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Contributors

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MARLBOROUGH BOROUGH

ANNUAL REPORT

on

THE HEALTH OF THE AREA

and

The Work of the Public Health Department

for the year

1961



BOROUGH OF MARLBOROUGH

East Wilts United Districts (N.O.H.) Office, 1, The Green, Marlborough.

Telephone, 487

To The Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors;

Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present the Annual Report of the Medical Officer of Health for the year 1961, in accordance with the requirements of Regulation 15(5) of the Public Health Officers Regulations, 1959 and Ministry of Health Circular 1/62. The Report should deal with the sanitary circumstances, sanitary administration and vital statistics of the area, and particular information has been requested concerning water supply, sewerage and sowage disposal and the inspection of registered common lodging houses.

The post of Medical Officer of Health was unavoidably vacant during the period covered by this report, but my colleague, Dr. F.J.G. Lishman, kindly made himself available for consultation whenever necessary. The Report therefore, for 1961, has been assembled in the same form as previous Annual Reports, is brief and confined to facts.

The principal vital statistics calculated compare favourably with those for the country as a whole, but I must draw the Council's attention to the fact that vital statistics based on small numbers such as are inevitable with relatively small individual authorities can be quite misleading. Ministry of Health Circular 42/51 referred specifically to this matter. The vital statistics which could readily be obtained by combining the figures from each of the constituent authorities comprising the East Wilts United Districts, with a total population approaching 60,000, would be much more satisfactory in this respect.

Facts relevant to the specific samitary matters mentioned above have been given by the Chief Public Health Inspector in his contribution to this Report, and it is not my intention to comment on these points on this occasion.

I am, your obedient servant,

H.I. Lockett

Medical Officer of Health East Wilts United Districts.

5th June, 1962

Staff of the Public Health Department

Nedical Officer of Health

H.I. Lockett, M.B., D.P.H. (from 1st March, 1962)

Chief Public Health Inspector

H.C. Yooman, M.R.S.H., M.A.P.H.I.

Additional Public Health Inspector

R.H. Wost, A.R.S.H., M.A.P.H.I.

Clerk (M.O.H. Office)

Miss G.M. Boswell.

Clerk (Borough Office)

Miss T. Maguire.

The Medical Officer of Health also holds the appointments of Medical Officer of Health to the Rural District Councils of Amesbury, Marlborough and Ramsbury and Pewsey and is under the control and direction of the East Wilts Combined Sanitary Districts Joint M.O.H. Committee; he also performs certain duties for the Wiltshire County Council. The Chief Public Health Inspector is also Borough Surveyor and the Additional Health Inspector, Assistant Borough Surveyor.

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GENERAL STATISTICS

Area in acres			0 0 0	1,496
Population, Registrar General's mid-year est:	inato			5,600
Number of inhabited houses or flats				1,694
Number of houses or flats owned by the Council	il			531
Ratoablo Valuo (1961)				£78,445
Product of a Penny Rate				£310
VITAL STATISTIC	28			
	M.		F.	Total
Live Births	30		45	75
Logitimate	28		44	72
Illogitimate	2		1	3
Still Births	-		1	1
Doaths of Infants under one year of age	-		-	-
Deaths from all causes	26		21	47
		Crude		Adjusted
Live Birth Rate per 1000 population		13.4		17.1
Death Rate per 1000 population		8.4		9.1
Still Birth Rate per 1000 Live and Still Birt	ths		13.2	
Infant Mortality Rate per 1000 Live Births			nil	
Porinatal Mortality Rate per 1000 Total Birth	18		13.2	
Comparisons, 19	961			
	rlboro	200	ltshire	England and Wales
Birth Rato por 1000 population	17.1		18.7	17.4
Doath Rato per 1000 population	9.1		10.6	12.0
Infant Mortality Rate per 1000 live births	nil		19.4	21.4

