ēītq!alā H 100.3,dōqulax'ēitpsq!ālam R 100.6 to see well
dō'q!waqa to pick out R 116.20
dō'xēwal to be seen H 140.8, R 42.4, 98.2
dōxēwaltla R 18.17, 158.22, 113.15, 167.1,5,8
dō'xēwal to look R 40.9, 70.13, 167.4,7
dō'xēwa H 40.9, 86.10 (?)
dō'xdoqwānuxu to go to look from time to time R 38.25
dō'xusiwa 'to look through R 116.13, 160.5
dō'doqulēxsta to want to see H 146.11
dā'doq!wa' to try to see H 86.9, R 98.2, 118.19

dă'xwa H nettle dō'lɛmx·itila H a monster

t

temku preserved salmon spawn (temku- to chop K) te'mkwa to eat preserved salmon spawn

te'mxumas a bush te'mxweyale its berry

tene (?) H whetstone

teq!am H dirt

tens- cannibal te'ndzats!e ceremonial house of cannibal H tā'nis cannibal

telts!(a) H to warm one's self (telts!- K) telqu, pl. teste'lqu H soft (=K)

ta to wade H R (=K)
ta'sgamēla to follow wading R 104.21
tā'x'cid to begin to wade R 100.12, 104.18
tā'lisla H to wade up river
ta'yu(kunala) to have an accident while goat hunting H (see toa)

ta's maqwa H to drip

ta'sx tsem H to push, see t's- (tes- K)

tā'qw(a) to'cover over with a sheet, a liquid H tā'qumd R 167.2, tā'qumāla R 166.10 to cover face tā'quyōd H to cover top

ta'ltemx. H a man's name

te'lg fm H milt

tēisx·āla H to splash

tētqēsI'wil to lie with elbows on knees in house H 86.12

te'nts(ud), te'nts(ud) H to dip into water

tēnē'qa H dew falls tēnē'xbîs H dew

te'kw(a) H to drop slantingly

te'kwaxala to fall down H R 76.26, 78.21, te'kumaxala pl. R 102.29

tekwaxats'wa to fall down into R 114.10

texewit to lose, to disappear, to fall down R 76.25

te'koya to drop out of, to come in sight R 94.29

teguenakula H to come in sight, to drop down R 76.23

te'kutaeyaku to drop on water H 136.16

te'xustala to fall into water R 4.31

te'xusta H to fall into water

te'xustaxa to fall on water R 6.22

texusta H to drop

te'xutekwa H a round thing moves from place to place

tegu's (?) to lose

tēk!wāla to joke (=K)

tē'q(a) to drop, beaver slaps water with tail H (=K to drop)
tē'x it H board splits
teq!ā'la report of a gun H 146.19
tē'q!g'a i sound of explosion H 148.18

të'x(a) green, yellow H (Kos. hemlock leaves) të'txaq green in spots

tē'l(a) to bait H 12.20 (=K) tē'lēg H bait

te'l(a) H to tuck in

toa, twa to walk R 10.16, 34.7, 58.22, 74.1,8, towa R 108.10,toa la R 80.5, 108.4, 156.2

tā'wax sala to walk about R 72.31, 108.4

tā'witas place of going in H 56.29, R 96.25

ta'wit!ālaēla to walk on rocks R 22.18

toā'todzisela to walk down stream R 156.5

toō'l H to take some one home

towī'sela to walk on beach R 64.18

toēwī'nēē the act of going R 50.23

tomō't tracks H 56.24

tō'xusiwa to walk right up R 116.22

tō'\*ɛwid to walk R 32.22, 58.21, 64.18, 70.1, 74.1, 108.9, 170.9

twē'xsta to wish to walk H 150.17

twa'lsaqus bailing hole of cance H 152.1

twl'g.ila H to cut with hand adze (to'lasa to chop in blocks K)

twī'x·ɛmē H man's name

twaqs H man's name

tpa H to squeeze fluid, juice out, to burst R 24.16 (tepa' to break dish, shell, bone K)

t'sa H to push down (tes- to lean against K)
t'ssēd H to push a flat thing sideways
t'stālī'ka H to push into a room
t'sā'xaud H to push down
tā'tasaxau't!a H to try to push down

tk.a, tx. Eld to snap a pebble with fingers or elastic stick H 88.12 (te'k.a K)

tk. ! e belly R 24.17, 106.12

tgwā'nem, pl. te'tgwanem man H 122.3 (begwā'nem K) in most derivations pk-bg- H tgwā'nemx. EId to become a man H 46.14, 122.20

tkula' H to carry a basket in hand (see t!ex#-) (tek#- to hang K)

tqwa H to cover with soil (see ta qwa)

tq!a'në H lake trout

tq!ē'la to advise H 150.1, R 118.18

tq!ai'lax.cid to advise, to warn R 4.23, 30.31, 48.2, 76.1, 169.11,

txq!ai'lax.cid R 112.12, tq!elā'x.cid H 48.2

tq!ē'layu advise H 150.2,12

tq!ē'lag.il reason for giving advice R 48.14

tq!wa octopus R 24.15 tq!wanuku having octopus, name of place H 46.22

tx.a, tx. Eld H to open eyes (dîx. - K)

tx.a H owl hoots tx.tx.ni' H red breasted owl (dex.dex.fne' K)

txwa, txewid to jump R 108.7, 146.2 (dexu- K)

txuwa'ewis to jump across R 108.8, txuma'ewis pl. R 108.8 txo'ya to jump out R 66.25, 68.5 txuls to jump out of house R 10.15 txultiwa to jump out of canoe R130.13 txubau'd to jump on end R 6.25 txusta to jump into water H 134.20 txustaxta to jump towards H 136.24 duwi'l to jump into house H 10.11 (see dexu-)

txusia'8la H canoe is wrecked, filled with water

tx to take H 44.17, to do R 112.23, H 150.3, to say H 12.11, 146.1, to be named R 76.8 (ax-K)

txas name R 26.10, 80.8, place H 44.9, 46.11, 86.22, 120.3, R 102.20

txed H to take

txel H to be on floor

txsoc to be told H 12.14, to be taken R 42.9

txk!ala H to talk

txeg.a't H name of a man (loan word from Tsimshian?)
txaboā' chest H 36.10
txq.os sandfly R 54.28, 64.4
txulī'sla H to throb (tequ K)

t!

t!em-, t!am- to climb a pole H, R 4.7,8 t!emso'stiwa H to climb a pole

t!ema' H to sew wood with cedar withes (=K)

t! Ema'x . Eit to lash, to bolt, to lock H

t!emsa's H to pick Unifolium t!emts! H Unifolium (=K)

t! E'mkwa to shrivel up, curdle, shrink, have bent legs H (=K)
t! E'mx sto cataract of eye H
t! E't! Emx sk ! a'na H to have shrivelled fingers

t! Emquqea H curly head

t! E'mxu eyale H gooseberry (t! Emx 4- K)

t!emt!emlo xsmala H large crab

t! Enë'xolas H maple

t!ens- cold t!enë'k# H cold t!entsxstāla H very cold

tie'nsla H shelter against rain (=K)

t!Enx. H hard knot of wood (=K)

t!enxu-

f!Eno'ku roasted salmon H

t!ekwa' H to grasp with hands, claws, to put away H (= K) (see t!āku-)
t!eku'md H to scratch off surface
t!exeusdI'sela H to carry basket up in hands
t!exeusdI'd to grasp R 18.20,22; 96.8, 118.12,14
t!exulaeyod to grasp on water H 118.22

t!a'kwa H to count sticks

t!eqt!eqē'wa H forehead t!egō'Eyoa H waist, small of back

t!equ-H (=K)
t!exusō's H cinquefoil roots (=K)
t!eqō'L H to get cinquefoil roots

t!fx. H trail (t!ex. K)
t!fx. I'la H to make a trail
t!ix. o'ls H side door

t!ex·t!ek!u's H fish hawk

t!ela'la, t!elx. Eit H to take off covering boards t!e'lk. io'd R 116.3,18, t!e'lk. iyaud H 134.2 to take off cover from top

t!ele'mma H salmon jumps t!ele'mmalarē H salmon jump at sea t!ele'mmalar H fish-jumping dance

t!els H Viburnum berries

t!e'lyatse box for Viburnum berries H 154.4

t!e'lyas Viburnum bush

t!e'ltsila H to go to get Viburnum berries

t!e'ltsol H to get Viburnum berries

t!eltem name of a man H 146.20

tie'lxwa to pound, to strike with stick H 84.18 (=K)
tietielogula H to pound many among others
tie'lx tielxwa H to pound now and then
tietielwa'xse H to pound on front of house
tielwa'xsed to pound door H 46.5
tie'lwas place of clubbing H 84.16

t!aa'sdemk!wa H kingfisher

t!aā'qa, t!aā'xeed H to scatter down, grass, rags, roots t!ā'gdzod H to scatter on a flat thing

t!ā Eya to be out of sight H 84.22, 86.10, 140.20

t!ā 'yolem H obstruction to sight

t!aai'x Eld, t!aē'x Eld to go out of sight H 140.19, 146.17

t!ā Eyap!asto H to be out of sight (=K)

t!aai'gamels out of sight on ground R 24.10

t!a'yagaxdu'tda H to catch salmon in hand

t!apxu- to crush t!a'pots!wa H to crush in something t!a'puku H crushed

t!ams- old canoe t!a'maEmas H old canoe t!at!e'mtsila H to repair an old canoe

t!ā'swala H to strike stones together t!āsxtā'la H to chatter with teeth for cold

t!ā'k'a H to put soft things between breakable objects
t!ā'g'ik H foodmat, bedmat (= K)
t!ā'g'isa H to eat breakfast
t!āk'xdēk H foodmat

t!a'gum H covering of cance to keep the sun out

t!axaostaiyau (?) broke with feet

t!a'xeed H to turn hollow object right side up

t!axstalīka H to soak herring spawn

t!āla H to split fish, remove the flesh from inside t!ālo's H piece of flat dried dish, inside flesh t!ā'lodzeq inside of halibut H 152.15 t!āltuku pl. t!ā't!altuku H kerf in box

t!eya' H to carry stones, to weight with ballast (t!aq- K)
t!fm H ballast
t!ea'la H to carry stones
t!ea'laeyu H anchor of halibut fisher
t!ēx Lala H to put stones on fire
t!ēx Lx Eld to put stones on fire R 62.11
t!ēx Lālaku stones put on fire R 62.12
t!ā't!ēeya H to try to get stones
t!ē'xem H stone on deadfall, ballast
t!ēx Liäs H ballast on roof

t!ē'bem H root of Dryopteris spinulosa t!ēbesila to find fern roots R 163.11 t!ēbemx·t!ēbemk·a H to eat fern roots

t!ē'pa H to step on (=K)

t!ēpoya H to step off

t!ē'paxa H to step down

t!ē'pdzōt H to step on a flat thing

t!ēt!ɛ'pdzoa H to step on a pile of fat things

t!ēt!ɛ'mdzoa H to step on flat things singly

t!āt!ēpnāla H to have an accident by stepping on

t!ē'msemd H to step on round things

t!ēpxlō't H to step on a log R 108.23

t!ē'emit H to begin to step on

t!ē'smala H to step on anything

t!ēyî'msemd H to step on a stone

t!ēt!eyîmsm H to step on stones

t'e'sem H stone (= K) t!esemenakula H to carry stones t.e'semx.eId to become stone H 120.15 t.e't.eyim whetstone H R 48.10, H 56.19, 152.20, R 58.17 t!āt!ēsaēyala H to go to look for stones t!ē'sgēmats!e H basket for stones t!ā't!ēts!a H to gather stones t!ēsi'la H stony t!ēsāālxsk!us H stony island t!ēsa€niala H to refuse, disobey t!ek.ku H curdled blood, grease (t!eku- K) t!exswid H to curdle t:et: Ek. k. wemas H curdled blood on water t!ēt!ē'x ts!wa H testicles t!ë'kwa, t!ë'x&wid H to raise with lever t!e'kulalka dancing-board (= dents!fku K) tie'qla, tie'x ed H to bend head back tlatlegela H to hold head back, looking up t!ēqwa, t!ēxewīd H to pull out of water with point of a stick t!ex. Eld to abuse R 2.7 tiex la H to carry round thing on shoulder (tiex - K) t!ēx·a to carry a box R 118.2 t.ex. imstax. Eld to launch canoes t!ex-laka to lie on back (tek- K) t!āt!ēx·īla H to lie on back t!ëx dzoa's H settee tienik H to lie on back on floor t!ēenes H to lie on back on ground t!exwa 104 H to hang up on nail t!ē'ka H to soak (salmon) (= K) t!ē'ka H to soak t!elk4 H soaked salmon t!ëlt!ala H to eat soaked salmon t'ē'lats'e H box for soaked salmon H 154.3 t'ēkaadzē' soaked salmon H 152.22 t!ēkaukiau' (vocative form) H 152.18 t!ō'pa, t!ō'Emid H to make a spot, to flicker (top-K)
t!ō'piEo H fawn (=spotted)
t!ō't!apma H spot on face t!o'pxainala H spot on shoulder t!o't!oEwa star (t!o't!o K) t!o't!op!e H Sebastodes pinniger t!o'sa H to cut with graver's tool (=K)

t!o'tsiut H to cut bhrough

t!osku cedarwithes H 138.17 t!osgold H rope of cedarwithes t!a't!oya, t!a't!osk!wa H to get cedarwithes

t!oqu H hole of small size (= K) t!oquta H small-mouthed t!uxse H Smith Inlet

t!oxnaq a.îtx H a family of Ista.îtx H

t!oxwa H breakers on shore (swell K)

't!o'xusiwis H breakers on beach
t!oxsiacem H 116.15, t!o'xsisclayu R 116.15 struck by waves

t!ole'x.la, t!ole'x.Eld H to be drunk, dizzy

t!gun H a type of canoe

8

sems month H R 26.24, R 68.7 (= K) semya'd H having a month

se'mk'a H to try out oil (=K)

senā'lax. Eid to be whole R 106.19 (sen- K) sensgemk R 40.4 sensgems EId H 40.5 to cover

senk# H mittens

se'nga H to peel off bark (= K)

sele'm H Vaccinium ovalifolium (= K)

se'lsa H purple se'lsdeeleqaka H purplish

sel- to drill (sel- K)
se'lx'EId to drill R 68.3
se'lod to drill R 163.1
se'lpa H to twist, to turn around (= K)

sa- to stretch out (=K)
saē'ł H stretched on floor, carpet
sa.i's H diaphragm
sā'bo'a H apron
sā'sgemd H to wrap around a round thing
sā'k'!ɛnd H to wrap around a pole

sā'swate, sa'wate canoe H R 18.8, H 140.24, R 22.51, 128.24, 169.3 sīsa'yowate H 138.3, sisai'wate H 130.22 pl. saai'wate pl. R 128.10, 130.21

sa'wund to suspect H R 10.11

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sa'pa to skin H R 157.5, to butcher game, to take off clothing (sap-K)
    sa'pele'sa to lift edge of water (= to skin bottom of water)
      R 104.28
    sapku skinned R 104.8
    sa'pemd to take blanket from face
    sa'pxim H it is uncovered
    sa' Emēd to skin R 32.18, 78.22, 157.5
sas- not H 134.8
    sā'yagumēs
saēyō'ela R 28.23
    sas HR 98.30, 100.3, R 159.10, 160.2
    sa'ts!enox4 one who has no(sense) R 2.15
sa'sem children of one couple R 4.10, 18.19, 58.16 (\equiv K)
    sa'semdzad one who has children H.R 38.6
sāk·la' H to give away a canoe (=K)
sa'gum fern H, R 36.30 (sak4- K)
    sa'xuskwaqauagoldea chewed fernroot R 36.29
saku-
    sagu'm, sa'agum seal R 40.14, 90.6, 126.11, 168.13
    saagu'mgoldea sealmeat H R 44.1, R 90.8
    sa'k'uis H seal oil
    saya'xusila H to butcher meat
    sakumu't H remains after butchering seal
    sē'sak!wēmas R 40,25, 42.23, 64.6, sī'sak!wēmas H 56.17 quadrupeds (saku- K)
    sakwe'lax. eid to carve meat R 78.5 sakwe'lik to cook meat R 76.22
    sako'ı to obtain meat R 68.10
sā'qa, sā'xēēd H skin is chafed off (Kwakiutl, to smart)
sa'la, pl.sisa'la sensible person H
    sa'lamasıa but are you sensible? H 2.15
sa' clala H to sing love song, mourning song (sal- K)
saclo H third finger
sia' H to pole canoe
    sē'x. 8id H 128.14, R 164.1
    sē'x. Eidonala to pole up river R 128.14
    sia'yu, sia'k'!eq H punting pole
sea'k!unal juniper R 24.17
sieya' H hair, R 28.22, sia' R 84.10 (seya' K)
sī'ta H to poke with stick, spear (sēt- to crush lengthwise K)
    sī'dis to poke into ground H 44.25
sētxtala' codfish R 106.4
sisa'x * s a H to pick teeth
sl'sium name H 84.15
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sē'nat plan R 18.18, 36.11 (sē'nat K) sē'nat!ala reason for speaking R 108.12, 116.19,30 sī'snat reasons H 144.5 sententkega H 118.1

sī'g'aqla to walk with cane (see sia' to pole canoe) sī'g'agām cane R 100.15 (sēk': aqa K)

sē'qa H to dry in sun, to dry clothes (=K) sēqkwas mea, sēqus mea H dry salmon, before spring

sI'x a H to peel sprouts (sex - K)

