

[Report 1944] / Medical Officer of Health, Mangotsfield U.D.C.

Contributors

Mangotsfield (England). Urban District Council.

Publication/Creation

1944

Persistent URL

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/f5jp8f4s>

License and attribution

You have permission to make copies of this work under a Creative Commons, Attribution license.

This licence permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited. See the Legal Code for further information.

Image source should be attributed as specified in the full catalogue record. If no source is given the image should be attributed to Wellcome Collection.



Wellcome Collection
183 Euston Road
London NW1 2BE UK
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722
E library@wellcomecollection.org
<https://wellcomecollection.org>

LIBRARY

HEALTH
25 OCT 1945
D.R. 26

MANGOTSFIELD
URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

FOR THE YEAR

1944.

LIBRARY



MEMBERS OF THE MANGOTSFIELD URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL.1944.Chairman.

Mr. G.G. England.

Vice-Chairman.

Mr. J.R. Bizley.

Members.

Mr. L. Andrews
 Mr. H.C. Bracey
 Mr. S. Churchill.
 Mr. W. Hathway
 Mr. W. Hughes
 Mr. J. Matthews, C.C. (resigned 17th Oct.,
 1944)
 Mr. F. Monks
 Mr. L.G. Palmer
 Mr. V.H. Rolls
 Mr. S.T. Smart
 Mr. J. Sheppard
 Mr. B.J. Woodhall
 Mr. H.F. Wren, J.P., C.C.

Clerk to the Council.

Mr. Frank Wallace.

PUBLIC HEALTH STAFF.

Medical Officer of Health, who is Medical Officer of Health to the South Gloucestershire Combined (M.O.H.) Districts.	-	James Menzies Cormack. M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H. (Appointed 1st May, 1938.)
Sanitary Inspector & Surveyor.	-	F. Alan Long. M.I.M.C.E., M.S.I.A., Cert.R.S.I.
Clerk and Typist.	-	None.

1884

1885

...

1886

...

1887

...

...

...

...

...

...

...

1888

...

1889

...

...

...

...

...

1890

...

...

...

...

S T A T I S T I C S 1 9 4 4.(a) General Statistics:

Area of District	1,553 Acres
Population(Registrar-General's estimate mid-1944)	16,500
No.of inhabited houses December (Rate books)	4,700
Est: No.void houses(December)	Nil
Rateable Value	£70,085
Sum represented by penny rate	£292

(b) Extracts from vital statistics:

		<u>Tot:</u>	<u>M.</u>	<u>F.</u>
Live Births -	Legitimate	283	141	142
	Illegitimate	10	8	2
Stillbirths -	Legitimate	8	4	4
	Illegitimate	-	-	-
Deaths -		169	92	77
Birth Rate per 1,000 estimated resident - population on mid-1944 -				18.8
1939 -				18.6
Rate per 1,000 total(live & still births)-				27
1939 -				41.5
Death Rate per 1,000 estimated average population -				10.9
1939				11.6
Deaths from Puerperal Causes				None
Deaths of infants under 1 year				12
Deaths from Cancer (all ages)				20
Deaths from Measles (all ages)				None
Deaths from Whooping Cough (all ages)				1
Deaths from Diarrhoea (under 2 years)				1

STATE OF TEXAS

County of _____

1901	1000	1000
1902	1000	1000
1903	1000	1000
1904	1000	1000
1905	1000	1000
1906	1000	1000
1907	1000	1000
1908	1000	1000
1909	1000	1000
1910	1000	1000
1911	1000	1000
1912	1000	1000
1913	1000	1000
1914	1000	1000
1915	1000	1000
1916	1000	1000
1917	1000	1000
1918	1000	1000
1919	1000	1000
1920	1000	1000
1921	1000	1000
1922	1000	1000
1923	1000	1000
1924	1000	1000
1925	1000	1000
1926	1000	1000
1927	1000	1000
1928	1000	1000
1929	1000	1000
1930	1000	1000
1931	1000	1000
1932	1000	1000
1933	1000	1000
1934	1000	1000
1935	1000	1000
1936	1000	1000
1937	1000	1000
1938	1000	1000
1939	1000	1000
1940	1000	1000
1941	1000	1000
1942	1000	1000
1943	1000	1000
1944	1000	1000
1945	1000	1000
1946	1000	1000
1947	1000	1000
1948	1000	1000
1949	1000	1000
1950	1000	1000