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CAUSES OF DEATHS - 1961

	Cause of Doath	Malo	Fomale	Total
1.	Tuberculosis, rospiratory	-	-	-
2.	Tuborculosis, other	-	-	-
3.	Syphilitic diseases	-	949	_
4.	Diphthoria	-	-	-
5.	Whooping cough	-	-	-
6.	Meningococcal infections		-	-
7.	Acute poliomyolitis	-	-	-
8.	Moaslos	-	-	-
9.	Other infective and parasitic diseases	_	_	_
10.	Malignant neoplasm, stomach	-	-	_
11.	" lung, bronchus	5	1	6
12.	" " breast	_	-	_
13.	" " utorus	-	-	_
14.	Other malignant and lymphatic neoplasms	1	1	2
15.	Leukaemia, aleukaemia	-	-	_
16.	Diabetes	-	1	1
17.	Vascular lesions of nervous system	7	6	13
18.	Coronary disease, angina	-	4	4
19.	Hypertension with heart disease	1	_	1
20.	Other heart disease	3	3	6
21.	Other circulatory disease	2	1	3
22.	Influenza	_		
23.	Pneumonia	4	-	4
24.	Bronchitis	_	1	1
25.	Other diseases of respiratory system	_	_	_
26.	Ulcer of stemach and duodenum	_	_	_
27.	Gastritis, enteritis and diarrhoea	_	_	_
28.	Nephritis and nephrosis		_	-
29.	Hyperplasia of prostate	_	_	_
30.	Pregnancy, childbirth, abortion	_	_	_
31.	Congenital malformations	_	_	_
32.	Other defined and ill-defined diseases	3	3	6
33.	Motor vehicle accidents	-	_	_
34.	Other accidents	_	_	_
35.	Suicide	_	_	_
36.	Homicide and operations of war	_	-	_
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	Totals	26	21	47
	Totala	60	2.1	

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1961, 0	Number of			on pue G	,	1	1	1	-	1,	62	1	1		1	1	ı	1	1	ı	1	1	1		62
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IMMUNISATION STATISTICS, 1961

(1) DIPHTHERIA AND WHOOPING COUGH IMMUNISATION

Year of Birth			1960	1959	1958	1957	1952-56	1947-51	Total, all
Primary imms. completed during 1961	Diph.	16	48	5	4	2	3	6	84
	Wh/c	15	48	5	4	2	1	3	78
Reinf. injections	Diph.	-	-	9	6	4	50	7	76
during 1961	Wh/c	-	-	9	2	2	11	1	25

(2) SMALLPOX VACCINATION

Age Group	Under 1	1	2 - 4	5 - 14	15 or over	Total, all
Vaccinations	61	1	2	-	5	69
Re-vaccinations	-	-		13	84	97

(3) POLIONYELITIS INTUNISATION

Born	1943-61	1933-42	Before 1933 but not yet 40 years old	Othors	Total, all ages
2nd. injection	89	10	42	7	148
ord. injection	40	14	95	2	151
4th. injection	339	-	-	-	339

(I am indebted to the County Medical Officer for the statistics concerning immunisation work carried out in the Berough during the year).

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BOROUGH OF MARLBOROUGH

Report of the Chief Public Health Inspector for the year 1961.

Council Offices, 1, The Green, Marlborough.

Telephone: Marlborough 118

To the Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors:

Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to submit my thirteenth Annual Report on the work carried out by this department. There have been no changes of staff during the year.

The Report is in accordance with the Ministry of Health's Circular 1/62 dated 18th January, 1962.

Your obedient servant

H.C. Yeoman Chief Public Health Inspector

PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR'S VISITS

A total of 704 visits were made by the Public Health Inspectors during the year, and these are summarised as follows :-

Water Supplies	12
Drainage	62
Moveable Dwellings	17
Factories	31
Refuse disposal	24
Rodent control	13
Petroleum installations	30
Housing	21
Inspection of Meat and other Foods	35 3 48
Dairies	3
Food Premises	48
Improvement Grants	20
Swimming Bath	36
Shops	7
Miscellaneous sanitary visits	- 28
Building Byelaws	317
	704

Report of the Chief Public Health Inspector for the year 1951.

Commett Offices,

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To the Mayor, Miderson and Councillores

Lodine and Consideren,

They all beyond to submit by thirteenth Ammel Report on the work carried out by this department. There have been so changes of staff during the year.

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dering the year, and those are manufaced or failtown in

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD

Food and Drugs Acts. The following promises are registered under Section 16 of the Food and Drugs Act, 1955.

