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Contributors

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MELT ON MOVBRAY URBAN DISTRICT

ABRIDGED ANNUAL REPORT

of the

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

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SANITARY INSPECTOR

for the

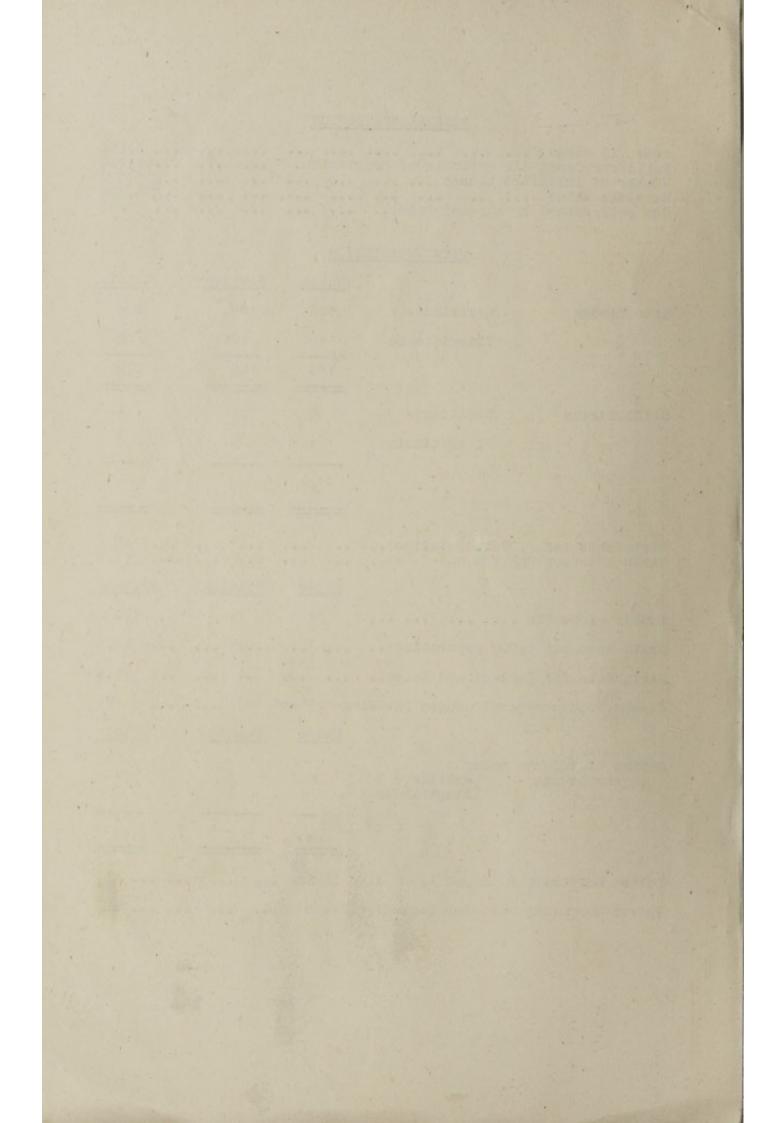
YEAR ENDING 31st. DECEMBER, 1944

-000-



GENERAL STATISTICS

Area (in acres) Registrar General' Number of inhabite Rateable value Sum represented by	s estimate of pop	ulation		5,658 11,800 3,300 876,821 8298
	VITAL STATIS	TICS		
		Males	Females	Totals
Live Births	.Legitimate	128	128	256
	Illegitimate	10	12	22
		138	140	278
Still Births	Legitimate	5	1	6
	Illegitimate	1	2	3
		6	3	9
			====	
Birth Rate per 1,00 Birth Rate for Eng		1:: :::	::: :::	23.6 17.6
		Males	Females	Totals
Number of Deaths .		81	71	152
Death Rate per 1,0	00 population			12.9
Death Rate for Eng	land and Wales			11.6
Deaths from puerpe	ral causes (headi	ngs 29 and	30)	· · · Nil
		Males	Females	Totals .
Deaths of infants	Legitimate Illegitimate	6	5 2	11 2
		6	7	13
Infant Mortality Re	ate per 1,000 liv	e Births .		46
Infant Mortality Re	ate for England &	Wales .		46