STATE OF TEXAS

1901	1000	1000	1000
1902	1000	1000	1000
1903	1000	1000	1000
1904	1000	1000	1000
1905	1000	1000	1000
1906	1000	1000	1000
1907	1000	1000	1000
1908	1000	1000	1000
1909	1000	1000	1000
1910	1000	1000	1000
1911	1000	1000	1000
1912	1000	1000	1000
1913	1000	1000	1000
1914	1000	1000	1000
1915	1000	1000	1000
1916	1000	1000	1000
1917	1000	1000	1000
1918	1000	1000	1000
1919	1000	1000	1000
1920	1000	1000	1000
1921	1000	1000	1000
1922	1000	1000	1000
1923	1000	1000	1000
1924	1000	1000	1000
1925	1000	1000	1000
1926	1000	1000	1000
1927	1000	1000	1000
1928	1000	1000	1000
1929	1000	1000	1000
1930	1000	1000	1000
1931	1000	1000	1000
1932	1000	1000	1000
1933	1000	1000	1000
1934	1000	1000	1000
1935	1000	1000	1000
1936	1000	1000	1000
1937	1000	1000	1000
1938	1000	1000	1000
1939	1000	1000	1000
1940	1000	1000	1000
1941	1000	1000	1000
1942	1000	1000	1000
1943	1000	1000	1000
1944	1000	1000	1000
1945	1000	1000	1000
1946	1000	1000	1000
1947	1000	1000	1000
1948	1000	1000	1000
1949	1000	1000	1000
1950	1000	1000	1000

TABLE SHOWING PRINCIPAL CAUSES OF DEATH. 1944. 3.

Cause of Death	Under 1	1-4	5-14	15-24	25-44	45-64	65-74	Over 75	Total
1. Typhoid & paratyphoid fevers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Cerebro-spinal fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Scarlet Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Whooping Cough	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
5. Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Tuberculosis of Resp. system	-	1	-	1	3	2	-	-	7
7. Other forms of tuberculosis	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	4
8. Syphilitic disease	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
9. Influenza	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2
10. Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. Acute poliomyelitis & poliomyelitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Acute infectious encephalitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Cancer of buccal cavity & oesophagus (males only)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. Cancer of uterus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
15. Cancer of stomach & duodenum	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	6
16. Cancer of breast	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
17. Cancer of all other sites	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	4	11
18. Diabetes	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
19. Intra-cranial vascular lesions	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	9	19
20. Heart Disease	-	-	1	-	2	7	19	30	59
21. Other diseases of circulatory system	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
22. Bronchitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8
23. Pneumonia	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	4
24. Other respiratory diseases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Ulceration of the stomach or duodenum	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
26. Diarrhoea (under 2 yrs)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
27. Appendicitis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28. Other digestive diseases	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2
29. Nephritis	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	6
30. Puerperal & post abortive sepsis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Other maternal causes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32. Premature birth	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
33. Congenital malformations, birth injury, infantile disease	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
34. Suicide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35. Road traffic accidents	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
36. Other violent causes	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
37. All other causes	2	-	3	1	2	3	1	5	17
Total - all causes	13	3	7	3	13	28	44	58	169

TABLE SHOWING INCIDENCE OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE IN AGE GROUPS. 1944.