Sale of Ice Cream	30
Manufacture of Ice Cream	nil
Manufacture and sale of Sausages	
and preserved Meats	5
Fish and Chips	1

Food Premises.

Following is a list of food premises within the Borough:

Bakehouses	3
Butchers	5
Cafes and Restaurants	12
Dairies	1
Fishmongers	3
Fried Fish shop	1
Greengrocors	4
Grocers	19
Hotels and Licenced premises	
doing catering	15
Hotels and Licenced premises	
not catoring	5
Sweets and confectioners	6

Condemned Food.

The following food was condemned during the year, ais, saltaking place at the Portfields Tip:

	381 lbs.
Tinned Mont Tinned Fish	239 lbs. 3 lbs.
Frosh Moat	139 lbs.

The majority of the tinned meat was pork, produced in Gormany, Yugoslavia or Czechoslavakia. The fresh meat was affected by bone taint and in one case decomposition.

Food Hygiene Regulations. The number of inspections during the year has been maintained, and whilst conditions generally were satisfactory, it was necessary to serve informal notices in respect of a few premises. No presecutions were necessary.

Meat Inspection.

There is no licenced slaughterhouse in the district, and therefore, the only neat inspected was in the shops, at the butchers' requests.

Slaughter of Animals Act, 1933-1954. The number of persons licensed to sloughter animals is 3. In addition a Cash Captive Bolt Pistol is held in the office by the Chief Public Health Inspector.

Milk Regulations.

On the 17th October the Council accepted delegation from the County Council under the Milk (Special Designation) Regulations, 1960. The following licenses were issued:-

Dealers Licence to sell Tuberculin Tested Milk -

R.A. & W.J. Harris.

Dealers (Pro-packed milk) licence to sell Tuberculin Tested, Pasteurised and Sterilized Milk -

> R.A. & W.J. Harris, Swindon & District Co-op Society.

Dealers (Pre-packed milk) licence to sell Tuberculin Tested and Pasteurised Milk -

R.C. Block.

A.E. Skittrall.

S.H. Taylor.

A comprehensive system of milk sampling to cover all the above supplies has been evolved and will come into operation on 1st January, 1962.

MOVEABLE DWELLINGS

Under the Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act, 1960, applications were received in respect of 7 sites. Permission was granted to the following, each in respect of one caravan and for the periods stated:

Messrs G.E.Pocock; B. G.Waterman; H.C.Honningham - 5 years Mrs. L.M. Cooper - 22 months

Mr. D.H.Stovens; Marlborough Town Football Club) - 1 year

A caravan occupied by Mr. C.C.Keen at Culvermead already holds a

licence which will expire in January, 1963. *Permission transferred to Mr. H. Trotman 6.11.61.

HOUSING

Council Housing For the third year in succession no new Council Houses were erected, and the figure of post war houses remains at 238. A contract has now been placed, however, for the erection of 8 two-bodroom houses, and it is expected that work will commonce in March, 1962. Thirteen new houses were erected during the year, an Private Housing increase of 3 on last year. The need for suitable building land is becoming more and more acute, and most building is now taking the form of "in filling" in the built up area of the district. The information called for in Article 31 of the Housing Housing Consolidated Consolidated Regulations 1925 & 1932 is set out below; Regulations (1) Number of houses which on inspection were considered to be unfit for human habitation. Nil (2) Number of houses the defects in which were remedied in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their Officers. 5 (3) Number of representations made to the Lecal Authority with a view to (a) the serving of notices requiring the execution of works or (b) the making of demolition of Nil closing orders. 8 (4) The number of notices requiring the execution of works. (5) The number of houses which were rendered fit after 2 service of formal notices. (6) The number of demolition or closing orders. Nil (7) The number of houses in respect of which an undertaking was accepted under subsection (2) of section 19 of the Nil Housing Act, 1930. Nil (8) The number of houses demolished.

ALES DE LONGE LE

Improvement Grants. During 1961, seven applications were received, the details of which are as follows:

	Applications Received	Granted	Amount
Discretionary	1	1	£300
Standard	6	5	€590

This is the smallest number of applications received in a year since Grants were available in 1954.