(sexu- to paddle) (sexu- K)
\*sī'wayu paddle R 96.1
sī'swapela to paddle under R 6.19

sī'lla H to move winding (sēl- K) sī'lem H snake (= K) sī'la<sup>c</sup>niala H to move zigzag

so thou R 14.30

soa' to take, fetch, hold R 48.30, 50.3, 60.9, 84.21, sowa' H 152.12 sowa'la to hold H 46.15, H R 102.19 soa'xaud H to take down so'ibod to carry in hands at both ends R 130.9 sowe'k ala to work R 6.27 so'baud H 86.25, so'bod R 156.7 to take at end so nudze H to hold at side so'gulso H to lift from ground sokulas H to lift out of canoe so'kulod H to lift from stone so'galiz to lift from floor H,R 48.29 to take, hold R 8.14, 34.16, 114.10, 130.11, 162.13, H 12.20, 46.5, 124.4, H to pick up, to open an account in a store kwala to work R 2.1, 24.16,24, to take R 36.9 so kwala to work R 2.1 su msem to hold H 46.4 so'kts.od to take out R 50.18 sa'Eyogwila to hold H 12.15, to take aim R 156.6 saEyogwils H to hold on ground safyogwilakxs H to hold on to canoe sacyogwilila H to hold on to stone sacyogwilik H to hold on to floor

so €wa' H to thunder

so'q!us glad H 134.24, grateful so'q!usnogwaqe H I thank him

sp- to throw a long thing point forward (sep- K) spla H to shine, to heat space "E H reflection of light in water

sma H to roast shellfish by side of fire

stask in H wren

ena H to plan, to think about something (sen- K)

se nk a H to resolve se nat H reason, plan

snā'la H whole (sɛnā'la K)

sk'- H to spear (sek'- K)
sk'a to spear R 32.17, 94.21, H 142.16
sg'a'yo spear R 6.27
sa'g'ita to spear on water R 6.27
sk'f'ntsaud H to spear under water
sg'ayō'ba H bayonet
sg'ayō'p'ēq H harpoonshaft
sx'sx'ml'g'ōd to spear in back H 142.11,14
sx'Eld to spear R 90.5

sk. auku five men H 142.20 (sek. - K)

sqwa H to pry off chips

sx·s- (sexusem elongated K)
sx·sba H sharp
sx·spene'x H sharp
sx·sk·la H thorn
sx·sx·în H salmon berry sprouts
sx·sx·îna' H leaves of hemlock, spruce
sx·sp!ō'lē H Ribes laxiflorus Pursh.

sxeaid to climb R 114.20

sxam Chinook canoe sxamg. I'la to make a Chinook canoe R 110.13

sxem H female sawbill duck

sxăla' H worm

sla H to drill (sel- K)
slem H drill
selptau'd to drill a hole

slea'lod H to blame, to reproach

dz

dze wa'n H cohoes salmon (dzaxu- K) dzadzu'm H small cohoes salmon

dzemō'tela to dig out R 74.22 dzemk4 burial R 74.21 dzemx. El'd to bury R 74.10

dzelā'k. H female fish after spawning (=K)

dze'lx. Eld to rush forward (K to run)
dzi'dzelx aqla' H 52.8, dzildzelxaqala R 52.8 to go through bushes
dzi'lx. exa H to stoop

dză'sto dark blue (dzā'sa K)

dze Ena' H to want to stay (dza Ena' loyal, true K)

dza'mi squirrel H 34.18, R 64.23

dzā'sma to suck R 110.3 dzā'smes breast R 110.2 dzasmk.aau big breast R 110.2

dzī'dzak·uī'sta H to surround dzē'dzak·awēsta to go back to starting point R160.11

dzā'qdze wats!e receptacle for salmon berries R 22.3

dzā'kwa H to stretch out legs (dzē'kwa K)
dzā'tskwa H to stretch out legs
dzā'tskwaxa to stretch legs downward R 16.1
dzātselx. Ila H house leans over

dzā'q!wāla H north west wind (dzāq!wa K)
dzā'q!walanuk" R 6.18 north west wind owner
dzā'q!ōkūla H north west wind blows
dzā'q!walanosiwa north west wind owner H 6.18, 88.13
dzā'q!ux.cid north west wind begins to blow R 6.19

dzā'xŭn olachen H 120.7 Dzā'wadē Knight's Inlet (=having olachen)

dzai'g ayosila to make digging sticks R 163.12

dzē'ik'o H to quarrel

dzēx·sta'la snag R 3.25, 8.6 dzī'k·īmstāla snags R 5.20, deep, steep reef

dzī'kwa H shake (like a pole), to move dzīkwīxs to move in canoe H 136.23 dzē'xēwid to move R 94.11, 110.25

dzī'qa H to stop talking dzī'qa q!wa'sa H to stop crying

dzī'qwa H to push with feet dzē'qūmoyalax.cid R 163.5 dzā'dziq!wala H battledore

dzēx·tsk·!as to reach to ground R 84.9

dzuā'lē H cockles

dzō'pa H to plug holes with soft material
dzō'piesā'la to put down (wool) R 50.29
dzō'pesyalōd to put down bird's down on rock R 78.14
dzō'pes soft material put down R 78.16
dzōtspextels to throw on ground (wool) R 60.27
dzō'belala to tuck cedarbark (cape) into house

dzō'sa H to dig R 18.16, 20.5,17,19 (ts!ō'sa K) dzō'ena muskrat R 18.16 dzō'ya'eno H digging stick dzuya'qk" H house of ten platforms dzū'sē H place dug dzuwī'ku H, a hole dug R 52.22, 54.15, 62.14 dzō's id R 18.28, 20.17, 52.21, 62.12, H R 74.9 dzuā'lē H cockles dzadzō'sa syala H to dig cockles at half tide dzū'sts!a H to eat cockles

dzē'xustēd H to lift (dzē'xwa K)

dző'xºŭm H young tree, pole dzfx·dzoē'ž posts H 122.23 dzā'dzoºwa H to get poles

ts

tse'mx ba' H point broken off (tsemku- K)

tse'tstowa to pour on R 36.26 (tsa'tstowa H)

tse'tsle H a berry (tseltsele K)

tsă'nata H hoop for game

tse'neyas H place where habaxsole grows (stem tsens- ?)

tse la to cut through water R 112.18 (see tssela) tse'lake a to cut through water on water R 112.24

tse'lqa H canoe, box breaks (tsoku- K)

tse'lxa H hail (=K) tse'lxbîs H hailstone

tsā'sa H to pour water on hot stones tsā'said, tsā'stōd H (=K) tsa'esala to pour out R 60.22 tsaē'la to pour into H 58.1 (tsāē'la R 54.17)

tsätsköd H to put feet together

tsa'k'in to raise face R 100.26

tsa'k.a H to hop on one foot

tsa'k!wa'la H north wind

tsa gem H wall board (tsaq- K)

tsā'qa H to chase away tsā'qolsa H, tsāqmō'ya H 144.16 to chase out of house, over a bluff tsā'xsaid to chase away H 120.11

tsāxwe' H abalone 'tsā'tsaxwa@yok with abalone on it R 116.2, 118.1 tsā'xwisgām H blanket set with abalone tsātsxwāya'twa H earornament (of root or bark fibre?) tsia', tsē'x° id H to draw water (tsä K) tsia'layu H big ladle tsā'tsiayu H large net with handle

tsī'mani H horse clam, tsē'manē R 14.18 tsēmsī'la H to cook horse clams (?) tsātsē'mts!a H to get horse clams

tsē'ta H to list (tsēt- K)
tsīte'a box cover, slanting
tsē'dis tilted on beach H 144.25
tsē'ktsista'k alod canoe lists at once H 136.21

tsi'sla' H a water bug

tsītsxup!ā'meya H to have a sour taste in mouth; mouth waters tsē'qui H blood as soum on boiling soup

tsī'x·fla H brook tsīx·axa<sup>g</sup>lāla H water sprinkles down

tsII(la) H bushy

tsoyu'xusteya H to break to pieces

tso'p!ala H robin

tso'moltod to throw (cape) out of canoe R 166.5 (see dzop-?) tso'sa H brittle, dried out (as cloth, wood, food) (tsos-K)

tso'sxta H cougar

tso'kwa H to break a stick (tsoku- K, canoe, box breaks)
tso'kusemāla dentalia at end R 161.4

tso'q!wala H to rattle, like puffin beaks on a dancing apron tso'q!oqula H rain and snow mixed

tsdulku, tstu'luku H dolphin

tsse'la to cut through water, to move with speed R 112.11 ts!ed R 112.6

tsna'ltsistud H tangled up

tsk-a H to rub clothes, cedarbark, to mix dough (dzek-- K) tsk-la to wake up R 116.24 (see ts!ek-la')

tskwa salmon weir of stones H 122.3

tsqa H dirt tsgël H dirt floor

tsxwa H to make fine chips with adze

tsxa H to split cedarbark or cedar withes (dzex- K) tsle'qa H to disbelieve, to keep secret R 74.19

ts!

ts!e@yf'm gutts H 6.24 (ts!es- K) ts!em R 6.29

ts!epa' to dip food in oil H 152.12 (=K) ts!eba'ts!e oil dish H 152.13

ts!ema to point H 132.17 (ts!em- K)

ts!em(@'Lla) H to crawl through a narrow hole (ts!emqu- K)

ts! E'mk (la) H to be careful, saving with food (= K)

ts!et-, ts!exeI'd to tear a hole in a fabric R 167.11

ts!Esp!ala H to smell unwashed

ts!Esk.!f'n golden crowned sparrow R 64.14 , tssk.fn H (ts!E'skwa Naq)

ts!Ets!E'n H tidal rapids (=K), see ts!a'la ts!E'nts!Eslayu H tide rapids

ts!ena', ts!e'nx.eId to start walking H 56.7, R 116.13 ts!eno'ya to start out of house R 90.21

ts! E'ntk.a, ts! E'nkk.a H to be startled (ts! Endek.a K)

ts!En' H lean (ts!ë'na K)

ts! E'ns Eit H to perspire ts! E'ntsla H to make bubbles in water

ts! Engwilela H to walk in a line (ts! Enkwa to pay out a line K)

ts! Ek·la' H to be awake; ts! Ex·Ei·'d H to awake, (see tsk·la), (ts! Ek·ā'la K)

ts!ek# H short (ts!e'kwa K)
ts!egwi''snak# H in the short direction

ts!ek!wi'ts!e H sea egg (mesē'qu K)
ts!ek!wi'sa H to gather sea eggs
ts!egwi'sts!egwi'sa H to eat sea eggs

ts! Eqa' H to throw stones (to throw away old things K)

ts!ex-a'la to singe R 90.7 (see ts!x-a)
ts!ex-ci'd to begin to singe R 90.5

ts!exwa' H to stab (=K)
ts!ewa'yu H dagger
ts!uxusemēk.a to stab in back H R 8.16
ts!uxusemēg.alis to stab in back on beach H R 8.13

ts!Exuse'm H board

ts!exa H pliable (= K)
ts!exela' H slack
ts!exma'la H to pay out rope

ts: Ela' H spruce root basket, clam basket (ts: Ele's K)

ts!ele'xts!ele'qasto with shining(?) eyes H 34.26 (ts!eleq-sto), see ts!elqa

ts!E'lx. EId H to squirt in a fine ray (ts!Etx - K)

ts! E'ltk.a H to be surprised, startled (ts! E'kk.a K)

ts!E'lt!a H heart of tree

ts!E'lg.im H feather (ts!Elk.- K)
ts!E'lts!Elk.!a feathers R 110.14
ts!ā'ts!Elk.!a H to get feathers

ts! E'lkula H to join a number of people

ts!E'lk!ŭkla H seasick

ts! Elqa H to flicker, to shine ts! E'lxts! Elqa H to shine ts! E'lqEla H to smoothen with hand

ts!E'lqa H wood splits

ts!E'lxwa, ts!E'lxEwid H to stretch a rope

ts!Eltse'm H it bursts

ts!ā'la H tide (=K)

ts!ā'x.ºid, ts!ā'enakula H tide begins to run, is running
ts!āwŭ'lt!ayu H to be taken out by the tide
ts!āenakula'yu H to be drifted by the tide
ts!āx.ºidayu H to begin to be drifted by the tide
ts!ā'xeslayu H rapids
ts!āela'yu H to be drifted by tide

ts!āts!ā'@nakula' H to stagger about

ts!ā'ēya younger brother H R 82.27 (=K) ts!ā'ts!aēya plural H R 32.12, R 68.21 ts!ā'ts!aya'swala brothers together H 146.19

ts!ā'&wik.al H snowshoes ts!ā'&wik.elba H "nose" of octopus

ts!a'p!ax H leaves of red and yellow cedar (= K)

ts!ā'mamas old canoe R 169.9 (ts!ā'g'oł K)

ts!a'sa H to be taut (=K) ts!aë'x H line ts!aënë't H fish tail (ts!asnë'ë K) ts!a'ts!asa H to eat fish tails

ts!a'k.fn H point of seal or salmon spear

ts!ā'gwala a place name R 165.1 ts!ā'gwa<sup>©</sup>litx<sup>4</sup> tribe of ts!ā'gwala R 162.3

ts!a'ga mountain goat H 148.2, R 76.26

ts!ā'qa H to peel bark from tree (=K) ts!ā'qāms H 'cedarbark

ts!ā'qwa H to stretch, to make taut, to smoothen by motion forward ts!ā'gwis H to stretch a line on the beach ts!ā'ēqūla H to stretch one's self

ts!a'ts!ek !fle ma H to bother

ts!ax·sista'yu back water! H 6.22

ts!axa'mx. Eld H to get easily ts!exma'la H easy

ts!ē'px&ēd H legs slip apart in walking

ts!ed to cut through water R 112.6, (see tsE'la) ts!edo'leo H young seal

ts!ē't!awē H small cormorant (L!ō'bane K)
ts!ē't!as cormorant rock R 114.15
ts!ē't!awI'x.dem H, ts!ē'ldem cormorant rock H 114.16

ts!ē'sa to preserve, take care of R 123.8, ts!ē'sla H 144.7 ts!ē'sclax siula' H take care! ts!ē'sbaud to fasten to end R 6.29 ts!ēdzenuwāla to fasten to the side R 28.28

ts!ē'kwa clam R 34.13 (ts!ek4- to eat clams, Gwasila)
ts!ē'ts!ɛxup!ā't shell of shellfish H 14.14, 36.31
ts!ē'ts!ūxemat R 14.13, 33.31
ts!ēx ts!ākwa H to eat clams

ts!ena'kwa H cat's cradle

ts!fnu'k!wala to speak Chinook H 132.18

ts!ē'g 11aga gull H 32.15, R 40.27

ts!ē'k·aka H war ts!ē'k·!aklēd to get furious R 2.7 ts!ē'k·!akemk war hat H 134.4

ts!ēk!ŭ H, R 189.12; ts!I'lts!ak.lo H, ts!ēlts!ek!wya R 102.27, bird (ts!ē'k!wa K)

ts!ē'qa H shaman, member of winter ceremonial ts!ē'gats!e H house of cannibal dancer ts!ē'qam war song H 146.14, ts!ē'gam mourning song H 46.26 ts!ai'qam shaman H 154, title ts: 6'qwa H to walk across point of land (= K)

ts!e'q!a H narrow and flat (= K)

ts!ēts!fx a'lik to tell news R 34.3

ts!I'x stala H waterfall falling into water

ts!ē'xa H it stops raining

ts!ë'xp!a H sour

ts!ē'xla to whistle H 122.12

ts!ēxwasto R 74.4, ts!äts!exumq!aso H 74.5 to be tired waiting

ts!ēkewāla H famous (=K)

ts!wa to give R 42.1, ts!o'wa R 157.7 ts!o'xewid H 74.31

ts!wa'ta H copper bracelet

ts!wa'xse, ts!wa'xsala totem pole H R 40.5

ts!owinx H winter (ts!awinx K)
ts!onexanekula H it is getting winter

ts:0' Emax. H barnacle (= K)

ts!i'mqalaqs woman's name H R 36.1

ts!o'ta H fresh, raw meat

ts!osae H carbuncle ts!a'ts!ose H pimple

ts!o'na man's name H 120.3

ts!ō'xwa to wash H R 28.17, 104.12 (= K)
ts!ō'xwid H R 28.13
ts!ō'wēta H to wash body
ts!ō'ts!exto to wash fur R 104.9
ts!ōts!oxma' H to wash face
ts!ō'ts!uxma'ts!e wash basin H 150.14
ts!uxse\*ma washboard H 152.16

ts!ō'xulema H grandchild (=K); ts!ō'ts!ūxulma' plural R 54.1,5; ts!ō'ts!exulma R 62.19 ts!ō'xulemaqs H granddaughter

ts!ō'la H black
ts!ola'sto H blackish
ts!ō'lto black H R 48.4
ts!ō'lna H charcoal
ts!ō'ts!ɛlmāla to blacken face H 136.11, ts!ā'ts!olem. blackened
face R 34.15
ts!ō'ts!ɛlba with black point R 34.17
ts!ō'a H to blacken

ts!na'la (?) R 32.1

ts!qultse'm H elongated

ts!q!uls H a hard, black stone

ts!x.a H to singe (see ts!ex.a'la)

n

nep!es H to break down a house (nep- K), see ne x.cit nepo'tela to knock out R 114.11 na nap!ayoku pit H 56.29 na nap!ayuts!wa to drop into pit H 58.6 nemsu't H to break through a wall

ng snaxe't H to shuffle along

Enek.a' H to steam (nek. - K)

naa'ng.a H to pick berries (see nag.e berrying basket K)

negă'mp parent-in-law, child-in-law H,R 118.7 negwâ'd H having a father-in-law (=K) negō'lem (negō'lem?) food taken to parents-in-law R22.3,24.11

nekwa' H to pick salal berries (= K)
ne'k'ŭż H salal berries
ne'k'was H salal bush

neqaya'la noon R 18.5 (neq- straight K)

nexwa'qam H to be low nexwats mo'l'es H low hill nexwa'k'le low in water (a cance) R 169.8

nexwā'la near H 86.4, R 106.7 (= K)

nexwā'snakūla to come near graduglly R 50.15
nexwā'g'ila to go near R 92.8
nexwask'a to come near suddenly, unexpectedly R 80.7 (also snexwask'a R 74.4)
nexwasass to be brought near together R 60.21
nexwasass to be brought near together R 60.25
nexwast(o)wala to go near R 12.31,32
nexwast(o)wala to go near H 12.31, 14.1

Enelku H south, up river Ene'ldzias āmā'laxē H above the dam nā'laqacelēs in front of (towards the head)R 104.23 Ena'lg'ila to go up river R 164.1

Enāla day, world (not sky, as in K) H46.20, R90.27 Enā'qus H moonlight Enā'lax'stqausa' to lose a good day R 92.1

nae' H snow on ground

nau'alak supernatural power H 86.10, R 168.3, sacred whistle R 124.23 nau'alak wālax dem time of noise of sacred whistles H 132.13

năple'd priest H 150.2 (French)

na'snuya to go to get firewood H 150.24

nāsku H Vaccinium ovalifolium

năn grizzly bear H 122.23, nan R 48.5, 66.24

nasna'gem berrying basket H 86.17

na'nuku H to wait (to be uneasy K)

na'k axtae H tail of bird

Enā'k'ila H to tremble with hands

na'gwale'nts let us try to reach (?) H 134.6

na'qa H to drink nage'msta H dipper

naxwa to warn R 76.17, na naxwa H 76.17,18; 148.15

Enā'xwa all R 34.11, 42.22 (=K), every time H 120.19 Enaxusta to go entirely into water R 30.12 Enaxustod to put all into water R 30.7

nā'xa to climb a mountain R 32.11, 64.10, 162.4 nā'xsēsta to go back up R 78.19 naxsqa to go up with difficulty R 50.20

nā'lem H tomcod (lincod K)