Disease	Under 1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-35	35-45	45-65	65 & over	Total
Scarlet Fever	-	1	-	2	1	9	4	1	1	-	-	-	19
Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	6
Measles	3	4	-	5	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Erysipelas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	5
Puerperal Pyrexia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Dysentery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Whooping Cough	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Pneumonia	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	5
TOTALS.	3	8	-	7	2	18	7	2	4	5	4	-	60

TABLE SHOWING NEW CASES AND DEATHS
(TUBERCULOSIS) IN AGE GROUPS ETC.

YEAR 1944.

Age	NEW CASES						DEATHS				
	Respiratory			Non-respiratory			Respiratory		Non-respiratory		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Under 1 year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 - 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
5 - 15 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
15-25 years	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
25-35 years	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
35-45 years	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
45-55 years	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
55-65 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
65 upwards	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3	5	1	5	1	-	5	2	2	-	2

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
1870													
1871													
1872													
1873													
1874													
1875													
1876													
1877													
1878													
1879													
1880													
1881													
1882													
1883													
1884													
1885													
1886													
1887													
1888													
1889													
1890													
1891													
1892													
1893													
1894													
1895													
1896													
1897													
1898													
1899													
1900													
Total													

Received of _____
 the sum of _____
 for _____

General Provision of Health Services of the area. 6.

(i) A list of Public Health Officers is set out on the front page of this report.

(ii) Public Health Services.

Laboratory, ambulance and nursing facilities as for 1939.

No change was made in the general arrangements for the treatment of infectious diseases. Tables submitted below give details of patients treated.

MANGOTSFIELD ISOLATION HOSPITAL.	No of patients admitted to hospital.	Total No. treatment days.	Average No. of days per patient.
Measles	-	-	-
Scarlet Fever	7	189	27
Erysipelas	-	-	-
Diphtheria	12	366	30.5
Enteric Fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-
Observation	-	-	-
Total.	19	555	29.2

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA.

1. (i) Water supply as for 1939.
 (ii) Drainage and Sewerage.
 No new houses were connected to the sewers.
2. Rivers and streams.
 No special action was necessary during the year.
3. (i) Closet accomodation.
 Water carriage system is general throughout the district, there being only a few exceptions in outlying positions.
 (ii) The whole district is covered by weekly House Refuse collection and in addition a regular Salvage Scheme is in operation.
- (iii) Sanitary Inspection of the area.

(a) Inspections made.	-----	35
(b) Nuisances discovered or reported	----	13
(c) " " "(Swine only)	-	-
(d) Complaints received.	-----	21
(e) Informal notices sent.	-----	13
(f) Statutory notices sent.	-----	2
(g) Summons issued.	-----	-
(h) Convictions obtained.	-----	-
(i) Number of houses disinfected.	-----	22
(j) Method of disinfection used.	-----	-

