Contributors

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HEALTH A280CT55 CB 40

ANNUAL REPORT

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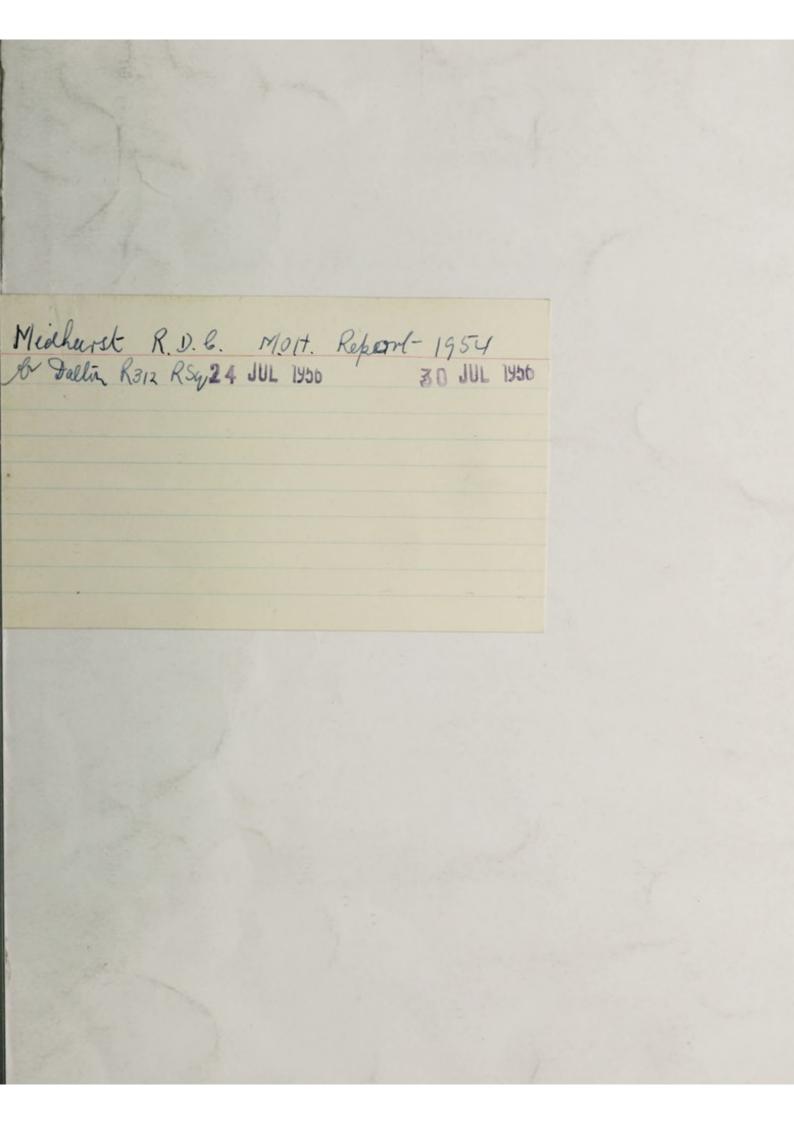
OF THE

Medical Officer of Health

1954

MIDHURST RURAL DISTRICT .COUNCIL





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RURAL DISTRICT OF MIDHURST

Annual Report of the Medical Officer of Health for the Year 1954

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Section I.

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS.

The District is an agricultural and residential one.

Other minor industries provide employment, and holiday traffic brings a considerable amount of trade to hotels and cafes.

General Statistics

Area in Acres	during the Year.	Dipartaon	67,035
Number of Parishes			26
Registrar-General's Estimate of I	Population (1953	mid-year)	16,820
Registrar-General's Estimate of H	Population (1954	mid-year)	16,960
Number of Dwellings			5,398
Rateable Value (March, 1955)		£	129,819
Sum Represented by a Penny Rate (March, 1955)	£	523

VITAL STATISTICS

Live Births.

West Sussex Englan
Duna I IIII and
Rural Urban
Districts Districts Wales
14.58 11.62 15.
15.43 12.26 15.2

Stillbirths

State of the local division in the local div	THE R. LOW CO., LANSING MICH.	COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER.	-			
1.0	Contraction of the lot	and the second division of the second divisio	Midhurst	England and	Midhurst	England and
Total	M	F	R.D.	Wales	R.D.	Wales
2	1 .	1	8.47	22.4	0.11	0.35
4	3	1	16.87	23.4	0.23	0.36
	al Numb ment fo Total	al Number (aft ment for trans Total Se M	al Number (after ment for transfers) Total Sex M F	al Number (after ment for transfers)(live & still MidhurstTotalSexMidhurst2118.47	al Number (after ment for transfers)(live & still) BirthsTotalSexMidhurstEngland and Wales2118.4722.4	al Number (after ment for transfers)(live & still) BirthspopulaTotalSexMidhurstEngland andMidhurst2118.4722.40.11

4 -

Deaths,

1	MIDHUR	ST RUI	RAL DIS	TRICT	a Joa Lu	SUSSEX	ENGLAND			
То	tal Dea	ths (at	fter	Death	Rates	Death Ra	ate per	AND WALES		
adjus	tment f	or trai	nsfers)	per	1,000	1,000 por	ulation	Death Rate		
Year	Total	S	ex	popul	ation	Rural	Urban	per 1.000		
Iear.	Total	M	F	Crude	Corr.	Districts	Districts	population		
1953	247	130	117	14.68	11.45	11.84	15.64	11.4		
1954	255	141	114	15.03	10.97	11.67	15.50	11.3		

Of the total deaths recorded, 210 or 82% occurred in persons aged 65 years or over; 148 or 58% in persons aged 75 years or over, and 46 or 18% in persons aged 85 years or over.

The chief causes of death in order of frequency were :-

	1954	1953
(i) Diseases of the heart and circulatory system	97(38%)	94(38%)
(ii) Vascular lesions of nervous system	50(20%)	49(20%)
(iii) Neoplasms (growths)	43(17%)	28(11%)
(iv) Respiratory diseases (excluding Pulmonary		
Tuberculosis)	14(5%)	26(10%)

These four causes accounted for 204 or 80% of the total deaths.