CAUSES OF DEATH

	Males	Females
Thooping Cough	1	1
Tuberculosis of respiratory system	3	2
Other forms of Tuberculosis	1	1
Syphilitic Diseases	1	-
Cancer of the buccal cavity & cesophagus	3 1	-
Cancer of the stomach and Duodenum	3	2 3 4
0	7	5
		1
	-	
Intracranial vascular lesions	6	5
Heart Disease	28	23
Other disorders of the circulatory system	1	2
D	2	2
Pneumonia	2	5
Other respiratory diseases	-	1
Ulcer of stomach or duodenum	3	-
Diarrhœa under 2 years	-	-
Appendicitis	2	-
Other digestive disorders	3	-
Nephritis	1	. 2
Congenital maleformation - birth injury infant diseases	4	4
Other violent causes	2	-
All other causes	10	8
	81	71

The state of the s

GENERAL PROVISIONS OF HEALTH SERVICES FOR THE AREA

1. (1) Public Health Officers of the Authority

J. Young, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H. (Camb)

Medical Officer of Health for the Leicestershire & Rutland Combined Districts.

H. Buxton, M.R., San.I.M.S.I.A., Sanitary Inspector and Meat & Foods Officer.

(11) Laboratory Facilities

The following examinations were earried out during the year in the County Laboratory, Leicester:-

Sputa for T.B	 	90
	 	71
Urine (general and bacteriological		60
Milk examinations (bacteriological		53
Urine for T.B	 	43
Swabs for Diphtheria	 ***	35
Films for Gonococci	 	24
Phosphatase test	 	6
Miscellaneous	 	18

400

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA

1. (1) WATER

Number of samples taken:-

(a b) from	wells		 	 	Nil
(b) from	pipe supp	Ly	 	 	8

6 samples for bacteriological examination and 2 samples for chemical analysis were all satisfactory.

The Reports obtained by the "ater Engineer show that the water supply was satisfactory as regards quality, but some supplies had to be restricted in the early months of the year.

Efforts are being made to obtain an additional supply and application has been made to the Ministry of Health to sink a trial bore.

Practically all houses are supplied with water from the works directly to the houses.

In one case a piped supply was substituted for well water.

(11) DRAINAGE AND SEVERAGE

Number of	cesspools	in the	District at the	end
of 1944 .				8

No new cesspools were constructed during the year and none were abolished.

2. (1) CLOSET ACCOMMODATION

Total number in the District at the end of 1944:-

(a	Privies Pail Closets Water Closets		 	.,.	***	 	1
1	0	Pail Closets		 			 	- 9
(Water Closets	3	 			 3,	360

(11) PUBLIC CLEANSING

House refuse is collected fortnightly by direct labour for disposal at the Destructor Works.

Practically all houses are provided with moveable dustbins.

Salvage

House-to-house collections are made during alternate weeks. Larger accumulations are collected as requested Good progress was made in the salvaging of all classes of materials, the value of the salvage dealt with during the year being £1,853.

3. SANITARY INSPECTION OF THE AREA

Total number Total number		•••	114
discovered	 	 	354

	Number of Inspections	Revisits
Dwelling houses (all purposes) Animal keeping Bakehouses Dairies and cowsheds Drainage works Food premises Rats and mice destruction Schools Shops Slaughterhouses and Meat Inspections Water supplies Workshops, etc. Other inspections	542 5 12 30 18 45 39 6 8 etion 6 10 12 39	355 9 15 35 31 65 45 12 482 59 12 8 24
Total	834	1,164

NOTICES

A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	
Housing	Other
5 49 34 20 N11	10 108 102 16
=	7 7
	5 49 34 20 Nil

4. SHOPS

Action under the provisions of the Shops Act, 1934:~

5 defects found relating to sanitary conveniences and all were remedied.

5. REGULATED BUILDINGS

Number in	Number of
District	Inspections
2	21

Number of convictions obtained

1 and the second second

SWIMMING BATHS AND POOLS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC

- (a) Publicly owned. One Children's Swimming Pool owned by the Town Estate and one Paddling Pool owned by the Urban District Council.
- (b) Privately owned. One open-air swimming pool.

HOUSING

1.	INSPECTION OF DWELLING HOUSES DURING THE YEAR	
	(1) (a) Total number of dwelling houses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts) 218	
	(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose 536	
	(2) Number of dwelling houses found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation 218	
2.	REMEDY OF DEFECTS DURING THE YEAR WITHOUT SERVICE OF	
	Number of defective dwelling houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action 182	
3.	ACTION UNDER STATUTORY POWERS DURING YEAR.	
	(1) Proceedings under Public Health Acts:-	
	(a) Number of dwelling houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied	
	(b) Number of dwelling houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices:	
	(i) by owners	
4.	HOUSING ACT, 1936 - PART IV - OVERCROWDING	
	A survey of the 230 Council Houses only was made during the year when it was found that the "permitted number" was exceeded in 26 cases. 15 cases of overcrowding were due to relatives or lodgers living in the houses.	
	12 cases were relieved during the year, in which 34 persons were concerned.	
5.	SCHEME FOR REPAIR, ETC. OF HOUSES. (Ministry of Health Circular 2871	1)
	Number of Certificates of essentiality issued during the year for work to be carried out by private owners 317	
	Number of houses in respect of which certified work has been completed 282	
	Estimated cost of works completed	