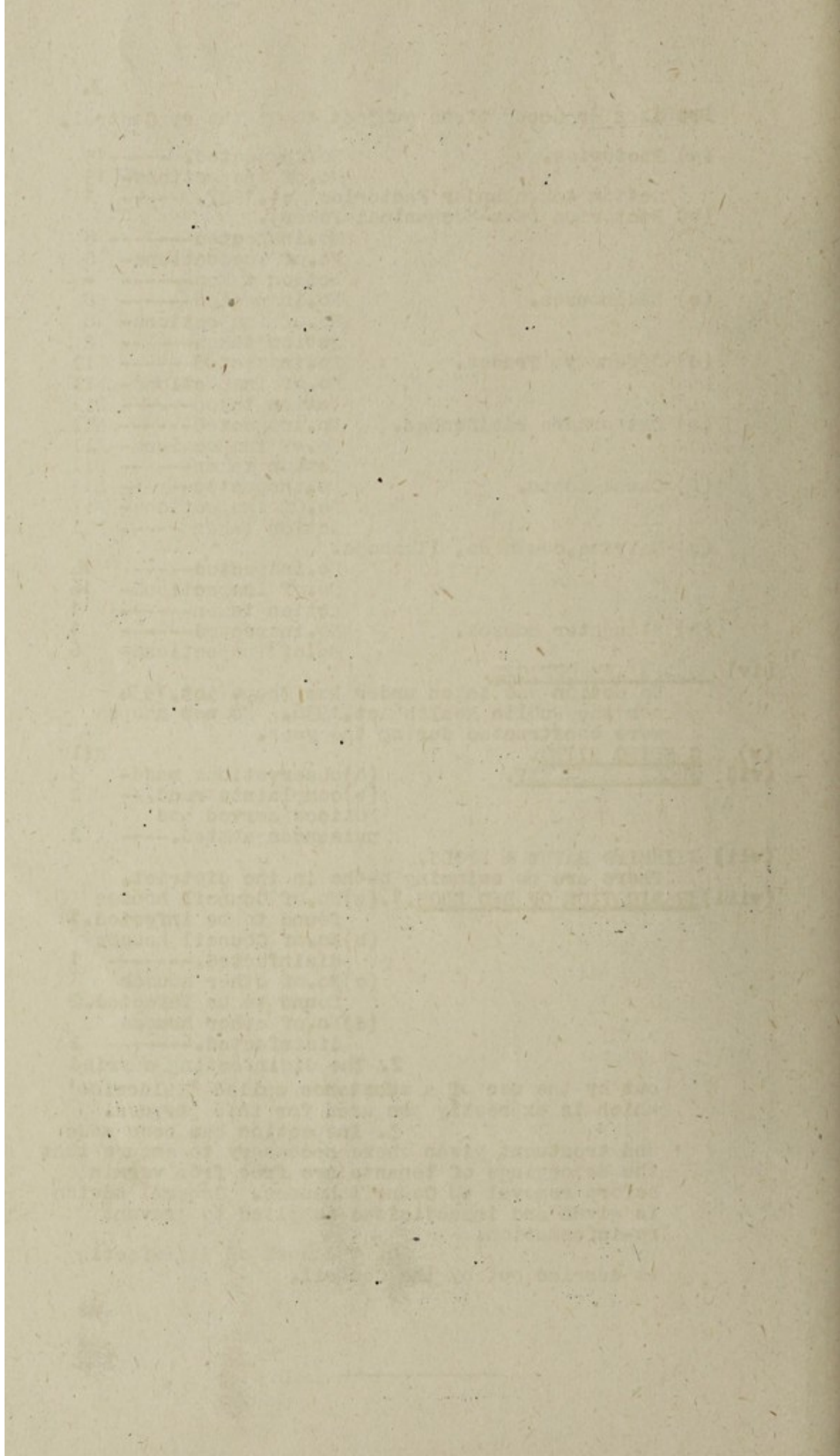
M. Elliott.

Faint, illegible text at the top of the page, possibly a title or header.

Faint, illegible text at the bottom of the page, possibly a footer or signature.

Premises or Occupations subject to Statutory Control.

(a) Factories.	No. inspected. -----	15
	No. of inspections-	15
	Action taken under Factories Act, 1937. -----	1
(b) Factories (Non-Mechanical Power).	No. inspected-----	8
	No. of inspections-	8
	Action taken-----	-
(c) Bakehouses.	No. inspected-----	8
	No. of inspections-	8
	Action taken-----	2
(d) Offensive Trades.	No. inspected-----	Nil
	No. of inspections-	Nil
	Action taken-----	Nil
(e) Outworkers residences.	No. inspected-----	Nil
	No. of inspections-	Nil
	Action taken-----	Nil
(f) Canal Boats.	No. inspected-----	Nil
	No. Of inspections-	Nil
	Action taken -----	Nil
(g) Dairies, cowsheds, Milkshops.	No. inspected-----	14
	No. of inspections-	16
	Action taken-----	1
(h) Slaughter houses.	No. inspected-----	1
	No. of inspections-	6
(iv) <u>SHOPS AND OFFICES.</u>	No action was taken under the Shops Act, 1934 nor the Public Health Act, 1936. No new shops were constructed during the year.	
(v) <u>CAMPING SITES.</u>		Nil
(vi) <u>SMOKE ABATEMENT.</u>	(a) observations made-	3
	(b) complaints recd.--	2
	Notices served and nuisances abated.----	2
(vii) <u>SWIMMING BATHS & POOLS.</u>	There are no swimming baths in the district.	
(viii) <u>ERADICATION OF BED BUGS.</u>	1. (a) No. of Council houses found to be infected.	1
	(b) No. of Council houses disinfected.-----	1
	(c) No. of other houses found to be infected.	2
	(d) No. of other houses disinfected.-----	2
	2. The disinfecting carried out by the use of a substance called 'Zaldecide' which is expressly prepared for this purpose.	
	3. Inspection has been made and treatment given where necessary to ensure that the belongings of tenants are free from vermin before removal to Council houses. General advise is given and insecticides supplied to prevent re-infestation.	
	4. The work of disinfecting is carried out by the Council.	