A table at the end of this Section shows the age, sex distribution and causes of death in 1954.

From the above mentioned statistics it will be seen that while deaths exceeded births by 22, the Registrar-General's estimate of the population of the district at mid-year 1954, showed an increase of 140 over the 1953 estimate.

Maternal Deaths

Midhurs	st R.D.	Maternal 1	Mortality	Rate per 1	1,000 total births
Year	Total	Midhurst	West S	Sussex	England and
Tear	Deaths	R.D.	R.D's.	U.D's.	Wales
1953	Nil	1 - 4	0.43	1.48	0.76
1954	Nil		0.38	-	0.69

. 5 -

	Infar	nt Mor	tality		
(Deaths	of]	Infants	under	1	Year)

19. IL-20	INF	ANT	DEA	THS	RATES PER	1,000	LIVE	BIRTHS
MI	DHURST		RAL	DISTRICT Illegit-	Midhurst	West S	ussex	England
Year	Total	M	ex F	imate.	R.D.	R.D's.	U.D's	and Wales
1953	6	5	1	2	25.64	22。	22.	26.8
1954	4	2	2	-	17.16	22.	26.	25.5

Infant Mortality Rates :

Legitimate infants per 1,000 legitimate live births 17.77 18.	.18
Illegitimate infants per 1,000	2 2 4
illegitimate live births Nil 142.	85
(b) Under 4 weeks of age.	14 (1
All infants per 1,000 live births 12.87 21. Legitimate infants per 1,000 legitimate	,36
live births 13.33 13. Illegitimate infants per 1.000	,63
illegitimate live births Nil 142.	.85
Death Rates per 1,000 population from:	
	23
Pulmonary Tuberculosis) 0,82 1.	54 66
Enteric Fever, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough and Diphtheria) Nil Ni	1
Number of Deaths from Diarrhoea and Enteritis (children under 2 years) One Ni	1.20
Death Rate per 1,000 live births 4.29 Ni	A Real Property lies

- 6 -

•

Table of Causes of Death at Different Periods of Life during 1954.

F	1		A11	Wee	aler				Y	200					
100	CAUSES OF DEATH	Sex	Ages	0-	4-	1-	5-	15-		0	-	r s	CE		
a' t		M	141	1	4-	-		1)-	1	22-	4.2~	55-	Concession of the local division of the loca	75-	85-
17:	All Causes	F	114	2	-		1		1		1 ;	12	41	57	20
Fi	Tubereulosis,	M	-							- 1	4	13	21	45	26
1	respiratory	F	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
10	Malignant neoplasms,		4	-	R	2 1	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	stomach	F	3	-		1	-	-	19 2		1	1	-	1	1
11	ditto lung,	M	6	-	100		1	10	1	- 18	-	1	-	1	1
	bronchus	F	1	-	1	-	-		-	-	-	2	2	T	-
12		F	3	-	1.		-	-	6 -	-	-	1	-	-	-
and the second second	Other malignant and	M	17	-	-		E	~	0		1 L	1	1	-	-
	lymphatic neoplasms	F	7	-	in Long			-	- 5	ī	2	2	4	10	1
15	Leukaemia,	M	2	_						1	4	T	2	-	1
	aleukaemia	F	-	-	-				-	B 1	21-	-	-	1	-
17	Vascular lesions	M	24	-	_	_				_	2	-	8	10	-
	of nervous system	F	26	_	_	_						-	7	12 13	4
18	Coronary disease.	M	19	2	-				HI.	_	2	2	8	6	5
	angina	F	9	-	3	-	_		21	_	-	2	2	5	
19	Hypertension with	M	8	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	1	1	2	2	2
	heart disease	F	4	-	-	_	-	-	_	1.14		1	1	1	1
20	Other heart disease	M	13	-	12-1	2-1	10	17-	2	1		-	3	7	3
1	T	F	24	-	-	-	-	-		_	2	_	3	12	9
21	Other circulatory	M	12	-	-	1		9_	_	-	- 11	-	3	7	2
	disease	F	8	-	-	-	1	_	2_	-	2 -	_	i	3	3
23	Pneumonia	M	4	-	-		-	-	-	-	1		i	i	i
	Thursday and the op. of	F	3	-	2-	-	-	-	1	-		1	-	2	-
24	Bronchitis	M	1	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	The Ke	F	1	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
25	Other diseases of	M	4		-	-	-	-	-	-		-	2	1	1
	respiratory system	F	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 -	-	-	-	1
26	Ulcer of stomach	M	3	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	2	1	-
1	and duodenum	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-
27	Gastritis, enteritis	M	2	-	1	-	-	-	-		-		1		-
	and diarrhoea	F	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1
28	Nephritis and	M	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	nephrosis	F	2-1	-	-	2 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Hyperplasia of	M	4	-	-	6-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2		2
	prostate	F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Other defined & ill-	M	13	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	5	2
	defined diseases	F	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	3
34	All other	M	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
	accidents	F	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	1	-	2	1
35	Suicide	M	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		-	-	
		F	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-

No deaths were recorded as due to: (2) Tuberculosis, other; (3) Syphilitic disease; (4) Diphtheria; (5) Whooping Cough; (6) Meningococcal infections; (7) Acute Polionyelitis; (8) Measles; (9) Other infective & parasitic diseases; (13) Malignant neoplasms, uterus; (16) Diabetes; (22) Influenza; (30) Pregnancy, childbirth, abortion; (31) Congenital malformations; (33) Motor vehicle accidents; (36) Homicide and operations of war, Table Showing Vital Statistics for the Years 1945 - 1954.