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD

(a) MILK SUPPLY

		Cowkee	pers	Dairymen or Purveyors of Milk (other than Cowkeepers)
Number on the Number of ins	Register		23	10
premise	s traventions outst	•• anding	41	24
from 19 Number of con	43 cond	••	7	N1l
during Number of con	the yeartraventions remed	ied	11	4
Number of con	the year traventions outst	anding	12	4
	ecember	••	6	Nil
Contraventions	Outstanding from previous year	Found during Year	Remedie during Year	d Outstanding on 31st. Dec.
Cleansing Structural	Nil	8	8	Nil
alterations Utensils	Nil 7	2 5	3 5	Nil

MILK SAMPLING

36 samples of milk were taken during the year as follows:-

Class	Number of samples for bact. exam.	Number satisfactory	Number Unsatisfactory
Designated	6 30	6	Nil
Ordinary		26	4

In the case of unsatisfactory samples an inspection is made of the premises, advice given on methods of production and repeat samples taken.

3 repeat samples taken and were satisfactory.

A new cowshed is being provided at one dairy farm.

(b) MEAT AND OTHER FOODS

Number of Regional Slaughterhouses	
in area	 1
Number of animals slaughtered	 12,643
Number of animals examined	12.643
Number of inspections of meat at	, -, -, -,
times of slaughter	 482
Number of knacker yards in area.	1
Number of visits to Knacker yards	 12