Arrangements have been established in cooperation with Bristol City for persons suffering from Scabies or lice infestations to be treated at Bristol Clinics.

Children infested to such a degree as to require indoor treatment are admitted to the Sick Bay at Chipping Sodbury, which is under the control of the Medical Officer of Health in his capacity as Medical Officer of Health for Sodbury Rural District Council. These facilities have been found adequate and successful.

WATER SUPPLY.

Water is supplied in this area by the West Gloucestershire Water Company, which is a private company. The supply has been satisfactory both in quality and quantity. No cases of contamination have been reported or found.

Following are copies of analyses.

The following are the names of the persons
 who have been appointed to the various
 positions in the various districts.
 The names of the persons who have been
 appointed to the various positions in the
 various districts are as follows:

THE SHERIFF

The following are the names of the persons
 who have been appointed to the various
 positions in the various districts.
 The names of the persons who have been
 appointed to the various positions in the
 various districts are as follows:

D.

COPY.

THE WEST GLOUCESTERSHIRE WATER COMPANY,
KINGSWOOD, BRISTOL.

8.
 23.8.45.

ANALYSIS) 1944.

Bacteriological samples of output water examined during 1944.

	<u>B.Coli</u>	
	<u>Absent</u>	<u>Present</u>
	<u>in 100 m/l</u>	
Shipton Moyne Pumping Station	27.	-
Frampton Cotterell	23	-
California.	<u>3</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Company's sources	53	-
Consumer's taps	18	5
Reservoirs	<u>3</u>	<u>-</u>
Total samples examined.	<u>74</u>	<u>5</u>