30		in al	1 34	10.72	177	10	101	1300	11	10	-
Increase of Rinths over	Deaths	37	42	82	54	43	00	29	4	- 13	- 22
Infant	Rate	23.15	54.47	41.82	12.09	16.39	22.22	38.79	19.04	25.64	17.16
nt	F Total	5	14	11	3	4	5	6	4	9	4
Infant		4	80	5	1	0	4	4	1	7	2
	M	I	9	9	m	0	-	5	4	5	2
Rate	Corr.	1	4			9.56	10,26	9**6	9.58	11.45	10.97
Total Deaths Death Rate	Crude Corr.	11.53	13.42	11.5	11.73	12,11	13.16	12.13	12.29	14.68	15.03 10.97
eaths	Total	179	215	181	194	201	217	203	206	247	255
al D	64	87	122	95	78	107	105	101	101	117	114
Tot	N	92	93	86	116	94	112	102	105	130	141
Rate	Corr.	1	1	1	1	1	13.65 15.15	13.86 15.38	13.78	13.91 15.30	14.96
Live Births Birth Rate	Total Crude Corr.	13.92	16.35	16,71	15,00	14.70	13.65	13.86	12.53	13.91	13.73 14.96
Sirths	Total	216	257	263	248	244	225	232	210	234	233
e F	54	108 108	120	143 120	132 116	126 118	109 116	119 113	106 104	125 109	112
1.1	M	108	137	143	132	126	109	119	106	125	121
Est.	Pop.	15520	15720	15730	16530	16590	164,80	16730	16750	16820	16960 121 112
100	Year	1945	1946	1947	1948	194,9	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954

25 Other di respire 26 Ulcer of and due 87 Gastritt and die 8 Wephritt 59 Evernia

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Section II.

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES FOR THE AREA.

Hospitals.

The hospitals providing accommodation and treatment for residents of the District are administered by the South-West Metropolitan Regional Hospital Board. The hospitals are :-

> Chichester Isolation Hospital St. Richard's Hospital, Chichester Royal West Sussex Hospital, Chichester Midhurst Cottage Hospital Petworth Cottage Hospital Haslemere Hospital Petersfield Hospital Horsham General Hospital Worthing Hospital Southlands Hospital, Shoreham-by-Sea Sussex Maternity and Women's Hospital, Brighton Zachary Merton Maternity Home, Rustington Aldingbourne House Sanatorium King Edward VII Sanatorium, Easebourne

Laboratory Service.

Examinations carried out for this Authority by the Public Health Laboratory, Portsmouth, during 1954, were as follows :-

Na	ature of Specimen	Number Examined
(a)	Ice Cream	50
(b)	Ice Lollies	10
(e)	Milk (Pathological exam.) 111
(d)	Milk (Biological exam.)	22
(e)	Water	218
	Total	411

Ambulances.

The Local Health Authorities (the West Sussex County Council and the Surrey County Council) provide an ambulance service with ambulances operating from Midhurst, Petworth and Haslemere. The same Authorities are also responsible for the Hospital Car Service.

- 9 -

Home Nursing and Midwifery.

General District Nurses, Midwives, Health Visitors and School Nurses, are employed by the West Sussex County Council to serve in the Rural District.

Treatment Centres and Clinics.

Ante-Natal Clinics	- held at Northchapel and Petworth.
Infant Welfare Centres	- held at Camelsdale, Midhurst, Northchapel and Petworth.
Infant Weighing Centres	- held at Heyshott, Rogate and Stedham.
School Clinic (Minor)	
Ailments))Aural Clinic)Orthopaedic Clinic)	- held at Chichester.
Speech Therapy Clinic Eye Clinic Chest Clinic	 held at Chichester and Midhurst held at Midhurst held at Aldingbourne House Sanatorium,
Venereal Diseases Clinics	 held at St. Mary's Hospital, Portsmouth; The Royal Surrey County Hospital, Guildford; and St. Richard's Hospital, Chichester.

Nursing Homes.

At the end of the year there were five Nursing Homes in the district registered by the West Sussex County Council under Section 187 of the Public Health Act, 1936, providing a total accommodation for 103 patients. One nursing home, with a total of 53 beds, is used for accommodating aged chronic cases.

National Assistance Act, 1948.

Sections 47 and 50.

No action was necessary during the year.

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Section III.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA.

Water Supply.

The Midhurst Rural District Council and the Wey Valley Water Company provide mains water to all Parishes in the District, 3901 properties having a supply within the dwellings with very few exceptions.

Private Estate water is also piped to 1047 houses.

Details of the supplies in each of the parishes as at 31st December, 1954, are given in the table at the end of this Section.

MIDHURST RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL WATER UNDERTAKINGS.

During the year the second stage of the Lodsworth Scheme to the Parishes of East Lavington and Graffham, and to Hillgrove and Parkhurst in the Parish of Lurgashall, was completed. Main extensions were also carried out at Upperton, Tillington, and New Lane, Harting.

Rotherfield Bore Supply, Easebourne - to the Parishes of Bepton, Cocking, Easebourne, Heyshott, Midhurst, Stedham, West Lavington and Woolbeding.

The number of houses supplied from this source is 1,258.

<u>Slade Lane Bore Supply, Rogate</u> - to the Parishes of Chithurst, Elsted, Harting, Iping, Linch, Rogate, Stedham, Terwick, Treyford, Trotton and Woolbeding.

This supply is interconnected with the Rotherfield Supply at the Half Moon, Midhurst, and the extra pressure thus obtained has helped in improving the supplies to dwellings in the Cocking and West Lavington areas.

A total of 925 houses are supplied by this scheme.

Lodsworth Bore Supply, Lodsworth - to the Parishes of Easebourne, East Lavington, Graffham, Lodsworth, Lurgashall, North Ambersham, South Ambersham and Tillington.

This source supplies 422 houses.

Spring Supply, Henley - to the Parishes of Easebourne and Fernhurst.

Thirty-two houses are supplied by this scheme.

- 11 -

Water Supply (Contd.)

WEY VALLEY WATER COMPANY.

Water is supplied to the Parishes of Fernhurst, Harting, Iping, Linchmere, Lurgashall, North Ambersham, Rogate and Trotton.

The total number of houses supplied is 1,237.

Main extensions carried out by this Undertaking were as follows :-

Situation	Lengt (Yds,	-		1813ag
Hogs Hill, Fernhurst	17	-	3"	main.
Hammer Hill Housing Site,				
Linchmere	575	-	6"	main.
	617	-	4"	main.
Linch and Fernhurst	2,000	-	6"	main.
(Liphook to Fernhurst				
trunk main from Oakhanger				
Pumping Station.)				