Enā' Lahaya (nā' L. e) - wolverine R 66.8 (= K)

ne'a H to string beads, fish on a line (nä K)

nës H mine (nos K)

nī'sa H to poke devilfish (nēs- K)

ninū'ya to sing H 46.26, 145.14 ninū'yayo song H 46.14

ne'k.a. to take revenge H 132.3, R 18.18, 78.25, nai'k.a R 112.1

Enēk. H R to say; to wish R 126.22 (=K)
Enē'k.sa H to change subject of discussion
Enēx.sq!a to think R 63.16
Enē'x.nēk.a to say repeatedly R 40.10, 54.11
Enēk.xtwa to say while doing something else R 2.10, 24.12
Enēx.k.!āla noise of saying R 8.12
Enēx.k.!g.a&k there begins to be noise of saying R 92.17

nēk·!e penis R 34.17

nēkuku late at night H 132.12, 142,24 (= Koskimo) nēguēna'kula H to travel at night nē'gwis H to catch salmon at night nā'nekukwax. sid it became night R 92.8

në'x. Eid H to collapse (see nep!e's) në'g. fls H house leans to one side

nē'qwa H water is dirty (=K)

nI'x. Ela, nI'x. fla'H to tease, to be mischievous

nē'xa H to pull hair (=K)
nā'nēx<sup>2</sup>a to try to pull hair H R 30.22, 32.5
nē'xamults!wa to pull out (pl. obj.) R 62.30
nexstau'd to pull into the water H 12.23

nē'xēwa to carry on rope (see ne'a, nē'xa) R 104.11

nē'ka to tell H 150.10, R 104.24 nē'kanuku to be told H 132.11 nē'elēnē the telling H 134.9

ne'lto H proud, ostentatious, mean, selfish nanI'ltobala H to show off

no'aqee mind (see enno'aqe), enno'aqeeR 36.15, H 56.27
no'aqela middle aged H 88.25, 142.7
no'aqelak·inoe the little, eldest one H 148.12
no'aqaenoxu H song leader
enno'aqeg·ilax·eid to think of, it occurs to him R 40.1, 54.3,
enoa'qag·ilax·eid R 26.27, no'aqaig·ilax·eid R 158.1
enoa'axeaid to resolve R 8,18, 14.8, eno'axeid R 60.2
no'axust!aq!wala to speak wisely R 20.12
enno'aqaua the wise one (name of a man) R 8.19, 52.9, 62.17
enne'enoaq!ala wise talker R 52.31, 62.17
noa'xeala to speak wisely H3.18, 26.28
no'axsok!wala to talk wisely R 2.14

no'mas H R old man (=K), nomai's (vocative) H 154.3

eno'ta H to be poisoned by clams

no'ta name of a place H 120.3, 146.20

no'sa H to tell a myth (=K)
nu'yîm myth R 54.3
no'selag îlik to tell a myth in the house R 62.22
noenyî'm H family story

no'sē moon, month H 146.20, no'usi R 96.24

nō'gwa I R 8.28, 14.29 (=K)

nu'kwe H furseal

no'xewid to aim R 114.1 'na'noxewid to wish in vain R 92.20, 108.1,3

no'xul name of place R 156.1

noxwa'lk., nuxa'lk. Bella coola village R 86.22

nuxsk' H soap berries nuxnugwa'yo H spoon for soap berries (=soap berry eating tool)

hō'la elder brother H 46.9 (= K)

Enō'EnElak'as elder brothers R 64.17

Enō'lagămēc eldest son R 20.20, 60.2

Enōlasīa' H line of primogeniture

no'la, no'leid to be afraid H 50.18 (= K)
newŭ'lg'ael to speak foolishly R 30.23
nu'nik'!ig'ael to speak foolishly H 30.23
nū'nik'!āla to talk foolishly
no'laltsisela feet behave foolishly R 70.2
no'lielaku (made foolish) name of a person H 132.16

no'lxta H to stop talking

Ennx. Eld, Ennex. Eld to throw sling stones R 102.21,28
Ennem R 102.19,26, Ennyo R 102.28 sling
Ennk. Lawa slingstone R 102.22
Enan Enayu H slingstone
Enn. ts. Ed H to put slingstone on sling
Ennx. Ennk. a to throw repeatedly R 102.28
Enna la to fly R 102.28
Enna Envis to fly across R 102.21

g.

g·fºmē'noxu H clan g·fºmē'noxºōt H clan fellow g·fmats!itxu tribe H 126.21

g. Ina' H to add on

g.fns- H how many g.f.ntsok4 H how many persons g.f.ntsats.aq H how many canoes g.f.ntsesgem H how many houses, (round things) g.f.ntsexsa H how many flat ones

g.fla', g.f'lx. Eld H to walk on four feet, to crawl g.flau'its!wa to step out of canoe H 88.17 g.fle'm weasel R 114.19

g.f'18wa canoe H88.1, 140.14, gIg.fl8wa, pl. H 134.18

g.filds H long beach, long winded R 159.10,11 g.filds H lengthwise direction g.fildsnak4 H lengthwise g.filtem longface R 56.15 g.filtoyāla long ways up R 80.3 g.filsg.filtēld to make longer R 28.22 g.filtēld to become long R 22.13 g.filtēld to be made long R 28.21,25

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g.a'g.flksida'lasokula R 28.24, g.I'sg.flksitsokula H 28.24 to
       make a little longer
    g.fsg.fliteId to become long H 28.23
    g. fsg. flkeida'mas
                        to make longer H 28.21
    g.aclol's H long bay
g·ā'la, g·a'lg·îlis first H 56.1, R 4.26
g·î'lx·°īd to begin to be first H 46.14
    g.a'lq!amx.d as soon as R 34.2
    g.a'loyakunës name of a man H 120.21
    g.a'g.flgemalas name of a man H 132.16
g.ai oh dear! (exclamation) R 6.2
grayi'ntsa to go to bottom of water R 120.1
g.a'yasnakula H to be coming from
    g.ae'bala to come from end H 142.17
    g'ayo'las H place from which something is obtained
    g.a'yoyala to come out of R 66.25
    g.a'yaqa to come from H 44.11, R 157.10
    g.a yaqela to come from H 84.13, R 4.31, 6.5
    g.ē'x. Eidas H place from which it comes
    g.a'yagas place from which it comes H 86.20 (read instead of
       g·a'yaqas)
g.a'yanoala H to take no notice of something
g.ā'yālas to destroy R 20.22, 98.25
g.a'wega H to dig shellfish
    g.awe'q!anem H shellfish (clams K)
g.a' Emola H hook for black cod
g·ā'sala(?) H 138.5 (la'atsig·asala ?)
g.asell'na gasoline H 148.14
g.a'g.ala'dzwa H to take notice
g·ax R to come (=K), (aq H)
    g·ā'g·axēa to try to come R 4.14, 159.6
g·ā'xawūls R 8.3, 163.6, g·ā'xauls H 8.3 to come out
    g·ā'xāmaxaikla to come home R 116.8
g·ā'xatosala to come down river R 18
g·ā'xās R to come to ground
                   to come down river R 130.27
    g.a' xants: s to come to beach R 64,22
    g.ā'xaxela to come down R 20.31, H 120.21
    g.a'x ax a lis to come to head of inlet R 96.31
    g·ā'xēais R 102.19, g·āxē'sela to come to beach H 126.13
    g.axee'nee the act of coming R 4.13,14
    g.a'xeenaku to come home H 148.7
    g·ā'xēɛna'kŭla to be coming R 10.15
g·ā'ɛxeg·aiēɛ to come on water H 140.2
    g.a'xeg.fls to arrive outside R 62.5
    g·ā'xēl R 62.15, g·ā'xalı R 104.3 to come into house
        g.a'xetas place of entering R 60.1
    g·āx auts! Ewāla to come up (?) R 126.12
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g·ā 4x Eyax·ts!i
                        to come R 10.15, 24.18, 90.17, 94.26, 104.2.
        126.12,128.10
    g.a'xptala to come up into an inlet R 128.10
    g.a'xs ala to come ashore R 170.2,4
    g.ā'xsta to come to water R 20.31
    g.a'xdzod to come to a flat thing R 52.13
    g'a'xdzolis to come to a flat beach R 170.4
    g·ā'xg·îltsōº to be approached from behind R 114.12
    g·ā'xk·a to arrive R 52.12, 163.10
g·ā'g·axai'unala, g·ā'g·axēlɛnala to come in by accident R 48.27,
       58.27
    g.a'xaqa to pass R 128.13
goi then
    g·ino gwa H then I -
    g.ints H . then we (inclusive)
    g. intku H then we (exclusive)
    k·sō H then thou k·k· H then he ( near first person, visible); k·k·ts H then he
    (near first person, invisible)
g.ox4 H then he (near second person, visible)
    g·i H then he (near third person, visible)
g·ik·ē H then he ( just removed from presence)
    gits H then he (near third person, invisible)
g.i- H to be somewhere (=K)
    g.ia's H place for a thing
    g. 18ya' to be on rock H 138.13
    g'ie'lla to be inside of house H R 126.10
    gell'2 to be inside of house H 152.11, R 40.23, gel'geall pl.H
    g.is to be on ground H,R 36,23
    g.I'sdzut H to put down on a flat thing
g.its.owa' to be in something R 96.9
g.its.was H place for a thing inside
g.ik.ts.wa' H things put inside
g.Ik.xula to be close together R 60.21
    g.fclae'las place where one stays H 144.16
        g·1'Eg·Îlalelas pl. H 144.22
    g.fla'larela to stand just there R 157.1
g.isla'lika to stay for a while R 126.30
    g.f'lsela H to be on ground, g.f'g.flsela pl.H
g. Is H lord
g·ee'la H to pawn
g'if'm H wife's sister and man's brother's wife
    g.idzo'l H same after death of wife or brother
    g. I'sa H to make love to sister-in-law
g.iswala'x.siula' H take care!
g'isa' H .to lay down grass, moss
g. Isk. ts.a H abalone
golke H tooth
    g. I'k. ala H toothache
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g'i'xa H to rub against each other

g·I'g·a@gwa'la H two things move sideways along each other, like wood along crack in canoe

k.

k.f'mx. Eld to snap together R 114.11 (?k.!fmx. Eld) k.fmsk.a'nol to take in hollow of hand R.157.9 (from k.!fpa'?)

k.f'mka H whitish

k.f'nsEld to desert H 36.20,22, R 42.21 k.fnts!ala H to vituperate

k·înk·k·ā'k·înk·!a H to try to get punk k·a'na<sup>E</sup>na H punk

k.f'nkxa H to descend mountain

k.fingatut H to put head near ear, to whisper into ear k.fingaxela H to drop head k.fingalakela H assistant of cannibal (=K) k.finxed H to drop head k.finxed H to bring near to mouth

k. fla'ku H muskrat

k.f'lx.a H leaky

k·a'(la) H to hold dish k·ax·Lall'sa H to put kettle over fire

k·a particle, exhortative and interrogative
k·a xau'xwitsē split it! R 116.27
k·a gwālts wax's dē'dalslax don't laugh! R 116.25
k·a wiyā'lagai what is the matter with him? R 98.22
k·a smaē's what is it? H 132.19
see also 30.25, 42.11, 68.10, 76.29, 84.2, 94.1, 113.29, 130.11

k.aa'msiud to pull apart R 114.13

k\*at- a long thing is somewhere k\*a'dīk long thing lies on floor R 130.15 k\*atema'xōd to put down long things H 143.4 k\*a't!as H long thing lies on ground

k'ā'k'adaqāla H to nod head, an expression of pity

k·a'to H to meet

k·a'te'enaq H spoon k·a'sa'id H to distribute spoons k·a'dzats'ā H spoon basket k-a'nil H wife of chief, if not belonging to the nobility

k·ā'qa H to collide (canoes)
k·a'qla H canoe heads a certain way
k·aqlā'la H to head ashore
k·axɛaukt!āla H to head seaward
k·ak·qāla'lauēɛ to head towards shore H 133.2
k·ā'k·qō H to collide meeting
k·ā'qdzud H to collide with a flat thing
k·ā'xɛauɛla H to collide suddenly

k·ā'x·la, k·ā'x·º[d H to carry canoe, to lift wood

k.10'1 name of a boy H 12.28, R 12.27

k·ē'tsista'aku H button blanket (= buttons made to be around)

k.exk.exte' H to chafe through

k. I'xwa H (hair is) light brown

k·o'sa H to scrape with knife (wood, hide) k·o'sax4la' H to scrape off scales

k.ō'kula'le H dried clams

k·pa H to tuck in, to button
k·p!ɛ'myala R 26.19, k·p!ɛ'myaud H 26.19 to hold tucked in cheek
k·bɛm H button
k·pōd H to unbutton
k·bl La H to put between
k·ik·bl'Lla H to put between often

k.duns name of place H 144.3 k.s. not, see k.ls R 60.15 k.so H then you, see g.i k.la' H to be surprised

k .!

k.!fpa' to hold with tongs H 86.25, R 54.18
k.!I'bats!e basket for boiling on red hot stones R 90.10,96.8
k.!fsmed to take up with tongs R 78.6, 169.1
k.!fba'yu H tweezers for pulling out eyebrows

k.!f'mta to bite off H 32.24 (to cut across K) k.!f'mtala H to hold between teeth

k.! f'ms Eld H wedge jumps out (to rough out canoe K)

k.!f'mts!e precipice R 70.12

k·!f'mqa H smooth water on ocean (k·!fma'qela K)

k. fmxk4 H name of place (Kimskwit)

k.!fmkba H harpoon (k.!fmt- to adze K)

k. fsa' H to be wrinkled, to be flabby, to wrinkle k. fsI'wa H wrinkled forehead

k·!fsmē'stxa H wrinkled all over k·!fsmē' H wrinkled face k·!fts!ɛ'mēya H wrinkled cheek

k. is H not, see k. es

k.!fso'tqla H to hold in one hand (k.!fs- to loosen, slack K) k.!fsotqla'yu pistol H 144.14

k. fne's H to feel cold

k.f'nk.a to comb, k.f'nx.Eld R 28.20 k.!f'nk.!fnet comb R 48.12, 52.6 k. f'ng anIl H comb k. f'nk. flsla H to rake up leaves

k.!f'nk.a to fight H 154.1 k.!f'nk.!fnet weapons R 58.17, 60.26

k.!fk.a' H to stretch skins (to pull K)
k.!fg.a'ts!e H frame for stretching skins
k.!fx.ts!wa'la to stretch skins in (a frame) R 161.7

k. fk. bella' (bullets) stick inside H 140.8

k.! fxemala H to keep eyes shut (k. fx- K)

k.!fle'm H tongue (=K) k.!flo'd H to put out tongue

k.!fla'ku digging stick R 8.14, 44.24, k.!flku H 152.17 (=K)

k.! 1 lpa H to twist, to wring, to wash clothes H 150.15 (=K) k. !f'lpdzu H twisted board k.!f'lemen H twisted log k.!f'lpem H twisted face k.f'lpaxaud H to twist off twigs

k.!f'lk.a H to tie (=K) k·!f'lx·sēsta H to tie around k·!f'lx·salod to tie on H 10.5, R 44.24 k·!flk·qeyo'd H to tie top of hair k·!flk·!lalelaku tied on H 10.14

k.!f'lqa H to lick (=K) k. f'lxeed to begin to lick R 48.26

k.!f'lqwa, k.!f'lx&wid H man urinates k. f'ixubis H man's urine

k.!flx. H iron (raw, unripe K)

k.!f'lxa to extinguish fire H, R 36.25 (=K)

k.!1'lxsem H Hudsonbay blanket

k\*!fla' H to sweep, brush, shake off from a flat thing (=K)
k\*!fla'yu H brush
k\*!fle'il to sweep house H 150.15

k.!ft!e'l H long, flat dish with flat, carved ends k.!ftla H 52.24, k.!fta R 52.24, steaming box R 169.1

k. !aaseë'd to pinch R 110.6

k·!ā'waq!a H a monster (=dzō'noq!wa K)

k·!a'wats!e H box for carvings, masks, ceremonial objects (k.'axu-to shave)

k·!ā'pa H to gnaw (mouse) (=K)
k·!ā'p!eg·ači noise of gnawing R 92.15
k·!ā'k·!îmsɛmap!ai bad one gnaws face R 92.16
k·!āp!āla H noise of gnawing

k·!ap!ē H humpback salmon k·!ā'p!ead H having humpback salmon

k·!ā'ma H young land otter

k. !a'sma H bullhead (k. !a'ma K)

k·!a'madzen H cascade (k·!a'madzēna K)

k·!ā'ta H to paint (=K)
k·!ā'tē H paper
k·!ā'dayo H brush
k·!ākk·t!aud to paint rocks H 46.19
k·akk4 H painted

k' !a'sk !as H claw

k·!ask·!ots!enoxu spirits R 110.16

k·!a'dzalits!e H ant (k·!a'dzalats!e K)

k·!a'ena crow R 104.30 (= Newettee)

k·!a'k·!ag·ala back water! R 6.21

k. !a'k. ila having eyebrows high up on forehead R 64.24

k·!ā'qa H crow k·!ā'qasɛlaga crow-woman H 22.3

k. ax.a', k. ax. El'd H to slip, scoot along k. a'x. Els H to slip on ground k. ax. dema' H punting pole

k·!ā'xwa H to shave (=K) k:!ā'k·!exēwidāla to shave off R 8.27

k·!a'ka to sleep H 6.3

k. !a'k. !freId to try to sleep R 116.29

k. !altsistae'l to point around in house H 132.17 (k. !al- to throw a flat thing K)

k·!ia' H, R k·!e'x·& Id R 30.11 to split fish, to carve k·!iē'nox# H carver k. ! ēku H carved, carving

k. I'air to go into house H 134.2

k. lesya'la to walk on beach (?) R38.10

k. lia'dzle H a bird

k.!I'pa H to pick huckleberries (=k!ŭlpa K?) k. I'bats e berry basket R 96.8 k. I'bat H elderberry k.!I'batk.!I'bata H to eat elderberries k.!I'p!as H elderberry bush

k. I'plasela H patch of elderberry bushes

k. ! ē'ta H to catch herrings with rake (to gather grass K) k. ! I'dem H herring rake

k. ! ēs not H, R 84.9, 158.4, 164.1 k. !e'salas la'laaso they had no way to go H, R 108.4 k. is H R wa'lacle k.!fscI'la ha'msaqai then he did not eat it R 168.11

k:!fsox4s gweya'laq don't do that H, R 110.1 k:!eo's not at all R 64.9, 156.10 k:!e'oselets gaya'la not long R 62.28

k·!ē'soyā'la H to hang over (k·!ēsāla K)

k.!e'sso H crest, privilege (=K)