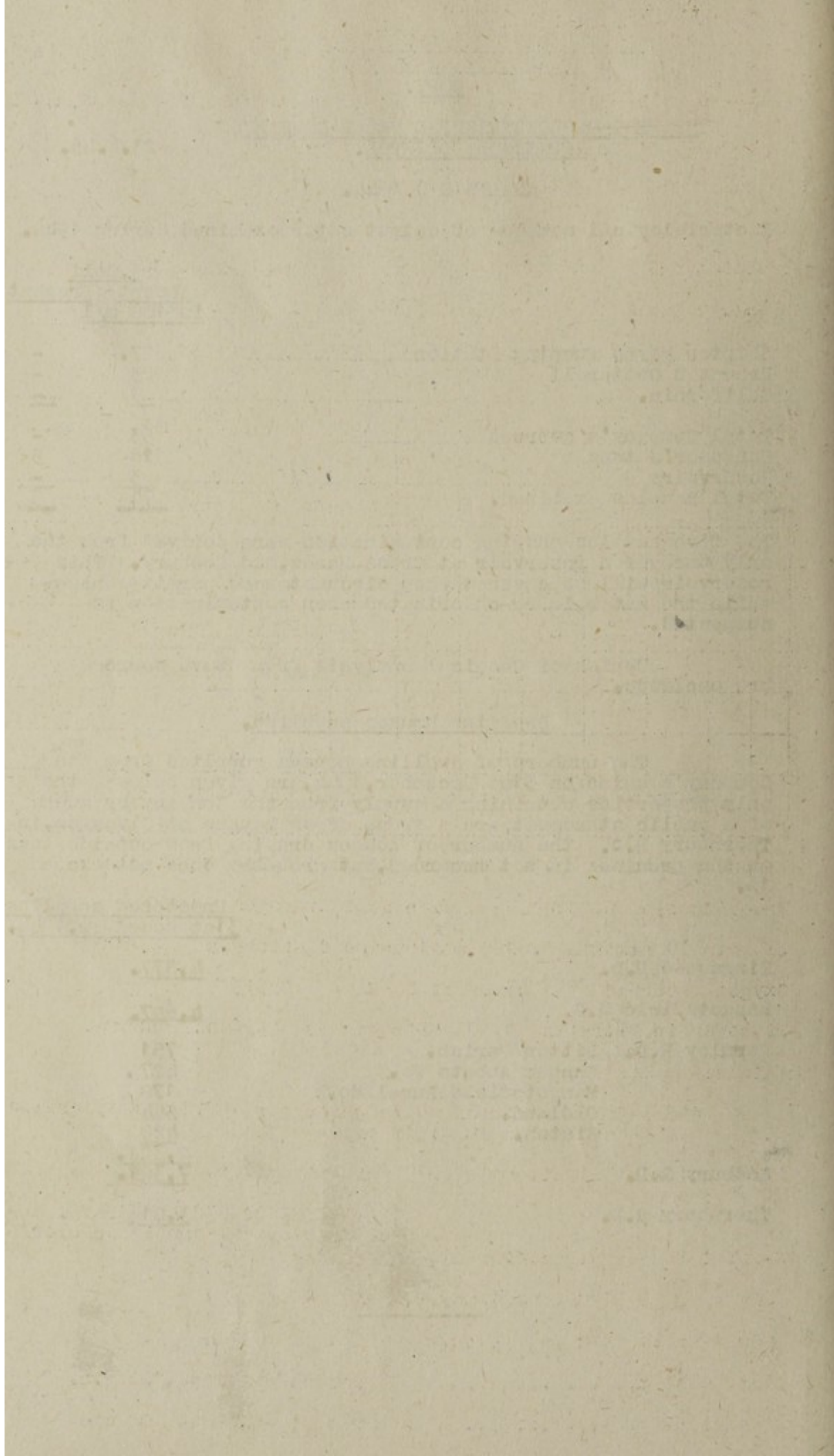
The five samples showing contamination were derived from the only uncovered reservoir at Cross Hands, Old Sodbury. This reservoir will be covered when circumstances permit: meanwhile the water is re-chlorinated when contamination is suspected.

Copies of Chemical analysis from above sources are enclosed.

Dwelling houses supplied.

The numbers of dwelling houses supplied from the Company's mains on 31st December, 1944, are given below: the only properties obtaining a supply from the Company by means of a public standpost are a group of 16 houses at Olveston, in Thornbury R.D. The number of houses drawing from outside taps on the premises is not recorded, but probably does not exceed 1%.

	<u>Unmetered supplies</u>
	<u>31st December, 1944.</u>
Kingswood U.D.	<u>4,877.</u>
Mangotsfield U.D.	<u>4,697.</u>
Warmley R.D. Bitton Parish.	751
Hanham Abbots do.	427
Mangotsfield Rural do.	170
Oldland.	544
Siston.	429
	<u>2,321.</u>
Sodbury R.D.	<u>7,301.</u>
Thornbury R.D.	<u>3,016</u>



WEST GLOUCESTER WATER COMPANY.
KINGSWOOD, BRISTOL.

Analysis of sample of Frampton output water taken on 1st Jan.1945.
The Counties Public Health Laboratories.

Appearance: Clear and bright.
Colour: Normal. Odour: Nil.
Reaction, pH Neutral 7.5 Acidity as CO₂ 1.3
Electric conductivity at 20°C 650 Alkalinity as Ca CO₃ 29.0

Results expressed in parts per 100,000.