Water Analyses.

A total of 218 samples of water were taken and submitted for examination, and the following table gives details of the results received :-

durate present and the	No.of	Examination			
Source	Samples	Bacteriological		Chemical	
A state of the second states and	Taken	S	U	S	U
Statutory Water Undertakings	81	73	4 + 26	4	ati ba
Private Estates Individual Private	113	87	26	-	- 11
Supplies	24	5	19	-	-
TOTALS	218	165	4.9	4	a noweb

Note: S = Satisfactory U = Unsatisfactory + Samples from new mains after installation and before being brought into use. Subsequent samples after the mains had been cleansed were satisfactory.

- 12 -

Houses Drained to	the Council's Sewers.	Houses	Number of
Parish	Drainage Scheme	Drained to Sewer	Houses in Parish
Cocking	Coeking	72	156
Harting	Harting	208	457
Easebourne	Midhurst, Easebourne		
	and West Lavington	446	545
Midhurst	Ditto	628	634
West Lavington	Ditto	86	159
Fernhurst	Fernhurst Village	190)	
	Northern Fernhurst)	635
	and Linchmere	196)	Carl mo
Linchmere	Ditto	298	412
North Ambersham	Ditto	12	58
(vido anoigon vided	TOTALS	2,136	3,056
State of Household	Sanitation in the Dist	rict.	
	r closets drained to th r closets drained to se	ptie	2,136 (39.6%)

Drainage and Sewerage.

Total Houses

tanks and cesspools ..

1.794 (33.2%)

1,468 (27.2%)

5,398

New Sewers - Harting and Cocking.

Houses with earth, pail or chemical closets

Thirty-seven new connections were made at Harting, and three at Cosking.

Rogate Drainage.

This scheme was started during the latter part of the year, and at the time of writing this report, the work of laying the sewers had been practically completed.

Rivers and Streams

Flooding from the Harting Brook continued to give trouble and negotiations took place with the West Sussex County Council in an effort to avoid this in the future.

- 13 -

Public Cleansing.

The refuse collection service provided by the Council is as follows :-

Inter	val between Collections.	
Once Weekly	Fortnightly	Four-Weekly
Midhurst	Linchmere North Ambersham	Tillington Stedham
Easebourne(Lutener Road & Easebourne Street - Post Office to school only)	Fernhurst Easebourne(except Lutener Rd. & Easebourne Street- Post Office to School) Trotton(Milland area only) Rogate(except Fyning)	Elsted Harting(Uppark only) Graffham Heyshott Lodsworth South Ambersham
West Lavington (Chichester Road- South Pond to Station only)	Harting(except Uppark) Chithurst Iping Woolbeding(except E.Shaw) Cocking West Lavington(except	Bepton(Upper Bepton only) Treyford Lurgashall Rogate(Fyning only) Terwick
10 	Chichester Rd South Pond to Station) Bepton(except Upper Bepton)	Trotton(except Milland area) Woolbeding (East Shaw only)

All refuse is deposited on the Tip at Midhurst Common.

Cesspool Emptying Service.

The Council continues to provide a rateborne cesspool emptying service which allows one free emptying at intervals of three months to premises where connection to the main sewer is not possible. Where house drains can be connected to the sewer, emptyings are only undertaken upon payment of the requisite fee.

During the year, 742 cesspools were emptied, and with the single vehicle in use, the assistance of an outside contractor had to be called upon.

A number of requests are received in respect of properties where, in fact, septic tank drainage is in operation. It is not generally understood that a properly constructed septic tank will function perfectly well over a number of years without being emptied. Unnecessary emptying is detrimental.

Shops Act. 1950.

Fifty-five visits were made to shops and offices.

During the year the West Sussex County Council delegated to this Council their powers relating to heating, lighting and washing facilities, and from inspections made, no action was called for.

Smoke Abatement

No action was necessary in this respect.

Factories Act. 1937

There are 70 establishments situated in the district coming within the scope of the Factories Act, 1937, of which 41 are provided with mechanical power.

During the year, 88 inspections of factory premises were made. Arising out of these inspections, defects as under were found and remedied :-

Nature of Defect.

Number Found and Remedied

9

Want of Cleanliness

her diseases.

Swimming Baths and Pools

There are no public swimming baths or pools in the district.

Camping Sites.

The following licences were granted during the year under Section 269 of the Public Health Act, 1936 :-

(a) Licences to erect, station and use movable dwellings .. 30

(b) Licences authorising the use of land as a site for movable dwellings ... 1

Eradication of Bed Bugs.

No action was necessary in this respect.

Prevention of Damage by Pests Act, 1949.

During the year, 856 infestations were dealt with and some 4.856 rats were destroyed.

The Council's sewers were also treated.

Rag Flock and Other Filling Materials Act, 1951.

There are no premises in the district at which rag flock is used or sold.

Pet Animals Act. 1951.

One licence was granted under this Act.

Schools

There are 13 schools in the district of which 11 have waterborne sanitation.

During the year, electric lighting was installed at the Cocking C.E. (Controlled) School, and a glazed partition was also erected in the large classroom.

No schools were closed during 1954 on account of infectious or other diseases.

Eighteen visits were made to school premises.

Sanitary Inspection of the Area

Complaints received	. 63
Informal Notices served	. 325
Informal Notices complied with	. 266
Statutory Notices served under Section 93	, 1.0 (QS)
Public Health Act, 1936	
Statutory Notices complied with .	. 6

The six statutory notices served were in respect of leaking roofs and defective chimney stacks.

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Sanitary Inspection of the Area (Contd.)

Visits made in connection with :

Housing - first visits	938
Housing - revisits	806
Council House applications	193
Overcrowding	155
Drainage and sanitary conveniences	1,048
Water supplies	645
Privies, ditches and cesspools	235
Stables and piggeries	4
Refuse and accumulations	15
Verminous premises	14
Rats and Mice destruction	8,043
Schools	18
Movable Dwellings	\$ 66
Factories Act	88
Infectious Diseases	9
Shops Act	55
Slaughterhouses, Butchers' Shops	
and other Food Premises	750
Dairies and Milk Distributors	104
Miscellaneous	43
Total Visits	13,229

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Summary of

Sanitary Work and Improvements.