k.!I'naxu crab H, R 8.17 (k.!I'nwis spider crab K) k. ! Inwad H having crabs k. f'nk. axwa H to eat crabs k. f'nexwe la E place with crabs k.! f'nxwa H to catch crabs

k. I'g. a H to caulk canoe

k.!I'k.!ala H to creak

k. ! exstalika H to wash head with urine

k·!ē'xwa, k·!ē'xūla H to run (k·!ē'xwa to escape K) k. ! ēxwatosela to walk down river R 130.20 k. ! Extsaxstala to walk through village inviting R 90.15, 96.5 k·!I'swila to try to run R 60.24 k·!ē'xswid to run away R 60.14, 64.24, 148.20 k·!I'k·!fxŭla to be running R 50.16 k·!ē'k·!fxčwid to run away H 154.2 k·!exuse'stala to run around H 140.6 k. ! fx usya elalai'ya to run up a rock H 154.11 k·!exo'ls to run out H 148.16 k.!exumdes to run on a trail H 140.16

k. !ēla'lod H to put grease on fire

k. loë's to stick on ground R 156.11

k.!o'big.a H humpbacked (stem: k.!op-)

k.!o'xewit H to fold, bend over

k ! aud H to throw away (k ! ad K)

k. au'xde, H 126.12, k. aau'xde R 126.12 name of a place

gu

gua'nx · Eld to try H 100.9, R 102.20, gua'nx · Eld R 100.9 (gu'na K) gwa Eu'ng · flil they tried in house R 8.22

guna' name of a man R 168.8 (see kuna')

gunet'm H dry alder wood (gune'p K)

gu'ldem H flicker (gult- fire K)

go'p!axtes H salmon tail

go'maga H silver perch (g'omaga K)

go'ta H to pile up ( k'!ōt- to put on edge K?)
gutku H piled up
gu'leid H to push with fist
gō'dil H pile on floor

gotsku, gutsku frost R 16.12, gutsai'ku (vocative) R16.19

gdgwi's pl. gō'ggwis H foot (g'ō'gŭyo K) go'kgwigōkde hind legs of game R 90.12 gōkxugŭya legs R 8.21 (gō'gŭyowa R 108.29)

gōk\* house R 4.9, 128.27 (g·ōk\* K)
pl. gō'łuk\* H 36.24, 128.27
gok\*la' to live in houses H 140.23, gō'kŭla R 156.1, gō'kŭlax·čid
H 38.5, R 100.31
gok\*l'la to make a house H 56.1, gok\*l'lax·čid R 42.30
go'kŭlaut tribe fellows R 36.22,23, 90.17, H 96.29, gō'kŭlōt
R 36.4. 96.29
gō'gwatx·čid H to become a house owner
gō'gwił to be in a house (?) R 98.7 (k!\*l'?)
gō'k!ŭs house on ground H 122.19
gōx\*nēs house site (?) R 98.25
gōxč\*wa a small house R 38.14
gōxč\*wid to begin to dwell R 38.4
gōi!ɛnk\* village (?) R 82.21

gō'la H 140.23, gō'lēēd H R 30.15 to smoke salmon gō'layu H 26.3, gō'lɛm R 26.2 salmon trap gola'ts!ē smoke house H 142.6 gō'layugwila H 26.1, gō'lɛmg'ila R 26.1 to make a salmon trap go'luku H travelling provisions (g·ōl-K) gola'g'iwa H travelling provisions in bow of canoe

gwast H tear (of eye)

golo'so(naxwa) to lose all tally sticks in gambling R 76.16

gwasā'dzēc this side H 56.29 gwā'sgāmistō'd H 98.31, gwā'sgemx.cid R 98.31 to turn this way gwā'gūsa'qela H to come this way

gwasna'la R to think

gwā'sguma H owl (Nyctala acadica) gwagō'xsto H owl cries

gwa'skula H to croak

gwa' Elala H to be uneasy

gwa'lałas H time oxuts. Emālas gwa'lałas H to be on time

gwe'x. Eld to awaken H 86.8 gwek4 H awakened

gwe'gwegwe H oyster catcher

gwe'xalas H flower

gwe'la H to scatter

gwolelo H 42.20, gwaau'ldelo R 42.20 (?) to desert (past tense)

ku

ku'mtaxa H to stoop, to walk stoopingly

kuna' name of a man H 84.13

kŭsna', kŭnsna' H mink kŭna' R 82.3, H 146.23, 154.11 kŭnxp!ālax·sid H 8.1, kŭ'nxdep!ā'lax·sid H 6.29, kŭnp!āx·sīd R 6.28,30 to smell like mink kŭnxp!axdā'la one smelling like mink R 64.26 kŭ'ngats!e H 6.26, kŭ'nxats!e R 6.26 den of mink

ku'ntsa H to steam in underground oven

kŭ'lx. Eld to lie down pl.H, R 36.7, ll6.23 kŭ'lsgemilayu H bed kŭ la od to lay down on a stone R 94.3 kŭ le las bed R 92.24 kŭ llk to lie down in house R 98.15 kŭ lptala to lay down in a seat R 94.5

ku'lxde H' gall, musk bag of mink

ko'pa H to break a stick kupku H broken kopgus a windfall H 56.25 koxuku'msia to break up H 56.25, ko'kumsiyax Eld R 68.4 ko'msi gauma'se H broken paddle

kö'gwis H pearl shell (k°ö'gwis K) kugwidzagē clam shell H 152.13

ku'xwa H lukewarm (k.ō'xwa K)
kō'xewid to get hot'R 52.21
kuxustx.kuxustka H 10.25, kuxustkuxustka R 10.25 to get hot

kwaya' = la (?) R 72.9

kwā'syalaqs bluejay H 2.2

kwa'bo H top shirt

kwas H blowhole of whale

kwa'sa H to jump with jerky motions

kwago'l Kwa'g'ul H 86.23

kwa qa H to split

kwa'la to help R 106.20

kwē'sa H to spit kwēstx H saliva

kwē'kwadziłba H parroquet

kwīkut H, kwē'kudē marmot R 82.3

kwē'qa H bitter, to hate kwē'kxgaid to become angry R 14.22 kwē'gala H to scold

kwe'xalag. 18lak4 councillor, myth name of wren R 64.10

kwē'lis H juice, sap

kwiltse'm H to explode

kuden H golden eye duck

kusla'beat H driving.spray

kuka to roll down H.78.12

k!4

k!wa H to open shells of shellfish

k!uyf'ns name of a man H 136.22

k! ŭyō'qu H duck

k!ŭpa' H to hit with a stone, to cut bark crosswise for peeling k!ŭpku H bark cut crosswise

k!up!e's H soil, mud

k! ŭmo's H brisket

k!a'meya H food burns in kettle

k!ŭ'mta H to suck

k!a'mseid to become black R 34.14

k!ŭ'msa H to strain a fluid k!ŭ'mdzayu H strainer

k!udaau'lola cedarbark R 42.5

k!ut!au'd H to stick on stone
k!ŭtdzō'lik to stick on flat floor R 74.26, 78.28
k!ŭddzō'ēk to be sticking on flat floor R 78.30
k!ŭt'la'lōd H to stick on above
k!ŭtā'ɛla to stick on H, pl. R 20.29
k!wē'k!ŭtla pl. R 20.14,29
k!ŭtɛɛ'nd H to stick to log
k!ŭtsɛ'md H to stick to a round thing
k!wāk!ŭtxayalaxal to stick on heads R 110.15
k!ŭtxɛai'd R 116.4, k!ŭtxutaud H 116.5 to stick on top

(k!ūs)
 k!ūsdɛma', k!uya's H sleeping rock of seals
 k!ū°ya' H seals, birds lie on rock
 k!ūyl's H seals lie on beach

k!us H light of weight

k!use'ls wolf H 46.11, R 80.31, k!we'k!use'ls pl. H 46.9 k!uselsde'mk'!in wolf blanket H 46.6,9

k!uts!e H skin k!uts:na' H skin of fish, mammal k!udzē'g'a H skin of back, skin on blubber

k!una'xwa to split boards H, R 114.7

k!ũ'nsa H water is going down in oup or spring k!ũnë'nakũla H watercourse is drying up

k!u'ndzi H gills

k!ung H wet, to pour grease on food

klunx. H fat person

k!a'nlod H to take out gutts

k!ŭqla' H bright light
k!ŭqaënā'kūla it gets light H 138.13
k!ŭqa morning H R 28.10, 36.9, 156.2
k!ŭxël'd H 28.30, k!ŭxëai'd R 118.23 it gets morning
k!ŭxk!oq!as light on ground H 140.4
k!ŭxt!a' H lightening

k!ŭxwa' H to suck
k!ŭxō'd H to suck out disease
k!wā'xŭmsta to suck out R 26.20,21
k!wā'xumōt H 26.20, k!wā'xawe R 26.20, 36.30 what remains after
sucking

k!ŭxuto'd to stick at bottom end R 4.1 k!ŭxudzo'd to stick on flat thing R 4.1

k'ūxăla' H to have one eye shut k'ūxstō' H blind on one eye

k!ŭla' land otter H R 82.1

k!ŭla'la H to crawl, fish swims k!ŭlx'E'l'd seal swims H, fish swims H R 28.14 k!ŭlstau'd to make swim in water H R 26.8 k!ŭlō'lts!od to take salmon out of trap H 30.4

k!ulu'n H a plant used for perfuming oil

k:5'pa, k:5'smit to throw a flat thing sideways H (to tear a flat thing K) k:5'pemd H to throw into face

k!o't!iuq H a large pile

(k!ōs)
k!ōspeg·a shin H 56.12
k!ō'dzo H bone, rib, backbone of fish
k!ō'dzig·a H backbone

klu'gwis H clamshell

k!ō'kwa H to put up edgewise, to put board on gunwal of canoe
k!ō'gwig.od to put on edge in front R 52.22
k!ō'gwil to put on edge in house H 52.23
k!ō'gwm H board for raising sides of canoe
k!ōkw H put on edge
k!ō'gwig.a back board (to lean against) R 52.28, 54.14
k!ō'gwig.il back.board H 52.28, 54.14. R 62.24
k!ō'kwmel H, k!ō'kwmalil R bed room (= [planks] put up on edge in
front) R 116.23
k!ō'gwil nosia'xe H eclipse of moon
k!ō'k!ws to put on edge on ground H 56.19, R 50.19, 60.30
k!ō'kwik.ila to put someone in front of backboard R 52.26
k!ō'kwik.lil to put on floor in front of backboard H 52.27
k!ō'k!o~gunō'wil backboard H 152.16

klo'kwa, klo'xewid to chop with axe H R 76.27 klo'kloxsie'xsta to desire to strike with axe H 134.21 kloguena'kula to chop along H 76.28 klo'gwayu axe R 76.28 k!ō'gwayups axe is good R 76.30 k!ō'k!uxusiyax.ºId to cut into blocks R 76.31 k!ōxuºsiō'd to cut across R 76.29

k!o'kwayayu H driftnet

k!olto'd H to plug a hole k!o'k!ultwa'yu H peg k!oll'g'a H dorsal fin of fish k!o'lboa H sternum

(k!wa-) to sit k!waai's R 64.21, pl.k!wis R 18.16,26, H 18.26, 144.22 to sit on k!waë'l, k!wal'l R 48.17, 50.12, pl.k!wel to sit on floor of house H R 46.8, 48.16,19 k!waai'i R 30.19 k!waai'ldem place where one sits in house R 98.11 k!waē'ława to be left sitting in house R 26.25, kwaē'lwiala H k!waa'Eyas place of sitting on rock R 84.8 k!weEya' H to sit on rock pl. k!waEla to be seated on rock R 163.3 k!wiyo's to change seats H 140.11 k!wai'ya seat, bed-room (?) R 98.20 k'wai'x dem seat H 12.5 k!wa'yōs H lower jaw k!wasas, k!waas to sit down on ground R 70.7, 159.4, H 88.21,22 pl. k.wes R 38.32 k!wa'sgemig.a, k!wasgameg.od R 104.22 to sit on back k!wa'sgamiz to sit in front on floor R 130.1 k.wa'sgemd to sit on surface H 88.12, 120.15 k.wadzu' H to sit on board (= marriage) k!wa'ts!owik to sit in a room R 98.19 k!wats!wālilas H settee k!wanulema Eyas H settee k!wa'g'iwala to sit in bow of canoe R 110.13 k!wag a'xtois to sit on top of a tree, pole H 122.1 k!wa k: tha H to sit on a log k!wā'gāmil H (= k!wā'sgāmīl) k!wax\*Ila to stick in rock R 114.17 (derivation?) k!waxea's place of sitting on beach (?) H 146.10 k!wa'xtalis to sit near water H R 28.12 k!wa'xtwa to sit on top R 40.6 k!wā'xsala to sit in bottom of canoe R 110.22 k!wāxtā'la to sit in stern of canoe, to steer R 22.9 k!wālātēla H 118.25, k!wā'latis H 120.16, 122.2 to sit above k!wa'laka H to be seated k!wi'sgemels H to sit on top of hill pl. k!we'g'alxs H person sitting next to bow man in cance, he loads gun for the bow man k!wi'k axse to sit on each side R 110.12 k!wikg au to sit among kule'las bed R 92.4

k!wya'ts!e R shovelmose canoe k!wya'ts!eg'ila to make shovelnose canoe R 12.26

k!wa'pa H to tear a mat, a fabric, a flat object

k!wa'mat H shuttlecock

k!was mussle H,R 14.10,12

k!wa'qa to split kindling H 150.12 (k!waq- cedarwood K) k!wa'k!waq!a H to get cedarwood k!waxla'wa cedarwood (= K)

k!wa'x'a H slimy

k!wa'x. Ellem H pole sticks out on rock

k!wa'xwa H stone with holes

k!wa'reid H to touch lightly, to strike a match

k!we'ta, k!we'leid H to pry open (= K)

k!weter to be touched by a bullet (? see k!wa'reid) H 134.19

k!wē'sa H to snow (= K) k!wē'sbis H falling snow

k!wē'qa to sight, to pick out H 116.20 k!wē'k!weq!aqla' H to pick out the best

k!wē'xēla to advise H 12.8, 134.7, k!wē'xāla R 102.9
k!wē'xēaid R 126.18,26, H 132.3, k!wē'xēēd R 36.19, H 140.15
k!wē'xēē plan R 38.4, H 132.7
k!wē'qēl (?) to make up one's mind in house R 40.2
k!wē'xalag'iēlaku myth name of wren (=made to be adviser) R 64.10
k!wē'xdema H model

g

gaai'l to throw on floor

gaau'tsem R 36.24, gau'yîm H 36.25 belongings (?)

găsyā'na come! R 116.19, 158.3 găyā'na R 4.19, 40.30, 68.15, 98.27, gayā'sna R 159.6, geā'na H 136.12, gē'na H 40.30 gaē'nax·s come! R 14.27 gē'naxɛnt!ax do come! H 152.7

găy- long time
găyā'la a long time R 60.15, 72.1, 96.18, 159.5
ge va' to be long on rock R 167.13
geyā'yis long on water (?) H 6.3
geyō'yala long on water R 6.3
gayō'a to stay away a long time (?) R 70.11
găyō'l a long time H,R 76.20
gayā'lag flīl to be long in house H 132.21
gaē'sila to travel a long time H 52.8
gē'g flsela to move a long time on ground R 52.7
ga.ī's long on beach H 72.25
gaē'l long in house R 14.23, 48.19
geā's late at night H 142.4
gēs H 88.22, gai'is R 92.12 long on ground

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gë'dzaqula to speak a long time R 40.4
gëxs long in canoe H 136.23
gai'g 181ala long on rocks R 24.9
gëgaë'mas things that last a long time H
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games H animal lies dead on ground (gems dead, fern K) gaemis H animal lies dead on beach

gemxô't H left side (=K)

gădelō'gwats!i H navel (gedelō'q!widze K)

gene'm wife, woman R 28.10, 72.9, H 148.15
qgene'm pl. R 3.1, 116.9, H 122.15, 138.13
qgane'mps nice women R 82.24
qg'ad H having a wife
ga'gak'a H to woo (= to try to get a wife)
ga'gak'ak'ak'a'layo H marriage song

gene'm'a'la H wave

genā'la H to carry many things on arm ge'ng ilik H to carry many things on arm in house

gănī'scla H to screetch gănē'ts!ɛg'al to make screetching noise R 40.8 gănēts!ā'laxtwa R 118.11, gănē'sxtwa H 118.11 to screetch while moving gănē'sdzwa screecher on flat i.e. on the sky R 18.18

gălā'xs, see gālā'xs R 16.18

gălā'xaud to scrape down R 48.22 gălā'xaudayu scraper R 48.21

galwi'lba nose ornament of abalone H 6.23 (stem galx4-)

gela'la H to expect, to wait for gegala'l, gala'l to wait H 12.2 gale'l H to wait in house (as hunter's wife who is not allowed to leave house during the hunter's absence)

ge'lpa H to grasp with hands, claws, to hold on ga'lpelik to take hold in house R 54.14

ge'lk'a H to notch

gākk4 H harpoon point

ge'lqa (to lift) H to paddle in water with hands (to lift K)
ga'lgais to lift from beach H 118.2
ge'lqaxaud H to take down blankets
ge'lgaik to take from floor H 122.23
ga'lgalxbau'd to lift each end R 116.17
ga'lqxsa to lift in canoe R 116.5
ga'lxcaid to lift R 116.17
ga'lxcaukt!ēk to lift out of box R 118.4,6
galxcaukt!ēlem R 118.4, galxcaukt!ē'kasōc H 118.4 to be taken
out

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gă'lxsa to take aboard R 115.1
gălxstau'd to throw into water R 116.5
gălxsiste'tela to search about with hands R 26.23
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ge'lxwa H to count on fingers (= K)

gălā'xs to be in canoe (?) R 16.18,21

(ga- morning)
gaā'xta H breakfast, gaā'xtag·ila to cook breakfast R 94.6)
gā'cg·flis H low tide in the morning

ga'syanuxu to grab (?) H 142.18

gaō'xwa H to throw gaō'xwax·sala H to scatter

gayā'laka H lying crosswise
gaya'ewisla H lying across river
ñā'yaqk" H raft of driftwood, log cabin, palisade, house built
on crossed logs (= laid crosswise)
gā'yaqa H crosspile
gāgaêyalag itk" H striped
ñāgayaênak"la H canoe moves sideways
ñābala H crosspiece at end

ga'ma H grandfather, grandmother (vocative, see gage'm)

gamo'xwa H wolf howls

gā'dzex H starfish (= K)

gā'tsidālaka name of a boy R 90.5

gā'tsowa right (?) R 112.7

gā'nul it is getting dark H 38.9, 44.18, 122.19, 134.7 (= K) gā'nul pēnakūla it is getting dark gradually R 128.4 ganū'is H low tide in the evening ganē'ia H supper

gākxūlā'ka H narrow stripes

gage'm pl. gā'gammpx4 H grandfather, pl. all male ancestors from grandfather up ga'gemp H 40.31, R 40.29, 102.10 (= K) gā'gama aua R 36.27, gage'mco H 36.28, R 40.31 little grandfather

gax·sā'la, gax·sɛ̃I'd H to carry fish on finger in gills

ga'gatell' maggot H 54.28 (sandfly ?)