PUBLIC CLEANSING

The collection of house and trade refuse has continued satisfactorily, and a weekly collection has been maintained (twice weekly for hotels and cafes). Disposal on the other hand, has not been easy due to two serious outbreaks of fire at the Tip, and the limited area available for tipping. At the end of year controlled tipping was restored, and when a new area for tipping is available in 1962 conditions should improve. During 1962 the old tip will be tidied and scaled as and when material is available.

Salvage collections were again satisfactory, and the amount of paper collected showed a substantial increase on last year.

1958	92	ton	s 7	cwts	
1959	96	11	12	**	
1960	85	- 11	0	11	
1961	92	11	12	11	

PETROLEUM

At the end of 1961 the number of licenced installations increased by one to 27. A start has been made on the testing of tanks over 20 years old.

DRAINAGE AND SANITATION

The disposal of sewage at the main outfall works in Elcot Lane continues to be satisfactory, although trade wastes make it difficult to maintain good samples at all times. The new pumping arrangements are working well, and are a vast improvement on the old pumps. The number of septic tanks in the district went up slightly.

RODENT CONTROL

There were 61 complaints in 1961, all except 9 from private houses. Disinfestation is carried out by the Borough Foreman under the guidance of the Public Health Inspector.

FACTORIES

31 inspections were made during the year, and the details are set out in the appendix to this report.

WATER SUPPLY

The supply to the entire area continues to be highly satisfactory both as regards quality and quantity. Bacteriological samples are taken monthly, and all without exception showed "no evidence of pollution". No contamination or plumbo-solvent action has taken place. The number of houses in the Borough supplied by a piped supply is 1669, whilst approximately 15 are sill supplied by standpipes.

PUBLIC SWIMDING BATH

There is an open air swimming bath used by the general public, schools and other swimming organisations. The bath is 100'x 40' and holds approximately 110,000 gallons. The water used is from the adjoining River Kennet, and is chlorinated as it enters the bath. Further applications of liquid chloros are made as required to maintain a minimum of .3 ppm free chlorine. The bath is normally emptied and cleaned each week.

During the 1961 season 10 bacteriological samples were taken, All showed no evidence of pollution. The Bath was open from 8th May to 16th September.

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APPENDIX

FACTORIES ACTS, 1937 to 1959

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH
IN RESPECT OF THE YEAR 1961 FOR THE BOROUGH
OF MARLBOROUGH IN THE COUNTY OF WILTSHIRE

Prescribed Particulars on the Administration of the Factories Act, 1937

PART I OF THE ACT

1 - INSPECTIONS for purposes of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Public Health Inspectors)

			. Number of			
Premises		on Register	Inspections		Occupiors prosecuted	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
(i)	i) Factories in which Sections 1,2,3, 4 and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities		3	1	-	
(ii)	Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	49	28	5	-	
(iii)	iii) Other Premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding out-workers' premises)	-	-	-	-	
	Total	55	31	6	-	

2 - Cases in which DEFECTS were found (If defects are discovered at the premises on two, three or more separate occasions they should be reckened as two, three of more "cases")

	Num	bor of case were	Number of cases in which		
Particulars (1)	Found (2)	Romodiod (3)	To H.M.Rof Inspector (4)	erred H.M. Inspector (5)	wore instituted (6)
Want of cloanliness (S.1)	3	3	-	_	-
Overcrowding (S.2)	-	-	_	-	-
Unreasonable temperature (S.3)	-		_		_
Inadequate ventilation (S,4)					

APPENDIX

PACTORIES ACTS, 1937 to 1959

AMBLE OF THE SERVICE OFFICER OF TAKE

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	Nur		sos in which	dofocts	Number of
Particulars	Found	Romedied	To H.M.	rred By H.M. Inspector	prosecutions were instituted
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6)	-	-	-	-	-
Sanitary conveniences(S.7) (a) Insufficient	1	1	-	-	_
(b) Unsuitable or defective	2	1	-	-	-
(c) Not separate for sexes	1	1	-	-	-
Other offences against the Act (not including offences relating to Outwork)	-	_	-	-	-
Total	٦	6	-	-	-

PART VIII OF THE ACT (Sections 110 to 111)

reference Outworkers -

NIL RETURN.