Under Publie Health and Housing Acts:

Baths provided	35	
Ceilings repaired or renewed	50	
Chimney stacks repaired or renewed	23	
Cooking ranges repaired or renewed	19	
Damp walls remedied	24	
Doors repaired or renewed	28	
Drainage systems cleared or repaired	75	
Drainage systems provided	34	
Earth closets repaired or renewed	4	
Firegrates repaired or renewed	21	
Food Stores provided or repaired	19	
Foul accumulations removed	4	
Floors repaired or renewed	48	
Fuel Stores provided or repaired	16	
Gutters and downpipes provided	Sehools	
or repaired	29	
Hot and cold water systems provided	35	
Houses cleansed and redecorated	29	
Plaster repaired or renewed	36	
Refuse bins provided		
Roofs repaired or renewed	43	
Sinks provided	27	
Stairs repaired or renewed	10	
Verminous premises disinfested		
Washing coppers repaired or renewed	100	
Water supplies laid on into dwellings Water closets provided or repaired	10	
Windows enlarged, provided or repaired	48	
Walls repaired	28	
Yard paving provided or repaired	26	
raru parting provided or repair ou		

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Summary of Rural Water Supplies - 31st December, 1954

Rouges Free	-	Estim-			ith piped	
Parish	Area.	ated	houses	water	and wanted in case of the local division of	Wells, Springs,
	Acres	Popul-	in	Publie	Private	or Rainwater
dda fizzy po	Decenter.	ation	Parish	Mains	Estates	Tanks
Bepton	1910	299	95	49	44	2
Chithurst	1200	267	85	59	9	17
Coeking	2596	490	156	71	84	a offering 1
Easebourne	4214	1712	545	341	201	3
East Lavington		226	72	7	55	10
Elsted	1840	183	58	49	2	7
Fernhurst	4.950	1995	635	581	34	20
Graffham	2137	562	179	5	165	9
Harting	7946	1435	457	357	50	50
Heyshott	2184	418	133	9	110	14
Iping	2235	387	123	74	20	29
Linch	850	76	24	8	10	6
Linchmere	2066	1294	412	391	11	10
Lodsworth	2441	626	199	171	9	19
Lurgashall	4815	591	188	87	17	84
Midhurst	669	1992	634	634	-	- and and and
North Ambersham		182	58	38	8	12
Rogate	5016	1300	414	388	5	21
South Ambersham	n 1502	110	35	8	22	5
Stedham	2493	613	195	4.8	119	28
Terwick	783	192	61	4.5	area Dave	16
Tillington	3816	735	234	169	37	28
Treyford	2098	129	41	25	1 1	15
Trotton	3600	421	134	85	19	30
West Lavington	678	4.99	159	155	4	÷gainat t
Woolbeding	1851	226	72	47	11	14
TOTALS	67035	16960	5398	3901	1047	450
Percentage of T	ercentage of Total Dwellings			72.3%	19.4%	8.3%

Estimated population deriving water from :

(a)	Public Mains			12,257
(b)	Private Estate	Mains		3,290
(c)	Other Sources	•••	••	1,413
	Total	Populat	ion	16,960

Section IV.

HOUSING.

At the close of 1954, the Council's list of housing applicants showed 379 outstanding cases as compared with 466 cases in 1953.

New houses completed during the year totalled 102 (41 Private and 61 Council) - twelve less than the figure for 1953.

Housing Act. 1936.

In sixteen cases action under Section 11 of the Housing Act, 1936, was taken resulting in 13 demolition orders being made and 3 undertakings accepted.

Housing Act, 1949 - Improvement Grants.

Under this Act, a landlord who undertakes to bring a property up to the standard of fitness laid down can claim an improvement grant of one-half of the cost of the improvements (maximum grant payable per house is £400), but to qualify for the grant, the owner must undertake to carry out all necessary repairs at his own expense. Of the grants which are approved, 25% of the sum involved is rateborne, the balance being defrayed by the Treasury.

Applications under this Act for improvement grants are being received in increasing numbers, and the expense involved may have an appreciable effect on the rates. Against this must be set the encouragement given by grants to the reconditioning of unfit houses, and the advantage to the district of retaining in use houses which would otherwise be lost.

During the year, applications were received for the improvement of 35 dwellings. All except four were approved.

Housing Repairs and Rents Act, 1954.

This Act came into operation on the 30th August, 1954. Two applications for 'Certificates of Disrepair' were received, but one was withdrawn, and in the other case the necessary repairs were carried out within the period of six weeks.

Housing (Contd.)

Houses Erected by Private Enterprise.

The 41 houses built privately during 1954 are situated in the undermentioned parishes :-

7
2
2
1
6
1
7

Requisitioned Premises.

The following statement gives details of the action taken during 1954 in connection with requisitioned premises :-

Number of:

Properties under requisition at 31.12.53.	52
Units of accommodation provided	82
Persons accommodated	306
Properties derequisitioned during 1954	11
Properties requisitioned at 31.12.54.	41
Units of accommodation provided	60
Persons accommodated	182

Housing Statistics.

1. Inspection of Dwelling-houses during the year.

(1) (a)	Total number of dwell:	ing-houses inspected	
	for housing defects	(under Public Health	
	or Housing Acts)		938
20,0	nario anda under Scotten	OYOBING OLGERA M	

- (b) Number of inspections made for the purpose 1,744
- (2) Number of dwelling-houses found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for habitation 300
- 2. Remedying of Defects without Service of Formal Notice.

Number of dwelling-houses in	which defects were	
remedied in consequence of	informal action taken	
by the Local Authority		241

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Housing Statistics (Contd.)