gā'xwa H R, gā'xëwid R 30.14 to hang up 'gā'xwalod H' to hang over a line gā'xwiēyāla, gā'xuēyāla H to hang blanket over something gā'xutod H to hang on top of a pole ga'oku hung up R 30.15,18 ga'xusostod to hang up R 30.18

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gax cry of raven R 70.3
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gā'xa, gā'xºId.'H to spread legs gā'gaxela H to stand with spread legs gā'xɛndH to step on top of long thing gā'xsxia H to step over

gā' 6 la H to call names

galp!eq H long salmon spear; which glides through hand

gā'la-H to fish with hook
gā'lāyu H hook
gā'lād H to unhook
gā'lla H to carry on bent finger
gā'gal!a to try to fish with hook H 138.19
gā'lgala R 30.20,gā'lax galak ala H 30.21 to fish repeatedly

gala'sila to make a hiding place H 138.17

gë'pë H wart

gë'sdem H Heracleum lanatum

gē'dzu (?) H to lend, gē'tso to beg gē'tsa H debt

gē'enē H salmon spawn (=K) gēlgē'enē H kidneys

gē'x a H to stick on, to be lousy gē'na H louse

gwe cyî'm whale R 40.21, 118.9, see gwek:-

gwe Eyo' the thing referred to, in such manner R 34.24 gwe sya'smel H to have in house ready for use RWE Eya' Emis H to have on beach ready for use gwe Eya'la H to have in readiness gwe cyf'xs H regularly in canoe (like regular freight) gwe Eya'mxs H being ready (with tools) in canoe gwe cyt'nk la H to carry tools go ce'ne the quality of being thus R 94.23 ewryo'las H place where something is obtained goyai' thus on rock R 166.12 gueye'las place of going in thus H 56.2 goyaqaidzas place of doing thus (?) R 102.11 gwine' action H 58.5 goyi'nexum, goyê'nxu R 90.16, H 134.23, gwyênexu R 6.8 to be taken gois to be thus on beach R 114.12 gof'nts!is R 116.6, gof'ntsa H 116.6 to be thus under water goyaqa to pass thus R 106.28 gwya'xa to do thus H 12.13 go'ya'tala to be thus on rock R 114.19 gwe'ya'la to do thus H 12.12, 46.21, 56.14, 58.5, 86.26, 138.21, R 112.13 gwya'sok" what is done thus H 4.11 gwa'la to do thus H 56.6, 140.16, 142.13, 144.8 gwoeyo'p!enstoa'la going and returning in one day H 86.21

gwa'yawad to have a way H 102.4
gwē'is to be thus on beach R 94.13
gweyā' manner, ways R 6.2
gwē'tsa (?) the doings R 4.11
gwē'nad to have a way R 102.4
gwi'nē' doing thus H 84.14,27, 132.6, 144.13
gwē'gwanōlema the appearance(s) of the side of the face R 14.31
gwē'g'ila H to do thus
gwē'x''sīla H to do thus
gwē'q'x''sīlaps appearance R 82.7, 84.9, gwēq'x''sīla H 122.2
gwē'q'ax''sīlaps appearance R 82.7, 84.9, gwēq'x''sīla H 122.2
gwē'nats!itx'' a kind of tribe R 126.20
gwē'mats!itx'' a kind of tribe R 126.20
gwē's kind R 168.8, gwīs H 142.6
gwē'sdem kind of place H 142.5, 144.18
gwē'gustiwas place of doing so upward R 2.19
gwē'x''sdem H kind (= K)
(q'ē'k''ases) gwinē'k''aau H great is its great way, dreadful
gwī'enakūla' H to go such a way
gwā'gwiyā'qlas H the way one goes

guyo'ku H heavy gwe gwas H weight, price guyo'xgwid H to get heavy, to disgrace guyo'kwemas H to cause disgrace

gums ochre H 36.6,9 (= K) gwa gumeya H to get ochre gwams ochre R 36.6,9

guna' H to pay debt (=K)
gunē's H ashes in fireplace (=K)

guneî'm H old, dry alder

gu'nda myth name of gull H 88.1

gwi'nda to try to obtain (?) H 12.7

gŭgō's H male sawbill duck

gũ'lx·a H R, gũ'lx·cld R 18.12 to put gum on gũclē'x· gum, pitch R 16,8, 19 (gũlē'k· K) gũcla'x· R 16.18, gũclai'x· R 16.27 (vocative) gũ'clnem gummed R 18.12 gwā'gũlcna H to go to get pitch gwē'gũlx·ma' H tallow and gum put on face

go & we', go & wia' raven H 10.27, 34.18, 120.7

go'sg imix H Koskimo

gō'gumēs face R 18.27, 34.15, H 122.4

gőgű'lxdős H marrow

gō'xwa H lean, thin 'gōɛna'kula H to get thin, lean

goll'ste H trout (gola K)

golu'qu H tallow

gaum H scales

gau'sma paddle H 136.17, R 94.30

gau'semlik H board put up as screen in front of fire gau'sla H shelter against wind

gaugu'lxtawa H seeds

gau'xwa H to scoop up, to take up loose things gau'xwalisa to gather and throw into fire R 38.30 gau'gwaxwa to gather up R 38.26,29 gauxumēstā'lax. Eid to scatter R 54.24 gauxwax. salax. Eld to scatter H 54.24

gau'lali H salmonberry gau'slas H salmonberry bush

gwa'yax H flower

gwa'ya&niala H to obey

gwā'gwawiyāla horseflies R 54.26

gwa'bōlīł to put fire under R 32.1 gwā'gwabaxaud to throw on chest R 36.10 gwā'gwabaxalił to have (paint) on chest in house R 36.13 gwā'gwagumxawalił to have (paint) on surface in house H 36.14

gwa'dem H huckleberry (= K)
gwa'gwat!a H to get huckleberries

'gwās this way) gwā'sgamistōd H 98.31, gwā'sgemx. €Id to turn face this way R 98.31

gwa'tskwas (?) why don't you H 150.25, I wish you would H 152.2

gwa'ne H ladle of mountain sheep horn

gwā'x·gūlīl to be ready ( not only in house) H 56.28, 136.6, 144.15 (see gwāl)
gwa'ax·gūlsɛm to be ready on ground R 128.5
gwā'x·gōlīs H 100.24, 144.24, gwales R 100.23 to be ready on beach
gwaa'ls to be ready on ground H 134.12
gwae'ls H 78.2, gwals R 78.2 to be ready on ground

gwā'xŭla H to eroak (raven)

gwa'las H lizard (= K)

gwa'laras H time(?)

gwā' stop, finished R 78.18, H 124.10
gwā'kdzo do stop! R 128.9
gwā'ktsi H 86.10, 152.19, R 167.3
gwā'la don't R 96.1
gwā'ktsō¢ it was finished R 8.2
gwākenakūla to finish gradually R 18.11
gwā'kla to stop R 6.30, H 8.1
gwā'kalamas to finish something R 106.23
gwākelīk to finish in house R 74.16
gwā'lik finished in house R 52.24
gwā'kelālela to be ready R 159.9
gwalī's H finished
gwāqults!wāla to be ready in box R 22.2
gwākengwēla to finish killing H 136.3
gwalō'ēsō to be finished R 18.13, 26.2
gwā'lela (gwā'kela?) to be ready R 106.21

gwIsqukwaso' H sparrow

(gwēk--) whale
gwe syî'm whale H, R 40.21, 118.9
gwēk·I'la to make a whale R 16.17
gwēki laku (artificially) made whale R 18.17.
gwē'k·!īs H whale oil
gwā'gwēk·!a H to try to get a whale

gwe'qux silas H ragged, starved looking

q

qunts our (inclusive) R 16.24, 24.25

qăntxu our (exclusive) R 22.9

qă'ntsa H to adze with longhandled adze (qens- K)

qă'nxa H to kick, to put on shoes qă'nxax sala H to kick about

qălă'la to wait R 70.10 (read gălă'la)

qălowa't H yellow water lily

qă'lkwa H to lie down (=K)
qă'lgwilas H taboo house for sick person
qă'lgwis to lie on back R 40.11, 44.1
qă'lgwiz to lie on floor R 130.4, 14
qă'lguyas place where one lies R 68.18
qălkuxs to lie down in canoe R 24.15
qălklos to lie down on ground R 68.8
qă'lxusta to lie down in water R 164.2
qāsqālūxusīstaai'z to lie about in house H 152.19
qă'lkwaxalisa H to put salmon down next to fire

- qe'lxwa H to pour grease over food (qelx4 to mix K)
- qe'lxa6min H egg (qelx- K) qelx66lak4 H young bird qelx6lats!ig'ila H to make a nest
- qaē'ls H house leans sideways on ground qa'qēlīla H to lean over
- qa'watwala H to listen to conversation qaqa'waltsila H to listen qa'qawat!a to try to listen R 92.12, H 126.19 qa'wala H hard of hearing, hardly able to listen
- qa'potela to close (hands, shells) R 38.1
- qaps, qxaps spring salmon H 120.8 qa qabem H small spring salmon
- qa'pla H steam blows off
  qapE'lsla H steam comes out of ground
- qa'emēla deer R 66.11, 80.31 qamkō'ı to get deer H 148.6 qā'qemēlag'îls to go deer hunting H 146.24, 148.4
- qā'k·a, R 128.8, qā'x·sīd R 92.26, qā'k·ala H 142.20 to cut off head qak·ku H head cut off qak·mū't body after head has been cut off H 140.3 qakū'm head cut off R 94.5,15
- qā'k!wa to loose R 70.24, 72.2 qā'kx. Eld R 72.1, qak. ō'x Ewid H 72.1
- qā'xk-as croaking of ravens H 24.12 (see gāx)
- qa'q!au H frame on rock for drying
- qa'clas H bailing hole in canoe
- qa'latela H wake of fish, streak in water
- qa'la' to attack, to go up H 76.21,25 qa'latu'sela H to walk down river qa'lxstaqa' H to walk over land
- që'isa H to scrape dish, to lick out, to trip, to be slippery qai'tsg'ak to lick out H 34.25
- qait hat R 12.28 qai'x E Id to put on hat R 14.1, 24.15
- qē'ik' ma' H a shellfish with very thick shell, one side attached to rock
- që'qanxawala H to tie around neck (stem; qex -)
- që'xa H to change color
- qo'ta gull R 32.15

qo'tex·a' blanket R 36.10, 42.6, 74.25, 78.27, 102.15 qōtēx·EId to put on blanket R 78.27 qote'nk4 H blanket worn

qot!a full R 163.7, 164.11

qo'sa bird's down R 76.3, 78.15

qo'na H thumb (qo'ma K)

qo'eqwanok H ankle

qoqoxo'H lump on neck (qoqu- K)

qoqula' H lungs

qo'lun H beaver

qaus H thine

(qaus-?), see qē'isa qau'tsoc to be scraped off R 161.9 qau'ts.od to dip out of dish R 168.10

qau'qwa, qau'xewid H log, canoe drifts away

qau'xwa H to scrape towards body with scraper, to scrape for cockles with horseclam shell

qau'kela H crooked (qol- K) qaukxtwa'la H bent on top

qpa, qaεmi't H to upset hollow vessel (qεp- K)
qp!sa H 12.28, qp!axia R 12,29, qp!asak R 12.28 to lie upside down

qpwulku H water hemlock

qta, qleId H to string bow (qet- K)

qs my H 24.21

qsa H to coil up (qes- K) qaya'ku H coiled up

1so R 24.25, 68.10, 116.19, qxso H 152.18 thou qsowi'mt!a H now you got it!

qtsem H knife for cutting salmon, xts:em R 68.12

qts!Id H to put a long thing into something

qk. a H stone at which lek. a' players throw

qk. !ala H woman speaks (stem: gek.-)

qugwautsaxsemā'laga sawbill duck woman, mythical name of female sawbill duck R 22.3

qqo'qwa swan H 122.5

qqwoe' H 86.22, quqwa to gather stones

qqs H eye qqdzad H to have an eye

qx.a H to snare (qex.- to wind around K)
qa.qa.nayu H snare
qe.qa.nawala H to tie around neck
qx.smē H hoop for fish trap, barrel

qxwa to cohabit illicitly (qex - Koskimo)

qxla H forked qxba H forked at end qxto H forked on top

quile'mstonosela rainbow color on side R 48.5

qwa'samak. H to bloom (=K)

qwa'k.a (?), q!wa'k.a(?) to take out R 30.4 qwa'wil to take out R 36.6

qwa'quma name of man H 124,1, 134.6, R 128.3

qwaxuba' H needle (= hole in end)

qwa'xsed to cut open R 6.23

qweste'n H tongs

qwe'qwa H to shake, to be pliable qwequ'ls H to shake on ground

qweq!ala to be troubled R 108.15

qwe'xdzas no room in canoe (?) H 150.26

qwe'lis H juice

qwe'la H to untie (=K)

q!

q!abe'lis sand beach (only as name of place) R 126.18, H 132.8

q!Emū'k" H fish meat q!ămū'x"q!ămu'kwa H to eat fish q!āmū'x"ts!wa H fish is meaty inside

q!a'msa H reluctant q!a'mts!exst lazy R 92.2

q!amsle' H unripe salmonberry

q'a'mkwa H to eat anything brittle that makes noise, dog eats

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q!Eta' H to patch
q! ase I'd H to push with elbow (q! es- to fit)
    q!asi'dak" H distance from bent elbow to extended fingers of
       other hand
    q'asla'la H to rest on elbow
    q!Asq!adzI'l, q!adzI'l H to rest on knee on floor
q!asa' H to eat fat (to eat meat K)
    q!ats!e'xsta to desire to eat fat R 90.24
q!ena' H to sew (= K)
q!ana'yu H needle
q!ane'malas H thread
q!ane' rope H 102.17
q!ana' H sap stops running so that bark can no longer be peeled off
q!A'ndems H hemlock tree
         to shoot H, R 123.6
q'a'nta
    q!ankq!a'nta to shoot repeatedly H, R 130.27 q!a'nkeId to shoot R 128.5, 130.4 q!a'ndeg.a gun R 130.12, H 138.9
    q!ēq!andēg a'watala each one's gun H 144.10'
q!ā'q!ant!a to try to shoot R 126.11
q!a'ndēs to shoot on beach H 145.12
      A'ndolem bullet H 136.16
    q!a'ndolemokts!wa H to be made a target (?)
    q!anta'mt!a to shoot one another H 138.16
    q. a'ntaxaud to shoot down H 138.11
    q!antmults!wax. Eld to shoot out of canoe H 146.18
    q!antk4 shot H 138.18
    q!anits!a'xstod to shoot lengthwise of canoe H 140.18
q!a'nsgemd H to bundle up
q!a'ntsa H to gather cryptochiton (q!ens- K)
    q!a'nas H cryptochiton
q!a'ntsa H to mend (clothes, net, basket) (q!Ens- K)
    q!A'ntsalik to mend in house H 42.6
    q! A'ndzem what is being mended H R 42.11
q!a'nts!Es beach in front of house H 40.11
q!anxp!ala H copper smell
q!ag·ē's H water freezes down to bottom
q!ak.ima' H rattle of scallpp shells
q!Ek.la' H to hold with teeth
    q!ex.baud to bite end R 70.22, 106.11
    q!a'q!ax sidzayu trap (=instrument for biting foot) H 146.22
    q!ak.o'd H to take an animal out of a trap
q!akwa's H broken paddle (q!Eku K)
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q!axde' H spawn in body of fish
g!ale'bil to hang at end in house R 98.21,25
o's'lpsla to haul H R 102.15
q'alpta'la deep down R 52.22
q!e'ltsa H to grease (q!els- K)
q!e'lssend H to grease a pole
    q!Eltsk4 H greased
q!E'ltsit H to grease body
g!alstau'd to drop into water H 12.5
    q!ElEyawis H anchor
g.alo's H coiled snake
    q!elq!alxuts!wa H worms in salalberries (=coiled inside)
    la' H, q'alla R 14.20 to carry in arms q'ale' I' to carry in arms in house R 106.27
    q!alxLa'xEla to lift from below R 102.2
    q!akts!o'd to,lift into R 116.4
q!akxseala to lift in cance R 116.3
    q!altsu'sduyo to be lifted up H 102.2
q!ā H, q!ā'k·a H,R 26.24,H 53.2, HR 68.1, 153.2 to find (q!ā K)
q!ā'ēsta to find out H R 36.18
     q!awu"ls to go straight out H 142.18
     q!a'sgem middle of island H 138.14
    q!asgemala full moon R 102.1
q!a'g'flis to arrive on shore H 88.15,16
q!a'g'iù to hit forehead H 136.20
q!a'g'iloyo's H middle
q!ak'f'nd H to hit a mark
      la'q'ak la to try to find H 10.28
     q!ax·sidza'x·sola hë mask·as wau' H lead the chief to his seat!
     q!a'la to hear, to learn, to know H, R 126.3
     q!al H known
     q!a:q!amēl H to pay attention, to be cautious q!aq!a'la H to take notice
q!aau'l to know R 36.16, 74.19, 126.15, H 136.3, 140.14, 142.24
     q!aau'leid to learn R 38.19
     q!aau'kem R 126.21, q!ao'kem H 10.28 known
     q!aau'leexsta to want to know R 126.20
     q!aau'lnuxu to have knowledge H 134.4, 148.24
     q!aau'lenx knowledge obtained R 62.29
     glaglau'tla H 44.23; glaglau'tlax ld H 18.14 to try to learn
q!aex.sieyelsa H a man who tries to seduce women in woods
q!a'yala to have blanket pinned over shoulder R 161.8
q!ayo'kts!wak.!fm sun rises higher H 140.9
q!a'bele H eyeball
q!a'pa to hit a mark, straight H 83.17, R 102.17, 130.26
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q!ā'pela straight R 92.10, to hit R 156.7 q!ā'pag'îm to strike a place (travelling) H 140.22 q!ā'pak'alōd to hit R 2.4 q!ā'q!ap!a to answer R 2.7, q!ā'q!apa R 16.28, H 135.15 q!ā'bas place of landing R 170.1 q!āpku hit H 138.15 q!ā'q!a@yoaxtē to answer H 16.28

q!a'to, q!a'to@wis H to assemble q!a'tolex.@ilem to gather R 112.26

ola'tlemk'as place name H 44.15

q!a't!a H sea anemone ( k:!înē'l K)

q!ā'sa sea otter H, R 104.7 (= K) q!āq!ā'sa H to go to hunt sea otters

q!a'sawasya bones R 32.24,26

q!ā'sod H to fit together q!ā'tsowala it fitted (?) R 112.11

q!a'ts!ok4 H to love q!ats!o'kwala H to love each other

g!ane'sx.6 H rancid oil

q!āsniā'la H to soar q!āsnia'xela, q!āsnia'xa H to soar down

q!a'ko slave R 72.31, 90.16, q!a'ku H 144.21 (q!a'koo K) q!a'q!ak!wa H to buy a slave q!aq!ak!o'i.enuxu to obtain as a slave H 142.20

q!aqbalisem to upset H 152.2

q!a'q!au't!a to try H 100.22, 102.21, see q!aauk-

q!aq!a'xde H middle piece of something
q!aq!a'qa H half way, middle one
q!a'x·si, qax·siya'la R 54.13, q!ax·siu't H one half
q!a'q!ax·tsɛsawa the middle between R 110.14, 16
q!aq!a'xde\*yTls middle of house H 138.14

q!a'q!ants H heron

q!a'q!agau H to meet

Q!a'q!aqaua name of a man R 126.13

q!aq!e'bias to mention the name of a dead person H 88.24

q!a'xwa H rocks become dry when tide goes down

q!a'xa place near the water in front of the house H 122.17, 138.11 (q!aai's R 102.17 ?)