Ca.	Mg.	Na.	CO ₃	SO ₄	Cl.	NO ₃	SiO ₂	Probable Combinations.
6.2	2.1	(6.9)	17.4	6.3	2.6	0.00	1.2	
6.2			9.3					Calcium carbonate 15.5
	2.1		5.2					Magnesium carbonate 7.3
		2.2	2.9					Sodium carbonate 5.1
		3.0		6.3				Sodium sulphate 9.3
		1.7			2.6			Sodium chloride 4.3
						1.2		Silica 1.2
								Difference 0.8
Total solid constituents dried at 180°C.								43.5

Hardness-Total 24.5 Temporary 24.5 Permanent 0.0
Free Ammonia 0.0044 = Ammoniacal Nitrogen 0.0036
Albuminoid Ammonia 0.0000 = Albuminoid Nitrogen 0.0000
Oxygen absorbed in 4 hours at 80°F 0.015
Nitrogen in Nitrates 0.00 Nitrogen in nitrites: absent
Metals: absent

NOTE: To convert the above parts per 100,000 into grains per gallon multiply by 0.7

'Free chlorine reaction': 0.15 part per million.

BACTERIOLOGICAL RESULTS.
Bacteriological sample dechlorinated on collection.

No. of Colonies per c.c. or ml. on collection.

On Agar at 37°C in :	1. day.	1
	2 days	1
On Agar at 20°C in :	3 days	4

Bact. Coli Present - Absent 100 c.c.
Cl. welchii... .. Present - Absent 100 c.c.

Signed Charles W. Martin, F.R.I.C. Gordon Miles, B.Sc., F.R.I.C.

THE WEST GLOUCESTERSHIRE WATER COMPANY,
KINGSWOOD, BRISTOL.

Analysis of sample of Shipton Moyne output water taken on 1st Jan., 1945.

The Counties Public Health Laboratories.

Appearance: Bright - very slight deposit of iron oxide.
Turbidity: Less than 5 parts per million, silica scale.

Colour: Normal. Odour: Nil.

Reaction, pH. Neutral. 7.4 Acidity as CO₂ 1.4

Electric conductivity at 20°C 600

Alkalinity as Ca CO₃ 24.5

Results expressed in parts per 100,000.

Ca.	Mg.	Na.	CO ₃	SO ₄	Cl.	NO ₃	SiO ₂	Probable Combinations.
7.2	1.1	(6.0)	14.7	4.4	4.6	0.00	1.0	
7.2			10.8					Calcium carbonate 18.0
	1.1		2.7					Magnesium carbonate 3.8
		0.9	1.2					Sodium carbonate 2.1
		2.1		4.4				Sodium sulphate 6.5
		3.0			4.6			Sodium chloride 7.6
							1.0	Silica 1.0
								Difference 1.0
Total solid constituents dried at 180°C.								40.0

Hardness-Total: 23.0 Temporary: 22.5 Permanent: 0.5

Free Ammonia: 0.0084 = Ammoniacal Nitrogen: 0.0069

Albuminoid Ammonia 0.0000 = Albuminoid Nitrogen: 0.0000

Oxygen absorbed in 4 hours at 80°F. 0.005

Nitrogen in Nitrates: 0.00 Nitrogen in nitrites: Less than 0.001

Metals: Iron: Total: 0.055 In solution: 0.007 Other metals absent.

NOTE: To convert the above parts per 100,000 into grains per gallon, multiply by 0.7

'Free chlorine reaction': 0.07 parts per million.

BACTERIOLOGICAL RESULTS.

No. of Colonies per c.c. or ml.

On Agar at 37°C. in : 1 day.

2 days.

On Agar at 20°C. in : 3 days.

1

1

5

Bact. Coli Present - Absent 100 c.c.

Cl. welchii... .. Present - Absent 100 c.c.

(Signed) Charles W. Martin F.R.I.C. Gordon Miles B.Sc., F.R.I.C.