3.	Act	ion	under	Statut	tory	Powers.
----	-----	-----	-------	--------	------	---------

(a)	Proceedings under Sections 9,10 and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936 :	
	 Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered 	Nil
	fit after service of formal notice	Nil
(b)	Proceedings under Public Health Acts :	
	(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be	6
	 remedied	
	 (a) By owners (b) By Local Authority in default of owners 	6 Nil
(c)	Proceedings under Section 11 and 13 of the Housing Act, 1936; Section 3 of the Housing Act, 1949, and Section 10 of the Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act, 1953 :	
	(1) Number of houses in respect of which demolition orders were made	13
	(2) Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuance of demolition orders	4
	(3) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Undertakings have been given that they will not be used for human habitation until made	1
	fit	3
	(4) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Closing Orders were made under Section 3 of the Housing Act, 1949	Nil
	(5) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Closing Orders were made under Section 10 of the Local Government (Miscellaneous	
	Provisions) Act, 1953	Nil

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Housing Statistics (Contd.)

 (a) (i) Number of dwellings overcrowded at the end of the year	
(ii) Number of families dwelling therein	4
	5
(iii) Number of persons dwelling therein	32
(b) Number of new cases of overcrowding reported during 1954	3
(c) (i) Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during 1954	7
(ii) Number of persons concerned in such cases	63
(d) Particulars of any case in which dwelling- houses have again become overcrowded after	
the Local Authority has taken steps to abate the overcrowding	Nil

23 ope sage and the bare Cottage and

- Protrail

Suctor Statistics (Contd.) (bire)			es Ere		Grand	
	Parish	Pre- War	1947- 1953	1954	Total	
CHITHURST	- Chorley Common Cotts.	4	06 301	a li oli		
	Cartersland Corner	-	12		16	
COCKING	- Malthouse Cottages	8	-	(a)	-	
A (1) + Kronise	The Croft	-	31	-	39	
EASEBOURNE	- Canada Cottages	12	1	-	NIE .	
C. (21930)84	Cowdray Road	633	35	- 1		
	Egmont Road	-	12	-	NAL	
Th) Probledie	Fox Road		20	-		
	Montague Road	-	32	-	111	
ELSTED	- Hill View Cottages	4	200 -1	·(d)-	4	
FERNHURST	- Dale Copse Cottages	6	2-100-	-		
	Old Glebe Cottages	-	40	-	46	
GRAFFHAM	- Woodcote Cottages	6	-	1.5		
YOT	Guillod Cottages		22	close -	28	
HARTING	- Loppers Ash Cottages	4	-	-	6	
	Knightsfield Cottages		10000	- 201	SIL	
	Tipper Lane	4 8	(m)	-		
Edu) Progeodis	Culvers, South Harting	190.00C	34	21		
	Furze Meadow, Nyewood	10 10 1	1921	12	83	
HEYSHOTT	- Austins Cottages	4	n23-m	(6)-		
	Bakersfield Cottages	4	-tours	-		
	Leggatts Flats	1-0	4	-		
	Austins Cottages	TO-VA	4	-	16	
IPING	- Crossways Cottages	4	-		4	
LINCHMERE	- Moor Copse Cottages		6	-		
pru	Hammer Hill Cottages	-		20	26	
LODSWORTH	- Berryfield Cottages	2	-	-		
	Barnfield Cottages	4	-	-		
	Beechfield Cottages	-	6	-	12	
LURGASHALL	- Greengate Cottages	4	4	-	8	
MIDHURST	- Barnplat Cottages	12	-	-		
the second second	June Meadow	-	12	- "		
	Nine Acres	-	22	-	46	
ROGATE	- Paddock Cottages	4	-	-	MAX	
	Parsonage Cottages	-	20	-	1	
	Knowles Meadow	-	9	8	41	
STEDHAM	- Common View Cottages	-	10	-	10	
TERWICK	- Mill Lane Cottages	8		-	8	
TILLINGTON	- Willetts Field Cottages	4	-	-	-	
a a martin da out	The Harrows	-	8	-	12	
TROTTON	- Mill Lane Cottages	4	-	-	4	
	- Taylors Field	-	48	-	48	
WOOLBEDING	- Claypit Cottages	4	-		4	
	the second se					
то	TALS	114	391	61	566	

Houses Erected by the Local Authority.

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Section V.

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD.

Milk Supply.

Number of :

Inspections of dairies and milk premises	104
Producer Distributors with farms in the District	17
Retail Dairies (not producing milk) in the District	3
Milk Distributors with dairies outside the District	15
Dealer's licences granted authorising the use of the Special Designation 'Tuberculin Tested'	15
Dealer's licences granted authorising the use of the Special Designation 'Pasteurised'	9

Of the three retail dairies in the district, two possess pasteurising plants.

During the year, 94 samples of milk taken from distributors were submitted for examination for cleanliness by the Methylene Blue Test, and of these, 80 were reported upon as satisfactory.

Seventeen samples of Pasteurised milk were taken and submitted to the Phosphatase Test, all of which were reported upon as satisfactory.

Twenty-two samples of milk taken from farms whose milk is retailed in the district were submitted for biological examination and reported free from Tubercle Bacilli.

Meat and Other Foods.

Consequent upon the de-rationing of meat, four applications were received during the year to use slaughterhouses previously licenced by the Council. One application was refused and consideration of the other three was adjourned pending the carrying out of works to bring the premises up to a reasonable standard. Only in one case were the necessary works carried out and the slaughterhouse now licensed in the district is situated in West Street, Midhurst.

Meat and Other Foods (Contd.)

Most of the meat consumed in the district is slaughtered elsewhere, supplies being delivered mainly from Chichester, Petersfield, Haslemere and London.

Details of animals slaughtered and of meat condemned are as follows :-

	Bovines	Calves	Sheep	Pigs
Number killed		107435	10 12	
and inspected	 23	41	95	133

Meat Condemned:

8 Bullocks' Livers ... affected with Liver Fluke 8 Pigs' Livers ... found to be Parasitic.

The following is a summary of butchers' shops, etc. in the district, together with details of inspections of these establishments carried out during the year :--

Number of :

Butchers' Shops 8

Premises registered under the Food and Drugs Act, 1938, for the preparation and manufacture of sausages or potted, pressed, pickled or preserved food intended for sale for human consumption

Visits made to the above premises 349

Premises registered for the sale of Ice Cream

Visits to Ice Cream premises 120

There are no manufacturers of Ice Cream in the district.