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q!al H stinking
q!a'ka H to plait a rope, to braid hair
     q!a'ide & ma H goat wool
q!ēi, q!ē'q!ē il poor
(q!ai- many)
     q!ea'd H rich (= having many)
     q! Aya'lek many in house R 102.27
       a'syox4 H expensive
     q!ayo'L to get many R 90.6, 94.27, 165.13
     q!a'q!asya H to try to get many
     q ep Ena often R 33.2
     q!e'sq!a parents H 150.10
    q!e'sq!atōku big-eyed R 63.12
q!ai'dzaqŭla noise of many
q!ai'ts!o R 30.9, q!ē'ts!o R 104.14 much inside
q!aiq!ats!wā'lax.ºId many are inside R 30.14
q!ē'nem H 84.18, q!ai'nem R 94.24, 163.6, 164.10, 166.5 many
q!ainemo!ena often H 36.3
q!ai'nemp!enēxŭls H many days
          ainemx sokula to become quite many R 30.9
     q!ainemx.sokula to become quite many R 30.9
q!ai'k.as large H 136.25, R 108.18 q!e'k.as H 140.14
     q!e'k atsokula middle-sized R 164.5
        q!ai'k ases gwinI'k aau H dreadful!
     q!ë'gawala H many people
q!ë'q!as H to eat much
q!ë'q!wala H many go
q!ex sisyaela many are killed H 140.9
     Q!ex·La'lagemee name of a man (= many in front on fire) H 140.21
q!e'sa H to pick berries of Ribes bracteosus Dougl.
     q!ese'na H berries of Ribes bracteosus Dougl.
     q!esq!asa H to eat Ribes berries
q!e'tsetsa's H hemlock
     q!aitsetsem R 38.14, q!e'tsetsem R 157.2 house of hemlock branches
     q!ai'ts!Es, q!ēts!Es hemlock needles
q!e'g'a night H 36.6
q!e'kwa to tell a lie H 132.10
     q!aiq!axewid to lie R 24.22, 96.22
     q!aigwayo means of deceiving R 126.2
     q!aigu'nxulx one who is deceived H R 128.2
     q'ai kulk's deceiver R 123.10
       aq!exubala H liar
     q!6'k!wenoxu H liar
q!ë'xa R 64.3, q!ë'xa R 54.27, q!ai'xa H 58.13 mosquito
     q!e'xag·ila to make mosquitoes R 64.5
Q!e'q!e name of a man H 124.1
q!eq!xwalli to cohabit in house H 74.15
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q!e'lakula to make noise while dancing H 120.22

Q!ē'lakūlaqs woman who make's noise while dancing H 120.22

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(q!au water is somewhere)
    q!aua' H lake on rock
    q'au'dzo H water on a board
        q'au'dzuala H water spreads over a board
    q!au's lake H 134.26, R 158.7,10
        q!aus&id to become a lake H 56.22, R 60.23
    q auxs H bilge water
    q!auxtowes lake on top of mountain R 158.11
q!auxtsqwa ? R 159.9
q!aswa'bo H seasick (= water on chest ?)
q!oq!wa H pail of water on rock
    q!uxq!we'seld to become lakes R 60.27
q'au'pa to cohabit R 82.14
    q!au/q!opelag.flll to cohabit in house R 74.14
glau'ta horned grebe H 38.4
q!au'ta H to shore up
    q!au'dem H support, prop
    q!auq!udenusa H to put up supports on sides of canoe (to keep !+
        upright on beach)
     q!autxtes spreading stick (used when wedging logs) R 114.11
      au'del!axaud to spread (mouth of) log R 114.9
    q!au'lq!udelem supports in house R 54.14
q!au'sa to paddle H 124.21, 134.6, 136.5 q!au'q!usa H 24.5,
    R 126.14,24
    q au yamala H to paddle against tide
    q'aua'lisa H to paddle up river
    q ausaswisela H to paddle across
    ilausatusla' H to paddle down river
q'au'semlisela to paddle in front of someone R 6.12
q'au'seld to start paddling R 6.11, H 124.2
q'auselakta to paddle on water R 126.11
       ausbala eyala to paddle to end on the sea H 132.5
    q!au'sokt!a to paddle out to sea H 136.8
     q!autsista'la to paddle around H 136.6
     q!au'q!otsem those who follow paddling R 114.2
     q!augum(a)pla to paddle under H 6.19,21
q!auq+la H calm
     q!au'q!waqo H floodtide stops running
     q!au'x wid H to get calm, to become tame
q!auxumts!ox=wid to put on blanket R 118.13 (see q!o'xts!ud)
q!au lx. Eld H to belch
g!aulla' H crooked
    q'au'kania'la H crooked all over
q!sa to eat meat of mammals, birds, octopus H, q!a'sa R 90.16
q!aseI'd R 32.20, 42.13, 70.16, 96.7, 157.7
     q!asq!asa' to eat meat repeatedly H R 42.7,10,13
        q'asq'asa'lli to eat repeatedly in house H 42.8
    q!atsk4 meat cut up R 42.1,16,19, 52.24, 96.7
q!atsoc eaten R 157.10
     q!a'q!ats!owa to try to eat meat H 86.27
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q!k.a H to bite off

q!upla' H to fly (ashes,dust)
q!upa'xlbala H to drop crumbs
q!umsista' H to crumble, to break into small splinters

q!um H middle finger q!umx.siwa H middle finger passes through something

q!a'mta H to poke, to squeeze in q!a'mx siwa H Europeans (it is said that so called, because when bell struck on board ship, all squeezed down into ship to eat)

q!ums H liver

q!u'mx'a H snowslide

q!ŭtë'la H scar, scab q!ŭte'm H scar on face

q!ut!exau'le H Indian tobacco

q!ane'm H to tie hook to stick

q!ŭnë'sta H to do often q!ŭnë'l often H 8.16, 124.2, 150.7 q!ŭnä'mestala H to walk about often

q!ank. H fat (person)
q!anx.sma'wa H fat and short

q!a'nkwa, q!a'nx wid H to swallow

q!uqwa' H to pull out stake q!uquma'xela H to pull off, pluck off leuves

q!axte'n a kind of rattle H 46.16,24

q!a'lba it is at an end H R 8.17, 22.11, 54.30 q!alasem all over the ground H 134.15

q!ŭla to be alive R 8.8, 171.5
q!ŭlaaxia R 128.20, q!ŭlaai'k·la H 128.21 left over alive
q!ŭlaësta water of life R 28.5, 74.23
q!ŭlā'x·ëld to come to life R 28.7, 130.11, q!wē'q!ŭlax·ëld pl.
R 100.26
q!wā'q!ŭla to save H 134:24, R 60.4
q!wā'q!ŭlax·sō'kula to be saved for a while H 148.28
Q!ŭlā'g·fll½' name of a man (=alive in house) H 134.20

q!ala'ta, q!ala'teld R 157.8 to hide, to do secretly

q!a'ltsa il wood is rotten

q!ŭła' H to scratch q!ŭłtsemē'g.od to scratch back R 70.18,19

q'akela' H to carry a child

- q!omama'u, q!omk as cowa' R 24.20, q!o'magawaya' R 24.21 exclamation of a wailer (q!om- rich ?) R 24.20
- q!o'maqmes stump H 140.8
- Q!o'me Enakulag. flis name of a man (= moving as a rich one through the world) H 122.25
- q!o'ta H to eat soaked berry cakes, to squeeze dried berries in water q!o'dayu H black spoon of mountain goat horn q!otku dried berries H 34.24
- q!o'sa H eagle down
- Q!o'q!aetxu tribal name, one of the divisions of the Bella Bella H 138.1
- q:ō'q:ŭs mountain R 34.12, 73.13 H 120.14, 143.2 q!ōkq!ō'q!ŭs pl. H 34.12, R 54.5, q!ōkqq!us R 62.20 q!ō'q!ŭs ld to become a mountain R 50.19, 56.20, 60.30
- q!oq!o'lsa H to pull a stake out of the ground (see q!uqwa') q!oxsisna to pull apart strings H 152.20
- q!oqwaxaud to let down a rope H 102.14
- q!oq!o'nee H throat
- q!ō'xts!ōd to dress H, R 112.2, 118.9
  q!ō'xŭmts!ōk4 H dressed
  q!ōxŭmts!wa'tsk41a to dress pl. obj. H 148.11
  q!ō'xŭmts!ōx5wid to dress R 38.16
  q!ōx4mo'kts!wala to undress pl. obj. R 38.11
  q!ōx4mokts!ō'x5wid to undress pl. obj. R 38.17
  q!ōx4mokts!wax.5id to undress pl. obj. H 38.18
- q!oxq!wets!essId R 52.6, q!ax.q!wila'ts!essId H 52.7 to become a thicket
- q!ola'ts!e H boiling-box
- g!o'lon beaver R 80.30
- q!o'la, q!o'leId H to fall forward, to dive head first q!o'lxs to fall forward in canoe H 136.18
- (q!wa- to stand, pl.)
  q!wae'lba, q!wabel H to stand on end in house
  q!waes H to stand on ground
  q!wa'g'isnaküla' to arise gradually, pl. H 142.15
  q!wa'k'flfk to arise from floor of house pl. R 36.13, 128.18,
  H 138.7, q!wa'k'lkk H 148.13
  q!waq!wix'ts!ssau'ls to stand between on ground R 128.19
  q!wa'x'sk'!anes R 28.31, q!wa'q!waksk'!anes H 30.8 fingers
  - q!wa'das H snail q!wa'datselaga snail-woman H 22.4
  - q!wart!axs overloaded camoe R 22.12 q!wart!ats!o to be crowded inside R 14.12

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q!wa'sa, q!wa'ssId to cry, to wail R 14.4, 166.7, H 56.10, 84.25 q!wa'yayu wail, mourning song H q!wai'yayo H 136.22
       wa'syenes crying R 14.8, 166.11
     q!wa'syenes crying R 14.0, 100.11
q!wa'yflax. Id to begin noise of crying (?) R 92.29
     q!wasya'lag.flll noise of crying in house R 170.11
     q!wa'q!waeyala continued noise of crying R 14.21 q!wa'sela to cry R 90.4
     q!wa'selag.tlik to cry on floor of house R 58.24 q!wa'sxtwala to cry while walking R 94.16
         q!wasxtwak. ala noise of a person who cries while walking
           H 2.11
     q!wa'sabela H to pretend to cry
q!wa'q!waisela to cry everywhere R 14.7,25
q!wa'q!oseId to begin to cry pl. R 108.5
     q!wa'tsitoyala to cry while walking R 2.10
q!wa'k.a to take salmon out of trap R 30.4 (qwa'k.a?)
q!wa'ca ll to split and smoke salmon q!wa'xse H split salmon
q!waqala to scream R 96.15
     q!waqtwa to shout while going H 146.12
q!waq!eg.al H to begin to make noise of shouting
q!wa'qot H joint at corner of bent box
q!wa'gwis H shark
     q!wa'q!wina H dogfish
q!wa'q!wis H dogfish dil
q!waq!um H algae in water
q!wa'xa, q!wa'xeId H to grow, q!wa'xeald R 14.12
     q!wa'xeall to grow in house R'.106.27
     q!wa'xEEnx H spring (=growing season)
     q!wa'x Eyuku H plants
     q!wa'xela bushes H 134.13
     q!wa xelis to be growing H 120.3
q!wa'lam ashes H 58.13
     q!walu'mx. Eld to become ashes H 58.11
q!wale'm H salmonberry sprouts
q!wa'la to be destroyed R 98.23, 114.5, H 146.17
     q!wa'lq!walamas to destroy entirely R 110.19
     q!wa'lag flis to be killed entirely H 148.17
q!waina'mas to complete H 132.6
q!we'tela H to embrace
g!wis H clear sky
q!wē'sa, q!wē'seld H to squeeze
q!wēsu'd H to squeeze out fluid
q!wētsku H fresh, squeezed berries
        q!wetsxuq!wetskwa H to eat fresh, squeezed berries
     q!wets!xod H to strangle
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q!wai'g·acyix (?) spines R 106.28
q!wē'qwa, q!wē'xcwid H loose
q!wē'lak·im R 72.27, q!wē'lak·aam H R 10.9 himself
q!wē'lis H young seal
q!wilū'sōc (?) H to break a dish
q!wila, q!wī'lcid H to burst open

X.

x.a'x.imaEya H to try to snare

x·f'nta H to see reflection in water, mirror x·fnto'ls H to peep out of house x·ā'nadēl to peep in through a crack H 142.7

x.f'ns&Id H to breathe through nose, to sniffle x.f'ndzet to snuff in R 66.23 x.f'ndzas H nostril

x.f'lpa, x.f'lemId H to lift up clothes

x. aya smit evening, dark H 142.3

x.a'ta, x.a'teld to stretch out hand, to raise head H 136.19 x.a'del(la) to peep in H R 98.6, R 162.12 x.arax.are to stretch head H 154.9 x.arax.are to peep through H 128.31

x.a'k.es too much R 169.6,8

x·ā'la come! H 34.24, 154.1

x·I'ta, x·I'leId to raise a pole, paddle, to lift head R 94.30, 96.2 x·Itxtwa to raise head H 122.12

x.I'sa, x.I'said H to show teeth

x·I'la H to squirt out of mouth; x·I'leed R 28.6, 100.4 x·I'lemd to squirt on face R 100.2,3 x·I'leeyod R 100.24,25, x·I'leod H 100. 24,25 to sprinkle x·Ilx·ila to squirt repeatedly R 29.7 x·Ila'la to squirt continuously H 28.3

x.o'seId to take a rest R 167.10

x·sa, x·seId to disappear R 32.9, 94.24, 163.2

X

xŭ'lta, xŭ'll\*īd to burn to ashes H R 4.27, 68.6, H 58.10, 148.9

R 34:11, 114.2, 128.26

xuna' (?) to burn H 58.11

xuldē'r fire in house R 106.25, 130.2

xuldēl\*owa little fire in house R 98.14

xu'ldēlas fireplace R 74.15

xu'ldēlas fireplace R 74.15

xu'lde nakula H to burn gradually

xu'ltela fire, fire burns R 8.19, 23.17, 38.1, 38.30, 62.27

xultxu'lta to burn repeatedly R 10.23,24

xu'ltxultāma fire face R 110.19

xu'ltelag·ila to make fire R 36.30

xu'ltelak·ts!wag·ila to make fire inside H 36.31

xu'ltelak·ts!wag·ila to make fire inside H 36.31

xu'ltelanoku having a fire R 10.8

xu'lt!as H burnt house

xwā'lt!a fire! R 34.11

xu'lxwata'wa remains of fire H 148.27

xullbalā H to burn at end

xō'bē H Charitonetta, female

xō'pa H to cauterize

xō'ta to guess H 84.4

xo'sa H lungs

xō'kūm H Fritillaria Kamtchatkensis

xox4sIdza H kidney fat

xolx4la H to eat fresh boiled salmon eggs xo'le H fresh boiled salmon eggs

x4ta xaud to cut off a piece R 68.12

x4sit!agoya to wake up R 94.8

x4si'wa H gableboard of house

x4ska'Laku H half hitch

xuts!axia'no H crosspiece of set of halibut hooks

xulem, pl. molet mpxu H uncle · xulempa se his uncle, xule mpos H thy uncle xuleya'd H having an uncle

xwae'masts toy H 134.4

xwa&matela' H flame blazes up

xwā'seld to get ready R 36.22, 42.26, H 46.19 xwā'sela to be ready R 22.1, 48.1 xwā'slasya to start on water H 136.11 xwāslxdzem ready in canoe R 112.26

xwasell'& H to be excited in house

xwā'k'ana, pl. xwā'xuk'ana canoe R 110.20, 112.19, 124.21

xwa'its!alet R 36.28, xwaiya'lli H 36.29 to hide in house

xwifyf'ls H to fall to ground

xwl'ta H a long thing sticks out, to lift a pole

xwl'dg'iwala H to stick out at bow of canoe

xwl'tuya'la H to stick out

xwl'eolt!a'la H to stick out seaward, as a log over a cliff

xwe'dap!alaya blue jay R 2.2

xwIsa' H to strike with a weapon, with a rope

xwē'q!ŭg'ak R 32.7, xwēq!ŭgwak H 32.8 to whistle xwē'xwaq!oxewid R 32.7; xwē'xwaq!wālax eld H 32.8 to begin to whistle

xwe'xeaid to throw(a bag, soft round objects), to swing a line R 110.2 xwe'xweqa to throw, to strike (with death bringer)R 100.18

xwl'la H to fall from a high place, to upset, to overthrow
xwe'lk to throw on floor of house R 106.25

xwl'lemx.talisela to fall into fire H 53.10

xwl'leaid to turn over R 100.14, xwe'leaid R 100.17

xwe'lax.ats!wa to fall into R 70.12

xwl'laxayo to be thrown down R 4.31

xwl'leokt!od H to wrestle

xwl'leokt!od H to throw over ashore, out of canoe

xwl'multiwala H to throw one canoe into another pl. obj. H 140.10

xwllmultiwala H to throw out of canoe pl. obj.