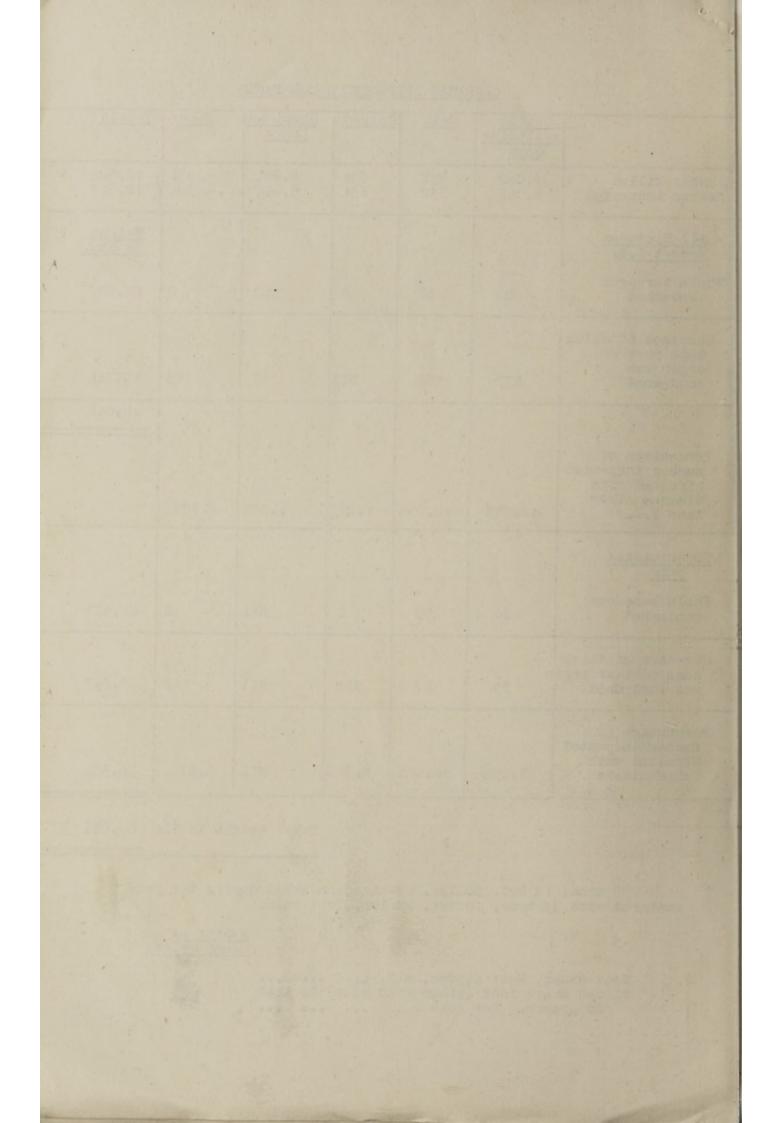
CARCASES INSPECTED & CONDEMNED

part No.	Cattle excluding Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs	Totals
Number killed Number inspected	2,062 2,062	752 752	631 631	8,694 8,694	504 504	12,643
All Diseases except T.B.						Weight in lbs.
Whole carcases condemned	26	38	8	40	2	29,297
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	237	188	Nil	65	13	10,745
Percentage of number inspected affected with disease other than T.B.	12.75%	10.05%	1.26%	1.20%	2.98%	40,042
Tuberculosis only Whole carcases condemned	20	59	2	Nil	2	1.9 627
Carcases of which		55	6	MTT	2	42,637
some part or orga	85	47	Nil	Nil	18	3,947
Percentage of number inspected affected with Tuberculosis	5.09%	14.09%	0.31%	Nil	3.57%	46,584

Total weight in 1bs 86,626

38 tons, 13 cwt. 50 lbs. of meat condemned during the year compared with 33 tons, 10 cwt. 23 lbs. last year.

	Inspections
Meat shops, Meat stores, etc Places where food (other than meat) is kept	34
or prepared for sale	



The following foods were condemned and voluntarily surrendered:-

432 tins meat - 573 76 " milk 107 " vegetables 95 " Fish 6 " Preserves	112 · 90 20 23	bs Fish " mussels " imported pork " cooked ham " cereals " peas	trimmings
716 tins	160 224 140	" biscuits " sausages " sausage meat " groats meat pies	

Food exposed for sale in the open Market is regularly inspected.

PREVALENCE OF AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS AND OTHER DISEASES.

Notifiable Diseases (other than Tuberculosis) during 1944;-

	Disease	Total cases notified	Cases admitted to Hospital	Total Deaths
	Scarlet Fever	75	60	_
	Membraneous Croup	- 3	1	-
۰	Erysipelas	6	. 4 .	-
	Puerperal Pyrexia	1	-	-
	Whooping Cough	106	_	2
	Measles	. 8	-	-
	Pneumonia	32	2	7
	Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	2	2	-
	Ophthalmia Neonatorum	1	-	-

AGE GROUPS

								-	-		-	
Disease	Under one	1	2	3	4	5 9	10	15	20	35	1 1600	65 and over
Scarlet Fever Whooping Cough Erysipelas Puerperal Pyrexia Pneumonia Measles Cerebro Spinal Meningitis Membraneous Croup Opthalmia Meonatorum	1 12 - 141 2 11	-511	381151	47	11 13 - 1 - 2 -	30 37 - 6 2	102-11-11-	6-1-11	71-131	2 3 2 1	1 - 3 - 8 - 1 - 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

IMMUNISATION AGAINST DIPHTHERIA

Good progress continues with the scheme for immunisation of children against Diphtheria.

A special Birthday Card together with a Card of Consent for immunisation is sent when each child is one year of age. Arrangements are made for free treatment by private Doctors if desired and sessions are held at Egerton Lodge every four weeks. Much valuable propaganda work and advice to parents on immunisation has been given by Miss K. Marsh, the local Health Visitor.

During the year 226 children completed the full course of immunisation.

Between 1 & 5 years of age 5 - 15 years

Percentage of child population immunised at 31st. December, 1944 4 . 4 - Number of cases of Diphtheria in children under 15 years of age notified during the year 1944 ... Nil

TREATMENT FOR SCABIES

A Centre was opened in May, 1942, for the out-patient treatment of Scabies cases from the Melton Mowbray Urban and the Melton & Belvoir Rural Districts.

73 cases from the Urban District were treated during the year, compared with 195 cases last year and 246 cases in 1942.

Under 15 years	Over 15 years	Total
21 27	8	29 44
48	25	. 73
	15 years 21 27	15 years 15 years 21 8 27 17

TUBERCULOSIS

AGE New Cases					Deaths				
GROUPS	Pulmon	nary F	Non-pulmonary M F		Pulmonary M F		Non-pulmonary M F		
1 - 5 5 -15 15 -25 25 -35 35 -45 45 -55 55 -65	112112	111111	1 2	1 2 2	- 2 - 1 -	1114114	111111	1111111	
	7	3	3	5	3	2	11	1	

.