9 militar lement

45

Fifty samples of Ice Cream and 10 samples of Ice Lollies were taken from dealers and submitted for examination for cleanliness by the Methylene Blue Test. These were graded as follows :-

IC	E CRI	CAM	ICE L	OLLIES
G	r a d	e s	Satis- factory	Unsatis- factory.
46 (92%)	4 (8%)	Nil -	8	2

Meat and Other Foods (Contd.)

Bakehouses.

There are 12 bakehouses in use in the district, and during the year. 32 inspections were made.

PREVACES AND CONTROL

Four informal notices in respect of cleansing and limewashing were served and complied with.

Other Food Premises.

Details of other food premises in the district, together with inspections made during the year, are set out herewith :--

Cafes, Restaurants, Private Guest Houses	Hote:	ls and	1	23
Visits to such premises		50		
Grocers and General Stores				49
Fishmongers and Poultry Shop	ps			3
Greengrocery Shops				6
Sweet Shops				5
Visits to such premises		124		

Sixteen informal notices were served and complied with.

The need for cleanliness and personal hygiene is impressed upon shop-keepers and their assistants at every opportunity.

Meat and Other Foods Condemned at Food Shops.

Pork	16 1	Lbs.	Kippers	42 Lbs.
Beef	36늘	11	Pineapple-2 tins	24 "
Sausages	72	H Edda	Apricots-2 tins	2 "
Ox Tongue-1 tin	8	11	Peaches-2 tins	强 "
Corned Beef-4 tins	23	11	Carrots-1 tin	14 "
Cooked Ham-1 tin	103	11	Dried Egg Powder	57 "
Pork Luncheon Meat-			Prawns	81 "
47 tins	3强		Lambs Tongues-1 tin	12 Ozs.
Chicken	64	H C R.L	Crab-1 tin	3 "
Bacon	3급	8	Sardines-1 tin	41 1
Cod Fillets	36	11	Fruit Salad-1 tin	13을 *
Cod Ros	14	**	Evaporated Milk	14를 "

Slaughter of Animals Act, 1933.

Eighteen slaughtermen are licensed under the provisions of this Act.

Section VI.

PREVALENCE AND CONTROL OF DISEASES

There were few cases of infectious disease during 1954, and details of these are given below.

The expected biennial outbreak of Measles did not begin during the last quarter of the year, and only four cases were notified in January, 1955.

No case of Poliomyelitis was notified, and for the ninth consecutive year, no case of Diphtheria. It is still necessary, however, to warn parents that more than two thirds of the babies born in this country are still reaching their first birthday without the protection of Diphtheria immunisation and there is no excuse for leaving them exposed to an unnecessary risk.

Overseas Travel - Inoculations.

In last year's report attention was called to the importance of the international regulations governing protective inoculations for those intending to travel abroad. Experience during the last few years indicates that many people when arranging overseas journeys leave themselves with barely enough time for the necessary injections to be carried out, and to have the certificates stamped and signed by the Medical Officer of Health. Inconvenience could be minimised by making arrangements for inoculations as soon as a journey is planned.

Cancer.

Deaths attributed to Cancer during the year numbered 43 (29 males, 14 females) - 28 deaths in 1953.

The Cancer Death Rate is 2.53 per 1,000 of the estimated home population - 1.66 for 1953. Corresponding rates for the Administrative County and the Urban and Rural Districts are 2.55, 2.80 and 2.30 respectively.

The following is an analysis of the age and sex distribution of all persons whose deaths were certified to be due to cancer during 1954 :

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Cancer (Contd.)

Ages	Males	Females	Total
0 -	d oldsals	ado al <u>alx</u>	-
35 -	1	1 1	2
45 -	1	3	4
55 -	6	4 7	10
65 -	6	2	14
75 -	13 2	2	4
0,-		Care & HOL	4

Localisation of the Disease.

Localisation of the Disease.	Male	Female	Total
1024			
Brain	2	1300-000	2
Alimentary Tract & Digestive System:			
Tongue	TOTILI	Betsedad	649-
Pharynx	3	Carl - to b	3
Thyroid	01 Tel:	His South	100 500
Oesophagus	1	-	1
Stomach	4	3	7
Caecum	-	-	-
Colon	1	2	3
Rectum	b bileto	North Too	3 1 2 1
Liver	1	1	2
Pancreas	1		1
Respiratory System:			
Larynx	0.70	of the B	-
Lung, bronchus	6	here 1 as	7
Urinary Organs:			
Kidney	ous aln	the Fileman	T aving
Bladder	-	-	-
Male Genital Organs:	2		
Prostate	6	-	6
Female Genital Organs:			
Uterus		-	-
Vulva	-	1	1
Breast	-	3	1 3 2
Leukaemia	2	T DOTAD	
Other sites	1	3	4
Total number of Deaths from Cancer	29	14	43

Diphtheria

(a) <u>Notifications</u>. No cases of Diphtheria were notified during 1954, nor were any deaths registered as due to this cause.

(b) <u>Diphtheria Anti-Toxin</u> is obtainable by medical practitioners for the treatment of suspected cases and contacts from the Royal West Sussex Hospital and St. Richard's Hospital, Chichester, and from the Isolation Hospital at Worthing.

(c) <u>Immunisation</u>, During 1954, 44 children of school age and 152 children under 5 years of age received a complete course of injections. In addition, 223 children received 'follow-up' injections.

Measles

Only one notification of measles was received - in February. (306 in 1953).

The expected winter epidemic had shown no signs of beginning by the end of the year, and when it did start in 1955, it was a small outbreak which spread over well into the Summer.

Pneumonia

Eight cases of Pneumonia were notified (13 in 1953), of which six were received during the month of February.

Deaths registered during 1954 as due to all forms of Pneumonia totalled 7 (12 deaths in 1953).

None of the 8 cases notified had a fatal issue, and none of the 7 cases in which death was certified as due to Pneumonia had been notified before death, so it is clear that the notification figures for Pneumonia are very inaccurate.

Scarlet Fever

Three cases of Scarlet Fever were notified (6 cases in 1953)

Tuberculosis.