xwl'tse'sta to return, to turn back R 14.26, 114.4, H 14.29, 56.17

84.24, 144.4

xwl'ltsestala to turn ends over H 12.18, to return a favor

xwl'tsestala to turn over H 100.15, xwe'ltsistod H 100.17

xwllsxtaqau'd H to throw across a log

xwl'xwaxwa'la H to point in opposite direction

x

xă'mx. Eld H to become fatherless xā'mala H low class people

xa ma cama one night R 90.8

xa ma cama one night R 90.8

xa ma cama overnight

xa ma cama cama over night in house H 138.4, 144.17

xa ma a cama cama over night in house H 138.4, 144.17

xe'mseId H to empty a box, a basket

xă'msx'dzem H emptied box, basket

xă'msyax. Ellem H canoe drifted ashore by wind, or dragged by another canoe

xăînā'la H naked xăă'nx.º[d H to undress xăînē'l H naked in house

xă'nt!āla to snore R 54.13
xēxant!ēk:!fg:al H 54.8, xēxănt!k!fg:al H 54.12
xă'nxănt!eg:al R 54.6,12, 62.21 to begin to snore

xănā'gemāla H few bundles xānā'x·<sup>S</sup>Īd H to become few xănā'găwāla H few people

Xă nyō's, xă nyō's mega name of a woman R 98.21

xănk·a'ya ·next R 50.3

xă'nıa too much R 6.16

xăla'H to bail out canoe xă'lk·lis H bailer xă'xɛlg·ila to bail out water continually, as it comes in H 144.2 xaɛlasq!alamost!ak· to be used for bailing H 152.1

re'lpa H to scrape with hand

xaăp!ē' H cradle, xap!ea' H 122.12 xap!asō's to be cradled R 108.28 xaxa'pusila to cradle H xa'apxu boy R 48.25, xapku R 156.3, xapxu H 140.4 ( cradled) xaixa'pku pl. young men, boys H 122.15, 150.1 xapxsō' little boy R 64.15

xaē's H down river, north
xaxē'isagela H to go northward
xaesā'xlāla H northwest wind
Xaē'xaes most northern Tribe of Bella Bella dialect H 84.14
xaai'sbels lower, northern end R 93.6

xā'yaq!a H a small barnacle (wūsā'lē K)

xa.i'ntsemalaeya (?) H 22.2

xacyā'ls stone R 10.18, 170.8 xacyā'lscīd to become stone R 169.13, 170.7 xacyā'lsps flat rock R 94.4

xayo'l H west wind xayolisana Westwind H 88.14

xa'wē H loon xa'wē poxu loon H 88.6, R 169.8 xaxawi laqu cry of loon H

xaswu'l H large mussle

xawŭlgo'l shell of large mussle H R 14.16 xawŭ'lx4la H to eat large mussles

xawulf'x sia H to hurt teeth biting (xeema K)

xacma's H dry salmon (after winter solstice) (see xă'mx. Eld) xa'msxa H to eat dry salmon xamiats!e box for dry salmon H 154.4

xā'magemd H to go straight up to face of someone
xā'mak'a to take without hesitation H 138.9, to do something one's
self
xā'max'sk'!āna H to do with bare hands
xā'map!asto to see without delay, at once H 138.5

xā'sa H boiled to pieces xā'sasq!āq!aqa H rotten in spots

xa'nak'a to ask leave R 171.2

xā'k·a H too much xā'k·ax·silanogwa mīx·ā'q H I struck him too much

xãx bone
xã'xgolde old bones H 58.11, 148.27, R 160.23
xã'k·asco pl. H little bones
xã'xaxacwa H collar bone
xã'xabo'a H sternum
xã'xmut H pieces of bone
xã'xôd H to cut bone out

xā'lod H to fit together xā'lwa to fit together H R 100.22,23 xālwala H suit of clothes xā'lowēsaqo to fit together on beach R 100.21 xā'lolisa<sup>c</sup>niala to fit together on beach H 100.21

xē'ta to wipe H 146.13 xē't!axlano H toilet stick

xē'kwa, xē'xēwid H to draw towards oneself, to motion away xē'kumd'H to motion in front

xai'kullka H February (=all food boxes empty)

xē'x.a, xai'x.a to shave H R 8.21,28, xai'x.cld R 10.4 to shave xē'ng.ika to shave kindling H 150.4, xē'ngwika H 150.9 xē'ngwiku shaved H 150.12 xē'nayu H straight knife xayî'nku shaved R 10.7, xē'nuxu H 10.7 xayî'nxups R 10.4, xai'nuxups H 10.5 well shaved xai'nem H' crooked knife xaixāx.a'wa H shavings xai'x.ba H /to point by shaving xai'x.dzōd H to scrape flat

xē'xexe H white goose, with wings tipped black

xail H unmarried woman

xau'pa H a surface is not slippery, causes friction, but not rough

xau'ta H to scoop up, to strain a liquid xau'dayu H scoopnet for sea eggs

xau'sa, xau's&id H to sprinkle, to bubble
xause'mt!a H to sprinkle, to splash
xō'selk's H to bubble up
xau'sit H to sprinkle body
xau'sēt&id to sprinkle body R 74.22, 80.23
xau'dzig'e H sap of cedar
xau'xs&ena H to sprinkle each other's body

xau'tsa H to drive a wedge xauts!a H hammer with handle

xau'sgumālas H head cut off

xau'la H to gather large mussles xoEl, xauEl H large mussles

xoltsieya' H to cut in pieces

xaulix.sia (see xawul-) dull feeling in gums after eating sour food

xbalisema to upset H 152.3

xtem H a plant (xetxt!e's K)
xxxta H to eat xtem

xsa to dry H 120.19

xtsem knife of mussle shell R 32.19, 157.6

xts!a'e H river canoe

xla H to push a long thing into something, to put up a post xlentse lala H to shove into water xlptau'd H to push into a hole xlta'la log lying over water H 6.26 xltseme'g od to alm at back R 130.2 xltsaela to throw down R 60.26

xilesa' to put between R 4.6, 52.6 xie'sa to stick into ground R 38.21

xk!um H bark (any kind) (fir bark K)
xkwa H to gather fir bark for fuel

xqē'g'a H loon (wā'lga K)

xtel H board on edge or end on floor of house

xwa H to split wood xauku H split

xuna to destroy H 148.25

xunala H to shake, to tremble

xŭnō'ku child sing. H 44.15, 46.18, R 12.27, 157.9

xŭ'ngo H stepchild

xŭ'ngwaxela to have a child along R 12.27

xŭ'ngwad to have a child R 4.17, 14.19, 70.17, 156.3

xŭnkwē'lax cid to make a child R 14.9

xwā'xŭnk!wa H to adopt

xwaxŭ'nxusila H to take care of a child

xŭ'les seal blubber H 42.1, R 70.20 xŭlsgeml'g-a H blubber on back

xŭ'ldzos H Hexagrammus octogrammus xŭldzusxŭ'ldzusa H to eat-----

xŭ'lk'a H to groove

xwē'sala H far xwē'saqaiē<sup>8</sup> H woman married from a far off tribe xwē'sg'ila H to go far

xuta, xuteId to cut a groove, to mark with grooves R 62.11, 38.18, 78.4
xuda'yu H butcher knife
xutemd H to cut face
xuta'xaud to cut off a piece R 68.11
xute a cut H 86.25,26
xutod to cut off R 96.20
xutku cut R 78.5
xulta'k.'id to cut open R 96.20
xultaiu'd H to cut through
xo'txwala H to cut many
xaultsiyax. Eld, xoltse yax. Eld to cut up H, R 32.19, 68.19

xws flaku H melted xws nakulag flix to melt in house H 82.16

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to go, verb of very general significance expressing an activity HR (=K)leewaseuya to go farther down outside H 150.22 le'mk'a to reach pl. (-m pl. suffix) H 146.4 le'nsa H to go down to water le'nts! Es to go to beach (?) le'ntsod H to put into water la now R 58.16, 60.7,8 laa'm a'mlaq so it is quiet R 64.5' laa'mt no'gwa H I'll do so laau'l R 4.18, la&yol H 4.18 did long ago lano'gwa yes, I do so R 161.1 la'sle kakok! waaila R then, it is said, ne tried strongly wa lasle la then, it is said R 60.12, 64.1, 160.7 lets q!wa'kaaila all have disappeared R 93.23 lents haisxule'le we'll be marriad R 93.23 we'll be marriad R 93.23 lax de was H R 6.4 lax qau'siela this will be yours R 110.7, 10, 18 wa las la ta'xsto Ikq!alem esla you will just stand in the door R 106.24 lagstowu'ls to go out of door R 161.10

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lāsto'līt to go into doorway R 98.5
las'lgau H to quarrel
laas place R 164.10
la'asta to go into water F 28.18, 34.13, 110.23, 112.16
   lassta R 30.12
    laastalisala to put into water R 104.13
   la'astaud - to put into water R 104.12
la'axialei to go to fire R 106.25
laai's to stay H 122.10
laē'≎nakūla R 10.9, 162.9
laë'nex4 to go home R 2.11
laë'g'a to follow H 86.11
laë'g'îls to go back to house R 92.10
laai't, laët to enter R 2.13, 4.19, 12.19, 42.30
laai'tla to enter R 2.13, 6.26, 98.15
    laai'tem to be taken into house R 126.8
    laë'Lêxsta to wish to enter R 42.28
laya see la H 58.14, 84.15. 88.18
lasya'qla to do always H 56.4
lasyax ts: iya to go out to sea R 165.10, to go after someone R4.29, 6.11, lamsyax ts: I'ya pl. R 2.3
    (laaix ts!lya the same as preceeding H 132.10)
layolasta to take along R 24.25
Lai'stax sila name of a person H 122.11
lai'stitela to go around R 12.10
la'oyfls to go out R 4.10, 50.6, 118.26
    la'oyfldzem to be taken out R 54.23
la'oya to go out R 106.13, R114.13
laō'ls to go out H 4.10 (=la'ewels H 50.6)
    lacwo'ldzem to be taken out H 54.23
laau'itiwa, to go out of canoe R 6.27, 16.16, laau'itiwala R 92.10 lasus, laswis to go across R 108.20, to take over to another one
    H R 14.17
la'baud H to go to end
lasmer to enter, plur. H 56.9, R 100.28
la mostes to go up from beach, plur. R 100.28
la mostes to go up from beach, plur. R 100.28
la mostes to go up from beach, plur. R 100.28
la mostes to go up from beach, plur. R 2.3
lamsvax ts:ila to go after someone plur. R 2.3
lamstala to go into water, plur. R 163.8
lamts:o x wid to go into, plur. R 90.10
la sta to go into water R 30.12
lasstowu'ls to go out of door R 161.10
lastolly to enter door H R 98.5
la'sgame H to explode, to follow R 162.9
    la'sgameg.od to go on back of - R 159.8
la'dzax to speak thus R 22.27
la'ts!wa to go in R 28.14
    la'ts!od to put Into R 52.24
la'ts!axstala to go through village R 36.21, 163.11, to go through
    a narrow place
la'nts!es to go to beach R 28.12, 100.9, 104.11
la'g. isla to arrive on rocks R 22.17, 24.7
    la'g'fla to arrive R 90.13
    la'g.flix to get down to floor R.74.29, to lift from floor
      R 62.23,24
18'k-a to arrive H 56.9, 88.23, 124.4, R 14.3, 16.15, 52.10, 114.3
    la'k ayonuk to have arrived with R 106.22
    lā'k·āls, lā'k·ɛls to arrive on ground R 74.8, 82.27, 108.27
    la'k'es to arrive at bottom of sea R 104.30
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la'k'it to arrive inside R 92.24
   la'k'asxsod to arrive on top of R 159.3
   la'k alod to put on H 36.10
lak. La' to go out (?) H 144.5
la'gemd to follow H 140.14
la gamlisalle to follow in front of beach R 112.16 la gustiwa to go up R 48.13, H 32.13
   lagustewis to go up on beach H 120.11, 122.14
   la gustiwala to go up R 20.24, 162.5
la gustë mëdzen to be taken up R 102.3
   lagustiwa nas to bring up H 12.6
lagor some time ago H 148.8
la'qa to pass H 140.16,18, R 106.27
   laqals to pass outside R 98.8,10
   la qala to pass R 50.23, 104.31
   laqau'd R 78.15, la'laqautela H 73.15 to put into, among
la qaxa to drop down among H 154.6
lax delate but he was R 102.18
lāx·sēyli go in! R 98.20
lax·sī'wa H to go through
lax·sīwā'mas H to cause to go through, to rub through
lax stae' k H to lie down, sing.
lax ts!ix s H go away!
lax lae'la il to have pungent smell (=to go inside about)
la'xala to go down R 78.17
la'xaud to take down R 4.29
laxto'd to reach small of back R 28.27
la'xt!a H to paddle away from home
       to go aboard R 6.25, 110.24
   la'xsasos to be taken aboard R 6.6
laxseayo to be taken ashore R 161.2
laxsio to take up inlet R 94.22
la'xsalod to take off from stones R 90.10
la'xdzemnux4 to be taken aboard R 92.28
laxsem while, when R 4.28, 38.15, 92.6, 96.28,29; 104.18, 170.6
laxsanaxwa whenever R 40.7
laxsels' to go up the beach R 104.13
la'laak to go to R 2.13, 4.7, 22.19
la'laak ila H 130.14, la'laax sid R 130.13
la'lasgemd to go on surface H 88.4
la'lasgemdet to go on surface R 169.7
la'lage md' H to place side by side
la'lago, la'lagaud to meet H 44.12
la'laqa to go among R 106.9
la'laxiels to go under trees R 64.19
1a'lisela to go up river R 74.1, 98.1, 124.21, H 74.2
lalos to run out H 148.20
la'loltiwayala to want to go ashore R 24.8
   laauktiwadzewa at last out of canoe R 24.10
la'lo.'a to try to get R 8.19, 26.9, 106.20 lalqte' R 130.5, lak te' H 130.5 (?) la'ta, to follow R 32.16, latates la R 104.27 lestelsela to go around outside H R 52.14
lesnagwar to keep on walking H 56.8
le'snaka H to go home
le'g'fls H 123.31, laeg'flsa R 128.31 to go out lela'tôsela to come down R 68.21
lao't to obtain H 124.15, lounux4 to be obtained H 124.14
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lek-a' H to throw stone in stone putting game

lekula', lee'lkula pl. different H 142.16, 148.15 lekule'mxa other things H 150.20 lekul'la H to be wrong minded lekul'slenoxu H a wrong minded person lexup!ex.el'd H taste disappears in mouth

lekxtő grizzly bear R 66.20

leqa' H to cook berries, to put down a mushy substance laqku II berry cake

leqwa' firewood, stick R 46.4, 76.31
legwI& fire in house H 74.15, 148.12, R 106.21
legwI& fire in house H 74.15, 148.12, R 106.21
legwI& to get firewood H 134.9
leqwe'lax.sid to make fire R 106.22
leqwala to camp H 132.8
leq!a's fire on ground H 142.8
lexswI'd to make fire H 134.13, to camp R 90.6
lequeya' H campsite
le'lqwalates, (le'lqulates), lesle'lqwalates pl. tribe H, R 94.24
104.5, 132.4

lege'mq! As to eat with hands H 34.23

lexa' H to peck stone lexso'd H to peck a hole through a stone

la yes R, la'a H

lāsa' H to plant

la'k ala to hit, to strike H 136.21 lalolesla R 130.5, lak le'la H 130.5 to hurt

la'x 4 se'nd I to make a bundle of sticks, blankets lax 4 se'nk 4 H bundled up

lēlewa'laulax·st!oku H what time of year?

le'pa to gamble H, R 70.24

le'bayu, le'lbayu pl. gambling sticks R 76.14

le'pelageils to gamble outside R 72.14

le'p!enoxu gambler R 76.8

le'smed to begin to gamble R 70.27, 80.13

le'smot one with whom one gambles R 72.9

le'ta, le'keid H to search H 12.1, 7, 13 le'tels H to search on ground letax sala d 53.5, lai'tex sala H 10.27 le'taka H uncovered, open letnala to discover R 10.27

le'sa to give to eat R 26.22, le'sEld R 26.15 le'samas to cause to give to eat R 26.14

lē'qēs reef H 138.12,18

le'qwa H to fold blanket, mat

18'x a H to roll a long object

le'x H cedar log lale'exa H to try to get a cedar log

lau'xŭla, lô'xŭla, lô'xëwid H to faint

lug'ntsud H to keep mouth shut

loa'x.loag. Eli's H milky way

loa'q H hemlock sap logwa's hemlock tree H 44.17

lo€wāya sky R 2.19

loa'& ghost H 30.22 lo'lo&la belonging to ghosts R 30.22

lo'pela' empty H, R 116.13
lopxs empty in cance H 152.1
loemidamas R 102.21, lo'smidmas H 102.21 to cause to become empty
lomts!wa H empty inside, lolemts!wa pl. R 24.13
lo'mts!ud H to empty
lole'msiwag'ik H 86.14, lolemsiwag'itet R 168.8 holes through the
body

lo'emaseid H to scorch

lo'qwa H to go and fish black cod lo'gwayu H hook for fishing black cod

lo'xwa, lo'xewid H to roll, to be hollow lo'xsem H round loxwaxa to roll over R 130.3

loxbalis name of a place H 88.20 lo'xbalits!itxu people of loxbalis H 84.13

2

(ipa, ie emid) H bud opens (= Lpa)(LEpa' to spread K)

LE ma' H to tie to a stone or stake (Len- canoe is at anchor K)

LE ma'laia H to be tied up on water (canoe)

LE mxal d H to tie to a stake

LE mla qala H to be tied behind

LE mla qaua H to tie (two canoes) together

LE mku H sacred room

Zene'mx.d H salal bushes (Zene'm K)

kene'x leng fls H to be lost in woods (ken- to miss K)

Re'nta, Yn'28Id H, R 14.10 to blow nose (Zent- K)

łā'łentxōł mucus all over R 14.21 łntx4 mucus of nose R 14.9,11

le'nxa H to get crabapples (lenx- K)
lenx H crabapple
lenxstats!e crabapplebox H 154.3
le'nxlaxa H to eat crabapples
lenxlenxei's H to pick crabapples

YEx. Yoa' H broad leaved seaweed

RE'lxts!wa H pit of cherry

la'wis€Id to become angry R 2.6 (lawis- K)

łane'sla H to groan

ła'k fnxewid to catch sight of R 42.9

la'qa H to make a shed laqk4 H overhanging (laaq- to overturn K) lasqewa'la H cap (= standing out on forehead) la'laqela H to be overhanging

la'xula H to like
'la'swinenukunogwas H I like it (only for things)
la'swines a valued thing H, R 124.24, 125.1
la'swunem husband H 56.16, R 116.24,28, 157.3

la'xula'la H to be in a difficult position

'la'wis H to be in a difficult position on the beach

la'swa H to be in a difficult position on a rock

la'xumala hard work R 50.21

la'xumala hard work R 50.21

la'xula, le'lxula pl. H to blow hard, tight

le'lswunx A October, month of strong winds

la'xusem H blown up (like a bladder)