Eight cases were added to the register (5 primary notifications and 3 cases moving into the district as transfers from other areas). Of these, 7 were pulmonary and 1 nonpulmonary. In 1953, cases added to the register were 10 pulmonary and 1 non-pulmonary.

Tuberculosis (Contd.)

Cases removed from the register in 1954 totalled 21 (6 pulmonary and 6 non-pulmonary cases having recovered, 2 cases found not to be tuberculous, and 6 cases on leaving the district).

One death from pulmonary tuberculosis was recorded during the year (4 in 1953).

The death rate from this disease for the year is 0.05 per 1,000 of the home population (0.23 in 1953). The death rates from Pulmonary Tuberculosis for the Urban and Rural Districts of West Sussex were 0.17 and 0.08 respectively.

The following table gives details of the number of cases on the notification register, together with particulars of new cases of tuberculosis and of deaths from the disease during 1954 :-

Notification	Register	of Tubercu.	lar Patient	8 - 1954.
--------------	----------	-------------	-------------	-----------

	74 57 6 19 60			onary ses	No		lmonary ses			Cases orms)
	58 65 122	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	P	Total
1	No. on Register at 1st January, 1954	28	25	53	14	4	18	42	29	71
2	Cases previously removed & returning in 1954	-	1936	tosta) I	uogi Laol		lo. gold		(Pre	-
3	Primary Notifications received in 1954	1	3	4	1	8	1	2	3	5
4	Cases moved into area as transfers	1	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	3
5	TOTALS Cases removed from	30	30	60	15	4	19	45	34	79
1	Register in 1954	8	6	14	6	1	7	14	7	21
6	Number on Register at 31st December, 1954	22	24	46	9	3	12	31	27	58

New	Cases	and	Mort	tali	ity
-----	-------	-----	------	------	-----

Jon not 1

1.00	Ne	B W	Cas		Deat	ths
Age Periods	Pulm	onary	Non-Pul	monary	Pulm	onary
Periods	M	F	M	F	M	k
5 -	-	1	1	-		200.00
10 -	MIJKA	0.0101	-	(aguer)	-	-
20 -	-	4		-	-	1
35 -	2		-	-		-
45 -		a nind	TYT		-	-
Totals	2	5	1	-200	10 m 10.0	1

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Tuberculosis (Contd.)

The following table shows the number of cases added to the register annually for the last ten years, together with details of the total cases on the register during this period :-

Year	Case	s added Register			Cases on 31st Dece	Register
Iear	Total	Pulmon- ary.	Non-Pul- monary.	Total	Pulmon- ary.	Non-Pul- monary.
1945	13	10	3	65	42	23
1946	8	5	3	51	34	17
1947	21	17	4	58	4.3	15
1948	17	16	1	70	55	15
1949	28	21	7	74	56	18
1950	13	13		65	48	17
1951	15	13	2	61	46	15
1952	20	15	5	74.	57	17
1953	11	10	10	71	53	18
1954	8	7	1 1 7	58	46	12

No action was taken during the year under the Public Health (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations, 1925, or under Section 172 of the Public Health Act, 1936.

Whooping Cough

Fourteen notifications were received during 1954 (76 in 1953).

All the cases occurred during the first half of the year.

Other Diseases

No notifications were received of the undermentioned diseases :-

Cholera	Meningococcal Infection
Diphtheria	Ophthalmia Neonatorum
Dysentery	Plague
Encephalitis (Acute)	Poliomyelitis
Enteric Fevers	Puerperal Pyrexia
Erysipelas	Relapsing Fever
Food Poisoning	Smallpox
Malaria	Typhus Fever.
Membranous Croup	S C atatat

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Year	nyeli			rlet	Dip	oh- ria	Feve		Erys	0.00	Mea	sles		oping	Dyse	ntery	Smal	lpox
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1945	2	-	9	-	1	-			4	-	172		9		-		-	-
1946	-	-	7	-	-	- 1	-	+1	-		25	-	1	-		-	-	-
1947	-	-	8		-	-	-		2	-	79	-	111	-	-	-	-	-
1948	-	-	16		-	-	-	-	4	-	252	-	37	-	-	-	-	-
1949	-(1)	-	23		- 1	-	-	-	3	-	246	-	37	- 1	-	-	-	- 1
1950	1	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	4	- 1	45	-	33	-			-	-
1951	2(3)	1	4	-	-	-	+4(1)	-	2	-	123	-	61	-	-	-	-	-
1952	5	-	10		-	-	-	-	1	-	10	-	13	-	- 1	- 1	-	-
1953	6	-	6	-	-	-		-	-	-	306	-	76	-	3	-	-	-
1954	-	-	3	-	-	-		-	- 1	-	1	-	14	-	-	-	-	-

Table showing Notifications and Deaths from certain Infectious Diseases

NOTES:

Figures in brackets refer to additional cases which occurred in the district, but were not notified until after admission to Hospital outside the district,

Disease		tal otif	Cases ied	Cases ad- mitted to	Total		٨	ge		Di	s t	r i	bı	ıti	on		
DISCUDE	M	F	Total	Isolation Hospitals		0-	1-	2-	3-	4-	5-	10-	15-	20-	35-	45-	65-
Measles	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia	3	5	8	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	3
Scarlet Fever	2	1	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuberculosis	2	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	-
Whooping Cough	6	8	14	-	-	-	ł	3	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTALS	14	17	31	1	8	-	2	4	1	4	11	2	-	2	1	1	3

Table Showing Cases of Infectious Diseases Notified During 1954

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				TABE.	
				23	-
			adcota 17100		
			adkota 1716d 1 8 nowin		
			adkota 17100 1		
			solesta bolti ibolti sivol8 boltis rol 7 rol		en til
			adesta bolli stworls na Can bolli		aon tri aon tri
North Lo Lawards Lawards Lawards Lawards			solesta bolti i bolti sivolis boltis r		anies Anonies
Paral Barkhie			solesta bolti i bolti sivolis boltis r	e Gasei gures noi noi	aon tri aon tri
Barata Barata Barata Barata Barata			sokota bolti ivola skowiz boltis polizi z z z z	e Gasei igures noi noi noi noi noi noi noi noi noi noi	naina autonia