ła'xa H itchy (łax- K)

łā'ła H a monster (dzō'noq!wa K)

le'sila H to find anything (le'sela to find dead game K)

łē'ltaxela H ragged

lauk4 H strong
lalok!wa to try to be strong H 12.15, R 94.30, 110.6
lo'kwawē: strength (?) R 114.12
lau'x: wid to get strong H 136.25
lk!wi'masnogwa H I am strong

20'q!wa H dish (20q!4- K)
20'qu!lik H dish on floor in house

łó'xwa H almost

ina H never (len- to miss K)
ina xenxidets aqa H he never came

Inpa, le'inpa pl. H soft (lenp- soft skin K)

igwai H to wail (lelqwaici'd K)

ikwa H to pull back, to pull off board, pole (ieku-K)
igugano' halibut fisherman H 10.28
ikula'yu halibut hook and line H 10.29, 12.20
ikumu'ya to pull out (rattle) H 46.24
ikula H 12.20, ikula' R 116.1 to fish with line, to pull up
ikules to live in a fishing camp H 136.1
ikwa'xaud H to pull down
ik'wis bow R 4.6, H 84.25
ik'widze'm H bowstring

kk!wa'nee, leeyî'lk!wane pl. H old woman
kk!wa'naeyo little old woman R 30.19, 118.15

Łgwage's H to hold breath

kqa H to gather seaweed
kq!est H seaweed

kawa H to eat small sea eggs (amde'm) (kexu- K)

łxłqwa'ts!wa H brains (łegwa K)

#81 dead, to die R 6.4, 68.7, 74.9, H 58.3

#81a R 96.18, 130.9

#81ē'qela H to wish (=dead in mind)

#81ēē'xsta H to wish to die

#881'l to die pl. R 54.19,20, 62.28

#881'lg'ila H 6.16, #'81x1ēla R 6.15 to kill

#81ma's to cause to die H 12.23, 32.18, 74.10, 140.3

##81ē'so to kill R 32.18, 162.7

#81ā'x.ōxs R 8.11, #1x.sī' H 8.12 let him be dead!

t

LE'msīsta' H to burst with noise

te'mk!ole H Cornus canadensis H 152.5 temxia'kwa H to eat Cornus LESENA' (? L'ESENA') H branch

LE'nbod to bite R 70.20

Lentx# mucus of nose H 154.6 (error for Kentx#)

LE'nk'a H to hold pecking

Laa' H stage, platform on rock
Laē's H stage on beach
Laē'& H stage in house

La'mo H perch LE'mx'Lxwa H, to eat perch

Lā'dāq name of a man H 144.5

La't!a H to play ball

Lā'sa H to push a long thing

Lēku H pushed

Lā'sa'Id H to slap

Lāsiū'd H to slap forehead

Lasp!ē'g.ōd H to slap shin

Lastā'mod H to slap knee

Lā'stōd H to slap eye, to push long thing into a hole

Lāsk.'ā'nod H to slap hand

Lāsqeō'd H to slap head

Lasxā'nod H to slap shoulder

Lāsxtōd H to slap mouth

Lats!e'mayod H to slap cheek

Ladzī'lbōd H to slap nose

Ladzō'tul H to slap ear

Latsī'dzōd H to slap arm

Latsī'dzōd H to slap foot

Latsmi'g.od H to slap back

Latsk.'noo'd H to slap back

Latsk.'noo'd H to slap back

Lats!abod H to slap chest

Lats!exdōd H to slap small of back

Lātstsa' name of a place H 122.6

LanI'sɛla H to groan for pain or love

Lā'k·înk!wāla to report H 134.16

Lā'qwa H to press down

Lā'x·a H to louse

Lā'xɛld to leave R 161.4

Lā'xɛla to shout H 136.18, 146.7

Lā'Laxwila H slanting

Lā'ɛlasa H, Lā'ɛlasɛld H 4.21 to be tired, to take a rest

tēcsa', tē'sēēd to play shuttlecock H 122.16,17 tēdza'yu H battledore

te'nema H to take away

te'nxula to go to a feast R 128.1, tinxwa (?) invited guest H 134.12

tē'qa, tē'xēaid to beat time H R 10.1, R 8.23 tē'xdzua H to beat time on a plank, tē'xdzōd R 8.24 tē'xela to beat time R 8.25, 10.9, H 46.13 tē'xem H baton

te'lagela H to turn up first one end, then the other

të'la, të'lla to invite H 86.2, 113.3 H R 6.17, R 62.7
të'lit to invite into house R 4.16, të'lemët pl. R 94.7
tëleostës invite in from beach to house R 26.11
tëlx saeyo inviter in canoe H 126.31, 132.10, 134.1, R 126,30

La'25Id to work (?) H 2.1

tpa, tesmid H to unfold, to open out, to open box, plants sprout tpla to fly
tx.tpem wings R 20.15
tpe'rag'ir to put down (mat) H 75.9
tpta'yala to flutter H 112.6

Lsa H slippery

usigwit thick bodied R 8.26

inx teng fls H to miss a trail

LEK'A H to suffocate, to drown, to lose breath

Lk·a H to gather (LEX·saă'm) clover
Lg·it H place where clover grows
LX·saă'm H clover roots

towa H to break hymen with finger

Lx. Eld H to bring bow of canoe around to left

Lx.stoa'lxs H stern seat of canoe
Lx.xg.I'wa H mast thwart
Lx.xs H thwarts

LXA H to shove a long thing, to shove a canoe (see Ixala')

LXA NA 'KULA H canoe has headway H 110.27, to slant

LXLA H canoe goes ahead with paddling

LXLA T to start (in canoe) on water H R 110.25

LXA 'XELA H to slant down

LXA SLE's to start on beach in canoe R 22.14

LXA LXA T to start on ground R 110.21

LXAMST. A T Attling noise of canoe on beach R 112.19

LXAWA LA COME in sight H 136.9

Llx. Eld II to hold out open hand lla'la H to have in hand Llö'lem H shovel tle'g' i H to hide canoe before making an attack ill'sta H to forget, to lose consciousness LLX4ma to raise face H 100.27 Ļ LEWO'laxa H family ceremonial (=K) LEWU'l again H 124,17, R 4.1 LEWila'sla he said again R 38.16 iowa'lpta to go again into inlet H 146.22 iewa'ldzax4 to speak again R 34.5, 54.9, 64.24 iewu'lg flis to start again from beach H 122,13 iewu'lx fld to begin again R 10.1, 32.26, 160.3 iewu'lx iewu'lk a to do again and again R 130.27 LESwa'lgemd H to go again ahead of someone LEMB'S Ha large sore (LEMA' K) LENB'g.a H to bar door (LENB'g. E K) Lîx'tîk'a'ê Green Island H 138.12,see L!Ek'a ta'haya'ba name of place R 126.15 La'pa, Lasmi'd H to dig, to dig clams H, R 6,7,10,12, 39.8,11 ta'palis to dig on beach H 44.26 ia bas digging place R 38.26 ia'pela'g. ilis digging place on beach La'soE to be wedged R 106.9,13 LA'x. Eld to begin to wedge R 114.9 ia'dats!e H wedge bag ia'not wedge H, R 106.11, 114.10 ia' Lax sigya H to wedge wood ta'wasila H to purify one's self La'k'a H to use bag net ta'g ayu H bag net, fastened in forked handle

(Laxu- to stand, sing.)

"Laau's tree R 10.17, 24.11, 108.21, Laō's R 114.9, 118.25, LaaxLō's R 10.20, Lax-Laau's H 10.20 pf.
Lā'ëwa to stand on rock R 78.11

"Lā'ewas place of standing on rock R 78.12
Lā'wayu H salmon weir
Lā'swasyala H only one left alive(to be left standing)
Lā'wis to stand on beach R 102.28
Lā'wig'iwa H to stand in bow of canoe
Lā'xoela to stand up on rock H 86.11, H steep

ta'xalis to stand up on beach R 66.21 iā'xulli to stand up on floor H 16.7, 46.25, 138.4, 144.11, R 30.31, 33.8 ta'xunii pl. H 132.15 tā'xosyāta to stand in middle of water H 133.22 tax4sme'ls H to stand on a hill, to steer landward iaux4semēg·od H to stand on back R 118.27 iaxistoli to stand in doorway R 106.24 iā'xuts!wa to stand inside R 116.18 iaxiks to stand up in canoe R 130.11 ialawa lamas to cause to stop R 32.23 La'xa(la) to shift R 70.3,4 ta'lag.fls wedger R 103.9 (see taso €) ila la to give a potlatch H 122.26,28 ia'Liasila name of a person, potlatch giver H 122.28 te'ko d to borrow (te'k.o K) tēko'mas H to lend ιθ'qa to name H 88.14, R 102.25, 169.13, ιθ'ιαγα R 102.25 ιθ'ιεγα'sδξ (?) Η 102.25 named tēqku brave, warrior H 136,19, tēstqku pl. H 140.15 të'qg'ola deer R 32.14 të'qkumë deer H 8.20, 32.14 Lo'gwala to find a treasure, to obtain supernatural power HR 74.20, R 74.30 to gwilatsoe to obtain treasure from HR 74.20 10'EWee supernatural treasure R 80.27 iējou'lstwa H great grandsons

ιὄει, μέμὄ'€l pl. Η nephew (μὄεlė K)

ina' muya to go out holding in mouth (?) H 152.22

'xa.I'd H to shove
' 'xeaxtod H to shove into a solid object
'xeaqod H to shove into a pile

tla'ig e dorsal fin R 104.23

L!

1. !aa'nxela H (?) L'Aŭ'm H ripe L'ola'xte H to be enterprising L'EWE'ls H elk (=K)

L'Epa' H to shut door L'EbE'm H door R 52.9.13 L'abe mx dem doorway H 142.6 L'Ebma's H door L'Epo'd to open door R 168.5, L'eL'Epod pl. H Liseme'd to lock door R 52.11,12, 62.5 L'Esmē'dēs (?) cross bar R 52.12 L!E'msa H to emit sparks (=K) L!E'mkwa H to play throwing sticks (=K) L'el!emx4dzwa H to poke a flat thing with a stick L'E'mqëu H a bird ( a long necked diver, leaves northward in summer) t!emq!& H yew wood (=K)
t!emq!egold H old yew wood L!Emq!Egold H old yew wood L!A'L!Emgaul H made of yew wood L.Emxeala to roll down H R 34.12 t!emxemaxaisela (rocks) are rolling down H R 34.13 L'E'mxema to roll down (?) R 4.24 L!Emxwa H brittle, ice is strong (=K) t'E'mka H to lose one's voice (-K) t!sscla' H to blink out of corners of eyes (L!ssca'la fish cannot be seen clearly in water K) L'Esa' H to break sticks, branches branch H 44.17 (L!Emk - K) L'Esna' L'Edzenu'dze H branch side of tree Liesena'nuku H having branches L!Eneya H wood easily splitting along grain Lie'nka H to peel, split bark (Lie'nka K) L'E'nqwa H downcast L'Eng!was H a berry tick'a H round thing is somewhere L'Eg. I's heart R 96.20,24, stone on beach L'Ek'a's wik H noon L'Ek'aai' island R 166.9 L'Ik'o'ya H new moon, sunrise R 4.26, 16.17 L'Ek'dzwa' H to put round thing on flat thing L'Ik'dzwa's rock on beach H 88.18 Lifk dzo'wis flat beach R 170.8 tick ita lela H a round thing is somewhere Like isdaeno H a plant (Like ifke is K)
Like isge I'r H round thing is on floor
Like is in H a plant (Like ifke is K)
Like isge I'r H round thing is on floor
Like is in H to put round thing into water
Like is in the put round thing into t'Ekwa' H to gather seaweed (=K)

t'Ekula' H rock seaweed

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L'Eg!axau'le H a plant (asmaxo'le K)
t!fx.siwa'la sun R 4.11,19, 16.17
    L!fx.siwa lagemi sun mask R 4.22
    t.fx·siwa'lagemlaso€ to wear sun mask R 4.22
    t!fx.siwa'lastena' H sunburnt
L!fx.L!fk.!f's H strawberries
L'EXWA' H to eat after a journey (=K)
L'Exele' H unripe berries
t!slana'kula H whale rises swimming along (seet!ak-)
    L'a'L'aka H whale rises again and again
Liglxano'well to embrace neck R 92.25
L!a& black bear H R 48.4, 66.17, 156.2 ( stem L!Ens- K)
L'asyf'ma H to envy
L'acya'la marble (for game) H 140.7
L'a'L'abagam H double poles between which wall planks are placed
L'a'ta to oil hair H
    L'a'L'adem H olachen oil for hair
      la'tasyasēla to use hair oil H R 50.25
la'tēs hair oil R 48.11, 60.22
    L'a'tex dem hair oil
L'as H fat (L'a'set whale blubber K)
    L!āts qa€mē'la H a fat deer
    Liasxta greasy mouth H 152.12
    L'atsdzewee fat on flat thing R 161.9
    L'atsi H specks, spots stick to something
L'a'sa- H
           seaward (=K)
    L'aseqës seaward on beach (?) H 146.12
L'a'sano front, seaward side H 142.14
L'a'saku sea R 166.9
    L'a'saqë seaward side R 23.1, 104.19, 159.6
L'a'L'asaqEla to go straight out to sea H, R 104.20
    t!a'sala to be at sea
        L'a'salaLes seaside H 136.8
        t!a'salate'k.'im very far out at sea H 136.9
    t!ã'sbē€ seaward point R 126.14
    L'ā'sto to walk near sea R 116.14
        L'astwa'la to steer seaward H 138.24
    L'a'sg'ila to drift seaward H 84.24, R 104.15
L'a'sk'ta (sun) rises higher R 16.24
    L'al'sgemx dally to be with back to fire in house R 74.14
L!ā'kwa, L!ā'xëwīd H to push with elbow (=K)
L!ā'kwanē'H elbow
L!ā'gwīl H elbow on floor
L!ā'xwidak# H bent span
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L'a'qa H to stretch a line (=K)
     ila'ges H to be a long time under water
     L!ā'gets!ēnox¥ H a diver (bird)
L'ā'qeā'la H really
L!a'qwabala H long-handled adze (= K)
t!ā'qwa H red, copper (=K)
t!ā'qwak•!ālaga Toad-woman R 22.4 (= copper noise woman)
t!ā'qwemala red cedarbark on forehead R 167.13
      a'qwidku H red cod
     Lla'qweqaka H reddish
    L'a'q'ota's H alder tree
L'a'q'uxo H red necked
L'a'q'uxwawala H to wear ring of red cedarbark
     L'a'L'Eqwa R 102.18, L'a'xi'Eqwa H 102.18 name of place (red rocks)
L'a'xwa H to mark with paint
L!ax, pl. L!a'sL!ax H stiff (=K)
     ila'xdzwa H to stiffen door with crossbar
Lla'xLtsila difficult R 133.4
     L'a'x aidela easily R 165.7
L'a'la, L'a'leid H whale, salmon emerges and dives R 18.15, 104.19,
     118.9
L'a'L'aka to try to emerge and blow R 18.17
     L'a'lla H porpoise
    L'a'llemas spouting animals R 42.23
L'alo'lstla name of a man R 130.5, H 136.10
L'a'lbe name of a man H 124.15
L'ia' H, L'ē'x eld to buy H 144.19
L'esye's to sell H 144.20
L'ia'nem to obtain by buying H 144.5
     L'ēsL'eyō'lem H to offer for sale
L!ia'xela to roll down H 78.17
     tlia xatslwa to drop down into R 54.15, 62.25
[ emsi's tud H to turn round thing inside out ( ! ep- K)
t!e'selag·icla mythical name of mink R 2.1, 4.8, t!etselag·icla 6.2
     L'é selatoselageilis shining from end to end of world R 2.16
t!e'sdag H snow goose, Chen hyperborea (=K)
.!al!estag·ila H to do wrong
t!e'tsapa H fire crackles
     L'ē'tsapkikana H a spirit of the fire
L!ē'its!EsEId to turn into a thicket H 52.7
L'ē'ts!ots!ola to throw into R 62.26
L'ésna fish oil H 152.13, a small white pine (fish oil K)
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Lienes to heap on beach R 100.20

t!ëku H Viburnum berries with oil for winter use

t!ë'kuya R 16.2, t!a'kwasya H 18.2 tattooing

L'ē'q'a H clay (=K) L'ē'L'gaqēla name of mink's mother R 2.13 (=having clay on thighs)

t!ā't!iqtasīla H herrings come in shoals

L'e'xats!e H chiton

t!ë'xauya H red sky in evening (t!ēxā K)

L'exsa sealion stomach H 88.9

L'ē'L'ESEM whetstone (?) R 60.31

t!aus [18'sla H to make love (L'as K)

L!o'belxa H leaves change color (dead color K)

L!o'bana H cormorant ( ElaxuElaxu K), (=K)

L!ō'pa H to roast (=K)
L!ō'L!ɛbats!e H box for boiling meat
L!obō'sō° to be done R 78.6
L!ōŭ'm H 86.25, L!ō°m R 90.9, 96.4, L!oō'm R 169.1 done
L!ō'Emēd to roast R 23.16, 32.20

t!o'palis low water H, R 38.7 (t!o'paes K) t!o'px Eld, t!opa nakula H ebbtide

L'o'pod H to take out tongs

L'ō'ta H to cohabit (male) (to bend back K)

t!o'k!um H root (t!o'p!ek K) t!o'k!ubad H having roots

t!o'qwa H bald, bare (=K)

L'oc!" H tobacco

∟!ō'xŭn H dead red cedar, standing

L!ô'xwala H sick i!ô'L!oxwaqEla H to feel sick inside L!ōxustwa'la H to have sore eyes L!ōxwalasowats!e H hospital

L'ōx4 H ice (=K)
L'āL'ox4sila H to skate

L!ōxwēlā'x.ºId H to freeze

L!ō'xwc!ūxu H oyster (= K)

L!pla H to hold under arm (L!Epa' to hold, to climb K)

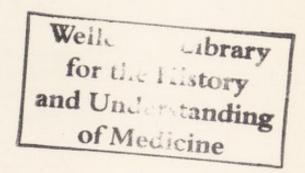
L!na'xaud H to bite off, to cut into blocks

L!k'a H to roast shellfish laid in a row over fire

L!xalā' to start from rocks R 24.2

L!la H to lift with a shovel, with a board (L!El- to lift K)

L!līsta to forget H 45.17, 34.20,25



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